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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

Minister, HON. PETER HEENAN

Deputy Minister, H. H. WARD

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT No. 13

Publication

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ANNUAU REPORT

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

1920 to 1929

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Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE



JANUARY, 1930

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Ottawa
F. A. ACLAND
Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty
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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1920 TO 1929

THE present bulletin is the thirteenth in the series on Wages and Hours of Labour, the first having been issued as a supplement to the LABOUR GAZETTE for March, 1921, giving figures as to wages and hours of labour in certain trades in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920, with index numbers by groups based on wages in 1913 as 100. Reports numbered two, three, four and six in the series continued this record with certain additions. Report No. 5 dealt with Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries. Report No. 3 contained also statistics of wages and hours in coal mining in Canada from 1900 to 1921 with index numbers for the three principal districts and Report No. 7 covered the years 1920 to 1924 and included figures for agriculture from 1914 to 1923. Report No. 8 gave additional statistics for factories, etc., for 1920 to 1924, and each subsequent report has contained additional information in this section. Report No. 11 contained an appendix on wages of employees of steam railways, considerably increasing the information both for recent years and back to 1901, with a new series of index numbers. In certain tables, particularly Table X, it was necessary owing to lack of space to omit figures for 1924 and in some cases 1922, these years showing the least change. Report No. 12 contained samples of wages in lithographing, photo-engraving, etc., from 1921 to 1928 and in the current report this is brought down to 1929.

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wage rates and in hours during the periods covered. In each report the figures given constitute a continuous record from year to year, the figures in each being from the same sources, as far as is possible, continuity being thereby assured within reasonable limits. As more sources of information are available from year to year, the figures for previous years are secured, if possible, and included in order to secure continuity.

In the building trades, metal trades, printing trades and in employment on electric street railways the figures are given for thirteen cities throughout Canada. In the table on building trades figures for Windsor, Ont., have also been included in recent years. Information is secured from union agreements and from reports of representative employers and of trade unions secured each year. These reports are supplemented by figures secured by officers of the Department and by correspondents of the Labour Gazette resident in each city. The statistics as to building trades show

the prevailing rates of wages and hours of labour for nine classes of labour for the years 1920 to 1929 inclusive for the building season beginning in the spring of each year. Sheet metal workers employed in building and construction are now included with the building trades. Sheet metal workers in factories are included in the table on factory trades so that the table for metal trades no longer includes sheet metal workers. In Table I, (b) on metal trades the figures are for custom and repair shops and do not include wages in the metal trades on railways, in mining, construction, etc. Figures for the metal trades in factories are given in Table X, sample rates for factory trades.

Wages in manufacturing and various other industries are shown by samples numbered one, two, etc., each sample showing the predominant rate in a single establishment. common labour in factories, these are given by localities. The figures are secured from reports from employers and from such union agreements as are available.

On steam railways, wages of employees on the regular staffs are fixed according to agreements between the several railways and the organizations of railway employees, the principal railways having the same rates for nearly all the principal classes. The figures published are taken from these agreements.

In coal mining, the wages in the principal districts are arranged by agreements between the coal mining operators and the employees, in some cases represented by unions and in others by committees of employees. figures published are taken from such agreements. The figures for average earnings of contract miners, however, are received from representative employers in each district. In some of the mines in each district the wages of unorganized employees are somewhat lower than those in such agreements. metal mining the rates of wages and hours of labour are shown as samples for mines in the various parts of Canada.

For civic employees wages of policemen, firemen and labourers are shown by localities. For laundries, grain elevators, telephones and electric current production and transmission the figures are given by samples, as for factory labour.

Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first

set of index numbers was for the rates of wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers were calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the relative changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is, the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentage changes in rates from time to time prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers for the six groups the simple arithmetical averages were taken, no allowance being made for the importance of each trade or group by using a system of weighting. In Report No. 3 this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921.

In subsequent reports the table of index numbers of hourly rates only since 1901 have been reproduced, the figures since 1921 being calculated by ascertaining the average increase or decrease per cent in the figures for each group each year from the figures for the preceding year and adjusting the group index number accordingly. The index numbers therefore show approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement in previous years and show current levels as compared with levels in 1913. In Report No. 3 index numbers of daily wages in coal mining were given, calculated in the same manner as the index numbers in Report No. 1. The index number for the coal mining group since 1921 was calculated in the same manner as those of the other groups.

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering, calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. This has been brought down to 1929 in the same manner as the other index numbers since 1921 were calculated.

The classes of labour for which rates were used for the calculation of the index number table for the period 1901 to 1929, are, in the main, skilled trades; and practically all of these, even the unskilled, are in most cities organized to a great extent in trade and labour unions. The statistics given in these tables, therefore, show wage rates and hours of labour in a number of organized occupations in certain cities at the dates under review. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages outside of industrial centres.

The index numbers calculated from sample rates of wages in factories and in lumbering show to some extent the trend of wages for labour in such industries, as compared with the changes in the classes mentioned above.

Changes since 1920

The table of index numbers here given includes the figures referred to above for each group with yearly averages for the groups for which figures are available from 1901 to 1929.

It will be seen that by 1920 wages had reached levels almost one hundred per cent higher than in 1913, in some groups the increase being over one hundred per cent while for the building trades the increases were appreciably less, being only about eighty per cent. Since 1920 all groups have shown some decreases, although printing trades and coal mining were higher in 1921 than in 1920, declining somewhat thereafter. The decreases in coal mining in 1925 were comparatively steep and tended to reduce the average for all groups. Since 1925 there have been changes in several groups, raising the average for the six groups each year.

In the building trades up to 1919 there were smaller increases than in any of the other groups, but in 1920 there were considerable increases. In 1921 decreases of 10c. per hour were general and in 1922 decreases of 5c. per hour were numerous. In 1923, 1924 and in 1925 while there were upward movements in the average it was due to increases in particular trades and in certain cities, and not to an upward movement general for most of the trades and localities. From 1926 to 1929, the upward movement was somewhat more general.

In the metal trades the increase in wage rates up to 1920 was greater than in most of the other groups, there being a good demand for labour in the manufacture of munitions. During the industrial activity in 1919 and 1920 further increases were made, but in 1921 and 1922 considerable decreases were made. In 1923 and 1924 some recovery was experienced, but in 1925 there was practically no change. Since that year there were some slight changes upward.

In the printing trades up to 1920 increases were about the same as in the building trades, but in 1921 when many of the three or five-year agreements between employers and the unions expired, rates were advanced and hours were reduced in many cases. Increases have appeared each year since.

In electric railway service, rates had almost doubled by 1920, but declined slightly in 1921 and 1922, recovering somewhat in 1923 and very gradually each year thereafter.

In steam railway employment, wage increases were considerable in 1918, 1919 and 1920, but in 1921 decreases averaging about twelve per cent for all classes were made and in 1922 decreases for shop crafts, maintenance of way employees and for freight handlers, clerks, etc., were made, averaging about ten per cent. In 1926 at the end of the year wages of conductors, trainmen, brakemen, baggagemen, and yardmen were advanced about 6 per cent, that is by half the amount of the reduction in 1921, and during 1927 similar increases were made in rates for other classes. In 1928 further increases were made for conductors and trainmen, on certain lines, and for shop and maintenance of way employees on all the principal lines. In 1929, increases were secured by employees in shops and in maintenance of way and by certain classes of train crews on some lines.

In coal mining the index number reached its peak in 1921, increases having been made in the closing weeks of 1920. In 1922 decreases were made in some districts and in other districts in 1923 and 1924. In 1925 decreases occurred in the three principal districts, being especially steep in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia (as in 1924), where no decreases occurred until 1924. In 1926, reductions were effected in Nova Scotia but in the other chief fields were practically unchanged, but an increase was made in certain mines in Alberta at the end of 1925. Slight increases were made in some mines in Alberta in 1928.

Factory labour had shown almost the greatest percentage increases up to 1920, both for common labour and for the various trades, but steep increases appeared from 1921 to 1923 after which the trend has been upward.

In logging and saw milling steep increases in wages appeared up to 1920, followed by particularly steep decreases in 1921, after which substantial increases occurred in 1923 and 1924, with a decrease in 1925 and slight increases each year thereafter.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1901-1929

(Rates in 1913=100)

Year	Build- ing Trades (a)	Metal Trades (b)	Print- ing Trades (c)	Electric Rail- ways (d)	Steam Rail- ways (e)	Coal Mining (f)	Aver- age	Com- mon Factory Labour	Miscellaneous Factory Trades (g)	Logging and Saw- milling (g)
1901 1902 1903 1904 1905	60·3 64·2 67·4 69·7 73·0	68·6 70·2 73·3 75·9 78·6	60·0 61·6 62·6 66·1 68·5	64·0 68·0 71·1 73·1 73·5	68·8 72·0 75·1 76·9 74·5	82·8 83·8 85·3 85·1 86·3	67·4 70·0 72·5 74·5 75·7			
1906	76·9 80·2 81·5 83·1 96·9	79·8 82·4 84·7 86·2 88·8	72·2 78·4 80·5 83·4 87·8	75·7 81·4 81·8 81·1 85·7	79·3 81·0 86·1 86·3 90·1	87·4 93·6 94·8 95·1 94·2	78.6 82.8 84.9 85.9 88.9			
1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	90·2 96·0 100·0 100·8 101·5	91·0 95·3 100·0 100·5 101·5	91.6 96.0 100.0 102.4 103.6	88·1 92·3 100·0 101·0 97·8	95·7 97·9 100·0 101·4 101·7	87.5 98.3 100.0 101.9 102.3	92·3 96·0 100·0 101·3 101·4	94·9 98·1 100·0 101·0 101·0	95·4 97·1 100·0 103·2 106·2	93·3 98·8 100·0 94·7 89·1
1916	102·4 109·9 125·9 148·2 180·9	106·9 128·0 155·2 180·1 209·4	105·8 111·3 123·7 145·9 184·0	102·2 114·6 142·9 163·3 194·2	105·9 124·6† 158·0 183·9 221·0	111·7 130·8 157·8 170·5 197·7	105·8 119·9 142·6 165·3 197·8	110·4 129·2 152·3 180·2 215·3	115·1 128·0 146·8 180·2 216·8	109·5 130·2 150·5 169·8 202·7
1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	162·5 166·4 169·7	186·8 173·7 174·0 175·5 175·4	193·3 192·3 188·9 191·9 192·8	192·1 184·4 186·2 186·4 187·8	195·9 184·4 186·4 186·4 186·4	208·3 197·8 197·8 192·4 167·6	191·2 182·4 183·3 183·7 179·7	190.6 183.0 181.7 183.2 186.3	202·0 189·1 196·1 197·6 195·5	152·6 158·7 170·4 183·1 178·7
1926. 1927. 1928. 1929.	172·1 179·3 185·6	177·4 178·1 180·1 184·6	193·3 195·0 198·3 202·3	188·4 189·9 194·1 198·6	186·4 198·4 198·4 204·3	167·4 167·9 168·9 168·9	180·5 184·3 187·6 192·7	187·3 187·7 187·1 187·8	196·7 199·4 200·9 202.1	180·8 182·8 184·3 185·6

Simple average of six preceding columns.

^{*} Simple average of six preceding columns.

† Including some increases effected near the end of the year.

(a) Seven trades from 1901 to 1920, eight from 1921 to 1926, nine for 1927 and 1929.

(b) Five trades from 1901 to 1926, four for 1927 to 1929.

(c) Two trades from 1901 to 1920, four for 1921 and 1922, six from 1923 to 1929.

(d) Two classes from 1901 to 1920, five classes 1921 to 1929.

(e) Twenty-three classes.

(f) Four classes 1901 to 1920, twelve classes 1921 to 1929.

(g) The number of samples has been increased each year since 1920.

⁽g) The number of samples has been increased each year since 1920.

TABLE I .- RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

			~ · ·	,	Ouche		Montre	20]	Ottaw	.	Toront	0	Hami	lton
Occupation	Halif Wages	Hrs.	St. Jo	Hrs.	Quebe Wages per	Hrs.	Wages per	Hrs.	Wages	Hrs.	Wages	Hrs.		Hrs.
	hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.	hour	wk.	hour	wk.	hour	wk.	hour	wk.	hour	wk.
Bricklayers—	\$	4.4	\$.7580	40.50	.75	50	\$ 1.00	44	\$ 1.00	44	\$ 1.00	44	\$ 1.02½	44
1920 1921 1922 1923	.75 .75 .75	44 44 44	.90	44-48 44-48 44-48	.75 .75 .90	54 54 54	.90-1.00 .90 1.00	44-50 44-50 44-50	.90 .85 1.00	44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.00	44 44 44	1.02½ .90½ 1.00	44 44 44
1925 1926	.90 .90 .90	44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.00	44-48 44-48 44-48	.90 .90	54 54 54	1.00 1.00	44-50 44-50 50	1.10 1.10 1.10	44 44 44	1.25 $1.12\frac{1}{2}$ $1.12\frac{1}{2}$		$1.12\frac{1}{2}$ $1.12\frac{1}{2}$ $1.12\frac{1}{2}$	44
1927 1928 1929	.90 .90 1.00 1.35	44 44	1.00	44-48 44-48 44-48	.90 .90 1.00	54 54 54	$1.12\frac{1}{2}$ $1.12\frac{1}{2}$ 1.20	50 44-50 44-50	1.20 1.20 1.25	44 44 44	1.25 1.25 1.30	44 44 44	1.123 1.20 1.25- 1.30	44 44 44
('ar penters — 1920 1921 1922	.66	44-54	.6065	48-54	.5060 $.52\frac{1}{2}55$	48-60	.6070	44-45	.85 .75	44	.90	44	.85	44
1924	.57	44	.5060 .5060	148-54 148-54 148-54	.4555 .4560 .4560 .4555	48-60 54-60 54-60 54-60	$.6072\frac{1}{2}$.6575	44-60 44-60 44-60	.70 .75 .75 .75	44 44 44 44	.7090 .8590 .8090 .8090	44 44 44 44	.75 .80 .80	44 44 44 44
1925 1926 1927 1928	.57	44	.5060	48-54 48-54 48 48	.4555 .4555 .4560 .5060	54-60 54-60 54-60	1 .0075	44-60 44-60 44-60	.75 .85 .85	44 44 44	.8090 .90 1.00	44 44 44	.80 .85 .90	44 44 44
1929	.73		.60	48		54-60		44-50	.90	44	1.00	44		44
1920 1921 1922 1923	.70) 44	.5	48	.5065 .4660 .4555 .4554	54 50-60 54 54	.5065	54 44-54 44-54 44-50	.80 .80 .7080 .7080	44 44 44 44	.87 .87 .80 .80		.75 .75	44 44 44
1924	.60	0 44 0 44 0 44	.5	0 48 0 44–48 0 48–50	.4560 .4555 .4555	54 54 54	.6075 .6070 .6070	44-50 44-46½ 44-46½	.7080 .7080 .80	44 44 44	.80 .80 .80	44 44 44	.75 .75 .75	44 44 44
1927. 1928. 1929 Painters—	.61	0 44	.5	5 48-50 5 44 5 48	.4555 .4560 .5065	54 54 54	.6575	44-46 44-46 44-46 44-46	.80 .80 .80	44 44 44	.90 1.00 1.15	44 44 44	.75	44 44 44
1920	. 6	6 44	.7	5 44-48 5 44-48 5 44-48	.5060 .5260 .4060	54 48-54 48-54	.5565 .5565	50-54 49½ 50	.75 .70 .65	44 44 44	.75 .7585 .6575	44 44 44	.67	1 44 44
1923 1924 1925	.5 .5 .5	7 4	.7 .7 .607	5 44 5 44 5 44	.4060 .4060 .4060	48-54 48-54 48-54	.6070	44-50	.65 .65	44 44 44	.6575 .6575 .6575	44	.70	44 44
1926 1927 1928 1929	.6	0 4	1.506	5 44-48 5 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48	.4060	48-54 48-54 54	.6070	44-49 1	.65 .65		.7580	44 44 44	.75	44
Plasterers - 1920 1921	.7	5 4	.8	0 48 0 44	.70	54	.80	54 54	.85	44 44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1922 1923 1924	759	0 4	1 .9 1 1.0	0 44 0 44	.70 .85 .85	54 54 54	1.00 1.00	44	.85 .85	44	1.25 1.25	44	1.12	1/2 44 1/2 44
1925 1926 1927 1928	. 9	0 4	1.0 1.0	0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48	.85 .85	54	1.00 1.00-1.12 1.00-1.12 1.00-1.12	\$ 44-49\$ \$ 44-49\$	1.00	44	1.25 1.25	4:	1.12	1 44 1 44
1929	. 1.0	0 4	4 1.0 4 .6	0 44-48	1.00	54-60	1.15	44-49	1.00	44	1.32	4	1.25	44
1920 1921 1922 1923 1924		$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 4 \end{vmatrix}$	4 .6	5 48 5 48	.4560 .4560	48-66 50-5	6575 6575	44-49	.80	44	.90	4	4 .85 4 .85	44
1925		0 4	4 .6	55 48	.4560 .4560	54-5	7 .6580	44-49	.85	44	1.00	4	4 .90 4 .90) 44
1929 Sheet Metal	3.	0 4	4 .6	55 48 75 44-48	4560	54-6	0 .85	44	1.00	44	1.12	1 4		44
Workers- 1920 1921 1922		70 4	4 .	30 48 30 48 30 48	3 .4560	44-5	5 .6570	44-50	.78	4	.90) 4) 44
1923 1924 1925		60 4 60 4	4 .0	30 48 30 48 30 48	A5 - 55	5	5 .6576 5 .6576 5 .70) 44-50 44-50	.78	4	.80	4 4	4 .84 4 .84	5 44 5 44 5 44
1926 1927 1928		60 4 60 4 70 4	4 . 4 .	50 48 60 48 60 48	8 .4555 8 .4556 8 .4560	5 5 5	4 .70 4 .70 4 .78) 44-50 44-50 50	.88	3 4 5 4 7 4 4	.88 4 .90 4 1.00	5 4 0 4 0 4	4 .8 4 .909	5 44 5 44
1929		85 4		60 48	8 .5065	5	4 .78	5 50					4 1.00-	4

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES-Con.

TRADES-Con.

Windson	r	Winnip	eg	Regin	а	Calgar	У	Edmon	ton	Vancou	ver	Victor	ia
Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wager per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.25 1.15 1.07 1.15 1.35 1.35 1.45 1.45	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.25 1.15 1.10-1.15 1.10 1.10-1.25 1.25 1.35 1.35 1.40 1.45	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.25 1.15 1.15 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.35 1.35	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.25 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.25 1.35 1.35	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.25 1.15 1.10 1.10 1.25 1.25 1.35 1.35	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	$1.12\frac{1}{2}$ $1.12\frac{1}{2}$ 1.25 1.25	44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .87\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00-1.06\frac{1}{4} \\ 1.00-1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
1.00 .90 .90 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	54 54 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.05	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .85 .75 .75 .75 .75 .90 1.00 1.00	44 50-60 44-60 50-59 50-59 44-59 44-60 44-50 44-50	1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 8085 7580 .80 .80 .80 .95 .95	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.81½87 .87 .93 .93 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	.7585 .7582½ .62½75 .62½75 .75 .75 .7581½ .87½ .1.00	44 44 44 • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
1.00 .90 .90 1.00 1.00 1.12 1.25 1.25 1.37	44	.77½85 .77½85 .85 .85 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 .90 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49	.85 .85 .90-1.00 1.00	49 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	8592 .95 .7090 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.7590 .7590 .8590 .8590 .8590 .90-1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.87 .87 .87 .87 .87 .87	44 44 44 44 44
.75 .75 .75 .80 .80 .85 .85	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.81 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .85 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.82½ .85 .7577½ .75 .7575 .7575 .7582½ .85 .8587½	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .70 ~.80 .70 ~.80 .70 ~.75 .70 ~.75 .70 ~.75 .7585	44-49 44-49 44-49 44-49 44-49 44-49	.7080 .7080 .80	4: 4: 4: 4: 4: 4: 4: 4: 4: 4:	.75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .81 .81 .87 .87	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .62 .62 .62 .70 .70 .75	4 4 4 4 4
1.00 1.12 .12 .50 1.50 1.50 1.50	44 44 44	1.05-1.12 1.00-1.07 1.07 1.07 1.07 1.07 1.07 1.25 1.25 1.35	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.20 1.15-1.20 1.15-1.20 1.15-1.20 1.15-1.30 1.30	44	1.15 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.15	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.15 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.25–1.35 1.35	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	1 1.12 1 .06 4 1.06 1 .06 1 .12 1 .12 1 .18 4 1 .25	444444444444444444444444444444444444444	1.00 1.00 1.00-1.06 1.00-1.06 1.00 1.00 1.00	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
1.06 .97 1.00 1.10 1.15 1.25 1.25 1.25	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 1.00 .90 4 .90-1.00 4 1.00 4 1.12 4 1.12 4 1.12	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .1.00 1.12 1.12	4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4	1 1.00 1 .95 1 1.00 1 1.00 1 1.00 1 1.12 1 1.15	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .95 .90 1.00 1.00 1.00	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 .90-1.00 4 1.00 4 1.00 4 1.00 4 1.00 4 1.00 4 1.15	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 .87½90 4 .8090 4 .8090 4 .8090 4 .8090 4 .8090 4 1.00 4 1.00	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
1.00 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 1.00 1.061-1.11	4 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 .82 4 .75 4 .80	44 44 44 44 0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44	.85 .85 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80	44-4 44-4 44-4 44-4 44-4 44-4 44-4 44-	9 .90 9 .85 9 .90 9 .90 9 .90 9 1.00 9 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	90 .88 .88 .90 .90		14 1.0 14 .9 14 .9 14 .1.0 14 1.0 14 1.0	0 4 0 0 4 0 0 4 0 0 0 6 1 4 6 2 4	4 .8.4 4 .8.4 4 .8.4 4 .9.4 4 .9.4 4 .9.4 4 .9.4 4 .9.4 1 .0.4 1 .0.4	712

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Bullding

	Halif	ax	St. Jo	hn	Quebe	oc	Montr	eal	Ottaw	7a	Toront	to	Hamil	ton
Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.
Stonecutters— 1920 1921 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 Labourers— 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929	\$.7580 .7580 .7580 .7080 .7080 .80 .80 .90-1.10 .4045 .3540 .3035 .3035 .3035 .3535	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.33½35 .2540 .2835	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48-54 44-60 48-54 45-54 48-54 48-54	.60 .4560 .4560 .4560 .4560 .4560 .4560 .4560 .6070 .6080 .45 .3045 .3045 .3545 .3545 .3040 .3040	48-54 48 54 54 54 54 54 48-54 48-54 48-60 54-60 54-60 54-60 54-60 54-60 54-60 54-60	.75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .90 .90 .3040 .3050 .3540 .3040 .3040	44 44-49½ 44 44 44 44 44-60 50-60 50-60 50-60 50-60 50-60 50-60 50-60 50-60 50-60 50-60 50-60	.50 .4550 .4550 .4550 .4550 .4550	44-54 44-54	.5060 .4560 .4065 .4065 .3565 .3565 .3565 .4065	44-60 44-60 44-60	.50 .3040 .3040 .3540 .3540 .40 .40	50 50-60 50-60

(b) METAL

	Halifa	ax	St. Jo	hn	Queb	ec	Montr	eal	Ottav	va	Toron	ito
Occupation	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Blacksmiths-	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929	.5065 .5565 .5565 .5565 .5565	44-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50	.6065 .6065 .5565 .5565 .5565 .5565 .5565 .5565	50-54 44-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.5560 .5570 .5063 .5066 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060	60 49½-60 45 -54 49½-60 45 -54 45 -54 50 -54 50 -54 50 -54 50 -54	$\begin{array}{c} .5580 \\ .5570 \\ .5070 \\ .5070 \\ .52\frac{1}{2}70 \\ .52\frac{1}{2}70 \\ .52\frac{1}{2}70 \\ .6070 \\ .6070 \\ .6070 \end{array}$	45-60 44-60 44-60 44-58 44-58 44-58 44-58 44-58 44-58	.6070 .5875 .5170 .5170 .5165 .5165 .5565 .5565	50 50 50 50 50 44-50 44-50 50 50	.5070 .5065 .5065 .5065 .5065 .5065 .5565	48-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50
Boilermakers = 1920	.5060 .5560 .5560 .5560 .5560	50-54 50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50	.6575 .6070 .6070 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60	54 50 54 54 54 54 54 54 44–54	.4060 .4055 .4055 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4055 .4055 .4055 .4055	54 495 495 495 495 495 495 495 495 495	.80 .62½90 .5563 .5070 .5075 .5075 .5075 .5080 .5085	47 42½-58 47 -58 47 -58 47 -58 47 -58 47 -58 47 -58 47 -58 47 -58 47 -58	.6875 .6075 .6875 .6175 .6175 .6175 .6175 .6175 .6575	50 50 50 50 50 44-50 50 44-50 44-50	.6088 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Machinists— 1920 1921 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1927 1928	$\begin{array}{c} .62\frac{1}{2}78 \\ .5072\frac{1}{2} \\ .5575 \\ .5565 \\ .5565 \\ .5565 \\ .5565 \\ .5565 \\ .5565 \\ .5565 \\ .5565 \\ .6565$	44-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50	.5073 .5067½ .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060	50-54 44-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.5060 .5060 .5055 .5060 .5060 .4055 .4055 .4055	60 49½-54 49½-54 49½-60 49½-60 45 -60 45 -54 50 -54 50 -54	.5585 .5590 .5072½ .5077½ .5075 .5075 .5075 .5075 .5075	45-60 45-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-58 44-58	.5077 .5065 .5068 .5068 .5065 .5065 .5065 .5565 .5565	50 50 50 50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50	.5075 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070	44-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54
Iron Moulders — 1920. 1921. 1921. 1922. 1923. 1924. 1925. 1926. 1927. 1928. 1929.	.70 .70 .70 .70 .70	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.5560	48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 50-54 50-54	.37½58	48 -60 48 -60 49½-60 60 60 60 60 60 60	.7587½ .6575 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075	45-60 40-50 48-50 48-60 40-50 40-55 40-55 40-55	.6270 .5568 .5063 .5060 .5060 .5065 .5065 .5065 .5065	50 40-54 44-54 50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50	.7080 .6075 .5575 .5075 .5070 .5070 .5570	48-50 48-50 48-54 44-54 44-54 45-54 45-54 45-54 45-54

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES-Con. .

TRADES-Con.

Windso	r	Winnip	eg	Regin	a i	Calga	гу	Edmon	ton	Vancou	ver	Victor	ria
Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Waes per hour	Hrs. per wk.
5		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		S	
$\begin{array}{c} 1.25 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.37\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.37\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.37\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.37\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.37\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	44 44	1.00 1.00 .95-1.00 .95-1.00 .95-1.00 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.20 1.25	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00-1.10	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.15 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.121	44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	1.00 1.00	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
.65 .55 .50 .60 .60 .60 .4560 .4565	50 50 50 54 54 54 54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.5055	50-60 50-60 50-60 50-60 50-60 50-60 50-60 44-60	.4550 .4045 .4045 .4045 .3545 .3550 .3560 .4060	54 50-60 50-60 50-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60	.5060 .4060 .4055 .3050 .3050 .3050 .3050 .4060	44 44-54 44-60 44-55 44-55 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60	.6570 .60 .4555 .4050 .4060 .4550 .4065 .4565 .4565	44 44 44 44 44 44-48 44-48 44-48	$\begin{array}{c} .5062\frac{1}{2} \\ .4056\frac{1}{4} \\ .4556\frac{1}{4} \\ .4556\frac{1}{4} \\ .4556\frac{1}{4} \\ .4556\frac{1}{4} \\ .5062\frac{1}{2} \\ .5062\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	44 44 44 44	.5056½ .5056½ .5056½ .4556½	4 4 4 4 4 4

TRADES*

Hamilto	on	Winnig	neg	Regi	18	Calga	ry	Edmon	iton	Vancou	ver	Victor	ria
Wages per hour	Hours per week		Hours per week		Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		Ħ	
.6580 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5570	48-55 48-59 48-59 48-59 48-59 48-59 48-59 48-59 48-59	.7080 .6582 .6080 .6080 .6080 .6080 .6080 .6080 .6080	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.65½85 .65½70 .65½70 .65½70 .60 .60	50 50-55 44-55 44-55 44-55 44 50 50	.8587½ .7787½ .7080 .7080 .7080 .7080 .7080 .7080	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	6085 .6085 .6085 .6085 .6085 .6085	44-50 44-59 44-59 44-59 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	75 - 87½ 75 - 85 62½- 75 68¾- 87½ 68½- 87½ 71½- 87½ 75 - 87½ 75 - 87½ 75 - 87½	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.7590 .6875 .62\frac{1}{2} .66 .68 .68 .72\frac{1}{2} .72\frac{1}{2} .72\frac{1}{2} .75	44 44 44 44
.5370 .5370 .4255 .4560 .4559 .4560 .4560 .4560	50 50-59 50-59 50-59 50-59 50-59 50-59 50-59 50-59	.6582 .67\frac{1}{2}76\frac{1}{2} .57\frac{1}{2}74 .5072 .57\frac{1}{2}72 .6072 .6072 .6074 .6074	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.8592 .77½85		.77	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.8085 .77½		.7592	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.6875 .6875 .75 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
.6580 .5065 .4065 .4065 .4065 .4065 .4065 .4065 .4065	48-59 45-59 48-59 48-59 48-59 44-59 45-59 49-60 49-60	.6073 .6074	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.7090 .7577 .6075 .6075 .6060 65	50 50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .6077 .6277 .6577 .6577 .6577 .6577 .7782	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	65 -1.00 6095 6095 6095 6095 6095 6085 6085	44-50 44-59 44-59 44-59 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.7585 .62½80 .67½80 .68¾81½ .71½81½ .7581½	44	.7578\\\\.62\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	
.70 - 85 .50 - 80 .58 - 80 .50 - 80 .50 - 80 .50 - 80 .50 - 80 .50 - 80 .50 - 80	48-50 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.6175 .5570 .5570 .5570 .5570 .5570 .5570 .5575	45-50 45-50 45-50 45-50 45-50 45-50 45-50 44-50	.78 .75 .75 .75 .65 .65	50 50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .77 .7077 .7577 .7577 .7577 .7077 .7782	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	75875 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .7580 .7580	44 44-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.7585 .67½78½ .67½81½ .71½81½ .71½81½ .7581½ .7581½	44 44 44 44 44 44	.68 .68 .68	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44

^{*}Wages and hours quoted above are for custom and repair only. Rates for same classes on steam railways may be found on page 17

TABLE I. RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(c) PRINTING

	Hali	fax	St. Jo	hn	Quebe	эс	Montre	eal	Ottaw	a	Toron	to
Occupation	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
G 7 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Compositors, Machine and Hand, News— 1920. 1921. 1922. 1923. 1924. 1925. 1926. 1927. 1928.	32.00 32.00 32.00 32.00 32.00 32.00 32.00 32.00 32.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 32.00 32.00 33.00 33.00 34.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	28.00 28.00 29.00 29.00 29.00 29.00 29.00 29.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	36.00 36.00 38.00 38.00-42.00 38.00-42.00 38.00-42.00 38.00-42.00 38.00-42.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	38.00 38.00 38.00 41.00 41.00 42.00 43.00	45\\\\ 45\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	38.00 38.00 38.00 41.00 41.50 42.50 43.50	48 48 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, Machine and Hand, Job—	33.50	48	34.00	48	31.00 26.00	48	38.00-43.00 36.00-40.00		44.00 35.00	46\frac{1}{3}	45.50 35.20-38.00	
1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1924 1925 1926 1927 1927	30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	27.50 27.50 27.50 30.80 30.80 31.80 31.80 33.00 33.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	26.00 29.00 29.00 29.00 29.00 29.00 29.00 29.00 31.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	35.00 35.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	35.20-38.00 35.20-38.00 35.20-38.00 35.20-40.00 35.20-40.00 35.20-42.00 35.20-42.00 35.00-42.00	14-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 14-48
Pressmen, News— 1920. 1921. 1921. 1922. 1923. 1924. 1925. 1926. 1927. 1928.	1 30 m	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	32.00 32.00 32.00 33.00 35.00 36.00 36.00 36.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	24.00 24.00 26.00 28.00 28.00 28.00 28.00 30.00 32.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 37.00 38.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	34.00 36.00 38.00 39.00 40.00 40.00 42.00 43.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	36.00 37.00 40.00 40.00 41.00 41.50 42.50 44.51	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Pressmen, Job— 1920. 1921. 1921. 1922. 1923. 1924. 1925. 1926. 1927. 1928. 1929.		0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	30.00 27.50 30.00 30.80 30.81 31.81 31.81 32.81	10 44 10 44 10 44 10 44 10 44 10 44 10 44 10 44	21.00-28.00 24.00-29.00 23.00-32.00 23.00-32.00 23.00-32.00 23.00-32.00 23.00-32.00 23.00-32.00 24.00-35.00 29.00-35.00	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0	48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	35.00 35.00 35.00	0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48	32.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 38.00 38.00	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48
Bookbinders— 1920. 1921. 1921. 1922. 1923. 1924. 1925. 1926. 1927. 1928. 1929.	35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	30.0 30.0 30.0 30.0 30.0 30.0 30.0 31.0 31	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44	24.50-30.0 26.00-30.0 26.00-30.0 26.00-30.0 26.50-32.0 26.50-32.0 26.50-32.0 26.50-32.0 26.50-32.0	0 48 00 48 00 48 00 48 00 48 00 48 00 48	33.7 33.7 33.7 33.7 33.7 33.7 33.7 33.7	5 48 5 48 5 48 5 48 5 48	34.0 34.0 34.0 34.0 34.0 34.0 34.0 34.0	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	34.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48
Bindery Girls— 1920. 1921. 1922. 1922. 1924. 1925. 1926. 1927. 1927. 1928.	10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0	00 48 00 48 00 48 00 48 00 48 00 48 00 48	10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0	0 48 00 48 00 48 00 44 00 44 00 44 00 44	8.00-12.0 8.00-12.0 8.00-13.0 8.00-13.0 8.00-15.0 8.00-15.0 8.00-15.0	00 48 00 48 00 48 00 48 00 48 00 48 00 48	14.5 14.5 14.5 14.5 14.5 15.1 15.1 15.1	60 48 60 48 60 48 60 48 60 48 60 48 60 48	13.5 13.5 13.5 13.5 13.5 13.5 13.5 13.5	60 48 60 48 60 48 60 48 60 48 60 48 50 48 50 48 50 48 50 48	16.8 16.8 16.8 16.8 16.8 16.8 16.8	30 48 30 48 30 48 30 48 30 48 30 48 30 48 30 48

^{*}Samples of wages and hours of labour for lithographers, photo-engravers, stereotypers and electrotypers appear in al le XI.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES AND CITIES-Con.

TRADES*

Hamilto	n	Winnip	eg	Regir	1a	Calga	ry	Edmor	iton	Vancou	ver	Victor	ria
Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hour per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
34.00 33.00 36.00 36.00 40.00 41.00 41.50 41.50	48 48 48 48 48 48	46.00 48.00 43.70 42.32 42.32 42.32 44.00 45.00 46.50	46	37.00 47.00 44.00 44.00 44.00 44.00 44.00 47.04 48.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	45.00 45.00 41.62 40.50 42.30 42.30 43.20 44.10 45.00 47.25	45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	45.00 45.00 41.62 40.50 42.30 42.30 43.20 44.10 45.00 47.25	45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	40.50 40.50 40.50 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 48.00 48.00	45 45 45 45 45	40.50 40.50 40.50 45.00 45.00 45.00 46.50 48.00 48.00	45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45
34.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	43. 21 40. 35 40. 35 40. 35 40. 35 40. 35 40. 35 40. 35 40. 35 40. 35 40. 35	44 44 44 44 44	45.00 44.00 40.70 39.60 39.60 39.60 42.24 42.24 44.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	41.28 42.65 37.40 39.60 39.60 39.60 42.24 43.12 44.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	42.00 42.00	44-48	40.50 39.60 39.60 39.60 44.00 44.00 44.00 45.00	1 44 1 44 1 44 1 44 1 44 1 44 1 44
34.00 36.00 37.50 37.50 39.00 40.00 40.50 40.50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	41.00 44.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 43.75 43.75 45.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	42.00 45.80 44.00 44.00 44.00 44.00 45.00 47.04	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	45.00 45.00 41.62 41.50 42.30 42.30 43.20 44.10 45.00 47.25	45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	45.00 45.00 41.62\frac{1}{2} 42.30 42.30 43.20 44.10 45.00 47.25	45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	40.50 40.50 40.50 45.00 45.00 45.00 48.00 48.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	40.50 40.50 40.50 45.00 45.00 45.00 48.00 48.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48
34.00 35.00 35.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00	48 48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	42.00 42.00 40.35 40.35 40.35 40.35 40.35 40.35 40.35	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	45.00 44.00 40.70 39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	42.00 44.00 39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60 42.24 43.12 44.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	40.50 40.50 42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 43.50	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	39.00 39.60 39.60 42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00	1 44 1 44 1 44 1 44 1 44 1 44
34.00 35.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00	48	39.00 35.20-39.00 35.20-42.00 35.20-42.00 35.20-42.00 35.20-42.00 35.20-42.00 35.20-42.00 35.20-42.00	144-48 144-48 144-48 144-48 144-48 144-48 144-48	42.00 42.00 40.35 40.35 40.35 40.35 40.33 40.34 40.35 40.35 40.35	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	45.00 44.00 40.70 39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	41.28 42.00 37.40 39.60 39.60 39.60 42.24 42.24	44 44 44 44 44	39.60 42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 43.50	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 41-48 44-48 44-48	39.00 39.60 39.60 39.60 42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00	1 44 1 44 1 44 1 44 1 44 1 44
12.00-15.00 12.00-15.00 12.00-15.00 11.00-15.00 11.00-15.00 11.00-16.00 11.00-16.00 11.00-16.00 11.00-16.00	48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00	1 44-48 1 44-48 1 44-48 1 44-48 1 44-48 1 44-48	21.00 20.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 20.00	0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44	21.00 21.00 19.56 18.90 18.90 18.90 18.90 18.90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	17.60 18.00 18.00 18.00 18.00 18.00 18.00 20.24 20.24	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	19.86 21.00 21.00 21.00 21.00 21.00 22.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	19.50 19.80 19.80 19.80 21.00 21.00 21.00 21.00 21.00	1 44 1 44 1 44 1 44 1 44 1 44

TABLE I.-RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(d) Electric

Conductors and S S S S S S S S S		Halifa	x (a)	St. Joh	n (a)	Quebec	(b)	Montre	eal	Ottawa	(b)	Toronto	(b)
Conductors and Motorment—	Occupation	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	per	Hours per week
Modormer rates 1920		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920													
1022	1920 1921	.52	63	.40	62	.45	60	.48	60	.55	54	.60	48 48 48
1925	1923	.45	63	.42	62	.45	60	.48	60	.48	54	.60	48
1827	1925	.45	63	.44	62	.45	60	.51	70	.50	54	.60	48
1929	1927	.50	63	.48	62	.45	60	.51	70	.50	54	.60	48
1920	1928 1929												48
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1920							*********	60			.6268	48
1924	1922	.611	50	.57	54	.45	533	.48	60	.48	54	.7278	44
1920	1924	.582	54	.57	54	.4345	60	.51	60	.49	54	.7278	4
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1926	60	54	.57	54	.4345	60	.51	60	.50	54	.7278	4
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1928	.5770	44	.57	54	.443493	661	.51	60	.50	54	.7278	4
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Shedmen—	491_ 50	60	49_ 79	54-63	35- 53	60 -77			.4254	54	.5055	4
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1921	1.4060	60	.3058	48-63	35- 53	60 -77			.4254	54	.5456	4
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1923	.4057	60	.3558	48-63	.3553	533-77	.3149	60-70	.3748	54	.54- 56	4
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1925	.4057	7 54	.3558	48-63	.3553	533-77	.3152	63-70	.3553	54		
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1927	.4359	54	.3764	48-54	.3053	513-70	.3152	63-70	.395	54	.5456	4
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$													
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Electricians— 1920.	.60		.56	54-63			AC 27					
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1922	.5	5 60	.4550	63	.48	53	.4657	50	.50	54	.5560	
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1924	.5	3 63	.4050	63	.4548	53	.5157	50	.51	54	.5560) .
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1926	1.536	0 54	.42	48	.4348	53	.5157	50	.52	54	.5560)
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1928	.577	0 44	.42	54	.47152	49	.5157	50	.55	54	.5568	5
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Trackmen and	.607	4 44			.4854	49	.5157	50	.55	54	.0000	
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1920	.354		.48	54								
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1922	1 .304	5 54	.30	54-63	.3334	$0 53\frac{1}{2}-60$.30	60	.4	2 54	.4559	
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1923	.304	3 54	.30	54-63	.4	0 53	.38	60	.4	3 54	.4559	
	1925	.304	3 50	.30	54-63	.3	0 53	.38	60	.444	6 54	.4559)
1927	1927	304	5 44	3038	54-63 54-63	.3	5 60	.38	60	.444	8 54)
1929	1929	.404										.455	

⁽a) Halifax, St. John, Edmonton and Victoria one-man car system.
(b) Quebec, Ottawa, Toronto and Calgary, one-man car operators 5 cents extra per hour.
(c) Winnipeg, one-man car operators, 5½ cents extra per hour.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES-Concluded

STREET RAILWAYS

Hamilt	ton	Winnipe	g (c)	Regina	(e)	Calgary	(b)	Edmonto	n (a)	Vancouve	er (d)	Victoria	(a)
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
s. \$		\$. \$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.52 .52 .48 .48 .48 .48 .48 .52	57 55–60 55–60 54–57 54–57 54–57 54–57 54–57 54	.60 .60 .56 .56 .56 .57 .58 .59	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 48 48	.55 .55 .55 .55 .55 .55 .55 .55	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.67½ .67½ .62½ .62½ .60½ .60½ .60%	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.67	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 44	.62 .62 .62 .63	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.60 .65 .64½ .64½ .63 .64 .64 .69	
.66 .66 .66 .66 .66 .66	55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.92) .923 .89 .89 .89 .89 .90 .92	49 48 48 48 44 44 44	185.00 185.00 185.00 185.00 185.00 190.00 190.00		.871 .871 .84 .841 .841 .893 .893	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.88 .84 .84 .82 .82 .82 .82 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.87 .87 .87 .93 .93 .93 .93	44 44 44 44 44 44	.873 .871 .871 .871 .933 .933 .933 .977	
.48 .48 .49 .49 .49 .49	55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	.5256 .50½58 .50½58 .50½58 .50½58 .50½58 .50½58	50 50 48 44 44 40 40 40 48	.48 .48 .48 .48 .48 .48 .48 .50	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.60 .60 .55 .52 .52 .52 .52 .52 .52 .52	44	.65 .61 .58 .50 .50 .50 .52	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.58 .52 .52 .54 .51 .51 .51	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.51 .51 .52	
.58 .58 .58 .58 .58 .58 .58	58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 5	.64 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60	48 48 48 48 48 40 40 40 48	65 .65 .65 .65 .70 .70 .70 .75	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.82 .80 .84 .84 .84 .84 .89	48 48 44 44 44 44 44	.88 .84 .82 .82 .82 .82 .82	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .67 .67 .69 .69 .69 .70	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .70	
.404; .404; .414; .4. .4. .4. .4.	55-60 55-60 54 55-54 54 55-54 54 55-54 54 55-54 54 55-54 54 55-54 54 55-	.47 .4044 .4044 .4044 .3544 .3544 .3544	48 44 44 44 44 44 44	.50 .50 .50 .4550 .4550 .4550 .4555	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.6062 .6062 .5060 .5060 .52½57 .57	48 44 44 44 44 44	.6062 .5456 .5452 .5052 .5052 .4854 .4854	44	.5060 .4054 .4054 .4756 .4453 .4453 .4453 .4654	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.56 .53 .53 .53	

⁽d) Vancouver, one-man car operators, 6 cents extra per hour.
(e) Regina, one-man car operators, 10 cents extra per hour.
(f) Per month.

TABLE II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES

(a) POLICEMEN (Maximum per year)

															,			
	192	0	192	1	192	2	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Locality	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs. per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk
N	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	-	\$		\$		\$	
Nova Scotia— Sydney Amherst Halifax Truro Yarmouth Charlottetown	1,380 1,300 1,128 960		1,380 1,400 1,128 96) 960	84 ** 84 77 84	1,380 1,400 1,176 960 960	84 77	1,380 1,296 1,400 1,250 960	84 77 48* 84 77 84	1,380 1,296 1,330 1,250 930 960	84 77 56* 84 77 84	1,380 1,296 1,330 1,250 960 1,080	56* 84 77	1,380 1,296 1,330 1,250 960 1,080	56* 84 77	1 400	70 56* 84 77	1,380 1,296 1,400 1,320 950 1,080	56* 84 77
New Brunswick— Moncton St. John Fredericton. Campbellton	1,460 1,440 1,200 1,300	54 84	1,500 1,440 1,200 1,300		1,200	56 63 77 84	1,500 1,380 1,200 1,300	56 63 77 84	1,200	56 63 77 84	1,500 1,440 1,200 1,300	56 63 84 84	1,440	63 84		56 63 84 84	1,440	63
Quebec— Quebec. Three Rivers. Sherbrooke. Sorel. St. Hyacinthe Montreal. Westmount. Hull	1,000 800 1,464 1,700	78		78	1,375 1,352 1,092 900 1,700 1,700	78	1,370 1,352 1,092 900	84 78 84	1,222 1,460 1,300 1,040 900 1,700 1,700 1,200		1,274 1,460 1,300 1,040 900 1,700 1,700 1,200			78			1,508 1,100 1,450 1,700 1,700	
Ontario— Ottawa. Brockville. Kingston. Belleville Peterborough. Oshawa. Orillia. Toronto. Niagara Falls. St. Catharines. Hamilton. Gult Guelph. Kitchener. Woodstock. Stratford. London. St. Thomas. Chatham. Windsor. Sarnia. Owen Sound. North Bay. Sault Ste. Marie. Port William.	1,095 1,200 1,400 1,400 1,500 1,550 1,550 1,733 1,617 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,380 1,761 1,344 1,932 1,440 1,300 1,300 1,300 1,300	844 60 544 60 60 60 488 633 488 488 60 63 63 66 63 66 66 63 66 66 66 66 66 66 6	1,095 1,200 1,400 1,400 1,350 1,950 1,627 1,733 1,617 1,250 1,200 1,200 1,380 1,380 1,100 1,950 1,400 1,200 1,200 1,380 1,100 1,000	548 600 600 488 488 488 488 600 663 488 488 630 663 630 630 630 630 630 630 630 630	1,095 1,200 1,300 1,400 1,350 1,950 1,627 1,733 1,617 1,250 1,200 1,380 1,761 1,680 1,344 1,932 1,440 1,550 1,320 1,480 1,680 1,680	600 700 506 600 488 653 488 554 633 630 660 663 633 630 660 660 663 663	1,095 1,300 1,400 1,400 1,350 1,950 1,627 1,733 1,617 1,250 1,300 1,400 1,380 1,761 1,680 1,344 1,550 1,320 1,680 1,680	544 566 600 600 633 633 633 633 633 6	1,149 1,300 1,400 1,400 1,440 1,200 1,950 1,627 1,733 1,617 1,300 1,400 1,400 1,480 1,761 1,680 1,344 1,932 1,1800 1,380 1,380 1,880 1,880	600 700 600 633 488 488 660 633 488 488 660 633 660 633 660 663 663 663 663 663	1,400 1,400 1,200 1,950 1,627 1,733 1,617 1,350 1,450 1,450 1,480 1,761 1,680 1,344 2,150 1,650 1,460 1,650 1,460	600 700 600 544 484 488 660 630 488 488 488 680 630 630 630 630 630 630 630 630 630 63	1,150 1,300 1,400 1,550 1,550 1,637 1,753 1,750 1,260 1,400 1,200 1,400 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,680	777 600 700 600 511 844 488 488 600 600 488 600 600 600 600 600 600 600 600 600 6	1,194 1,450 1,550 1,400 1,550 1,750 1,750 1,750 1,750 1,400 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,800 1,800 1,800 1,800 1,800 1,800 1,800 1,800 1,800 1,800 1,800 1,800	51 84 48 60 60 48 70 60 60 70 48 48 60 63 48 54 65 50 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	1,194 1,450 1,550 1,400 1,800 1,750 1,750 1,750 1,400 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,1,500 1,50	70 60 51 848 60 60 488 65 488 60 70 488 654 488 654 488 654 655 655 656 657 657 660 660 660 660 660 660 660 660 660 66
Manitoba — Winnipeg Brandon	1,860					48		48		48 48		48		48	1,776 1,378	48		48
Saskatchewan— Regina Saskatoon Moose Jaw Prince Albert	1,080	51	1,680	51	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	18	1,800	48	1,800 1,800	48
Alberta— Medicine Hat Edmonton. Calgary. Lethbridge.	1,740	0 48	3 1,740 3 1,680	3 48 0 48 0 48 3 56	1,686	48	1,680	48	1,680) 48	1,680	48	1,740	48	1,740 1,680) 48	1,740	48
British Columbia— Fernie. Nelson. Trail New Westminster. Vancouver. Victoria. Prince Rupert	1,500 1,500 1,500 1,800	50 0 63 0 54 0 48	3 1,500 3 1,500 4 1,500 8 1,800 8 1,710	0 56 0 68 0 54 0 48	3 1,500 3 1,500 4 1,500 3 1,890 3 1,620	56 0 63 0 54 0 48 0 48	1,620 1,500 1,500 1,890 1,620	56 63 63 64 64 64 64 64 64	3 1,620 3 1,620 4 1,620 3 1,890 3 1,620	56 63 54 64 64 64 64 64 64	1,630 1,620 1,620 1,890 1,620	56 63 63 63 64 64 64 64 64 64	1,626 1,626 1,746 1,896 1,626	56 0 68 0 54 0 48	3 1,620 3 1,680 4 1,740 3 1,890 3 1,620	56 56 54 6 7 8 8 9 48	1,620 1,800 1,740 1,740 1,890 1,710	56 56 54 0 48 0 48

^{*} Eight-hour day with one day off in turn.

TABLE II-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES-Continued

(b) Firemen (Maximum per year)

	1920	1921	1922	1923	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
Locality	Wages	Wages	Wages	Wages	Wages	Wages	Wages	Wages	Wages
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	8
Nova Scotia—	4 000		4 000						
e Sydney	1,220 1,110	1,220 1,100	1,220 1,100	1,220 1,100	1,360 1,100	1,360 1,100	1,360	1,360	1,360
g Amherst i Halifax	1,258	1,404	1,104	1,404	1,404	1,333	1,100 1,333	1,100 1,404	1,100 1,404
j Truro	1,080	1,080	1,080	1,080	1,080	1,080	1,080	1,080	1.080
New Brunswick—									
k Saint John	1,320	1,320 1,440	1,260 1,380*	1,260	1,320	1,320	1,320	1,320	1,320
Moneton	2501	250‡	250†	1,440* 250‡	1,440* 250‡	1,440*; 250‡	1,440* 250‡	1,440* 250‡	1,440* 250‡
Quebec—	2004		2001	200+	2004	2001	2004	2004	2001
i Quebec	1,180	157	1,170	1,170	1,122	1.274	1,274	1,274	1,456
f Sherbrooke	1,456 1,200	1,456 1,404	1,387 1,352	1,456 1,352	1,456	1,456 1,300	1,456 1,352	1,456 1,352	1.456 1,560
a Montreal	1,464	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
a Westmount	1,650	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
a Hull	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,500	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Ontario a Ottawa	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,600	1,600	1,751	1,751	1,751
a Brockville	1,000	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,250	1,250
a Kingston	1 095	1,140	1,140	1,140	1,140	1,140	1,205	1,205	1,205
a Belleville. a Peterborough.	4 000	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
		1,350 1,080	1,350 1,080	1,350 1,080	1,350 1,080	1,350 1,380	1,350 1,380	1,350 1,380	1,350 1,500
a Ushawa. a Toronto. g Niagara Falls. a St. Catharines. a Hamilton.	1,812	1,812	1,812	1,812	1,812	1,812	1,812	1,950	1,950
g Niagara Falls	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,590	1,590	1,590
a St. Catharines	1,314	1,314	1,314	1,314	1,368	1.368	1,424	1,424	1,460
a Hamilton	1,617 1,551	1,617 1,642	1,617 1,642	1,617 1,551	1,617 1,551	1,617 1,551	1,617 1,643	1,750 1,643	1,750 1,643
a Galt.	3001	3001	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,200	1,200	1,200
a Guelph. a Kitchener.	1,000	1,000	1,080	1.080	1,200	1,200	1,250	1,250	1,300
a Kitchener	1,060	1,260	1,320	1,350	1,350	1,380	1,450	1,450	1,450
j Woodstock. b Stratford	1,423 1,380	1,423 1,380	1,423 1,380	1,423 1,380	1,423 1,500	1,423 1,500	1,423 1,500	1,423 1,500	1,423 1,575
a London.	1,704	1,704	1,704	1,704	1,704	1,704	1.704	1,704	1,728
a London a St. Thomas	1,200	1,200	1,2,0	1,260	1,380	1,380	1,380	1,380	1,500
Chatham	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,360	1,360	1,980
i Windsor	1,728 1,380	1,848 1,380	1,848 1,380	1,848 1,380	1,848	1,980 1,500	1,980 1,500	1,980 1,500	1,5.0
a Sarnia. a Owen Sound. b North Bay j Cobalt. a Sault Sto. Marie.	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100
b North Bay	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500
J Cobalt	1,500	1,500 1,500	1,440 1,260	1,440 1,2 0	1,440 1,380	1,440 1,380	1,500 1,3 0	1,560 1,380	1,380 1,380
b Port Arthur	1,440	1,440	1,380	1,440	1,440	1,440	1,500	1,500	1,620
b Port Arthur. a Fort William.		1,438	1,438	1,489	1,489	1,489	1,533	1,533	1,600
Manitoba—	1,740	1,740	1 656	1,656	1 650	1 656	1,656	1,656	1.740
a Winnipegh Brandon	1,740		1,656 1,312	1,312	1,656 1,312	1,656 1,312	1,312	1,378	1,740
Saskatchengan-	1								
a Regina. a Saskatoon. b Moose Jaw. ! Prince Albert.	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,584	1,584 1,710	1,644	1,644
a Saskatoon	1,680 1,500	1,680 1,500	1,680 1,440	1,650 1,476	1,650 1,476	1,650 1,476	1,710	1,710 1,536	1,850 1,536
l Prince Albert.	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,320	1,380	1,260
Alberta-						}		4 000	4 500
Medicine Hat	1,680	1,320 1,620	1,320 1,620	1,320 1,620	1,380 1,620	1,380 1,620	1,380 1,680	1,380 1,680	1,500 1,740
a Colgary	1,620	1,680	1,680	1,620	1,620	1,620	1,620	1,680	1,740
a Lethbridge	1,798	1,798	1,620	1,620	1,620	1,620	1,620	1,620	1,620
a Edmonton a Calgary a Lethbridge British Columbia—	1 000				000	000	000	900	1,200
		1,500 1,500	900	900	900	900 1,560	900	1,560	1,200
c Nelson. a New Westminster.	1,230	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,410	1,410	1,560	1,60	1,620
a Vancouver	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800
a Victoria	1,584	1,584	1,584	1,473	1,473	1,584	1,610	1,610	1,695
a Vancouver a Victoria Nanaimo d Prince Rupert	1,500	1,500 1,848	1,500 1,848	1,500	1,500 1,800	1,500 1,800	1,500 1,800	1,500 1,800	1,560 1,800
withing nupero	1 1,040	(1,020	1 1,010	1 1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,000	2,000

- a Double Platoon, with one day off in seven. Shifts: 10 hours day, 14 hours night; or 11 hours day, 13 hours night; or 12 hours day, 12 hours night.
- b Double Platoon system.
 c Double Platoon. 24 hours off every two weeks.
 d Double Platoon. 24 hours off every ten days.
 c Continuous duty. One day off in ten.
 f Continuous duty. One day off in seven.

- g Call brigade. One man on duty continuously, with every second Sunday off.
- h Continuous duty. One day off in five.

 i Double Platoon. 24 hours on and 24 hours off.
- j Continuous duty.
- k Continuous duty. One day off in six.
 Continuous duty. 12 hours off every 4th day.

TABLE II-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES-Concluded

(c) LABOURERS

						(C) LIA									
		1920		1921		1923		1925		1927		1928		1929	
Locality	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		8		8		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Nova Scotia— Sydney Amherst Halifax Truro Yarmouth		.3542 .40 .40 .30	54 48 54 54	.3542 .3038 .30 .33½ 2.50	52 48 54 54 54	.3542 .32½ .35 .30 2.50	54 54 54 54 54	$ \begin{array}{r} .35 &42 \\ .32\frac{1}{2} \\ .35 \\ .30 \\ 2.50 \end{array} $	54 48 54 54 54	.35 - 42 .34 .35 .30 2.50	54 48 54 54 54	.3542 .34 .45 .30 2.50	54 48 54 54 54	.3542 .34 .45 .30 2.50	54 48 54 54 54
Charlottetown	Day	3.00	54	2.70	54	2.70	54	2.70-3.00	54	2.70 -3.00	54	2.70-3.00	54	2.70-3.00	54
New Brunswick— Moncton Saint John Fredericton Campbellton Bathurst Quebec—		.40 .39 .40 3.50-4.00 2.50	54 54 54 54 60	.45 .39 .35 3.50-4.00 2.50	54 54 54 54 60	.45 .36 .2530 3 .00 2 .50	52 54 54 60 60	.40 .36 .30 3.00 2.50	54 54 54 60 60	.40 .36 .30 3.00 2.50	52 54 54 60 60	.45 .36 .30 3.00 2.50	52 54 54 60 60	.45 .36 .30 3.00 2.50	52 54 54 60 60
Quebec. Three Rivers. Sherbrooke. Sorel. St. Hyacinthe. Lachine. Montreal. Westmount. Hull. Ontario—	Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr	33 40 40 35 $32\frac{1}{2}$ $37\frac{1}{2}$ $37\frac{1}{2}$ 40 50	60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 54	.35 .40 .2530 .25 .37½ .37½ .35 .50	60 60 60 60 60 60 60 54	.35 .30 .2530 .25 .25 .37½ .37½ .35	54 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 54	$.35$ $.40$ $.25$ $.25$ $.25$ $.37\frac{1}{2}$ $.30$ $.40$	54 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 54	.35 .40 .30 .30 .35 .37½ .35	54 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 54	.35 .40 .30 .30 .35 .40 .35	54 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 54	.35 .40 .35 .30 .30 .35 .40	54 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 54
Ottawa. Brockville. Kingston. Belleville. Peterborough. Oshawa. Orillia. Toronto. Nisgara Falls. St. Catharines Hamilton.	Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr	.58 .50 .40 .4550 .4055 .40 .30 .60 .50 .3740	44 54 54 60 48 50 54 44 54 55	.50 .40 - 45 .40 - 45 .40 .40 .30 .60 .40 .37 - 40 .5560	44 54 48 60 54 50 54 44 54 44	.50 .35 .35 .40 .40 .35 .60 .4050 .3740 .5055	44 54 54 60 54 50 54 44 50 54	.50 .35 .35 - 40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40	44 54 54 60 54 50 54 44 50 54 48	.50 .35 .35 - 40 .40 .40 .35 - 40 .60 .4550 .3740 .5055	44 54 54 60 54 55 54 44 50 54	.50 .35 .35 - 40 .40 .40 .35 - 40 .60 .45 - 50 .37 - 40 .5055	44 54 54 60 54 55 54 44 50 54 49	.50 .35 .35 - 40 .40 .40 .35 - 40 .60 .4553 .3740 .5055	44 54 54 60 54 55 54 44 50 54
Brantford Galt Guelph Kitchener Woodstock Stratford London St. Thomas Chatham Windsor Sarnia Owen Sound North Bay Cobatt	Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr	$\begin{array}{c} .50 \\ .40 \\ .40 \\ .27\frac{1}{3}45 \\ .50 \\ .40 \\ .55 \\ .5560 \\ .44\frac{1}{4} \\ .75 \\ \end{array}$	48 55 54 60 54 55 54 48 54 55	.50 .40 .40 .40 .40 .45 .40 .40 .55 .55 - 60 .39 .44½ 4 .25	48 48 54 54 54 54 54 55 55 48 54 54 54 54 54	.40 .35 .35 .40 .35 .45 .40 .40 .40 .55 -60 .39 .35 3.00-3.75	48 48 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 48 54 60 54	.40 .40 .35 .40 .2535 .40 .40 .5055 .5560 .39 .40 3.75	50 55 48 54 54 48 51 54 54 48 54 60 54	.4550 .40 .40 .3045 .50 .40 .40 .5055 .4060 .39 .40 3 .75-4 .00	50 55 49 54 54 48 50 54 50 54 50 54 50 54	.4550 .40 .40 .3045 .40 .40 .5055 .4060 .39 .40 3.75-4.60	50 44 49 54 54 48 50 54 50 54 50 54 50 54 54 60 54	.4550 .40 .40 .3045 .45 .40 .5055 .4060 .39 .40 3.75-4.00	50 44 44 54 54 50 50 50 50 50 48 54 60 54
Sault Ste.Marie. Port Arthur	Hr	.37150	48	.45 .4957½	48 48	.4045 .4452	54 48	.4050 .4652	48 48	.4550 .4052	48 49½	.4550 .4052	48 49½	.45- 50 .4052	48 49}
Fort William Manitoba— Winning		60	E4	.4053	50	.3545	48	.3554	52½	.3550	52½ 48-	.3550	52½ 48	.3550	521
Winnipeg Brandon	Hr	.60	60	.5060	60	$.42\frac{1}{2} - 52$ $.3041\frac{1}{2}$	59	.42 1 →.50	54 59	$.42\frac{1}{2}$ 50	54 59	.42½50	54 59	.3540	54 59
Saskatchewan— Regina	Hr	.5055	60	.4550	60	.4547½	60	.40	55-	.40	44-	.40	44-	.421	50
Saskatoon Moose Jaw	Hr Hr	.5052½ .53	55 50	.5052½ .53	55 50	.4050	55 50	.42½50	60 50 50	.4552	55 55 50	.4552 .4045	60 55 50	$.4549\frac{1}{2}$.4045	55 50
Alberta— Medicine Hat Edmonton Calgary Lethbridge British Columbia—	Hr Hr Hr Hr	.60 .60 .4852	44 44 44	.50 .60 .60 .4852	48 44 44 44	.4561 .50 .54	48 44 44 54	.50 .4550 .52½ .55	48 48 48 48	.50 .4857 .52½ .55	48 44 44 48	.50 .4857 .52½ .55	48 44 44 48	.50 .5557 .54 .55	48 44 44 48
Fernie Nelson Trail	Dav	4.50	48	4.00 4.50 4.00	48 48 48	3.50-3.75 4.00-4.25 3.85-4.00	48	4.00 4.00-4.25 4.00	48 48 48	4.00 4.00–4.25 4.00	48 48 48	4.00 4.00-4.25 4.00	48 48 48	4.00 4.00-4.25 4.00	48 48 48
New Westmin- ster Vancouver	Day Hr	4.60 .54%-,60%	44 48	4.60 .545-605	44	4.60 .371651	44 44–	4.60 .371651	44	4.60	44 44-	4.60 .40 1 -653.	44 44	4.60 .40½65}	44
Victoria Nanaimo Prince Rupert	Hr Day	.55 4.75 .65	44 44 44	.55 4.75 .65	44 44 44	.46750 4.75 .573	48 44 44	.50 4.75 .5057	48 44 44	.53 4.75 .573	48 44 44	.53 4.75 .57 1	44 44	.53 4.75 .57½	44

TABLE III.-STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS (a) STEAM RAILWAYS

		1				
Occupation	1920	1921	1922	1923-1926	1927-1928	1929
Conductors— Passenger, per mile	4 · 67 7 · 00 210 · 00	4·27 6.40 192.00	4·27 6·40 192.00	4·27 6.40 192.00	4·47 6.70 201.00	4.47-4·72 6.70-7.08 201.00-
Freight, through, per milecent Freight, way, per milecent Brakemen-	s 6.96	5.80 6.32	5.80 6.32	5.80 6.32	6.16 6.68	212.40 6.16-6.25 6.63-7.11
Passenger, per mile	150.00	2.93 4.40 132.00	2·93 4·40 132.00	2·93 4·40 132·00	3·13 4.70 141.00	3·13-3·18 4.70-4.77 141-00-
Freight, through, per mile	5 · 12 5 · 52	4·48 4·88	4·48 4·88	4·48 4·88	4 · 84 5 · 24	143.10 4.84-4.91 5.24-5.31
Per mile. cent Per day. \$ Per month. \$ Yardmen— \$	3 · 44 5 · 16 154 · 80	3·04 4·56 136·80	3·04 4·56 136·80	3·04 4·56 136·80	4.86	3·24-3·28 4·86-4·94 145.80-
Foremen, per day. Helpers, per day. Switch tenders, per day. Locomotive Fanisers.	6.96 6.48 5.04	6.32 5.84 4.40	6.32 5.84 4.40	6.32 5.84 4.40	6.64 6 16 4.72	148.20 6.64-6.74 6.16-6.25 4.72-4.79
Passenger, per mile cent Freight per mile cent Yard, per day \$ Locomotive Firemen—	6·40-6·70 7·12-9·04 7·04-8·36	5·92-6·92 6·48-8·40 6·40-7·72	$\begin{bmatrix} 5 \cdot 92 - 6 \cdot 92 \\ 6 \cdot 48 - 8 \cdot 40 \\ 6 \cdot 40 - 7 \cdot 72 \end{bmatrix}$	5·92-6·92 6·48-8·40 6·40-7·72		6·16-7·16 6·8!-8·76 6·72-8·04
Fassenger, per mile cent Freight, per mile cent Yard, per day \$	14.80-6.00	4·32-5·52 4·64-6·15 4·96-6·32	4·32-5·52 4·64-6·15 4·96-6·32	4·32-5·52 4·64-6·15 4·96-6·32	4·56-5·76 5·00-6·51 5·28-6·64	4·56-5·76 5·00-6·51 5·28-6·64
Hostlers, per day	5 · 60 – 6 · 24 5 · 04	4.96-5.60 4.40	4.96-5.60	4·96-5·60 4.40	5·50-6·60 4.90	5·50-6·00 4.90
Train Dispatchers, per month. \$ Telegraph Operators, per month. \$ Agents, per month. \$ Relief Agents, per month. \$ Assistant Agents, per month. \$	227.00- 257.00 130.00- 142.00 137.00- 154.00 147.00- 156.00 78.00	210.68 240.68 117.76- 129.76 124.76- 141.76 134.76- 143.76- 70.00	210.00- 240.00 117.00- 129.00 124.00- 141.00 134.00- 143.00 70.00	117.00- 129.09 124.00- 141.00 134.00- 143.00 70.00	225.00- 252.00 122.00- 134.00 129.00- 146.00 139.00- 148.00 70.00- 75.00	225.00- 252.00 122.00- 134.00 129.00- 146.00 139.00- 148.00 70.00- 75.00
Linemen, per month\$ Maintenance of Way— Extra gang foremen, per day\$	151.00- 159.00 5.55-6.40	134.68- 142.68 4.75-5.60	129.18- 137.18 4.51-5.36	***,***,*	140 00- 148.00 5.10-5.60	140.00- 148.00 5.25-5.75
Section foremen, first class yards, per day \$ Section foremen, on line per day \$ Sectionmen, classified yards, per hour cents Sectionmen, other, per hour cents Sectionmen, other, per hour cents	5.60 5.30 481	4.80 4.50 40 40	4.56 4.26 35 35	4.70-5.30 4.80 4.40 38 36-38	5.00 4.55 41 38-40	5.15 4.70 41-45 38-43
Foremen, per day \$ Foremen, painter, per day \$ Kasons, bricklayers, plasterers, per hour (minimum) cents Carpenters, per hour. Plumbers, pipefitters, tinsmiths, blacksmiths, electricians, per hour. Painters, per hour cents	6.30 6.05 68 68-72	5.50 5.25 58 58-62	5.10 4.85 54 54-58	5.30 5.00 56 56 56 60	5.60 5.25 62 58-62	5·75 5.50 65 61-65
Bridgemen or rough carpenters, per hour cents Mechanics' helpers, per hour cents Signalmen, non-interlocked crossings, per hour cents	58-68 51½ 46½	58-73 58 48-58 44 38	54-69 54 44-54 43 33	55 ·70 56 46 ·56 44 36	57-72 58 48-58 46 38	60-77 58-61 48-61 48 40
Pumpmen, per month	110.00- 116.00 5.90	92.66- 98.66 5.10	82.46 - 88.46 4.70	87.00- 93.00 4.85	91.00- 97.00 5.00	96.09- 102·00 5 15
*Mechanics, per hour. cents fOther carmen, etc., per hour. cents Helpers, per hour. cents Electrical workers, electricians, per hour cents Electrical workers, linemen, per hour. cents Electrical workers, groundmen, per hour. cents Electrical workers, operators, etc., per hour. cents Electrical workers, per hour. cents Electrical workers, per hour. cents Electrical workers, operators, etc., per hour. cents Shop, labourers, per hour. cents	85 80 62 85 81 75 68 50 48½	77 72 54 77 73 67 60 42 40	70 63 47 70 66 60 53 38 35	70 63 47 70 66 60 53 38	74 67 51 74 70 64 57 42 40	79 72 56 79 75 69 62 44 40-42

^{*}Machinists; boilermakers; blacksmiths; plumbers, etc.; sheet metal workers, cabinet makers; carpenters, coach, locomotive and bench; welders, etc.

† Freight car carpenters; freight car painters; car inspectors; car repairers, etc.

† Differentials on certain lines or divisions above these rates. Nearly all classes are on the basic 8 hour day with time and one-half for overtime, but in some cases some other consideration has been arranged.

TABLE III—STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS (b) CARTAGE

T1*4		192	30	195	21	192	23	192	25	192	27	192	28	192	29
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week
Motor Truck		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Drivers - Moneton	Wk.	22.00- 24.00	50-53	22.00- 24.00	50-53	20.00- 24.00	50-53	20.00- 24.00	53	20.00- 24.00	50-53	20.00- 24.00	50-53	19 00- 24.00	50-53
St. John Montreal	Wk. Wk.	25.00 18.00- 30.00	54 48-63	25.00 18.00- 33.00	54 48-63	22.00 18.00- 27.00	54 48-63	22.00 20.00- 27.00	54 48-63	22.00 20.00- 27.00	54 50–63	22.00 20.00- 28.00	54 50-63	22.00 20.00- 30.00	54 50-63
Sherbrooke Hamilton	Wk. Wk.	18.00 18.00- 27.00	55 45-60	18.00 20.00- 28.00	55 45-60	18.00 20.00- 30.00	55 45-60	18.00 22.00- 25.00	55 46½-60	18.00 21.60- 25.00	55 48-60	18.00 21.60- 25.00	55 48-60	18.00 22.00- 24.00	55 48-60
London	Wk.	20.00-	44-60	20.00-	44-60	20.00-	44-60	20.00-	44-56	20.00-	44-56	20.00-	44-56	20.00-	44-56
Ottawa	Day	3.60-	53-54	3.60-	53-54	3.60- 4.00	53-54	3.00-	54	3.60- 4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
Port Arthur	Mth.	105.00- 113.00		113.00- 115.00		113.00- 115.00		95.00- 110.00		100.00- 125.00		100.00- 105.00		100.00- 115.00	55
Toronto	Wk.	30.00		20.00-		20.00- 26.00		20.00-		20.68- 26.00		20.68- 26.00		26.00	44-56
Windsor		2.85- 5.25		4.35- 5.00		4.35- 5.00		4.40-		3.75- 5.00		4.50- 5.00		4.50- 5.00	50~55
Winnipeg		27.50		22.50- 27.50		26.00		25.00		28.00		20.25-		20.25-	45-51
Moose Jaw	1	95.00- 100.00 23.00-		95.00- 115.00 23.00-		90.00- 115.00 23.00-		95.00- 115.00 23.00-		85.00- 115.00 23.00-	47½-50	23.00-		23.00-	48-54
Regina		25.00- 25.00-		25.00- 25.00-		24.00		25.00- 25.00 24.00-		29.70 24.00-		25.00 25.00 24.00		27.00	55-60
Calgary		27.50		27.50 22.50-		27.50 20.00-		27.50 20.00-		28.00 20.00-		28.00		28.00	45-47
Edmonton		27.50 21.00-		27.50 22.00-		25,50 19.75-		25.50 20.00-		25.50 20.00-		25.00 20.00-		25.00 20.00-	48-51
New Westmin-		25.50		23.00		22.67		25.50		25.00		25.00		25.00	
ster		28.50- 33.00		25.50- 30.00		27.00- 30.00	54	27.00- 30.00		27.50- 30.00		27.50- 30.00		27.00-	54
Vancouver	Wk.	24.50- 30.00		24.50- 30.00		24.50- 30.00		24.00- 30.00		24.00- 30.00		24.00~ 30.00		24.00- 30.00	48-54
Victoria	Wk.	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54	27.00	54
Teamsters— Horse-drawn vehicles. Halifax	Wk.	25.00	60	18.00-	60	18.00-	60	18.00-	60	18.00-	60	18.00-	60	18.00-	60
Moneton	Wk.			24.00 21.00-		24.00 18.00-		24.00 18.00-		24.00 18.00-		24.00 18.00-		24.00 20.00-	50-60
St. John Montreal	Wk.	27.00 23.00 18.00-	54 48-60	27.00 23.00 18.00-	54 48-60	25.00 20.00 18.00-	54 48-60	25.00 20.00 18.00-	54	27.00 20.00 18.00–	54 50-63	27.00 20.00 18.00-	54 50–60	27.00 20.00 18.00-	54 50-60
Hamilton	Wk. Wk.	22.50 26.00 19.50-	54	24.00 26.00 19.00-	54	24.00 25.00 18.00-	54	24.00 24.00 17.00-	54	22.50 24.00 17.00-	54	22.50 24.00 18.00-	54	22.50 24.00 18.00-	54 54
Ottawa	Wk.		54	22.00 19.00-		22.00 17.00-	54	20.00 18.00	54	20.00 19.50	54	20.00 19.50	48	20.00	48
Port Arthur	Mth.		50		50	18.50		90.00	50		491		50		50
Toronto Windsor	ĺ	24.00- 28.00 3.60-		23 . 00)- 27 . 25 4 . 00-		21.00- 27.52 4.16-	491-60	20.00- 26.00 4.15-		21.00- 25.00 3.50-		21.00- 25.00 4.16-	50-55	21.00- 25.00	54 50-55
Winnipeg	Wk.	4.50 26.46	50	4.28	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	5.00	50	5.13 23.45	50	4.50	48
Moose Jaw Regina	Day Hr.	3.70	50 50–54	4.00	48 50–54	4.00	48 50–54	3.50	48 50-54	3.50	48 49-54	3.50	48 54	3.50	48 54
Saskatoon Calgary	Day Wk.	24.00-	50-60 54	24.00-	50-60 54	4.00 24.00-	50-60 54	4.00 21.00-	50-60 52-57	4.50 21.00-	50-60	4.50 21.00-	50-60	4.50 21.00-	60 50-57
Edmonton	Wk.	27.50 27.50	50	27.50 24.75	50	25.50 22.00	50	25.50 19.75-	48-51	25.00 19.83-	48-51	25.00 20.00-	48-51	25.00 20.00-	48-51
New Westmin-	Wk.	30.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	22.65 27.00	54	22.65 27.00	54	21.33 27.00	54	21.33 27.00	54
ster. Vancouver	Wk.	22.00- 30.00	44-54	22.00- 30.00	44-54	22.00- 30.00	44-54	24.00- 30.00	44-54	22.00- 30.00	48-54	23.00- 27.00	48-54	24.00- 30.00	48-54
Drivers— Single horse															
vehicles).	Wk	18.00-	48-60	15.00-	48-60	15.00-	48-60	15.00-	48-60	15.00-	48-60	15.00-	48-60	15.00-	48-60
Moneton		22.00 18.00-		22.00 18.00-		22.00 20.40-		22.00 20.40	54	22.00	54	22.00 20.40		22.00 20.40	54
St. John	Wk.	23.00 21.00	54	23.00 21.00	54	21.00 18.00	54	18.00			54	18.00	54	18.00	54
Montreal	Wk.	19.00-		17.00- 22.00		17.00- 22.00	54-63	17.00- 22.00		18.00 17.00- 22.00	54-60	17.00- 22.00	60-63	17.00- 22.00	60
Ottawa	Day	3.50- 4.00	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54

TABLE III-STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS-Concluded

(b) CARTAGE—Concluded

Locality	Unit	. 19	20	192	21	192	23	192	25	192	37	192	28	19:	29
and Occupation		Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week		Hrs.
Drivers—Con. (Single Horse-vehicles)—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Hamilton London	Wk. Wk.	24.00 20.00- 21.00	54 55 –56	24.00 19.00- 21.00	54 55-56	23.00 18.00- 23.00	54 55-56	22.00 18.00- 21.00	54-56	22.00 18.00- 26.00	54 54-55	22.00-	54 54	22.00 28.50	54 54
Toronto Moose Jaw	Wk.	18.00- 27.0(100.0(46½	18.00- 25.50 115.00	48-55 46½	18.00- 26.00 115.00	461	18.00- 26.00 115.00	48-54	22.50~ 25.00	50-54 473	26.00 22.00- 25.00 115.00		22.00- 25.00	
Regina	Hr.	.5(50	.50	50	. 43	50	42	50		.49	.45	.50	45	50

(c) Longshoremen (General Cargo)

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	18	192	9
Locality	Unit	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day
Charlottetown. Halifax. St. John. Quebec. Montreal. Pt. Edward. Port McNicoll. Fort William. Vancouver. Victoria. Prince Rupert.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	\$.60 .65 .70 .65 .70 .40 .55 .46 .90	9 9 9 9 10 10 10 10 8 8 8	\$.60 .65 .70 .65 .60 .35 .40 .43 .90 .80	9 9 9 10 10 10 10 8 8 8	\$.60 .55 .65 .50 .40 .35 .40 .80 .80	9 9 9 9 10 10 10 10 8 8	\$.65 .65 .65 .65 .62 .35 .40 .80 .80	9 9 9 9 10 10 10 10 8 8	\$.60 .65 .65 .65 .62 .35 .40 .84 .84	9 9 9 10 10 10 10 8 8	\$.60 .65 .65 .60 .65 .35 .35 .40 .84 .84	10 10 9 10 10 10 10 10 8 8 8	\$.60 .65 .70 .60 .65 .35 .37 .40 .84 .84	10 10 9 10 10 10 10 10 8 8 8	\$.60 .65 .70 .60 .65 .35 .37 .40 .87 .80	10 10 9 10 10 10 10 10 8 8 8

(d)	GR	MIN	Er	EVATO	RS

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Labourers— No. 1	Hour	\$.54	60	\$.45	60	\$.45	60	\$.49	48-	\$.49	48-	\$.52	48-	\$.52	48-	\$ 52	18-
No. 2	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60 48-	.50	60
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .60 .60 .45 .50 .50 .55 .57½	60 60 60 54 55 44 44	.50 .50 .50 .42½ .55 .55 .55 .57½	58 60 60 60 50 44 44	.50 .50 .50 .37 .50 .50 .55	60 65 60 60 48 60 44 44	.50 .50 .50 .37 .50 .50 .55	60 58 60 60 48 60 44 48	.50 .50 .50 .37 .50 .50 .55	60 62 60 60 53 60 44 48	.50 .50 .50 .39 .50 .50 .55 .50	60 56 60 60 44 60 44 48	.50 .50 .50 .39 .50 .50 .55	60 60 56 60 60 44 60 44 48	.50 .50 .50 .39 .50 .50 .55 .55	60 60 60 44½ 60 41 48
No. 1	Hour	.70	60	.62	60	. 62	60	. 66	60	.66	60	.69	48-	.69	48- 60	.69	48-
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Week	.45 46.25	54 60	.45 46.25	54 60	$.53\frac{1}{2}$ 46.25	54 60	.50 46.25	60 60	$152\frac{1}{2}$ $152\frac{1}{2}$ $152\frac{1}{2}$	60 60	$\frac{.52\frac{1}{2}}{43.75}$	54 60	.52½ 45.00	54 48- 60	.55 45.00	54 48
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Month	190.00 200.00 210.00 .65 .65 140.00	56 60 60 54	190.00 200.00 210.00 .67 .65 165.00	56 60 60	190.00 175.00 210.00 .62 .80 165.00	56 60 60 48	$190.00 \\ 175.00 \\ 210.00 \\ .62 \\ .74\frac{1}{2} \\ 165.00$	60 60 48	$\begin{array}{c} 190.00 \\ 200.00 \\ 210.00 \\ .62 \\ .74\frac{1}{2} \\ 155.00 \end{array}$	60 56 60 60 48 60	200.00 200.00 210.00 .64 .89 140.00	56 60 60 44	210.00 210.00 210.00 .64 .89 140.00	60 56 60 60 44½	210.00 210.00 225.00 .64 .93 160.00	60 56 60 60 44\frac{1}{3} 60
No. 1	Hour	.62	60	.56	60	.55	60	.60	48	.60	48	.63	48- 60	. 63	48- 60	. 63	48- 60
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Week	.47 48.75	54 60	.47 48.75	54 54	.47 48.75	54 54	.46 48.75	54 60	.46 48.75	54 60	.46 48.75	54 60	.46 48.75	54 48- 60	.46 48.75	54 48
No. 4		165.00 .60 165.00 190.00 .50	54 56	170.00 .60 165.00 190.00 .52	54 56	170.00 .60 175.00 190.00 .47	60 56	170.00 .60 175.00 190.00 .47	60 56	170.00 .60 185.00 190.00 .47	60 56	170.00 .60 200.00 190.00 .49		170.00 .60 200 00 190.00 .49	60 60 56	170.00 .60 200.00 205.00 .49	60 60 56 60 60
Winchmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Month Month Month Month	165.00 168.00	56 60	.50 150.00 165.00 168.00 150.00	56 60	.50 165.00 165.03 168.00 150.00	56	.50 165.00 165.00 168.00 150.00	56 60	.50 165.00 165.00 168.00 150.00	56 60	.50 165.00 175.00 168.00 160.00	56 60	.50 165.00 175.00 168.00 160.00	56 60	.50 165 00 175 00 180 00 165 00	60 60 56 60 60

TABLE IV—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION

		1920)	1921	1	192	3	192	5	1920	3	192	7	192	8	192	9
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wag es	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		No.	
Electricians— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Hour Hour Hour	.65 .80 .60	60 48 60	4.55 .60 .66 .60	48 54 48 60	3.80 .55 .62 .50	48 54 48 48	3.80 .52 .62 .50	48 54 48 60	3.80 .57 .62 .50	48 54 48 55	3.80 .58 .62 .45	48 54 44 55	3.80 .58 .62 .45	48 54 44 55	3.80 .60 .62 .45	48 54 44 60
Linemen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	Hour Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Month Hour Hour Hour		54 54 54 54 54 54 60 48 60 60	.66½ 4.55 .64 .48 .57 .52 .47 .45 105.00 .55 .50	54 48 54 56 54 54 54 54 60 60	.58½ 3.80 .60 .40 .57 .50 .47 .42 100.00 .55 .50 .45	54 48 54 54 54 54 54 63 60 60	.58½ 3.80 .51 .40 .57 .50 .47 .45 102.50 .55 .54 .45	54 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 60 44	.60 3.80 .51 .42 .57 .50 .47 .45 107.00 .55 .54 .45	54 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 55 55	.60 3.80 .45 .44 .57 .48 .47 .45 107.00 .62 .54 .55	54 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 55	.70 3.80 .45 .44 .57 .54 .47 .42 110.00 .65 .56	44 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 55 55	.74 3.80 .45 .44 .57 .50 .47 .42 110.00 .75 .56 .55	44 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 56 60
Switchboard Operators— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Month Hour Month	130.00	48	135.00 .52½ 115.00	48 56 72	127.00 .57 115.00	48 56 72	110.00 .58½ 130.00	48 56 56	115.00 .60 130.00	48 56 56	115.00 .62 130.00	48 56 56	115.00 .63½ 130.00	48 56 50	115.00 .65 130.00	48 56 50
Labourers— No. 1	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.40 .44 .31	60 48 60	.30 .36 .44	56 60 48 60	.30 .32 .35 .30	48 54 48 60	.35 .32 .35	48 54 48 60	.35 .34 .35	54 54 48 60	.35 .36 .35	54 54 48 54	.35 .36 .35 .37	54 54 48 50	.35 .38 .35 .37	54 54 48 50
ONTARIO Electricians— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	Hour Hour Week Month Month Month Hour Hour Hour Month	.70 .75 30.77 150.00 130.00 125.00	48 49½ 50 54 54 54	.72½ .67 .75 30.77 150.00 130.00 125.00 120.00	54 48 49 50 54 54 54 54	.72½ .65 .75 30.77 170.00 130.00 125.00 120.00 .80 .75 .70 185.00	54 54 54 54 54	.72½ .65 .75 .34 .61 170 .00 130 .00 125 .00 120 .00 .78 .75 .75	54 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	$.72\frac{1}{2}$ $.65$ $.82$ 35.10 170.00 140.00 135.00 $.78$ $.75$ $.73$ 190.00	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 49½	.72½ .65 .82 35.10 170.00 150.00 .40.00 135.00 .80 .76 .73 190.00	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 49½	.72½ .65 .82 .35.10 170.00 150.00 140.00 135.00 .80 .78 .75	493 493 493 493 493 493	.72½ .65 .82 30.00 170.00 165.00 .80 .78 .78 .195.00	54 44 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49
No. 13		.55 .50 .40 .40	55 49½ 54 50	.45 .40 .50 .40 .40 .40	54 54 55 49½ 54 50 54	.45 .35 .45 .40 .50	54 48 55 49½ 54 44 54	.40 .45 .50 .48 .50 .43 .55	54 48 55 49½ 54 44 50 60	.40 .45 .50 .48 .50 .48 .55	54 54 55 49½ 54 44 54 60 60	.50 .40 .57 .48 .50 .48	48 48 55 44 54 44 54 60 60	.40 .40 .57 .48 .50 .48 .55		.35 .40 .57 .48 .54 .48 .55	48 55 44 54 44 55 55
Linemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 17 No. 18	Hour Hour Month Month Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.65 .66 .80 .80 .50 .65 .50 .65 140.00 26.25	50	.65 .66 140.00 130.00 .80 .80 .50 .72½ .70 .50 .49 .65 140.00 26.25	55 49½ 54 54 50 54 54 54 56 50	.65 .65 140.00 120.00 .72 .54 .72 .50 .49 .60 155.00 26.25	55 49½ 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.60 .65 .135 .00 .120 .00 .77 .75 .72 .70 .50 .60 .160 .00 .29 .00	48 50 60 55 49½ 54 54 54 50 54	.60 .65 120.00 110.00 .77 .77 .60 .50 .65 .60 160.00 30.00 .75 .75 .62 105.00	48 50 49 49 55 49 54 54 54 54 55 56 56 56	60 65 110.00 110.00 81 88 60 72½ 70 65 65 65 60.00 30.00 75 70 62	48 50 54 48 55 44 54 54 54 54 54 56 60 60	60 65 110 00 110 00 81 88 60 72½ 73 50 65 65 160 00 30 00 62 125 00	48 50 60 54 55 44 54 54 54 54 54 56 60 60 60	.60 .65 110.00 110.00 .88 .88 .60 .72½ .50 .65 .65 .60 .73 .73 .73 .73 .73 .73 .73 .73	48 50 60 54 55 44 54 44 54 52 50 55 55 55 60

TABLE IV.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION—Continued

																	=
Locality and		1920)	1921	1	1923	3	1925	5	1926		1927	7	1928	3	1929	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO —Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		5		\$		\$	
Switchboard Operators— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22.	Month Month Month Month Hour Month Week Hour Month	100.00 160.00 115.00 50 34.00 100.00 150.00 140.00 135.00 130.00 95.00 85.00 125.00 115.00 100.00 125.00	48 54 72 54 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	110.00 130.00 120.00 135.00 115.00 145.00 30.00 30.00 150.00 165.00 140.00 135.00 135.00 135.00 135.00 115.00 100.00 115.00 100.00 115.00 100.00 1125.00	48 56 63 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	110.00 130.00 110.00 115.00 115.00 100.00 145.00 30.00 30.00 150.00 140.00 135.00 135.00 135.00 130.00 100.00 85.00 140.00 130.00 110.00 120.00	48 56 56 54 72 70 48 52 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	130.00 130.00 110.00 125.00 100.00 145.00 30.00 70 110.00 185.00 140.00 135.00 135.00 135.00 140.00 125.00 140.00 125.00 140.00 125.00 140.00 125.00	53 49½ 70 48 56 56 56 56 56	130 .00 130 .00 110 .00 135 .00 125 .00 100 .00 145 .00 30 .00 75 .125 .00 140 .00 140 .00 135 .00 130 .00 130 .00 140 .00 140 .00 135 .00 140 .00	53	130.00 130 00 120.00 140.00 139.00 100.00 145.00 195.00 195.00 140.00 135.00 130.00 130.00 140.00 130.00 14	48 66 55 55 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	130.00 140.00 130.00 140.00 139.00 110.00 1145.00 30.00 60.00 125.00 200.00 140.00 135.00 135.00 135.00 140	48 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	140.00 140.00 130.00 140.00 139.20 112.00 145.00 30.00 30.00 30.125.00 125.00 140.00 135.00 135.00 135.00 140.00 140.00 150.00 150.00 140.00 150.00 120.00 140.00 150.00 140.00 150.00 140.00 1	48 556 556 556 556 556 556 556 556 556 55
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Ho ur Hour Hour Hour	.40 .50 .40 .55	48 49½ 54 54	.40 .40 .50 .40 .50	60 48 49½ 54 54	.40 .40 .45 .40 .45	60 48 60 54 54	.40 .40 .45 .40 .45	60 50 60 54 48	.40 .40 .45 .40 .45	60 50 55 54 48	.40 .40 .50 .40 .45	60 50 49½ 54 48	.40 .45 .55 .40 .45	60 50 56 54 48	.40 .45 .55 .40 .45	60 50 56 54 54
PRAIRIE PROV- INCES AND BRITISH COLUMBIA																	
Electricians— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Month Day Day	7.00 .88 161.00 6.60 6.00	44 44 44 44 44 48	7.00 .88 161.00 6.40 6.00	44 44 44 44 44 48	.80 .87½ .87½ 76 6.75 .84 145.00 7.00 6.00	48 44 48 47 44 44 44 44 48	.82½ .85 .85 .76 6.75 .82 145.00 7.00 6.00 7.50	44 44 47 44 44 44 44 48 44	.82½ .85 .85½ .76 7.15 .82 145.00 7.00 6.00 7.50	44 44 47 44 44 44 44 48 44	.87½ .87 .85½ .76 7.15 .85 160.00 7.00 6.00 7.50	44 44 49 44 44 44 44 48 44	.89 .87 .85½ .80 7.15 .85 160.00 7.00 6.00 7.75	44 44 49 44 44 44 44 48 44	.89 .87 .85½ .80 7.55 .95 170.00 7.00 6.00 7.75	44 44 44 49 44 41 44 44 44 44 44
Groundmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Day	.60 .59½ 5.40 .57	48 47 44 44	.65½ .60 .59½ 5.40 .57	48	.52 .50 .60 .55 5.15 .57½	48 48 48 47 44 44	.52 .57 .60 .55 5.15 .57½ 5.50	44 44 48 47 44 44 44	.52 .57 .60 .55 5.15 .57½ 5.50	44 44 48 47 44 44 44	.52 .57 .60 .57 5.15 .57½ 5.50	44 44 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 44 44 44	.52 .57 .60 .57 5.15 .57½ 5.50	44 44 48 49 44 44 44	.52 .57 .62 .57 5.35 .57 ¹ / ₂ 5.50	41 41 48 47 44 44 44
Linemen- No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11	Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Hour I Hour Day Day		471/2	.92½ .85 .90 .91 7.00 .88 .85 6.60 7.15 6.00	48 47 48 47 44 44 44 44 44 48	.89 .89 .80 .90 .85 6.75 .74 .78 .700 7.15 6.00	48 48 47 48 47 44 44 44 44 44 48	.89 .89 .85 .90 .86 6.75 .725 7.15 6.00 7.50	44 44 47 48 47 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.89 .89 .85 .90 .86 7.15 .82 .78½ 7.50 7.15 6.00 7.50	44 44 47 48 47 44 44 44 44 44 48 44	.91 .89 .90 .90 .98½ 7.15 .85 .82 7.50 7.15 6.00 7.50	44 47 48 49 44 44 44 44 41 48 44	.92½ .92½ .90 .90 .98½ 7.15 .85 .82 7.50 7.50 6.00	44 44 47 48 49 44 44 44 44 48 44	$\begin{array}{c} .92\frac{1}{2} \\ .92\frac{1}{2} \\ .95 \\ .95 \\ .95 \\ .97 \\ .95 \\ .97 \\ .95 \\ .97 \\ .95 \\ .97 \\ .95 \\ .97 \\ .95 \\ .97$	44 473

TABLE IV—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION—Concluded

		1920		1921		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929	
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
PRAIRIE PROV- INCES AND BRITISH COLUMBIA —Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Switchboard Operators— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19.			48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.77½ 62½ 51 152,50 154,00 134,00 160,00 155,00 7,15 34,20 7,15 145,50 145,50 145,50 145,50 130,00	48 48 48 48 48 48	130.00 125.00 .77½ .66½ .588 144.00 163.00 148.00 138.00 152.00 146.00 .7.15 148.50 148.50 148.50 148.00 130.00	48 48 48 48 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	130.00 125.00 .77½ .70 .58 149.00 163.00 148.00 150.00 143.00 34.60 .7.15 148.50 143.00 130.00 130.00 180.00 167.00 159.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	130.00 125.00 .77½ .70 .58 149.00 163.00 148.00 138.00 143.00 143.00 143.00 143.00 145.00 145.00 145.00 165.00	48 48 48 48 56 56 56 48 48	134 .00 129 .00 .77½ .70 .58 157 .00 165 .00 155 .00 148 .00 155 .00 155 .00 148 .50 148 .50 148 .50 148 .50 149 .00 167 .00 167 .00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	137.00 132.00 .77½ .70 .58 160.00 165.00 155.00 148.00 160.00 155.00 34.60 7.50 148.50 148.50 148.50 149.00 180.00 180.00 157.00 180.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 56 56	137.00 132.00 .77½ .70 .58 175.00 175.00 165.00 165.00 155.00 34.60 7.50 144.00 130.00 180.00 180.00 167.00	48 48 48 48 44 44 48 48 44 48 48 48 48 4
Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Hour	.58 .59½ 5.40 .50 4.75 5.20 4.00	48 49½ 44 44 44 44 48	.60 .58 .59½ 5.40 .50 4.00 5.20 4.00	48 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 44 44 44 44 48	.46 .50 .58 .55 5.15 .57 4.50 4.60 4.05	48 44 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 44 44 44 44 54	.46 .55 .60 .55 5.15 .60 4.75 4.60 4.00 .40	44 44 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 44 48 44 44 48 44 44	.46 .55 .58 .55 5.15 .60 4.75 5.00 4.00 .55	44 44 48 49½ 44 48 44 48 44 44	.46 .55 .58 .57 5.15 .60 4.50 5.00 4.00 .55	44 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 44 48 44 44 48 44 44	.46 .55 .56 .57 5.15 .60 4.50 5.00 4.00 .45	44 44 48 49½ 44 48 44 48 44 44 48	.46 .55 .56 .57 5.35 .50 4.50 5.00 4.00 .45	44 44 48 49 44 48 44 44 48 44 44 44

TABLE V.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES

		1921		1923		1925		1927		1928	1929		
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr: per wk
0 ,		S		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Operators - No. 1. No. 2. No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. Installers -	Week Mth. Week Week Week Week Mth. Week Mth. Day Mth. Week	8 · 88 61 · 00 9 · 50 · 14 · 50 13 · 50 · 19 · 00 10 · 50 · 16 · 50 13 · 00 · 19 · 00 10 · 50 · 16 · 50 9 · 50 · 11 · 50 40 · 00 · 67 · 00 13 · 50 · 19 · 00 2 · 25 · 3 · 00 80 · 00 · 100 · 00 11 · 10 · 22 · 50	48 48 48 48 48 48 50 48 48 48	9 · 36 46 · 00 9 · 50 · 15 · 50 12 · 50 · 19 · 00 10 · 50 · 16 · 50 12 · 50 · 16 · 50 12 · 50 · 16 · 50 9 · 50 · 15 · 00 40 · 00 · 67 · 50 13 · 00 · 19 · 00 55 · 00 · 77 · 50 60 · 00 · 96 · 00 11 · 10 · 22 · 50	54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	$\begin{array}{c} 7.00\text{-}14.50\\ 45.00\\ 9.50\text{-}15.50\\ 12.50\text{-}19.00\\ 10.50\text{-}18.50\\ 12.00\text{-}19.00\\ 10.50\text{-}16.50\\ 10.00\text{-}19.50\\ 10.00\text{-}19.50\\ 42.50\text{-}70.00\\ 13.00\text{-}19.00\\ 55.00\text{-}77.50\\ 2.25\text{-}3.00\\ 58.00\text{-}92.00\\ 11.10\text{-}22.50\\ \end{array}$	48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	7.00-14.50 9.50-15.50 11.50-19.00 10.00-16.50 11.50-19.00 10.00-16.50 11.50-19.00 10.00-16.50 9.50-15.50 9.50-15.50 22.55-3.00 22.55-3.00 58.00-92.00 11.10-22.50	43½ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	7.00-14.50 48.00 9.50-15.50 11.50-19.00 10.00-16.50 11.50-19.00 10.00-16.50 9.50-15.50 9.50-15.50 2.35-3.40 75.00-95.00 11.10-22.50	41½ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	7.00-14.50 48.00 9.50-15.50 11.50-19.50 10.00-16.50 11.50-19.50 10.00-18.50 9.50-15.50 42.50-70.00 15.00-18.00 55.00-77.50 2.35-3.40 75.00-95.00 11.10-22.50	41 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	65.50 4.34-5.09 6068 6068 .6068 .7585 .6075 .6075 .7080 .5075	54 50 44 50 44 50 50 49 2 50 44 44 44	100.00 5.41-7.21 .6370 .5580 .6870 .6280 .5563 .5570 .6672 .6370 .87 .81	54 50 44 50 44 50 50 49 2 50 44 44 44	108.00 5.32-6.22 .70 .5583 .6373 .5583 .6370 .5573 .77 .6371 .87 .77 .77	55 54 50 44 50 44 50 49 2 50 44 44 44 44	128.00 4.92 .73 .5585 .6373 .5085 .6370 .5576 .88 .6674	54 50 44 50 44 50 44 50 44 44	137.00 4.21 .78 .6087½76 .6087½ .7376 .5670 .88 .6882 .88 .82 .88	54 48 44 48 44 48 44 48 44 44 44	117.00 4.28 .76 .6087 .6667 .6087 .7376 .5670 .88 .6882 .88 .82 .83	54 48 44 48 44 48 44 48 44 44 44
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Hour Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	4.69-5.45 .5777 .576080 .62 .5570 .7080 .5570 .85 .85 .85	54 50 44 50 41 50 50 49 50 44 44 44	3.84-4.46 57 .4867 .5575 .5575 .5765 .6672 .5765 .7489 .85	54 50 44 50 44 50 49 25 50 44 44 44 44	3.88-4.87 .4870 .4870 .5578 .6568 .6568 .8577 .5768	54 50 44 50 44 50 50 49½ 50 44 44 44	.500 4.13 .57 .6075 .6078 .6078 .88 .6075 .88 .89 .89	54 50 44 50 44 50 50 44 50 44 44 44 44	.51 4.00 .57 .6479 .6078 .77 .71 .6278 .88 .92 .89 .89 .89	54 50 44 48 44 48 44 48 44 44 44	.51 4.00 .57 .6478 .6078 .6278 .88 .92 .88 .92 .88	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4
Repairmen No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Day Hour Hour Hour Week	4.60 .7580 .8385 .70 .6770 .38.50	44 44 50 50	5.10 .70 .80 .65 .6368 38.50	44 44 50 50	4.95 .5583 .83 .68 .6368 38.50	44 44 50 50	4.68 .5585 .8085 .68 .6373 38.50-41.25	44 44 50 50	4.85 .6087½ .87½ .73 .6672 38.50-41.25	44 44 48 48	4.85 6087½ .87½ .73 .6672 38.50-41.25	44 44 48 48
Cablemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	5.00-5.59 .7075 .6775 .8085 .85 .7075	50 50 50 44 49½ 50 44	4.96–5.86 .65–.80 .65–.70 .75–.80 .75–.80 .75–.80 .90 .83	54 50 50 50 44 49 ¹ ₂ 50 44	4.51-5.59 .62-83 .6573 .7583 .7583 .82 .6073	54 44 50 50 44 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 44	.55 5.32 .6585 .6573 .7585 .93 .7088	54 44 50 50 44 44 50 44	.56 5.56 .60874 .7276 .78 .75874 .93	54 44 48 48 44 44 44 48 44	.56 4.56 .6087 .7276 .7587 .7587 .93 .93	54 44 66 48 48 48 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES

		192	0	192	1	192	3	1925		1926		1927		192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr. per wk
Checkers and Markers No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Week Week Week Week	9.00 11.00 9.00 20.00	48 48 54 60	9.00 9.50 11.00 9.00 22.00	48 47 48 54 55	\$ 8.00 9.50 11.00 10.00 15.00	48 45 48 54 55	8.50 10.50 11.00 10.00 15.00	48 47 48 54 55	8.50 10.50 11.00 10.00 16.00	48 47 48 54 55	\$ 8.60 10.50 11.00 10.00 18.00	48 47 48 54 55	9.65 11.00 12.00 11.00 18.00	48 47 48 54 55	8 85 12 00 12 00 18.00	48 48 55
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 20 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 22 No. 24 No. 25 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	20.00 7.00 10.00 14.00 14.00 17.30 13.00 12.00 12.50 14.50 14.50 15.00 15.00 15.00 13.50 13.50	46½ 45 60 54 50 49½ 45	12.00 7.00 14.00 14.00 17.00 13.00 11.04 16.00 12.50 14.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 14.00 13.35 16.00 13.50 15.00 16.00 17.00 18.	55 54 47 ¹ / ₂ 46 49 48 48 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 45 48	15.00 8.00 12.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 11.92 11.05 13.50 14.00 14.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 15.00 15.00 14.00 14.00	475	22.00 8.00 12.00 13.00 14.00 15.00 13.50 11.05 13.50 14.00 14.00 15.00 15.00 15.50 15.50 15.50 15.50 15.50 13.50	50 54 48 47½ 46½ 50 49 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	22.00 8.00 12.00 13.00 14.00 13.50 13.50 12.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 13.50	48 49 48 48 50 49 48 48 48 48 46 48 46 48	22.00 9.00 13.00 14.00 15.00 13.50 11.50 12.00 14.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 16.00 12.50 16.00 14.50 13.50 13.50	50 54 48 47 ¹ / ₂ ¹ / ₂ 48 49 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	22.00 9.00 12.00 13.00 14.00 15.00 13.50 12.00 14.00 12.00 14.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00	.48 50	22, 00 9, 00 12, 00 13, 00 14, 00 15, 00 14, 70 13, 00 11, 00 12, 00 14, 00 15, 00 16, 00 17, 00 18, 00 18, 00 19, 00 10, 00	50 447 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40
Menders No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	13.00 14.00 12.00 13.50 13.50 15.00 15.00 13.50		10.00 12.00 18.00 12.00 13.00 14.00 13.00 12.00 12.00 13.50 13.50 15.00 15.00 13.50	48 55 52 49 47 24 46 48 50 48 48 48 48 48	9.00 9.00 16.00 12.00 13.00 14.00 12.00 12.00 13.50 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 13.50	48 55 50 48 47 46 45 48 48 48 48 48 48	9.00 9.00 16.00 12.00 13.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 13.50 15.00 15.00 15.00 13.50	48 55 48 47 400 48 48 48 48 48 48	9.00 9.00 14.00 13.00 15.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 13.50 15.00 14.00 15.00 14.00 15.00 14.00 15.00	48 47 ¹² / ₂ 46 ¹² / ₂ 48 48 48 48 48 48	12.00 12.00 14.00 13.00 15.00 14.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 13.50	48 55 50 48 47 46 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	12.00 12.00 14.00 12.00 13.00 15.00 14.00 12.00 12.00 12.50 10.00 13.50	48 55 50 48 47 24 46 2 48 48 50 48 48 48 48	12.00 12.00 15.00 15.00 13.00 14.00 12.00 12.00 12.50 13.50 15.00 15.00 13.50	48 55 50 47 46 48 48 50 48 48 48 48 48 48
Washers No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 22 No. 22 No. 22 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	21.50 22.00 20.00 20.00 30.00 25.00 30.00 31.00 26.00 23.23 26.00 21.00 22.00 20.00 21.00 22.00 20.00 21.00 22.00 22.00 23.00 24.00 25.00 26.00 27.00 28.00 27.00 27.00 27.00 20	47 1 46 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	22.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 24.00 25.00 24.00 25.00 25.00 26.00 20.00	47½ 46½ 46 49½ 48 50 50 49½ 45 48	26.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 20.00 30.00 28.00 22.00 23.00 25.00 27.00 27.00 27.00 25.00	46 42½ 48 50 50 49½	24.00 21.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 24.00 24.00 24.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 27.00	46 1 50 49 48 48 50 49 1 48	23.00 21.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 26.00 26.00 26.00 27.00	48 49 48 48 50 49 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	23, 35 21, 00 28, 00 24, 00 24, 00 24, 00 25	48 48 48 54 46 48	24. 00 21. 00 28. 00 25. 00 35. 00 25. 00 31. 00 26. 00 25. 00 31. 25 26. 00 25. 00 26. 00 26	48 43 48 43 48 55 50 54 48 48 49 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	24 .00 	45 55 54 40 54 80 54 80 84 88 84 84
Starchers - No. 1 - No. 2 - No. 3 - No. 4 - No. 5 - No. 6 - No. 7 -	Week	8.50 8.00 13.00 18.00 10.00 12.00	48 48 60 55 54 54	9.00 10 00 8.00 15 00 15 00 10.00 12.00	52 55	8.50 9.00 8.00 15.00 15.00 10.00 12.00	48 43 48 55 50 54 48	8.50 9.00 8 00 15.00 15.00 10.00 12.00	54	8.00 9.00 8.00 15.00 15.00 10.00 12.00	50 54	6.50 9.00 8.00 15.00 16.00 10.00 15.00	48 55 50 54	7.00 10.00 9.00 15.00 16.00 10.00 15.00	54	8.00 9.00 15.00 16.00 10.00 14.00	48 55 50 54 48

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	1926		1927		1928		192	9
Cecupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	H
		\$		\$		8		\$		\$		\$		\$		S	-
No. 8	Week	13.00		13.00	471	13.00		12.00		13.00		13.00	471	13.00		12.00	i
N° 0 ()	11 aust	14.00		13.00	462	14.00	46	13.00		13.00 12.00		13.00	462	13.00	46½ 48	13.00	ì
No. 11	Week	1		11.50	48	11.00	48	11.00	48 48	11.00 12.00	48	12.00 12.00	48	9.00	54	11.00	İ
No. 10 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	Week	15.00 15.00	54 50	12.00 15.00	50	11.25 12.00	50	12.00 15.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50	12.00	1
No. 14	Week	12.00 14.00	49½ 45	$12.00 \\ 14.00$		10.50		$12.50 \\ 10.00$		12.50 14.00		12.50	49½ 48	12.50	49½	12.50	
No. 16.	Week	16.00	48	17.00 13.50	48	15.00 12.50	48	15.00 12.50	48	15.00 12.50		16.00 12.50	48 48	15.00 13.00		15.00 14.00	
No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	Week	13.50		10.50	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	1
No. 19	Week	15.00 16.00	44 48	15.00 16.00	44 48	14.00		14.00 16.00	46	14.00	46	14.00		14.00 15.00	46	14.00	-
No. 21	Week	14.00	46	14.50 14.10	46 46	14.50 13.50	48	14.50 13.50	48	14.50 13.50	48	14.00	48 46	13.50	46	14.00 13.50	
NO. 22	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	
No. 23 No. 24	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	14.50	
No. 1	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	10.50	48	10.00	48	8.65	48	8.00	48	8.50	
No. 2 No. 3	week	8.00	48	9.70	47	9.50	43	9.00	43	9.00	43	9.00	43	9.00	43	8.00	1
No. 4	Week	$10.00 \\ 12.00$	54 60	10.00	54	10.00 12.00	54	8.50	54 55	8.50	54 55	8.50	54	8.50	54	12.00	1
No. 5 No. 6	Week	18.00	55	12.00	52	15.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50 54	20.00	
No. 7 No. 8	. Week	7.00	54 49½	7.00	55 54	7.00	54 48	7.00	48	7.00	54 48	$\begin{vmatrix} 9.00 \\ 12.00 \end{vmatrix}$	48	9.00	48	12.00	
No. 9	Week	16.00 14.00	473	16.00 13.00	471	14.00		14.00	47½ 50	14.00	473	14.00		14.00 12.00	473	14.00	-
No. 10 No. 11	. Week	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	463	14.00	461	14.00	461	14.00	461	14.00		14.00 12.00	-
No. 12 No. 13	. Week	13.00	60	13.50	49	12.00 11.05	429	10.00	49	12.00 10.75	49	12.00 12.00	48	12.00	54	12.00	
No. 14	. Week	14.00 11.00	54	14.00	48 50	11.25	45 50	12.00 12.00		12.00 12.00	48 50	12.25	48 50	12.00 12.00	48 50	12.50 12.00	
No. 15	Week	13.00	49	13.00	49	11.50	491	12.00	495	12.00	493	12.00 14.00		12.00 14.00	49½ 48	12.00 14.00	
No. 17	. Week	12.00 15.00	48	12.00 15.50	45 48	14.00 15.00	45	13.00 15.00	48	14.00 15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	
No. 19	. Week	13.50 12.00	48	13.50 12.00	48	13.50 12.50	48	13.00 12.50	48	$\begin{vmatrix} 13.00 \\ 12.50 \end{vmatrix}$	48	13.00 12.50	48	$\begin{vmatrix} 13.00 \\ 12.50 \end{vmatrix}$	48	14.00	
No. 21	Week	9.75	50	9.75	50	12.50 14.00	48	12.50 14.00	48	12.50 14.00	48 46	12.50 14.00	48	12.50 14.00	48	12.50 14.00	1
No. 22	Week	15.00 15.00	44 48	15.00 15.00	44 48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	
No. 24	. Week	15.00 17.25	46	20.00 17.45	48	20.00	48	15.00 13.50	48	15.00	48 46	15.00 14.50	48	21.00 15.00	48	21.00 15.00	
No. 26. No. 27.	. Week	13.50 13.50	48	13.50 13.50	48	13.50 13.50	48 48	13.50 13.50	48 48	13.50 13.50	48 48	13.50 13.50	48	13.50 13.50	48	13.50 13.50	
langle-room Workers-		7.50	48	8.00	48	7.75	48	7.75	48	7.50	48	7.35	48	7.35	48	7.25	-
No. 1	Week			8.43	47	8.00	43	8.50	43	8.50	43	8.50	43	8.50	43	8.00	1
No. 3 No. 4	. Week	8.00	48 54	8.00	48 54	8.00	40 54	8.00 7.50	48 54	8.00 7.50	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	7 50	
No. 5. No. 6.		10.00	60	10.00	55 52	10.00 14.00	55	$\begin{vmatrix} 10.00 \\ 14.00 \end{vmatrix}$	55	10.00 14.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55 50	10.00 14.00	
No. 7	Week	6.50	54	6.00	55 54	6.00	54	6.00	54 48	6.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	
No. 8 No. 9	Week Week	13.00		12.00	47	12.00	47	12.00	473	12.00	471	12.00	47	12.00	471/2	12 00	
No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Week	13.00 12.15	46	13.00	46	13.00	46	13.00	50	13.00 12.00	462	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	
No. 12	. Week				48	8.15	48	8.15	48	11.75 12.00	48	11.00 12 00	48	11.00 12.00	54 48	11.00 12.00	
No. 13 No. 14	Week	11.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00 12.00	
No. 15	Week	12.60	45	12.00 14.00	45	14.00 14.00 14.00	48	13.00	48	12.00	493	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	
No. 17	Week	13.00	48	14.50 13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48 48	14.00 13.00	48	14.00 12.50	48	14 00 14 00	
No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	Week	9.00	50	9.00	50	12.50	48	12.50 12.50	48	12.50 12.50	48	$ \frac{12.50}{12.50}$	48 48	12.50 12.50	48	12.50	
No. 20 No. 21	. M.C.C.T.	12.00 13.45	44	12.00 13.45	48	12.50 13.45 13.50	48	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50 13.50	
No. 22	Vieek	13.50	48	119 50	48	13.50 14.00	48	13.50 14.00	48	13.50 14.00	48	13.50 14.00	48 48	14.00 14.50	48	14.50	-
No. 23 No. 24	AAGGE	13.50	46	13.75	46	14.65	46	13.55 13.50	46		46		46 48	14.00 13.50	46	14.00 13.50	
No. 25 No. 26	Week	13.50	48	13.50	46	13.50	45	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50 13.50	48	13.50	
No. 27 hirt and Collar	. Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	40	15.50	10	10.00	10				
Finishers— No. 1	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.00	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.75	48	8.75	48 54	8.75	
No. 2	Week	8.00	54	8.00	54 45	8.00 25.00 7.00	54 45	25.00	54 50	8.00 25.00 7.00	54 50		54	30.00	50	30.00	
No. 3	Week	7.00	54	7.00		7 00	54	7.00	54	7 00	54	7.00	1 54	8.00	54	8.00	-1

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	192	8	192	.9	
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Shirt and Collar Finishers—Con, No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Week Week Week Week Week Week	\$ 12.00 14.00 13.00 14.00	461/45	\$ 12.00 14.00 13.00 14.00 12.00 11.00 10.00	462	\$ 12.00 14.00 13.00 14.00 11.00 11.05 14.40	47½ 46½ 46 42½ 48	\$ 12.00 14.00 13.00 13.00 12.00 11.05 14.00	48 47 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂ 50 49 48 48	\$ 12.00 14.00 13.00 13.00 12.00 13.50 14.00	47½ 46½ 48 49	\$ 12.00 14.00 13.00 14.00 12.00 13.00 14.00	48 49 48	\$ 12.00 14.00 13.00 14.00 12.00 13.00 14.00	47½ 46½ 48 49 54	\$ 12.00 14.00 13.00 14.00 12.25 13.00 14.00	48 47½ 46½ 48 49 54 48
No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24.	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	12.00 12.00 12.00 14.00 14.00 15.00 15.00 14.25 13.50 12.00 14.00 15.00	50 49½ 45 48 48 50 44 48 46 48 48 48	12.00 12.00 14.00 14.50 14.50 15.00 15.00 14.35 13.50 14.00 15.00	50 49½ 45 48 48 50 44 48 46 48 46 48	12.00	50 49½ 45 48 48 48	12.00 12.50 13.00 13.00 13.00 12.50 15.00 14.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 15.00	50	12.00 12.50 14.00 14.00 13.00 12.50 13.50 15.00 14.50 13.50 15.00	50 49½ 48 48 48 48 47 48 46 48 48	12.00 12.50 14 00 14 00 13.00 12.50 13.50 15.00 13.50 13.50 13.50 15.00	49	12.00 12.50 14.00 15.00 13.00 12.50 13.50 14.00 14.50 13.50 15.00	50 49½ 48 48 48 48 46 48	12.00 12.50 14.00 15.00 13.50 12.50 13.50 14.00 14.50 13.50 14.50 13.50 15.00	50 49½ 48 48 48 46 48 46 48 48 48 48 48
Sorters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	9.50 23.00 14.00 12.50 12.00 14.50 14.00 15.00 15.00		10.00 9.50 15.00 22.00 14.00 12.50 14.00 15.00 15.00 17.00 15.00	48 47 55 52 49 ² 48 48 48 48 48	9 00 9 50 15 00 22 00 14 00 16 00 13 00 14 00 14 00 13 50 13 50 14 00 15 00	48 43 60 50 40 45 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 45 48 48 48 48 48	9 00 10 50 15 00 22 00 14 00 14 00 14 00 14 00 13 50 13 50 14 00 15 00	48 47 55 50 40 48 50 49 48 48 48 48 48	10.00 10.50 15.00 22.00 14.00 14.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00	47 55 50 40 48 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 48 48 48 48	10.65 10.50 16.00 22.00 14.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 13.50 16.00 15.00	47 55 50 40 48 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 48 48 48 48	10.65 11.00 16.00 22.00 14.00 12.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 13.00 13.50 16.00 15.00	50	8.00 16.00 22.00 14.00 17.00 12.00 14.00 15.00 14.00 13.50 12.00 16.50 15.00	48 55 50 40 48 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 48 48 48 48 48
Engineers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 19 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 21 No. 21 No. 22 No. 24 No. 25 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	30.00 30.00 25.00 25.00 30.00 27.50 25.00 40.00 22.00 32.00 23.00 23.00 40.00 40.00 30.00 40.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 36.00	55 46 49 ¹ / ₂ 2 60 46 ¹ / ₂ 50 51 48 48 ¹ / ₂ 60 44 48 48 48 48 48	30.00 33.00 26.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 26.00 27.00 30.00 26.00 27.00 30.00 35.00	48 49 ½ 50 45 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	25.00 30.00	42 ¹ / ₄₈ 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 45 48 48 48 46 48 48	25.00 30.00 32.00 32.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 27.50	$\begin{array}{c} 488\\ 484\\ 50\\ 503\\ 47\\ \hline{2}\\ 50\\ 45\\ 50\\ 48\\ 48\\ 48\\ 48\\ 48\\ 48\\ 48\\ 48\\ 48\\ 48$	33. 00 35. 00 26. 00 36. 00 36. 00 36. 00 33. 50 30. 00 25. 00 25. 00 32. 00 30. 00 30	4884846050384712 $488484848484884884884884884884884888888$	33.00 35.00 36.00 37.00 37.00 38.00 37.00 38.00 38.00 38.00 38.00 38.00 38.00 38.00 38.00 38.00	$\begin{array}{c} 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 50 \\ 50 \\ 53 \\ 48 \\ 47 \\ 25 \\ 48 \\ 49 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 48$	33.00 35.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 35.00 40.00 32.50 40.00 32.50	$47\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}$ 48 45 48 46 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	35.00 30.00 36.00 36.00 40.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 32.00 43.00 32.50 35.00 32.50 35.00 32.50 35.00 32.50 35.00 32.50 35.00 35.00 32.50 35.00	48 54 60 53 48 45 52 48 48 54 48 54 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4
Drivers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	22.00 24.00 25.00 18.00 20.00 35.00 17.00 25.00 28.00 25.00	48 48 54 55 60 54	23.00 24.00 25.00 18.00 20.00 20.00 17.00 25.00 28.00	48 48 54 55 52 55 49 ¹ / ₂ 47 ¹ / ₂	23.00 22.50 25.00 18.00 22.00 20.00 18.00 25.00 28.00	48 48 54 60 50 54	23.00 23.00 25.00 18.00 22.00 20.00 18.00 25.00 28.00	54 60 50 54 40 47}	23.00 23.00 25.00 18.00 22.00 25.00 18.00 26.00 28.00	48 48 54 60 50 54 45 47	19.55 23.00 25.00 18.00 22.00 25.00 18.00 26.00 28.00 28.00	48 48 54 60 50 54 45 47 ¹ / ₂	20.00 23.50 25.00 18.00 22.00 32.50 20.00 26.00 28.00	48 48 54 60 50 54 45 47 ¹ / ₂	20.00 25.00 18.00 22.00 32.50 20.00 26.00 28.00 28.00	48 54 60 50 54 45 46 46

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES

Locality and		192	0	1921		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929	
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk												
Drivers—Con.	Week	\$ 24.40		\$ 24.40	46	\$ 27.00	46	\$ 27.00	50	\$ 26.00	48	\$ 26.00	48	\$ 27.00	48	\$ 28.00	48
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	Week Week Week			25.00 22.50 25.00		25.00 22.30 24.00	48 45	25.00 15.00 25.00	49 48 48	25.00 30.00 25.00	49 48 48	25.00 30.00 25.00	49 48 48	25.00 34.00 28.00	49 54	25.00 34.00 25.00	49 54 48
No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	Week Week Week	30.00 23.00 30.00 27.00	49½ 45	25.00 23.00 30.00	49½ 45	20.00 20.00 30.00	49½ 45	30.00 20.00 25.00	49½ 48	30.00 20.00 25.00	49½ 48	30.00 20.00 25.00	49½ 48	30.00 20.00 25.00	49½ 48	30.00 20.00 25.00	50 49 48
No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.	Week Week Week	30.00 25.00 24.00	48 48½	30.00 30.00 25.00 24.00	48 48½	30.00 30.00 25.00 18.00	48 48	25.00 30.00 25.00	48 48	25.00 30.00 25.00	48 48	25.00 30.00 25.00	48 48	25.00 32.00 25.00	48 48	25.00	48
No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	Week Week Week	30.00 26.60 26.00	46 54	30.00 26.00 26.00	44 54	30.00 26.00 26.00	46 54	25.00 30.00 26.00 26.00	46 48	25.00 30.00 27.00 26.00	46 48	25.00 30.00 27.00	46 48	25.00 30.00 27.00	46 48	30.00 30.00 30.00	54 46 48
No. 25 No. 26 No. 27	Week Week Week	30.00 26.00 24.00	46 48	31.05 26.85 24.00	46 48	30.20 26.50 24.00	46 48	31.00 27.00 24.00	48 48	26.00 31.00 28.00 24.00	48 48	26.00 31.00 28.00 24.00	48 48	26.00 32.00 33.00 24.00	48 48	26.00 32.00 33.00	48 48 48
No. 28 No. 29	Week	30.00	48	30.00 25.00	48	24.00 24.00 26.00	48	27.00 27.00 25.00	48	24.00 28.00 25.00	48	24.00 28.00 25.00	48	24.00 35.00 25.00	48	24.00 35.00 25.00	48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY A. Logging

		1921		192	2	192	3	192	1925		1926		1927		1928		9
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Choppers and Sawyers—No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Month Day Month Month Month Month Month Month	2.50 70.00 60.00– 75.00 65.00 52.00 80.00 80.00	60 60 60 68	26.00 1.25 35.00 30.00 30.00 32.00 36.00	60 60 60 60	26.00 1.25 40.00 35.00 40.00 52.00 36.00	60 60 60 60	40.00 1.60 50.00 35.00- 40.00 35.00- 50.00 30.00	60 60 60 60	26.00 1.70 50.00 35.00- 40.00 35.00 60.00 30.00	59 60 60 60	26.00 1.75 50.00 35.00– 40.00 35.00 60.00 30.00	59 60 60 60	26.00 1.75 50.00 35.00- 40.00	59 60 60 60	26.00 1.85 50.00 35.00- 50.00 60.00	59 60 60
Cooks— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Month Month Month Month Month Month	100.00 75.00 120.00 125.00 125.00	68	50.00 52.00 52.00 65.00 75.00 45.00 93.00	59 84 	50.00 52.00 60.00 65.00 75.00 50.00 90.00	59 84 	52.00 80.00- 90.00 65.00 75.00 90.00 102.00	59 84 70	49.00 60.00 75.00 70.00 70.00– 85.00 90.00 89.00	60 84	60.00 75.00 70.00 70.00- 85.00 90.00 94.00	60 60	54.00 60.00 75.00 75.00 100.00 90.00 94.00	60 60 70	60.00 75.00	60 60 70
Teamsters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Month Day Month Month Month Month Month		59 60 60 68 60	58.50 1.30 35.00 30.00 36.00 30.00 50.00	59 59 60 60 68 60	51.80 1.30 40.00 35.00 36.00 30.00 50.00	59 59 60 60 68 60	51.80 1.75 50.00 40.00 30.00 45.00	59 60 60	45.00 1.75 50.00 40.00 30.00 55.00	60 59 60 60 68	45.00 1.85 50.00 40.00 30.00 60.00 54.00	60 59 60 60 68 60	45.00 1.85 50.00 40.00 35.00 50.00 54.00		45.00 1 85 50.00 40.00 60.00 54.00	60 59 60 60
General Hands— No. 1 No. 2	Day Month	2.00 65.00		1.00		1.00 35.00	59 60	1.20 45.00	60 60	1.20 45.00	60 60	1.25 45.00- 50.00	60	1.30 45.00- 50.00	59 60	1.40 45.00- 50.00	59 60
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Month Month Month Month	45.00- 55.00 75.00 100.00 70.00- 80.00	60 60 60	26.00 32.00 30.00 50.00	60	26.00- 30.00 32.00 30.00 50.00	60 60 60	26.00- 30.00 26.00 45.00 47.00	60 68 60	55.00		26.00- 30.00 26.00 45.00 54.00	60	26.00- 30.00 30.00 50.00 54.00	60 60 60	26.00- 30.00 45.00 54.00	
Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Month Day Month	90.00 5.00	60 60	52.00 4.00 83.00	60	60.00 4.00 90.00	60	52.00 4.50 92.00	60	52.00 4.50 89.00	60	52.00 4.50 94.00	60	52.00 4.50 94.00	60	65.00 4.50 94.00	60

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued A. Logging

							A. L	OGGING				1					
		1921		1922	?	1923	3	1925	5	1926	3	192	7	192	3	192	9
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES —Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
River Drivers— No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	3.50 4.75	59 72	2.50 3.25	59 72	2.50 3.25		2.50 3.00- 3.25		2.50 3.00- 3.25		2.50 3.00- 3.25	59 72	2.50 3.00- 3.25	72	2.75 3.00- 3.25	72
No. 3	Day	2.75- 3.00	60	1.75- 2.00 2.50	60	2.75- 3.00 2.50	60	2.00- 2.50 2.50-	60	2.00- 2.50 2.50-	60	2.00- 2.50 2.50-	60	2.00-	60	2.00- 2.50	60
No. 4 No. 5	Day	3.50	84	2.00	84	2.75	84	3.00 2.75		3.50 2.75		3.50 2.75		2.75		2.75	84
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Month Day Month	3.00 85.00-		2.00 60.00	60	2.25 70.00	60	40.00- 50.00 2.50 70.00	60	40.00- 52.00 2.75 70.00	60	40.00- 52.00 2.75 70.00	60	45.00- 52.00 2.75 70.00		2.75 70.00	
Ontario		100.00															
Choppers and Sawyers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Month Month	2.00 32.00 60.00	60	1.25 32.00 30.00	60	2.00 35.00 35.00-		2.30 30.00 30.00–		2.00 32.00 30.00-	60 54 60	2.00 35.00 30.00-	60 54 60	2.50 35.00 30.00-	54	2.50 35.00 30.00- 35.00	54 60
No. 4 No. 5	Month Month	70.00 50.00- 70.00	60 60	32.00 20.00- 30.00	60 60	40.00 38.00 35.00		35.00 35.00 26.00- 35.00	60 60	35.00 35.00 30.00- 35.00	60 60	35.00 35.00 35.00- 40.00	60 60	45.00 38.00 35.00- 40.00	60	38.00 35.00- 40.00	60
No. 6		26.00- 32.00	54	26.00- 32.00	35		54	26.00- 30.00	54	26.00- 30.00	54	30.00 - 35.00	54	30.00→ 35.00	54		
No. 8	Month Month	75.00 75.00	60	26.00- 32.00 32.00		35.00- 40.00 35.00	60	30.00- 35.00 35.00	60	28.00- 32.00 35.00	60	28.00- 35.00 35.00	60	28.00- 35.00 35.00		28.00- 35.00 35.00	
Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2	Day Month	3.46 125.00		2.69 85.00		3,65 85.00-	60	3.84 75.00-	60 70	4.00 75.00-	60 70	3.25 75.00-	60 70	3.25 75.00-	60 70	3.25 75.00-	70
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Month Month Month	75.00 125.00 60.00- 65.00		75.00 75.00 60.00- 70.00		100.00 85.00 85.00 80.00	60	85.00 80.00 100.00 75.00- 80.00		85.00 80.00 100.00 75.00	60	85.00 80.00 75.00- 80.00	60 54	100.00- 80.00 100.00 75.00- 80.00	60 60 54	100.00	
Cooks— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Month Month	3.84 75.00 150.00	60 60 60	2.88 75.00 110.00	60	3.25 100.00 100.00-	60 60 60	3.30 100.00 90.00-		3.00 100.00 90.00-	60 54 70	3.50 100.00 100.00-		3.30 100.00 100.00 120.00	54	3.30 100.00 100.00-	54 70
No. 4		75.00	60	75.00		125.00 85.00		100.00 80.00 100.00	60	100.00	60	110.00	60	100.00	60	120.00	
No. 5 No. 6	Month	135.00	60 70	85.00 90.00		90.00		110.00 90.00- 95.00	60 70	110.00 90.00	60 70	90.00-	70	125.00 90.00- 110.00	60 70	125.00 90.00- 100.00	70
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Month Month Month	75.00 100.00- 110.00 120.00	60 60 75	75.00 65.00- 75.00 75.00	60 60 75	85.00 75.00- 80.00 75.00	60	75.00 65.00- 75.00 100.00	60 72 60	75.00 70.00- 75.00 100.00	72	80.00 70.00- 80.00 100.00	72	80.00 70.00- 80.00 100.00	60 72 72 60	75.00- 100.00 100.00	72
Teamsters -																	
No. 1. No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Month Month Month	2.30 32.00 65.00 75.00 70.00	60 60 60	1.53 32.00 35.00 35.00 30.00	60 60 60	2.25 35.00 45.00 40.00 35.00	60 60 60	2.30 30.00 35.00 40.00 35.00	54 60 60	2.00 32.00 35.00 35.00 35.00	60 54 60 60	2.25 35.00 40.00	54 60	2.50 35.00 40.00 40.00 35.00	54 60 60	2.00 35.00 40.00 40.00 35.00-	54 60 60
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Month Month Month	32.00 75.00 75.00	60	32.00 32.00 32.00	60	35.00 38.00 35.00	60	30.00 35.00 35.00	60	30.00 32.00 35.00	60	35.00 38.00 35.00	60	40.00 35.00 38.00 35.00	60	40.00 40.00 35.00	60
General Hands-No. 1 No. 2	Day Month	1.88 26.00		1.25 26.00		2.00 35.00		2.30 26.00	60 54	1.75 26.00-	60 54	2.00 30.00-	60 54	2.25 30.00-	60 54	2.25 30.00-	54
No. 3	Month	60.00		30.00		35.00- 40.00	60	26.00- 30.00	60	30.00 26.00- 30.00		32.00 30.00- 35.00	60	35.00 30.00- 40.00		35.00 26.00- 40.00	60
No. 4	Month	32.00 65.00	60	40.00		55.00 35.00		30.00 30.00	60	26.00- 30.00 30.00	60	28.00- 35.00	60	28.00- 35.00 33.00	60	35.00	60
No. 6	Month	50.00- 70.00	60	20.00- 30.00	60	35.00	60	26.00- 35.00	60	30.00- 35.00	60	35.00-		35.00- 40.00	60	35.00- 40.00	60
No. 7 No. 8	Month Month	32.00 60.00-	54 60	26.00- 32.00 26.00-	54 60	32.00- 35.00 30.00-	60	26.00- 30.00 26.00-	54 60	26.00- 30.00 20.00-		30.00- 35.00 26.00-		30.00- 35.00 26.00-	60	26.00-	60
No. 9	Month	70.00 65.00- 75.00	60	32.00 32.00		35 00 32.00		30.00	60	28.00 30.00		32.00 30.00		32.00 30.00	60	32.00 30.00	60

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

A. Logging

		1921		1922	-	1923		1925		1926	i	1927		1928	3	1929	
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO —Continued	and Paris Towns	\$		\$		8		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	2.40 3.50		1.50 2.50	60 60	2.50 3.50- 4.00	60 60	2.50 3.00- 3.50	60 70	2.25 3.00- 3.25	60 70	2.25 3.00- 3.25		2.50 3.00- 3.25	60 70	2.50 3.00- 3.25	60 70
No. 3	Month	70.00	60	65.00	60	65.00	60	55.00- 65.00	70	55.00- 65.00	70	45.00- 65.00	70	45.00- 65.00	70	40.00-	70
No. 4	Month	30.00- 45.00	60	30.00- 45.00	60	45.00- 50.00	60	40.00- 50.00	60	40.00- 50.00	60	40.00- 50.00	60	40.00- 50.00			
No. 5,	Month	110.00	72	40.00- 45.00	72	30.00 - 40.00	60	40.00- 50.00		40.00- 50.00	60	40.00- 50.00		50.00		40.00- 50.00	
No. 6	Month	125.00	75	45.00	75	60.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
British Columbia																	1
Head Riggers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Day Day Day	6.80 6.40 6.00 6.50 6.00 8.00	48 48 48 48 48	6.60 7.00 9.00 6.40 8.00 6.50 7.00 8.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	9.00 5.40 9.00 6.80 8.00 8.50 8.00	48 48 48 48 48 48		48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	8.50 7.50 8.50 6.40 8.00 8.50 8.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	8.00 7.50 8.50 6.40 9.00 7.50 8.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	8.00	48 48 48 48	8 00 7 50 8 50 6 40 10 00 9 00 8 00 8 00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Second Ringers— No. 1	Day Day Day Day	4.60 4.40 6.00 4.00 4.00	48 48 48 48	4.80 5.00 3.80 4.00 5.00	48 48 48	6.00 6.00 4.50 5.00 5.20	48 48 48	5.50	48	5.50 5.50 4.40 5.50 5.50	48 48 48	5.50 5.50 4.40 4.25 5.50	48 48 3 48 6 48		48 3 48 5 48	5 50 5.50 4.40 4.25 5.50	48 48 48
Rigging Slingers- No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Day Day	4.10	3 48	7.00 5.00 4.50	48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	6.50 6.25 5.50 4.92 6.00	48 48 48 48	5 50 5.50 4.50	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	6.00 5.50 5.50 4.50 6.00	48	5.50 4.50 5.50 4.50 6.00	48 48 48 48	4.5 5.5 4.5	48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	4.50 5.50 4.50	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48
Head Loaders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Day	6.24 6.00 5.2 5.6 6.2 7.0 7.0	0 48 0 58 0 48 0 48 0 54 0 48	6.60 7.00 4.00 5.60 7.00 6.60 5.50	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 8 54 0 48	7.00 4.80 7.00 5.00 6.00 7.00 7.50 7.00 6.00	48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	4.0 5.6 7.0 6.0 7.0 7.0	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	7.00	48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	6.50 7.00 7.00 5.00 5.60 7.00 6.50 7.00 6.00	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	7.0 7.0 5.0 5.6 7.5 7.0 6.5 7.0	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	7.00 7.00 5.00 5.60 7.50 7.00 6.50 7.00	
Second Loaders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day		0 48	3.8 5.2 3.2 4.0 5.2	0 48 0 48 0 48 5 58 0 48 5 48 5 58	4.40 5.20 4.20 4.40 5.20	0 48 5 58 0 48 5 48	4.5 4.5 3.7 4.0 5.6	0 48 0 48 5 48 0 48 10 48	4.50 4.50 3.73 4.00 4.73	0. 48 0. 48 0. 48 0. 48 5. 48 0. 48 0. 48	4.0	0 48 0 48 5 48 0 48 5 48	4.5 4.5 3.7 4.0 5.0	0 48 0 48 5 48 0 48 0 48	4.50 3.73 4.00 4.50	0 48 0 48 5 48 0 48 0 48
Hook Tenders—No. 1	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	6.0 7.0 5.6	10 48 10 48	6.6 6.6 7.5 7.8 6.0 7.0 8 6.6	0 48 0 48 0 48 5 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 58	6.2 8.5 8.0 6.8 8.5 7.5	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	7.0 8.0 8.5 6.4 8.0 7.5	00 48 00 48 00 48 00 48 00 48 00 48	7.0 8.0 8.5 8.5 6.4 8.5 7.5	0 48 0 48	7.0 8.0 8.5 6.4 7.5 7.5	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	7.0 8.0 8.5 6.4 8.0 7.5	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	7.0 8.0 8.5 6.4 8.0 7.5	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48
Choker men— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	4.5 4.0 3.6	20 48 00 48 50 48	3.8 4.5 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0	0 48 66 48 90 48 90 48	4.8 4.5 4.5 4.4 4.7 4.7 4.7	6 48	3.6 3.4.0 3.4.0 3.4.0 3.4.0 3.4.0	30 48 00 48 00 48 75 48 00 48	3.7 3.4.0 4.0 4.5 4.0 4.0 4.0	0 48	3.7 4.0 4.0 4.5 4.0 4.0	6 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	3.7 4.0 4.0 4.5 4.5 4.0 4.0	6 48	3.7 4.2 4.0 4.5 4.0 4.0	5 48 6 48 5 48 5 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 5 48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued A. Logging

						ZA	LOG G	4110									
		1921	I	1925	2	192	3	192	5	1920	3	192	7	192	3	1929)
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs- per wk.
		8		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BRITISH COLUM-																	
Fallers— No. 1	Day	5.20		4.60	48	5.50	48	5.00	48	5.00 4.40	48	5.00 4.40	48 48	5.00 4.40	48	5.00 4.40	
No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	4.00 6.20	54	4.40 5.30	48 54	5.28	48	4.40 5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00 4.25	
No. 4 No. 5	Day Day	4.25 6.50	58½ 48	4.25 4.00	58½ 48	4.25 5.00	58½ 48	4.25 4.75	48 48	4.25 4.60	48 48	4.25 4.60	48 48	4.25 4.60	48	4.60	
Buckers—	Day	4.80		4.00	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48 48
No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	5.40 3.60		4.86 3.60	54 58½	5.00 3.60	48 58½	4.75 3.60	48 48	4.75 3.60	48 48	4.75 3.60	48 48	4.75 3.60	48 48	4.75 3.60	
Locomotive Engineers—										w 00		F 00	40		40	- 00	10
No. 1	Day Day	5 20 5.77	48	5.20 5.77	48 48	5.20 7.32	48 48	5.20 7.32	48 48	5.20 5.92	48 48	5.20 6.40	48	5.20 6.40	48	5.20 6.40	48
No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	5 20	48	5.20 5.60	48 48	6.20	48 48	6.20 5.60	48 48	6.20 5.60	48 48	6.00 5.60	48	6.00 5.60	48	6.00 5.60	48
No. 5	Day Day	6 00	48	6.00	48 58½	7.00 6.25	48 58½	6.50 6.50	48	6.50 6.50	54 48	6.50 6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48
No. 6	Day	7.00	48	4.80	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
Firemen— No. 1	Day	3.40	48	3.40		3.40		3.40		3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40		3.40	
No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	3.69 3.20		3.60		4.16 4.00	48	4.16 3.60	48	4.00 3.60	48 48	4.00 3.60	48	4.00 3.60	48	4.00 3.60	48
No. 4 No. 5	Day Day	3 50		3.00		4.00	48	4.00 3.75	48	4.00	48 48	4.00 3.50	48	4.00 3.50	48	4.00 3.50	48
No. 6 No. 7	Day Day	3 ma 5 25		3.80		4.00 3.75	48	4.00 3.40		4.80 3.50	48 48	4.80 3.50		4.80 3.50		4.80	48
Dinkey Engineers—	5																1 10
No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	5.20 5.12		5.20 5.12		6.20		6.00 6.34		6.00 5.60	48 48	6.00 5.60		6.00 5.60	48	6.00 5.60	48
No. 3 No. 4	Day Day			5.50 5.50	48	6.00	48 48	6.00		6.00		6.00		6.00		6.00	48
No. 5 No. 6	Day Day	4.80 5.50		5.20 5.50	48	5.60 6.50	48	5.20 5.00	48	5.20 6.00	48	5.20 6.00	48	5.20		5.20 6.00	
Dinkey Firemen-	Day	3.89		3.20		3.80	48	3.60		3.60		3.60	48	3.60		3.60	48
No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	3.52	48	3.52 3.20	48 48	4.16 3.50		3.76 3.25	48	3.76 3.25	48 48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day	3.00 2.25		3.40	48	3.80 2.75	48	3.40 2.75	48	3.40 2.75		3.40		3.40		3.40	
No. 1	Day	5,20		4.50		4.50	48	5.50		5.50	48	5.20	48	5.20		5.20	
No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	3.40		3.40		4.00 4.64		4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.50	3 48
No. 5	Day Day	4.40	48	4.40 5.00		5.20 5.60		5.60 5.00	48	5.60 5.00	48	5.20	48	5.20) 48	5.20) 48
No. 7	Day Day	4.00		4.00 5.40	58½ 48	4.75 5.25	582	4.75		4.75 5.20	48	4.75 5.00		4.78 5.00		4.78 5.00	
Boom Men-	Day	4.80		4.00		4.70	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50		4.5		4.50	
No. 3	Day Day	4.80	1	4.40		4.40		4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.4		4.40	
No. 5	Day Day	3.00 6.00		2.97 4.00	54 56	2.88 4.60	48	2.72 4.60	48	3.20 4.40	48	3.20	48	3.2		3.20	0 48
Sectioninen-	Day	3.60		3.20		3.80		3.50		3.50	48	3.50		3.5		3.50	
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	3 00	1 48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00		3.2	0 48	3 · 20 3 · 20 3 · 50	0 48
No. 4 No. 5	Day Day	3 50		3.00	48	3.50		4.00	48	4.00	48	3.50	48	3.2	0 48 5 48	3 2	5 48
No. 6 No. 7	Day Day	3.25 2.25	581	3.25	581	3.50		3.50 2.75	48	3.50 2.75	48	3.50) 48	3.5	0 48	3.50	01 40
No. 8 Blacksmiths—	Day	5.25		3.00		3.60	48	3.40	48	3.40		3.40		3.4		3.4	0 48
No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	5.80 5.20	48	6.00 5.20	48	6.00 5.20	48	6.00 5.60	10	6.00 5.60	48	6.00	1 48	6.0 5.6	0 48	6.0	
No. 3 No. 4	Day Day			5.50 6.35	48	5.20 5.75 6.50	48	6.00	48 48	1 6 00	48	6.00 6.78 5.00	48	6.0	0 48	6.0	0 48
No. 5 No. 6 Cooks (with	Day Day	4 80 7.00	48 48	5.26 4.60	48	6.00 5.75	48	6.00 6.75 5.75 5.75	48	6.75 5.00 5.80	48 48	5.00	48	6.7 5.0 6.0	0 48	5.0	0 48
board)—	D																
No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	3.00		3.00	48	4.50 3.00	48	5.00 3.33	48	5.00 3.33 6.35	48 48	5.00 4.80	48	5.0 4.8	0 48	5.0	0 48
No. 3 No. 4	Month	150.00		5.85		6.35	48	6.00 150 00	48	6.35 150.00	48	4.80 7.38 135.00	48	4.8 7.3 150.0	48	4.80 7.88 150.00	5 48
No. 5 No. 6	Month	125.00	48	125.00	48	125.00 150.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48	125.0 200.0	0 48	125.00	0 48
No. 7	Month	160.00	Д	130.00	1	135.00		130.00)·	130.00		130.00)	125.00	48	125.00) 48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued B. Sawmills

								1 .											
Locality and		192		192		192		192		192		192		192		192		192	
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Sawyers, Band— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	7.00	60	7.00 4.68 5.00 8.00 5.95 8.00 5.17 6.00	60 54 60 60 59 60 59 60	5.00 3.33 4.00 6.25 5.35 6.00 5.00 6.00	60 54 60 60 59 59 59	5.00 4.23 4.00 6.75 6.75 7.00 6.00 7.00	60 54 60 60 59 59 59 60	5.00 3.36 4.00 6.25 6.75 8.00 6.00 10.00	60 48 60 60 59 59 59 60	5.00 3.78 4.00 6.50 6.75 8.00 7.00 9.00	60 54 60 60 59 59 59 60	5.00 3.78 4.00 6.50 6.75 8.00 7.00 10.00	60 54 60 60 59 59 59 60	6.00 3.78 6.50 6.75 7.00 10.00	60 54 60 59 59 60	6.00 3.78 6.75 6.75 7.00 10.00	60 54 60 59 59
Sawyers, Circular — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	7.50 6.50 7.00	54	7.00 9.00 4.00 5.75 3.75 5.50 6.00	59 54 60 59 60 60	6.00 8.00 4.00 5.25 2.80 4.00 6.00	59 60 59 59 60 60 60	6.00 8.50 4.00 5.50 3.00 5.25 6.00	59 60 59 59 60 60 60	6.00 8.50 4.00 5.50 3.25 5.25 7.00	59 59 59 59 60 60	6.00 9.00 4.00 5.50 2.75 5.25 7.00	59 59 59 59 60 60 60	6.00 9.00 4.00 5.25 2.75 5.25 7.00	59 59 59 59 60 60	6.75 9.00 4.00 5.50 2.75 5.25 7.00	59 59 59 60 60 60	7.25 9.00 2.75 5.25 7.00	59 59 60 60 60
Edgermen No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No.10. No.11.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	4.75		5.00 4.90 4.90 4.25 5.00 3.75 4.00 4.23 3.35 4.75 3.75	59 59 54 60 59 60 54 60 60 60	4.25 4.60 4.00 3.25 4.50 3.75 4.00 2.97 2.90 3.50 3.25	59 59 60 59 59 60 54 60 60	4.50 4.55 4.50 3.50 4.75 4.00 4.00 3.87 2.90 3.10 3.75	59 59 60 59 59 60 54 60 60	5.00 4.25 4.25 3.75 5.00 4.25 3.50 3.04 2.90 3.75 3.50	59 59 59 59 59 60 48 60 60	5.00 4.75 4.25 3.75 5.50 4.25 3.50 3.42 2.90 3.75 4.00	59 59 59 59 59 60 54 60 60	5.00 4.75 4.50 3.75 5.00 4.25 3.50 3.42 2.90 3.75 4.00	59 59 59 59 59 60 54 60 60	4.83 4.75 5.00 3.75 3.50 4.25 3.50 3.42 3.75 4.00	59 59 59 59 59 60 54	5.00 4.75 5.00 4.25 3.50 3.42 3.75 4.00	59 59 59 60 54 60 60
Pilers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Day	4.25		3.60 4.25 2.70 3.50 2.25	59 54 59 59 60	2.50 2.50 2.25 3.00 2.50	59 60 59 59 60	2.50 2.85 2.60 4.00 2.50	59 60 59 59 60	2.50 2.75 2.70 4.00 2.50	59 59 59 59 60	2.50 2.75 2.70 4.00 2.50	59 59 59 59 60	2.80 2.75 2.75 3.50 2.50	59 59 59 59 60	2.80 2.75 2.75 2.50 2.75	59 59 59 59 60	2.80 2.75 2.45 2.75	59 59 59
Millwrights— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Day Day Day Day Day	6.00	54	5.15 6.00 5.00 5.25 4.25	59 59 54 60 54 59 60	5.00 4.73 3.50 4.00 4.00 4.25 5.00	59 59 60 59 54 59 60	4.00 5.25 4.50 4.25 5.00 4.40 5.75	59 59 60 59 59 59 60	5.00 5.25 4.50 4.25 5.50 4.52 6.50	59 59 59 59 59 59 60	5.00 5.50 4.50 4.25 5.50 4.50 6.50	59 59 59 59 59 59 60	5.00 5.50 4.50 4.25 5.50 4.50 6.50	59 59 59 59 59 60	5.60 5.50 4.50 4.00 5.50 4.75 6.50	59 59 59 59 59 59 60	5.50 5.50 4.50 4.75 6.50	59 59 59 60
Stationary	Day Day Day Day			3.00	59 59 60 60 60 60	5.40 4.50 4.00 3.00 4.00 4.25	59 59 60 60 60 60	5.40 4.50 4.00 3.00 4.00 5.00	59 59 60 60 60 60	5.50 4.50 4.25 2.75 4.00 5.00	59 59 60 60 60 60	5.50 5.00 4.25 2.75 4.00 5.00	59 59 60 60 60 60	5.50 4.25 4.25 2.75 4.00 5.00	59 59 60 60 60	5.50 4.75 4.25 3 00 5 00	59 59 60 e0	5.50 4.25 3.00 4.01 5.00	59 30 60
Firemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Day Day			3 40 3.10 2.50	59 60 60	2.75 2.50 2.75	59 60	3.00 2.30 2.75	59 60 60	3 25 2 75 2 5)	59 60 60	3.25 2.75 2.75 2.75	59 60 60	3.25	59	3.25	59	3.25 3.75 3.00	59 60 99
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	4.00		2.00	59 54 59 59 60 54 60 60	2.50 2.75 2.25 2.50 3.00 2.00 2.80 2.25 2.50	59 59 60 59 60 48 60 60	2.50 3.10 2.55 2.60 3.00 2.50 2.80 2.25 2.75	59 59 59 59 60 48 60 60	2 50 3 00 2 50 2 80 2 75 2 25 2 40 2 25 2 00	59 59 59 59 60 48 60 60	2.50 3.00 2.50 2.80 2.75 2.25 2.40 2.25 2.00	59 59 59 59 59 60 48 60 60	2.80 3 00 2.50 2.75 2.50 2.25 2 40 2.25 2 00	59 59 59 59 60 48 60 60	2.80 3 00 2 65 2 75 2 50 2 2 50 2 40 2.00	59 59 59 59 60 48	2.75 3 00 2 65 2 75 2 75 2 40 2 40	59 59 59 59 60 48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued B. Sawmills

Locality		192	0	192	1	192	2	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk
0		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$. \$		\$		\$	
ONTARIO Sawyers, Band—	D .			1 0 00	20	0.00	00	0 00	60	0.00	60	9.00	80	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 2	Day Day			8.00 7.20	60 60	8.00	60	8.00 9.25	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 4	Day Day			8.00	60	7.00 8.50	60 60	7.00 8.50	60 60	6.75 8.50	60 60	6.75 8.50	60 60	6.75 8.50	60 60	6.75 8.50	60 60	6.75 8.50	60 60
No. 5	Day Day	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.60	60 60	9.00	60 60	9.00	60 60	9.00	60 60	7.00 10.00	60	7.00	60 60	7.00	60
No. 7	Day Day			8.00	60	7.50	60 60	8.00 9.00	60 60	8.00 9.00	60 60	8.00	60 60	9.00	60 60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 9	Day	8.00	60	9.00	60	8.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60 60	9.00	60 60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
Edgermen-	Day			8.50	60	8.50		9.00		9.00									60
No. 2	Day Day			4.00	60 60	4.50 3.60	60 60	5.00 4.35	60 60	5.00 4.10	60 60	5.00 3.85	60 60	5.00 3.85	60	5.00 3.85	60 60	5.00 3.85	60
No. 3 .	Day Day			5.85	60	3.67 5.25	60 60	4.00	60	3.75 4.50	60 60	3.75 4.50	60 60	3.75 4.50	60 60	3.75 4.25	60 60	3.75 4.25	60
No. 5	Day Day			3.50 5.00	60 60	3.50 5.00	60 60	4.50 5.00	60 60	4.50	59 60	4.00	55 60	4.00	55 60	4.00 5.00	55 60	4.25 5.00	59
No. 7	Day			4.75	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 9	Day Day			5.00	60 60	3.50	60	4.00	60 60	5.00 4.50	60	4.50 5.00	60 60	4.50 5.00	60 60	4.50 5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 10 Pilers—	Day			5.00	60	4.40	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 1	Day Day			5.00	60	4.25 2.75	60 60	4.75 3.75	60 60	5.00 3.50	60 60	5.00 3.50	60 60	5.00 3.50	60	5.00 3.50	60 60	5.00 3.50	60
No. 3	Day			3.25	60	2.50	60	3.25	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 5	Day Day			3.85	60 60	3.50 3.35	60 60	3.75 4.00	60 60	3.50 4.00	60 60	3.50 4.00	60 60	4.75	60 60	3.25 4.00	60 60	3.25 4.00	60 60
Millwrights—	Day			5.25	60	4.00	60	4.75	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	5.75	60	5.75	60	5.75	60
No. 2	Day			4.25	60	3.50 4.50	60	4.75 5.00	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.00	60	4.00	60 60	4.00	60
No. 4	Day Day			5.00 4.75	60 60	4.25	60 60	4.25	60 60	4.00 5.50	60 60	4.00 5.50	60 60	4.00 6.00	60 60	4.00 6.00	60	6.00	60
No. 5	Day Day			5.50	60 60	5.00 4.00	60 60	5.00 4.50	60 60	6.00 4.25	60	6.00 5.50	60 60	6.00 5.50	60	6.00	60 60	6.00 6.50	60
No. 7	Day			4.50	60	4.25	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
Engineers -	~				20	A 110											0.0	0.00	00
No. 2	Day Day			7.50 4.50	60	6.50 4.50	60 60	6.50	60	6.75 4.50	60 60	6.75 4.50	60 60	6.75 4.50	60 60	6.00 4.50	60 60	6.00 4.50	60
No. 3	Day Day			3.00 7.00	60 60	3.00 6.00	60 60	4.50 6.75	60 60	4.00 6.50	59 60	4.50 6.50	55 60	3.00 6.50	55 60	2.75 6.50	55 60	3.50	59 60
No. b	Day			5.25	60	4.25	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	5.40	60	5.40	60	5.40	60
Firemen— No. 1	Day			3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 2. No. 3.	Day Day			4.00	60 60	3.50 3.75	60 60	3.75 4.95	60 70	4.00	60 70	4.00	60 70	4.00	60 70	4.00	60 70	4.00	60 70
Labourers -				4.00	60	3.25	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.25	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60
No. 2	Day			3.75	60	2.50	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 4	Day Day			3.25 2.75	60	2.50 2.50	60 60	3.00	60	2.75 2.75	60 60	2.75 2.75	60 60	2.75 2.75	60	2.75 2.50	60 60	2.75 2.50	60
No. 5 No. 6	Day			2.50 3.50	60 60	2.50 3.00	60 60	3.00	60 60	2.50 2.50	59 60	2.25 2.50	55 60	2.25 2.50	55 60	2.50 2.75	55 60	2.50 2.75	59
No. 7	Day	,		3.50	60	2.75	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 8	Day			3.00	60 60	2.50 3.00	60 60	3.00	60 60	2.50 3.50	60 60	2.50 3.50	60 60	2.50 3.50	60 60	2.50 3.50	60 60	2.50 3.50	60
BRITISH																			
COLUMBIA Sawyers, Band-																			
No. 1	Hr.			.90	50	.90	55	.90	55	1.00	50	1.00	50	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48
No. 3	Hr. Hr.			1.10	44 54	1.10	44 54	1.15	44 54	1.25 1.00	48 48	1.25	48 48	1.25	48	1.25	48 48	1 .00	48
No. 5	Day Hr.			5.00	58½ 60	5.00	58½ 60	5.00 1.00	58½ 60		48 54	5.00 1.10	48 54	5.00 1.10	48 54	10.00 1.10		10.00	48 54
No. 6	Hr. Hr.			1.15	60	1.15	60	1.25	60	1.25	48	1.50	48	1.50	48	1.50	48	1.50	48
No. 8	Hr.			.80	54 60	1.00 .82½	54 60	1.10	50 60	1.12½ 1.00	48 54	1.12½ 1.00	48 54	$\frac{1.12\frac{1}{2}}{1.00}$	48 54	1.12½ 1.00	48 54	$1.12\frac{1}{2}$ 1.00	48 54
No. 9 No. 10	Hr.			1.00	50 60	1.00	50 60	1.00	55 60	1.00	48 54	1.25	48 54	1.17 .89 1.15	48 54	1.17	48 59	1.34	59
No. 11 No. 12	Hr.			.85	54 55	.85	54 55	1.00	54 55	1.15 1.25	48 48	1.15	48	1.15	48 48	1.25	48	1.25	48 48
No. 13	Dav			9.00	50	8.10	50	9.90	50	9.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Hr.			1.00 $.77\frac{1}{2}$	50 54	1.00	50 54	1.22	50 54	1.17	48 48	1.25	48 48	1.25 1.15	48 48	1.25 1.15	48 48	1.25 1.15	48
No. 16	Hr.			1.00	50	.90	50	1.00	55	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48
Circular— No. 1	Hr			1.22	54	1.10	5.4	1 00	5.4	1 05	40	1 05	40	1 05	10	1 05	10	1 20	40
No 2	Days			7 90	50	1.10 7.20	54 50	1.20 7.20	54 50	1.25 7.20	48 48	1.25 7.20	48 48	1.25 7.20	48 48	1.25	48 48	1.30	48
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hr. Mth.			250.00	54 60	.90 250.00	50 60	.90 275.00	54 60	1.00 275.00	48 48	1.00 275.00	48 48	$\frac{1.00}{275.00}$	48 48	1.10 290.00	48 48	.80 300.00	48
No. 5	Day			8.40	50	9.50	60	10.50	60	9.45	50	9.20	48	9.20	48	9.20		9.60	

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Concluded B. Sawmills

								3. SAW	MILLS	3									
Locality		192	0	192	1	1922	2	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
BRITISH COLUM- BIA-Concluded		\$		\$		\$		5		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	Hr. Hr. Mth Hr.			.55½ .600 5.600 .488 3.75 .55 .55 .45 .45 .40 .56 5.65 .58 100.000 .75	54 50 44 54 58 60 60 54 60 50 50 50 50	. 45 . 55 5 . 60 . 48 3 . 75 . 55 . 55 . 45 . 55 . 40 . 60 5 . 65 . 57 . 58 100 . 00 . 65	54 50 44 54 54 560 50 60 54 60 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.50 .55 5.60 .52 4.25 .50 .60 .65 .56 .70 .45 .70 .45 .60 .65 .58 100.00	54 50 44 58 50 60 60 50 55 60 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.50 .70 6.40 .52 4.25 .50 .60 .66 .57 ¹ / ₂ .65 .70 .55 .70 .58 115.00	48 50 48 48 48 48 60 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.53 .70 6.40 .52 4.25 .55 .60 .70 .66 .50 .80 5.20 .55 .80 .60 .25 .80 .60 .25 .80	48 50 48 48 48 54 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.53 .70 6.40 .52 4.25 .55 .65 .70 .57 .70 .66 .50 .70 .55 .80 .60 .125.00 .75	48	.53 .70 6.40 .52 4.25 .55 .65 .75 .57 .70 .66 .50 .80 .55 .80 .60 .125 .00 .75	48 48 48 48 48 54 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.53 .70 6.40 	48 48 48 54 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hr.			.33 .35½ .60 .30 .45 .35 3.15	54 50 60 50 60 55 50	.29 .35½ .65 .30 .45 .30 3.15	54 50 60 50 60 55 50	.37 .35½ .65 .35 .50 .35	54 50 60 55 60 55 50	.37 .40 .65 .35 .47 .40 3.00	48 50 54 48 54 48 48	.37 .40 .60 .40 .60 40 3.00	48 50 54 48 54 48 48	.40 .40 .66½ .40 .66 .40 3.20	48 48 54 48 54 48 48	.40 .40 .66½ .40 .66 .40 3.20	48 48 54 48 54 48 48	.40 .66½ .40 .40 .40 .40	48 48 54 48 48 48
Millurights— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 Stationary	Hr. Hr. Hr. Hr. Hr. Hr. Hr.			90 6.00 .52½ .55 .80 .75 .60 .60 .50 .75 .70 .70	54 44 54 60 60 54 50 55 50 54 60	.81 6 00 .52½ .55 .80 .75 .60 .60 .50 .68 .67 .70 .67½	54 44 54 60 60 54 50 55 50 50 54 60	90 6.00 .56½ .60 .85 .82 .70 .80 .65 .68 .75 .75	54 44 54 60 60 50 55 55 55 54 50	.73 6.00 .56½ .55 .85 .75 .60 .80 .65 .70 .85 .84	48 48 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 50	70 6.00 .56½ .50 .85 .80 .60 .75 .75 .75 .85 .65	48 48 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 50	.70 6.00 .56} .50 .75 .80 .60 .75 .70 .80 .75 .90 .65	48 48 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 50	70 6.00 56 50 85 .80 .65 .70 .70 .80 75 .90	48 48 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	70 6 00 .50 .85 .90 .70 .70 .90 .75 .90 .70	48 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48
Engineers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Day Day Hr. Mth Hr. Mth			.67 6.50 4.50 .68½ 175.00 .65 132.00 .60	60	.67 6 50 4 50 .68½ 175 00 .65 125 00 .60 .62	54 58½ 56 60 60 60 48 48	.72 6.50 5.00 .90 250 00 .65 150 00 .60 .62	60	.74 6 50 5 00 90 200.00 65 150.00 .60 .72	54	.74 6 50 5 00 .90 200 00 .65 150.00 .60 .62	48 48 48 48 60 54 48 48	.74 6.50 5.00 90 200.00 75 160.00 .60	54	74 6.50 90 225 00 75 160 00 .60 .62	54	6.50 90 225 00 160 01 .60 .62	
Figure 1. No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Hr. Hr. Day Hr. Hr. Hr. Hr. Hr. Hr. Hr.			. 45 . 47½ 3.25 3.50 .47½ .35 .36 .110 00 .50 .40	84 50	$\begin{array}{c} .45 \\ .47\frac{1}{2} \\ 3.25 \\ 3.50 \\ .42\frac{1}{2} \\ .35 \\ .49 \\ 105.00 \\ .50 \\ .45 \\ .47 \end{array}$	60 54 58 ¹ 56 60 84 54 48 60 56	.50 .50 3.75 3.50 .50 .40 .40 .105.00 .45 .47	60 54 58 56 60 84 50 44 54 84 56	.50 3 75 3 .50 .50 .50 .40 105 .00 .40 .40 .45	56 48 48 48 54 56 48 48 63 48	.50 50 3 75 3 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50	56 48 48 48 54 56 48 48 48 54 48	3.75 3.20 .50 .50 .45 100.00 .55 .40	48 54	.50 3 75 .40 .60 .45 105 00 .50 .55 .50	48 48 48 48 48 54 48 54 48	3 75 .50 .45 105 00 .50 .55 .50	48 48 48 48 48 54 56
Lobouvers - No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 15. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	Hr. Day Hr. Day Hr. Hr. Hr. Hr. Hr. Hr. Hr. Hr. Hr.			. 40 2.40 . 33 2.25 . 35 . 30 . 30 . 30 . 35 . 25 . 35 . 40 . 65 . 40	54 54 44 54 58 60 60 60 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	30 30 32 30 30 30 25 3.85 22 40 40	54 54 44 54 58 60 60 60 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	33 40 2 64 36 2 75 40 30 32 35 37 37 35 3.85 25 40 45 40 35	55 60 50 50 50 44 50	30 40 2 64 34 2 75 35 30 35 37 35 37 35 340 35 40 40 40 35	48 48 48 48 48 54 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48	37 35 3.40 .35 .40 .40 .35	48	.40 .40 3.40 .40 3.20 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .4	54 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48			.40	48 48 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY A. Coal

						A. C	UAU										
T . 174 1		Sep 192	t.,	Sep 192	t.,	Sept 192	3	Sept 192		Sep 192	t.,	Sep 192	t.,	Sep 192	t.,	Sep:	t., 1929
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day
Nova Scotia—		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Contract miners (a)	Day	7.22	8	5.94	8	6.84	8	6.98	8	6.08	8	6.25	8	6.62	8	6 · 65g	8
Hand miners (b)	Day	5.05	8	4.85	8	4.85	8	4.60	8	4.30	8	4.15	8	4.15	8	4.15	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	5.15	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.60	8	4.35	8	4.15	8	4.15	8	4.15	8
Drivers	Day	4.15	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8
Bratticemen	Day	4.30	8	3.75	8	3.75	8	4.05	8	3.75	8	3.65	8	3.65	8	3.65	8
Pumpmen	Day	4.55	8	4.00	8	4.00	8	4.30	8	4.00	8	3.90	8	3.90	8	3.90	8
Labourers, under-	Day	3.90	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.65	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.35	8
ground. Labourers, surface	Day	3.80	81/2	3.25	81/2	3.25	81	3.50	81/2	3.25	81/2	3.25	81/2	3.25	81/2	3.25	81
Machinists	Day	5.15	81/2	4.35	81/2	4.35	81/2	4.60	81/2	4.35	81/2	4.15	81/2	4.15	81/2	4.15	81/2
Carpenters	Day	4.60	81/2	4.00	81/2	4.00	81/2	4.25	81/2	4.00	81/2	3.85	81/2	3.85	81/2	3.85	81/3
Blacksmiths	Day	4.85	81/2	4.10	81/2	4.10	81/2	4.35	81/2	4.10	81/2	4.00	81/2	4.00	81/2	4.00	81
Alberta (d)—																	
Contract miners (a)	Day	9.57	8	9.17	8	10.00	8	8.46	8	7.92	8	7.10	8	7.74	8	7.85g	8
Machine miners (b)	Day	8.02	8	8.02	8	8.02	8	7.02	8	5.65-	8	5.65-	8	5.65-	8	5.85-	8
Hand miners (b)	Day	7.50	8	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	7.00 5.00-	8	7.00 5.00-	8	7.00 5.00-	8	7.00 5.20-	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	7.39	8	7.39	8	7.39	8	6.47	8	5.40 5.50-	8	5.57 5.50-	8	5.57 5.50-	8	5.57 5.65-	8
Drivers	Day	7.21	8	7.21	8	7.21	8	6.31	8	6.00 4.70-	8	6.00 4.70-	8	6.00 4.70-	8	6.20 4.85-	8
Bratticemen	Day	7.50	8	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	4.90 5.20-	8	5.25 5.20-	8	5.25 5.20-	8	5.25 5.20-	8
Pumpmen	Day	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	5.40 4.25- 4.75	8	5.57 4.25- 4.75	8	5.57 4.25- 4.75	8	5.57 4.40- 4.95	8
Labourers, under-	Day	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	4.25-	8	4.25-	8	4.25-	8	4.40-	8
ground. Labourers, surface	Day	6.58	8	6.58	8	6.58	8	5.76	8	4.45	8	4.67 4.00-	8	4.67 4.00-	8	4.67 4.15-	8
Machinists	Day	8.14	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	4.20	8	4.20 4.70-	8	4.20 4.70-	8	4.41 4.85- 5.77	8
Carpenters	Day	8.14	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.50 5.30-	8	5.71 5.30-	8	5.71 5.30-	8	5.77 5.45- 5.77	8
Blacksmiths	Day	8.14	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.50 5.30-	8	5.77 5.30-	8	5.77 5.30-	8	5.77 5.45- 5.77	8
Vancouver Island (c)-										5.50		5.77		5.77		5.77	
Contract miners (a)	Day	8.10	8	7.23	8	7.14	8	7.09	8	6.78	8	6.99	8	6.76	8	6.75g	8
Machine miners (b)	Day	5.69	8	5.48	8	5.46	8	5.34	8	4.81	8	4.81	8	4.81	8	4.81	8
Hand miners (b)	Day	5.42	8	5.16	8	5.13	8	5.05	8	4.52	8	4.52	8	4.52	8	4.52	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	6.23	8	6.06	8	6.04	8	5.92	8	5.39	8	5.39	8	5.39	8	5.39	8
Drivers	Day	4.89	8	4.65	8	4.64	8	4.58	8	4.13	8	4.13	8	4.13	8	4.13	8
Bratticemen	Day	5.23	8	4.97	8	4.95	8	4.87	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.35	8
Pumpmen	Day	4.65	8	4.47	8	4.47	8	4.38	8	3.96	8	3.96	8	3.96	8	3.96	8
Labourers, underground.	Day	4.71	8	4.44	8	4.43	8	4.36	8	3.97	8	3.97	8	3.97	8	3.97	8
Labourers, surface	Day	4.54	8	4.26	8	4.23	8	4.11	8	3.76	.8	3.76	8	3.76	8	3.76	8
Machinists	Day	6.29	8	6.03	8	6.01	8	5.95	8	5.40	8	5.40	8	5.40	8	5.40	8
Carpenters	Day	5.69	8	5.45	8	5.43	8	5.37	8	4.83	8	4.83	8	4.83	8	4.83	8
Blacksmiths	Day	6.05	8	5.75	8	5.72	8	5.64	8	5.11	8	5.11	8	5.11	8	5.11	8

⁽a) Average earnings per day on contract, per ton, etc. (b) Minimum rate per day when not working on contract, per ton, yard, etc. (c) No figure for Chinese employees included. (d) Including also three mines in Southeastern British Columbia. (e) Some engineers, pumpmen, firemen, etc., work seven days per week. (f) In Nova Scotia in most of the mines in 1928 a bonus to be paid quarterly based on profits was agreed upon. (Labour Gazette, May 19, 1928, page 520). (g) Certain collieries only; approximate.

TABLE VIII.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY-Con.

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

		192	1	192	2	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk
Nova Scotia		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Surface Labour— Hoistmen—																	
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Day Day	2.50	54	2.50 3.00 3.25	54 54 48	2.50 3.00 3.00	54 54 48	2.50 3.00	54 54	2.50 3.00 3.00	54 54 48	2.50 3.00 4.00	54 53 72	3.00 3.00 4.00	54 53 84	3.00	54
Millmen— No. 1	Day Day Day	3.00	54	3.00 3.00 3.00	54 54 48	3.00 3.00 3.00	60 48 48	3.00	60 54	3.00 3.00 3.00	54 54 48	4.00 3.00	54 53	4.00 3.00 3.50	54 53 72	4.00	54
Blacksmiths	Day Day Day	2.50	54 48	2.50 3.00 3.50	54 54 48	3.00	48 48	4.00	54 54	4.00 3.00 3.50	54 54 48	3.50 3.00 4.00	54 53 48	3.50 3.00 4.00	54 53 48	3.50	54
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2	Day Day Day	2.00	54	2.00 2.25 2.50	54 54 48	2.00 2.25 2.25-	54 48 48	2.00 2.25	54 54	2.00 2.25 2.25	54 54 48	2.50 2.25 3.00	54 53 48	2.50 2.25 3.00	54 53 60	2.50	54
No. 3 Underground Labour—	Day			2.00	10	2.50	10			2.50	10	0.00	10	0.00	00		
Machinemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Day Day	3.00	54	3.00 3.00 3.50	54 54 48	4.00 3.00 3.50	54 48 48	4.00 3.00	54 54	4.00 3.00 3.50	54 54 48	4.00 3.00 4.00	54 53 48	3.00 3.00 6.00	54 53 48	3.25	
Timbermen— No. 1 No. 2	Day Day Day	2.50	54	2.50 3.00 3.50	54 54 48	2.50 3.00 3.50	54 48 48	3.00	54 54	3.00 3.00 3.50	54 54 48	3.00 3.00 4.00	54 53 48	2.75	54 53	2.50	54
No. 3 Muckers and Shovellers: No. 1 No. 2	Day Day			2.50 2.50	54 48	3.50 2.50	48	2.50	54	2.50 2.50	54 48	2.50 2.50	53	2.50	53 48		
Trammers— No. 1	Day Day Day	2.00	54	2.00 2.50 2.50	54 54 48	2.50 2.50 2.50 2.50	54 48 48	2.50 2.50	54 54	2.50 2.50 2.50	54 54 48	2.50 2.50 4.00	54 53 48	2.50 2.50	54 53	2.75	54
Ontario																	
Surface Labour— Hoistmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. Compressormen—	Day Day Day Hour Hour Day Day Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Day	4.50 5.00 5.25 .60 .78 .69 5.44 6.00	56 54 54 54 48 56 48 60 	4.50 3.75 4.00 4.50 .55 .56 .69 4.96 6.00 5.40 .68	54 56 54 54 48 56 48 60 54 67 56	5.00 4.50 4.00 4.50 53 .59 .63 4.96 5.50 6.60 .55 .68	54 54 54 54 56 56 48 60 84 70 52	5.00 4.50 4.00 4.90 .66 .68 4.96 5.50 5.50 .55 .68	54 54 54 48 54 56 56 48 60 56 70 52	5.00 4.50 4.00 4.50 4.96 68 4.96 5.50 5.60 .68 5.00 .68 5.40	54 54 54 54 56 56 48 60 56 70 56 56	5.00 4.50 4.00 4.00 4.9 66 .68 4.96 5.60 5.60 5.68 5.00 .68 5.40	54 54 54 54 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	5.00 4.50 4.00 4.50 4.90 66 68 4.96 6.00 5.60 5.50 68 6.00	54 54 54 54 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	5.00 4.50 4.00 4.00 4.9 66 6.50 6.00 55 68 .50 .68 6.00	54 54 54 54 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56
No. 1	Hour Hour Day Day Day	.66 .65 5.44 5.28	48 56 48 48	.56 .65 5.44 4.48	56 56 48 56	.56 .59 5.44 4.48 5.50	56 56 48 56 70	.59 .59 5.58 4.72 5.40	56 56 48 56 56	.59 .59 5.58 4.72	56 56 48 56	.59 .59 5.58 4.72 6.00	56 56 48 56 63	.59 .59 5.58 4.72 6.00	56 56 48 56 63	.59 .59 5.58 4.72 6.00	56 56 48 56 63
Millmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Day Day Hour Day Day Hour Hour Hour Day Day Day Day Day	5.22 .62 4.96 4.50 4.75 .56 4.75	56 56 48 56 56 56 56 54	4.50 4.42 .62 4.96 4.50 4.75 .50	48 56 56 48 56 56 56	4.75 4.56 .56 4.48 4.25 4.25 .45 .40	48 56 56 48 56 54 56 52 56	4.75 4.50 .56 4.48 4.50 4.25 .45 .62 4.00	48 56 56 48 56 48 56 52 56	4.48 4.75 4.25 .45 .62 4.00	48 56 56 48 56 54 56 52 56	4.75 4.50 .56 4.48 4.95 4.25 .62 4.00 4.75 4.25 4.75	48 56 56 48 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	4.75 4.50 .56 4.48 4.96 4.50 .45 .62 4.00 4.75 4.50 4.75	48 56 56 48 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	4.75 4.50 .56 4.48 5.25 4.50 4.00 4.75 4.50 4.75	48 56 56 56 56 56 56
Blacksmiths— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Day Day Day Day Hour Hour	5.00 6.00 6.00 57 .69	54 54 54 54 48	5.50 5.25 5.75 5.25 5.75	54 54 54 54 48	5.75 5.25 5.25 5.75 .47 .51	54 54 54 54 54 54	5.75 5.25 5.25 5.75 .47 .58	54 54 54 54 54 54	5.75 5.25 5.25 5.75 .47 .58	54 54 54 54 54 54	5.75 5.25 5.25 5.75 .47 .58	54 54 54 54 54 54	5.75 5.25 5.25 6.25 .47 .58	54 54 54 54 54 54	5.75 5.25 6.25	54 54 54

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Con.

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

T		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO—Con.		S		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		5		\$	
Blacksm-ths Con. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	Hour Day Day Day Day Hour Day Hour Day	.68 5.44 5.50 6.50 6.00 .75	56 48 54 54 63 48	.68 4.96 5.50 6.00 6.00 .75	56 48 54 54 63 48	.67 4.96 6.00 6.00 6.50 .69	48 48 54 54 63 52	.67 4.96 6.00 5.40 6.50 .69	54 48 54 54 54 52	.67 4.96 6.00 5.40 6.50 .69 	48 48 54 54 54 52 48 54	.67 4.96 6.00 5.40 6.50 69 6.50 .80 6.00	48 48 54 54 63 52 56 48 54	.63 4.96 6 00 5.85 6.50 .69 6.50 .80 6.00	48 48 54 54 63 52 56 48 54	.68 4.96 6.00 5.85 6.50 .69 6.50	48 48 54 54 63 52 54 48 54
Lahourers — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 12 No. 13 No. 11 No. 15	Day Day Hour Hour Hour Day Day Hour Day Hour Day Day Hour Day Day Hour Day	3.25 4.50 4.50 4.50 .50 .59 4.24 4.00 4.25 .53	48 54 54 54 54 48 54 54 54	3.75 3.75 3.75 4.25 38 3.76 4.00 4.25 53 3.75 4.00	54 54 54 54 60 48 48 54 54 54	3.75 3.75 3.75 3.75 3.53 3.76 3.50 3.75 4.75 3.75 3.75	54 54 54 54 48 48 54 54 54 54 54	3.75 4 00 3.75 34 .53 3.76 3.50 3.75 3.75 3.75 3.75	54 54 54 54 60 48 48 54 52 54 54 54	4.00 3.75 .34 .53 3.76 3.50 3.75 4.00 .53 3.50	54 54 54 60 48 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	4.00 4.00 3.75 .34 .53 3.76 3.50 4.00 4.75 3.75 4.25 .53 4.00	48 54 54 54 60 48 48 54 52 54 54 54 54	4.00 4.00 3.75 34 .53 3.76 3.50 4.00 .47 3.75 4.00 4.25 .53 3.75	48 54 54 54 60 48 48 54 54 52 54 54 54 54 54	3.75 4.00 3.75 	48 54 54 54 60 48 48 54 54 54 54 54
Underground Labour— Machinemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	Day Day Day Hour Hour Day Day Hour Day Hour Day Hour Day	4.00 5.25 .66 6.66 5.28 5.25 5.25 .68 5.25 .623	48 48 48 48 48 48 52 48	4.50 4.50 4.50 .56 .66 4.80 5.25 5.25 .66 4.50 .57½ 	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 49 	4.75 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.80 4.75 4.75 60 4.50 52½ 4.80	48 48 48 48 48 48 52 48 48	4.75 4.50 4.50 59 .60 4.75 4.75 .60 4.50 .523 	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52 48 48	4.75 4.50 4.50 4.50 60 4.80 4.75 5.25 60 4.80	48 48 48 48 48 48 56 52 48 48 48 56	4.75 4.50 4.50 4.50 60 4.80 4.75 5.60 60 4.50 52 5.25 60 4.80	48 48 48 48 48 48 56 52 48 48 48 48	4.75 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.80 4.75 5.60 4.50 5.52 5.25 60 4.80	48 48 48 48 48 48 56 52 48 48 48 48 56	4 75 4 50 4 50 59 60 4 80 4 75 6 00 60 4 50 5 25 60 4 80	48 48 48 48 48 56 52 48 48 56
Timberween No. 1 No. 2 No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Day Day Hour Hour Hour Day Day Day Hour Day Hour Day Hour Day Hour Day	4.00 5.25 .62½ .69 .66 5.28 5.25 5.25 5.25 5.25 5.25 5.25	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52 48	4.50 4.50 4.50 57½ .59 66 4.80 5.25 5.25 5.25 66 4.75	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52 48	4.75 4.50 4.50 .52½ .53 .60 4.80 4.75 4.75 4.75 4.75 4.75 4.75	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52 48	4.75 4.50 4.75 52½ 59 60 4.75 4.75 4.75 60 4.75	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 56 52 48	4.75 4.50 4.75 .52½ .59 .60 4.75 4.75 4.75 4.75 60 4.75 5.25 .60 4.80	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 55 48 52 48 48 55 48 48	4.75 4.50 4.75 524 59 60 4.75 4.75 4.75 4.75 5.25 4.80	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 56 48 52 48 48	4.75 4.50 4.75 .52½ .59 .60 4.75 4.75 4.75 4.75 60 4.75 5.25 .72½ 4.80	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 56 48 52 48 48 48 56	4 75 4 50 4 75 59 60 4 80 4 75 5 25 4 75 60 4 00 5 25 72\frac{1}{4} 80	48 48 48 48 48 56 48 52 48 48 56
Sbiptenders No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15.	Day Day Hour Day Hour Day Day Day Hour Day Hour Day Hour Day	3.50 5.00 62½ 5.28 5.25 5.25 5.25 5.25	48 48 48 48 56 48 54 54 52 48	4.25 4.00 4.25 5.77 4.24 4.80 5.25 5.25 5.25 6.66 4.50 5.25	48 48 48 48 48 48 54 56 51 52 48	4.50 4.25 4.25 52½ 4.24 60 4.80 4.75 4.75 60 4.50 4.75 4.75	48 48 48 48 48 48 54 54 52 48	4.50 4.25 4.25 5.2½ 4.72 60 4.80 4.75 4.75 60 4.50 4.50 5.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 63 52 48	4.50 4.25 4.25 52½ 4.72 60 4.80 4.50 4.75 4.75 60 5.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 56 63 52 48 48 56	4.50 4.25 4.25 52½ 4.72 60 4.80 4.50 5.25 4.75 4.50 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 56 56 52 48 48 56 56	4.50 4.25 4.50 52½ 4.72 60 4.80 4.75 5.50 4.75 5.3 4.50 60 5.00 63	48 48 48 48 48 48 56 56 56 52 48 48 56	4 .50 4 .25 4 .50 4 .72 60 4 .80 4 .75 5 .50 4 .75 5 .50 60 5 .00 63	48 48 48 48 48 56 56 52 48 56 56

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Con. B. Metal Mining (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

		1920		192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Ontario—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Muckers, Shovellers and																	
Tranmers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Day Day Day Hour Hour Day	3.25 4.50 .56 .59 4.72	48 48 48 52 48	3.75 3.75 3.75 .51 .59 4.72	48 48 48 48 52 48	4.00 3.75 3.75 .46½ .53 4.24	48 48 48 48 48	4.00 3.75 3.75 3.75 .46½ 53 4.24	48 48 48 48 48	4.00 3.75 3.75 .46½ .53 4.24	48 48 48 48 48 48	4.00 3.75 3.75 3.75 .46½ .53 4.24	48 48 48 48 48 48	4.00 3.75 3.75 3.75 .46½ .53 4.24	48 48 48 48 48 48	4.00 3.75 3.75 3.75	48 48 48 48 48
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Day Day Hour Day Hour Day	4.75 .59 4.75 .59 4.50	48 48 48 52 48	4.75 4.75 .50 4.75 .59 3.75	48 48 48 48 52 48	4.25 4.25 .53 4.25 .53 3.75	48 48 48 48 52 48	4 25 4.25 .53 .53 3.75	48 48 48 52 48	4.25 4.25 .53 4.25 53 3.75	48 56 48 56 52 48	4.25 4.25 .53 4.25 .53 3.75	48 56 48 56 52 48	4.25 4.25 .53 4.25 .53 3.75 4.75	48 56 48 56 52 48 48	4.25 4.25 .53 4.25 .53 3.75 4.75	48 56 48 56 52 48
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Day Hour Day			4.75	52	4.25	52	4.25	56	4.75 .53 4.25	48 48 56	4.75 .53 4.25	48 48 56	.53	48 56	.53	48 48 56
BRITISH COLUMBIA																The same of the sa	
Surface Labour— Hoistmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	Day Day Day	5.50 5.75	56 48	4 25 4 00 5 25	56 56 48	5.25 5 75 5 25	56 56 48	4.50 5 25 6 05	56 56 56	5.00 5 25 5 60	56 56 56	5.00 5.25 5.50	56 56 56	5.00 5.25 5.30 4.60	56 56 56 48	5.00 6.00	56 56 48
No. 5 No. 6	Day Day Day	5.10	48 48	4.50	48	4 50 5.75	48 56	5 30 5.25	48 56	4 85 5 25 5.00	48 56 56	4 75 5.25 5.00	56 56	5 25 5.00	56 56	5.25 5.75	56 56
Millmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	Day Day Day Day	5.25 6.25	56 56	4.50 5.50 4.25	56 56 56	5.50 5 50 4 40 5 00	56 56 56	5.00 5 00 4 50 4.75	56 56 56	5 00 5 00 4 50 5 00	56 56 56	5.00 5.00 4.50 5.00 4.75	56 56 56 56 48	5.00 5.00 4.50 5.00 4.60	56 56 56 56 48	5.00 5.00 4.75 5.75 4.70	56 56 56 48
No. 5	Day Day Day	4.85	48	4.50	48	4.60 5.50	48 52	5 30 5.50	48 52	4 85 5.50	48 52	5.50	52 56	5.50	52 56	4.75	56
Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	6.50 6.67 6.00 5.50	48 56 48 48	5 00 5 25 4 75 5 50 5 00 5 50	56 56 56 48 48 56	6.00 5 75 6 00 6 05 5 00 6 00 6 75 5.50	56 56 56 48 48 52 56 52	5.50 5.25 5.50 6.55 5.80 6.00 6.00 5.50	56 56 56 48 48 52 56 52	5.50 5.25 5.25 6.10 5.35 6.00 6.00	56 56 56 48 48 52 56 52	5.50 5.25 5.25 6.00 5.25 6.00 6.00 5.25	48 52 56 52	6.00	52 56 48		56 56 56 56 48 52 56
No. 9. Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	Day Day Day	5.50	48	3 50 4 25 3 75	56 56 56	4.50 4.25 4.10	56 56 56	4.00 4.25 4.00	56 56 56	4.00 4.25 4.00	56	4.00 4.25 4.00	56 56 56	4.00 4.25 4.00	56 56 56	4.00 4.25 4.25	56 56 56
No 4 No 5 No 6	Day Day Day	4 75 4.25 4.50	56 48 48	3 15 3 75 4.00 4.00	56 48 48 52	4 00 3 75 3 85 4 50	56 48 48 52	1	56 48 48 52	3 85 4 10 4 85 4 50 3 40	48 52	4.00 4.10 4.50	48 48 52	3.80 3.95 4.50	48 48 52	3.25 4.05	56 48
No. 8. Underground Labour— Machinemen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	6.00 6.00 5.00 5.10 5.00	48 56 48 48 48	4 00 5 50 4 75 4 00 4 50 4 50		5 25 5 25 4 50 4 50	52	5.50 4.75 4.75 5.30 5.30 5.00	48 52	5.50 4.75 4.75 4.85 4.85 5.00	56 56 56 48 48 52 52	5 50 4 75 4 75 4 75 4 75 5 00 5 00	56 56 56 56 48 48 52 52	5.50 4.75 4.75 4.55 4.60 5.00 5.00	56 56 56 48 48 48 52	5.50 4.75 5.50 4.70	56 56 56 48
No. 9. Timbermen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	6.50 6.00 5.00 5.10	56 48 48	5.50 5.25 4.00 5.50 5.50	56 56 48 48	5.75 5.25 4.50 4.50 5.50	56 56 48 48 48 52	4.75 4.75 5.30 5.30 5.50	56 56 52 48 52	5.50 4.75 4.75 4.85 4.85 5.50	56 56 56 56 48 48 5 52	5.50 4.75 4.75 4.75 4.75 5.50 2.5.50	56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 5	3 5.50 4.78 4.78 4.55 4.60 5.50 2 5.50	56 56 56 58 48 48 52 48	4.75 5.50 4.70	56 56 48
No. 7. No. 8. Skiptenders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Day Day Day Day Day Day	5.00 5.75 4.00	48	4.00 5.00 4.50	56 48 56	5.00 3 4.60 5.00	56	4.50 5.30 6.4.50	56	4.50 4.50 4.85 4.50	56 55 56 56 56 56 56	4.50 4.50 4.78 4.50 4.78 4.50 3.88	56 48 56 56 56 56	5 4.50 6 4.50 8 4.50 6 4.50 6 3.80	56 56 56 56	4.50 3 4.50 5 5.28	56 56 56

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Con.

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

		1		1				1		l	-			1		1	
		192	0.	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
British Columbia —Concluded Muckers, Shovellers and Trammers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	5.50 5.50 4.50 4.50 4.60	48 56 48 48 48	3.50 5.00 4.25 3.70 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00	56 56 56 56 48 48 48	4.50 5.00 4.75 4.75 4.50 	56 56 56 56 52 48 56	4.00 5.00 4.25 4.25 4.50 4.80 4.80 4.50	56 56 56 56 52 52 48 56	4.00 5.00 4.25 4.25 4.50 4.35 4.60 4.50 4.00	56 56 56 52 48 48 56 56	4.00 5.00 4.25 4.25 4.50 4.25 4.25 4.20 4.25	56 56 56 52 48 48 52 56	4.00 5.00 4.25 4.25 4.50 4.05 4.10 4.50 4.00	56 56 56 56 48 48 48 52 56	4.00 5.00 4.25 5.00 4.20	56 56 56 56 48

TABLE IX.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	7	192	8	192	9
Locality	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$	-	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Nora Scotia— No. 1, Halifax. No. 2, Halifax. No. 3, Halifax. No. 4, Halifax. No. 5, Halifax. No. 6, New Glasgow. No. 7, Pictou. No. 8, Truro.	Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Week Hour	.37 .40 .42½ .40 	60 50 50 55 55 59 54	.37 .40 .37½ .30 1.65 .30 15.00 .30	50 50 50 50 60 55 59 54	$\begin{array}{c} .34\\ .32\frac{1}{2}\\ .30\\ .30\\ 1.80\\ .27\frac{1}{2}\\ 15.00\\ .30\\ \end{array}$	54 50 50 50 60 50 59 54	$\begin{array}{c} .34\\ .35\\ .30\\ .28\\ 2.00\\ .27\frac{1}{2}\\ 15.00\\ .30\\ \end{array}$	48 50 50 55 60 50 59 54	$\begin{array}{c} .32\\ .35\\ .30\\ .30\\ 2.00\\ .27\frac{1}{2}\\ 15.00\\ .30\\ \end{array}$	50 50 50 50 60 50 59 54	$\begin{array}{c} .32\\ .35\\ .30\\ .30\\ 2.00\\ .27\frac{1}{2}\\ 15.00\\ .30\\ \end{array}$	50 50 50 60 50 50 50	.32 .35 .33 .30 2.00 .27½	50 50 50 50 60 50
New Brunswick— No. 9, St. John. No. 10, St. John. No. 11, St. John. No. 12, St. John. No. 12, St. John. No. 13, St. John. No. 14, St. Stephen.	Hour Week Hour Week Week	.40 18.00 .42 22.00 20.00 20.50	54 49½ 48 54 54 50	.33 18.00 .25 22.00 20.00 18.00	54 49½ 60 54 54 50	.33 18.00 .28 22.00 17.00 16.00	54 49 ¹ / ₃ 45 54 54 50	.36 20.00 .28 22.00 17.00 15.00	48 49½ 45 54 54 50	.36 20.00 .28 23.00 17.00 15.00	54 49½ 45 52 54 50	.36 20.00 .28 23.00 14.15 15.00	54 49½ 45 52 54 50	.36 20.00 .30 23.00 13.50 15.00	54 49½ 45 52 50 50
Quebec— No. 15, Beauharnois. No. 16, Fraserville. No. 17, Hull. No. 18, Montreal. No. 20, Montreal. No. 21, Montreal. No. 22, Montreal. No. 23, Montreal. No. 24, Quebec. No. 25, Quebec. No. 26, St. John's.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Week Week Hour Week Week Week	.30 .25 .30 .22.00 .32.00 .32.2	55 60 50 55 55 60	.30 .25 .30 .36 .40 21.00 20.00 20.00 18.00 12.00 .32 3	55 60 50 50 60 55 53½ 60 60 55 60	.25 .25 .30 .35 .35 .21.00 16.00 .30 15.00 17.00 12.00 .32½	55 60 50 50 60 55 59 60 60 55 55	.25 .20 .35 .35 .35 21.00 18.00 17.00 13.95 .32½	55 60 50 50 60 55 55 60 60 55 55	.25 .25 .35 .35 .35 .22.40 18.00 17.00 14.50 .32½	60 60 55	$\begin{array}{c} .25 \\ .25 \\ .35 \\ .35 \\ .35 \\ .35 \\ .35 \\ .24 .50 \\ 18 .00 \\ .32\frac{1}{2} \\ 18 .00 \\ 17 .00 \\ 13 .60 \\ .32\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	55 60 50 50 50 54 55 60 60 55	.25 .20 .35 .35 .35 .35 .24 .50 18 .00 .34\frac{1}{2} 18 .00 17 .00 13 .60 .32\frac{1}{2}	55 58 50 50 50 54 55 60 60 55 55
Ontario— No. 27, Brantford. No. 28, Brantford. No. 29, Chatham. No. 30, Chatham. No. 31, Hamilton. No. 32, Hamilton. No. 34, Kingston. No. 35, Kitchener. No. 36, Kitchener. No. 37, London. No. 38, Orillia. No. 40, Ottswa. No. 41, Owen Sound. No. 42, Owen Sound.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.45 .40 .50 16.50 .40 .30 .40	50 55 54 54 54 54 50 60	.40 16.25 .35 .41 .40 20.00 .30 18.00 .40 .41 .45 .30 .35 .40 .30	50 55 50 52½ 52½ 54 54 55 49½ 45 50 54 60 54	.37½ 18.00 .34 .34 .35 .40 20.00 .38 .30 .40 .40 .40 .40 .30 .30 .30 .34	50 50 55 50 52½ 52½ 54 54 50 55 49½ 50 54 54 60 54	$\begin{array}{c} .37\frac{1}{2}\\ 23.60\\ .35\\ .35\\ .35\\ .35\\ .30\\ .21.00\\ .33\\ .318.00\\ .45\\ .37\\ .42\\ .30\\ .32\frac{1}{2}\\ .40\\ .30\\ .27\\ \end{array}$	50 59 55 50 50 54 54 50 55 49 ^{1/2} 50 50 60	.37½ 19.75 .35 .35 .30 .21.00 .38 18.00 .45 .37 .42 .30 .32½ .42½ .30 .30 .30	50 50 55 50 50 50 54 54 50 55 49\frac{1}{2} 50 48 55 50	$\begin{array}{c} .37\frac{1}{2} \\ 19.75 \\ .35 \\ .35 \\ .35 \\ .30 \\ .21.00 \\ .21.00 \\ .38 \\ 18.00 \\ .35 \\ .36 \\ .42 \\ .30 \\ .32\frac{1}{2} \\ .42\frac{1}{2} \\ .30 $	55 50 55 50 50 54 54 55 55 49½ 50 48 55	.40 20.00 .35 .35 .40 21.00 .38 18.00 .35 .36 .42 .30 .32½ .42½ .30 .33½	50 50 50 50 50 54 54 55 55 49½ 50 50 48 55 50

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{TABLE} \text{ IX.--SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES} \\ -- \textit{Concluded} \end{array}$

		192	0	192	1	1923	3	1928	5	1927	7	1928	3	1929)
Locality	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Ontario—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	-
Ontario—Con. No. 43, Owen Sound. No. 44, Paris No. 45, Peterborough. No. 46, Stratford. No. 47, Stratford. No. 48, Stratford. No. 49, Toronto. No. 50, Toronto. No. 51, Toronto. No. 52, Toronto. No. 53, Toronto. No. 53, Toronto. No. 54, Toronto. No. 55, Waterloo. No. 56, Waterloo. No. 57, Woodstock.	Hour Hour Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	26.80 .40 .38 .37½ .44 .40 .38	50 50 50 50 55 55 55 55	.36 .29 .40 20.35 .37 .38 .34 .37½ .25 .00 .45 .36 .35	54 55 50 50 50 50 55 50 52 57 44 50 50	.35 .30 .40 18.00 .38 .38½ .30 .37½ .37½ .30 .25,30 .20.00 .36 .35 .35	50 55 50 50 50 50 55 50 52 57 44 55 50 55	.33 .27½ .35 19.00 .35 .37 .38½ .30 .37½ .30 .22.87 20.00 .36 .35 .35	50 50 50 50 50 50 44 55 50 52 57 44 50 50 55	.33 .30 .35 20.00 .34 .38 .38 .30 .37 21.84 22.00 .36 .43 .40	50 50 50 50 50 50 55 50 52 54 44 50 55	$\begin{array}{c} 30 \\ .27\frac{1}{2} \\ .35 \\ 20.00 \\ .34 \\ .38 \\ .30 \\ .37\frac{1}{2} \\ .30 \\ .22.98 \\ .22.00 \\ .36 \\ .40 \\ .30 \\ \end{array}$	50 50 50 50 50 55 55 55 52 54 44 50 55	.30 .27½ .35 21.00 .34 .38 .30 .37½ .37½ .20.00 .36 .40	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 52 54 44 50 55
Manitoba— No. 58, Brandon. No. 59, Brandon. No. 60, Brandon. No. 61, Winnipeg. No. 62, Winnipeg. No. 63, Winnipeg. No. 64, Winnipeg. No. 64, Winnipeg. No. 65, Winnipeg.	Week Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	25.00 17.00 42½ .35	54 60 55 60	25.00 17.00 18.80 .45 .35 .35 .50 .45	54 48 54 60 60 55 49½ 50	22.00 20.00 20.00 .37½ .35 .30 .40	54 48 60 60 60 50 49 ¹ / ₂	18.00 24.00 19.60 .37½ .30 .40 .40	54 60 60 60 60 52 49 ¹ / ₂ 50	18.00 22.50 21.00 .37½ .32½ .30 .40 .45	54 60 60 50 60 56 49 ¹ / ₂	19.00 22.50 21.00 .37½ .32½ .35 .40 .45	54 54 60 50 60 60 49 ¹ / ₂	21.00 22.50 21.00 .37½ .32½ .35 .40 .45	54 54 60 50 60 60 49 ¹ / ₂ 50
Saskatchewan— No. 66, Moose Jaw. No. 67, Moose Jaw. No. 68, Moose Jaw. No. 69, Regina. No. 70, Regina. No. 71, Saskatoon.	Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour		50 55 60	4.00 .50 .45 .45 .50 .40	60 60 48 50 55 60	4.00 .50 .40 .37½ .45	60 60 48 50 55 59	4.00 .35 .40 .37½ .40 .35	60 60 48 50 55 59	4.15 .40 .40 .37½ .40 .35	60 60 48 55 55 59	4.15 .40 .40 .37½ .40 .35	60 60 48 55 55 59	4.15 .40 .40 .40 .40 .35	60 60 48 55 55 55
Alberta— No. 72, Calgary. No. 73, Calgary. No. 74, Edmonton. No. 75, Edmonton. No. 76, Lethbridge. No. 77, Medicine Hat. No. 78, Medicine Hat. No. 79, Medicine Hat. No. 80, Medicine Hat. No. 81, Medicine Hat.	Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Week Hour Day	32.40 .50 .45 .35 .42 .45 3.64 .43 3.00	48 48 44 52 60 59 48 	24.00 .45 .45 .35 .50 3.20 22.50 .43 3.50	48 48 44 52 60 59 48 54 48	21.60 .40 .40 .30 .35 .45 3.20 22.50 .43 3.00	48 48 44 49 60 54 48 54 48 60	21.60 .40 .35 .30 .37 .45 3.20 19.50 .36 3.00	48 48 44 49 60 48 48 54 54 60	21.60 .40 .40 .30 .37½ .45 3.20 19.50 .36 3.00	48 48 44 49 54 48 48 54 54 54	21.60 .40 .40 .30 .40 .45 3.20 19.50 .36 3.00	48 48 44 49 54 48 48 54 54 54	21.60 .40 .40 .30 .45 3.20 19.50 .36 3.00	48 48 44 49 54 48 48 54 54 54
British Columbia— No. 82, New Westminster. No. 83, New Westminster. No. 84, Vancouver. No. 85, Vancouver. No. 86, Vancouver. No. 87, Vancouver. No. 88, Vancouver. No. 89, Viancouver. No. 89, Victoria. No. 90, Victoria. No. 91, Victoria.	Hour Hour Hour	.40 .42 .45 .40 4.05	44 50 59 60 50	.40 .40 .25 .30 .44 .50 .41 .37 .40 4.05	55 44 50 59 49 50 54 59 60 50	.40 .40 .25 .35 .44 .45 .36 .35 .32 4 .05	49 44 50 59 50 50 50 59 48 50	.40 .40 .35 .40 .44 .47 .40 .37 .40 4.05	48	.40 .40 .40 .40 .44 .47 .40 .37 .40 4.05	48	.40 .40 .40 .40 .44 .47; .40 .37; .40 4.05	48	.40 .40 .40 .44 .47 .37 .37 .40 4 .05	48 50 50 48 48 48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY $_{\mbox{\scriptsize TRADES}}$

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
COTTON MANUFACTURING																	
Carders (Male) No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Hour Hour Week Week Week Hour Week Hour Hour	32 ² 4 35 	50 50 50 55 50 50 50 50	.36 .34 .26 16.65 17.65 	55 50 50 55 55 50 50 50 50 60	.40 .34 .27½ 17.05 16.87 14.35 .27 13.60 .27½ .38 .40 .33½	55 50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	.40 .34 .28 20.00 16.87 14.35 .27 11.50 .25 .40 .40 .30	55 50 55 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 55	.40 .34 .26½ 17 00 16.87 14.35 .30 .26½ 40 .30		.39 .34 .28 17.00 17.50 14.35 .31 15.50 .25½ .40 .30		.36 .34 .31½ 17.00 17.50 14.35 27½ 16.30 .28 .40 .40 .30	50 50 45 55 55 50 50 50 55 55	.33 .34 .32 ¹ / ₄ 17.00 17.50 14.35 .27 14.70 .24 .40 .30	55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55
Spinners, Ring Frame (Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13*	Hour Hour Hour Week Week Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Week Week	26 30½ 15.52 26½ 10.95 .27¾	50 50 55 50 50 50	$\begin{array}{c} 30 \\ .25\frac{1}{2} \\ 26\frac{1}{2} \\ 965 \\ 1625 \\ 1197 \\ .24\frac{1}{2} \\ 1095 \\ .24\frac{1}{2} \\ .27\frac{1}{2} \\ .22\frac{1}{2} \\ 1200 \\ 1800 \end{array}$	55 50 50 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	$\begin{array}{c} .29\frac{1}{2} \\ .25\frac{1}{2} \\ .28\frac{1}{2} \\ 11 \\ .70 \\ 15 \\ .50 \\ .25 \\ 12 \\ .50 \\ .24 \\ .27 \\ .24 \\ .27 \\ .23 \\ 10 \\ .00 \\ .00 \\ \end{array}$	55 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	$\begin{array}{c} .40\\ .25\frac{1}{2}\\ .28\frac{1}{4}\\ 13\ 40\\ 15\ .50\\ 13\ .50\\ .22\frac{1}{2}\\ 10\ .50\\ .24\frac{1}{2}\\ .27\\ .23\\ 11\ .00\\ 18\ .00\\ \end{array}$	55 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.26½ .25½ .25½ .24½ 11 75 15 50 13 50 24 10.00 .23½ .27 .23 13 00 .20.00	55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	$\begin{array}{c} .29\frac{1}{2} \\ .25\frac{1}{2} \\ .23\frac{1}{2} \\ 12 \\ .75 \\ 15 \\ .50 \\ 13 \\ .50 \\ .22\frac{3}{4} \\ 13 \\ .10 \\ .21\frac{1}{2} \\ .27 \\ .23 \\ 14 \\ .00 \\ .22 \\ .00 \\ \end{array}$	50 50 50 50 50 50 55	.26½ .300 .27 12 000 15 500 21 13 35 .25 .27 .27 .23 14 00 .25 00	55 50 50 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 60	$\begin{array}{c} .27\frac{1}{4} \\ .32 \\ .28 \\ 13\ 00 \\ 15\ 50 \\ 13\ 50 \\ 21 \\ 11\ 00 \\ .26\frac{1}{2} \\ .30 \\ .24 \\ 14\ 00 \\ 25\ .00 \\ \end{array}$	55 50 40 53 55 50 50 50 50 50 60
Spinners, Mule (Male)— No. 1	Hour Week Week Week	.41 25 35 19.91	50 55 50	40 25 65 19.85	50 55 55	.43½ 24 00 22.50	50 55 55	43½ 24 00 22 50 17.80	50 55 55 50	43½ 24 00 22 50 15.50	55	43½ 24 00 22 50 16.75	55	.45 24 00 22.50 17.15		24.00 22.50 17.10	55 55 50
Warpers (Female)— No. 1* No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour Week Week Week Hour Hour Week Hour Week Week	18.86 .27¼ .30	50 50 50 50 50 50	.38 211 231 9 65 18.80 14.78 .27 .27 14.40 .281 12.00 18.00	50 50 50 45 55 55 50 50 50 50 55 55	.40 21 ³ / ₄ .26 12 75 18 .00 16 .55 .28 .27 14 .15 .39 16 00 20 .00	55 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 55 55 55 5	40 21 ³ 27 15 60 18 00 16 55 26 ³ 28 15 00 44 15 00 18 00	55 50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 55 55 55 5	40 21 ³ / ₄ 26 ¹ / ₄ 16 55 18 00 16 55 30 27 ¹ / ₄ 15 00 35 14 00 18 00	55 55 50 50	.40 .23 .26 18 65 18 00 16.55 .28 .28 15.00 .43 11.00 15.00	55 55 50 50	.38 .29 .27 18 75 18 00 16 55 .25 2 28 15 00 .34 11 00 15 00	50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 55 55 55 55 5	.37 .29 .27 21 30 18 00 16 55 .25 .28 15 00 .35 11 .00 15 .00	55 50 55 55 55 56 50 50 50 50 55 55 55 50 55 55 55 55 55
Weavers (Male and Female)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Hour Hour Week Week Week Hour Week Hour Week Week	.423 .492 .492 	50 50	$\begin{array}{c} .37 \\ .33\frac{1}{2} \\ 38\frac{1}{4} \\ 12.90 \\ 22.65 \\ 13.72 \\ .25\frac{1}{2} \\ 14.50 \\ .31\frac{1}{2} \\ 13.00 \\ 20.00 \\ \end{array}$	50 50 50 45 55 55 50 50 50 55	.344 .292 .292 12.25 21.65 15.45 .32 14.70 .302 14.90 23.00	50 50	.37½ .29½ .36 15.35 21.65 15.45 .31½ 17.05 .30¼ 15.00 22.00	55 50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 55	.35½ .29½ .35 15 25 24 00 15 45 .24¼ 15 50 .29¼ 15 00 22 00	55 50 50 50 50	.32 .29½ .29½ .27 .25 .24.00 .16.25 .33 .34 .34 .15.00 .25.00	55 55 50 50 50 50	.31 .30 .42 15.00 24.00 16.25 .32 16.15 .39 15.00 25.00	55 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 55	.32 .33 .43 17.15 24.00 16.25 .32½ 18.65 .36 15.00 25.00	55 50 55 55 55 55 50 55 55 55 55 55 55
Drawers-in (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5† No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	Hour Hour Week Week Week Hour Week Hour Hour Hour	.29 [§] 14.75	50 50 50	18½ 37½ 12.69 9.70 16.25 13.22 23 11.50 34 .45 .37½ 18.00	50 50 45 55 50 50 50 50	22 .37½ 13.70 9.50 15.50 14.70 .31 15.05 .30 .45½ .38 18.00	55 55 50 50 50 50	.22 .37½ 12 80 8.50 15.50 14.70 .27 13.15 .30½ .45 .36 18.00	55 55 50 50 50 50 50	20 37½ 14.85 9.65 15.50 14.70 30 16.25 25 45 40 18.00	55 55 50 50 50 50 50	21 .37½ 13.80 9.50 15.50 .32 14.45 .21½ .46 .40 22.00	55 55 50 50 50 50	20 37½ 16.40 10.80 15.50 15.50 26 14.95 22½ 46 40 22.00	55 55 50 50 50 50 50	.20 .37½ 12.88 10.60 15.50 .27 13.60 .21 .46 .41 22.00	55 50 40 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50

		192	0	1921		1925	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
COTTON MANUFACTUR- ING-Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Spoolers (Female)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11	Hour Hour Hour Week Week Hour Hour Week Hour Week	.241 .223		$\begin{array}{c} 22 \\ 21^{\frac{1}{4}} \\ 22^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ 8 & 75 \\ 16 & 25 \\ 12 & 75 \\ 22^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ 21^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ 9 & 00 \\ 20^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ 16 & 00 \\ \end{array}$	55 50 50 36 50	$\begin{array}{c} .18 \\ .21\frac{3}{4} \\ .31\frac{1}{4} \\ 11 80 \\ 15 .50 \\ 14 .35 \\ .16\frac{1}{2} \\ .21\frac{1}{2} \\ 14 .50 \\ .25 \\ 16 .00 \\ \end{array}$	50 50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 55	. 18 . 21 ³ / ₄ . 30 9 85 15 50 14 35 . 18 ¹ / ₂ . 21 14 . 50 . 30 15 . 00	50 50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50	$\begin{array}{c} .18\\ 21\frac{3}{4}\\ 28\frac{3}{4}\\ 10.05\\ 15.50\\ 14.35\\ 22\\ 21\frac{1}{2}\\ 14.50\\ 27\\ 15.00\\ \end{array}$	50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 55	$\begin{array}{c} .26\frac{1}{2} \\ .27\frac{3}{4} \\ .26\frac{1}{2} \\ .26\frac{1}{2} \\ .26\frac{1}{2} \\ .20\frac{1}{2} \\ .20\frac{1}{2} \\ .27 \\ .27 \\ .3.00 \\ \end{array}$	50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 55	.24 .27\$.28 9.60 15.50 14.35 .16½ .23 14.50 .27 13.00	55 50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 55	.24 .32 .28 10 00 15 50 14 35 .20 .25 ³ / ₃ 14 50 .27 13 .00	55 50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50
Loomfixers (Male) No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	Hour Hour Hour Week Week Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	24.70 .55 27.50 .55 .61 .55	50 50 50 55 50 50 50 50	.49 .49 ³ / ₄ 9 ³ / ₂ 28 40 28 00 19 35 48 24 00 .48 .53 ¹ / ₂ .51 .49 ¹ / ₄	50 50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 55	.52 48 ³ / ₄₈ ³ / ₂ 27 15 26 40 21 95 48 24 00 48 53 60 .50 .49 ¹ / ₄	55 50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 60	.52 .49 ³ / ₄ .50 ¹ / ₂ 27 15 26 40 21 95 .48 24 00 .48 .53 ¹ / ₂ .60 .50 .44 ¹ / ₂	55 50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 55	.52 49 ³ / ₄ .51 ¹ / ₂ 27 15 26 40 21 95 48 24 .00 .48 .53 ¹ / ₂ .66 .50 .44 ³	50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 55	52 493 503 27 15 26 40 21 95 48 24 00 48 533 66 50 49	50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 55	52 493 55 27 50 26 40 21 95 48 24 00 48 533 66 50 49	55 50 50 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.52 .51½ .51½ .27 59 .26 40 .21 .95 .48 .24 .00 .48 .533 .66 .50 .49	55 50 50 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 55 50 50
Winders (Female)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3* No. 4. No. 5.	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour	14.43 .34 .37	55 50 50	.33 9.00 .24½ 26 .21¾	50 55 50 50 50	.20 13.50 .30 .25 .213	55 55 50 50 55	.28 13.50 30 .25 .20	55 55 50 50 55	.26 13.50 .32 .25 .20	50 55 50 50 55	.26 14.00 .32 .25 .20	50 55 50 50 55	.24 14.00 .32 .25 .20	55 55 50 50 55	14.00 .32 .25 .20	55 55 50 50 55
Beamers (Male)— No. 1† No. 2† No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Hour	.24 17.05 .41½ .56 .66 .61	50 55 50 50 50 50	$\begin{array}{c} .22\frac{2}{3} \\ 13.15 \\ 35\frac{1}{2} \\ .45\frac{1}{4} \\ .58 \\ .47 \end{array}$	50 55 50 50 50 50	.22 ² / ₃ 14.65 .35 ¹ / ₂ .41 ¹ / ₄ .53 .48	55 50	.22½ 14.65 .37½ .48 .48	50 55 50 50 50	.223 14.65 .343 .373 .48 .52	55 50	.22 14.65 .36 .52 .46	55		50 55 50 50 50 50	.29 14.65 .28 .42 .50 .45	50
Bleachers (Male)— No. 1	Hour Week Week Hour Hour	20.19 .29 .52	55 50 50	32 42 50 11 65 25 38½	50 60 55 50 50	.31 45 00 13.20 .30 ¹ / ₂ .34	50 55 55 50 50	.31 45.00 13.20 23 .40	50 60 55 50 50	.31 45.00 13.20 23 .40	50 60 55 50 50	.31 45.00 13.20 23 .40		47.50	50 60 55 50 50	13.20	50 60 55 50 55
Slashers (Male)— No. 1	Hour- Week Week Week Hour			27.50 16.05 17.50	50 55 55 36 55	.45 26 30 18 30 23 50 .49	50 55 55 60 55	.44 26 30 18 30 26.00 .47	50 55 55 50 55	18 30 26.00	55 55 50	26 30 18 30	55 55 50	18 30 26.00	55 50	26 40 18 30 24 00	50 55 55 50 55
Folders (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4† No. 5 No. 6†	Hour Week	.34	50	.31	50 55	14.00	50 55 55	.30 11.80 14.00	55 50 50 60 55 50	.32 29 12.15 14.00	50 50 60 55	.31 11.60 14 00	50 50 60 55	.32 .32 11.70 14.00	50 50 60 55	32 31 13.50 14.00	50 50 60 55
Twisters (Female)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	Hour	46		. 24	50	. 18	1 50	.23	50 50 50 50	.25	50	.22	50 50	.24	50	.23	50 50 50 50
Dressers (Male) No. 1	Hour	.46		.41	50 50	.42	50	.43	$\frac{1}{2}$ 50	.43	50 50	.43	3 50 3 50	.45	50	.43	50 50

^{*}Male. †Female.

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	29
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk
COTTON MANUFACTURING —Concluded		\$		\$		\$	AA.ma	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Dyers (Male)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 4.	Week Week Week Hour	46.50		57.50 46.50		55.00 60.00 40.00 46.50 .60	50 50	45.00 60.00 40.00 46.50 .80		47.50 60.00 40.00 46.50 .80	50 50	50.00 60.00 40.00 46.50 .80		50.00 60.00 40.00 46.50 .80	60 50 50 50 50	50.00 60.00 40.00 46.50 .80	60 50 50 50 50
Dye-House Employees (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 5 No. 7	Hour Hour Week Hour Hour Hour	.39 .381 .492	50 50	.34½ .26 12.25 .40 .37¾ .44 .40≴	50 50 55 50 50 50	. 343 . 25½ 14.00 . 31 . 33 . 33 . 40	50 50 55 50 50 50	.34 ² 3 .33 14.00 .29 ¹ 2 .32 ¹ 2 .30 .40	50 50 55 50 50 50 50	.343 .35; 14.00 .35 .323 .30 .40	50 50 55 50 50 50	$34\frac{2}{3}$ $37\frac{1}{2}$ 14.00 33 33 30 40	50 50 55 50 50 50 50	.34 ² 3 .38 14.00 .32 .33 .30 .40	50 50 55 50 50 50 50	34 ² / ₃ .38 14.00 .35 ¹ / ₂ .33 .30 .40	50 50 55 50 50 50 50
Finishers (Male ;	Hour Week Week Week Hour Hour Hour	.37 ³ / ₄ 17.90		.35 15.15 52.00 12.55 12.00 .32 .32 .401	50 50 60 55 55 50 50	.36 16.00 60.00 12.00 13.50 .28 .27½ .40	50 50 55 55 55 50 50	.36 16.45 60.00 12.00 13.50 .28½ .27½ .40	50 50 60 55 55 50 50	.36 13.00 56.00 12.00 13.50 .28 .27½ .40	60 55	.36 14.15 47.50 12.00 13.50 .301 .27 .40	50 50 60 55 55 50 50	.36 17.20 50.00 12.00 13.50 .29 .28 .40		.36 13.75 55.00 12.00 13.50 .35 .28 .42	50 50 60 55 55 50 50
Engineers - No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Week Hour Week Week Hour							37.40 .55 45.00 36.75 41.60 .59	55 72 60 71 84 55	34.00 .55 45.00 34.90 41.60 .59	72 60 68	34.00 .55 45.00 35.80 41.60 .59		37.40 .55 45.00 35.50 41.60 .48	69	37.40 .55 45.00 34.45 41.60 .48	55 72 60 67 84 50
Firemen— No. 1. No. 2. Xo. 3. Xo. 4. No. 5. No. 6. Xo. 7. Xo. 8. No. 9.	Week Hour Week Day Week Week Week Hour					26.40 .37 22.80 3.50 14.00 26.95 29.90 .40	84 50 60 	26.40 .37 24.40 3.50 21.00 14.00 32.00 30.15 .40		24.00 .37 23.10 3.50 21.00 14.00 31.20 30.15 .43	84 48 60 84 55 84	24.00 .37 23.10 3.60 21.00 14.00 30.60 30.00 .43	55	26.40 .37 23.10 3.75 21.00 14.00 30.80 29.50 .35	60 84 55 84	26.40 .37 23.10 3.75 21.00 14.00 30.25 29.50 .33	55 84 48 60 84 55 82 84 70
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING						-											
Wood Sorters (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7	Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Day Day	36 2.70 .49 .36½ 3.65 2.75	50 50 50 50 55 54	.39 .37 .30 2.85 .45 .31 3.00 2.50	55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.40 .38 .30 2.50 .32 .31½ 3.15 2.50	55 50 50 55 50 50 55 50	.40 .36 .30 2.50 32 .28 ¹ / ₄ 3.15 2.50	55 50 50 55 50 50 50 50	.40 .33 .30 2.50 .32 .284 3.15 2.50	55 50 50 55 50 50 60 54	.40 .33 .30 2.38 .32 .31½ 3.15 2.50	55 50 50 52 50 50 60 54	.40 .36 .30 2.38 .32 3.00 2.50	55 50 50 52 50 60 54	.40 .36 .30 .32 	55 50 50 50 60 54
Carders (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3† No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11† No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16† No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	Day Week Week Hour Hour Week Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Week Week	35 21.45 4.05 5.00 4.60 .25 .39 48 3.65 30.00 3.50 3.00	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	3.00 18.30 11.55 .38 .27 19.25 4.05½ 4.50 4.17 .24¼ .32 .44 3.00 30.00 .3.50	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	2 25 18 00 11 50 35 27 20 00 4 50 3 60 22 4 3 15 25 00 18 00 3 50 2 75	55 50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	2 25 18.00 11.50 .32 .27 19.05 4.05 3.00 4.50 .22 3.12 3.15 22 00 15.00 4.50 .27 .31 .31 .31 .31 .31 .31 .31 .31	55 50 50 49 55 50 50 50 50 47 47 47	2.25 18.00 11.50 .327 20.05 4.05 3.00 4.50 3.60 .221 3.15 22.00 14.50 4.50 2.75	55 50 50 50 49 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50		$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2.25 19.00 11.50 34 2.38 3.00 4.50 3.60 .22\frac{1}{4}.30\frac{1}{2} 3.00 22.10 18.00 4.50 22.75		2 25 19 00 11 50 34 27½ 3 00 4 50 3 60 22¼ 30½ 3 00 22 00 18 00 4 50 22 75	55 55 50

[†] Female.

	•	192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Woollen Manufacturing—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Spinners, Mule— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3† No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7† No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11† No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	Day Week Hour Hour Week Day Day Hour Week Day Week Day	3.00 21.45 3.00 4.18 .443 4.00 30.00 2.75	55 50 50 55 50 50 48 54	3.00 20.00 	55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 48 54	$\begin{array}{c} 2.25 \\ 22.50 \\ .18 \\ .27\frac{1}{2} \\ .25 \\ 20.00 \\ 2.50 \\ 3.00 \\ .40\frac{1}{4} \\ 22.00 \\ 3.15 \\ 30.00 \\ 2.75 \\ \end{array}$	55 55 50 50 50 55	2.25 21.50 .17 .27½ .25 19.50 1.80 2.50 3.00 .40½ 22.00 3.15 25.00 2.75	$\begin{array}{c} 58\frac{1}{2} \\ 55 \\ 50 \\ 50 \\ 50 \\ 55 \\ 50 \\ 50 \\ 5$	2.25 21.50 .17 .27½ .25 19.50 .3.00 .36 22.00 3.15 24.00 2.75	58½ 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 47½ 54	2.25 21.50 .17 .27½ .25 19.50 1.46 3.00 3.00 3.2½ 22.00 3.15 25.00 2.75	55 50 50 50 50 52 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	2.25 22.50 .19 .30 .27½ 19.50 1.82 3.00 .47 22.00 3.00 3.00 2.75	55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	2.25 12.00 .19 .30 .27½ 3.00 3.00 .41 22.00 3.00 30.00 2.75	55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
Spinners, Frame— No. 1† No. 2* No. 3 No. 4*	Week Day Hour Hour	2.60	50	10.50 2.30 .17 .30½	50 50 50 50	10.50 3.00 .18 .32	50 50 50 50	11.00 3.00 .18 .34	50 50 50 50	11.00 3.00 .18 .34	50 50 50 50	11.00 3.00 .18 .32	50 50 50 50	11.00 3.00 .18 .32	50 50 50 50	3.00 .20 .32	50 50 50
Loomfixers (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11	Day Week Hour Hour Week Week Day Week Day Hour Hour Day	23.35 4.17 5.00 46 .84 5.00		3.50 22.85 .50 .52½ 22.00 19.80 4.17 38.50 4.50 .46 .68 5.00	55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	3.00 25.00 .50 .50 25.00 22.00 4.17 43.00 3.60 .46 .50 3.65	58½ 55 50 50 50 55 55 50 50 50 55 55 50 50	3.25 25.00 45 40 24.40 20.00 4.17 40.00 3.60 511 .58 4.00	58½ 55 50 50 49 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 55	3.00 25.00 45 40 27.00 20.00 4.55 40.00 3.60 52 58 4.25	58½ 55 50 50 50 59 55 50 50 50 50 50 55	3.25 28.00 .43 .40 27.00 20.00 4.55 40.00 3.60 .52 .58 4.25	55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	3.25 28.00 .50 .55 27.00 20.00 4.55 55.00 3.60 .53 .58 4.25	55 55 50 50 50 52 55 50 50 50 50 50	2.50 28.00 .50 .55 .55 .55.00 3.60 .52 .58 4.25	55 55 50 50 50 50 49 50 55
Drawers in (Female) No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Day Week Hour Hour Week Week Day Hour Day Hour	.35 .18 12.35 	50 47½ 50 55	2.75 17.05 .30 .16½ 12.35 11.00 3.24 .20 2.00 .433	473 50 50 50 50 55	2.25 20.00 .50 20 11.15 11.00 3.15 .24 2.00 .40	58! 55 50 50 47! 50 50 50 50 47!	20.00 .34 .20 12.00 11.00 3.15 .25 1.85	50	20.00 .38 .20 13.75 11.00 3.15 .30 2.00	55	20.00 .38 .20 13.75 11.00 3.15 .24 2.00	55	1.75 15.90 .38 .20 13.75 11.00 3.15 .38 2.00 .38	55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	3.15 2.00 .38	55 50 50 50 55 52
Warpers (Male)— No. 1† No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4† No. 5† No. 6 No. 7† No. 8 No. 9† No. 10†	Day Week Hour Week Day Day Hour Day Week Day	11.55 3.00 2.60 .32 3.10 2.25		1.75 16.50 .24 11.00 3.00 2.35 .40 3.00	55 55 50 47 55 50 50 50	1.50 19.25 .25 12.00 3.00 2.35 .40 3.15 30.00 1.80	58 55 50 47 55 50 50 55 47 54	19.25 .25 11.40 3.00 2.35 .39 3.25	58 55 50 47 55 50 50 55 47 54	18.00 .25 12.65 3.00 2.35 .40 3.00 22.00	58 55 50 50 55 50 50 55 47 54	19.00 .25 12.65 3.00 2.35 .46 3.00	55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 55 47 54	19.00 .25 11.00 3.00 2.35 .38 3.00 ½8.00	55 55 50 50 55 50 50 55 50 55 52 54	1.50 19.00 2.35 3.00 2.35 2.65 28.00 1.50	55 55 50 50 50 52 54
Winders (Female)— No. 1	Week Hour Week Week Day Day Hour Week Day	26 16.50 6.45 1.25 3.25	50 47 50 55 50 55 50	15.10 6.60 1.25 2.95		12.00 6.00 1.50 2.90 .18	50	11.40 6.00 1.75 2.90 .18	50 47 49 55 50 50 47	11.00 6.00 2.00 2.90	55 50 50 49 55 50 50 47 54	10.50 1.43 2.00 2.90 .18 18.00	50 50 52 55 50 50	10.50 1.09 2.50 2.90 .18 20.00	50	.16 20.00	50 52
Weavers (Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6* No. 7	Hour	13.50 .35 16.50 10.45 2.75	50 47 50 55	15.00 18.15 .35 16.50 9.55 1.75	47 42 55	18.00 .35 14.00 11.00	55 50 47 55 55	15.00 18.00 .35 13.00 11.25 2.25 20.00	55 50 47 49 55	15.00 18.50 .32 13.00 9.90 2.30 20.00	55 50 47 49 55	15.00 18.50 .32 13.00 10.40 2.30 20.00	55 50 50 52 55	12.00 10.40	55 50 50 52 55	2.30	55

[•] Male. † Female.

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr. per wk
Woollen Manu- Facturing—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Weavers (Female)—Con. No. 8*. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12* No. 13. No. 13. No. 14.	Week Day Hour Week Week Week Day	3.05 .34½ 19.00 30.00 18.50 2.00		2.75 .42 17 50 27 50 14.25 1.75	50	30.00 2.75 .34 ³ / ₄ 14.00 25.00 17.00 1.50	50 50 50 50 50 50 55 54	30.00 2.75 29 ³ / ₄ 15 00 22 00 16.00 1.50	50 50 50 50 50 50 55 54	$\begin{array}{c} 30.00 \\ 2.75 \\ .41\frac{1}{2} \\ 15.00 \\ 22.00 \\ 16.00 \\ 1.50 \\ \end{array}$	50	25 00 2.75 .41½ 15 00 22 00 17.00 1.50	50 50 50 50 50 50 55 54	25.00 2.75 .35 15.00 22.00 17.00 1.50	50 50 50 50 50 50 55 54	25.00 2.75 .39 15.00 22.00 17.00 1.50	50 50 50 50 50 50 55 54
Spoolers (Female)— No. 1	Week Hour Week Week Day	16.30	55	16 13.20	50 55	15.00 20 13.15 18.00 1.50	55 50 55 47½ 54	15.00 20 12.70 15.00 1.50	55 50 55 47 ¹ / ₃ 54	12.50 20 13.00 16.00 1.50	50 55	12.50 20 13.65 16.00 1.50	55 50 55 47½ 54	11.00 .20 13.20 18.00 1.50	55 50 55 52½ 54	13.00 .20 13.20 19.00 1.50	55 50 55 52 54
Fullers (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 5 No. 7	Week Hour Hour Day Hour Day Day	.38 36 3.50 361 3.65 2.75	50 50 50 50 50 55 54	16.50 .38 .33} 3.50 .32 3.50 2.25	55 50 50 50 50 50 55 54	19.00 .37 .40 2.70 .31 3.65 2.25	55 50 50 50 50 50 55 54	19.00 .32 .40 2.70 .31 ³ / ₄ 3.65 2.50	55 50 50 50 50 50 55 54	19.50 .32 .50 2.70 323 3 65 2.50	55 50 50 50 50 50 55 54	19.00 .32 .50 2.70 30 3.65 2.50	55 50 50 50 50 50 55 54	19.00 .34 .50 2.70 .31½ 3.65 2.50	55 50 50 50 50 50 55 54	19.00 .34 .35 32 3 65 2.50	55 50 50 50 55 54
Finishers (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3† No. 3† No. 5 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	Day Hour Hour Week Day Day Hour Day Hour Day Week	32 32 27.50 3.60 4.35 3.61 3.65 32.00	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 55 48	3.00 .33 .33 .33½ 24 75 3.60 .35¾ 4.00 32 3.00 30.00	55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 48	2.50 .37 .29 .35 18.00 4.00 2.75 .35 3.00 .31 3.15 26.00	58½ 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 47½	2.50 32 29 27½ 17 00 3 15 2 75 35 3 00 32¼ 3 15 20.00	58½ 50 50 50 49 55 50 50 49 55 47½	2.50 .32 .28 .27½ 19.50 3.15 2.75 .35 3.00 .33 3.15 21.00	58½ 50 50 50 50 49 55 50 50 49	2.50 .32 .28 .27½ .20 .00 .3 .33 .2 .75 .35 .3 .00 .32 .3 .15 .18 .40	55 50 50 50 52 55 50 50 50 55 50 50	3.50 .35 .31 .25 .19 20 3 33 2.75 .35 3.00 .33 3.00 .33 4.40	55 50 50 50 50 52 55 50 50 50 50 50	2.75 3.00 2.75 3.00 3.3 3.00 18.00	55 50 50 50 50 50 55 55
Dye-House Employees (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Day Week Hour Week Day Hour Hour Hour Day Week Day	23.35 2.75 4.40 .36 .48 36 25 00 3.50	50 55 50 50 50 55 48 54	3 00 18 33 20 00 2 75 30 4 00 34 41½ 44 3 00 27 00 4 00	55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 55 48 54	2 50 18 50 30 18 50 2 50 40 3 00 30 29½ 42 3 15 22 00 4 00	58½ 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50		58½ 55 50 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 47½ 54	2.50 19.00 .30 16.00 2.50 3.00 .31½ .29½ .38 3.15	58½ 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	2.50 18.00 15.00 2.50 45 3.00 34 .29½ 3.8 3.15 20.20 4.00	55 55 50 50 55 50 50	2.50 18.00 30 15.00 2.30 45 3.00 31 29½ 38 3.00 20.20 4.00	55 55 55 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 55 52 52 54	2.50 18.00 2.30 45 3.00 36 29½ 38 3 00	55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 55 52 54
Dye-House Foremen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Week Week Hour Week Week	38.50 92 33.00 63.00	50 50 55 48	48.00 44.00 49.05 84 27.50 80.00	50 55 50 50 55 48	48.00 70.00 53.00 .77 34.50 75.00	50 50 50 50 50	52 00 60 00 53 00 77 34 50 70.00	50 50 50 50 55	52.00 60.00 53.00 77 34.50 60.00	50 50 50 50 50	52.00 45.00 53.00 77 34.50 65.00	50 50 50 50 55	52.00 45.00 62.50 77 38.00 65.00	50 50 50 50 50	62.50 .77 38 00 67.50	50 50 55 52
Engineers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Week Week Day Hour			27.50		29.00 42.30 4.50	50 50 72 50	29.00 45.00 4.50 .77	50 50 72 50	29.00 25.00 4.50 .77	50	29.00 45.00 4.50 .77	50 50 84 50	30.00 47.50 4.50 .77	50 50 84 50	47.50 4.50 .77	50 84 50
Firemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Day Week Day Week Hour Day Hour			.50	50	24.00 4.00 .50 4.00	56 55 50 72 50	3.60 4.85 4.00 20.00 .52 24.00 .50	58½ 56 55 50 72 66		58½ 56 55 50 50 84 50	3.50 24.85 4.00 20.00 .50 4.00 .50		3.50 24.85 4.00 20.00 .50 4.00	70½ 56 55 50 60 84 50		55

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Knitting		\$	April 10 to	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Wool Sorters (Male)— No. 1, No. 2, No. 3, No. 4, No. 5, No. 6, No. 7	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.30 .36 .37 .44	55 50 55 50	.31½ .28 .26½ .32 .37 .33	60 55 50 55 55 55	.31½ .28 .26½ .32 .42½ .34	55 55 50 50 55 50	.31½ .28 .22 .32 .42 .35	49½ 55 55 55 50 55 50	.31½ .28 .22 .30 .29 .42 .35	49½ 55 55 50 50 50	.31½ .28 .22 .30 .29 .44 .35	49½ 55 55 50 50 55 50	.31½ .28 .22 .27½ .30 .44 .35	49½ 55 55 50 50 50 55	.31½ .28 .22 .27½ .26 .44 .35	49½ 55 50 50 50 55 50
Carders (Male) - No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 19.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.37	55 55 50 50	.31½ .20 .36 .25 .32½ .32 .36 .36 .26½	60 55 52 55 55 56 55 49½ 55	$\begin{array}{c} .31\frac{1}{2} \\ .33 \\ .33 \\ .22\frac{1}{2} \\ .27\frac{1}{2} \\ .27\frac{1}{2} \\ .32 \\ .36 \\ .26 \\ \end{array}$	55 55 52 50 55 50 49½ 55½	.32½ .30 .33 .25 .26 .27 .27 .36 .27	49½ 55 52 50 55 55 50 49½ 55	.31½ .30 .33 .25 .26 .35 .27½ .27 .36 .30	49½ 55 52 50 55 50 55 50 49½ 50–	$ \begin{array}{c} .31\frac{1}{2} \\ .30 \\ .33 \\ .25 \\ .26 \\ .35 \\ .27\frac{1}{2} \\ .27 \\ .35\frac{1}{2} \\ .32 \end{array} $	49½ 55 52 50 55 50 55 50 50 50 50	.31½ 25 .33 .25 .26 .35 .27½ .28 .35½ .32	49½ 55 52 45 50 50 50 50	.31 ¹ .27 .33 .25 .26 .35 .27 ¹ .28 .30 .33	49½ 55 52 55 50 55 50 56 50
No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 21. No. 22. No. 22.	Hour Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Week Week Week	.40 .41 .22½ .40 .22.00 .23.30 .24.65	50 55 49½ 50 44 44 44	.40 .38 .23½ .30 .40 .25 .00 19 .80 .21 .00 .22 .20	55 50 50 50 49½ 44 44 44 44	.37 .40 25 .00 .35 .25 .29 .40 .36 .40 .25 .00 .17 .80 .41 .00 .22 .20	55 49½ 55 55 50 49½ 49½ 44 44 44 44	.37 .40 25.00 .35 .27½ .29 .40 .36 .40 25.00 16.35 18.90 20.00	55 49½ 55 55 55 50 49½ 49½ 49½ 44 44 44 44	.37 .40 .25.00 .35 .27½ .29 .40 .36 .40 .40 .25.00 .16.35 .17.80 .19.80	55 55 49½ 55 55 55 50 49½ 49½ 44 44 44 44	.37 .40 25.00 .35 .27½ .29 .40 .36 .40 25.00 16.35 17.80 19.00	55 55 55 55 55 55 50 49 49 44 44 44 44 44	.37 .40 25.00 .38 .27½ .29 	55 40½ 55 55 50 45 44 44 44	25 00 10 35 27 2 29 25 00 10 35 17 80 19 00	45 50 55 55 55 50 45 44 44 44
Spinners, Mule (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Week Day Hour Week Hour	2.80 .35	55 50 50	.34½ .33½ .28¼ .30 	60 55 55 55 50 50 55 55 44½ 55	.40 .33 .30 .25 .25 .33 .37 2.50 .30 17.80 .24	55 55 55 55 50 50 55 50 49½ 55	.40 .33 .30 .27½ .30 .15.37 2.50 .27 17.80 .24	49½ 55 55 55 55 55 55 50 50 49½ 55	.40 .33 .27; .25 .35 .25 .15.37 .50 .25 .17.80 .27	49½ 55 55 55 50 50 50 49½ 50-	.40 .33 .27½ .25 .35 .25 15.37 2.50 .25 17.75	49½ 55 55 55 55 50 50 50 50	.40 .33 .27½ .25 .35 .25 .25 .25 .250 .26 .27	493 55 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50	.40 .33 .271 .25 .35 .25 15 37 2.55 .26 17.75	491 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	Hour Hour Week Hour Hour Week Hour Hour Week	.40	50 55 49½ 50	.38 .21½ .35 .50 21.00	55 50 50 50 49½ 49½	.38 .40 .25.00 	55 49½ 55 50 50 49½ 49½	.38 .40 25.00 .37 .22½ 25.00 .33 .35	55 49½ 55 55 50 50 49½	25.00 .39 .22½ 25.00 .33	55 55 49½ 55 55 50 50 49½ 49½ 2	.38 .40 25.00 .47 .22½ 25.00 .33 .35 1.00 4	55 49½ 55 55 50 50 49½ 9½23	.36 .40 25.00 .50 .35 25.00 .33	55 45 49} 55 55 50 50 49}	.08 .40 .25.00 .48 .30.00 .35	45 50 55 55 55 50 50 49
S vinners, Fram.e (Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Week Week Week Week	.28 13.30 16.00 18.00 17.00	44	12.00 14.40 16.20	49½ 44 44 44 450	.27½ 12.00 14.40 16.20 16.25	44	.27½ 12.95 14.90 16.30 15.60	44 44 44	10.00 14.90 16.30	49½ 44 44 44 50	.27\\ 12.50 14.90 16.35 15.60	44	.27½ 12 50 14.90 16.90 15.00	49½ 44 44 44 50	.271 12.00 14.90 16.90 16.00	49! 14 44 41 50
Winders (Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12* No. 13	Hour Hour Week Hour Week Hour Week Hour Week Week Week Hour	.18 9.50	55	10 50		20 20 12.80 13.00 12.50 .22\frac{1}{2} .20 13.00 14.85 24.75 .20	50 55 50 50 49 ¹ / ₂	21 .18 14.00 11.00 .15 10.00 .25 12.50 .18 13.25 14.85 24.75 .20	49 55 50 55 50 50 44 491	.21 .18 12.80 10.00 .15 15.00 .25 12.50 .17 14.00 14.85 24.75 .20	50 50 49 ¹ ₂	.21 18 11.85 12.00 .15 15.00 .22½ 12.50 .17 14.00 16.75 25.00 .20	49 55 50 55 50 50 50 50 50	.23 .18 .18 .55 .12 .00 .15 .15 .00 .20 .12 .50 .17 .12 .50 .16 .50 .25 .00 .21	491 55 49 49 55 50 55 50 44 50 55	18 55 12 00 .15 15 00 .22 12 50 .17 12 50 16 50 25 00	49 ¹ 55 49 55 50 55 50 50 44 50 55

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY ${\it TRADES-Continued}$

		192	0	192	1	1923	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Knitting-Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Winders (Female)—Con. No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21* No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30* No. 30* No. 31 No. 31	Hour Hour Hour Week Hour Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Wee	15.00		.24 	50 49 50 49½ 50 444 444 444 45 444 49 46½	.24 ² / ₄ .35 .24 .24 .24 .12.00 12.00 12.00 15.00 24.00 14.00 12.50 15.44 20.00 18.00	50 49½ 44 44 44 45 44 49	.24¾ .30 .22 .24 .10.50 .22 .25 .14.00 .12.75 .12.50 .16.00 .24.00 .13.00 .15.00 .20.00 .18.00	49½ 50 49½ 49½ 44 44 44 44 44 45 48	.32½ .33 .24 .24 .11.50 .22 .24 .15.00 .11.00 .13.50 .16.00 .24.00 .13.00 .25.00 .20.00 .20.00	49½ 50 49½ 49½ 49¼ 44 44 44 44 45 44 48	.32½ .35 .22 .24 .22 .23 .23 .35 .22 .24 .23 .30 .00 .14 .00 .12 .50 .18 .00 .24 .00 .12 .50 .12 .00 .20 .00	49½ 50 49½ 49½ 49½ 44 44 44 44 45 44	.32½ .34 .22 .28 .11.50 .22 22 22 25 	49½ 44 45 45 44 45 44 44	.22 .24 .14.00	49½ 49½ 49½ 50 49½ 49½ 49½ 45 45 45 44 45 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46
Knitlers (Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30	Hour Hour Hour Week Week Hour Hour Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Wee	19 13.00 	55	18 8.50 34 31; 12.00 12.00 23 28 13.00 10.00 15.00	50 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 44 47 55 50 49 50 50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.22½ .20 .20 .20 .21 .15.60 .15.00 .20 .22 .22 .22 .22 .24 .00 .12.00 .14 .00 .12 .00 .14 .00 .12 .00 .14 .00 .15 .00 .14 .00 .15 .00 .14 .00 .14 .00 .14 .00 .14 .00 .14 .00 .14 .00 .14 .00 .14 .00 .14 .00 .14 .00 .14 .00 .14 .00 .15 .00 .16 .50 .14 .25	52 49 49 52 50 50	.35 .22 15.00 12.00 13.00 11.00 14.00 .26 14.00 .28 11.00 11.00 13.00 13.00 9.40	52 49½ 49½ 52 50 50 49½ 50	20 20 .17½ 15.00 20 .20 10.00 .30 .30 .22 15.00 12.00 14.00 12.00 14.00	52 49 49 52 50 50 49 50	.30 .21 15.00 12.00 14.00 13.00 15.00	52 49½ 55 52½ 50 50 49½ 50	.30 .24 15.00 12.00 15.00 15.52 15.00 .31 15.00 .30 11.00	55 55 55 55 55 49 ½ 49 ½ 52 ½ 50 50	24	$49^{\frac{1}{4}}$ 52 55 49 55 50 50 50 54 55 $49^{\frac{1}{4}}$ 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49
No. 30. No. 31. No. 32. Knitters (Male)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.	Hour Hour Week Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Wee		50 49 49 49 49 49 49	36 40 22½ 34 . 20.00 32 22.50 40 . 22½ 17.15 19.00 40.00	55 44 40 49 50 49 49 49 49 49 49 48 44 44 44 44	12 .33	49 49 49 49 55 50 44 44 49 49	18.00 30.00 30.00 21.30 18.00 24.00 33.33 19.80 35.22 36.23 19.80 36.35 37.23 19.80 38.35 39.20 30.00 30	49 52 55 49 55 49 50 50 49 55 50 49 55 50 49 55 50 49 50 50 49 49 50 50 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	35 22½ 35 00 21 30 18 00 2 5 00 33 3 2 22 25 3 0 0 3 3 3 3 2 2 2 2 5 3 0 0 3 2 2 0 0 3 3 2 2 0 0	44 49; 52; 55; 49; 50; 50; 49; 50; 50; 49; 55; 50; 49; 55; 50; 49; 50; 50; 49; 50; 50; 49; 50; 50; 50; 60; 60; 60; 60; 60; 60; 60; 60; 60; 6	35, 22, 30, 00 21, 30, 18, 00, 25, 25, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20	44 49 52 55 49 55 50 50 50 49 50 50 49 50 50 49 50 50 49 50 49 50 49 50 49 50 49 50 49 50 49 50 49 50 49 50 49 50 49 50 49 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	12.00 18.00 18.00 18.00 25.30 25.30 25.30 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00	44 49: 52: 45: 49: 50: 50: 50: 49: 50: 49: 50: 49: 50: 50: 49: 50: 49: 50: 50: 49: 50: 49: 50: 49: 50: 49: 50: 49: 50: 49: 50: 49: 49: 49: 49: 49: 49: 49: 49: 49: 49	18.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 35.1 22.2.25 38.80 25.00 25.00 35.2 22.25 38.30 32.2 20.00 37.00 30.00	49½ 50 49¼ 55 50 45 45 45 49¼ 44

					1 101	10100-											
		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk
KNITTING-Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		8		\$		8	
Fixers (Male)—										0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	
No. 1	Hour Week	35.00	50	35.20	55	40.00	50	.36 25.00	55 50	.36 27.50	55 50	.36 25.00	55 50	.36 27,50	55 50	. 36 30.00	55 50
No. 3	Hour	.46	50	.49	55	.42	55	.47	55	.47	50- 55	.52	50- 55	.52	50- 55		
No. 4 No. 5	Hour Week	27.50	55	27.50	55	.45 22.00	55 55	22.00	55 55	22.00	55 55	22.00	55 55	$\frac{.47\frac{1}{2}}{22.00}$	55 55	.47½ 22.00	55 55
No. 6	Week					25.00 35.00		28.00 35.00	49½ 52	29.00 39.00	49½ 52	32.00 39.00	49½ 52		491	35.00 39.00	49½ 52
No. 7	Week					29.00	491	25.00	491	23.00	491/2	35.00	49½ 55	37.00		37.00	49½ 55
No. 9 No. 10	Hour Week			.57	55	20.00		22.00		22.00		22.00	521	22.00	521	17.00	52½ 50
No. 11	Hour Hour			.80 .52	50	.80	50 50	.80	50 50	.80	50 50	.80	50 50	.80	50 50	.80	50
No. 13 No. 14	Week Week	30.00	491	23.90 32.00		30.00	50 49½	30.00	50 49½	27.50 37.50		35.00 37.50	50 49½	30.00 37.50		30.00 37.50	50 49½
No. 15 No. 16	Week Week	28.60	44	25.20		40.00 25.75	44	45.00 24.30	44	45.00 24.30	44	45.00 24.30	44	45.00 24.30	44	22.00	44
Folders (Female)—	Hour	20.00		.18	60	.20	491	.21	491	.221	491	221	491	221	495	.221	491
No. 1 No. 2* No. 3	Hour	.18		.30	60	.30	49½ 55	.36	49½ 55	.37½ .17	49½ 55	.22½ .37½	491	.22½ .27½ .17	49½ 55	.29	49½ 55
No. 4	Hour Hour		55	. 26½	50	. 26½	50	.261	50	.26½ 12.10	50 50	18 26½ 12.00	50	.27½ 12.00	50 50	.27½ 12.00	50 50
No. 5* No. 6	Week Hour	.221	55	12.10	50 55	12.10 .20½	50 55	12.10	50 55	.22½		.22½ .26	55	.221	55	.221	55
No. 7	Hour	.223	1	.18½	55	.22	55	.25½	55		55	_	55		55		
No. 8 No. 9	Week	15.00	50	15.00	50	14.00	49½	14.00	49½ 55	10.00	55	16.00	55	12.00	55	16.00 12.00	491
No. 10 No. 11	Week Week	11.00	55	10.20	55	12.00 12.00	55 49 ¹ / ₂	12.00 13.00	55 491	12.00 13.00	55 49½	12.00 13.00	55 49½	12.00	55 49½	12.00	55
No. 12	Week Hour				50	11.00	521	14.00	521	14.00	52½ 50	14.00	52½ 50	14.00	523	14.00	521
No. 13 No. 14	Hour			.26	50	.28	50	.30	50 50	.35	50 50	.30	50 50	.30	50 50	.26	50 50
No. 15 No. 16	Hour Week			9.40	50 50	10.00	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	12.50 12.50	50 44	12.50 12.50	50 44	12 50 12 50	50 44
No. 17 No. 18	Week Week	13.30 12.00	44	12.90 10.80	44	12.00	44	9.00	44	12.00	44	8.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44
Finishers (Female)— No. 1	Hour			.18	60	.21	49	.22	49	.22	495		491	.22	49	.22	493
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour			.26	52 55	.20	52 55	.20 .22½	52 55	.20 .22½	52 55	.20	52 55	.20	52 55	.20	52 55
No. 4 No. 5	Hour Week		1	14.00	55 49	15.00	55 49	13.00	55	14.00	55	13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49
No. 6	Hour Week			.26	50	13.00	50 50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50 50	13.00	50 50
No. 8	Hour	17 00	40	20.00	44	23 20.00	55	.23	55 49	.22		.22	55	.22	55	.21	55
No. 9 No. 10	Week	17.00	48 50	.24	55	.24	50	.20	50	.18	50 49	.18	50	.18	50	.19	50
No. 11 No. 12	Hour Week				491		49	10.50	49	10.50	49	10.50	49	10.50	49	10.50	491
No. 13 No. 14	Hour Week			.35	49	.35 15.00	49 50	12.50	49 50	12.50	493	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50
No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	Week Week			10.95 9.90 12.00 12.00 15.00	49½ 50	10.00	50	13.00	49½ 50	15.00 13.00	50		49 50	13.00	50	13.00	491
No. 17	Week Week			12.00	44	12.00 15.00	44	12.00 15.00	44	12.00 15.00	44	12.00 16.00	44	12.00 18.00	44	12.00	45
No. 19. No. 20.	Week Week			11.00	45	11.50 16.00	45 44	12.00 16.00	45	12.50 16.00	45	14.00 19.00	44	12.50 19.00	45 44	19.00	45
No. 21	Week			15.00		15.00		15.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.00		15.00	46½
No. 1	Hour					.40	49	.40	49	.35	49 52		49 52	.35	49 52	.34	49½ 52
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Day				52	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55 50	5.00	55 50	5.00	55	5.00 24.00	55
No. 4 No. 5	Week Week					21.00	49	24.00	49	24.00	49	20.00	49	23.00		.23	55
No. 6. No. 7.	Hour Week	.22	49	25.00	50 44	25.00	55 44		55	23.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	45	25.00	45 44
No. 8. Menders (Female)—	Week	25.00	49		49	23.00	49	20.00	48		48		44				44
No. 1	Week Week	9.00	49		49 49	10.80 15.00	49	12.45 13.00	49	12 00	49	14 00	49	14 00	1 49	12.00	49
No. 2 No. 3	Hour				49	.30		2.0	55	.20	55	.20	49	30	43	1	
No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour					.20	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	.17 3.50	50 49	.18	50 49	3.15	494
No. 6 No. 7	Day Week	3.00	.					. 110.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55
No. 8 No. 9	Week Hour			27	49	16.00 .27 12.50	49	12.00	49	13.00 .28 12.00	49	12.50	49	.28			491
No. 10 No. 11	Week Week			14.00	44	15.00	44	12.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	1 45		
No. 12	Week Week			28.00				26.00 14.00	44	26.00 15.00	44 45	15.00 28.00 16.50	44	12.50	45	12.50	
No. 13	week					,											

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs por wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
KNITTING—Continued		\$	-	\$		\$		\$,	\$		8		\$		\$	
Loopers (Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11		17.00	47	17.00 16.50 	55 491 50 491 491	18.00 12.00 14.00 13.00 11.00 25 12.00 .30 .23 13.00 18.80	55 49½ 52 49½ 49½ 52½ 50 49 49½	17.00 12.00 15.00 11.00 12.00 31 15.00 .26 11.00 18.40	55 49½ 52 49½ 49½ 52½ 50 49½ 49½	18.00 12.00 15.00 12.00 18.00 .37 16.00 .30 .28 14.00 18.00	55 49½ 52 49½ 49½ 50 49½ 49½	14.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 15.00 .34 16.00 .28 14.00 16.70	55 49½ 52 49½ 52½ 50 49¼ 49½	14.85 14.00 14.50 14.50 15.00 40 16.00 28	55 49½ 52 49½ 49½ 52½ 50 49¼	14.00 13.00 13.50 14.00 .45 16.00 .30 .28	55 49½ 52 49½ 52½ 50 49¼
Cutters (Fenale) No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 4 No. 5 No. 7 No. 7 No. 7 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Hour Week	14.50	45	14 50 15 00 18 00 10 00 13 00 13 00	50 50 42½ 44 44 49½	20 12.35 15.00 24½ 14.00 15.00 11.25 10.00 13.00 12.00 11.00	49 55 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 49 44 44 49 ¹ / ₂	.20 12.50 15.00 .27½ 15.00 16.50 14.70 10.00 15.00 13.00 13.50	49 55 50 50 49 44 44 49 49	$\begin{array}{c} .22\frac{1}{2} \\ 12.30 \\ 17.00 \\ .27\frac{1}{2} \\ 16.00 \\ 16.50 \\ 15.70 \\ 10.00 \\ 15.00 \\ 13.00 \\ 15.00 \\ \end{array}$	49 55 49½ 49½ 49 44 44 49½	22½ 16.80 15.00 .27½ 16.00 16.35 14.70 10.00 15.00 13.00 13.50	49 49 55 49½ 49½ 49 44 44 49½	.22½ 13 64 17 00 .25 16 00 16 35 13 72 10 00 15 00 11 00 13 50	49 55 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₄ 49 45 45 49 ¹ / ₂	11.40 17.00 16.00 17.00	49 1 49 1 49 1 49 1 49 1 49 1 49 1 49 1
Cutters Ma'e) - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Week Hour Week Week Week			17.50		.30 27.00 21.50 20.00	49½ 45 50 44	.40 28.00 .25 21.00 22.50 20.00	49½ 44 55 55 50 44	.40 30.00 .25 21 00 23 50 20.00	49 44 55 55 50 44	.40 30.00 .25 21.00 23.75 20.00	49½ 44 55 55 50 44	.40 30.00 .25 21.00 23.75 20.00	55 50	.40 25 21 00 26 25 20 00	49½ 55 55 50 45
France & Male, — No. 1	Week Hour Week Week Week			20 00 22.00 .35	49 44 49 50	13.40 25.00 15.00 35 18.00 14.00 18.00 12.50	49 49 49 50 50	$\begin{array}{c} .22\frac{1}{2} \\ 15 & 95 \\ 25 & 00 \\ 13 & 00 \\ .35 \\ 17 & 50 \\ 14 & 00 \\ 20 & 00 \\ 13 & 00 \\ \end{array}$	491	.22½ 13.50 20.00 12.50 .35 17.50 14.00 20.00 15.00	49 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₄ 50 50 44	25 13.35 25.00 15.00 .35 17.50 15.00 20.00 16.00	493	25 12 84 30 00 14 85 35 15 00 15 00 20 00 16 00	49 49 49 49 50 49 45	25 10.54 30.00 15.00 15.00 120.00 16.50	55 49 49 50 49 45 45
Boarders (Male)— No. 1. No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7	Week Week Week Week Week Hour Week Week	20.00 22.00 22.50 16.30	44	22.50	50 50 44	25.00 20.00 21.95 19.00 15.00 36 14.70 22.50	49		492	18.00 14.25 19.80 22.00 20.00 .36 13.25 22.00	49½ 49½ 49¾	18 00 14 75 19 80 23 00 20 00 36 13 25 27 00	491		493	19 S0 14.75 23.00 20.00 36 13.25 25.00	49 49 52 50 44 45
I' vlers 'Mcla' = No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 1 No. 5	Hour Week Week Hour Hour	.37	50 50	.32 13.00 14.00 .32 .44	50 50 50 55 55	.35 12.25 15.00 .33 .35	50 50 50 50 50	.35 12.50 15.00 .30 .40	50 50 50 50 55	.35 12.50 15.00 .27 .40	50 50 50 50 50	.35 12.50 15.00 .27 .40	50 50 50 50 50	.35 12 50 15.00 .30 .45	50 50 50 50	15.00 .27 .40	50 50 50 50 50
No. 6	Hour Week Hour	20.00	50	20.00	50 50	.38 19.80 .30	55 49 50	.38 19.80 .30	55 49½ 50	.38 19.80 .30	55 493 50	.38	55 50 49 50	.38 19.80 .30	50 491 50		50 50 50
Inspect F-male - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hour Week Hour Week	11.00	49	21 12.00	55 44 49	.15	55 50 49 44	.18	55 49 50 49 49	.17	55 49 49 49		45 49 50 49 49	9.90 .20 14.00 11.00	45 49 50 49 49	.23	
Seamers (Female)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour Hour	14.00	49	14.00		.27	49	.16 13.70 .15 .27 9.50 17.75	55 55 49	18.80	49 55 55 49	16.70	49	•15 9.38 15 .25 11.50 18.25			55 49

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	29
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk
Knitting-Con.		\$	-	S		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Velters (Female)—	W1-	,		14.00	44	15.00	401	14.00	401	14.85	401	14.85	493	14.85	491		
No. 1	Week Week			19.00		11.00 17.20	521	13.00 19.25	521	13.50 21.35	521	10.00 14.70	523	10.00	523	10.00	52 45
No. 1	Week Week			19.00	44	15.00	44 45	12.00	45	12.50	. 45	13.00	45	12.00	45	12.00 12.00	45
Dyers, Foremen-	Week	55.00	48	45.00	44	55.00	491	55.00	491	40.00	491	45.00	491	45.00	493		
No. 1	Week						521		50	40.00	50	40.00 50.50	50 52½	40.00	50	40.00 52.50	50
No. 3 No. 4	Week Week			50.00	44	30.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44		
No. 5	Week	70.00	44	60.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44
No. 1	Hour	.40	55	.40	55	.33	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 2	Hour Week			15.00	44	18.00	493	.22	55 49½	.21	55	.21 14.85	55 493	.21	55 49½		
No. 4	Week			1				18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00 25.00	50
NO. 4 NO. 5 NO. 6 NO. 7 NO. 7 NO. 9 NO. 10 NO. 11	Week	22.25	491	25.00	40	25.00 18.00	49 1 50	25.00	49½ 50	25.00 18.00	49 ₂	25.00 18.00	50	25.00 18.00	50	118 00	50
No. 7	Hour			•36	54	.36	54 55	·36½	49½ 55	.36½ .38	49½ 55	.37	50	.37	50 50	.38	50
No. 9	Hour Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	19.80	49	19.80	49	19.80	49	19 80	491	19.80	493	20.00	5
No. 10	Hour Hour	.45	55	.37	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55 50	.34	55 50	.37	1 50	.37	5
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14								14.00	493 50	15.00 15.00	49 50	18.00 15.00	494	19.00	49 50	16.00 16.25	4 5
No. 13 No. 14	Week	.40	50	.30	50	15.00	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	5
No. 15	Hour. Week			.65	55 45	17.50	44 45	.65 17.50	44	18.00	44	18.00	44 45	16.50	44 45	18.00	
No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	Week				49	16.50	49	16.50		15.00	49	16.50	49	16.50	49	16.50	4
Firemen -	TY							40	40	40	49	.41	49	.41	72	.41	7
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	Hour Hour					0.0	55	.40 .31 .31	49	.31	55	.31	55	.31	55	.41	1 6 5
No. 3	Hour Hour					.31	52 55	.31	52 55	.32	52 55	.32	52 55	.32	52 55	.35	5
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hour		1	. 30	77	.30	78	.30	77	26.00	77	26.00	77 54	26.00	77 54	28.22	
No. 6	Week					.30	54 77	26.00	54 77	.35	54	.35	55	.35	55	.35	5
No. 8	Hour					33	50	27 24.50	60 54	.27	60	22.50	60	22.50	60 50		5
No. 10	Week					.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	22.00	60	.40 18.00	
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Week						49	25.00	49	25.00	49	28.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	5
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Hour					34	55	.35	55 56	.35	55 56	.38	55	.45	1 55 56		
No. 14	Hour			55	55	.40	55	.60	55	.63	55	.63	55	.50	71		
No. 16	Week						44 50	22.50	44 50	22.50	50	22.50	44 50	25 .00	50	42	1 8
No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	1 Week				.	. 21.00	49	28.00	49	28.00	49	29.00	49	27.00		30.00 27.00) 4
	Week					. 20.00	72	21.00	11								
Engineers - No. 1	Hour					40	55		55	.37	55	.37	55 52	.37	55 52		3
No 9	Hour	1							52 55	30.00	52		55	30.00	55	30.00) {
No. 4	Hour							55	55	25 00	55 50	. 55			55 50	28.00	
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Week Week				50	. 22.50 18.75	50	18.75	50	18.75	50	22.50	50	22 50	50	22.50	
No. 7	Week		. 1			. 30.00	50		50 49	30.00	50 49		49	1. 3 50	49	3 3 50) 4
No. 8 No. 9	Day Week					. 45.00	54	45.00	54	1 45 00	49	150.00	50	50.00	50		
No. 7. No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Week Hour					50	60	.50	50 60	.50	55	.50	60	. 50	60	.50) (
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	Week					OH FO	49	\$ 27.50	49	1 30.00	49	30.00	49	30 00	50	30.00)
No. 13	. Hour Week					123 75	49	23.75	49	1 23 75	49	1 23 75	49	1,23.75	49	1 23.75 27.50	
No. 15.	Week					. 31 35	57	33 00	60 50	27.50 27.00	50 54	27.50 3 27 00		1 27 00	51	3 27 00) ;
No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	. Week Week					27.00	49	1 27 95	49	1 28 00	44	28 90	49	1 28 .00	44) 4
N° 10	Week	1				. 47.00	44	42.30 27.50	44	48.00		48 00		48 00 30.00	50		

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	29
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	H ₁ pe wk
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	-
HIRT MANUFACTURING																	
No. 1	Week	20.00	52	18.35	52	25.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	32.00	52	32.00	52	32.00	52
No. 2	Hour					.45	49	.45	49	.45	49	.55	49	.55	49		
	Week Week			25.00 35.00	403	25.00 35.00	49 44	25.00 35.00	49 44	30.00 35.00	49	30.00 35.00	49	30.00 35.00	49	30.00	49
No. 4 No. 5† No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8	Hour					.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	24	50	.24 .25 .57	50
No. 6	Hour Hour			.52	50	.52	50 423	.55	50 523	.36	50 533	.40	50 533	.25	50 53‡	.25	53
No. 8	Hour			.70	50	.70	423	.70	524	.70	533	.70	533	.70	533	.70	53
No. 9	Week Week			.70 24.00 35.00		24.00 35.00	52 44	24.00	49	24.00 35.00	50	21.00	50	26.00	47	28.00 35.00	49
No. 10	Week			34,00	44 44	34.00	44	35.00 34.00	44	34.00	45	35.00	44	35.00 34.00		34.00	44
No. 12	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 13 No. 14	Hour Week			35.00	44	.60	423 44	.60	50 44	40.00	491	.60	49½ 44	.60	49½	.60 35.00	4:
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Week			37.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	4
No. 16 No. 17	Week Week			41.00		42.00	44	42.00	44 44	44.00		44.00	44	44.00		44.00	4.
No. 18	Week			30.00		30.00		30.00	44	30.00		30.00		26.25		30.00	4
Aachine O perators (Female)—																	
No. 1	Week	12.00	52	11.20	52	11.50	56	11.50	56	11.50		13.00	52	13.00	52	13 00	5
No. 2	Day Week			12.00	49	1.75	49 49	1.75	49	1.75	49	1.75	49	1.75	49	13.50	4
INO. 4	Week			18.00		16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00		18.00	49	13.50	49	18.00	4
No. 5	Week			20.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	4
No. 6	Hour Hour			.31	48 ³ / ₄	.31	42 ³ / ₄	.30	48 ³ / ₄	.30	483	.30	45 ² 45 ²	.30	45 ³ / ₄	.30	5 5
No. 8	Hour			.26	483	.26	423	.26	483	.26	483	.26	453	. 26	453	.26	5
No. 9	Hour Hour			.22	48 ³ / ₄	.21	42 ³ / ₄	.24	483	.25	483	.27	45 ³ / _{45³/₂}	.27	45 ³ / ₄	.27	5 5
No. 11	Hour			.37	483	.36	423	.38	483	.40	483	.40	453	.40	454	.40	5
No. 12. No. 13.	Hour Week			.39 13.75	483	.38 16.50	42 ³ 52	.39 15.50	483	15.75		.41 15.30	453	.42	45%	16.00	5
No. 14	Week	10.10		15.55	401	16.50	44	10.00	49	19.10	44	19.25	50	15.00 19.25	47	19.25	4
No. 15 No. 16	Week Week			18.80 14.15	44	18.20 16.50	44 44	19.00 17.00	44	19.00 17.25	44	19.25 16.75	44	20.00 14.25	44	20.00	4
Pressers (Female)-	D					4.00	40										
No. 1	Day Week			12 00	49	1.90	49	1.90	49	1.90	49	1.90	49	1.90	49	12.00	4
No. 3	Week				44	16 00	44	16 00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44	16 00	44	16 00	4
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Hour Hour			1 .30	50 50	.30	423	.30	453	.31	49½ 49½	.31	411	.30	45 ³ / ₄		55
	Week			25.00	45	19.00	52	18.00	49	.36 17.75	50	17.50	50	18.00	47	18.00	4
No. 7	Week			20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00 25.00	44	24 00		24.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	4
No. 9*	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	25.00 35.00	44	25.00 35.00	44	25.00 35.00	44	25.00 35.00	4
No. 7 No. 8* No. 9* No. 10* No. 11	Week			23.50		37.25	44	43.10	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	40.00	44	35.00	4
No. 12.	Week			16.00	44	26.00	44	17.00	44	25.00 17.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00 16.00	4
xaminers (Female)—									**	21.00	1	20.00	1	10.00		1	1
No 1	Week	10.00	52	10.00	52	12.00	56	12.00	56	12.00	56	13.00	52	13.00	52	13.00	5
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Hour			.17	49	.17	49	.17	49	.17	49	.17	49	.17	49		
No. 4	Week Hour			16.00	44 50	16.00	44 42 ³	16.00	44 453	16.00	44	17.00	44 411	16.00 .31	44 45%	16.00	5
No. 5	Hour	14.00		.34	50	. 55	423	.33	45%	.36	491	.40	411	.40	451	.30	5
No. 0	Week Week	14.00		14.00	52 44	16.00 17.35	52 44	16.00 16.00	49	16.00 16.00	50	16.00 16.00	50	16.00	47	16.00	4
No. 8. No. 9.	Week			22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	16.00 22.00	44	16.00 22.00	4
No. 9	Week Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	18.00	44	18 00	4
No. 11	Week			20.00		16.00 20.00	44	16.00		16.00 18.50		16.00	44	16.00 18.00	44	16.00 18.00	4
No. 12	Week			13 00						14 00		14.00		14.00	44	15.00	4

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	21	192	23	19	25	19	26	10	27	1	928	1 10	20
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages		Wages		Wages	Hrs	Wage	Hrs		Hrs	-	Hrs		Hrs
READY-MADE CLOTHING		\$	W.K.	\$	wk.	8	wk.	\$	wk.	\$	wk.	\$	wk.	\$	wk.	wages \$	wk.
Designers (Female)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5* No. 6. No. 7* No. 7* No. 8. No. 9.	Week Week Week Week Week Hour Week Week	22.00	44	70.00 45.00 22.00 50.00 50.00 30.00 1.00 40.00 55.00	44 44 44 40 44	70.00 40.00 30.00 65.00 50.00 30.00 1.00 40.00	46½ 41 44 44 44 44 44	70.00 40.00 26.00 50.00 25.00 1.00 40.00 60.00	46½ 44 44 44 44 44 44	03.00 40.00 26.00 65.00 25.00 1.00	46½ 44 44 44 44	00.00 40.00 20.00 65.00 75.00 25.00 1.00 30.00 69.00	463 44 44 44 461 462	91.50 40.00 20.00 55.00 80.00 25.00 1.10 30.00	44 44 44 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂	67.50 30.00 25.00 55.00 80.00 25.00 .93 40.00	44 46 41 44 43 44 46 46 46 46 46
No. 39 No. 40	Week Week Woek Woek Woek Woek Woek Woek	15.00 28.00 20.00 55.00	22444 444 2244 244 244 2240 438 224 246 38 238 238 238 238 238 238 238 238 238	40.00 35.00 40.00 44.00 64.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	33. 00 33. 00 33. 00 33. 00 33. 00 33. 00 33. 00 33. 00 34. 00 35. 00 36. 00 36. 00 37. 00 38. 00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	37. 00 37. 00 37. 00 37. 00 37. 00 37. 00 37. 00 37. 00 38. 00	44 44 44 32 2 2 2 47 4 44 3 32 3 44 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	37, 90 37, 90 37, 90 37, 90 37, 90 31, 90	444 444 444 446 447 444 444 444 444 444	37.00 37.00 37.00 37.00 32.50 32.50 32.50 33.00 35.00 36.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	37 00 376 09 377 00 377	44 44 44 52 52 52 47 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	7.00 (1.00 (444444444444444444444444444444444444444
ressers (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5† No. 6 No. 7 No. 7 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week		40 32 14 21 36 40	0.00 4 0.00 4 0.00 4 0.00 3 0.00 4 0.00 4	14 37 4 37 4 32 27 8½ 15 4 23 4 35 4 37 	7.00 4 0.00 5 0.00 5	4 37 4 37 4 27 0 12 4 28 4 45 4 27 4 39 4 33 4 18 2 18 2 15	.00 4 .00 4 .00 4 .00 4 .00 4 .00 4 .00 4 .00 4 .00 5 .00 5 .00 5 .00 6 .00 6	44 37 44 37 29 44 27 60 12 44 29 44 40 4 27 4 39 4 18 2 22 14 2 10	.00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00	44 37 44 37 44 37 44 27 50 10 44 25 44 27 44 39 44 10 52 22 52 14 52 10	7.00 7.00	44 37 44 37 44 38 44 27 50 44 32 44 27 44 30 44 33 44 18 852 22 14 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	7.00 5.00 7.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1	44 33 44 35 44 27 10 44 24 44 35 44 27 44 33 44 18 33 44 18 552 23 552 10	7.00 1 7.00 4 6.00 4 7.00 6 7.00 6	4 4 2 2 2 2
No. 17	Week				25 20 12 17	.00 5: .00 5: .00 4: .00 4:	2 25 . 2 20 . 7 10 . 7 11 . 4 30 . 4 24 . 4 25 .	00 5 00 5 00 4 00 4 60 4	2 23 2 22 7 8 7 15 4 30 4 24 4 25	00 5 00 5 50 4 00 4 60 4 00 4	32 23 22 27 8 7 15 4 30 4 24 4 25	.00 5 .00 5 .50 4 .00 4 .00 4 .00 4	2 23 2 22 7 12 7 15 4 30	.00 8 .00 8 .00 8 .00 4 .00 4 .00 4	52 37 52 24 52 18 47 11 47 13 44 34 44 22 44 27	.50 5: .00 5: .00 5: .00 4: .00 44: .00 44:	2 2 7 7 4 4

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hra per wk
READY-MADE CLOTHING—		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Pressers (Male)—Con. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27†. No. 28. No. 29†. No. 30. No. 31†. No. 32. No. 33. No. 34. No. 35†. No. 36. No. 37. No. 38. No. 38. No. 39. No. 39. No. 41. No. 42. No. 41. No. 42. No. 43. No. 43. No. 43. No. 44. No. 44. No. 44. No. 45.	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	45 .00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	22.50 40.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	24.00 37.00 15.00 37.00 20.00 13.50 37.00 27.00 30.00 16.00 27.50 22.00 37.00 35.00 60 37.00 37.00 37.00 37.00 37.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	24 00 37.00 16.00 36.00 20.00 22.00 37.00 37.00 27.00 30.00 24.00 35.00 60 37.00 35.00 60 37.00 30.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	24.00 37.00 16.00 36.00 20.00 20.00 27.00 30.00 15.00 27.50 25.00 37.00 35.00 60 37.00 30.00 27.00 30.00 27.00 30.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	24.00 37.00 16.00 36.00 22.00 33.70 17.00 37.00 27.50 25.00 37.00 60 37.00 27.00 25.00 37.00 27.00 27.00 27.00 27.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	24.00 37.00 18.00 37.00 22.00 33.30 18.00 27.00 30.00 27.50 25.00 37.00 80.37.00 80.37.00 27.00 25.00 37.00 27.00 20.00 20.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	18.00 37.00 24.00 34.58 18.00 37.00 30.00 30.00 27.50 25.00 37.00 37.00 80 	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Machine Operators (Male) No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 11 No. 19 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 20	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	±ŏ.u0	44 44	45.00 35.00 35.00 36.00 50.00 35.00 35.00 35.00	44 44 44 44 44	42.00 44.00 39.00 36.00 34.00 35.00 45.00 45.00 38.00 38.00 36.90 28.80 37.00 37.00 37.00 37.00 32.00	44 44 44 44 44 45 52 52 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	42.00 44.00 39.00 35.00 35.00 36.00 45.00 46.00 40.00 38.00 36.90 228.80 32.50 42.00 37.00 40.00 33.00 37.00 32.00 32.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	42.00 44.00 39.00 35.00 35.00 36.00 45.00 50.00 45.00 38.00 36.90 28.80 32.50 42.00 37.00 38.00 37.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	42.00 44.00 39.00 35.00 35.00 45.00 45.00 38.00 36.90 32.50 42.00 37.00 38.00 37.00 38.00 37.00 32.00	44 44 44 44 44 52 52 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	42.00 50.00 39.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 45.00 50.00 45.00 45.00 36.90 32.50 42.00 37.00 36.00 37.00 37.00 37.00 32.00	44 44 44 44	42.00 50.00 39.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 45.00 38.00 36.90 27.50 33.00 35.00 35.00 35.00	444 444 444 444 444 444 444 444 444 44
Machine Operators (Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 11 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 17 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	25.00	44	18.00 19.00 19.00 14.00 25.00 18.75 20.00 25.00 15.00 12.00	50 50 46½ 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	15.00 16.00 20.00 17.00 12.00 11.00 28.00 21.35 21.00 15.00 15.00 16.00 24.00 18.00 18.00 11.50 18.00 11.50	500 500 4477 47 47 444 444 444 444 444 444 44	16.00 17.00 20.00 18.00 12.00 11.00 23.00 21.35 21.00 18.00 15.00 20.00 13.00 19.00 11.00 11.00 11.00 12.00 11.00 12.00 13.00 14.00 14.00 14.00	50 50 44 47 47 47 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	16.00 17.00 20.00 18.00 12.09 10.00 23.00 21.35 21.00 21.35 21.00 20.00 18.00 19.00 22.50 18.00 12.25 18.00 12.00 18.00 12.00 18.00 12.00 18.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 18.00 12.00 18.00 15.00 18.00 18.00 18.00 18.00 18.00 18.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 10	500 444 477 477 444 444 444 444 444 444 4	16.00 17.00 20.00 18.00 12.00 10.00 20.00 21.35 20.25 18.00 20.00 15.00 20.00 15.00 20.00 15.00 20.00 14.50 14.50 14.50 14.00 16.00	47 44 44 46 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	20.00 18 00 12.00 10.00 20.00 21.00 223.00 21.00 25.00 15.00 25.00 13.00 20.00 115.00 22.50 18.00 12.00 14.50 14.50 14.50 14.50 14.00	47 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4	16.00 17.00 20.00 20.00 12.00 21.00 24.00 21.00 20.25 18.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 16.00 17.00 18.00 18.00 19.00 19.00 10	500 500 500 444 500 444 444 444 444 444 444 444 444 4
Trimmers (Male, - No. 1	Week Week Week			40.00 35.00 30.00	44 44 44	37.00 24.00 32.00 30.00 32.00	44	37 00 30.00 32.00 28.00 32.00	44 44 44	37.00 30.00 32.00 28.00 32.00	44 44 44	37.00 30.00 32.00	44 44 44	39.00 30.00 32.00 32.50 33.00	44 44 44	41.00 31.00 34.00 35.00 33.00	44 44 44 44

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

					TRA	ADES	Co1	itinued									
		192	0	192	21	193	23	193	25	19	26	19	27	19:	28	192	29
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk
READY-MADE CLOTHING—Con.		\$		8		\$		\$		3		\$	Through a row	\$		\$	
Trinmers (Male)—Con, No. 6† No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11† No. 12 No. 13 No. 14† No. 15† No. 16† No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week		44 44 44 44	20.00 	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	14.00 32.00 18.00 28.00 35.00 15.00 15.00 31.00 27.00 31.00 27.00 31.00 20.00 29.00	44 52 52 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	15.00 34.00 20.00 28.00 38.00 15.00 38.00 12.50 22.00 31.00 27.00 30.00 29.00	52 52 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	15.00 34.00 23.00 28.00 35.00 15.00 25.00 38.00 14.00 21.00 27.00 31.00 20.00 29.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	15.00 23.00 29.00 35.00 15.00 25.00 38.00 14.00 22.00 31.00 27.00 32.00 31.00 20.00 29.00	44 44 44	15.00 34.00 23.00 29.00 35.00 15.00 38.00 14.00 24.00 31.00 27.00 34.00 31.00 20.00 29.00	52 52 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	14.00 34.00 23.00 31.90 35.00 15.00 22.00 38.00 12.50 24.00 31.00 27.00 34.00 33.00 40	41 52 52 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Finishers (Female)— No. 1 No. 2* No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 15 No. 15 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	Week Week Week	24.00 22.00 27.00 23.00	44 44 44	24.00 7.00 22.50 12.00 18.00 12.00 18.00 22.00 17.10 24.00 23.00 24.00 24.00 24.00 24.00 24.00 24.00 24.00	38½ 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	19.00 8.00 21.00 12.00 12.00 18.00 8.00 12.00 18.00 18.00 18.25 16.00 22.00 18.50 22.00 18.50 22.00 18.50 22.00 18.50 22.00 18.50 22.00 18.50 22.00 22.00 23.00 24.00 25.00 26.00 26.00 27.00	52 52 52 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	16.00 22.00 11.00 18.00 12.00 18.00 8.00 10.00 18.00 22.00 18.00 16.00 15.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 18.00 18.00 18.00 18.00 18.00 19.00 10.00 10.00 10.00 10.00 10.00 10.00 10.00 10.00 10.00 10.00 1	44 44 52 52 52 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	16 .00 22 .00 21 .00 12 .00 12 .00 12 .00 13 .00 12 .00 15 .00 22 .00 17 .50 16 .00 15 .00 22 .00 22 .00 18 .50 22 .00 19 .00	50 44 47 44 52 52 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	20.00 22.00 12.00 18.00 18.00 19.00 15.00 22.00 17.50 15.00 22.00 18.50 22.00 18.50 22.00 18.00 22.00 18.00 22.00	50 44 47 44 44 52 52 52 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	22.00 21.00 18.00 12.00 18.00 9.00 11.00 15.00 22.00 18.00 15.00 22.00 18.50 22.00 18.50 22.00 18.00 14.00	44 44 44 52 52 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	22.00 21.60 15.00 12.00 18.00 10.00 15.00 10.00 15.00 22.00 18.00 16.00 17.00 22.00 18.50 22.00 18.50 22.00 18.50	444 500 444 444 522 522 444 444 443 444 444 444 444 444
Examiners (Male)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 20.	Week Week Woek Woek Week Week Week Week		41 1 1 2 2 3 3 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2.00 5.00 4.00 90.00 90.00 0.00 5.00 5.00	44 1 44 1 44 1 44 1 44 1 44 1 44 1 44	10.50 15.00 15.00 15.00 14.00 14.00 10.00 10.00 13.00 13.00 14.00 10	44 46½ 47 46½ 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	5.00	44 46½ 47 44 46½ 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44		44 46½ 47 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	35.00 34.00 15.00 12.00 30.00 35.00 15.00 16.00 16.00 17.00 80.00 13.00 13.00 17.00 10.00 17.00 10.00 17.00 10.00 17.00 10.00 17.00 10.00 17.00 10.00 17.00 10.00 17.00 10	44 46½ 47 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	3.00	44 461 47 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	3.00	44 44 49 50 44 44 44 44 44 43 43 44 44 44 44 44 44
(Female	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week		33 30 16 16 19 12 18 20	2.00 0.00 5.75 6.00 9.00 2.00 3.85 9.00 9.00	1 244 2 444 2 444 1 444 1 46½ 1 444 1 144 1 144 1 144 1 144 1	5.00 0.00 9.00 7.00 5.75 8.00 9.00 1.50 8.00 8.00 1.00	44 1 44 2 52 1 44 2 44 1 44 1 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	8.00 5.00 0.00 9.00 7.00 5.75 8.00 9.00 1.50 8.60 8.00 1.00	44 1 2 2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	5.75 8.00 9.00 3.00 0.40 0.00 8.00	44 1 2 2 4 4 1 4 4 4 1 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	9.00 4.00 0.90 0.00 8.00	44 1 2 52 1 44 2 44 1 44 1 44 1 44 1 44	8.00 0.00 9.00 7.00 5.75 8.00 9.00 4.00 9.00 0.00 8.00 1.00	44 1 2 52 44 44 44 44 44 44	8.00 5.00 9.00 9.00 3.50 0.23 0.00	44 44 52 46 43 43

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY ${\it TRADES-Continued}$

		1920)	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
READY-MADE CLOTHING—		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Servers (Female)— No. 1 No. 2* No. 3. No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9* No. 10 No. 11	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	31.00	44	23.00 17.00 8.00 24.00 20.00 15.00 26.00 23.00 24.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	29.50 35.00 12.00 9.00 9.00 22.00 16.50 15.00 23.50 22.50 20.00	44 44 44	25.00 30.60 14.00 9.00 9.00 22.00 16.50 15.00 25.00 22.50 22.00	44 44 44 52 44 44 44 44 44	25.00 30.00 14.00 9.00 9.00 22.00 16.50 15.00 25.00 22.50 22.00	44 52 44 44 44 44	25.00 30.00 12.00 9.00 22.00 16.50 15.00 25.00 22.50 22.00	44 44 44 52 44 44 44 44 44 44	25.00 30.00 13.00 9.00 9.00 22.00 11.00 16.00 25.00 22.50 14.00	44 44 44 44 52 44 44 44 44 44	25.00 30.00 13.00 9.00 17.00 17.00 25.00 22.50 22.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Basters (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3† No. 4 No. 5 No. 6† No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	35.00 38.00	44 44 44	24.00 34.00	44 44 44 44 44	37.00 34.00 25.00 35.00 15.00 14.00 32.00 29.30 27.00 33.00 30.00		35.00 29.50 23.50 35.00 15.00 14.00 30.00 28.80 27.00 33.00 30.00	52 44 44 44 44	39.50 29.50 23.50 35.00 15.00 12.00 30.00 25.00 27.00 33.00 30.00	44 44 44 52 44 44 44 44	39.50 29.50 23.50 35.00 15.00 12.00 32.00 25.00 27.00 33.00 30.00	44 44 44 44 52 44 44 44 44 44	40.00 29.50 23.00 36.00 15.00 12.00 32.00 25.50 30.00 30.00	44 44 44 52 44 44 44	40.00 29.50 23.00 36.00 15.00 9.00 33.00 27.00 30.00 33.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Under Busters (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4† No. 5 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Week Week Week Week Week Week			35.00 36.00 36.00	44 44 44 44 44	37.00 41.00 25.00 9.00 32.00 33.00 33.00 33.00	44 44 52 44 44 44 44	37.00 35.00 25.00 9.00 30.00 33.00 33.00 33.00	44 44 44 52 44 44 44 44	37.00 35.00 25.00 10.00 30.00 33.00 33.00 33.00	44 44 44 52 44 44 44 44	37.00 35.00 25.00 10.00 31.00 33.00 33.00 33.00	44 44 44 52 44 44 44 44	37.00 35.00 25.00 10.00 31.00 33.00 33.00 30.00	44 44 44 52 44 44 44 44	37.00 35.00 25.00 10.00 28.00 33.00 33.00	44 44 44 52 44 44 44
Button Sewers (Female)- No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8* No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	Week	27.00 20.00 25.00 24.00	44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} 24.00 \\ 24.00 \\ 9.00 \\ 24.00 \\ 13.00 \\ \vdots \\ 24.00 \\ 20.00 \\ 22.00 \\ 24.00 \\ 24.00 \\ 24.00 \\ 24.00 \end{array}$	44 44 44	18.00 22.00 22.00 9.00 20.00 13.50 12.00 22.00 17.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 16.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	16.00 22.00 22.00 9.00 9.00 13.50 12.00 22.00 17.10 22.00 22.00 16.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	16.00 22.00 22.00 9.00 20.00 13.50 8.00 22.00 17.10 22.00 22.00 17.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	17.00 22.00 22.00 9.00 13.50 8.00 22.00 17.50 22.00 17.00 17.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	22.00 22.00 8.00 20.00 13.50 8.00 22.00 22.00 17.00 12.00 15.00	44 44 44 44 52 44 44 44 44 44 44	22.00 22.00 9.00 20.00 13.50 8.50 22.00 22.00 17.00	44 44 44 44 52 44 44 44 44 44 44
Buttonkole Makers (Fe- male)— No. 1* No. 2. No. 3. No. 4* No. 5* No. 6. No. 7. No. 8* No. 9. No. 10.	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	32.00	44 44	12.00 14.00 31.00 29.00 32.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	32.00 12.50 35.00 40.00 26.50 27.00 40.00 25.00 19.00	44 44 52 44 44 44 44 44	32.00 12.50 15.00 35.00 40.00 26.50 27.00 40.00 25.00 19.00	44	30.00 12.00 15.00 35.00 50.00 26.50 27.00 40.00 25.00 19.00	44 44 44 52 44 44 44 44 44	30.00 11.00 14.00 35.00 50.00 26.50 27.00 40.00 25.00 19.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	30.00 12.00 14.00 35.00 50.00 26.50 27.00 40.00 25.00 19.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	30.00 12.00 14.00 35.00 27.00 27.00 40.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Pocket Makers (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5* No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	35.00 45.00 29.00	44 44 44	45.00 32.00 42.00 42.00 40.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	42.00 29.00 41.00 38.00 16.00 36.00 37.00 28.00 40.00 37.00	44 44 44 52 52 44 44 44 44	42.00 37.00 38.00 15.00 36.00 37.00 25.00 37.00	44 52 52 44 44 44	42.00 34.00 37.00 44.00 15.00 30.00 37.00 25.00 37.00	44 44 44 52 52 44 44 44 44	42.00 34.00 37.00 44.00	44 44 44 52 52 44 44 44 44	44.00	44 44 44 52 52 44 44 44 44	44.00 36.00 37.00 40.00 15.00 30.00	44 44 44 52 52 44 44 44 44

						211711	-00	пиние	и								
		19	920	19	21	1	923		1925		1926	1	1927	1 1	928	1 11	929
Occupation	Unit	Wage	Hrs per wk.	Wage	Hr per wk	Wage	es Hi pe wk	r Wag	es p	er Was	ges pe	rs er Wag	. H	rs er Wag	H: pe	rs Wage	Hrs
READY-MADE CLOTHING-		8		\$		\$		\$	-	\$		\$		\$	- wl	\$	wk.
Canvas Makers (Female, No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6* No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	23.00	44 44	24.00 24.00 15.00 20.00 16.00 20.00 19.00	44	20.00 17.00 8.00	44 44 52 52 44 44 44	22.0 19.0 17.0 8.0 10.0 32.0 15.0 15.0 18.0	0 4 0 5 0 5 0 5 0 4 0 4 0 4 0 4	19.0 17.0 2 8.0 2 10.0 4 32.0 17.0 1 15.0 1 12.0	0 4 0 5 0 5 0 4 0 4 0 4 0 4 0 4	4 22.0 4 17.0 2 8.0 2 10.0 4 32.0 4 17.0 4 15.0 4 12.0	0 44 0 52 0 52 0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44	1 22.00 17.00 2 8.00 2 9.00 15.00 12 00	1 44 1 52 1 52 1 52 1 44 1 44 1 44	20.00 21.00 17.00 13.00 15.00 15.00 12.00	44 44 52 44 44
Sleeve Makers (Female)— No. 1* No. 2* No. 3 No. 3 No. 5 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8*	Week Week Week	18.00	44	25.00 15.00 18.00 15.00 25.00	44 44 44	24.00 30.00 14.00 10.00 15.50 15.00 16.00 25.00	44 44 44 52 44 44 44 44	25.00 14.00 10.00 15.30 16.00 16.00	1 44 1 52 1 44 1 44 1 44	25.0 42.0 14.0 12.0 16.5 16.0	0 44 0 44 0 52 0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44	25.0 42.0 14.0 12.0 16.5 16.0	0 44 0 44 0 44 0 52 0 44 0 44 0 44	28.00 45.00 14.00 10.00 16.00	44 44 44 52	28.00 45.00 14.00 11.00	44 44 44 52 44 44
Fitters (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5† No. 6† No. 7†	Week Week Week Week Week Week			36.00 5.00	44	35.00 29.00 32.00 25.00 8.00 15.00 22.00	44 44 44 52 52 44 44	35.00 31.00 35.00 25.00 8.00 17.00 22.00	44 44 52 52 44		1 44 1 44 1 52 1 52 1 44	35.00 33.00 35.00 35.00	1 44 1 44 1 52 1 52 1 44		44 44 52 52	38.00 33.00 35.00 35.00 10.00 17.00 22.00	44 44 44 52 52 43 44
Collar Makers (Male)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4†.	Week Week Week Week	20.00	3	0.00 2.00 0.00	44	42.00 39.00 35.00 18.00	44 44 44 44	42.00 39.00 35.00 18.00	44 44 44 44	42.00 39.00 35.00 18.00	44	42.00 39.00 35.00	44 44 44	42.00 39.00 35.00 18.00	44 14 14	42 00 39.00 35.00 18.00	44 41 44 44
Fellers (Female)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Week Week Week Week		$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$	8.00 2.00 2.00 8.00 3.00	44 44 44	15.00 22.00 13.50 18.00 22.00	44 44 44 44	14.50 15.00 22.00	44	17.00 19.01 16.00 22.00	44	17.00 22.00 16.00 16.00 22.00	44 44 44	18.00 22.00 16.00 22.00	44 44 44 44	18.00 22.00 16.00 22.00	44 44
Shapers (Male)— No. 1	Week Week Week Week					39.00 37.00 37.00 37.00	44 44 44	39.00 37.00 37.00 37.00	44 41 44	39.00 33.00 37.00 37.00	44 44 44 44	39.00 35.00 37.00 37.00	44 44 44	39.00 35.00 37.00 37.00	44	39.00 35.00 37.00	44 41 44 44
No. 17.	Week Hour Week Week Week Day Hour Hour Day Week Month Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	$ \begin{array}{c} 34.65 \\ 25.00 \\ 5.00 \\ \hline 5.00 \\ 39.60 \\ 175.00 \\ .68\frac{1}{2} \\ .62\frac{1}{2} \\ 125.00 \end{array} $	60 28 66 28 59 27 60 40 666 28 48 5 59 6 48 31 18 48 48 48	5.00 .54 3.00 7.00 0.00 8.80 .00 .79 .65 .00 .65 .62 0.00 .55	60 66 60 59 60 48 60 48 60 48 59 48 31 11 48 30 19½	.65 .62½ 90 00 4.25	60 66 60 59 60 66 48 60 48 59 48 54 48 60 48	25.00 25.00 28.00 30.00 42.00 29.70 4.75 .77 .65 6.00 11.20 .65 .65 00.00 4.50 20.00	54 48 48 60 48	25.00 25.00 5.4 25.00 30.00 50.00 29.70 4.75 .65 6.00 31.20 .65 .65 100.00 4.50 120.00	59 60 66 48 54 48 59 48 54 48 48 60 48	25.00 25.00 .54 25.00 30.00 50.00 29.70 4.75 .65 6.00 31.20 185.00 .65 100.00 4.50 120.00	60 66 60 59 60 66 48 54 48 59 48 48 48 60 48	30.00 25.00 26.00 30.00 50.00 29.70 4.75 .77 6.5 6.00 31.20 185.00 .65 .65 .120.00 4.50 120.00	60 60 59 60 66 48 54 48 59 48 54 48 60 18	30.00 25.00 60.00 30.00 50.00 29.70 4.75 .77 .65 6.00 .67½ .25.00 4.50	60 60 60 60 60 66 48 59 48 59 48 48 59 48 55 48 55 59 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Day Hour Day	.60 .60 .59 .45 4.00 .673 4.25 .52	50 18 18 18 30 18 4 18 4 18 59 5	.60 6 .60 4 .55 6 .40 6 .00 4 .63 4 .25 5	8 4	.60 .60 .55 .40 1.00 .63	48 59 48	.65½ .64 .60 .55 .42 3.75 .63 4.50 .52 5.04	60 60 48 60 60 48 48 48 59 48 48	.65½ .64 .60 .55 .42 3.75 .63 4.50 .52 5.04	48 59 48	.65\\delta\) .64 .60 .55 .42 3.75 .63 4.50 .52 5.04	48 48 60 60 48 48 59 48	.64 .60 .55 .42 3.75 .63 4.50 .52	48 59 48	.64 .63 .55 .42 3.75 .63 4.50 .52	48 48 48 72 60 48 48 48 48 48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		1			I DA	DES-	-00%	imued		1				1		1	=
		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	193	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FLOUR MILLS-Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Packers - No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	Week	.50 .45 .42½ 3.00 .48 23.00 .55 24.00 .55 24.00 4.25 .53 .62½ .42½ 34.48 .53 4.00	60 60 60 60 66 60 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.50 .42½ 3.00 .50 23.00 .42½ 24.00 4.25 .45 .55 .47½ 26.40 .53 3.50 .45	60 60 60 60 60 60 60 48 60 60 48 48 48 48 49 12 48	$\begin{array}{c} .45\\ .45\\ .45\\ .40\\ .50\\ .23\\ .00\\ .50\\ .23\\ .00\\ .42\frac{1}{2}\\ .22\\ .50\\ .45\\ .26\\ .00\\ .45\\ .50\\ .45\\ .50\\ .45\\ .50\\ .45\\ .50\\ .45\\ .45\\ .50\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ \end{array}$	60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 43 54 48 48 48 48	$\begin{array}{c} .45\\ .45\\ .42\frac{1}{2}\\ 3.00\\ .50\\ 25.00\\ 18.00\\ 40\\ 24.00\\ 4.00\\ 4.00\\ 4.00\\ 4.00\\ 5.50\\ .42\frac{1}{2}\\ .50\\ 4.25\\ .40\\ \end{array}$	58 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 54 48 60 60 54 48 48	$\begin{array}{c} .45\\ .45\\ .45\\ .45\\ .300\\ .50\\ .21.00\\ .45\\ .40\\ .400\\ .4.00\\ .4.5\\ .50\\ .4.00\\ .4.5\\ .50\\ .4.00\\ .4$	48 60 60 60 66 60 48 60 54 48 60 60 54 48 48	.45 .45 .42 3.00 .50 21.00 .40 24.00 4.00 4.5 .50 .41 27.00 4.25 .40	48 60 60 66 60 48 60 54 48 60 60 54 48 48	$ \begin{array}{c} .45 \\ .45 \\ .45 \\ .40 \\ 3.00 \\ .50 \\ 21.00 \\ .45 \\ 18.00 \\ .40 \\ .44.00 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .41 \\ 27.00 \\ .50 \\ .4.25 \\ .40 \\ \end{array} $	70 60 60 60 60 60 48 60 54 48 48 60 54 48 48 48	.45 .45 .42½ 3.00 .50 21.00 .45 15.00 .40 24.00 .45 .50 .41 .27.00 .50 4.25 .40	66 60 60 60 60 60 48 60 60 48 48 48 48 48 54 48
Grinders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Day	.60 .65½ .56½ .60 .55 .70 .67½ 5.90 5.40	60 48 48 48 60 60 48 48	.56 .65½ .56½ .60 .50 .60 .63 5.75 5.04	60 48 48 48 60 60 48 48 48	.48 .65½ .56; .60 .45 .60 .63 5.75 5.04	60 48 48 48 60 60 48 48	.50 .65½ .56½ .60 .42 .60 .63 6.00 5.04	60 60 48 60 60 48 48 48	.53 .65½ .56½ .60 .42 .60 .63 6.00 5.04	48 50 60 48 60 60 48 48 48	$\begin{array}{c} .64 \\ .65\frac{1}{2} \\ .56\frac{1}{2} \\ .60 \\ .42 \\ .60 \\ .63 \\ .63 \\ .00 \\ 5.04 \end{array}$	48 48 48 60 60 48 48 48	.64 .65 .56½ .60 .42 .60 .63 6.00 5.04	75 48 48 48 60 60 48 48 48	.64 .65 .50½ .63 .42 .60 .63	65 48 48 48 60 60 48
Purifiers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Day	.45 .50 .45 .56 4.50	60 48 60 48 48	.45 .50 .40 .50 4.00	60 60 60 48 48	.47½ .50 .40 .50 4.00	60 60 60 48 48	.47½ .50 .37½ .50 4.00	60 60 60 48 48	.47½ .50 .37½ .50 4.00	56 60 60 48 48	.47½ .45 .37½ .50 4.00	56 60 60 48 48	$.47\frac{1}{2}$ $.50$ $.37\frac{1}{2}$ $.50$ 3.60	52 60 60 48 48	.47½ .50 .37½ .50	50 72 60 48 48
Stationary Engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 13. No. 14. Firemen—	Week Hour Week Week Day Week Hour Hour Hour Week Month Day Hour Month	28.00 .46 43.80 36.00 4.50 41.25 .85 44 39.60 175.00 5.45 .62 140.00	66 66 55 60 56 60 48 56 48 54 48 60	28.00 .42 43.80 33.00 4.50 44.25 .75 .65 .53 31.20 185.00 5.45 .62 140.00	66 66 55 60 56 60 48 48 56 48 54 48 60	28.00 .42 43.00 33.00 4.50 4.50 .65 .55 31.20 185.00 5.45 .62 120.00	66 70 50 60 56 60 48 48 56 48 54 48 60	28.00 .45 38.00 35.00 4.25 41.25 .75 .75 .5 39.00 185.00 5.45 .62 120.00	70 44 60 56 60 48 48 56 60	34.00 .45 38.00 35.00 4.25 41.25 .75 .55 39.00 85.00 5.45 .62½ 120.00	66 70 44 60 56 60 48 48 56 60 541 48 48 60	35.00 .45 38.00 35.00 4.25 41.50 .75 .55 39.00 85.00 5.45 .62½ 120.00	60 56	39.00 .45 39.00 38.05 4.25 41.50 .75 .55 39.00 85.00 5.45 .62\frac{1}{2}	70 50 60 56 60 48 48 48 59 60 541 43 56	40.00 .45 .39.00 .58.05 .4.25 .48.08 .75 .55 .34.00 .5.45 .621 .120.00	47 70 50 60 56 60 48 48 59 60 54 48 56 60
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 Labourers—	Hour Day Week Week Day Hour Month Hour Hour	4.08 30 25 24.00 4.00 130.00 4.25 .37½		.45 4.08 30.25 24.00 4.00 .55 115.00 4.00 .47}	72 60 55 48 56 44 48 48 55	.45 4.08 30.25 22.50 4.00 .55 115.00 4.00 .30	56 48	.37½ 4.08 25.00 24.00 3.75 .50 115.00 4.00 .30		.37½ 4.08 25.00 24.00 3.75 .55 115.00 4.00 .30	84 60 50 60 56 60 48 48 55	$37\frac{1}{2}$ 4.08 25.00 24.00 3.75 $.55$ 115.00 4.00 $.30$	84 60 50 60 56 48 48 48 55	$37\frac{1}{2}$ 4.08 26.00 24.00 3.75 $.55$ 135.20 4.00 $.30$	48 56 48	.40 4.08 26.00 24.00 3.75 .55 135.20 4.00 .30	84 48 50 54 56 48 48 48 55
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	Week Week Day Hour Week Hour		48 54 60 59 60 60 60 48 48 60	3.00 .35 .38 23.00 .42½ 20.00 .36½ 20.00 20.00 4.00 17.00 4.00 .32½ 24.00 .45 75.06 3.87 4.05	48 54 60 59 60 60 48 60 55 48 48 60 49½ 50	3.00 .35 .38 23.00 .42½ 20.00 .35 22.00 20.00 3.50 .30 21.60 .40 75.00 3.15 3.87 4.05	60 54 60 59 60 48 59 60 48 48	3.00 .35 .38 23.00 .42 20.00 .36 22.00 24.00 24.00 3.50 .30 21.60 .40 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .3	54 60 59 60 60 48 59 44 48 60 44 50	3.00 .35 .38 23.00 .42½ 20.00 .36 22.00 20.00 18.00 22.50 3.50 .30 .40 .40 .40 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .3	54 60 59 60 60 48 59 44 48 60 44 50	3.00 .35 .38 23.00 .42½ 20.00 .36 22.00 18.00 .22.50 3.50 .30 .40 .40 .75.00 .3.20 .3.87 .4.05	60 54 60 59 60 60 59 55 48 48	3.00 .35 .38 23.00 .42½ 20.00 .36 22.00 21.00 22.50 3.50 .30 21.60 .40 75.00 3.20 3.87 4.05	54 60 59 60 54 59 55 48 48	3.00 .35 .40 23.00 .42½ 20.00 .36 22.00 18.00 21.00 22.50 .30 .30 .21.60 .40 .40 .75.00 .3 .20 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .4	60 60 60 60 54 60 59 60 54 59 55 48 48 60 48 50

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0	TT . 14	192		192		192		192		192		192		192		192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk
Bread and Cake Manufacturing		\$		\$		S		\$		\$		\$		S			
Mirers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	38.00 35.00 35.00 33.00 30.00 31.00 36.00 27.00 25.00	48 54 50 50 50 48 48 50	36.00 26.00 28.00 32.00 33.00 30.00 33.00 35.50 35.00 29.00 25.00	48 56 48 54 50 50 50 48 48 50 54	36.00 26.00 26.00 30.00 36.00 30.00 30.00 34.50 33.00 27.00 24.00	56 48 54 50 50 50 48 48 50	36.00 27.50 26.00 30.00 36.00 30.00 30.00 34.50 33.00 27.00 24.00	56 48 54 50 50 50 48 48 50	36.00 27.50 26.00 30.00 36.00 30.00 34.50 33.00 27.00 24.00	48 56 48 54 50 50 50 48 48 50 54	37.00 29.00 26.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 34.50 34.50 27.00 24.03	45 56 48 50 50 50 48 48 48 50 54	37.00 26.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 34.50 33.00 28.00 24.00	48 54 50 50 48	37.00 29.00 30.00 30.00 34.50 33.00	48 48 54 50 48 48
Bench Workers — No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	38.00 	50 50 48 48 48 48 54 54 50 50	36.00 25.00 23.00 29.00 30.00 29.90 30.00 30.00 33.00 28.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 28.00 30.00	48 56 54 50 50 48 48 48 54 50 50 50	36.00 23.00 23.00 24.00 27.00 30.50 31.00 28.00 28.00 25.00 28.00 30.00	48 48 48 54 54 50 50	36.00 23.00 23.00 24.00 27.00 30.50 31.00 30.00 31.00 28.00 26.00 25.00 28.00 30.00	56 54 50 50 48 48 48 48 54 54 54 54	36.00 23.00 23.00 24.00 27.00 30.50 31.00 30.00 31.00 28.00 23.00 25.00 28.00 30.00	43 56 54 50 50 48 48 48 54 50 51 50	36.00 23.00 23.00 24.00 27.00 30.50 31.00 31.00 28.00 28.00 25.00 25.00 28.00 30.00	54 50 54 54	36.00 24.00 27.00 30.50 31.00 30.00 31.00 28.00 23.60 25.60 28.00 20.00	54 50 48 48 48 48 54 54 54 54	\$6.00 28.00 27.09 30.50 31.00 30.00 31.00 28.00 28.00 25.00 28.00 25.00 28.00 30.00	48 54 48 48 48 54 54 54 54 54
Spanyer: - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Week Week Week Week Week Week	28.00 32.00 23.00 26.00 36.00 35.00 31.50	50 47 49½ 48 48	33.00 32.00 23.00 26.35 35.00 31.00 31.50	50 50 47 49½ 48 48 54	28.00 35.00 23.00 26.00 33.00 30.00 26.50	48	28.00 35.00 23.00 26.00 33.00 32.00 26.50	50 47 49 ¹ 48 48	28.00 35.00 23.00 27.00 33.00 32.00 26.50	50 50 47 49 48 48 54	28.00 36.00 23.00 28.00 33.00 32.00 26.50	50 47 49½ 48	28.00 23.00 28.00 33.00 35.00 26.50	47 49½ 48 48	23.60 23.00 33.00 35.00 27.50	50 49} 48 48 54
Machine Operators — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 Oven Tenders — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	30.00 28.00 30.00 18.00 36.00 24.00 32.00 33.00 25.00 33.00	50 50 54 48 54 50 50 54 50	28.00 27.00 28.00 30.00 18.00 35.00 23.00 28.00 32.20 32.00 33.00 25.00 32.50	48 54 50 50 54 48 56 54 50 50 54 50 50 54	25.00 25.00 28.00 27.00 13.00 36.00 23.00 27.00 28.00 36.00 30.00 26.50 30.00 33.50	50 54	28.00 25.00 28.00 27.00 23.00 36.00 24.00 27.00 28.00 36.00 36.00 26.50 30.00 33.50	48 56 54 50 50 50 54 50	18.00 25.00 28.00 27.00 23.00 36.00 24.00 27.00 28.00 36.00 30.00 25.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00	48 50 50 54 48 56 54 50 50 54 50 50 54	18.00 25.00 28.00 27.00 23.00 36.00 24.00 27.00 28.00 28.00 30.00 24.00 30.00 33.50		24.00 27.00 24.00 36.00 24.00 28.00 24.00 24.00 30.00 24.00 33.50	50 54 48 54 50 54 50 54 50	25.00 27.00 24.00 35.00 25.00 28.00 30.00 24.00 30.00 30.00 33.50	54 50 54 48 54 50 54 50 54 50 48
No. 9 No. 10. No. 11. Packers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5. Delivery Employees—	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	38.00 37.00 36.00 25.00 30.00 27.60 28.00 5.00	48 50 50 50 50	33.00 33.00 25.00 30.00 27.60 26.00 25.00	48 48 50 50 50 54	33.00 33.00 27.00 27.00 25.00 28.00 24.00	48 48 50 50 50 54	33.00 33.00 27.00 27.00 25.00 28.00 24.00	48 48 50 50 50 54	33.00 33.00 27.00 27.00 25.00 30.00 24.00	48 48 50 50 50 54	33.00 33.00 27.00 27.00 25.00 30.00 24.00	48 48 50 50 50 50	33.00 33.00 27.00 25.00 30.00 24.00	48 48 50 50 54	33.00 33.00 27.00 25.00 30.00 24.00	48 48 50 50 54 50
Delivery Employees— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	20.00 25.00 21.00 24.00 23.00 26.00 32.95 29.00 28.00 33.00 30.00 32.00	50 54 54 57 60 50 60 44 48 48 48	24.00 20.00 20.00 25.00 22.00 24.00 24.00 28.90 29.00 26.00 27.50 26.00 25.50 27.00 28.50	56 54 50 54 56 50 50 60 48 48 48 48 48	24.00 20.00 20.00 25.00 24.00 23.00 24.00 27.00 24.00 27.50 26.00 27.50 26.00 25.50 26.50	56 54 54 54 54 50 60 44 50 54 48 48	25.00 20.00 20.00 25.00 21.00 22.00 23.00 24.00 27.45 27.00 24.00 27.50 27.50 27.00 25.50	56 54 50 54 54 50 60 44 50 48 48 48	25.00 20.00 20.00 25.00 21.00 22.00 22.00 24.00 26.85 27.00 24.00 26.00 27.00 27.00 27.00 26.50	56 54 50 54 54 50 50 60 44 50 48 48 48	25.00 20.00 20.00 25.00 21.00 22.00 23.00 24.00 27.10 25.00 24.00 27.50 27.50 27.00 26.50	48 54 54 50 50 66 44 50 48	20.00 25.00 21.00 23.00 23.00 24.00 29.90 25.00 24.00 27.50 27.00 25.50 27.00 26.00	50 54 54 50 66 44 50 48 48 48	20.00 25.00 21.00 27.00 23.00 24.00 30.95 25.00 24.00 26.00 27.50 27.00 25.50 26.00	54 50 54 54 54 50 66 44 50 48 48 48 48

TABLE X—SAMPLE OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Biscuit Manufacturing		\$		\$		\$		\$		8		\$		\$		\$	
Biscuit Mixers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	Week Week Hour Week Hour Hour Week Day Week Week	18.00 27.50 27.50 36 25.00 20.00 473 26.00 3.35 24.20 22.00	44	18.00 27.50 27.00 .46 25.00 20.00 .50 .54 29.00 3 35 19.75 22.00	55 47 47 44 44 47 49 2 4 4	18.00 27.50 25.85 .46 25.00 20.00 .54½ .54 26.00 3.35 24.00 30.00	47½ 47 44 44 47½ 49½ 48	18.00 27.50 31.35 .46 25.00 22.00 .54½ 26.00 3.35 30.00 31.00	59 55 55 47 44 44 49 49	16.50 27.50 30.00 .40 25.00 22.00 .54½ .50 26.00 3.50 30.00 31.00	$\begin{array}{c} 51 \\ 54 \\ 47 \\ 47 \\ 44 \\ 42 \\ 12 \\ 49 \\ 42 \\ 42 \\ 44 \end{array}$	16.50 21.00 27.50 .42 26.00 22.00 .54\frac{1}{2} .45 28.00 3.50 33.60 31.00	50 49½ 47 44 44 49½ 45 45	16.50 19.00 27.50 .42 26.00 22.00 .54½ .45 16.00 3.60 31.00	463 50 471 47 44 44 47 491 47 44	16.50 18.00 27.50 .42 .22.00 .54½ 16.00 3.60 31.00	59 463 55 471 44 44 47 47
Oven Tenders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	18.00 19.25 28.16 22.00 23.00 27.00 22.00 25.00 30.00 22.00	55 44 47 49 ¹ / ₂ 48 48	18.00 19.25 27.06 22.00 23.00 26.35 22.00 25.00 30.00 22.00	55 44 44 47 49 ¹ / ₂ 48 48 44	19.00 19.25 28.16 22.00 23.00 25.00 20.00 24.00 30.00 22.00	44 47 49½ 48 43	19.25 28.00 24.00 23.00 25.00 19.25 24.00 27.00 22.00	44 44 47 49½ 44 41	16.50 19.25 28.00 22.00 23.00 25.00 17.50 25.00 28.00 22.00	51 44 47 49 ¹ / ₂ 42 42 ¹ / ₂ 44	16.50 20.00 28.00 22.00 23.00 25.00 17.50 25.50 28.00 22.00	49½ 44 47 49½ 45 45 44	18.00 17.00 28.00 22.00 23.00 25.00 19.00 25.00 28.00 22.00	463 44 44 47 493 47 47 44	18.00 12.00 28.00 22.00 	59 463 44 44 493 47 47 47 44 473
Biscuit Packers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Week Week Week Week Week Hour Hour Week Week Week	9.00 8.10 9.00 9.25 16.00 .28 .34 12.50 12.00 14.00 10.00	46½ 44 45¼ 48 48	$\begin{array}{c} 9\cdot 00 \\ 8\cdot 10 \\ 9\cdot 00 \\ 11\cdot 25 \\ 15\cdot 75 \\ 26 \\ .37\frac{1}{2} \\ 12\cdot 50 \\ 12\cdot 00 \\ 14\cdot 00 \\ 10\cdot 00 \\ \end{array}$	46½ 44 45¼ 48 48	7·20 8·10 9·00 11.70 15.75 .26 .37½ 12.50 12.00 14.00 14.00	48 48	$7 \cdot 20$ $8 \cdot 10$ $9 \cdot 00$ $11 \cdot 70$ $15 \cdot 75$ 27 $37\frac{1}{2} \cdot 50$ $12 \cdot 50$ $15 \cdot 00$ $14 \cdot 00$	44	7·20 8·10 9·00 11·65 16·00 .27 .37½ 12·50 12·50 15·00 14·00	47 44 45 42 42 42	$7 \cdot 20$ $8 \cdot 10$ $9 \cdot 17$ $11 \cdot 65$ $16 \cdot 00$ $25\frac{1}{2}$ $37\frac{1}{2}$ $12 \cdot 50$ $12 \cdot 50$ $15 \cdot 00$ $14 \cdot 00$	46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂ 44 45 ¹ / ₄ 45	$7 \cdot 20$ 12.00 12.05 16.13 $.25\frac{1}{2}$ $.37\frac{1}{2}$ 12.50 12.00 12.50 14.00	45 53 ³ / ₄₆ 46 ¹ / ₂ 44 45 ¹ / ₄₇ 47	7·20 12.00 12.12 16.00 .25½ .37½ 12.50 12.50 16.00	59 463 45 45 463 44 47 47 47
Stationary Engineers — No. 1	Week Week Week Week Week	40.00 33.60 36.00	50 48 48	40.00		20.00 40.00 28.80 31.20 30.00	50 48 48	20.00 40.00 28.80 31.20 30.00	50 48 48	20.00 40.00 28.80 31.20 30.00	48	20.00 40.00 31.20 36.40 30.00	48 48	20.00 40.00 31.20 36.40 30.00	48 48	22.00 40.00 31.20 37.50 30.00	59 50 48 48 44
Firemen— No. 1	Week Week Week Week Week Week	35.00 27.00 30.00		35.00 27.00 30.00	50	16.00 18.00 35.00 24.00 29.00 30.00	48 50 48	16.00 18.00 35.00 24.00 29.00 32.50	49½ 48 50 48	20.00 18.00 35.00 24.00 29.00 32.50	49½ 48 50 48	20.00 18.00 35.00 24.00 29.00 28.82	49½ 48 50 48	20.00 18.00 35.00 24.00 27.00 28.84	49½ 48 50 44	24.00 35.00 24.00 28.00 28.84	48 50 44 47
Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Week Day Week Week Week Week	15.00 2.50 24.00 16.00 30.00 26.00	49½ 48	15.00 2.50 20.00 15.00 16.00 30.00 26.00	55 54 50 49½ 48	15.00 2.50 12.00 16.00 16.00 30.00 24.00	54 49½ 48	15.00 2.50 12.00 17.00 16.00 30.00 25.00	54 49½ 43	15.00 2.50 20.00 18.00 16.00 30.00 25.00	54 49½ 54	15.00 2.73 20.00 18.00 16.00 30.00 25.00	49½ 48 54 49½ 54	15.00 2.73 20.00 18.00 16.00 33.00 24.00	49½ 50 54 49½ 48	15.00 20.00 18.00 33.00 24.00	59 50 54 48 48
CANDY MANUFACTURING																	
Candy Makers No. 1	Week Week	20.00 25.00 24.00 44 .58 25.90 16.00	50 55 46½ 50 46½ 49	19.00 25.00 19.00 27.00 .41 .50 25.00 16.00 25.00	50 55 46 1	19.00 25.00 22.50 23.00 .40 .50 22.70 17.00 25.00	50 55 46½ 46½ 50 46½	22.00 25.00 25.00 23.00 .46 .50 30.00 17.00 25.00	50 55 49½ 46½ 50 46½ 49	22.00 25.00 25.00 22.00 .43 .52 32.50 17.00 25.00	50 55 46½ 46½ 50 46½	20.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 .46 .52 26.50 17.00 25.00	50 55 46½ 46½ 47 46¾	20.00 25.00 25.00 27.00 .44 .52 36.50 17.00 25.00	50 55 46½ 46½	22.00 25.00 25.00 22.00 .43 .51 23.50 18.00 30.00	49\\ 50\\ 55\\ 45\\ 47\\ 46\\ 49\\ 44\

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	195	27	195	28	19	29
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs
CANDY MANUFACTURING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Chocolate Dippers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	10.00 14.00 13.00 12.00 7.00 19.00 15.00 13.88 18.30 15.00 16.00 18.00	46½ 49	9.50 14.00 12.00 12.00 7.00 19.00 16.00 13.33 17.10 15.00 16.00	46½ 44 46½ 46½	12.00 14.00 13.00 15.00 7.00 20.00 16.00 15.00 12.90 16.70 15.00 16.00	50 55 48 44 46 46 46 46 46 46 49	12.00 14.00 13.00 18.00 7.00 20.00 16.00 15.00 16.00 17.50 16.00 18.00	50 55 54 44 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46	12.00 14.00 13.00 18.00 8.00 20.00 15.00 15.00 14.85 17.50 16.00 18.00	50 55 54 44 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂	12.00 14.00 13.00 15.00 8.00 20.00 16.00 15.00 14.85 17.25 15.00 16.00 18.00	50 55 54 44 44 46 ¹ / ₂ 44	12.00 20.00 13.00 15.00 8.00 20.00 17.00 15.32 17.25 15.00 16.00 18.00	50 55 48 44 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 49 44	12.00 20.00 13.00 15.00 8.00 20.00 18.50 15.20 16.59 15.00 16.00 18.00	49½ 50 55 48 44 44 45 46½ 49 41 40
Packers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Week Week Week Week Week Hour Hour Week Week Week	$\begin{array}{c} 9.00 \\ 12.00 \\ 10.00 \\ \hline \\ 11.67 \\ .31\frac{3}{4} \\ .20\frac{1}{2} \\ 14.20 \\ 12.00 \\ 14.00 \\ \end{array}$	44 44 46½ 49	11.50 12.00 6.00 13.00 11.41 .28½ .18 13.20 12.00 14.00	55 46½ 46½ 44 44 46½ 49	10.00 12.00 11.25 13.00 12.50 .28½ .18 13.35 12.00 14.00	50 55 46½ 46½ 41 44 46½ 49	8.00 12.00 11.50 14.00 14.00 28½ 14.00 12.00 14.00	50 55 46½ 46½ 44 44 46½ 49	8.00 12.00 11.50 1+.50 14.90 .28½ .18 14.00 12.00 14.00	55 46½ 46½ 44 44 46½ 49	8.00 12.00 11.50 13.00 14.35 .28½ .18 14.25 12.50 14.00	55 46½ 46½ 44 44 46½ 49	9.09 12.00 12.00 13.00 15.32 .28½ .18 14.25 12.50 14.00	50 55 464 464 44 44 464	9 00 12 00 12 00 13 00 16 03 28½ 14 25 12 50 14 00	494 50 55 45 46 44 44 46 49 44
MEAT PACKING Slaughterers—																	
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.58 .50 .55 .55 .63 .76 .60 .76	40 55 55 50 48 48 50 47½ 48 60	.49 .50 .55 .50 .62 .67 .60 .50 .44 .63 .50 .45 .50 .75 .62½	45 55 55 50 48 50 49 47½ 50 60 55 48 60	$\begin{array}{c} .43 \\ .43 \\ .55 \\ .50 \\ .54 \\ .60 \\ .50 \\ .53 \\ .63 \\ .55 \\ .50 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .70 \\ .62 \\ \frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	50 55 50 50 48 55 50 47 25 50 47 25 50 55 48 55 60	$.42$ $.40$ $.55$ $.50$ $.57$ $.62$ $.60$ $.50$ $.63$ $.55$ $.50$ $.45$ $.50$ $.70$ $.62\frac{1}{2}$	50 55 50 40 48 40 50 47 50 50 50 50 50 55 50 55 50 60	.43 .40 .50 .50 .57 .70 .60 .50 .50 .55 .50 .45 .50 .70 .62½	50 55 50 49 48 40 50 48 50 50 50 55 50 50	.42 .40 .55 .50 .57 .70 .60 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .70 .45 .50 .70 .62	50 55 50 40 48 40 50 48 50 50 47 50 55 50 50	.45 .40 .55 .50 .55 .70 .60 .50 .50 .63 .55 .55 .55 .70 .63 .55 .70 .63	50 55 50 40 48 47½ 50 48 50 47½ 55 55 50 50 50	.57 .40 .55 .50 .55 .70 .60 .50 .50 .55 .55 .55 .70 .60 .50 .55 .50 .60 .50 .55 .50 .60 .55 .50 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .6	50 55 50 48 47 48 50 47 47 55 55 55 55 55
Trimmers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .57½ .55 .56½ .50 .42	50 45 47½ 48 55 55	.60 .44½ .45½ .50 .40 .48¾ .50 .45 .35	50 48 47½ 55 55 48 50 44 60 49	$.60$ $.42$ $.52$ $.45$ $.50$ $.43$ $.47\frac{1}{2}$ $.44$ $.40$ $.35$ $.46\frac{1}{2}$	50 55 47½ 48 50 55 48 50 55 55 55	$\begin{array}{c} .60 \\ .41\frac{1}{2} \\ .49 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .45 \\ .48 \\ .46 \\ .40 \\ .35 \\ .46\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	50 44 47½ 48 50 55 48 50 55 55 55	.60 .42 .49 .45 .50 .45 .48 .46 .40 .35 .46½	50 47½ 48 50 55 48 50 55 50 55	.60 .42 .49 .45 .50 .45 .48 .46 .42½ .35 .46½	50 50 47½ 48 50 55 48 50 55 50	.60 .42 .45 .45 .50 .45 .48 .45 .42½ .35 .46½	50 47 ¹ / ₂ 47 ² / ₂ 48 50 55 48 55 50 55 50	.60 .42 .45 .45 .45 .45 .48 .50 .42\frac{1}{2} .35 .46\frac{1}{2}	50 47 ¹ / ₂ 48 55 55 48 55 54 55 50
Curers and Cellarmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 14. No. 15.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.53 .54 .60 .50 .57	55 50 48 50 50	.42 .52 .42 .46 .54½ .40 .45 .50 .57 .45 .45 .45 .45	48 55 60 48 48 50 55 50 47 47 44 49 50	.42 .50 .50 .44 .51½ .40 .35 .45 .44 .57 .48 .43 .45 .44	48 55 60 48 48 50 55 50 50 47 ¹ / ₂ 48 55 50	.45 .50 .50 .44 .51½ .35 .35 .42 .57 .49 .50 .45 .42	48 55 60 48 48 50 55 50 50 47 ¹ / ₂ 48 55 50 50	.45 .50 .50 .44 .51½ .45 .35 .45 .42 .57 .49 .50 .44 .42	48 55 60 48 48 50 55 50 50 47 48 50 50 50	.45 .50 .50 .44 .51} .45 .35 .42 .57 .49 .50 .45 .44	48 55 60 48 48 50 55 50 50 47 47 47 50 50	.45 .55 .50 .44 .52 .46 .40 .45 .42 .56 .49 .50 .45 .44 .52	48 55 60 48 48 55 50 50 47 47 47 50 50 50	.45 .55 .50 .44 .52 .46 .40 .50 .42 .56 .49 .50 .45 .44 .52	48 55 60 48 48 55 55 50 50 47 47 47 54 50 50
Lard Makers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	Hour Hour Hour	.50	55	.45 .50 .43	48 55 48	.40 .45 .40	48 55 48	.45 .45 .40	48 55 48	.45 .45 .40	48 55 48	.45 .45 .40	48 55 48	.45	48 55 48		48 55 48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		1)		1										1	
		19	20	19		-	23		925	_	1926	_	927		928		929
Occupation	Unit	Wage	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.		s pe wl	r Wag	es pe	r Wa	ges pe	r Wag	pe w k	r Wage	es H:	r Wage	Hrs per wk.
MEAT PACKING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		8		\$		\$		\$	
Lard Makers—Con. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Itour	.50 .48 .40 .51 .52	55 50 48 48 50 	.50 .50 .32 .45 .46 .42 .45 .45 .45		.50 .45 .37 .44 .43 .46 .45 .47 .46	50 48 48 50 47 55 55	.38 .35 .44 .38 .46 .40	50 50 48 50 47 55 2 55	1	$egin{array}{c cccc} 37 & 50 \\ 4 & 48 \\ 8 & 50 \\ 6 & 50 \\ \hline 5 & 55 \\ 7\frac{1}{2} & 55 \\ \hline \end{array}$.38 .37 .44 .34 .46 .35	50 50 48 50 50 55 55	.40 .38 .44 .29 .46 .35	50 50 50 48 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.40 .38 .44 .29 .46 .35 .42	50 50 48 50 50 55
Sausage Cutters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.37 .40 .55 .52 .52 .60 .48 .50	50 60 46 48 55 55 50 58	$\begin{array}{c} .35 \\ .40 \\ .42 \\ .44 \\ .38\frac{1}{2} \\ .48 \\ .39\frac{1}{2} \\ .60 \\ .52\frac{1}{2} \\ .50 \\ .40 \\ .44 \\ \end{array}$	50 60 50 47 ¹ / ₂ 48 47 45 48 55 55 50 55 48 49	.32 .35 .43 .43 .38 .46 .36½ .44 .50 .30 .45 .40 .44	50 55 50 47 48 48 50 48 50 55 50 60 55 50 49	.35	50 47 48 48 48 50 55 50 60	.3 .4 .4	5 55 0 50 0 47 1 48 0 48 5 50 0 50 0 55 0 50 0 50 0	.35 .40 .41 .41	55 50 47; 48 47; 50 48 50 55 50 50	.41	55 55 47 48 47 47 48 50 55 50	.35 .40 .38 .41 .40 .38 .41 .40 .38 .45 .50	50 55 55 47 48 47 48 55 50 55 54 50 49
Casing Makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.54 .59 .58½ .55 .50 .48	50 46 48 48 55 55 50 55	.45 .43 .49 .45 .42 .45 .55 .50 .47 .40 .44	50 60 50 47½ 48 45 48 43 55 55 55 56½ 44 49	.38 .43 .45 .44 .44 .43 .52½ .60 .43 .45 .42½ .35	50 55 50 47 48 50 48 46 50 55 50 44 60 55 50 49	.35 .43 .45 .42 .44 .40 .42 .52 .60 .43 .43 .42 .35 .37 .44 .44 .44	50 55 50 47 48 50 48 46 50 55 50 47 60 55 50 49	.3°.4°.4°.4°.4°.4°.4°.4°.4°.4°.4°.4°.4°.4°	3 55 50 5 47; 4 48 50 2 48 46 0 50 5 55 5 50 12 50 5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50	.33 .43 .45 .45 .44 .43 .40 .52 .60 .45 .43 .37 .35 .37 .44 .44	50 55 50 47½ 48 50 48 46 55 50 54 55 50 49	.33 .40 .45 .45 .44 .42 .60 .60 .52 .43 .37 .35 .37 .44	50 55 55 55 47 48 46 50 55 50 50 49	.44	50 55 47½ 48 47½ 48 46 55 55 50 54 55 54 49
Cooks— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.61½ .52½ .52 .41 .41	50 55 55 55 50 50 50	.41 .45 .40 .40 .48 .55 .52½ .52 .33 .33 .29.00	50 60 50 47½ 47 44 55 55 50 50	.42 .38 .40 .40 .48 .50 .52½ .45 .35 .40 .9.00	50 60 50 47½ 48 55 50 55 50 50	.37 .30 .40 .49 .50 .52½ .45 .35 .40 29.00	50 55 50 47½ 48 48 50 55 50 50	.41 .40 .40 .40 .50 .52 .45 .35 .40 29.00	55 50 47½ 48 50	$\begin{array}{c c} .34\\ .43\\ .40\\ .40\\ .49\\ .45\\ .52\frac{1}{2}\\ .45\\ .35\\ .40\\ .29.00 \end{array}$	50 55 50 47½ 48 50 50 55 50 50	.44 .40 .35 .40 .49 .39 .52½ .45 .40 .41 28.00	50 55 55 47½ 47½ 47½ 50 55 50 50	.34 .40 .35 .41 .49 .39 .45 .45 .40 .41 25.00	50 55 55 47½ 47½ 47½ 55 55 50 50
Egg Candlers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.53	51	.40 .48 .51½ .50 .48	55 50 47½ 52 49	.40 .44 .50 .43 .48	55 50 47½ 43 50	.40 .44 .49 .45	55 50 47½ 50 50	.40 .44 .49 .46	55 50 47½ 50 50	.40 .44 .49 .44	55 50 47½ 50 50	.35 .44 .49 .45	55 55 47½ 47½ 50	.35 .44 .49 .48	55 55 47½ 47½ 50
Boners— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60	50 48 55 65	.523	60 47½ 48 55 63	.50 .40 .35	55 47½ 48 55 60 50	.45 .45 .50 .38 .35	55 47½ 48 55 60 50	.45 .45 .50 .38 .35	60 47½ 48 55 59 50	.45 .45 .50 .38 .35	50 47½ 48 55 55 49	.40 .45 .50 .38 .35	50 47½ 48 55 55 49	.40 .45 .50 .38 .33	45 47½ 48 55 55 49
Packers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Week Hour	.58	50 48 55 50 58	.35 .45 .45 .38	50 60 47½ 48 55 50 55½	$ \begin{array}{c c} .35 \\ .40\frac{1}{2} \\ .42 \\ .35 \end{array} $	50 55 47 48 55 50 60	.38 .35 .35 .42 .35 28.00 .45	50 55 47 ¹ / ₃ 48 55 50 60	.39 .35 .35 .42 .35 28.00 .40	50 55 47½ 48 55 50 50	.36 .35 .35 .42 .35 .28.00 .40	50 55 47½ 48 55 50 55	.36 .40 .35 .42 .35 .27.50 .40	50 55 47½ 48 55	.36 .40 .35 .42 .35 27.00	50 55 47½ 48 55 50 55

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY ${\it TRADES-Continued}$

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
MEAT PACKING-Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Stationary Engineers— No. 1	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	36.00 33.00 40.00 .56 35.00 42.76	56 60 50 56 48	.49 31.00 .52 .58 .62 .56 35.25 34.00 40.00 .51 35.00 35.00 38.30 35.10	48 56 56 48 48 48 48 56 60 56 56 48 48	.46 30.00 .52 .60 .63 .60 34.00 45.00 40.00 37.50 35.80 35.10 40.00	56 60 50 56 60 48 48	.44 30.00 .48½ .57 .61 .60 34.00 45.00 40.00 .60 27.00 40.00 35.80 35.10 45.00	56 60 60 56 60 48 48	.46 50.00 .48½ .57 .61 .60 34.00 50.00 40.00 .60 30.00 40.00 35.80 35.10	60 56 60 48 48	.44 50.00 .48½ .57 .61 .60 38.00 50.00 45.00 .60 30.00 40.00 35.80 35.10	56 60 60 56 56 48	.44 50.00 .48½ .57 .61 .60 38.00 50.00 45.00 .62 30.00 40.00 35.80 35.10 48.00	56 56 56 48 47½ 48 54 60 60 56 48 48 48	.44 50.00 .484 .57 .61 .60 40.00 50.00 45.00 .62 30.00 40.00 35.80 35.10 50.00	56 56 56 48 48 47 48 54 60 56 56 56 48 48 48
Firemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 15 No. 15 No. 17	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Week Hour Week Hour Week Hour Week Hour Hour	.54 .53 .51 .33 .00 .4.52½ 35.00 30.00 .51 .50	48 56 56 48 56 60 55 50 	.47 .46 .42 .45 .54 .48 28.75 .52 35.00 .52 27.50 .50 .52 27.00	48 56 56 48 48 50 50 48 56 60 55 50 56 48 49	.54 .46 .42 .50 .45 .55 .43 27.00 30.00 .45 23.00 .45 27.00 .45 .47 .27.00 .42	56 60	$\begin{array}{c} .54 \\ .42 \\ .42 \\ .47 \\ .43 \\ .55 \\ .43 \\ 27.00 \\ .52\frac{1}{2} \\ 35.00 \\ .30.00 \\ .45 \\ .47\frac{1}{2} \\ 27.00 \\ .40 \\ \end{array}$	84 56 56 48 48 56 56 56 57 48 54 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	.54 .42 .42 .47 .43 .55 .43 27.00 .38 25.00 .38 25.00 .45 .47 .27.00 .40	84 56 56 48 48 56 56 56 55 70 56 48 56 56 56 56	$\begin{array}{c} .54\\ .42\\ .42\\ .47\\ .43\\ .55\\ .43\\ 27.00\\ .50\\ 25.00\\ .50\\ .47\frac{1}{2}\\ 27.00\\ .40\\ \end{array}$	84 56 56 48 48 56 56 56 57 70 56 48 50 60	$\begin{array}{c} .54\\ .42\\ .42\\ .47\\ .43\\ .55\\ .45\\ 27.00\\ .73\\ 35.00\\ .30.00\\ .45\\ 25.00\\ .35\\ .47\frac{1}{2}\\ 27.00\\ .40\\ \end{array}$	84 56 48 48 47 48 48 54 60 55 56 60 48 50 60	.54 .42 .47 .43 .55 .45 27.00 .73 35.00 .30.00 .45 25.00 .35 .47 27.00 .40	84 56 56 48 48 47 ¹ / ₂ 48 54 60 55 56 60 48 50 60
Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 .48 .40 .42½	48 48 55	.40 .46 .40 .45 .53 .40 .35 .42½ .44	55 47½ 48 48 43 55 55 42 49	.35 .43 .40 .44 .46 ³ .45 .35 .35 .44 .40	55 47½ 48 48 46 50 48 60 50 49	.35 .40 .40 .42 .45 .35 .44 .44 .40	55 50 48 48 46 50 50 44 50	.35 .40 .40 .42 .50 .45 .35 .35 .44 .40	55 50 48 48 46 50 50 50 50	.35 .40 .40 .42 .50 .45 .40 .35 .44 .40	55 50 47 ¹ / ₄₈ 46 50 60 50 49	.35 .40 .40 .42 .60 .45 .40 .35 .44	55 50 47½ 48 46 50 60 55 50 49	.35 .40 .40 .42 .60 .45 .40 .35 .44	55 50 47 ¹ / ₂ 48 46 50 60 55 50 49
Breweries																	
Brevers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	Day Week Week Month Month Week Month Month Week Week	$\begin{array}{c} 7.00 \\ 30.00 \\ 49.80 \\ 250.00 \\ 210.00 \\ 59.70 \\ 47.00 \\ 165.00 \\ 312.50 \\ 225.00 \\ 76.92 \\ 66.66 \end{array}$	55 59 60 59 60 44 50 60 60 60 48 48	7.00 30.00 52.00 250.00 250.00 59.70 60.00 165.00 312.50 225.00 75.00 83.33 66.66	55 59 60 50 45 44 50 54 60 60 70 48	10.00 30.00 56.00 250.00 250.00 65.00 200.00 375.00 225.00 75.00 83.33 60.00	58 60 50 54 45 50 60 60 49 69 70	10.00 40.50 58.75 250.00 275.00 96.00 65.00 200.00 583.00 250.00 75.00 104.16 60.00	$ \begin{array}{r} 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 60 \\ 50 \\ 54 \\ 45 \\ 50 \\ 60 \\ 60 \\ 44 \\ 60 \\ 70 \\ \end{array} $	10.00 40.00 58.75 250.00 275.00 96.00 65.00 200.00 583.00 92.50 104.16 60.00	49½ 60 50 54 45 50 60 54 44 60 70	10.00 40.00 62.50 250.00 300.00 96.00 67.00 375.00 250.00 75.00 60.00	49½ 56 50 54 45 60 54 44 60 72	10.00 40.00 62.50 250.00 300.00 96.15 67.00 300.00 375.00 350.00 75.00 60.00	49½ 56 50 54 45 50 60 51 44 60 72	10.00 50.00 62.50 325.00 96.15 76.00 300.00 375.00 115.00 75.00 65.00	49½ 56 54 45 50 60 54 44 60 48
Bottlers (Machine)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10 No. 11 No. 12. No. 13. No. 13. No. 14.	Day Week Hour Week Week Day Hour Week Week Week Week Week	3 00 18 00 47½ 32 26 00 26 00 5 00 35 24 50 25 00 5 65 30 00 28 00	55 59 60 56 44 50 54 60 53 54 48 48	3.00 16.00 .47 .33 26.00 25.00 24.50 5.00 .40 22.00 25.00 5.65 .30 00 28.00	54 44 53 54 48 48	3.00 18.00 .42 .33 26.00 25.00 24.50 5.00 .40 .22 00 .5 15 .30 00 .25.00	50 50 54 49 53 54 48 48	$ 3.00 $ $ 22.00 $ $.45 $ $.33\frac{1}{2} $ $ 26.00 $ $ 24.50 $ $ 5.00 $ $.40 $ $ 25.00 $ $ 25.00 $ $ 5.15 $ $ 27.50 $ $ 27.50 $	55 49½ 55 56 46 50 54 55 53 54 48 48	3.00 22.00 45 33 ¹ / ₂ 26.00 25.00 24.50 5.00 40 25.00 25.00 5.15 28.00 25.00	55 49½ 55 56 45 50 50 54 55 53 48 48 48	3.00 22.00 .45 .33 26.00 25.00 24.50 5.00 40 20.00 25.00 5.10 5.28.00	55 56 45 50 54 55 53 48 48	3.00 22.00 45 35 26.00 25.00 24.50 5.00 40 23.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 28.00	55 49½ 55 50 45 50 50 54 55 53 48 48 48	3 00 25 00 45 35 26 00 25 00 24 50 5 00 45 22 00 25 00 25 00 25 00	50 49} 55 56 45 50 50 54 55 53 48 48

	149* .	192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk,
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Breweries-Con.																	
Bottlers (Others)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Day Week Week Hour Week Hour Week Hour Week Week	2.85 20.00 13.00 .35 24.00 21.00 .48 24.00 .44 .40 22.00 23.00 25.00	50 60 53 54	2.85 20.00 18.00 .35 25.00 21.00 .45 22.50 .44 .40 22.00 23.00 25.00	55 50 59 60 50 44 50 50 44 53 54 50	3.00 20.00 16.00 48 25.00 21.00 45 22.50 45 40 22.00 27.00 23.00	55 50 58 55 50 45 50 50 49 53 54 50	3.00 20.00 20.00 35 25.00 21.00 .45 22.50 .35 .40 22.00 23.00	55 50 49½ 55 50 45 50 50 50 55 53 54 50	3.00 20.00 18.00 .35 25.00 21.00 .45 22.50 .35 .40 22.00 23.00 25.00	55 50 49½ 55 50 45 50 50 50 55 53 48	3.00 20.00 18.00 .35 25.00 21.00 .45 22.50 .37 .40 18.00 23.00 25.00	55 47 49 55 50 45 50 50 50 55 53 48	3.00 20.00 15.00 .35 25.00 21.00 .45 22.50 .37 .40 18.00 26.00 25.00	55 47 49 ^{1/2} 55 50 50 50 50 50 55 53 53 48	3.00 20.00 15.00 .35 25.00 21.00 .45 22.50 .37 .40 18.00 26.00	50 47 49 55 50 50 50 50 50 53 53
Cellarmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	Day Week Week Hour Week Hour Week Week Week Day Week Week	3.70 20.00 20.00 37 27.00 .56 3.83 .40 26.00 27.00 30.00 6.00 28.50 29.00	55 50 59 60 59 50 54 60 53 54 48 48	3.70 20.00 21.00 37 27.00 49 5.27 40 24.50 30.00 6.25 28.50 29.00	55 50 59 60 59 50 54 44 53 54 48 48 48	3.70 24.00 20.00 37 21.00 49 5.65 25.00 27.00 35.00 5.75 28.50 26.00	55 50 58 55 50 54 49 53 54 48 48 48	3.70 25.00 24.00 .35 18.00 .49 5.00 .22.00 27.00 30.00 5.75 28.50 26.00	55 50 49½ 55 50 54 55 53 55 54 48 48	3,70 25,00 26,00 35 18,00 40 5,00 40 22,00 36,00 30,00 5,75 28,50 28,50	55 50 49½ 55 55 55 56 53 55 53 48 48	3.70 25.00 26.00 35 18.00 40 5.00 36.00 36.00 30.00 5.75 28.50	55 47 49 55 55 50 54 55 53 55 53 48 48	3.70 25.00 26.00 .35 19.25 .40 5.00 5.00 36.00 30.00 5.75 28.50	55 47 49 55 55 50 54 55 53 48 48	3.70 20.00 26.00 .35 .43 5.00 .40 22.00 36.00 30.00 5.75 29.50	55 47 49 55 55 53 55 53 48 48
Coopers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Week Week Hour Week Week Week Hour Hour Week Week Week Day	30.00 21.50 .38 20.00 40.00 32.00 .64 .35 35.00 28.00 48.80 6.00	60 59 50 44 50 60 54 44	30.00 30.00 .38 20.00 36.00 26.00 .61 .40 35.00 28.00 36.00 6.50	60 59 60 60 59 50 44 50 44 44 44 48	30.00 30.00 .55 20.00 27.00 31.00 26.00 .61 .40 35.00 25.00 36.00 6.00	60 58 55 60 55 50 45 50 49 54 44 48	30.00 28.00 .55 20.00 27.00 30.00 26.00 .61 .40 35.00 30.80 36.00 6.00	60 491 55 60 55 50 45 50 55 54 44 48 48	30.00 28.00 55 20.00 27.00 30.00 26.00 61 40 35.00 29.92 36.00 6.00	60 49 55 60 55 50 45 50 55 54 44 48 48	30.00 21.00 55 20.00 30.00 30.00 26.00 61 40 35.00 37.00 36.00 6.00	60 49 ³ / ₅₅ 60 55 50 45 50 55 50 48 48	30.00 20.00 60 24.00 30.00 30.00 26.00 .55 .40 35.00 37.00 36.00 6.00	60 49½ 55 60 50 50 45 50 55 53 50 48 48	18.00 .60 24.00 .30.00 26.00 .55 .40 .35.00 .37.00 .36.00 .6.00	49! 55 60 50 45 50 55 53 50 48 48
Kettlemen No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Day Hour Week Week Hour Hour Hour Week Week Week	3.00 .36 25.00 22.00 24.00 .42½ .52 .56 5.83 30.00 27.00 28.00 31.00	55 60 60 59 44 45 50 50 54 54 54 44 50	3.00 .36 .25.00 .22.00 .24.00 .45 .49 .6.20 .30.00 .28.00 .31.00	55 60 60 59 44 54 50 54 54 54 54 44 50	3.33 .41 23.00 21.00 24.00 .45 .49 6.20 35.00 25.00 25.00 30.00	55 70 60 55 45 60 50 54 54 54 54 50	3.33 .55 24.00 21.00 24.00 .45 .49 .50.00 40.00 30.25 36.40 30.00	55 70 60 55 45 60 50 54 54 65 44 65 44	3.33 .55 24.00 21.00 26.00 .45 .49 .49 .5.00 45.00 27.50 25.52 33.10	55 70 60 55 45 60 50 54 53 55 44 48	3 .33 .55 24 .00 24 .00 26 .00 .45 .49 .40 5 .00 50 .00 27 .50 38 .00 33 .10	55 70 60 55 45 60 50 50 54 53 55 50 48	3.33 .55 .25.00 .27.50 .26.00 .45 .60 .50.00 .30.25 .38.00 .33.10	55 70 60 55 45 60 50 50 54 53 55 50 48	3 33 .55 25 .00 .45 .60 .42 .5 .00 .45 .00 .33 .00 .38 .00	50 70 60 45 60 50 54 53 55 50
Wash-house Men— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	Day Week Hour Week Week Week Hour Day Week Week Hour Week	3.00 20.00 35 15.00 20.00 26.00 24.00 56 5.00 22.00 24.00 24.00 29.00	55 50 60 60 59 50 44 50 54 53 54 50	3 00 20 00 35 18 00 15 00 25 00 23 00 49 5 30 22 00 26 00 26 00 27 29 00	55 50 60 60 59 50 44 50 54 53 54 50 50	3.00 19.00 .35 17.00 13.50 25.00 24.00 .49 5.80 22.00 24.00 .61½ 26.00	55 50 55 60 55 50 45 50 54 53 54 50 50	3.00 20.00 35 17.00 18.00 25.00 24.00 49 5.00 22.00 24.00 62 26.00	55 50 55 60 55 50 45 50 54 53 54 60 50	24.00 .40 5.00 22.00 24.00 .64	50 55 60 55 50 45 50 54 53 54 50	3.00 20.00 .35 17.00 15.00 25.00 24.00 .5.00 18.00 24.00 .64 28.50	47 55 60 55 50 45 50 54 53 53	3.00 20.00 .35 18.00 15.00 25.00 24.00 .40 5.00 20.00 24.00 .72 28.50	47 55 60 50 45 50 54 53 53	3.00 20.00 .35 18.00 .25.00 22.00 .40 5.00 20.00 24.00 .72	50 47 55 60 50 45 50 54 53 53 50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		1	-		110	ADES-	-00	ııınuea			7						
		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	27	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Breweries— Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	Day Week Hour Week Week Week Week Hour Week Week Monthi Week		60 561 481	4.75 28.00 .40 28.00 30.00 35.65 33.60 46.15 .60 27.00 36.00 50.00 45.00 49.00	84 44 56 50 56 53 63 60 561	4.75 28.00 .40 30.00 26.00 35.65 33.60 41.54 .65 30.00 36.00 50.00 45.00 95.00 35.50	56 53 63 60 561 521	4.75 35.00 .60 30.00 26.00 35.00 33.60 46.15 .65 30.00 45.00 95.00 32.50	56 60 84 45 56 50 56 53 63 60 561 521	4.75 35.00 .60 30.00 26.00 35.00 33.60 46.15 .65 30.00 45.00 95.00 95.00 95.00	60 53 63 60 561 521	4.75 35.00 .60 38.00 28.00 35.00 33.60 46.15 .70 30.00 36.00 60.00 75.00 95.00 32.50	56 60 84 45 56 50 60 53 63 60 561 521	4.75 35.00 .60 28.00 28.00 35.00 35.00 .70 35.00 .70 36.00 60.00 65.00 95.00 32.50	56 60 84 45 56 50 53 63 63 48I 521	4.75 30.00 60 28.00 33.60 50.00 35.00 36.00 60.00 65.00 95.00 32.50	50 49½ 56 60 45 56 50 60 53 63 63 48 52 48
Firemen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 11.	Week Week Hour Week Week	20.00 3.50 .50 23.00 29.00 26.00 27.50 33.60 .46 28.00 34.50 128.00	56 56 56 63 72	20.00 3.75 .50 23.00 33.00 30.00 27.50 33.60 .50 28.00 40.00 128.00	50 55 56 84 56 44 56 56 63 72 56	20.00 3.75 .50 23.00 33.60 30.00 27.50 33.60 .(0 28.00 40.00 128.00	55 56 84 56 56 63 56 63 72	20.00 3.75 .50 23.00 33.60 28.00 27.50 33.60 .50 28.00 40.00 128.00	55 56 60 56 45 56 63 56 63 72	20.00 3.75 .50 23.00 33.60 28.00 27.50 30.00 .50 28.00 28.00 28.00 128.00	56 45 56 63 60 63 56	20.00 3.75 .50 23.00 33.60 28.00 27.50 30.00 .50 28.00 28.00 28.00 28.00	55 56 60 56 45 56 63 60 63 56	20.00 3.75 50 23.00 33.60 28.00 27.50 30.00 .50 28.00 30.00 143.00	55 56 60 56 45 56 56 56 56 56	20.00 3.75 50 23.00 33.60 28.00 27.50 30.00 .50 28.00 31.00 143.00	47 50 56 60 56 45 56 60 63 56 48
DISTILLERIES Mashmen— No. 1	Day Week Week	3.50 24.00 31.82		3.50 24.00 30.00	60 56 50	3.50 24.00 30.60	60 56 50	3.50 21.00 33.42		3.50 18.20 33.42	60 55½ 50	3 50 18.20 31.25	60 56 50	3.50 23.00 31.25	60 56 50	3.70 23.00 32.64	60 56 48
Spirit Runners— No. 1	Day Week Week	3.50 29.00 30.00	60 56 50	3.50 29.00 30.00	60 56 50	3.50 29.00 27.58	60 56 50	3.50 30.00 32.75		3.50 30.00 32.75	60 56 50	3.50 30.00 32.50	60 56 50	3.50 30.00 32.50		3.70 30.00 32.64	60 56 48
Yeastmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Week Week	3.50 30.00 30.00		3.50 30.00 30.00	60 56 50	3.50 30.00 30.00	60 56 50	3.50 28.00 36.00	60 55½ 50	3.50 28.00 36.00		3.50 28.00 37.50	60 56 50	3.50 28 00 37 50		3.70 28.00 42.00	60 56 60
Pulp and Paper Beatermen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.54 .38 .52 .57 .48 .54 .55	49 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.48 .43 .2.90 .34 .43 .46 .43 .45 .55 .30 .47 .47 .46 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.3745 .42 .41 2.80 .37½ .48¼ .42 .43 .40 .40 .40 .43 .37 .52 .44 .44 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.3240 .42 .41 2.80 .37½ .48¼ .42 .43 .40 .43 .40 .43 .40 .43 .40 .43 .40 .43 .40 .43 .40 .43 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40	48 48 66 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.3240 .42 .41 2.80 .37½ .48¼ .42 .43 .40 .40 .43 .40 .52 .44 .44	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.3240 .42 .41 2.80 .37½ .46¼ .42 .45 .40 .43 .40 .52 .44 .44 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.3248 .42 .41 2.80 .37½ .46¼ .42 .45 .40 .43 .40 .43 .40 .43 .40 .44 .44 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.3238 .42 .41 2.80 .37½ .42 .45 .40 .36 .40 .52	48 48 48 66 48 48 40 48 48 48 48 48 48
Grindermen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.52	48 48 48 48 48	.3842 .43 .40 .40 .52 .46 .48 .48 .48 .48 .54 .48 .48 .48	48 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 72	.45 .39 .48 .46 .48 .42 .43 .45 .45 .45 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.45 .34 .48 .46 .48 .42 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.45 .34 .48 .46 .48 .42 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.45 .34 .48 .46 .48 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.45 .34 .48 .46 .48 .45 .45 .45 .47 .55 .45 .45 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.45 .34 .48 .46 .48 .45 .48 .47 .55	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48

		1		1001		1000		1005		1926		1927		1928		1929	
Occupation	Unit	1920 Hrs		1921 Hrs		1923 Hrs		1925 Wages per		Hrs		Wages per				Wages per	
		Wages	wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	wages	wk.	Wages	per wk.	wages	wk.	mages	wk.	wages	wk.
PULF AND PAPER—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Screenmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16 Millwrights—	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.52	48 48 48 48	.43 .40 .44 .4245 .41 .43 .40 .50 .48 .45 .48 .49 	52 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.42 .40 .48 .45 .37 .48 .43 .42 .45 .54 .43 .44 .43	52 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.42 .40 .48 .45 .33 .48 .47 .48 .43 .42 .45 .43 .42 .45 .43 .45 .43 .45 .45 .50	52 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.42 .40 .48 .45 .33 .48 .51 .37 ¹ / ₃ .48 .43 .42 .45 .43 .46 .50	52 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.44 .40 .48 .45 .33 .48 .51 .37½ .48 .43 .42 .45 .54 .43 .42 .45 .54 .54	50 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.44 .40 .48 .45 .33 .51 .37½ .48 .43 .42 .45 .54 .45 .45 .42 .45	50 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.44 .40 .48 .47 .33 .48 .51 .37 .48 .43 .42 .54 .42	50 48 48 48 48 48 48 40 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 12 No. 13		.65	54 60 48 48	.40 .57 .61 .45 .65 .54 .75 .70 .84 .65 .65 .67	54 54 54 60 48 54 48 48 48 48	.51 .55 .59 .57½ .62 .54 .70 .75 .89 .70 .70 .70 .56	54 48 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 72	.51 .55 .54 .57½ .63 .54 .70 .70 .89 .70 .70 .70	54 54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48	.51 .55 .54 .57 .70 .54 .80 .72 .89 .70 .72 .72	54 48 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48	.51 .55 .54 .57 .57 .57 .80 .72 .89 .70 .72 .75	54 54 54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.51 .55 .54 .57 .57 .57 .80 .72 .89 .70 .72 .72	54 54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48	.53 .55 .54 .57 .57 .80 .72 .89 .70	54 54 48 54 54 48 48 48 48 48
Machine Tenders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.75 .50 1.25 .93 	48 48 48 49 48 48 48 48 48 48	.50 .72 .45 .98 .93½ .87½ .87½ .87½ .87 1.05 1.02 1.07 1.31 	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.61 .72 .50 1.18 1.10 .92 1.21 4.12½ .97 .91 1.25 1.07 1.07 58 1.49 1.19 2.13 1.30 1.07 1.24 1.24	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.61 .72 .50 1.25 1.10 .92 1.25 4.12 1.00 .91 1.25 1.07 1.17 .76 1.49 1.30 1.17 1.30 1.27	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.64 .72 .50 1.25 1.10 .92 1.35 4.12 1.25 1.25 1.27 1.49 1.34 1.30 1.17 1.27	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.64 .72 .50 1.30 1.10 .92 1.35 4.12 1.05 .91 1.30 1.11 .76 1.44 1.34 85 1.30 1.17	48 48 48 48 48 48 66 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.64 .72 .50 1.30 1.10 .92 1.35 4.12½ 1.05 1.30 1.33 1.21 .76½ 1.44 1.34 85 1.30 1.17	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.80 .50 1.30 1.10 .92 1.38 4.25 1.05 1.30 1.13 1.21 .76½ 1.44 1.32½ .85 1.30	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4
Back Tenders - No. 1 No. 1 No. 2 No. 8 No. 8 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 17 No. 18 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.53 1.00 .74 .78 .74 .79 .87½ 1.32	48	.86 1.07	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.43 .48 .44 1.03 .91 .75 .75 .75 .88 1.00 .65 1.36 1.36 1.17 .70 1.12	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.43 .48 .48 .91 .74 1.05 3.10 .75 .75 .72 1.03 1.00 1.00 .58 1.36 1.20 1.17 .75 .70 1.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.43 .48 .47 1.03 .91 .74 1.17 3.10 .75 .75 .75 1.03 1.00 1.36 1.20 0.1.17 .75 1.20 1.20 1.20 1.20 1.20 1.20 1.20 1.20	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.45 .48 .47 1.08 .91 .74 1.17 3.10 .75 .75 .75 .12 1.08 1.08 1.29 1.29 1.20 6.0 1.17 .80 1.07 1.17	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.45 .48 .47 1.08 .91 .74 1.17 3.10 .85 1.12 1.08 1.03 1.29 1.29 1.29 1.20 1.17 .80 1.17 .80	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.50 .47 1.12 .91 .73 1.17 3.10 .85 1.08 1.03 .65 1.29 1.17 80 .117 .80	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	29
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	H pe
ULP AND PAPER-Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
hird Hands-	Uoum	45	40	.25	40	01	48	21	48	21	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	4
No. 1	Hour Hour	.45	48	.38	48	.31	48	.31	48	.31	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	4
No. 3	Hour	.72	48	.58	48	.79	48 48	.79	48 48	.79	48 48	.84	48 48	.84	48	.84	4
No. 4	Hour Hour	.53	49	.48	48	.73	48	.73	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.52	4
No. 6	Hour			. 68	48	.79	48	.81	48	. 83	48	. 83	48	. 83	48	.83	4
No. 7	Day Hour	.56	48	3.00	66 48	2.85	66 48	2.95	66	2.85	66 48	2.85	66	2.85	66	2.85	6
No. 9	Hour	.65	48	.59	48	. 64	48	. 64	48	. 64	48	. 64	48				
No. 10	Hour	.66	48	.68	48	.79	48	.79	48	.79	48 48	.83	48	83	48	.83	4
No. 11	Hour Hour			.63	48 48	.68	48	.79 .78	48	.79	43	.85	48	.85 .78	48	.85 .78	4
No. 13	Hour	.55	48	.43	48	.40	48	.36	48	.36	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	4
No. 14	Hour Hour	.88	48	.79	48	.90 .76½	48	.90	48	.90	48 48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	4
No. 15 No. 16	Hour			.40	72	.471	48	.471	48	.473	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	4
No. 17	Hour	.85	48	.77	48	.82	48	.82	48	.82	48	.86	48	.86	48	. 86	4
No. 18	Hour Hour			.66	48	.55	48	.62	48 48	. 62 . 75	48	. 67 . 75	48	.67 .75	48 48	. 67 . 75	1
No. 19 No. 20	Hour			.75	48	.80	48	.78	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	1
inishers—				071			770		mo.	0.0	70	0.5	40	0.7	10	9.1	}
No. 1	Hour Hour	.47	54	.273	48 54	.33	72 54	.33	72 54	.33	72 54	.35	48 54	.37	48 54	.37	1
No. 3	Hour			.38	54	.35	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	1
No. 4	Hour	.59½	54	.55	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	2.50	
No. 5	Day Hour	.40	60	2.70	60	2.50	66	2.50	60 60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	.33	
No. 6	Hour	.53	48	.471	48	.33 .50½	48	.45	48	.45	48	.464	48	.70	48		. .
No. 8	Hour	.51	54	.44	48	.42	48	.42	54	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	
No. 9	Hour Hour			.44	54 48	.44	54 48	.44	54 48	.44	54 48	.46	54 48	.54	48	.54	
No. 10	Hour	.58	48	.48	48	.39	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	1
No. 12	Hour	.58	48	.48	48	.45	48	. 45	48	.45	48	. 45	48	.45	48	.45	1
No. 13	Hour		40	40	40	.46	48 48	.42	48 48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	1
No. 14	Hour Hour	.59	48	.49	48	.52	48	.47	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	1
No. 16	Hour			.49	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	
No. 17	Hour			.49	48	.46	48	46	48	46	48	46	48	46	48	46	-
No. 1	Hour			. 67	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.85	1
No. 2	Hour	.60	48	.55	48	.60	48	. 60	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	1
No. 3	Hour			.51	48	.61	48 48	.56	48	.56	48	.56	48	.56	48	.56	
No. 4 No. 5	Hour			.45	48	.48	48	.68	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	
No. 6	Hour			.79	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	1
No. 7	Hour			.75	48	.75	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.05	48	1 05	48	1.05	1
No. 8	Hour Hour	.84	48	.75½ .70	48	.80½ .80	48	.802	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	, 48	.80	4
No. 9 Lationary Engineers—													40	10	40	10	
No. 1	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.49	48	.49	48	.49	48 48	.49	48	.49	48	.49	
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour					.55	48	.60	48	.57	48	.57	48	.58	48	.58	
No. 4	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	-
No. 5	Hour	521	48	.48	56	.521	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	54 48	.74	
No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour			. 66	56	.66	48	.70 .75	48	.75	48	.74	48	.75	48	.74 .75	1
No. 8	Hour	.80	48	.72	48	.79	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.85	48	.85	1
No. 9	Hour			.64	54	. 68	54	.68	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48 48	.70 .70 .75 .75	
No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour			.50	84	.70	48 56	.70	60	.65	60	.65	72	.75	72	.75	
No. 12	Hour					.76	48	.76	48	.76	48	.76	48	.75	48	.75	
No. 13	Hour			. 60	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	
No. 14	Hour Hour					.71	56	.75	48 56	.71	56	.75	56	.75	48	.75	1
No. 15ationary Firemen—	11001					.,,							10		40	.46	
No. 1	Hour	.48	48	.44	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46 50-54	48 43	.46 50-54	48	.5054	
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour					.50-54	48	.5054	48	.5054	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	1
No. 4	Hour.			.42	60	.46	48	.48	48	.48	54	.43	54	.48	54	.48	
No. 5	Hour			.55	1 48	.54	48	.54	48 56	.54	48 56	.54	48 56	.54	48 56	.54	
No. 6	Hour.			.48	56	.48	56	.52	18	.52	+8	. 1	48	-64	48	.61	
No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour	66	58	.59	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	. 64	i
No. 9	Hour			.54	56	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	
No. 10	Hour			.37	81	.60	48	.60 .47½	48	.60 .47}	48 72	.471	72	.60	48 72	.60	п
No. 11	Hour Hour	.65	48	1 .59	48	.61	1.8	.61	48	.64	48	. 64	48	.64	48	. 64	1
No) 13	Hour			.50	48	.60	4S 48	.60	48	.60	48 48	.60	48	.60	48 48	.69	ı
	Hour					.59											

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
PULP AND PAPER—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.4044 .4548 .48 .50 .55 .50		.20 .35 .3438 .40 .38 .40 .30 .40 .30 .40 .30 .40 .33 .40 .33 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 60 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.26 .27½ .3640 .35 .46 .32 2.60 .33 .35 .30 .35 .30 .35 .40 .40 .40 .37½ .45	52 54 48 48 48 54 60 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.25 .27½ .33 3540 .30 .46 .32 2.50 .33 .36 .30 .35 .30 .40 .40 .40 .35 .40	54 48 48 48 54 54 54 60 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.25 .27½ .33 .3240 .30 .46 .32 2.50 .33 .36 .30 .35 .30 .40 .40 .40 .35 .45 .45	54 48 60 48 54 54 54 60 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.30 .27½ .33 .3240 .30 .43 .36 .32 2.50 .33 .35 .35 .40 .40 .40 .35 .45 .45	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 48 54 48 48 60 54 48	.30 .27½ .33 .32-40 .30 .32 .35 .35 .35 .40 .40 .40 .40 .35 .45	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 60 48 48 48 54 48 48	.30 .27½ .33 .32-40 .30 .32 .35 .35 .35 .40 .40 .40 .40 .35 .54 .45	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 60 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
PAPER PRODUCTS																	
KRAFT TISSUE AND WRAPPING PAPER																	
Machine Tenders— No. 1	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour		48 48	.71 .85 .84 .75 .65 .52½ .65	48 48 48 48 48 60 65	.76 .84½ .92 .79 .64 .52½ .65	48 48 48 48 48 60 65	.71 .84½ .92 .82 .64 .52½ .65	48 48 48 48 48 60 65	.71 .84½ .92 .82 .64 .52½ .65	48 48 48 48 48 60 65	.71 .84½ .92 .82 .69 .52½ .65	48 48 48 48 48 60 65	.71 .84½ .92 .82 .69 .52½ .65	48 48 48 48 48 60 65	.71 .92 .82 .69 .52½ .65	48 48 48 48 60 65
Back Tenders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Hour	.65 .74	48 49 45	.53 .58½ .67 .65 .55 3.60 .42	48 48 48 48 48 48 65	.58 .63½ .74 .50 .55 4.00 .42	48 48 48 48 48 48 65	.53 ·63½ .74 .50 .57 3.60 .42	48 48 48 48 48 48 65	.53 -63½ .74 .50 .57 3.60 .42	48 48 48 48 48 48 65	.53 .63½ .74 .54 .57 4.16 .42	48 48 48 48 48 48 65	.53 .63½ .74 .54 .57 4.48 .42	48 48 48 48 48 48 65	.53 .54 .57 4.48 .42	48 46 48 48 48 65
Beatermen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Hour	.52 .54 .5.60	48 49 45	.40 .431 .43 .45 4.30 .50	48 48 48 48 45 65	.37 .48½ .42 .41 2.80 .50	48 48 48 48 48 65	.32 .48½ .42 .41 2.56 .50	48 48 48 48 48 65	.32 .48½ .42 .41 2.56 .50	48 48 48 48 48 65	.32 .464 .42 .41 2.80 .50	48 48 48 48 48 65	.32 .464 .42 .41 2.96	48 48 48 48 48 65	.32 .42 .41 2.96 .55	48 48 48 48 65
Beater Engineers— No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour			72	48	.82 .55	48 66	.77	48 66	.77 .55	48 66	.77 .55	48 66	.77	48	.77	48 48
Third Hands— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.48	48 49	.48 .40 .48 .45 .30	48 48 48 48 65	.48 .45 .53 .48 .30 .42½	48 48 48 48 65 66	.43 .45 .53 .48 .30 .42½	48 48 48 48 65 66	.43 .45 .53 .48 .30	48 48 48 48 65 66	.43 .45 .53 .48 .35	48 48 48 48 65 66	.43 .47 .53 .48 .35	48 48 48 48 65 48	.43 .52 .48 .35 .45	48 48 48 65 48
Fourth Hands— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.37½	48 49	.47 .31 ₁ .42 .45	48 48 48 48	.47 .34 ¹ / ₄ .42 .41 .40	48 48 48 48 66	.42 .341 .42 .41 .40	48 48 48 48 66	.42 .3 ½ .42 .41 .40	48 48 48 48 66	.42 .37½ .42 .41 .40	48 48 48 48 66	.42 .371 .42 .41 .40	48 48 48 48 48	.42 .46 .41 .40	48 48 48 48
Cutter Men— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.47	54	.38 .30 .45 .40	54 55 55 55	.38½ .30 .53 .45 .35½	54 55 48 55 55	.38½ .40 .53 .45 .35½	55 48 55	.38½ .40 .53 .47½ .35½	54 55 48 55 55	.38½ .40 .55 .47½ .35½	54 55 48 55 55	$.38\frac{1}{2}$ $.40$ $.55$ $.47\frac{1}{2}$ $.35\frac{1}{2}$	55 48 55	.35 .40 .45 .50 .35½	54 55 48 60 55
Trimmers— No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour			.50	55	.35	55 55	.60	55 55	.60	55 55	.60	55 55	.60	55 55	.60	55 60

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		1				1						-	-				===
		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
PAPER PRODUCTS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		S	
Finishers— No. 1 No. 2	Hour Day	.591	54 52½	.55 3.80	54 52½	.44 4.00	54 52½	.44 3.42	54 50	.44 3.42	54 50	.44 3.42	54 50	.44 3.67	54 50	.46 3.67	54 50
Calender Men — No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour.			.42½	55	.37½ .50	55 55	.37½ .50	55 55	.37½ .50	55 55	.37½ .50	55 50	.37½ .50	55 50	.37½ .52½	55 60
Counters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Month Hour		54	.21 .19 .27½	54 54 55	$ \begin{array}{c} .29 \\ .18\frac{1}{2} \\ .27\frac{1}{2} \\ 40.00 \\ .30 \end{array} $	48 54 55 48 55	.24 .18½ .27½ 44.00 .30	48 54 55 48 55	.24 .18½ .27½ 44.00 .30	48 54 55 48 55	.24 .18½ .27½ 44.00 .30	48 54 55 48 55	.24 .18½ 27½ 44.00 .30	48 54 55 44 55	$.24$ $.20$ $.24\frac{1}{2}$ 44.00 $.30$	48 54 55 44 55
Stationary Firemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Hour Hour Week Month			5.20 .50 .35 19.00	45 60 72 48	4.40 .50 .35 19.00 130.00	56 66 84 48 50	4.00 .50 .35 19.00 130.00	48 55 84 48 50	4.00 .50 .32½ 19.00 130.00	48 55 55 48 50	4.24 .50 .35 19.00 140.00	48 60 55 48 50	4.24 .50 .35 19.00 120.00	48 60 84 48 50	4.24 .50 .35 19.00 130.00	48 60 84 48 48
Labourers— No. 1	Hour Hour Hour	.48		.38 .27½ .40	54 55 55	.36 .27½ .40	54 55 55	.36 .27½ .40	54 55 5 5	.36 .27½ .40	54 55 55	.36 .27½ .40	54 55 55	.36 .27½ .40	54 55 55	.36 .27½ .40	54 55 60
WRITING PAPER																	
Adjusters No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6	Week Week Hour Week Week Week			15.00	493	30.00 15.00 22.00 .58 21.00 36.00 32.00	49½ 51½ 50 44 48	35.00 15.00 25.00 .58 21.00 29.00 33.00	49½ 51¼ 44 44	35.00 15.00 28.00 .60 23.00 29.00 35.00	491	35.00 15.00 28.00 .60 24.00 28.80 25.00	49½ 51¼ 44 44 48	35.00 15.00 30.00 .60 24.00 28.80 29.61	49½ 51¼ 44 43¾ 48	35.00 15.03 30.00 .60 25.00 31.20 31.96	60 49½ 51¼ 50 43¼ 48 47
Glue Table Girls— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Week Week Week Hour Week Week Hour Week			11.00 15.00 12.00 .30 7.00 16.00 .36 14.30	9½ 48¼ 44 49 44 44	12.50 15 00 15.00 32 11.50 17.00 .35 15.00	49½ 48¼ 50 49 44 44	11.00 15.00 15.00 .28 11.50 17.00 .34 15.00	49½ 48¼ 40 49 44 44	11.00 15.00 15.00 .25 11.50 14.00 .37 15.00	49½ 48¼ 40 49 44 44	11.00 15.00 15.00 .25 11.50 14.00 .34 15.00	49½ 48¼ 40 49 44 44	11.00 15.00 15.00 .30 11.00 14.00 .35 15.00	49½ 48¼ 44 49 43¾ 44	10.00 15.00 15.00 . 30 11.00 14.00 .28 15.00	60 49½ 48¼ 50 49 43¼ 44 46½
Envelope Machine Tenders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour Hour Week Week Week			.18 .20 11.00 12.00 13.00 .14.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	.19 .20 10.00 12.00 13.00 14.00	48 48	.20 .24 11.00 12.00 13.00 14.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	.20 .24 10.00 12.00 13.00 14.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	.20 .24 11.00 12.00 13.00 14.00	48 48 48 48 48	.20 .24 11.00 12.00 13.00 14.00	48 48 48 48 48	.20 .25 10.00 12.00 14.00 15.00	48 48 48 48 48 48
Folders— No. 1	Week Hour Hour			8.00 .36 .27	48 48 48	8.00 .34 .25	48 48 48	10.00 .32 .27	48 48 48	10.00 .35 .27	48 48 48	10.00 .35 .27	48 48 48	12.50 .35	48 48	12.50 .33	48
Machinists— No. 1	Week Week Week Week			24.00 34.00 33.60 50.00	48 48	24.00 34.00 33.60 45.00	48 48	24.00 34.00 33.60 45.00	48 48	26.00 34.00 33.60 45.00	48	28.00 34.00 33.60 45.00	48		48	29.00 34.00 33.60 45.00	493 48 48 48
Paper Box																	
Box Makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour Week Week			.542 .50 .42 11.50 10.00	40 48 48 48 49 48	10.00 13.50 .54½ .50 .42 11.50 12.00 13.44 11.50	48 48 48 49 48 48 48	10.00 13.50 .53 .44 .38 11.50 12.00 14.40 11.50	48 48 48 48 49½ 48¼ 48¼	10.00 13.50 .58 .46 .42 11.50 12.00 13.44 11.50	48 48 48 48 49 48 48 48	10.00 13.50 .59 .50 .48 11.50 12.00 13.44 11.50	48 48 48 49 48 48 48	10.00 13.50 .61 .50 .46 11.50 12.00 12.96 12.00	48 48 48 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 48 ¹ / ₁	11.00 13.50 .61 .50 .46 11.50 12.00 12.96 12.00	48 48 48 48 48 49 48 48 48

		1				1		1		1		1					
	TT 11	192		192		192		192		192		192		192		192	
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Paper Products—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Paper Box-Con.																	
Boz Makers—Con, No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 15. No. 15.	Week Week Week Hour Week Week			11.00 13.95 17.00 .37½ 35.00	44 46½ 46½ 50 48	13.00 11 00 14 00 16 00 40 30.00 ,15 00 14.00	44 46½ 46½ 55 48 47¾	12.50 11 00 14 00 16.00 .40 30 00 15.00 14.00	44 46½ 46½ 55 48 47¾	12.50 11 00 14.00 16 00 .40 33 00 15 00 14.00	44 46½ 46½ 44 48 48	12.50 11.00 15.60 16.00 40 33.00 15.00 14.00	44 $46\frac{1}{2}$ $46\frac{1}{2}$ 44 48 48	12.50 11.00 17.00 40 33.00 15.36 14.40	44 46½ 55 48 48	12.50 11.00 	44 44 55 48 48 48
Press Feeders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Week Week Hour Hour Week Week			.30	40 48 48 46 1	11 00 16.35 .30 .42 22 50 20.00	52 48 48	11.00 16.35 .33 .38 22.00 27.00	52 52 48 48 46 ¹ / ₂ 47 ³ / ₄	11.00 16.35 .35 .42 22.00 27.00	52 48 48	11.00 16.35 .36 .48 22.00 29.00	52 48 48 46½	11.00 16.35 .37 .50 19.00 30.24	52 48 48 46½	11 00 16 35 37 .50 19.00 32.16	52 52 48 48 46 ¹ / ₂ 48
Machine Operators— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Week Hour Hour Hour Week Week Week Week Week Hour Week Week			.40 .42½ 15 00 20 00	44 44 49 49 49 49 49 47 47	12.00 .20 .40 .42½ 15.00 20.00 .11.50 25.50 .47 35.20 42.50	44 44 44 60 49½ 481 49 49 47	$\begin{array}{c} 12.00 \\ .25 \\ .40 \\ .42\frac{1}{2} \\ 15.00 \\ 20.00 \\ 11.50 \\ .26.50 \\ .43 \\ 35.20 \\ 42.50 \\ \end{array}$	49 ¹ / ₄₈ ¹ / ₄₉ 49 47 47	12.00 .25 .40 .42½ 15.00 20.00 16.00 11.50 26.50 .43 37.00 45.00	44 44 60 49½ 48 49 49 47	12.00 .25 40 45 13.50 20.00 16.00 11.50 26.50 43 37.00 45.00	44 44 60 49 ¹ / ₂ 48 ¹ / ₄ 49 47 47	12.00 25 40 45 12.00 20.00 16.00 12.00 27.00 40 37.00 45 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	44 44 60 49 48 48 49 49 47 47	12.00 .25 .40 .45 13.00 20.00 16.00 12.00 26.00 .47 40.00 45.12	48 41 44 41 60 491 481 49 49 47 47 47
Bundlers — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Week Hour Week Hour Week Week Hour			10.60 .18 15.00 11.00 .50 8.00 11.00 .40	44 49½ 48¼ 44 49	12.00 18 15.00 10.00 .47 10.50 12.00 .42	44 49½ 48¼ 50 49	12.00 .18 15.00 12.00 .45 	44 49½ 48¼ 44	12.00 .18 15.00 12.00 .45 11.50 12.50 .42	44 49½ 48¼ 44 49	12.00 .18 15.00 12.00 .45 11.50 13.00 .42	44 49½ 48¼ 44 49	12.00 18 15.00 12.00 45 12.00 13.00 .43	44 49½ 48¼ 44 49	12.00 .18 15.00 12.00 .45 .18.00 .43	52 44 49½ 48½ 50 44 47
Packers — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Week Week Hour Week Hour			.45 20.00 18.00 .25 20.00 .36	511 44	.45 20 00 18.00 .22 22.00 .36	51 ½ 50	.50 20.00 18.00 22 21.00 .32	51½ 40	.50 20.00 18.00 .22 21.00 .32	511/40	.50 20 00 18.00 .22 21.00 .36	51½ 40	.50 20 00 20 00 20 00 .22 21 00 .38	511	.50 20 00 20 00 .22 12 00 .38	44 49½ 51½ 50 49 47
Paper Cutters— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 19. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23.	Hour Week Week			27 00 36 00 .24 .79 35 00 42 00	48 49 50 52 48 48 48 49 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	33 .75 26 .00 23 .00 .64 23 .00 .47 .46 .55 .52 .22 .00 .25 .00 .15 .00 .21 .00 .21 .00 .22 .00 .23 .00 .32 .00 .32 .00 .32 .00 .32 .00 .32 .00 .32 .00 .32 .00 .32 .00 .32 .00 .33 .00 .34 .00 .35 .00 .36 .00 .37 .00 .30 .00 .30 .00 .30 .00 .30 .00	48 49 49 52 48 48 44 45 55 48 44 47 48 47 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	36.00 26.00 25.00 .55 23.00 .47 .46 .34 .55 22.00 25.00 .25.00 27.50 16.00 22.00 22.00 23.00 27.50 36.00 36.00 36.00 40.50	$\frac{48}{49}$ $\frac{49}{48}$ 49	36 00 25 00 25 00 55 23 00 47 46 36 55 22 00 25 00 27 50 17 00 21 00 21 00 22 00 36 00 38 38 38 32 55 00 40 00 40 00 40 50	$\begin{array}{c} 48 \\ 49 \\ 52 \\ 48 \\ 44 \\ 49 \\ 44 \\ 48 \\ 47 \\ 48 \\ 47 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 48$	36.00 26.00 25.00 .55 23.00 .47 .46 .55 22.00 .25.00 .27.50 27.50 23.00 29.00 .49 .38.00 .49 .38.00 .49.30 .25.00 .40.00 .40.50	48 49 52 48 48 44 49 44 49 44 47 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	36.00 26.00 25.00 69 23.00 50 47 45 55 23.00 25.00 25.00 27.50 17.00 24.00 29.00 38.00 40.00 40.80	48 49 52 48 48 44 49 51 44 49 43 47 48 48 47 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	36.00 26.00 25.00 65.23.00 50.47 24.00 25.00 40.27.50 24.00 24.00 32.00 28.00 28.00 36.00 40.80	48 49 49 52 48 44 49 15 50 49 43 47 48 47 48 46 48 48
Scorers—	Hour Week Week Week			.55 21 00 25 00 23 00	50 52 59 49½	55 22.00 24.00 25.00	49 52 60 49½	.55 22.00 25.00 27.00	60	.50 22.00 25.00 28.00	49 52 60 49½	.51 22.00 25.00 30.00	60	.53 22.00 25.00 31.00	60	.57 22.00 35.00 32.00	49 52 60 49½

		1920)	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
PAPER PRODUTCS—Con.		\$		\$		8		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
PAPER BOX-Con.																	
Soorers - Con. No. 5 No. 5 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	Week Hour Week Week Hour Week Week				44 44 47 40 47 46}	25.00 .60 26.00 30.00 27.50 .57 18.00	50 44 47 55 47 46	25.00 .60 26.00 30.00 .27.50 .75 26.00 .25.00	44 44 47 55 47 46½	25.00 .62 26.00 30.00 22.00 .63 28.00 25.00	44 44 47 44 47 46 46	30.00 .62 26.00 30.00 19.80 .63 28.00 19.00	44 47 44 47 46 46 46	30.00 65 26 00 30.00 24.75 68 30.00 23.04	44 431 47 55 47 46½	30.00 65 26 00 30 00 24.75 72 30.00 25.44	511 50 461 47 55 47 462 48
Table Workers (Female) No. 1	Hour Hour Hour			.18 .17 .16	48 48 48	.18 .17 .16	48 48 48	.18 .17 .16	48 48 48	.18 .17 .16	48 48 48	.18 .17 .16	48 48 48	.18	48 48 48	.18 .17 .16	48 48 48
Stationary Engineers - No. 1	Week Week Week Week				60	26.00 24.00 26.00 49.50 30.00	60 48 66	26.00 25.00 26.00 49.50 30.00	60 55 66	26.00 25.00 22.00 49.50 30.00	52 60 55 66 46½	26.00 25.00 22.00 49.50 30.00	60 55 66	26 00 25 00 25 00 54.00 30.00	72	26 00 25 00 25 00 54.00 30.00	52 60 55 72 46
Stationary Firemen— No. 1	Week Week Week Week		1	18.00	492	22.00 25.00 20.00 24.00 36.30	49	22.00 25.00 22.00 24.00 36.30	44	22.00 25.00 23.00 24.00 36.30	44	22.00 25 00 24.00 24.00 34.65	49	22 00 27 50 24 00 24 00 34.65	49	24.00 .7.50 24.00 24.00 34.65	52 14 49 49 66
Labourers— No. 1	Hour Week Week Week Week Week Hour			.40 12.50 20.00 18.00 18.00 22.50 47	493	.40 12.50 20.00 18.00 14.40 24.75 .47	49 52 49 51 48 55 47	24.75	49 52 49 51 48 55 47	12.50 20.00 18.00 14.40 24.75	52 49 51 48 55	12.50 20.00 18.00 14.40 24.75	52 49 51 48 55	12.50 20.00 14.00 14.40 24.75	51 48 55	12 50 20.00 20.00 16.80 24.75	52 49 51 48 55
Carriage Manufacturing																	
Body Makers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 .60 .70 .55 .45	55 55 59 59 55	.55 .60 .70 .66	50 50	.50 .60 .63 .60	55 50 50	.60 .60	55 44 44	.60) 55) 44) 44	.60) 44	. 60	55 44 44	.65	55 44 44
Trimmers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.70 .40 .60 .60		.40 .60 .50	54 54 50	.60 .32 .60 .55	54 54	.32 .55	50 1 54 50	.38	5 54 5 54 5 50	.33	50 54 50 50	.32	50		50 54 50 50
Woodworkers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Week Hour Hour Week Hour Hour	.60			50 55 50 50 50	21.50 .60	54 56 56 56 56 56 56	.58 .50 .24.22 .60 .60	56 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	5 .5	5 55	.56 .56 .21.9.	5 55 5 55 2 5 5 5 7 5	.60 .50 .21.9 .60 .60	55 55 55 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 5	.60 .50 .21.90 .61	55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
Painters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.70	59	51	50 55 50 50 49 50	.41 .63 .60	5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5	4 .46 5 .60 0 .60 0 .32 0 .60	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 .4 5 .5 4 .6 0 .3 0 .6	5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	5 .50 5 .50 4 60 0 .30 0 .60	0 5: 5 5: 0 4- 5 5: 0 5:	5 .56 5 .56 4 .66 0 .36	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 .56 5 .56 4 .66 0 .49	5 55 5 55 0 44 0 50 0 50
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Week Hour Hour	.50	5(20.72	50 2 50 3 50	. 18 00 . 3 17.5) 17.5) .40	5 5 5	$\begin{bmatrix} 23.6 \\ 0 \\ 17.5 \\ 0 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$	0 5 7½ 5 0 5	9 23.6 0 .3 0 17.5 0 .4	0 · 5 7½ 5 0 5	9 19.7 0 1 .3 0 17 5 0 4	5 5 5 5 6 5 6 6 6 6	0 20 0 0 3 0 17.5 5 .3	0 5 73 5 0 5 5 4	20 0 5 4 17.5 5 .3	0 50 0 50 5 40

		192	3	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Rip Sawyers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 24.	Day Day Hour Day Day Hour Week Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	3.33 3.00 3.64 4.00 2.50 2.50 40 2.50 40 61 38 27.00 61 38 57½ 40 42 2.51 51 51 51 45 40 35 37 45	54 55 55 55 57 45 55 57 45 50 48 50 48 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	3.00 3.00 3.5½ 4.00 2.50 2.50 4.00 3.50 4.00 3.88 4.77 4.00 3.88 4.71 4.00 3.88 4.71 4.00 3.88 4.71 4.00 3.88 4.71 4.00 3.88 4.71 4.00 3.88 4.71 4.00 3.88 4.71 4.00 3.88 4.71 4.00 3.88 4.71 4.00 3.88 4.71 4.00 3.88 4.71 4.00 3.00 4.00 3.00 4.00 3.00 4.00 3.00 4.00 3.00 4.00	54 55 55 55 560 45 55 55 50 48 50 48 50 50 40 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	3.00 3.00 3.7 3.50 2.50 2.50 4.00 3.4 4.5 27.50 3.8 4.3 3.3 4.4 4.2 4.0 4.1 5.4 4.0 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1	54 55 55 56 60 54 55 55 50 55 50 54 55 50 54 55 50 54 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	3.00 2.75 3.50 3.50 2.35 26.75 3.00 445 27.50 45 48 441 388 444 388 440 40 50 40 40 40	54 60 55 55 560 54 55 55 50 50 54 55 50 50 54 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	3 · 00 3 · 00 3 · 50 3 · 50 3 · 50 3 · 50 3 · 50 3 · 50 4 · 50 4 · 40 4 · 41 4 · 45 4 · 44 4 · 40 4 · 40 4 · 40 4 · 40 4 · 40	54 60 55 560 54 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	3.00 2.75 3.5 2.75 3.00 2.35 26.00 3.50 45 27.50 40 41 45 38 40 40 54 40 40 41 40 42 40 42 40	54 60 55 55 60 54 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	2 75 35 2 75 3 00 2 35 26 00 3 50 30 45 30 25 45 40 41 45 35 39 40 40 54 40 40 40 41 42 42 48	60 55 55 60 54 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	2 75 35 2 75 3 00 2 35 2 35 26 00 4 00 30 45 30 25 45 40 41 45 37 39 40 40 40 40 41 45 40 40 41 45 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	
Band Sawyers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 11 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28	Day Day Hour Day Day Hour Week Hour Day Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	3 33 3 50 4325 3 00 2 50 35 55 5 50 45 5 00 4 68 5 50 22 00 55 5 30 22 00 55 5 40 49 632 57 45	545550 555560 5555548 54555548 5555548 5565556 5565556 5565556 556556 55656 55656 55656 55666 55666 566666 566666 566666 56666	3 00 3 50 411 4 00 2 50 5 00 5 00 5 00 6 00 19 50 4 54 4 54 4 54 5 52 4 54 4 54 5 52 4 54 5 54	54 55 55 55 60 45 60 45 55 55 54 45 50 50 54 48 50 54 54 54 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	3 16 3 00 4 50 4 00 3 00 2 50 24 50 22 00 22 00 22 00 4 50 4 50 4 23 45 30 00 5 50 25 49 47 545 47 545 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	55 60 54 55 50 55 44 50 50 45 50 55 54	3.16 3.00 4.30 2.35 25.00 2.36 4.20 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.50 27.00 4.52 3.38 3.38 3.50 27.00 4.52 3.45 5.50 5.50 5.50 5.50 5.50 5.50 5.50 5	54 60 55 55 60 54 55 55 54 50 55 54 50 55 54 50 54 50 54 50 54 50 54 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	3.16 3.00 4.33 4.00 2.55 2.50 22.00 22.00 22.00 33 4.50 4.70 4.70 4.95 27.00 4.55 4.50 4.70 4.55 4.50 4.70 4.55 5.52 4.50 5.52 4.50 5.52 5.53 5.54 5.55 5.55 5.55 5.55 5.55 5.55	54 60 55 55 60 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 50 50 50	3.16 3.00 4.30 2.50 2.50 4.50 2.50 4.50 3.55 4.50 3.55 4.50 3.55 4.50 4.60 4.60 4.60 4.60 4.60 4.60 4.60 4.6	54 60 55 55 60 54 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 50	3.00 434 4.00 2.50 2.55 4.00 22.00 22.00 5.21 4.86 4.70 5.50 33.00 28.25 35.54 50 51 45.50 51 45.50 45	60 55 55 60 54 55 50 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	3.00 .44 4.50 2.35 .40 22.00 22.00 22.00 5.24 4.50 4.50 4.70 34.38 5.50 45.54 45.55 5.55 5.55 5.55 48	55 560 54 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55
Woodworkers (machine)— No. 1	Day Day Hour Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	3.42 4.25 33 3.60 3.50 15.60 40 40 50 55 5.00 39.05 45	54 55 55 57 45 55 56 60 50 54 59 54	3 .33 4 .25 .34 3 .00 3 .50 .60 .32\frac{1}{2} 18 .60 .37 .42\frac{1}{2} .50 4 .50 .35 .00 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30	54 55 55 60 45 55 55 60 60 50 50 54 50 54 50 55 50	3.33½ 4.00 344 3.00 2.75 60 2.55 16.85 32 37½ 4.02 60 4.05 35.00 4.05 32.40 45	55 55 60 54 54 50 55 55 55 55	3.33\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	54 60 55 60 54 55 55 55 55 55 54 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	3.33½ 4.00 33 3.00 3.00 2.75 60 .30 25 17.10 .30 40 .37 .42 .55 .57 .50 4.77 35.00 4.77 35.00 4.77 45.00 45	54 60 55 60 54 54 50 55 55 55 54 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	3.33½ 4.00 33 3.00 2.75 60 30 3.00 3.00 3.00 3.00 3.00 4.77 5.50 4.77 35.00 4.00 21.60 4.51	60 55 60 54 54 50 55 60 55 50 50	3.00 3.33 3.50 3.00 2.75 60 32 19.00 35 50 35 4.77 38 50 4.77 38 50 4.23 21.20 45	60 55 60 54 54 50 55 60 55 50 50 54 55 50 54 55 50 54 55 50 54 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	3.00 33 3.50 2.75 60 30 30 30 30 40 43 55 57 50 4 77 38 50 42½ 22.00 45	55 60 54 55 60 55 50 55 50 54 55 50 54 55 50 54 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50

		192	0	192	t	1923	3	1928	5	1920	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FURNITURE MANU- FACTURING—Continued		\$	W IL.	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Woodworkers (Machine)— Com. No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30 No. 30 No. 31 No. 32	Hour Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.38 .45 27 .42 .62 .60 .60 .45	50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.40 .50 26.63 .57 .32 .60 .35	54 55 50 50 54 50 50 50	.42 .60 24.00 .57 .35 .60 .45 .35 .40 .54	50 55 50 50 54 50 50 50 55 55	.42 .57 .35 .60 .45 .35 .40 .54	50 50 50 54 50 50 47 50 50	.42 .60 27.63 .57 .40 .60 .45 .35 .40 .54	50 55 50 50 54 50 47 47 50 50	.42 .70 32.20 .57 .45 .60 .45 .35 .40	50 55 50 50 54 50 47 47 50 50	.42 .70 30.34 .57 .45 .60 .45 .40 .40 .54	50 55 50 50 54 55 44 44 50 50	.42 .70 31.13 .57 .46 .45 .40 .40 .54	50 55 50 50 54 44 44 50
Cabinet Makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 10 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 20 No. 21 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31 No. 31 No. 31 No. 32 No. 32 No. 33 No. 33	Hour Hour Hour Day Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	4 .33 3.00 3.5 4.00 3.00 27.50 6.00 6.5 5.50 6.55 5.50		3.00 700 2.83 25 17.400 23.88 345 4.00 40 44 46 4.68 25.00 40 44 4.56 4.68 25.00 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	54 55 55 55 60 60 55 55 60 55 55 55 50 55 50 50 50 55 50 50 50 50	.45 .52 .52 .45 .65 .50	54 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 5	40 38 468 468 27.50 48 355 50 43 42 4.20 4.55 45 56 50 65 65 65 65 65	50 55 50 54 50 47 44 50 50	5.20 27.50 .48 .50 .46 .420 .420 .50 .50 .450 .450 .50 .50 .40 .40 .40 .50 .50 .50 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .6	50 50 54 50 47 50 50 50	.47 .42 4.00 .55 .40 .49 .54 .50 .65 .50	60 55 60 54 50 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 50 50	5.58 5.20 30.25 50 39 50 47 4.20 50 60 50 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 6	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00	55 55 55 55 55 55 55 56 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
Finishers and Polishers— No. 1	Day Day Hour Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	4.5 4.5 4.6 4.6 4.6 22.0 22.0 22.0 22.0 23.0 4.5 4.6 4.6 4.6 4.6 4.6 22.0 22.0 22.0 23.0 24.0 24.0 24.0 25.0 26.0 26.0 26.0 26.0 26.0 26.0 26.0 26	55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	5 3.00 30 3.00 30 3.00 3.00 2.75 3.00 75 40 3.00 75 4.00 3.30 3.30 3.	555556 5606	3.00 3.00 3.00 2.75 2.75 3.00 2.75 3.00 3.00 2.75 2.1.50 3.00	55555555555555555555555555555555555555	3 .000 3 .000 2 .755 .22 .300 .607 .47 .22 .24 .555 .33 .300 .607 .24 .555 .33 .300	655 565 555 555 555 555 555 555	0 3.00 55 3.00 0 2.75 4 3.00 0 .607 .50 0 23.00 23.00 1.30 23.00 20.00	60 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	3 .00 3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .5 .5 .2 .2 .3 .3 .6 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5	0	0 3.00 3.30 3.30 3.00 2.77 4.30 0 2.77 5.50 0 24.55 3.35 5.50 0 3.65 0 3.6	5 5 6 5 5 5 6 6 5 5 5 6 6 5 5 5 6 6 5 5 5 6 6 5 5 5 6 6 5 5 5 6 6 5 5 5 6	5 3 3 0 0 2 3 0 0 0 2 5 0 0 0 2 5 0 0 0 2 5 0 0 0 0 0	55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	28	192	29
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FURNITURE MANU- FACTURING—Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Finishers and Polishers—Con. No. 31. No. 32. No. 33. No. 34. No. 35. No. 36.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Ilour	.60 .57½ .46 .45 .40	50 52 50 50	.59 .45 .55 .45 .45 .39‡	50 50 50 50 50 50	.54 .45 .55 .45 .45	50 50 50 50 55 55	.54 .55 .55 .45 .45	50 47 50 50 50 50	.54 .55 .55 .45 .45	50 47 50 50 50 50	.54 .55 .55 .48 .45	50 47 50 50 50 50	.57 .55 .55 .52 .45 .40	55 44 50 50 50 50	.55 .55 .52 .45	44 50 50 50 50
Sticker Hands— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26	Day Day Hour Day Day Hour Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	3.25 3.50 34 3.00 2.25 3.00 5.00 5.00 4.95 5.50 5.50 4.50 5.50 4.50 5.50 4.50 5.50 4.50 5.50 4.50 5.50 5	60 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 54 54 54	2 00 3 50 3 24 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 50 3 5 60 4 5 10 4 5 10 5 10 5 10 6 10 6 10 6 10 6 10 6 10 6 10 6 10 6	54 55 55 55 60 60 60 55 55 54 54 54 54 55 50 54 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	3.00 3.00 3.44 3.00 3.25 3.00 20.75 3.00 4.05 4.05 4.59 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.50	54 55 55 55 60 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	3.00 3.00 40 3.00 3.35 24.00 3.00 3.00 3.00 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.43 4.43 4.43 4.43 4.43 4.43 4.57 4.57 4.57 4.58 4.59 4.59 4.59 4.59 4.59 4.59 4.59 4.59	54 60 55 50 60 55 50 55 55 54 45 50 50 54 45 50 50 54 47 55	3.00 3.00 3.05 3.50 3.50 3.50 3.50 4.50 5.50 4.40 4.40 4.40 4.40 4.40 4	54 60 55 56 60 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	3.00 3.00 40 3.50 3.50 3.50 3.50 4.77 5.20 4.40 4.40 4.55 5.55 4.0 5.0 4.40 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5	54 60 55 60 60 55 55 55 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	3 00 444 3 500 2 500 3 500 3 500 40 3 500 4 77 3 50 4 4 77 4 00 4 4 8 37 40 45 40 45 40 45 40 45 40 45 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	555 560 60 555 550 555 555 550 550 550 5	3 .00 .44 4 50 2 .50 3 .35 3 .50 50 3 .50 4 .25 3 .50 4 .25 4 .40 4 .47 4 .40 4 .47 4 .60 5 .60 6 .47 4 .43 4 .43	555 560 60 555 550 555 555 555 550 550 5
Upholsterers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 11 No. 12 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22	Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	3.25 .49 .35 .39 .00 .6 .00 .36 \frac{1}{2} .50 .52 .42 \frac{1}{2} .32 \frac{1}{2} .42 \frac{1}{2} .50 .50 .60 .80 .56 .61 .50	48 55 54 50 50 59 55 54 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	3.25 .80 .45 .30 39.00 4.00 .50 .50 .50 .25.50 .32½ .40 27.00 .32½ .40 .50 .65 .50 .32½ .40 .50 .31.70	54 50 60 55 55 50 55 50 55 50 50 50 5	4.00 .80 .37½ .31 4.00 .35 .55 .50 .32½ .51 .28.00 .53 .37½ .51 .55 .50 .32½ .51 .53 .55 .53 .53 .53 .53 .53 .53	54 50 55 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	4.00 .90 .35 .35 .30 4.00 .34 .55 .50 .27 .50 .35 .30 .30 .37 .35 .30 .30 .35 .30 .35 .30 .35 .30 .35 .30 .35 .35 .30 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35	54 50 55 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	4.00 .90 .38 .32 .35 .50 .4.00 .27.50 .27.50 .27.50 .35 .37.27 .27.60 .53 .44 .72 .63 .23 .63 .24 .63 .63 .24 .63 .63 .63 .63 .63 .63 .63 .63 .63 .63	54 50 55 65 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	4.00 .90 .27 .35.00 4.00 .36 .57\frac{1}{2} .50 27.50 .35 .38 32.95 .37 .44 .54 .72 .62\frac{1}{2} .62\frac{1}{2} .62\frac{1}{2}	55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5		55 55 50 50 55 50 55 50 50 54 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	1.00 .29 .35 35 30 4.00 4.00 .37 ¹ / ₂ .47 .40 .35 .35 .35 .35 .32 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35	55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55
Wood Carvers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16	Day Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	3.50 4.00 .50 .50 .50 .51 .54 .60 .57½ .56	55 57½ 54 55 50 49½ 50 54 50 52	3.50 4.00 .88 .45 5.00 .50 .51 .55 .56 .57 .54	55 60 50 55 54 55 54 50 50 50	3.00 4.00 .85 .47 .50 .63 4.50 .46 .50 .45 .55 .41 .57 .50 .75	55 60 54 55 50 54 50 54 50 54 50 54 50 54 50 54	3.00 4.00 .90 .47 .40 .63 4.63 .50 .55 .47½ .60 .50 .57 .50 .75	60 50 54 55 50 54 50 54 50 45 50 54 44 50 50	3.00 4.00 .90 .47 .45 .63 4.95 .55 .47 45 .60 .55 .55	60 50 54 55 50 54 50 54 50 54 50 54 50 50	3.00 4.00 .85 .47 .45 .63 4.95 .52 3.59 .47 4.45 .60 .55 .55 .60	60 50 54 55 50 54 50 54 50 50 50 50 50	3.00 4.00 .85 .47 .55 .63 4.95 .52½ .70 .51 .45 .60 .55 .60 .50	60 50 54 55 50 54 55 54 50 50 50 50 50	3.00 4.00 1.10 .47 .60 .63 4.95 .52\$.70 .47 .45 .60 .55 .60 .50 .70	60 60 50 54 55 50 54 50 50 54 50 50 50

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FURNITURE MANU-		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	1
Shaper Hands— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Week Hour Hour	.37 .47 .50 6.00 .60 17.50	55 55 54 54 55 50	.35 .45 .45 .60 5.70 .60 24.75 .50	60 60 55 50 59 50 50 50	.30 .42 .40 .55 5.13 .66 24.75 .50	55 55 55 50 45 50 50 50	.30 .40½ .40 .55 4.20 .66 27.50 .54 .60	55 55 55 50 59 50 50 50	.30 .40½ .40 .55 4.20 .70 27.50 .55 .60	55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50	.30 .40½ .40 .58 4.20 .70 20.00 .55 .60	55 55 50 59 50 50 50 50	.30 .40½ .35 .65 4.50 .70 22.50 .59 .60	55 55 50 59 55 50 50 50	$\begin{array}{c c} .28 \\ .40\frac{1}{2} \\ .35 \\ .65 \\ 4.50 \\ .72\frac{1}{2} \\ 22.50 \\ .60 \\ .60 \\ \end{array}$	55 55 50 59 50 50 50 50
Sanders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Hour Hour Day Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Hour	.34 .56½ .52½ 19.00	55 55 50 50	.32 .47½ 3.50 .52½ 20.00	60 55 55 50 50 50	.35 .25 .51 3.50 .55 18.00 .27 .43 .35 .60 .27	55 55 55 55 50 50 54 50 50 50	.35 .25 .51 3.00 .55 18.00 .31 .43 .37 .57	55 55 55 50 50 54 50 50 50 54	.30 .25 .51 3.50 .55 18.00 .35 .43 .32 .60 .29	55 50 55 50 50 54 50 50 50 50 54	.35 .23 .42\frac{1}{3} 3.00 .55 18.00 .37 .43 .33 .60 .29	55 55 50 55 50 50 54 50 50 50 50 50	.27 .23 .45 3.00 50 18.00 .37 .45 32 .60 .33	55 50 55 50 55 50 54 50 50 50	.30 .26 .47½ 3.00 50 18.00 .37 .45 32 .60 .33	55 55 50 55 50 54 50 54
Firemen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Hour Hour Hour Week Hour Week Hour Week Week	22.00 .45 22.00 	60 55 50 50	.30 22.00 .45 20.50 .30 28.88 25.00	55 60 50 50 50 84 55 50 56	.40 .25 .30 .22.00 .45 .21.50 .33 .29.00 .30 .27.86 .25.00	55 55 60 60 50 54 84 60 50 56	.38 .25 .30 22 .00 .45 25 .00 .28 29 .00 .30 29 .26 25 .00	55 55 60 60 50 50 54 84 50 50	27½ 30 21 84 45 25 00 28 29 00 30 29 26 25 00	55 60 78 50 50 54 84 58 50 56	.30 .30 .30 .30 .23 .40 .45 .25 .00 .28 .29 .00 .30 .19 .50 .28 .00	55 55 60 78 50 54 84 58 50 56	.33 .30 .30 24 96 .45 25 00 28 29 .00 30 33 20 28 00	55 55 60 78 55 50 54 84 58 72 56	.33 .30 .30 .24 .96 .45 .25 .00 .31 .29 .00 .37 .28 .28 .00	55 55 50 50 54 84 58 78 56
Engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	Day Week Hour Hour Week Hour Hour Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Hour		60 60 60 55 50 50 50	35 42 28.00 45 42 25.00 35.00 33 34.00 27.00 34.00 30.00	55 60 55 60 55 50 54 72 50 50 54 50	3 28 35 00 30 40 26 24 26 00 41 36 27 00 35 00 32 00 40 34 00 27 00 35 00 30 00 30 00 38	54 55 55 60 61 55 50 54 50 55 50 50 55 50 55 50	3 .28 35 .00 30 40 23 .65 26 .00 38 ½ 41 36 30 .00 35 .00 40 35 .00 40 35 .00 36 .00 37 .00 40 40 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41	54 55 55 60 55 60 55 50 54 50 60 50 52 44 50	3.28 35.00 .30 .40 23.65 26.00 .38½ .41 .36 30.00 .35.00 .40 37.50 30.00 .35.00 .30.00 .30.00 .30.00 .40	54 55 55 60 55 55 60 55 50 54 50 60 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	3 28 35 00 35 40 23 65 26 00 38 41 40 30 00 35 00 35 00 37 50 31 00 35 00 33 00 34 00 34 00 35 00	54 55 55 60 55 55 60 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	35 00 35,40 25 50 26 00 38} 45 42 25 00 37 50 33 00 35 00 33 00 40	54 55 50 54 55 60 50 52 55 60	35 00 35 40 25 50 26 00 383 48 43 25 00 40 36 92 34 00 35 00 40	55 50 84 55 60 50 50 50 60
Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25.	Hour Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	300 3.000 2.50 	50	30 2.75 2.50 .36 .25 .29 .25 3.50 3.3 3.00 3.3 3.00 3.3 3.3 3.00 3.3 3.3	54 48 50 54	. 25 2.500 2.500 	55 50 55 55 55 54 54 50 54 50	25 2 50 2 00 35 20 25 23 00 19 25 3 00 35 2 70 30 37 30 33 25 2 70 30 35 2 70 30 35 43 35 43 35 43 35 43 35 43 35 43 45 45 46 46 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47	55 56 60 50 55 55 55 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50	25 2.50 2.50 2.50 2.50 2.50 2.50 2.50 3.00 3.2 2.70 3.53 3.33 2.55 3.54 4.33 3.44 2.77 3.56 3.64 4.00 3.56 3.64 3.64 3.64 3.64 3.64 3.64 3.64 3.6	55 55 60 50 55 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 5	. 25 2.50 2.50 2.50 2.77 27.15 25.00 19.25 3.00 32 2.70 3.35 3.30 3.33 2.55 3.7 4.33 4.25 4.33 3.64 4.03	55 50 50 50 50 55 50 55 54 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	25 2 50 2 000 300 200 200 200 200 200 200 200	555 600 500 505 555 555 555 555 556 500 500	25 2 50 2 00 30 20 27 3 15 16 15 16 16 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17	55 50 55 55 55 54 54 50

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	.7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit		Hrs		Hrs	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Sash and Door Factories		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Bench Hands— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Hour Week Hour Hour Month Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 23.00 .60 .60 .89.50 .6075 .60 .66 .45 .60	50 54 50 50 59 50 44 44 55 55 44	.45 22.00 .60 .60 .83.35 .6075 .60 .70 .41 .60	50 54 50 44 55 50 44 44 41 55 49	.45 20.00 .4565 .60 74.00 .7080 .60 .45 .60	50 5 - 50 44 55 50 44 44 55 55 44	.45 21.00 .4565 .65 74.00 .7080 .75 .65 .50 .54	50 54 50 47 55 50 44 48 50 55 44	.45 21.00 4565 .65 .75.00 .7080 .75 .65 .50 .54	44 47 55	.45 21.00 .45.65 .65 .75.00 .7080 .75 .65 .50 .54	47 55	.50 21.00 .4555 .65 82.50 .7080 .75 .70 .50 .49	50 54 50 50 55 50 44 44 50 55 44	.50 20.00 .5065 .65 82.50 .7080 .75 .75 .50	59 55
Machine Hands— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Hour Week Hour Hour Month Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 23.00 .41 .5055 .6063 90.70 .60 .45 .70 .35	50 54 60 50 50 59 44 55 44 54	.45 23.00 .41 .5560 .6063 86.00 .4550 .60 .70 .42 .70 .35	44 55	.45 19.00 .44 .3565 .6063 73.50 .60 .65 .40	50 54 60 50 44 55 54 44 44 55 44	.35 20.00 .44 .3560 .6063 73.50 .4560 .60 .40 .70 .40	50 54 60 50 47 55 44 44 48 55 44 54	.35 20.00 .44 .2560 .6065 70.00 .4550 .60 .60 .42½ .70	60 44 47 55	.40 20.00 .44 .3560 .6065 70.00 .45 .60 .55 .45 .70		.40 22.50 .44 .3560 .6065 .75.00 .45 .60 .55 .45 .70		.40 22.00 .44 .3560 .6065 75.00 .45 .60 .70 .45 .75 .50	
Planer Hands— No. 1	Week Hour Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Hour	23.00 .55 .52 19.00 .45	54 50 50 50 49½	25.00 .55 .52 .50 18.00 .45 .45 .55 .60	54 50 44 59 50 49 55 54 49	18.00 .55 .52 .55 17.00 .53 .47 .50 .60	54 50 50 59 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 44 49	18.00 .50 .50 .60 17.00 .62 .45 .50	54 50 47 54 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 44 49	18.00 .50 .50 .60 17.00 .62 .45 .48 .50	54 44 47 54 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 44 49	18.00 .50 .55 .65 17.00 .60 .45 .45 .55	54 44 47 54 50 49 55 48 49	18.00 .50 .55 .75 17.00 .60 .45 .45	54 50 50 53½ 50 49½ 55 48 49⅓	.45	50 50 50 50 49 55 44 49
Matcher Hands No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.84 25.00 .42 .50 .60 .40 .47½	50 54 50 50 49½ 45	.65 25.00 .65 .42 .50 .60 .40 .53 .50	50 54 50 44 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 45 55 54 55	.54 17.00 .65 .42 .6070 .60 .40 .47 .50 .37½	50 54 50 50 50 49½ 50 55 55	.54 23.50 .65 .42 .5865 .60 .40 .45 .45 .37½	50 54 50 47 50 49½ 50 55 44 55	.54 23.50 .65 .42 .58 .60 .40 .45 .45	50 54 44 47 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 55 44	.54 23.50 .65 .42 .58 .60 .40 .45 .50	50 54 44 47 50 49 50 55 48 55	.54 23.00 .65 .50 .58 .60 .40 .45 .50	50 54 50 50 50 49 50 55 48 55	.54 25 .00 .65 .55 .58 .60 .40 .45 .50	50 50 50 50 50 49 50 55 44 55
(ahinet Makers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Hour Week Week Hour Hour Week Hour Hour Hour	.50 .27.00 .65 .5075 27.00 .70 .80 .75 .60	54 50 50 50 54 49½ 50 55 55	.50 25.00 27.00 .65 .5075 27.00 .70 .80 .75 .70	54 54 50 44 50 54 49 50 55 50	.50 25.00 25.00 .65 .7585 27.00 .75 .80 .65 .60	54 54 50 44 50 54 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 55 50	.50 23.00 27.50 .65 .7585 27.00 .75 .80 .65 .60	54 54 50 47 50 54 49 50 55 50	.50 25 00 27 50 .65 .85 27 00 .75 .80 .70 .65	54 54 50 47 50 54 49 2 50 55 55	.50 25.00 27.50 .65 .85 27.00 .75 .80 .75 .67½	54 54 50 47 50 54 49 44 55 55	25.00 27.50 .65 .27.00 .75 .80 .75 .70	54 54 50 50 50 54 49 44 55 55	22.00 27.50 .65 27.00 .75 .80 .75	54 50 50 50 49 44 55 55
Shepr Hands - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 .40 .63 .52 .71	50 60 50 491 44	.58 .37½ .55 .40 .53 .63 .52 .71	59 45 50 60 55 44 49 ¹ / ₂	.55 .36 .36 .40 .55 .60 .52 .70	59 50 50 60 55 44 49 ¹ / ₂	.55 .40 .47½ .40 .52 .60 .52 .70	55 50 50 60 55 47 49½ 48	.55 .35 .47½ .40 .52 .60 .52 .70	55 50 50 60 55 47 49 48	.53 .40 .47½ .40 .52 .60 .52 .75	55 50 50 55 55 47 49 44	.53 .40 .47½ .40 .52 .60 .52 .75	55 50 50 55 55 50 49½ 44	.53 .40 .50 .40 .52 .60 .52 .75	55 50 50 55 55 56 49 44
(flaviers - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7 No. 8 No. 6 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7 No. 8 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 7 No. 8 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 7 No. 8 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.30 00 	50 55 50 44 41 41	27.00 .53 .45 .75 .55 .65 .60	50 493 60 55 50 41 44 44	25.00 .51 .45 .65 .45 .60 .60	50 59 60 55 50 44 44 44	25.00 .51 .45 .65 .45 .60 .60	50 55 60 55 50 44 44 44	25.00 .51 .45 .60 .45 .60 .60	50 55 60 55 55 44 44 44	25.00 .51 .45 .60 .45 .65 .60 .67	50 55 55 55 44 44 44	25.00 .45 .60 .47½ .70 .60 .67½	44	25.00 .45 .60 .55 .60 .60 .70	50 55 55 55 44 44 44

		100	0	100		192	2	192	K	192	6	192	7	192	Q	192	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs		Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs
Sash and Door Factories—Con.		\$	wk.	\$	wk.	\$	wk.	\$	wk.	\$	wk.	\$	wk.	\$	wk.	\$	wk.
Turners - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour	.50 .57 .55 .60	54 55 50 44 44	.50 24.00 .57½ .57½ .60 .60	44 54 59 50 44 44	.50 24.00 .55 .55 .55	44 54 55 50 44 44	.50 24.00 .60 .57½ .55	44 50 55 50 44 48	.37 24.00 .60 .60 .55 .55	44 52½ 55 55 44 48	.40 ³ / ₄ 24·00 .60 .60 .60 .70	54 54 55 55 44 44	.40 ² 24·00 .60 .62 ¹ .60	54 54 55 55 44 44	.40 ³ / ₄ 24.00 .60 .65 .65 .75	54 54 55 55 44 44
Filers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Week Month		50 55 50	.60 .75 .60 .62 35.00 200.00	49½ 50 55 55 50	.48 .75 .58 .60	59 50 55 55 	.48 .75 .58 .60 35.00 200.00	55 50 55 55 50	.48 .75 .58 .60 35.00 210.00	55 44 55 55 50	.50 .75 .58 .60 35.00 210.00	55 44 55 55 55 50	.50 .75 .58 .60 35.00 210.00	55 50 55 55 55 50	.50 .75 .58 .60 35.00 210.00	55 40 55 55 50
Engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Week Week Week Week Day Hour Week Hour	20.00 25.00 32.50 4.75 .42 30.00	54 50 55 55 60 50	20.00 24.00 24.00 26.00 32.50 4.00 .42 30.00 .50		20.00 24.00 23.00 36.00 30.00 4.50 42 30.00 55	54 54 50 59 50 60 60 50 44	20.00 24.00 23.00 33.00 32.50 4.25 .42 30.00 .55	54 50 50 55 50 60 60 50 44	19.00 24.00 23.00 30.00 32.50 4.25 .42 30.00 .60	54 52½ 50 55 50 60 60 50 44	19.00 24.00 23.00 30.00 32.50 4.25 .42 30.00 .65	54 54 50 55 50 60 55 50 44	19.00 24.00 23.00 30.00 35.00 4.25 42 32.00 .65	54 54 50 55 50 60 55 50 44	18.00 24 00 23.00 32 00 35.00 4.25 .42 30.00 .65	54 54 50 55 50 60 55 50 44
Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Week Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	16.50 .40 .40 .30 .30	54 49½ 50 45 60 55 44	18.00 16.50 .45 .35 .30 .30 .37½ .39 .40	54 54 49½ 50 45 60 50 44	18.00 16.50 .42 .32½ .30 .30 .35 .39 .40	54 54 49½ 54 50 60 50 50 44	18.00 16.50 42 .32½ .30 .60 .35 .40 .40	50 54 49½ 50 50 60 50 50 44	18.00 15.00 .42 .32½ .30 .30 .35 .40 .40	52½ 54 49½ 50 60 47 44	18.00 15.00 .42 .32½ .30 .30 .35 .40 .40	54 54 49½ 50 50 55 50 47 44	16.00 15.00 .42 .32½ .30 .30 .35 .40 .40	54 54 491 50 50 55 50 50 44	16 00 15 00 .42 .32½ .30 .30 .35 .40 .40	54 49½ 50 50 50 55 50 50 44
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS Blacksmiths— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.45 .753 .600 .655 .572 .600 .566 .630 .658 .688 .885 .800 .844 .866 .900	54 45 44 52 50 60 55 50 50 44 50 44 44 44 44	.70 .51 .50 .67 .50 .50 .60 .62 .61 .45 .65 .70 .72 .85 .85 .75 .75 .77	50	.65 .58 .50 .57 .45 .50 .66 .56 .50 .65 .75 .70 .70 .70 .70 .75 .75	50 54 50 50 50 54 54 54 44 44 44 44 44 44	.60	48 45 54 44 44 54 44 44 44 44	.600 .577 .688 .500 .555 .500 .655 .600 .566 .48 .800 .722 .600 .700 .755 .755 .711	500 466 499 500 500 500 500 500 500 500 500 500 5	.60 .577 .688 .588 .50 .600 .506 .566 .488 .505 .800 .722 .655 .800 .826 .836 .836 .836 .836 .836 .836 .836 .83	146 50 40 49 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	. 600 .600 .588 .605 .600 .506 .506 .506 .506 .507 .777 .757 .757 .757	50 41 54 44 44 44 44	58 55 60 46 50 65 60 50 60 50 62 63 64 65 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	55 50 49½ 50 50 54 50 50 54 50 54 48 50 54 48 50 44 44
Core makers — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.47 .87 .87	45 48	.70 .75 .65 .30	48 66 40 48 48 60 1 1 1 54	.40 .75 .75 .75	32 48 48 60		48 57 40 48 48 60 60	.40 .75 .75 .75	00	.40 .60 .75 .75	57 40 48 48 60	.40 .60 .75 .75	57 50 48 48 60	.40 .60 .82 .82	57 55 48 48 60

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS—Con.		\$		\$		\$. \$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Coremakers—Con. No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 20	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60½	59	$\begin{array}{c} .30 \\ .61 \\ .07^{12} \\ .58 \\ .45 \\ .45^{12} \\ .64 \\ .67^{12} \\ .55 \\ .70 \\ .64 \\ \end{array}$	50 36 45 24 45 54 56 45 57 55 44 44	.40 .60 .60 .54 .60 .36 .40 .60 .73 .67½ .55 .73¾ .62½	55 50 54 45 50 54 54 54 54 54 54 44	$\begin{array}{c} .42\frac{1}{2} \\ .60 \\ .62 \\ .55 \\ .50 \\ .50 \\ .60 \\ .71 \\ .62\frac{1}{2} \\ .62\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	55 50 54 45 44 54 50 48 54 54 55 44 44	.42½ .60° .65° .55° .50° .60° .73° .65° .55° .75° .62½	55 50 54 45 50 54 50 48 54 54 54 44	.40 .60 .65 .55 .50 .39 .50 .60 .73 .65 .50	55 50 54 50 50 54 50 48 54 54 54 54 54	.37½ .60 .65 .554 .44 .50 .65 .73 .65 .73	55 50 54 50 54 50 54 54 54 54 54 54 44	.40 .60 .67½ .55 .54 .44 .50 .66 .73 .65 .50 .75	55 50 54 50 54 50 54 54 54 54 54 40 44
Cupola M n - No. 1 No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 5 No. 6 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	Heur Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Ho			.55 .55 .40 .39 .35 .54 .55 .50 .42 .45 .50 .55 .42 .45 .50 .74 .74 .74 .74 .74	48 54 50 55 55 45 45 54 45 57 50 44	$\begin{array}{c} 40 \\ 55 \\ 40 \\ 35 \\ 40 \\ 35 \\ 42 \\ 2 \\ 48 \\ 55 \\ 52 \\ 44 \\ 45 \\ 55 \\ 45 \\ 57 \\ 2 \\ 56 \\ 62 \\ 4 \\ 62 \\ 4 \\ 62 \\ 62 \\ 4 \\ 62 \\ 62$	48 48 60 60 55 60 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	$\begin{array}{c} .40 \\ .55 \\ .40 \\ .35 \\ .40 \\ .35 \\ .40 \\ .21 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .50 \\ .62 \\ \frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	48 48 60 60 55 60 60 44 54 54 50 40 54 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} 40 \\ .55 \\ .40 \\ .37 \\ .40 \\ .21 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .54 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .50 \\ .64 \\ .34 \\ .55 \\ .50 \\ .64 \\ .34 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .56 \\ $	48 48 60 60 55 60 60 45 54 50 48 54 50 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .40 \\ .55 \\ .40 \\ .32 \\ .40 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .44 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .44 \\ .55 \\ .55 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .64 \\ .34 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .45 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .55 \\ .45 \\$	48 48 60 60 55 60 60 45 54 54 50 48 54 54 44 44	.55 .55 .40 .32½ .40 .50 .55½ .44 .55 .50 .55 .45 .55 .50 .64%	48 48 60 60 55 60 60 45 54 54 50 48 50 44 44	.55 .55 .40 .35 .40 .50 .55 .55 .44 .55 .50 .55 .55 .55 .55 .55 .55 .55 .55	48 48 60 60 55 60 45 54 54 54 54 54 44 44
Machinists — No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 18. No. 19. No. 11. No. 20. No. 11. No. 20. No. 21. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 29. No. 20. No. 21. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30. No. 31. No. 31. No. 32. No. 33. No. 34. No. 35. No. 36. No. 37. No. 38. No. 37. No. 38. No. 39. No. 39. No. 39. No. 39. No. 40. No. 41. No. 41. No. 42.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	72 75 45 68 60 60 75 64 50 65 64 65 65 65 75 75 75 84 91 \$2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	48 46 60 54 45 44 52 50 60 50 50 50 50 50 44 44 44 44 44	.68§ .72, .72; .60 .50 .50 .65 .55 .56 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .6	48 44 48 40 60 54 45 55 50 45 55 50 45 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	.65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .55 .55 .55 .55	$\begin{array}{c} 484447604\\ 44165950505044495\\ 55050544495\\ 5505054444444444444444444444444444444$.655.65 .655.55 .655.65 .655.65 .655.65 .655.65 .655.65 .656 .656 .656 .656 .657.27 .72 .666 .671.27 .711.47 .711.466 .656 .667 .77 .711.47 .711.466 .666 .667 .77 .711.47 .711.47 .666 .667 .77 .711.47 .666 .667 .77 .711.47 .666 .667 .77 .711.47 .666 .667 .77 .711.47 .666 .667 .77 .711.47 .666 .667 .77 .711.47 .666 .667 .667 .667 .667 .667 .667 .	48 44 44 7 60 4 45 5 60 0 0 8 4 40 5 5 60 0 0 8 4 5 5 5 2 0 0 4 4 4 9 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	.600 .655 .635 .557 .555 .555 .555 .555 .555 .555 .5	$\begin{array}{c} 48\\ 444\\ 7\\ 604\\ 45\\ 60\\ 55\\ 60\\ 64\\ 49\\ 61\\ 60\\ 61\\ 61\\ 61\\ 61\\ 61\\ 61\\ 61\\ 61\\ 61\\ 61$	60 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65	48 44 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	60 65 65 66 65 65 66 65 65 66 65 65 66 65 66 65 66 65 66 65 66 65 66 66	$\begin{array}{c} 48\\ 44\\ 45\\ 60\\ 61\\ 61\\ 61\\ 61\\ 61\\ 61\\ 61\\ 61\\ 61\\ 61$	60 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65	493 55 50 60 54 48 50 50 44 50 50 50 50

		****		100	. 1	1925	2	192	5	19	26	199	27	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs		Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wage	Hr	3	Hrs		Hrs	Wages	Hrs
			wk.		wk.		wk.		wk.	8	wk	\$	wk.	\$	wk.	\$	wk.
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		•							
Moulders— No. 1 No. 2 No 3 No 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 15 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 20 No. 20 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 25 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31 No. 32 No. 32 No. 33 No. 34 No. 35 No. 36 No. 37 No. 38 No. 36 No. 37 No. 38 No. 39 No. 40 No. 41 No. 41 No. 41 No. 42	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.86	56 50 50 59 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	72 655 63 65 60 83 88 67 60 72 80 67 77 81 86 75	24 45 50 50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.67 .77 .75 .90 .65 .71 .75 .75 .71 .67	544550 488488 50050 444454 5504444 5455 54444 44444 44444 444444	.60 .60 .60 .90 .73 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70	550 544 454 484 50 50 644 484 544 444 444 444 444 444 444 444 4	3.6.5.77.6.6.77.77.7.7.7.7.6.6.6.9.9.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1	60 544 40 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	500 577 575 757 757 757 757 757 757 757	\$\frac{1}{2}\$ \frac{1}{2}\$ \fra	7.5	550 500 4550 488 488 500 504 5050 444 488 500 5050 504 5050 5050	52 67 67 60 72 72 72 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72	448 480 60 60 555 560 542 45 48 48 48 60 50 50 54 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Patternmakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 20 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour		50 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	422 43 43 45 45 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46	55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	0	5545568500555000555000366	7 4 4 5 6 6 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6	554555545555544445555556845668456683666836	7 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 1 5 5 6 6 1 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	50 555 555 75 50 775 70 40 445 70 555 80 75	54	60 55 55 55 55 56 57 57 57	50 .8 54 .6 54 .6	0	7	0 57 4 54 54 55 5 50 0 52 7 49 0 60 0 55 0 50 0 50 0 50 0 54 0 54 89 48 70 54 80 44 80 44 80 45 80 44 80 45 80 45 80
Labourers — No. 1	Hou Hou Hou Hou Hou Hou Hou	ir .5	50 4	15 54 50	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	54 .3 55 .4 18 .4 55 .3 55 .3 55 .4	32½ 36 11½ 10 32½ 30 10	45 54 55 48 55 55 60	32½ 36 41 40 32½ 30 38 40	55 54 55 48 55 55 55	30 32½ 36 41 40 30 30 38 40 35	55 54 55 48 55 55 55 50 60	32½ 39 40 40 30 30 38	55 54 55 48 55 55 55 60	32½ 39 38 40 30 30 38 40	55 554 555 555 550 60	50 57 532½ 55 39 54 40½ 55 40 48 32½ 55 50 56 50 66 50 66

					TRA	ADES-	-Con	tinued									
		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	26	192	27	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Labourers—Con. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.56 .45 .55 .60 .60 .59 .53½	50 54 48 44 44 44 44	.50 .39 .40 .35 .35 .40 .35 .50 .50 .50 .50 .52 .52 .50	54 54 48 45 50 50 57 43 ³ 55 50 44 44 44 44	.39 .39 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .42 .50 .50	54 54 48 50 54 54 48 55 50 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .41\\ .39\\ .40\\ .40\\ .37\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .42\frac{1}{2}\\ .50\\ .50\\ .50\\ .47\\ \end{array}$	54 54 48 50 50 40 54 52 55 50 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .41 \\ .39 \\ .40 \\ .40 \\ .40 \\ .40 \\ .40 \\ .40 \\ .42\frac{1}{2} \\ .50 \\ .52\frac{1}{2} \\ .47 \end{array}$	54 54 48 50 50 48 54 49 ^{1/2} 50 50 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .41\\ .39\\ .44\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .42\frac{1}{2}\\ .50\\ .52\frac{1}{2}\\ .47\\ \end{array}$	54 54 48 50 50 48 54 49 50 50 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .41 \\ .39 \\ .44 \\ .40 \\ .40 \\ .40 \\ .40 \\ .40 \\ .40 \\ .42\frac{1}{2} \\ .52\frac{1}{2} \\ .52\frac{1}{2} \\ .47 \end{array}$	54 54 48 50 50 48 54 52 55 50 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .41\\ .36\\ .44\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .42\\ \frac{1}{2}.56\\ \frac{1}{4}.52\\ \frac{1}{2}.52\\ \frac{1}{2}.47\\ \end{array}$	54 54 48 50 50 54 54 52 55 50 44 44 44 44
Machinery Manufacturing																	
Blacksmiths— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	Hour Hour	.60 .63 .70 .57½ .56 .80 .70	50 50 50 48 50 49 50 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .60 \\ .65 \\ .56 \\ .42\frac{1}{2} \\ .70 \\ .37\frac{1}{2} \\ .40 \\ .576 \\ .75 \\ .58 \\ .63 \\ .68 \\ .80 \\ .85 \\ .60 \end{array}$	44 50 40 60 35 55 40 50 43 50 49 50 44 44 44 44	.55 .65 .58 .45 .65 .57 .56 .66 .60 .60 .60 .77 .62	44 50 50 54 50 55 50 60 48 50 49 50 44 50 44 44	.55 .65 .58 .45 .60 .45 .57 .40 .60 .45 .75 .60 .60 .77 .77	44 44 50 54 44 55 50 45 50 49 50 44 50 44 44	.55 .65 .58 .45 .60 .47½ .52 .45 .62 .75 .60 .60 .60 .75 .77	50 44 45 54 44 55 50 40 50 49 54 50 44 50 44 50 44	.55 .65 .63 .45 .60 .47½ .52 .50 .62 .75 .60 .60 .65 .70	44 44 50 54 50 55 50 50 50 49 54 50 44 50 44 44	.55 .65 .63 .50 .65 .47 .52 .55 .62 .55 .60 .60 .65 .75 .80 .72	44 44 50 54 50 55 50 50 50 49 54 50 44 44 44	.55 .65 .63 .50 .52 .55 .62 .55 .62 .55 .75 .80 .75	44 44 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 49 54 50 44 44
Coremakers— No. 1	Hour			.56	35	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.67½ .70 .63 .73 .70 .85	36 49 50 44 40 44	.64 .70 .58 .62½ .65 .77 .55	50 49 50 45 54 44 50	.64 .75 .58 .66 .60 .77 .57	54 49 50 45 48 44 50	.64 .75 .60 .66 .60 .77 .57	50 49 54 50 48 44 50	.64 .75 .60 .66 .60 .77	50 49 54 45 48 44 50	.64 .75 .60 .66 .60 .77	50 49 54 45 54 44 50	.64 .75 .60 .70 .60 .77 .62	50 49 54 45 54 44 50
Cupola Men— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.75	36 50	.45 .45 .37½ .70 .54 .39 .43	50 44 60 36 50 50 40	.45 .53 .35 .63 .54 .35 .40	50 50 54 50 50 50 50 50 54	.45 .53 .35 .63 .54 .35 .40	50 50 54 45 50 50 48	.45 .53 .35 .63 .54 .40	50 45 54 50 45 54 50 48	.45 .53 .35 .63 .54 .40	50 50 54 50 54 45 48	.50 .53 .35 .63 .54 .35 .40	50 50 54 50 55 54 45 54	.50 .53 .35 .55 .54 .37½ .35	50 50 54 50 55 54 50 54
Machinists— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 17.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.65 .70 .65 .70 .66 .75 .67 .75 .65 .63 .75	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 48 50 50 49	.67½ .70 .62 .50 .45 .60 .60 .55 .63 .60 .60 .70 .60 .63 .70	44 50 40 35 60 35 50 40 50 36 45 43 50 49 50	.60 .70 .62 .50 .45 .54 .60 .60 .55 .57 .21 .60 .60 .65 .60	44 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 60 49½ 50 50 48 50 50 49	.60 .70 .65 .50 .50 .60 .54 .55 .57 .52 .60 .65 .60	50 44 50 50 54 44 50 50 54 45 50 50 50 45 45 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.60 .70 .65 .55 .47 .50 .60 .54 .55 .60 .62 .60 .65 .60	50 44 45 50 54 50 50 50 50 50 49 50 50 49 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.60 .70 .65 .55 .57 .50 .60 .54 .5 .60 .62 .60 .65 .60	44 44 50 50 54 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.60 .70 .65 .55 .50 .60 .56 .51 .60 .62 .62 .60 .65 .60	44 44 50 50 54 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.60 .70 .65 .55 .50 .50 .56 .56 .56 .63 .62 .60 .65 .60	44 44 50 50 54 50 55 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 50 50 50
No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour		50 44 44	.72 .55 .68 .65 .85	50 54 44 44 44 44	.60 .65 .65 .77 .71½	50 54 44 50 44 44	.60 .65 .65 .77 .71½	50 48 44 50 44 44	.60 .65 .67 .77	50 48 44 50 44 44	.60 .60 .68 .70 .77	50 48 44 50 44 44	.60 .65 .68 .70 .80	50 54 44 50 44 44	.60 .65 .68 .70 .80	50 54 44 50 44 44

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		1920	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit .	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Machinery Manufacturing—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Millwrights— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60	50 50 50	.70 .60 .60 .57 .53 .65	50 40 35 50 43 50 50 44	.70 .60 .60 .52½ .53 .45 .55	50 50 50 55 48 50 50 50	.70 .53 .60 .54 .48 .45 .57½ .80	44 50 50 55 50 50 50 50	.70 .53 .60 .54 .50 .45 .50	44 45 50 50 40 54 50 50	.70 .53 .60 .54 .50 .45 .55 .90	44 50 50 50 55 54 50	.70 .53 .60 .54 .60 .45 .55	44 50 50 50 55 55 54 50	.70 .53 .60 .57½ .60 .45 .55 .95	44 50 50 50 50 54 50 50
Moulders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.80 .75 .75 .78 .81	44	.55 .53 .64 .50 .65 .75 .70 .70 .65 .73 .70	50 44 35 60 35 36 50 49 50 44 40 	.50 .53 .55 .45 .75 .70 .70 .60 .622 .75 .65 .77 .711	54 50 44	.50 .53 .55 .40 .58 .75 .70 .75 .60 .62 .75 .68 .77 .71	45 50 49 50 48 50	.77	50 45 49 54 45 48 50	.50 .53 .58 .55 .58 .70 .70 .73 .60 .62 .70 .77 .75 .72	50 50 49 51	55 53 58 55 55 58 70 70 75 60 62 77 77 75 77	50 55 49 54	.55 .58 .58 .55 .58 .70 .70 .75 .60 .65 .72 .77 .75 .75	50 50 50 54 50 55 49 54 45 50 44 44 50
Pattermaders — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour		50 50 50 50 50 48 49	.87 .62 .77 .66 .70	48 49 50 50 54 44	.60 .80 .85	50 50 50 50 50 55 60 48 49 50 48 50	.60 .60 .65 .55 .50 .85 .60 .77 .61		.70 .60 .65 .55 .50 .80 .60 .77 .60	44 45 50 50 55 50 50 40 49 54 50 48 50 50	.65 .65 .80 .60 .77 .60 .60	50 49 54 50 48 50	.60 .65 .50 .85 .40 .77 .60 .60	50 50 50 55 50 50 50 49 54 54 50 48	.70 .60 .60 .65 .65 .50 .85 .40 .77 .60	50 48 50
No. 15 Sheet Metal Workers— No. 1	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.52	2 55		45 45 45 45 46 46 45 46 46 46	.63 .54 .35 .50 .47 .45	50 50 50 50 50 50 50) .65) .54 6 .38) .50) .47) .45) .70	50 50 50 50 50 50 50) .66) .55 .60 .50 .50 .50 .70 .4	5 45 5 56 5 56 5 56 5 56 5 56 5 56 5 56	.54 .38 .50 .50 .50 .45	50 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.54 .33 .50 .54 .48	50 55 50 50 50 50 50	.54 .35 .50 .54 .45 .70	50 55 50 50 50 50
No. 8 Toolmukers— No. 1	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.70	50 3 40 50 50 40 40 40 40	.70 .60 .60 .63 .63	55 55 45 5	0 .66 5 .65 8 .55 0 .65	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	0 .6 5 .6 0 .6	5 55 55 55 55 55	5 .66 5 .56 0 .56	5 50 5 55 5 56 5 56 5 56	6.66	5 56 56 56 56 56	.66 .63 .63 .65 .65	5 50 5 55 5 50 2 50
No. 6. Stationary Engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.40	55		5 50 6 40 6 43 3 43 40 6 5 7 7 8 6 6 9 1 40 6 6 6	36 .40 .36 .36 .36 .36 .36 .36 .36 .36 .36 .36	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	0 .4: 6 .3: 8 .4: 4 .3: 8 .4: 0 .5:	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	4 .4 6 .3 0 .4 4 .3 8 .4 9 .5 .4 9 .4	3 4 8 5 5 5 5 5 5 7 8 5 5 5	5 4 6 3 7 4 7 5 8 4 8 4 5 5 7 6	5 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	0 .45 6 .35 0 .4 5 .3 8 .5 5 .5 .5 .5 .5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	0 .46 6 .38 0 .47 5 .30 8 .56 0 .58 .56 5 .56 9½ .56	50 50 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 78 50 55 50 50 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78
No. 11 Lab mere s = No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	House	.4	0 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	4 .3 0 .3 3 4 0 .4	5 4 3 5 6 5 6 4 5 5 6 4 4 5 5 6 4 4 5 5 6 6 6 6	0 3 5 3 5 4 0 3 0 4 6 3	5 5 5 5 6 6 6 2 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	0 .3 0 .3 5 .3 5 .3 60 .3 80 .4 191 .3 50 .3 80 .4	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 5 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 6 5 6	0 3	18 1 15 5	0 .3 5 .3 0 .4 0 .4 0 .4 0 .5	5 5 5 5 10 2 2 5 4	0 .3 5 .3 0 .4 0 .3 9 .4 5 .4	5 5 5 5 6 8 ½ 5 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	0 .3 5 .3	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		1		1		100	0	100	-	100	0	100	79	100	0	100	
Occuration	Unit	192	Hrs	192	Hrs	192	Hrs	192	Hrs	192	Hrs	192	Hrs	192	Hrs	192	Hrs
Occupation	Unit	Wages		Wages	per wk.	Wages		Wages		Wages		Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.
AUTOMOBILE MANU- FACTURING		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
(A) AUTOMOBILES—																	
Assemblers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.60 .55 .50	50 50 50	.60 .55 .50 .50 .90 .85 .80 .75 .70	50 50 50 53 48 48 48 49 ¹ / ₂	.60 .55 .50 .65 .90 .85 .80 .75 .70 .62	50 50 50 44 48 48 48 49 2 49 2	.60 .50 .50 .65 .90 .85 .80 .75 .70	50 50 50 49 48 48 48 49 19 19	.60 .55 .50 .65 .90 .85 .80 .75 .75	50 50 50 44 48 48 48 48 49½ 49½	.60 .55 .50 .65 .90 .85 .80 .75 .65	50 50 50 41½ 48 48 48 49½ 49½	.60 .55 .50 .60 .90 .85 .80 .75 .65	50 50 50 40 48 48 48 48 49 49 49 49
Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour Hour Hour					.70 .55 .45	53 49½ 49½	.63 .55 .45 .40	44 49½ 49½ 49½	.62 .55 .45 .40	44 49½ 49½ 49½	.75 .62½ .45 .40	40 49½ 49½ 49½	.75 .62½ .50 .45	41½ 49½ 49½ 49½	.75 .62½ .50 .45	40 49½ 49½ 49½
Carpenters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour					.95 .85 .80 .75 .45	48 48 48 48 49 ¹ 2	.95 .85 .80 .75 .45	48 48 48 49 49 49 49	.95 .85 .80 .75 .45 .40 .42½	48 48 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂	$\begin{array}{c} .95 \\ .85 \\ .80 \\ .75 \\ .47\frac{1}{2} \\ .42\frac{1}{2} \\ .45 \end{array}$	48 48 48 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂	.95 .85 .80 .75 .47½ .45½ .50	48 48 48 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂	.95 .85 .80 .75	48 48 48 48
Craters, Packers and Loaders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.60	50 50	.60 .50 .45 .47½ .45	50 50 50 50 49½ 49½	.55 .50 .45 .40 .47½ .45 .42½ .40 .37½	50 50 50 50 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49	$\begin{array}{c} .55 \\ .50 \\ .45 \\ .40 \\ .47^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ .45 \\ .42^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ .40 \\ .37^{\frac{1}{2}} \end{array}$	50 50 50 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂	$\begin{array}{c} .55 \\ .50 \\ .45 \\ .40 \\ .47\frac{1}{2} \\ .45 \\ .42\frac{1}{2} \\ .40 \\ .37\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	50 50 50 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂	.55 .50 .45 .40 .47½ .45 .42½ .40 .37½	50 50 50 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂	$\begin{array}{c} .55 \\ .50 \\ .45 \\ .40 \\ .50 \\ .45 \\ .42 \\ .40 \\ .37 \\ .2 \\ .40 \\ .37 \\ .2 \\ .40 \\ .37 \\ .2 \\ .40 \\ .37 \\ .40 \\ .37 \\ .40 \\ .37 \\ .40 \\ .4$	50 50 50 50 49 49 49 49 49 49
Electricians— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour					.65 .90 .85 .80 .75	53 48 48 48 48	.64 .90 .85 .80 .75 .45	60 48 48 48 48 49 48	.65 .90 .85 .80 .75 .45	54 48 48 48 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 48	.70 .90 .85 .80 .75 .47½ .75	46½ 48 48 48 48 49½ 48	.75 .90 .85 .80 .75 .50	50 48 48 48 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 48	.75 .90 .85 .80 .75 .52½ .65	52 48 48 48 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 48
Inspectors - No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour					.57 .95 .90 .85 .80 .75	53 48 48 48 48 48 	.63 .95 .90 .85 .80 .75 .55 .50 .47 .45	56 48 48 48 49 49 49 49 49 53	.64 .95 .90 .85 .80 .75 .55 .50 .47 .45 .66	48 48 48 48 48 49 21 49 21 49 22 49 22 49 22 49 22 49 22 49 22 49 22 49 48	.75 .95 .90 .85 .80 .75 .55 .50 .47½ .67½	48 48 48 48 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49	.75 .95 .90 .85 .80 .75 .55 .50 .47½ .45	41½ 48 48 48 49 49 49 49 49 41½ 41½	.75 .95 .90 .85 .90 .75 .55 .50 .47½ .45	40 48 43 48 48 49 49 49 49 49 49 46 46
Machinists — No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 Machine Operators—	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour					.60 .95 .90 .85 .80	53 48 48 48 48 48	.61 .95 .90 .85 .80	44 48 48 48 48 48	.56 .95 .90 .85 .80	49 48 48 48 48 48	.65 .95 .90 .85 .80	49 48 48 48 48 48	.70 .95 .90 .85 .80 .75	41½ 48 48 48 48 48	.70 .95 .90 .85 .80	40 48 48 48 48 48
No. 1	Hour Hour Hour					$.65$ $.60$ $.47\frac{1}{2}$	49½ 49½ 49½	.65 .60 .52½	49½ 49½ 49½	.65 .60 .55	49½ 49½ 49½	.70 .67½ .55	49½ 49½ 49½	.70 .67½ .55	49½ 49½ 49½	.67½ .65 .55	$\begin{array}{c} 40\frac{1}{2} \\ 40\frac{1}{2} \\ 40\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.55		.90 .85 .80 .75 .65	48 48 48 48 49½	.90 .85 .80 .75 .60	48 48 48 48 49 ¹ / ₂	.90 .85 .80 .75 .50 .45}	48 48 48 49 49 49	.90 .85 .80 .75 .50	48 48 48 49 49 49 49 49	.90 .85 .80 .75 .50	48 48 48 49 49 49 49	.90 .85 .80 .75 .50	48 48 48 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂

		192	0	192	1	1923	3	192	5	1920	3	192	7	192	8	1929	=
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs		Hrs		Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs		Hrs
		Tragos	wk.		wk.		wk.		wk.		wk.		wk.		wk.		wk.
AUTOMOBILE MANU- FACTURING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
(A) AUTOMOBILES-Con.															}		
Painters, Enamellers and Varnishers— No. 1	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.40	50	.40 .50	50 50 49½	.40 .50 .60 .85 .80 .65 .45	50 50 53 48 48 49 1 49 1 49 1 2	.40. 45 .65 .70 .80 .54 .85 .80 .65 .45 ½	50 50 50 50 50 59 48 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49	.40 .45 .65 .70 .80 .54 .85 .80 .65 .45 .45	50 50 50 50 44 48 49 49 49 49 49 49 49	.40 .45 .65 .70 .80 .55 .85 .65 .45 .50	50 50 50 50 40 48 49 49 49 49 49	.40 .45 .65 .70 .85 .55 .80 .65 .45 .70	50 50 50 50 50 50 48 49 49 49 49 49	.40 .45 .65 .70 .85 .55 .80 .65 .45 .75	50 50 50 50 50 40 48 49 49 49 49 49 49
Sheet Metal Workers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour					.95 .90 .85 .80 .75	48 48 48 48 48	.95 .90 .85 .80 .75	48 18 48 48 48	.95 .90 .85 .80 .75	48 48 48 48 48	.95 .90 .85 .80 .75	48 48 48 48 48	.95 .90 .85 .80 .75	48 48 48 48 48	.95 .90 .85 .80 .75	48 48 48 48 48
Stockkeepers — No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour					.65	53	.50 .45 .40 .51 .50 .45 .42½ .40 .37½	50 50 50 48 49 49 49 49		50 50 50 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49	.50 .45 .40 .60 .50 .45 .42½ .40	49	.40	49	.45 .42½ .40	50 50 50 40 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49
Trimmers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour							.75 .60 .55 .45 .40 .95 .90 .85 .75	50 50 50 50 48 48 48 48	.75 .60 .55 .45 .40 .95 .90 .85 .75 .80	50 50 50 50 50 48 48 48 48	.65 .60 .55 .50 .40 .95 .90 .85 .75	50 50 50 50 48 48 48 48	.65 .60 .55 .50 .40 .95 .90 .85 .75	50 50 50 50 50 48 48 48 48	.65 .60 .55 .50 .40 .95 .90 .85 .75	50 50 50 50 50 48 48 48 48
Toolmakers — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	Hour Hour Hour Hour						48 48 48 48 48 48 48 49 49 49		49 49 49 49 49	.75 .72 .70 .12 .67 .56 .62	49 49 49 49	.70 .67 .65 .62	49 49 49 49	.72 .70 .67 .65 .65 .60	49 49 49	.70 .67 .65 .65 .60	49½ 40½ 40½ 40½
Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour Hour Hour					90 .85 .80 .75	48 48 48 48	.80	48 48 48	.90 .85 .80	48 48 48 48 49	.75	48 48 48 48	.90 .85 .80	48 48 48 48	.85 .80 .75	48 48 48
Assemblers— No. 1 No. 2						46	50 50				60						
Blacksmiths— No. 1		.55	44										55		59		55 55

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

					TRA	DES-	-Con	tinued			341						
		192	0	192	21	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	17	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
AUTOMOBILE MANU- FACTURING—Con.		8		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
(B) AUTOMOBILE PARTS																	
Buffers, Platers and Pol- ishers—																	
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.88	50	.94	50		50 49½ 49½ 49½	1 .00 .72 .52 .50 .65 .40 .35	50 50 50 50 49½ 49½ 49½	1.00 .72 .60 .57 .65 .40 .35	50 50 50 50 49½ 49½ 49½	.70 .72 .60 .57 .65 .40	50 50 50 50 49½ 49½ 49½	.73 .72 .60 .57 .65 .40	50 50 50 50 49½ 49½ 49½	.76 .72 .60 .57 .65 .50	50 50 50 49 49 49 49
Die Sinkers:- No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.90	48	.60 .55 .50 .90 .80 .75	49½ 49½ 49½ 48 48	.60 .55 .50 .90 .75	49½ 49½ 49½ 48 48	.60 .55 .50 .90 .77\frac{1}{2} .70	49½ 49½ 49½ 48 48	.60 .55 .50 .90 .80	49½ 49½ 49½ 48 48	.70 .60 .50 .90 .85	49½ 49½ 49½ 55 55	.70 60 .55 .90 .85	49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 55 55
Electricians No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour Hour			.50	44	.35 .65 .80	49½ 49½ 50	.45 .65 .90	49½ 49½ 50	.45 .60 .90	49½ 49½ 50	.45 .60 1.00	49½ 49½ 48	.45 .60 .95	55 49½ 55	.50 .70 .95	55 49} 55
Inspectors — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour					.55 .50 .65 .55 .50	49½ 49½ 48 48 48	.55 .45 .65 .55 .50 .65 .60 .55	49½ 49½ 48 48 48 50 50 50	.50 .45 .72½ .66 .60 .65 .60	49½ 49½ 48 48 48 55 55 55	.50 .45 .75 .66 .60 .65 .60	49½ 49½ 48 48 48 55 55 55	.55 .45 .75 .66 .60 .65 .60	49½ 49½ 48 48 48 55 55 55	.55 .50 .75 .66 .60 .65 .60	49½ 49½ 48 48 48 55 55 55
Machinists— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50	44	.45 .50	55 44 48 48	.45 .50 .95 .70 .60	55 49½ 48 48 48	.50 .50 .95 .75 .65	55 49½ 48 48 48	.50 .50 .95 .80 .65	55 49 ¹ 48 48 48 48	.50 .50 .95 .80 .72	58 49 48 48 48	.55 .50 1.00 ,80 .72 .65	58 55 48 48 48 48	.55 .55 1.00 .80 .72 .65	58 55 48 48 48 48
Machine Operators— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.50 .40	50 50	.48 .40 .37½ .85 .70 .60 .35 .60 .58 .55 .50 .45	50 55 55 49 49 49 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 49 49	.45 .40 .37½ .85 .80 .60 .35 .60 .58 .55 .50 .45 .45	50 55 55 49 12 14 49 12 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.52 .40 .35 .75 .70 .60 .40 .58 .55 .50 .45 .48	50 55 55 49 49 49 48 48 48 48 48 48 55	.50 .40 .35 .75 .70 .60 .50 .60 .58 .55 .50 .45 .48	50 58 58 49 49 49 49 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 49 49	.50 .40 .35 .75 .70 .60 .50 .60 .58 .55 .50 .45	50 58 58 49 49 49 48 48 48 48 48 48 55	.50 .40 .35 .80 .70 .65 .50 .60 .58 .55 .50 .45 .47	50 58 58 58 49 49 49 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Millwrights — No. 1	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.65	50 50	.65 .45 .60 .70	49½ 50 49½ 55 55	.65 .50 .55 .75	49½ 50 54 55 55	.70 .55 .55 .80 .75	49½ 55 54 55 55	.70 .55 .55 .85	49½ 55 54 55 55	.70 .55 .50 .85	49½ 59 55 55 55	.75 .55 .50 .85	491 55 60 55 55
Painters, Enamellers and Finishers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour		44	.50	44 50	.46 .60 .50	50 491 491 55	.45 .45 .60 .50	60 49½ 49½ 49½ 50	.45 .45 .60 .60	60 49½ 49½ 49½ 55	.45 .45 .60 .60	60 49½ 49½ 49½ 55	.45 .50 .70 .60	60 55 55 49½ 55	.45 .50 .75 .50	60 53 55 491 55
Sheet Metal Workers— No. 1	Hour			.55	44	.40	491	.40	491	45	491	.45	491	.55	55	.55	55
Stockkeepers—	Hour Hour Hour			.35	54	.40	60	.42½ .50 .55	60 49½ 49½	.47½ .50	60 49½ 49½	.50 .50 55	60 49½ 49½	.40 .45 .55	59 49½ 49½	.40 .45 .55	55 491 491

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	21	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	27	192	8	192	29
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hra per wk
AUTOMOBILE MANU- FACTURING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		8		8		\$		\$	-
(B) AUTOMOBILE PARTS —Con.																	
Trimmers— No. 1	Hour	.60	44	.50	44	.60	49½	.50	493	.55	491	.55	491	.55	55	.60	55
Toolmakers— No. 1	Hour					1.00	50	1.00	50	.90	50	.90	50	.88½	48	.881	50
No. 1	Hour Hour					.90	50 50	.85 .80	50 50	.85	50 50	.85	50 50	.83½ .78 .75	48 48	.83½	50
No. 5	Hour Hour			.55	59	.70 .55	60	.75 .55	50 60	.70 .55	50 60	.75 .60	50 60	.60	48 59	60	55
No. 6	Hour Hour					.75 .70	49½ 49½	.75	49¾ 49¾	.75 .70	493	.75 .70	49½ 49½	.75 .70	49 ¹ / ₄	.75 .70	494
No. 8	Hour Hour					. 65	491	.60	491	.60	493	. 60	491	.60	491	.60	493
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour	.75	44	. 65	491	.55	49 ³ / ₂	.45	49½ 49½	.50 .55	49½ 49½	.50	49½ 49½	.50	49½ 55	.50	49 1 55
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour					.85	55	.90	55 55	.90 .85	55 55	.95	55 55	.95	55 55	.90	55 55
No. 13	Hour		,	.70	55	.80	55	.80	55	.85	55	.90	55	.85	55	.85	55
Labourers-	**																
No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour			.35	50 50	.35	54 70	.35	60	.35	55 55	.35	55 55	.35	59 59	.35	55 55
No. 3	Hour Hour			.40	50 48	.35	49½ 48	.40	49½ 48	.40	49½ 48	.40	49½ 48	.40	49½ 48	.40	493
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.45	48
No. 6. No. 7.	Hour Hour	.50	44	.40	44 55	.35	49½ 55	.35	49½ 50	.35	49 55	.35	49½ 55	.35	55 55	.35	55 55
			-														
A GRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS																	
Boilermakers-	**																
No. 1	Hour Hour	.65	50	.51	50 48	.45	50 48	.50	50 48	.50	50 48	.48	50 48	.50	50 48	.53	50 44
No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour	.66	50	.62	50 45	.55	50 50	.61 .67	50 50	.61	50 50	.50	50 50	.70	50 50	.70	50 50
Blacksmiths-	21001	.00		.00	10	.00	00	.01	00	,00	00	.00	00	.00	00	.00	00
No. 1	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.54½	48	.541	48	.541	48	$.56\frac{1}{2}$	48	.561	48	.563	48
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour	.85	48 50	.85	48 50	.60	48 50	.60	48	.60	48 50	.60 .65	48 50	.60	48 50	.60	48 50
No. 4	Hour Hour	.58	50 50	.53	50 50	.55	50 50	.55	50 50	.58	50 50	.58	50 50	.58	50 50	.58	50 50
No. 5	Hour	.65	48	. 65	45	.55	45	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
	Hour Hour	60	50	.47	48 50	.52	50 50	. 53	48 50	.55	48 50	.55 .70	48 50	.55 .75	48 50	.62 .75	48 50
No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Hour Hour	.53 .70	44 48	.55	44 48	.42	44 48	.48	50 48	.55	50 48	.55	50 48	.55	50 48	.55	50 44
No. 11.	Hour	.62	50	. 55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.75	50	. 55	50	. 60	50	.60	50
No. 11	Hour	.57	45 50	.50	45 50	.48	50 52½	.48	50 50	.44	50 50	.46	50 50	.44	55 50	.45	45 55
No. 14	Hour	. 65	50	. 60	50	.55	50	$.57\frac{1}{2}$	50	.55	50	.60	50	.65	50	. 65	50
Machinists-	Llow	00	50	00	50	60	50	.60	50	. 60	50	.60	50	. 60	50	.60	50
No. 1	Hour Hour	.80	50	.66	50 50	.60	50 50	.60	50 50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 4	Hour Hour	.65	50	.56	50 50	.46	50 45	. 46	50 50	.46	50 50	.55 .58	50 50	.55	50 50	.55	50 50
No. 5	Hour	67	50	.52	48 50	.56	48 50	.55	48 50	.55	48 50	.55	48 50	.55	48 50	.55	48
No. 7	Hour	.49	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.52	50	.60	50
	Hour Hour	.65	48 50	.65	48 50	.67	48 50	.67	48 50	.67 .50	48 50	.67	48 50	.70	48 50	.70	44 50
No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Hour	.59	45 50	.52	50	.47	50 55	.45	50 50	.46	50 50	.46	50 50	.45	55 50	.45	55 55
	LIUUI	.00	00	.00	00	.00	00	. 50		. 50		, 50					
Millwrights— No. 1	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.50	48	.581	48	.581	48	.631	48	. 63 }	48	.65	48
No. 2	Hour Hour	.50 .57½	50	.50	50 50	.50	50 50	.50	50 50	.50	50	.50	50 50	.50	50 50	.50	50 50
No. 4.	Hour	.71	48	.71	50	.55	45	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50

	1	1		1		,		1		1		1		1		1	==
		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192		192	7	192	8	192	
, Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		50		\$		\$		160		Š	
Patternmakers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.80 .84 .84 .75 .85 .70 .61 .70	48 50 50 50 48 48 50 48 45	.80 .68½ .62 .69 .85 .52 .56 .70	48 50 50 50 50 48 48 45	.60 .70 .68 .50 .65 .50 .56 .65	48 50 50 50 50 48 50 48 55	.60 .70 .68 .50 .60 .55 .56 .65	48 50 50 50 48 50 48	.60 .70 .68 .50 .60 .55 .60	48 50 50 50 50 48 50 48 44	.60 .70 .68 .50 .60 .55 .60 .65 .45	48 50 50 50 50 48 50 48 50	.60 .70 .68 .55 .60 .55 .60	48 50 50 50 50 48 50 48 50	.60 .70 .68 .55 .60 .55 .60	48 50 50 50 50 48 50 44 50
Moulders — No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.75 .70 .75 .90 .80 .65 .58 .56	50 50 50 50 50 48 50 50 50	.65 .60 .70 .72 .64 .60 .57 .52 .64 .63	50 50 50 50 50 48 50 44 48 45	.65 .60 .70 .75 .58 .01 .57 .60 .55	50 50 50 50 50 48 50 50 48 50	.65 .60 .70 .75 .58 .57 .60 .55	50 50 50 45½ 50 48 50 48 50 48	.65 .60 .70 .75 .58 .58 .57 .60 .55 .59	50 50 50 50 50 48 50 48 45	.65 .60 .70 .75 .58 .58 .57 .60 .55 .59	50 50 50 50 50 48 50 48 45	.65 .60 .70 .75 .58 .64 .57 .60 .55	50 50 50 50 50 48 50 48 50	.65 .60 .70 .75 .60 .68 .57 .60	50 50 50 50 50 48 50 50 44 55
Sheet Metal Workers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.65 .64 .70	50 50 50	.50 .45 .60 .44 .59	50 50 50 50 50 50	.55 .50 .60 .42 .55	50 50 50 50 50 50	.55 .50 .60 .52 .64	50 50 50 50 50 50	.60 .55 .60 .52 .64 .70	50 50 50 50 50 50	.60 .55 .60 .52 .64	50 50 50 50 50	.60 .55 .60 .52 .64 .70	50 50 50 50 50 50	.60 .55 .60 .52 .64	50 50 50 50 50
Toolmakers—	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.66	50	.60 .58 .60 .56 .51	50 50 50 50 50 50	.65 .62 .66 .60 .46	50 50 50 50 50 50	.65 .62 .75 .60 .46	50 50 50 50 50 50	.65 .63 .75 .60 .50	50 50 50 50 50 50	.65 .63 .75 .60 .50	50 50 50 50 50 50	.65 .63 .75 .60 .50	50 50 50 50 50 50	.65 .63 .75 .60 .50	50 50 50 50 50 50
Painters — No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.65 .47 .44 .60 .55	48 48 50 48 48 50 50	.75 .44 .44 .55 .53 .47	48 48 50 8 48 50 50	.55 .45 .40 .55 .50 .40	45 48 50 48 48 50 52½	.50 .40 .40 .55 .50 .42 .35	50 48 50 48 48 50 55	.50 .42 .40 .55 .50 .54 .35	50 48 50 48 48 50 55	.50 .45 .40 .55 .50 .54	50 48 50 48 48 50 55	.50 .47 .40 .55 .50 .56	50 48 50 48 48 50 55	.50 .45 .40 .55 .50 .60	50 48 50 44 44 50 55
Engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.56 .50 .42½ .36 .46 .55½ .60 .58 34.00	48 52 84 84 44 60 45 52 44	.56 .50 .40 .36 .42 .46½ .58 .54 34.00 .43	48 52 84 84 44 60 52 52 44 48	.45 .47 .40 .36 .37 .46 .57 .51 36.50 .43	44 52 84 84 44 52 52 44 48	.45 .47 .40 .32 .37 .46 .57 .51 36.50 .43	44 52 84 84 50 54 52 52 44 48	.46½ .47 .40 .37 .37 .46 .57 .51 32.00 .43	44 52 84 84 50 54 52 52 52 48	.46½ .47 .40 .35 .37 .46 .57 .51 32.00 .43	48 52 50 84 50 54 52 52 52 50 48	.46½ .47 .50 .36 .40 .48 .57 .51 32.00 .43	48 52 50 84 50 55 52 52 52 50 48	.46½ .47 .50 .36 .40 .39 .57 .51 32.00 .43	48 52 50 84 50 55 52 52 50 44
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.45 .50 .45 .38 .40	50 45 45 50 44 48 50	.32½ .34 .30 .45 .35 .33 	48 50 50 45 45 50 44 50	.33 .30 .32 .40 .35 .30 .34 .36 .35 .40 .35	48 50 50 50 45 50 50 40 48 48 50 52½	.32½ .30 .32 .40 .32½ .30 .34 .36 .35 .40 .37 .38 .35	48 50 50 50 50 50 50 44 48 48 45 55	.35 .30 .32 .40 .32 .30 .32 .30 .34 .36 .35 .40 .37 .38 .35	48 50 50 50 50 50 50 44 48 48 45	.38 .35 .35 .40 .32 30 .34 .36 .37 .40 .37 .37	48 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 48 48 50	.41 .35 .30 .40 .32 .30 .34 .36 .37 .40 .35 .37	48 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 48 48 50	.50 .35 .30 .40 .32 13 .30 .34 .36 .38 .40 .37 .45 .35	48 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Cont.nued

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Stove Manufacturing																	
Coremakers— No. 1 No. 2 No 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.66 .87½	54	.50 .54 .46 .49½ .40 .70	45 40 50 50 50 40	.55 .61 .48 .49½ .40 .75	45 45 50 50 50 32	.52½ .60 .48 .50 .45	54 46 50 50 50 40	.52½ .63 .48 .50 .45	45 50 50 50 50 40	.52½ .62 .48 .52½ .47½ .60	54 47 50 50 50 40	.52½ .59 .52½ .47½ .60	50 48 50 50 50	$\begin{array}{c} .52\frac{1}{2} \\ .50 \\ \vdots \\ .52\frac{1}{2} \\ .47\frac{1}{2} \\ .60 \end{array}$	45 48 50 50 55
Cupola Tenders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.42 .43 .36 .50 .43 .40	45 40 45 32 50 55	.45 .45 .38 .37½ .42 .45	50 45 45 55 50 55	.45 .43 .38 .31½ .42 .42	54 48 45 50 50 55	.45 .42 .38 .31½ .42 .42	54 48 45 50 50 55	.45 .43 .40 .31½ .42 .42	54 48 45 44 50 55	.45 .46 .40 .35	54 48 45 44 	.45 .43 .40 .38	484 48 45 50
Metal Polishers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 Bo. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Day	.50 .67 .49 4.50	54 49½ 50 50	.40 .50 .68 .50 .46 .40 4.50 .50 .55 5.00	54 55 50 50 50 54 54 50 54	.40 .50 .62 .45 .40 .40 4.50 .50 .55 5.00	54 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.40 .50 .62 .45 .41 ¹ / ₄ .40 4.05 .50 .55 5.00	45 59 50 55 50 50 50 50 55 50	.40 .50 .62 .45 .41¼ .40 4.05 .50 .55 5.00	45 59 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 54	.40 .50 .62 .45 .41 ¹ / ₄ .45 4.05 .50 .55 5.00	53 59 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.40 .53 .62 .45 .414 4.05 .50 .55 5.00	53 59 50 55 50 50 50 50 50	.40 .55 .62 .45 .41¼ 4.05 .50 .55 5.00	53 59 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
Moulders— No 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 13.	Hour Hour Day Day Hour Week Day Hour Hour Hour Hour	.71\frac{1}{4} .82\frac{1}{2} 6.10 6.10 .76\frac{1}{4} 5.40 6.85 .87\frac{1}{2}	48 54 45 40 48 54 49 45	$\begin{array}{c} .71\frac{1}{4} \\ .62\frac{1}{2} \\ .61\\ 5.75\\ 6.00\\ .76\frac{1}{4} \\ 32.50\\ 5.04\\ .67\frac{1}{2} \\ .45\\ .60\\ 5.75\\ .70 \end{array}$	48 45 40 45 40 48 50 54 44 55 50 48 40 48	.75 .65 .68 5.75 6.00 .75 32.15 5.04 .75 .52½ .65 6.00 .75	48 45 45 42½ 40 48 50 54 50 55 50 48 32	.75 .65 .65 5.75 6.00 .75 32 15 5.22 .75 .50 .65 6.00 .75	40 54 48 42½ 32 48 50 50 50 55 50 48 40	75 62 65 5.75 6.00 75 32.15 5.22 .75 .50 .65 6.00 .75	40 54 48 42½ 32 48 50 50 50 55 50 48 40	75 62 74 5 90 6 00 75 32 15 5 04 75 52½ 65 6 00 75	48 54 48 42 32 48 45 50 50 55 50 48 40	.80 .62 .65 5.90 6.00 .75 .52½ .65 6.00 .75	48 54 48 42 40 48 50 44 50 48 50	.80 .62 .62 5.90 .75 .55 .65 .60 .75	48 45 48 42 48 50 50 55 50 48 55
Patternmakers— No. 1	Hour Hour Hour Week Day Hour Hour	.67 .61 1.00 27.60 6.30	54 50 50 46 50 45	.67 .56 1.00 27.50 5.40 .60 .70	54 50 50 50 50 50 44	.55 .60 .93 27.50 5.85 .70 .65	54 60 50 50 50 50 40	.55 .60 .93 28.50 5.40 .57\frac{1}{3} .65	52 50 50 50 50 50 50	.55 .60 .93 28.50 5.40 .60	53 50 50 50 50 50 50	.67 .60 .93 28.50 5.40 .70 .65	53 50 50 50 50 50 50	.67 .60 .93 5.40 .70 .65	53 50 50 50 50 50 55	.67 .60 .93 .5.40 .70 .65	53 50 50 50 50 50 55
Sheet Metal Workers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Hour	.57	54	F 13	54 55 45 50 50 50 50 50	.35 .47 .50 .42½ .50 .40 3.60 .65	54 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.40 .47 .50 .47½ .50 .40 3.60 .65	45 59 54 55 50 50 50 50	.40 .50 .50 .47 .50 .40 3.60 .65	45 59 45 53 50 50 50 50	.40 .50 .50 .47 .50 .40 3 .42 .70	53 59 50 44 50 50 50 50	3.42 .70	53 59 54 50 50	3.42 .70	53 59 55 50 50 50
Stove Mounters— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 16. No. 17.	Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 .78 .65 .65 .65		477 45 .560 .600 .600 .422 .422 3.700 .600 .600 .600 .550 .550 .550	40 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 45 50 50 50	.50	50 50 50 55 41 44 41 50	.45 .47 .45 .60 .60 .54 .54 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50	50 50 50	.52	45 59 50 43 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.52	50 50 50	5.40 5.40 .50 .50 .75 .70 .52	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.70 .52 .50	50 55 50 50 50 50 50

the reserve					-												
		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk,	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		8		\$		\$	444	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	-790.11.009
STOVE																	
Manufacturing—Con.																	
Tinsmiths— No. 1	Hour			.47	55	.47	55 50	.47	59 50	.47 .55	59 50	.47	59 50	.47	59 50	.50	59
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour	.70	50 55	.63	50 50	.55	50 50	.50	55 50	.50	50 50	.50	50 44	.50	50 44	.50	50
No. 4 No. 5	Hour			.60	50 50 50	.60	50 50	.60	50 50	.60	50 50	.60	50				50
No. 6	Hour Day Hour	5.00	50	.45 4.25 .70	50 44	5.05 .75	50 44	5.85	50 44								
No. 8 No. 9	Day	3.50	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
Stationary Engineers— No. 1	Hour	.45	54	.40	54	.40	54	.33	53	.35	5 3	.40	53	.40	53	.45	53
No. 2	Day Hour	.471	55	4.50	54 60	4.50	54 60	4.50	54 60	4.50	54 60	4.50	50 60	4.50	50 60	4.50	50
No. 4	Week Week	28.00			50	25.00 25.20	50 50	25.00 25.20	55 50	25.00 25.20	55	25.00 25.20	55	25.00 25.20	50 50	25.00 25.20	50 50
No. 5	Week Hour			32.50	56 50	32.50	60 50	32.50	60 50	32.50	50 50	32.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 7	Hour			.00	00	.00	00	.00	00	.00	00	.00	00	,00	00	.00	50
No. 1	Hour Hour	.35	54	.25 .38½	54 45	.28	54 50	.28	45 54	.28	45 50	.28	53 54	.28	53 50	.28	53 50
No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour	.40	50	.47	40 50	.43	45 50	.38	45 50	.36	45 50	.36	45 50	.42	45 50	.40	45 50
No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour	.40	49½ 50	.40	50 50	.35	50 50	.35	55 50	.35	36 50	.35	40 50	.35	50 50	.35	50 50
No. 7. No. 8.	Hour Hour			.37	50 45	.35	55 50	.311	50 50	.31½	50 50	.31½	44 50	.31½	44	.33	50
No. 9. No. 10.	Day Hour	3.60	50	3.15	50 45	3.60	50 55	3.60	50 55	3.60	50 50	3.60	50 50	3.60	50 50	3.60	50 50
No. 11 No. 12	Hour Hour			.40	50 50	.45	50 50										
No. 13 No. 14	Hour Day	3.25	54	.42½ 3.00	50 54	.42½ 2.50	50 54	2.50	50 45	2.50	50 45	2.50	50 50	2.50	50 54	.42½ 2.75	50 54
No. 15	Hour	.50	45	.35	50	.32½	45	.321	55	.32½	55	.321	55	.321	55	.321	55
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS																	
Armature Winders- No. 1	Hour			.70	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.63	48
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour			.65	48 48	.40	48 48	.40	48 48	.40	48 48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 4	Hour			.50	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48
Assemblers— No. 1	Hour					.35	52½	.39	52 1	.40	52 1	.40	521	.40	52 1	.40	521
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour			.70	48 48	.70	48 48	.70	48 48	.70	48 48	.70	48 48	.70	48 48	.70	48
No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour			.60	48 48	.60	48 48	.60	48	.60	48 48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48 48
No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 8. No. 9.	Hour Hour			.40	48 48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.48	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 10. No. 11.	Hour			.40	52 52	.43	52 52	.40	52								
No. 12	Hour			.45	45 45	.45	45 45	.45	40	.48	40	.50	40	.50	40	.50	40
No. 13 No. 14	Hour			.50	44	.50	44	.40	44	.33	44	.35	44	.35	40	.35	40
No. 15	Hour Hour					.36	50	.36	50	.40	44 50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	44 50
No. 17	Hour					.50	50 50										
No. 19 No. 20	Hour					.42½	50 55	.42½	55	.421	50 55	.421	55	.42½	50	.40	50 50
No. 21 Bench Hands—	Hour					.32	55	.32	55	.34	55	.34	55	.36	50	.36	50
No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour			.75	48	.75	48 48	.75	48 48	.75	48 48	.75	48 48	.75	48	.75	48 48
No. 4	Hour Hour			.65	48 48	. 65	48 48	.65	48								
No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour			.55	48 48	.55	48 48	.55 .50	48 48	.55	48 48	.55	48 48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 7 No. 8	Hour			.45	48 48	.45	48 48	.45	48 48	.45	48 48	.45	48 48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 9	Hour	·····	l	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48

					IRA	ADES-	-Con	unued						,			
		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS—		\$		\$		\$		S		8		\$		\$		\$	
Blacksmiths— No. 1	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.80 .85	48 48	.63 .70 .68 .63 .50	48 48 48 48 48	.65 .70 .68 .65 .50	48 48 48 48 48	.52 .70 .68 .65 .50	48 48 48 48	.75 .70 .68 .65 .50	48 48 48 48 48	.75 .70 .68 .65	48 48 48 48 48	.75 .70 .68 .65 .50	48 48 48 48 48	.75 .70 .68 .65 .50	48 48 48 48 48
Buffers, Platers and Polishers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.80 .65 .60 .55	52½ 48 48 48 48 55	.55 	52½ 52 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 55	.45 .63 .60 .59 .50 .60 .60 .50 .43 .42 .38 .29	52½ 48 48 52 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 55	$.58\frac{1}{2}$ $.63$ $.60$ $.55$ $.59$ $.55$ $.45$ $.40$ $.50$ $.43$ $.40$ $.38$ $.29$	52½ 48 48 48 52 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.58½ .63 .60 .55 .59 .57½ .45 .40 .60 .50 .43 .42 .38	52½ 48 48 48 52 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 55	.60 .63 .55 .55 .55 .45 .60 .50 .43 .42 .38	52½ 48 48 48 52 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 55	.60 .64 .60 .55 .65 .57½ .45 .40 .50 .45 .40 .38 .29	52½ 48 48 48 52 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 55
Coremakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.70 .68 .65 .55 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48	.72 .68 .63 .60 .55 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .68 .65 .60 .55 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .68 .65 .60 .55 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .68 .65 .60 .55 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .68 .65 .60 .58 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .68 .65 .60 .58 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Blectricians— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.50 .60 .73 .65	52½ 48 48 48 48	.45 .60 .73 .65 .60 .53	52½ 48 48 48 48 48 48	.44 .60 .73 .65 .60 .56	52½ 48 48 48 48 48 48	.50 .62 .73 .65 .60 .56.	52½ 48 48 48 48 48 48	.50 .62 .73 .65 .60 .55	52½ 48 48 48 48 48 48	.45 .62 .73 .65 .60 .55	52½ 48 48 48 48 48 48	. 45 . 62 . 73 . 65 . 60 . 55 . 50	52½ 48 48 48 48 48
Fitters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.80 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.80 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .45 .40	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .45 .40	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .45 .40	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Inspectors— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.45 .40 .35		.75 .68 .65 .60 .55 .50 .45 .40	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .68 .65 .60 .55 .50 .45 .40	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .45 .40	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .45 .40	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .45 .40 .35	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .15 .40	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Machinists — No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.80 .78 .94 .85 .80	48 48 48 48 48 48	.65 .80 .75 .70 .65 .60 .65 .57 .70 .60 .55 .50 .45 .65 .52	55 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 50	.65 .80 .75 .70 .65 .62 .70 .60 .55 .50 .45 .63 .65	52½ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 50 52	.52 .80 .75 .70 .65 .60 .65 .55 .50 .45 .63 .55 .63 .59	52½ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 50 52 50	.50 .80 .75 .70 .65 .60 .60 .55 .60 .45 .63 .55 .63	52½ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 50 52 52	.50 .80 .75 .70 .65 .60 .65 .50 .45 .63 .55 .70	52½ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 50 52 50	.50 .80 .75 .70 .65 .60 .70 .60 .55 .50 .45 .63 .55 .70	52½ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 50 52 50	.48 .80 .75 .70 .65 .60 .70 .60 .55 .50 .45 .60 .65 .55	52½ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 50 52 50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

										1							=
		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192		192		192	8	192	
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS—		S		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		8		\$	
Machine Operators— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.60 .55 .50 .45 .40 .45 .40	48 48 48 48 45 45 45	.60 .55 .50 .45 .40 .45 .35 .50 .45 .40 .42	48 48 48 48 45 45 44 44 44 44	.60 .55 .50 .45 .40 .45 .50 .45 .40 .42	48 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44	.60 .55 .50 .45 .40 .45 .50 .45 .40 .42	48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 50	.60 .55 .50 .45 .40 .45 .50 .45 .40 .42	48 48 48 48 40 40 44 44 44 44 49	.60 .55 .50 .45 .40 .47 .35 .50 .45 .40 .42	48 48 48 48 40 40 44 44 44 50	.60 .55 .50 .45 .40 .50 .45 .40 .42	48 48 48 48 40 40 40 44 44 44 49
Millwrights— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7 No. 8 Moulders—	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.70 .75 .65	48 48 48	.60 .60 .55 .57 .52 .48	48 48 48 48 48 48	.66 .60 .55 .60 .52 .50 .48 .47	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.66 .60 .55 .55 .52 .50 .48 .47	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.68 .62 .58 .55 .52 .50 .48 .47	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.68 .62 .60 .55 .52 .50 .48 .47	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.68 .62 .60 .55 .52 .50 .48	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.68 .62 .60 .55 .52 .50 .48	48 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 13. No. 14. Panel and Switchboard	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.80 .90 .87 .84 .80 .77 .70	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48		48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48		48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48		48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .55 .40 .70 .65 .63 .83 .80 .77 .73 .70 .65 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .55 .45 .70 .65 .63 .83 .80 .77 .73 .70 .65 .50 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.755 .555 .45 .70 .65 .63 .83 .80 .77 .73 .70 .65 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .55 .45 .70 .65 .63 .83 .80 .77 .73 .70 .65 .50 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour							.73 .60 .48 .42 .40	52 52 52 52 52 52	.73 .60 .48 .42 .40	52 52 52 52 52 52	.73 .60 .48 .42 .40	52 52 52 52 52	.78 .65 .48 .42 .40	52 52 52 52 52 52	.78 .65 .50 .42 .40	52 52 52 52 52 52
Patternmokers — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour		48	.72 .73 .72 	48 48 48 48	.65 .80 .73 .72 .71 .70 .65 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.65 .80 .73 .72 .71 .70 .65 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52½	.63 .80 .73 .72 .71 .70 .65 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52½	.63 .80 .73 .72 .71 .70 .65 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52½	.63 .80 .73 .72 .71 .70 .65 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52½	.65 .83 .73 .72 .70 .65 .60 .40	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52½
Sheet Metal Workers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. Task Material	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.65 .60 .65 .68 .62 .60 .55	52 52 45 48 48 48 48	.65 .50 .45 .65 .63 .55 .50 .46	52 52 52 45 48 48 48 48	.65 .50 .45 .60 .63 .55 .50 .45	52 52 52 45 48 48 48 48	.54 .50 .45 .60 .63 .55 .50 .45	52 52 52 44 48 48 48 48	.54 .50 .45 .60 .63 .55 .50 .45	52 52 52 44 48 48 48 48	.52 .50 40 .60 .63 .55 .50 .45	52 52 52 44 48 48 48 48	.50 .45 .40 .60 .63 .55 .50 .45	52 52 52 44 48 48 48 48
Tool Makers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour		55		44 45 45 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 55	.70 .75 .80 .70 .65 .78 .75 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .68 .70 41 .20	52½ 44 45 45 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 50 55	.72½ .70 .80 .65 .65 .78 .75 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .65 .70 40.00	52½ 44 45 45 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 50 55	.60 .70 .80 .65 .65 .78 .75 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .63 .60 40.00	52½ 44 45, 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 50 55	.60 .70 .80 .65 .65 .78 .75 .60 .65 .55 .50 .65	5214 44 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.60 .70 .65 .60 .65 .78 .75 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .60 .70 40.00	52½ 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 49 50	.60 .80 .70 .60 .65 .78 .75 .70 .65 .60 .55	52½ 44 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 50

		192	0	192	l	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.65	55	.60 .53½	55 40 53	.60 .53½ .50 .65 .55	55 50 55 44 53	.55 .53 .50 .70 .55	55 50 55 44 53	.55 .53 .50 .75	55 50 55 44 53	.55 .60 .50 .80 .55	55 55 55 44 53	.60 .50 .80 .55	50 55 44 55	.60 .50 .80 .55	50 55 44 55
Machir ists— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Week	.65		.60 .53 .80 .55 37.00	55 49 48 53 44	.60 .50 .45 .60 .50 .43 .75 .50 40.00	55 50 50 55 50 50 48 53 44	.60 .50 .45 .60 .50 .43 .75 .50 .40.00	55 60 60 55 50 48 53 44	.55 .50 .45 .60 .50 .43 .75 .50 40.00	55 55 55 55 50 48 53 44	.55 .50 .45 .65 .50 .43 .75 .50 40 00	55 50 55 55 50 50 48 53 44	.50 .45 .70 .50 .43 .75 .50 40 00	50 50 55 50 50 48 55 44	.50 .45 .70 .50 .53 .75 .50 40.00	50 50 55 50 50 48 55 44
Carpenters— No. 1	Hour Hour Hour	.65	48 48	.60 .65 .90	55 48 44	.60 .65 .90	55 48 44	.55 .65 .90	55 48 44	.55 .65 .90	55 48 44	.55 .65 .95	55 48 44	.65	48 44	.65 .95	48
Sheet Metal Workers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 14 No. 15	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour		44 48 50 44 44 44		50 44 44 44 58 50 53 44 44 44	.45 .50 .60 .50 .45 .85 .80 .70 .85 .65 .80 .45 .85 .85 .85	50 50 55 50 44 44 44 48 44 48 44 44 44 44 44	.45 .50 .45 .55 .45 .85 .80 .75 .85 .65 .80 .50	50 50 50 55 50 44 44 44 44 48 44 44 44 44 44	.45 .50 .45 .60 .45 .90 .85 .80 .95 .65 .90 .85	50 50 55 50 44 44 44 48 44 44 44 44 44 44	.50 .50 .45 .60 .45 1.00 .90 .80 .95 .65 .90 1.00 1.00	55 50 50 55 50 44 44 44 44 48 44 44 44 44 44	.50 .60 .55 .55 .55 1.00 .90 .85 .95 .70 .90 1.00 1.00	50 50 55 50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.50 .60 .55 .55 .55 1.07½ .90 .85 .95 .70 .90 .55 .95 1.10	50 50 55 50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.45	55	.35	55	.30 .35 .40 .30 .40 .40	55 50 55 50 48 53	.35 .35 .35 .30 .40	55 50 50 50 48 53	.35 .35 .35 .30 .40	55 50 55 50 48 53	.35 .35 .37½ .30 .40	55 55 55 50 48 55	.35 .37½ .30 .40	50 55 50 48 55	.35 .37½ .30 .40 .40	50 55 50 48 55
Stationary Engineers – No. 1	Week Week Hour Hour	60.00	55 55 48	55.00 37.50 .73	55 55 48	55.00 37.50 .30 .73	55 55 72 48	50.00 35.00 .35 .60	55 55 72 48	50.00 35.00 .35 .60	55 55 72 48	50.00 35.00 .38 .60	55 55 72 48	.40	72 48	.40	72 48
Shipbulding Blacksmiths— No. 1	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.72½ .75 .75 .83¾	44	.62½ .70 .50 .59 .78	50 54 55 55 44 44	.55 .60 .60 .41½ .68³ .66	50 54 50 55 44 48	.55 .52 .60 .41½ .72½ .68		.55 .52 .60 .60 .75 .72½	50 54 50 55 44 44	.55 .52 .65 .65 .75 .72½	50 54 50 55 44 44	.55 .52 .65 .65 .75 .72½	50 54 50 55 44 44	.55 .52 .65 .65 .75	50 54 50 55 44 44
Boilermakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.72½ .80 .78 .77½	50 47	.62½ .67Å .60 .78 .87½	42½ 55 44	.55 .55 .60 .683	50 47 55 44 44	.55 .55 .60 .75 .68	50 47 55 44 44	.55 .55 .60 .873	50 47 55 44 44	.55 .55 .60 .811	50 47 55 44 44	.55 .55 .60 .811 .75	50 47 55 44 44	.60 .55 .60 .87½ .75	50 47 55 44 44
Carpenters (ship) - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour Hour	.72½ .80 .65	47 44	.62½ .60 .62½ .55 .60 .59 .81¼ .81¼	54 42 55 49 55	.55	50 54 47 50 49 55 44 44 44	.55 .52 .70 .45 .50 .60 .75 .75	50 54 47 50 49 55 44 44 44	.55 .52 .65 .50 .55 .60 .87½ .81¼ .78	50 44 47 50 49 55 44 44 44	.55 .52 .65 .65 .55 .60 .87 .81	50 54 47 50 49 55 44 44 44	.55 .52 .65 .65 .55 .60 .811 .811		.60	50 54 47 50 49 55 44 44 44

		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk
Shipbuilding-Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		8	
Caulkers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.80 1.00 1.011 1.05	47 44 44 44	.57 .62½ .78 .93¾ .75	54 42½ 44 44 44	.62 .60 .683 .841 .71	54 47 44 44 44	.52 .60 .75 .841 .72	54 47 44 44 44	.52 .60 .81½ .80 .78	54 47 44 44 44	.52 .60 .811 .80 .78	54 47 44 44 44	.52 .60 .81½ .80 .78	54 47 44 44 44	.52 .60 .87½ .87½ .84	54 47 44 44 44
Coppersmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.80 .82½ .93¾	50 44 44	.70 .67½ 1.00 .85	50 42½ 44 44	.65 .621 .932 .74	50 47 44 44	.65 .65 .87½ .75	50 47 44 44	.65 .75 .87½ .75	50 47 44 44	.65 .65 .87½ .75	50 47 44 44	.65 .65 .87½ .75	50 47 44 44	.65 .65 .87½ .81¼	50 47 44 44
Derrickmen— No. 1	Hour Hour Hour	.85½ 1.00 .91¼	44	.75 1.00 .81½	44 44 44	.80 1.00 .71	44 44 44	.80 1.00 .72	44 44 44	.80 .621 .74	44 44 44	.80 .621 .74	44 44 44	.80 .62½ .74	44 44 44	.80 .62½ .80	44 44 44
Electricians— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.80	50 47 44	.62½ .60 .62½ .40 .61½ .77½	50 54 42½ 49½ 55 44	.55 .57 .75 .45 .60	50 54 47 49 1 55 44	.55 .52 .70 .45 .65	50 54 47 49½ 55 44	.55 .52 .70 .50 .65	50 54 47 49½ 55 44	85 .52 .70 .50 .60	50 54 47 49½ 55 44	.55 .52 .70 .50 .60	50 54 47 49½ 55 44	.60 .55 .70 .50 .60	50 54 47 49 55 44
Iron Workers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour	.72½	50	.62½ .60 .80 .75	50 54 42½ 44	.55 .57 .72½ .66	50 54 47 44	.55 .52 .72½ .75	50 54 47 44	.55 .52 .60 .75	50 54 47 44	.55 .52 .60 .75	50 54 47 44	.55 .52 .60 .75	50 54 47 44	.60 .52 .60 .87½	50 54 47 44
Machinists— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.90 .83 .85 .65 	50 47 47 44 44 44 44	.62½ .60 .62½ .65 .55 .52½ .65½ .80 .80	50 54 42½ 55 49½ 55 44 44 44	.55 .57 .62½ .60 .50 .64 .68½ .74	50 54 47 47 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 44 44 44	.55 .52 .62½ .60 .50 .50 .60 .72½ .72	50 54 47 47 50 49 55 44 44 44	.55 .52 .62 .60 .50 .55 .70 .75 .76 .74	50 54 47 47 50 49½ 55 44 44 44	.55 .52 .62½ .60 .50 .55 .70 .75 .76½	50 54 47 47 50 49½ 50 44 44 44	.55 .52 .62½ .60 .50 .55 .70 .75 .76½	50 54 47 47 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 44 44	.55 .52 .62½ .60 .50 .55 .70 .75	50 54 47 47 50 49 ³ 55 44 44 44
Painters - No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.70 .78 .77½	42½ 44 44	.55 .60 .75 .711	54 42½ 44 44	.53 .55 .683	54 47 44 44	.48 .55 .711 .63	54 47 44 44	.48 .55 .711 .67	54 47 44 44	.48 .55 .75 .67	54 47 44 44	.48 .55 .75 .67	54 47 44 44	.50 .55 .81 ¹ / ₄ .70	54 47 44 44
Patternmakers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. Pipe Fitters—	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.82½ .95 .98	47 44 44	.80 .68 .85	42½ 55 44 44	.75 .64 .70 74	47 55 44 44	.75 .75 .80 .75	47 55 44 44	.75 .70 .85 .75	47 50 44 44	.75 .70 .85 .75	47 50 44 44	.75 .75 .85 .75	47 55 44 44	.75 .75 .90 .84	47 55 44 44
No. 1	Hour Hour Hour	1.00	50	.62½ .60 .75	50 54 44	.55 .57 .66	50 54 44	.55 .52 .68	50 54 44	.55 .52 .68	50 54 44	.55 .52 .68	50 54 44	.55 .52 .68	50 54 44	.60 .55 .75	50 54 44
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	HOUR	.65	50 47 .44	$.60$ $.53$ $.45$ $.40$ $.72\frac{1}{2}$	50 54 42½ 49½ 44	.50 .51 .47 .35 .65½	50 54 47 49 1 44	.50 .46 .47 .30 .65½	50 54 47 50 44	.50 .46 .47 .38 .651	50 54 47 49½ 44	.50 .41 .47 .35 .65½	50 54 47 49 1 44	.50 .41 .47 .35 .65½	50 54 47 49½ 44	.55 .50 .50 .40 .65½	50 54 47 49½ 44
Nveters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.72½	50 47 44	.62½ .60 .62½ .60 .75	50 54 42½ 55 44 44	.55 .57 .60 .54 .66	50 54 47 55 44 44	.55 .52 .60 .54 .75	50 54 47 55 44 44	.55 .52 .60 .54 .87½ .75	50 54 47 55 44 44	.55 .52 .60 .54 .81 ¹ / ₂	50 54 47 55 44 44	.55 .52 .60 .54 .811	50 54 47 55 44 44	.60 .55 .60 .54 .87½ .75	50 54 47 55 44 44
No. 1	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.72½	50	.72½ .70 .40 .75	50 54 55 44	.50 .66 .45	50 54 50 44	.50 .63 .45 .68	50 54 50 44	.50 .63 .45 .75	50 64 50 44	.50 .70 .45	50 54 50 44	.50 .70 .45 .75	50 54 50 44	.60 .70 .45 .84	50 54 50 44
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.42½ .51 .53 .57	50 47 44 44	.37½ .40 .37½ .50	50 54 42½ 44 44	.30 .38 .35 .50	50 54 47 44 44	.30 .35 .35 .50	50 54 47 44 44	.30 .35 .40 .50 .47	50 54 47 44 44	.30 .35 .40 .55	50 54 47 44 44	.30 .35 .40 .55	50 54 47 44 44	.33 .35 .40 .55	50 54 47 44 44

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

					1 IV.	DES-	-000	ea									
		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Tanneries and Leather Manufacturing		s		\$		8		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Fleshers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Week Day Day Day Day Day Week Week	22.00 4.18 4.00 5.00 3.78 4.75	55 55 60 50 54 51	20.00 3.63 4.00 3.78 3.24 3.75 25.50 28.00	55 55 60 50 54 51 60 60	20.00 3.45 3.60 3.78 3.60 3.50 21.00 28.00	55 55 60 50 54 51 60 60	20.00 3.45 3.60 3.78 4.00 3.50 22.50 28.00	55 55 60 50 54 51 60 60	20.00 3.64 3.60 3.78 4.00 3.25 22.00 33.00	55 55 60 50 54 51 60 60	20.00 3.64 3.60 3.78 4.00 3.25 22.00 33.00	55 55 60 50 54 51 60 60	20.00 3.64 3.60 3.78 4.00 3.25 22.00 25.00	55 55 60 50 54 51 60 60	20.00 3.60 3.78 4.50 3.25 22.50 25.00	55 60 50 54 51 60 60
Bark Grinders— No. 1	Day Day Hour Hour Day	3.00 3.60 .50 .46 3.50	60 54 46½ 54 51	3.00 3.00 .45 .30 3.00	60 54 46 ¹ / ₃ 54 51	2.70 3.30 .55 .45 3.00	60 54 46½ 54 51	2.70 3.00 .45 .35 3.00	60 54 46½ 54 51	2.70 3.00 .45 .35 2.70	60 54 46½ 54 51	2.70 3.00 .45 .35 2.70	60 54 46½ 54 51	2.70 3.00 .45	60 54 46½	2.70 3.24 .50 2.70	60 54 46}
Liquormen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Day Day Day Hour Day Day Week	4.18 3.00 4.05 3.78 .50 4.00	55 60 50 54 46½ 51	3.63 3.00 3.42 3.42 .45 3.00 4.75 27.00	55 60 50 54 46½ 51 60 60	3.20 2.70 3.42 3.60 .45 3.00 5.00 18.00	55 60 50 54 46½ 51 60 60	3.20 2.70 3.42 3.24 .45 3.00 5.00 19.00	55 60 50 54 46½ 51 60	3.20 2.70 3.42 3.24 .45 2.70 5.00 17.00	55 60 50 54 46½ 51 60 60	3.00 2.70 3.42 3.24 .45 2.70 5.00 18.00	55 60 50 54 46½ 51 60 60	3.00 2.70 3.42 3.24 .45 2.70 5.00 20.00	55 60 50 54 46 51 60 60	3.00 2.70 3.42 4.75 .45 2.70 5.00 20.00	55 60 50 54 46½ 51 60 60
Stakers and Softeners— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Day Day Day Day Week Hour	4.73 3.50 4.00 4.00 30.00 .45	55 60 54 51 55 60	4.55 3.50 3.60 4.00 25.00 .45	55 60 54 51 55 50	4.80 3.15 3.75 4.00 25.00 .45	55 60 54 51 55 50	4.50 3.15 3.37 4.00 25.00 .40	55 60 54 51 55 50	4.50 3.15 3.37 4.00 25.00 .44	55 60 54 51 55 50	4.50 3.15 3.37 4.00 25.00 .44	55 60 54 51 55 60	4.50 3.15 3.24 4.00 25.00	55 60 54 51 55	5.00 3.15 3.37 4.00 25.00	55 60 54 51 55
Curriers, Stuffers and Seasoners— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Day Day Day Day Day Hour	3.27 3.00 5.00 4.00 4.25 .55	55 60 50 54 54 46½	3.27 3.00 2.88 4.00	55 60 50 51 46½	3.00 2.70 5.00 4.00 4.25 .45	55 60 50 51 54 46½	3.00 2.70 5.00 4.00 3.82 .45	55 60 50 51 54 46½	3.00 2.70 5.00 4.00 3.82 .45	55 60 50 51 54 46½	3.00 2.70 5.00 4.00 5.00 .45	55 60 50 51 54 46½	3.00 2.70 5.00 4.00 5.00 .45	55 60 50 51 54 46½	3.00 2.70 5.00 4.00 5.00 .45	55 60 50 51 54 46½
Sorters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Week Day Day	4.00 5.00	60 54	30.00 4.00 4.50	60 60 50	25.00 3.60 5.00	60 60 54	19.00 2.48 5.50	60 60 54	20.00 2.48 5.50	60 60 54	20.00 2.48 5.50	60 60 54	20.00 2.48 5.50	60 60 54	20.00 2 48 5 50	60 60 54
Shavers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	Day Week Day Day	33.00	60	4.55 27.50	55 50	4.50 27.50 7.00 4.00	55 50 50 54	4.50 27.50 5.40 3.60	55 50 50 54	4.50 29.50 5.40 3.60	55 50 50 54	4.50 29.50 5.40 3.60	55 50 50 54	4.50 5.40 3.78	55 50 54	4.00 5.40 4.00	55 50 54
Limers—	Week Day Day Day	24.00 3.00 4.50 4.05	55 60 54 54	22.00 3.00 3.42 3.60	55 60 50 54	22.00 2.70 3.42 4.00	55 60 50 54	22.00 2.70 3.42 3.36	55 60 50 54	22.00 2.70 3.42 3.24	55 60 50 54	22.00 2.70 3.42 3.24	55 60 50 54	22.00 2.70 3.42 3.24	55 60 50 54	22.00 2.70 3.42 3.24	55 60 50 54
Dampers— No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	3.60		3.00	60 54	2.70 3.60	60 54	2.70	60 54	2.70 3.15	60 54	2.70 3.15	60 54	2.70	60 54	2.70 3.40	60 54
Soakers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Day Day Day Day Week	4.18 3.00 4.50 3.60 4.50 20.55	55 60 50 54 51 55	3.63 3.00 3.42 3.24 3.00 18.00 2.50 28.00	55 60 50 54 51 55 60 60	3.45 2.70 3.42 3.30 3.50 18.00 2.75 22.00	55 60 50 54 51 55 60 60	3.64 2.70 3.42 3.00 3.50 18.00 2.75 22.00	55 60 50 54 51 55 60 60	3.28 2.70 3.42 3.00 3.25 19.00 2.75 20.00	55 60 50 54 51 55 60 60	3.28 2.70 3.42 3.00 3.25 19.00 2.75 20.00	60	3.28 2.70 3.42 3.00 3.25 19.00 2.75 20.00	55 60 50 54 51 55 .60	3.28 2.70 3.42 3.00 3.25 19.00 2.75 20.00	55 60 50 54 51 55 60
Rippers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Day	3.00 4.50 3.78 4.50 22.55	60 50 54 51 55	3.00 3.42 3.00 3.50 20.00	60 50 54 51 55	2.70 3.42 3.30 3.50 20.00	60 50 54 51 55	2.70 3.42 3.24 3.50 18.00	60 50 54 51 55	2.70 3.42 3.24 3.25 18.00	60 50 .54 51 55	2.70 3.42 3.00 3.25 18.00	60 50 54 51 55	2.70 3.42 3.00 3.25 18.00	60 50 54 51 55	2.70 3.42 3.24 3.25 18.00	60 50 54 51 55

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY ${\it TRADES-Continued}$

					IAA	DES-		imuea 									
		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	27	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Tanneries and Leather Manufacturing—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Splitters— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Day Day Hour Week Day Week	7.00 5.00 .55	60 50 46½ 51	5.00 4.95 .50 4.00 27.00	60 50 46½ 51 60	3.60 4.50 .50 25.00 4.00 33.00	51	2.85 4.50 .50 26.40 4.00 35.00	60 50 46½ 48 51 60	2.85 4.00 .50 26.40 4.00 35.00	60 50 46½ 48 51 60	2.85 5.40 .50 28.80 4.00 35.00	51	2.85 5.40 .50 28.80 4.00 35.00	60 50 46½ 48 51 60	2.85 5.40 .50 28.80 4.00 35.00	60 50 46½ 48 51 60
Beam-House Help— No. 1	Hour Hour Day	.42 .58 3.75	50 46½ 51	.42 .50 3.75	50 46½ 51	.42 .4550 3.00	50 46½ 51	.38 .4550 3.00	50 46½ 51	.42 .4550 3.00	50 46½ 51	.42 .4550 3.00	50 46½ 51	.42 .4550 3.00	50 46½ 51	.50 3.00	46} 51
Blackers and Colourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7	Day Hour Day Day Hour Day Day	3.00 35 4.50 3.60 .65 4.00	60 60 50 54 46 51	3.00 .35 3.42 3.42 .65 4.00 3.25	60 50 50 54 46½ 51 60	2.70 .35 2.88 3.60 .65 5.00 3.00	60 50 50 54 46½ 51 60	2.70 .36 2.88 3.24 .65 6.50 3.00	60 50 50 54 46½ 51	2.70 .40 2.88 3.24 .60 5.00 3.00	60 50 50 54 46½ 51 60	2.70 .40 2.88 3.24 .60 5.00 3.00	60 50 50 54 46½ 51 60	2.70 2.88 3.00 .60 5.00 3.00	50 54 46½ 51 60	2.70 3.15 3.00 .65 5.00 3.00	50 54 46 1 51 60
Woshers — No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	Day Day Day Day	3.00 4.50 3.60	60 54 54	2.50 3.00 3.42 3.24	60 60 50 54	2.50 2.70 3.42 3.30	60 60 50 54	2.50 2.70 3.42 3.00	60 60 50 54	2.50 2.70 3.42 3.00	60 60 50 54	2.50 2.70 3.42 3.00	60 60 50 54	2.50 2.70 3.42 3.24	60 60 50 54	2.75 2.70 3.42 3.24	60 60 50 54
Tackers and Stringers— No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	3.78	54	3.00 3.40	60 54	2.70 4.00	60 54	2.70 3.60	60 54	2.70 3.00	60 54	2.70 3.00	60 54	2.70 3.00	60 54	2.70	60 54
BOOTS AND SHOES Cutters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13	Week Hour Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Wee	17.88 .50 .72½ .25.00 .18.00 	54	26.00 .45 .22.50 .65 26.00 25.00 15.00 20.00 30.00 21.50 35.00 4.50 .65	50 50 48 54 54 54 48 50 58	26.00 .50 30.00 .58½ 22.00 25.00 22.00 17.00 30.00 25.00 30.00 4.50 58½	48 54 54 54 48 50 58	23.00 .50 30 00 .58½ 24.00 25.00 24.00 18.00 29.00 25.00 35.00 4.00 58½	49 50 50 48 54 54 54 48 50 58 49 50 48	28.00 50.00 58½ 24.00 25.00 24.00 20.00 28.00 25.00 4.05 58½	48 54 54 54 48 50 58	28.00 .50 32.50 .58½ 24.00 25.00 24.00 16.00 28.50 25.00 35.00 4.05 .58½	45 50 48 54 54 54 48 50 57	23.00 .50 30.00 .58½ 24.00 25.00 24.00 17.00 35.00 25.00 4.05 .58½	45 50 48 54 54 54 48	32.00 .50 30.00 .58½ 24.00 25.00 24.00 17.00 35.00 4.32 .58½	48 45 50 48 54 54 54 48 50 49 50 48
Lasters— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Week Week Week Week Hoar Day Week Week	23.38 30.00 4.25 28.00 32.00	50 50 49	25.00 30.00 20.00 25.00 30.00 .13 4.86 25.00 35.00 32.00	50 50 50 58 49 50 49 48	28.00 35.00 20.00 25.00 30.00 .40 5.40 30.00 27.00 33.50	50 50 50 59 49 49 49	25.00 30.00 20.00 30.00 30.00 .40 5.40 30.00 30.00 30.00 35.00	50 50 50 50 58 49½ 50 40 48	30.00 30.00 20.00 30.00 30.00 .45 5.40 31.00 35.00 35.00	49 49 50½ 58 49½ 50 49 48	30.00 30.00 20.00 25.00 30.00 .50 5.40 31.00 35.00 35.00	45 45 49½ 57 49½ 50 49 48	30.00 20 00 35 00 25.00 30 00 55 5 40 28 00 40 00 35 00	45 45 49½ 57 49½ 50 49 48	30.00 20.00 35.00 	48 45 45 49 50 49 48 48
Stitchers No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5 No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Day	28.05 	49	40.00 57.50 .30 30.00 .45 30.00 16.00 3.00 26.00	50 50 55 50 58 49 50	30.00 40.00 40 33.00 45 30.00 15.00 3.00 28.00	50 50 55 50 58 49 50	43.00 35.00 .40 30.00 .45 30.00 15.00 2.50 33.00	50 50 55 50 58 49 50	43.00 40.00 .40 30.00 .45 30.00 15.00 2.70 33.00	50 50 55 50 58 49 50	43.00 42.00 .40 30.00 .45 30.00 16.00 2.70 33.00	50 50 55 50 57 49 50	43.00 40.00 .40 30.00 .45 35.00 16.00 2.70 33.00	50 50 55 50 57 49 50	43.00 40.00 40 30.00 45 16.00 2.70 33.00	48 50 50 55 50 49 50 48
Machine O perators = No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Week Week Hour Week Week Week	13.75 .47½ 27.00 5.00	48	25.00 18.00 39.10 .40 20.00 30.00 25.00 5.00	45 50 48 58 58 49	20.00 23.00 27.50 .35 20.00 30.00 25.00 5.00	50 50 48 58 58 49	25.00	50 50 48 58 58 49	25 00 25 00 28 70 35 20 00 30 00 30 00 4 50	50 48 58 58 49	25 00 25 00 28 60 35 20 00 30 00 31 00 4 50	50 50 48 57 57 49	25.00 23.50 25.00 35.20 20.00 30.00 33.00 4.50	50 50 48 57 57 49	25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 40 27.00 4.50	48 42 50 48 49 50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY ${\it TRADES-Continued}$

					TRA	DES-	-Cont	inued									
		192	0	192	1	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Boots and Shoes-Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Edge Trimmers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Week Hour Week Hour Hour Week Day Week	.60 5.00 35.00	50 50 49	30.00 .61 .55 40.00 5.00 35.00	55 50 58 49½ 55 48 50 49	35.00 .50 30.00 .55 .60 40.00 5.00 35.00	50 58 49½ 55 48 50 49	30 00 .50 30.00 .55 .60 30.00 4.50 24.00	50 58 49½ 45 48 50 49	30.00 .50 30.00 .55 .60 30.00 4.50 26.00	55 50 58 49½ 49 48 50 49	30.00 .50 30.00 .70 .65 30.00 4.50 28 00	50 57 49½ 45 48 50 49	.65 28.00 4.50 28.00	55 50 57 49 1 45 48 50 49	30.00 .50 .75 .65 32.00 4.50 35.00	55 50 49½ 45 48 50 49
No. 9 Edge Setters—	Week	31.00	49	31.00	49	33.00	48	37.00	48	37.00	48	37.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7	Week Hour Week Week Hour Day Week	5.00	50	11.00 .39 35.00 30.00 .44½ 5.00 32.00	54 50 58 49 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 48	9.00 .40 35.00 30.00 .45 5.00 34.00	54 50 58 49 49 50 48	9.00 .40 35.00 30.00 .45 4.50 32.00	50 58 49 49½ 50	11.00 .40 35.00 30.00 .50 4.50 37.00	50	12.00 .40 35.00 33.00 .80 4.50 37.00	50 57 49 49 ¹ / ₂ 50	12.00 .40 35.00 33.00 .80 4.50 35.00	54 50 57 49 49 50 48	12.00 .40 33.00 .80 4.50 35.00	54 50 49 49 1 50 48
Welters— No. 1. No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Week Week Hour Week Hour Week	30.00 45.00 .80		30.00 57.50 .47 30.00 .70 42.00 .65	50 50 58 49½	30.00 40.00 .50 30.00 .65 42.00 .60	54 50 50 58 49½ 55 48	30.00 40.00 .50 30.00 .65 42.00 .60	50 50 58 491	30.00 40.00 .50 30.00 .65 42.00 65	50 50 58 491	30.00 40.00 .50 30.00 .70 42.00 .65	54 50 50 57 49½ 45 48	30.00 40.00 .50 30.00 70 42.00 .65	54 50 50 57 49 1 45 48	30.00 40.00 .50 .75 42.00 .65	54 50 50 49½ 45 48
Treers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Week Hour Week Day Hour		50 49 50 48	20.00 .40 13.00 4.00 .60	55	20.00 .40 13.00 3.00 .55	58 50 49 50 48	20.00 .40 13.00 2.75 .55	58 55 49 50 48	20.00 .40 40.00* 3.15 .55	58 49 49 50 48	20.00 .40 35.00* 4.00 .55	57 49 49 50 49	20.00 .40 35.00* 4.00 .55	57 45 49 50 48		45 49 50 48
Dressers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Week Week Hour Hour Day Week		50 50	19.05 18.00 .26 .20 2.12 15.00	58 49½ 55	20.00 12.00 .20 .20 2.15 12.00	58 49½ 55 50	20.00 12.00 .20 .20 2.70 12.00	50 58 49 1 45 50 49	20.00 12.00 .22 .20 2.40 8.00	50 58 49½ 49 50 49	20.00 12.00 .35 .20 2.95 10.00	50 57 49½ 45 50 49	20.00 12.00 .35 .25 2.25 10.00	50 57 49 1 45 50 49	20.00 .35 .25 11.00	50 49½ 45 49
Finishers No. 1. No. 2. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7	Week Week Hour Day Week Day Hour	2.40	50	20.00 26.00 .39 3.25 23.00 4.50	49½ 50	20.00 26.00 .40 4.75 23.00 4.50 .50	49½ 50	20.00 26.00 .30 4.68 23.00 4.00 .50	58 49½ 50	20.00 26.00 .30 4.95 23.00 3.60 .50	58 49½ 50	20.00 26.00 .50 4.95 23.00 3.50 .50	57 57 49½ 50 49½ 50 48	20.00 26.00 .50 4.95 23.00 3.50	57 57 49½ 50 49½ 50 48	.50 23.00 2.00 2.00	49½ 49½ 50 48
Harness and Saddlery Harness Makers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Day Week Week Hour Hour Week Hour	3.10 22.00 27.50 .50 .53	52 59 523	2.40 22.00 27.50 .50 .50 22.65 .60	52 54 49½	4.60 22.00 25.00 .45 .40 24.85 .50	49 52 52 54 52 ¹ / ₂ 54 48	4.40 22.00 25.00 .45 .40 25.10 .50	49 53 53 54 52½ 54 48	4.40 22.00 25.00 45 .40 26.00 .50	49 53 53 54 52½ 54 48	4.00 23.00 25.00 .45 .40 26.00	40 53 53 54 52½ 54 48	3.90 23.00 25.00 .45 .40 26.00 .50	44 53 53 54 52 54 54 48		54 52½ 54 48
Horness Cutters— No. 1	Hour Day Week Hour Week Week Hour Week Day	.50 4.70 27.50 .50 	51 49 42 54 54	.50 4.55 27.50 .50 20.00 23.75 .55 30.00 3.34	44 54	.50 4.60 27.00 .45 27.50 25.10 .55 30.25 3.34	54 50 54 48	.56½ 4.15 27.00 .45 27.50 25.10 .50 30.25 3.34	48 49 53 54 50 54 48 48 60	.561 4.15 26.00 27.50 27.50 27.20 .50 30.25 3.34	48 49 53 54 50 54 48 48 60	.56½ 4.15 26 00 .50 27.50 27.20 .50 30.25 4.17	54 50 54 48	.58½ 3.90 26.00 .50 27.50 27.00 .50 30.25 4.17	48 44 53 54 50 54 48 60	.58½ .55 27.50 22.00 .50 30.25 4.17	54 50 44 48 48 60
Saddle Makers	Day Hour Week Hour Hour	4.10 .55½ .42 .40 .75	55 54 50 50 54	3.34 .55½ 22.50 .50 .40 .65	48 54 50 50 50 54	2.50 .50 23.00 .45 .40 .65	48 54 50 50 50 48	2.50 .50 25.00 .53 .45 .65	60 54 50 50 50 48	2.50 .50 25.00 .53 .50 .65	60 54 50 50 50 48	3.00 .50 25.00 .53 .50 .65	60 54 50 44 44 48	2.67 .50 27.50 .58 .55 .76	60 54 50 44 44 48	2.67 .50 27.50 .58 .55	60 54 50 44 44 48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

ALCOHOL MANAGEMENT AND								1						1		1	
		192	0	192		192		192		192		192		192		192	
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
HARNESS AND SADDLERY—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		3		\$	
Collar Makers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour Day Day Week Hour Week	.45 4.00 4.80	51 49 54	.45 3.00 4.80 28.85 .50 33.00	51 40 54 50 54 48	.45 4.20 4.32 25.75 .55 33.60	48	.48 3.15 4.50 26.00 .50 33.60	48 49 54 50 48 48	.48 3.15 4.50 26.00 .50 33.60	48 49 54 50 48 48	.48 2.80 4.50 26.00 .50 33.60	48	.54 3.90 4.50 26.00 .50 33.60	48	.54 4.50 30.00 .50 33.60	48 54 50 48 48
Stitchers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Hour Week Day	2.50 4.75 .70 4.50	60 52½ 54	2.00 4.50 .55 28.00 4.50	48 49½ 54 48 54	2.00 4.28 .55 28.80 4.05	48 52½ 48 48 54	2.00 4.28 .50 28.80 4.05	60 52½ 48 48 54	2.50 4.50 .50 28.80 4.05	60 523 48 48 48 54	2.50 4.50 .50 28.80 4.05	60 52½ 48 48 48 54	2.67 4.50 .50 28.80 4.05	60 52½ 48 48 48 54	2.84 4.50 .50 25.08 4.05	60 52½ 48 44 54
Machine Operators— No. 1	Hour Week Hour	.27½ 24.00	51 52	$27\frac{1}{2}$ 24.00 $.57$	51 52 54	. 27½ 25.00 .50	51 52 50	.30 25.00 .50	48 53 50	.30 25.00 .53	48 53 50	.30 25.00 .55	48 53 44	25.00 .55	48 53 44	.31}	48
FUR MANUFACTURING																	
Finishers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 15. No. 18. No. 19. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27.	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	18.50	49 54 44 44 48	14.00 18.00	44 46 46 49 49 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	16.70 20.00 15.00 22.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 14.00 16.00 20.00 16.00 26.75 20.00 18.00 17.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 20.00	4466499544554884444444444444444444444444	17.80 		15 83 25 00 18 00 22 00 15 00 10 00 15 00 17 50 19 50 20 00 17 00 30 00 22 00 18 00 22 00 18 00 22 00 18 00 22 00 18 00 22 00 24 00 25 00 24 00 25 00 26 00 27 00 27 00 28 00 29 00 20 00 21 00 21 00 21 00 22 00 21 00 21 00 22 00 21 00	446699444555444444444444444444444444444	16 . 77 25 . 00 18 . 00 22 . 00 11 . 00 15 . 00 18 . 00 18 . 00 18 . 00 20 . 00 17 . 00 32 . 00 22 . 00 22 . 00 22 . 00 25 . 00 25 . 00 26 . 00 27 . 00 28 . 00 29 . 00 20 . 00 25 . 00	446649 445444444444444444444444444444444	17.58 15.00 15.00 12.00 15.00 12.00 16.00 18.00 16.00 18.00 20.00 17.00 20.00 21.00 22.00 22.00 25.00 24.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00	54 54 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	18. 00 15. 00 15. 00 18. 00 12. 50 15. 00 12. 50 15. 00 17. 00 18. 50 20. 00 20. 00 18. 00 20. 00 20. 00 20. 00 20. 00 22. 00 24. 00 25. 00 22. 00 24. 00 25. 00 22. 00 26. 00 27. 00 28. 00 29. 00 20. 00	44444444444444444444444444444444444444
Blockers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	15.00 17.00 22.00 29.00 18.00 15.00	54	7.00 14.00 17.00 18.00 13.00 33.00 30.00 25.00 15.00 15.00	46 49 54 44 44 44 44 48	11.50 15.00 21.00 18.50 12.00 30.00 33.00 28.00 8.00 18.00 15.00	46 49 49 54 44 44 44 44 48	16.00 17.00 21.00 18.50 15.00 30.00 33.00 30.00 32.50 9.00 18.00 12.00	46 49 49 44 44 44 44 48	16.80 17.00 21.00 18.50 	46 49 49 44 44 44 44	14.60 18.00 22.00 19.00 15.00 32.00 34.00 33.00 20.00 13.00	46 49 54 44 44 44 44 48	10.25 15.00 22.00 19.50 10.00 35.00 34.00 20.00 17.00 14.00 25.00	46 49 54 44 44 44 44	12.00 10.00 22.00 19.50 10.00 34.00 33.00 28.00 20.00 17.00 21.00	44 46 49 49 54 44 44 44 44 48
Trimmers— No. 1	Week Week Week			20.00	44	15.00 20.00 15.00	44	17.00 22.00 18.00	44	17.00 22.00 18.00	44	19.00 20.50 20.00	44	19.00 20.50 20.00	44	19.00 22.00 21.00	46 44 44
Designers No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8	Week	100.00 60.00 57.70 40.00 65.00	49 54 44	100.00 60.00 60.00 45.00 57.70 40.00 70.00 65.00	46 49 49 54 44	75.00 65.00 60.00 45.00 63.45 40.00 65.00 58.50	46 49 49 54 44 44	75.00 72.50 55.00 20.00 63.45 45.00 65.00 58.50	46 49 49 49 44 44	75.00 72.50 55.00 25.00 69.25 65.00 58.50	46 49 49 54	80.00 45.00 55.00 30.00 69.25 45.00 75.00 65.00	46 49 49 54 44	85 00 45.00 65.00 32.00 69.25 45.00 75.00 65.00	46 49 49 54 44 44	85.00 45.00 65.00 32.00 69.25 50.00 75.00 65.00	44 46 49 49 54 44 44

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Concluded

	1	192	0	192		192		lcluded 192	5	192	в.	192	7	192	Q	192	00
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs		Hrs	Wages	Hrs	-	Hrs		Hrs		Hrs
			wk.		wk.		wk.		wk.	-	wk.		wk.		wk.		wk.
FUR MANUFACTURING— Concluded		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	Total Statement
Cutters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 27 No. 27 No. 27 No. 28	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	27.50 33.65 27.30 40.00 50.00 42.50 40.00	44 	30.75 29.40 40.00 22.00 33.00 33.00 36.00 27.30 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 40.00 445.00 40.00 40.00 40.00 40.00 42.50 45.50	46 49 49 44 44 45 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 48 49	45.00 28.40 40.00 18.00 23.00 38.00 27.50 35.00 30.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 48.75 40.00 60.00	46 49 49 54 44 45 54 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	45.00 30.95 40.00 24.00 30.00 41.00 27.50 35.00 35.00 35.00 40.00 445.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 40.00 45.00 40.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 48	45.00 32.85 40.00 24.00 30.00 31.00 35.00 20.00 45.00	54 44 46 46 46 49 49 49 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	45.00 30.24 40.00 30.36.00 30.00 45.00 35.00 45.	48 44 46 46 46 46 49 54 44 45 45 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	45.00 35.26 40.00 31.50 31.50 31.50 35.00 46.00 47.00 47.00 47.00 48	44	36,50 30,00 31,50 31,50 33,00 33,00 33,00 33,00 45,00 45,00 45,00 45,00 45,00 45,00 45,00 45,00 46,00 47,25 50,00 40,00 47,25 48,00 47,25 48,00 40,00 47,25	44 44 46 46 46 46 49 49 51 54 50 54 54 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
No. 29. Machine Operators— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 20. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23.	Week Week Week Week Week	10.00 20.00 32.50 27.00	48 44 54 44 44	30.00 11.50 14.25 20.00 30.00 17.00 19.00 10.00 17.00 125.00 18.00 225.00 18.00 220.00 25.00 25.00 20.00 35.00	48 44 44 46 48 49 44 3 54 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	30.00 11.50 14.15 22.00 30.00 17.00 19.00 11.00 18.00 15.00 22.00 16.00 22.00 22.00 23.00 23.00 22.00 23.00 23.00 23.00 23.00 23.00 24.00 25.00 26.00 27.00 28.00 29.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00	48 44 44 46 48 49 45 54 49 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	30.00 12.00 15.07 17.00 19.00 12.50 14.00 22.00 16.00 22.00 19.00 22.00 19.00 22.00 23.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 33.00 22.00 33.00 22.00	48 44 48 49 45 554 49 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	40.00 12.00 13.85 20.00 30.00 18.00 19.00 14.00 17.50 17.00 22.00 16.00 24.00 18.00 24.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 33.00 22.00 35.00	48 44 44 46 48 49 55 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	40.00 12.00 13.41 20.00 35.00 18.00 19.00 14.00 18.50 17.00 24.00 16.00 30.00 44.5.00 24.00 18.00 22.00 27.00 27.00 34.00 35.00 22.00 35.00	48444444444444444444444444444444444444	60.00 12.00 14.45 20.00 40.00 20.00 14.00 18.50 17.00 24.00 17.00 24.00 18.00 22.00 23.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00	48 44 44 46 49 554 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	75.00 14.50 20.00 35.00 20.00 16.00 12.00 20.50 20.50 20.00 24.00 32.00 24.00 25.00 28.00 28.00 35.00 23.10 35.00	48 44 44 44 48 49 55 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
RUBBER MANUFACTURING Compounders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour Hour Hour		47	.30 .40* .66 .45	50 55 50 50	.2536 .42½* .56 .45	54 55 50 40	.2836 .40½* .44 .45	54 55 50 44 ¹ / ₂	.2636 .43½* .44 .45	54 55 50 44½	.2540 .45* .48 .45	60 55 50 44½	.2540 .45* .48 .50	60 55 50 44½	.2540 .45* .48 .50	60 55 50 44§
Calender Men— No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour	.85	45	.70	45 44	.75	45 44	.75* .54-	42½ 44	.74*	42½ 44	.75* .40-	42½ 40-	.75*	42½ 44	.75* .55-	42½ 44
No. 3	Hour Hour	.60	47	.78	50 50	.64	50 40	.57½ .5460 .45	50 44½	.52 .5460 .45	50 44½	.55 .5660 .45	48 50 44½	.70 .5660 .50	50 44½	.5660	50 44½
Tire Builders No. 1	Hour Hour Hour		45	.70*	45 44 50	.75 .85* .64*	45 44 50	.70* .82* .57	42½ 44 50	.70* .55* .57	42½ 44 50	.72½* .79* .50*	42½ 40 50	.72½* .84* .50*	42½ 44 50	.72½* .85* .50*	42½ 44 50
Tube Makers—	Hour Hour Hour		45	.53*	45 47 44	.65* .40* .50*	45 49½ 44		42½ 49½ 44	.65* .40* .59*	42½ 49½ 44	.65* .40* .67½*	42½ 49½ 48	.65* .40* .75*	42½ 49½ 44	.65* .40* .63*	42 } 49 <u>}</u> 44

^{*} Piecework.

TABLE XI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING

	192	1	192	2	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	29
Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	per	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	per	Wages per week	per
Montreal	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Lithographers—																
Artists— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6	60.00 44.00 39.00	48 48 48 44	65.00 60 00 52.00 45.00 39 00 45 00 40.00	43½ 48 48 48 48 44 44	50.00 65.00 55.00 45.00 39.00 45.00 40.00	43½ 48 48 48 48 44 44	50.00 65.00 60.00 45.00 39.00 45.00 40.00	48 48 48 48 44	50.00 70.00 60 00 50 00 39 00 45.00 40.00	48 48 48	50.00 75.00 60.00 50.00 39.00 45.00 40.00	43½ 48 48 48 48 44 44	50.00 75.00 60.00 53.00 39.00 45.00 40.00	48 48 48 48 44	50.00 75.00 65.00 45.00 40.00	48 48 44
Engravers - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4	47.00		47.00 45.00 60.00	48 48 48	47.00 45.00 37.00 60.00	471	47.00 45.00 40.00 60.00	471	47.00 45.00 40.00 65.00	47½ 47½	49.00 45.00 40.00 65.00	472	49.00 47.00 42.00 65.00	47½ 47½	52.00 50.00 50.00	48
Pressmen (Litho,)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	44.00 37 00		45.00 42.00 40.00 54.00 46.00 34.00 40.00	48	50.00 45.00 42.00 54.00 46.00 34.00 40.00		55.00 50.00 42.00 62.00 57.00 34.00 40.00	48 48 48 48 48	55.00 45.00 45.00 65.00 55.00 34.00 40.00	48 48 48 48 48	60.00 55.00 45.00 65.00 55.00 34.00 40.00	48 48 48 48	60.00 55.00 45 00 70 00 55 00 34.00 40.00	48 48 48 48 48	65.00 60.00 45.00	48 48
Transferrers — No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	30.00 51.00 45.00 40.50 38.00 37.50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	40.00 36.00 32.00 51.00 45.00 42.00 30.00 45.00 40.00 37.50 35.00 40.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	40.00 36.00 32.00 51.00 45.00 44.00 30.00 40.00 37.50 35.00 40.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	40.00 39.00 36.00 55.00 50.00 44.00 35.00 42.00 39.50 38.00 42.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	40.00 39.00 36.00 55.00 50.00 47.00 47.00 45.00 39.50 38.00 42.00	48	42.00 41.00 39.00 60.00 45.00 45.00 47.00 45.00 39.50 37.50 42.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	44.00 43.00 41.00 60.00 50.00 48.00 45.00 45.00 39.50 37.50 42.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	47.00 43.00 42.00 60.00 53.00 50.00	48 48 48 48 48
Photo-engravers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	40.00	44	45.00 25.00 45.00 55.00 50.00 40.00 35.00 40.00 50.00 40.00 40.00 30.00 40.00 30.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 48	50.00 40.00 30.00 45.00 55.00 50.00 40.00 40.00 50.00 40.00 40.00 40.00 45.00 30.00	48 44 48 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 48	50.00 40.00 34.00 45.00 65.00 50.00 48.00 40.00 49.50 47.00 50.00 45.00 33.00	44	50.00 45.00 34.00 45.00 65.00 50.00 48.00 49.50 47.00 50.00 40.00 45.00 33.00	44	50 00 45.00 38.00 45.00 65.00 50 00 48.00 49.50 47.00 50.00 40.00 45.00 35.00	48 48 48 48	50.00 45.00 40.00 45.00 75.00 53.00 50.00 45.00 49.50 47.00 40.00 45.00 40.00 45.00	44 48 48 48 48 44 48 44 48 44 44	50.00 40.00 43.00 50.00 75.00 50.00 42.00 45.00 50.00 45.00 40.00 45.00 35.00	44 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44
Stereotypers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	36.00 42.00 36.00 42.00	48	36.00 42.00 36.00 42.00	48 48 48 48	39.00 42.00 36.00 42.00	48 48 48 48	39.00 42.00 34.00 38.00 40.00	48 48 48	39.00 42.00 34.00 38.00 45.00	48 48 48	39.00 42.00 34.00 38.00 45.00	48 48 48 48	39.00 42.00 34.00 38.00 45.00	48 48 48	39.00 42.00 35.00 38.00 45.00	48 48 48
Electrotypers— No. 1 No. 2	40.00	48	40.00 35.00	48 48	40.00 35.00	48 48	40.00 35.00	48 48	40.00 35.00		40.00 35.00		45.00 35.00		42.00 40.00	
TORONTO																
Lithographers—	42 00 35.03 45.00	44 46½ 46½ 	45 00 35.00 45.00 95.00 75.00 71.50 60.00 45.00	46 46½ 46½ 44 44 44 44 44	45.00 35.00 45.00 75.00 70.00 65.00 60.00 50.00 45.00 35.00	46 46½ 46½ 44 44 44 44 44		46½ 46½ 44 44 44 44 44	45.00 35.00 45.00 90.00 75.00 70.00 65.00 55.00 45.00 35.00	46½ 46½ 44 44 44 44 44	45.00 40.00 48.00 90.00 75.00 70.00 65.00 60.00 45.00 40.00	46½ 46½ 44 44 44 44 44		463 463 44 44 44 44 44 44		46 46 44 44 44 44 44 44

TABLE XI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—Continued

	192	1	192	2	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	29
Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	per	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
TORONTO—Con.	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Lithographers— Artists—Con. No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15. No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23	50.00 45.00 46.00 50.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00	46½ 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	50.00 45.00 52.00 50.00 45.00 45.00 35.00 45.00 45.00 50.00	46½ 44 44 44 44 44 44 46¾	80.00 50.00 55.00 45.00 52.00 50.00 45.00 75.00 48.00 47.00 47.00 45.00 50.00	44 44 44 44 44	75.00 50.00 55.00 45.00 52.00 60.00 50.00 60.00 48.00 40.00 60.00 45.00 50.00	44 44 44 46 ³	75.00 50.00 55.00 45.00 55.00 75.00 65.00 48.00 40.00 60.00 45.00 50.00	46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 44 44 44 44 46¾ 46¾ 46¾ 46¾ 46¾ 46¾ 46¾	75.00 50.00 55.00 45.00 55.00 85.00 60.00 65.00 43.00 65.00 45.00 50.00	46½ 46½ 46½ 44 44 44 44 44 44 46¾	75.00 50.00 57.00 48.00 55.00 85.00 60.00 70.00 55.00 48.00 75.00 45.00 50.00	46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 44 44 44 44 44 46¾ 46¾ 46¾	60.00 50.00 57.00 48.00 55.00 85.00 60.00 70.00 55.00 50.00 45.00 48.00	46 ¹ / ₃ 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂ 44 44 44 44 48 44 46 ² / ₃
Engravers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	42.00	44 44 44		44 44 44 44 46 2	50.00 50.00 45.00 42.00 35.00 45.00 65.00 62.00 60.00 54.00 35.00	44 44 44 44 46 ¹ / ₂ 44	50.00 40.00 60.00 30.00 60.00 83.00 68.00 65.00 62.00 60.00 58.00 55.00 50.00 38.00	46½ 44 44	50.00 40.00 60.00 	44 46½ 44 41 44 44 44 44 48	50.00 45.00 60.00 	46 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 48	50.00 45.00 65.00 60.00 55.00 36.00 50.00 70.00 68.00 65.00 60.00 58.00 40.00 45.00	46 ¹ / ₂ 44 44 44 44 46 ¹ / ₂	55.00 45.00 65.00 65.00 55.00 38.00 50.00 70.00 65.00 60.00 43.00 47.00	46 1 44 44 44 44 45 1 48 48 48 48
Pressmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.	42.00 48.00 42.00 52.00 45.00 45.00 42.00 45.00 44.00 47.00 44.00 35.00	48 48 48 44 44 44 	42.00 48.00 47.50 45.00 52.00 45.00 45.00 42.00 48.00 47.00 44.00 35.00		42.00 48.00 42.00 47.50 45.00 52.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 42.00 37.00 38.00 37.00 48.00 48.00 48.00 44.00 30.00 48.00 48.00 50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	42.00 55.00 47.50 40.00 52.00 52.00 55.00 55.00 45.00 42.00 42.00 44.00 35.00 55.00 48.00 50.00 48.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 50.00	48 48 48 48 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	42.01 55.00 47.50 45.00 55.00 50.00 47.00 55.00 52.00 43.00 43.00 44.00 37.50 35.00 50	248 48 48 48 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	42.00 55.00 45.00 55.00 30.00 57.00 52.00 55.00 52.00 45.00 40.00 37.50 35.00 50	48 48 48 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	42.00 55.00 45.00 55.00 60.00 60.00 57.00 45.00 42.00 44.00 37.50 35.00 57.00 40.00 37.50 35.00 40.00 57.00 40.00 37.50 35.00 40.00 57.00 40.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	42.00 55.00 45.00 45.00 60.00 55.00 60.00 57.00 55.00 47.50 45.00 47.50 45.00 57.00 58.00 59.00 40.00	48 48 48 48 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4
Transferrers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 47.00 45.00	48	42.00 42.00 43.00 48.00 47.00 45.00	48	42.00 42.00 50.00 47.50 44.50 42.00 35.00 48.00 49.00 47.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	42.00 45.00 50.00 48.00 44.50 42.00 36.00 50.00 50.00 47.00	48 48 48	42.00 45.00 55.00 50.00 45.00 42.00 38.00 50.00 50.00 49.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	42.00 45.00 55.00 50.00 45.00 42.00 38.00 52.00 54.00 50.00	48 48 58 48 48 48 48	42.00 45.00 55.00 50.00 45.00 42.00 38.00 52.00 54.00 50.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	42.00 45.00 55.00 50.00 47.00 44.50 42.00 52.00 55.00 50.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Photo-engravers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 10.	48.00 45.00 41.00	44 44 44	38.00 54.00 48.00 45.00 42.00 60.00 55.00 45.00 45.00 57.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	38.00 60.00 53.00 50.00 45.00 50.00 60.00 55.00 45.00 45.00 57.00	44 44 44 46½ 44 44	47.00 60.00 53.00 50.00 48.00 50.00 50.00 55.00 57.00	44 44 44 40 ¹ / ₂ 41 44 44 44	50.00 65.00 55.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 60.00 55.00 52.00 57.00	44 44 44 46 44 44 44 44	70.09 65.00 55.00 55.00	44 44 44 46 44 44 44	55.00 65.00 60.00 58.00 55.00 50.00 65.00 55.00 57.00	14 14 14 44 46 2 44 44 44 44	55.00 65.00 60.00 58.00 55.00 70.00 65.00 55.00 57.00 57.00	44 44 44 46 44 44 44 44 44

TABLE XI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—Continued

	192	1	192	2	192	3	192	25	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	29
Occupation	per	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	per	Wages per week	Hrs per wk										
TORONTO—Con.	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Photo-engravers Con.	40.00	44	FO 00	44	FO 00		50 00		70.00		FO 00		== 00		54.00	
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	48.00 42.00		52.00 45.00	44	52.00 45.00		52.00 50.00 75.00	44	52.00 50.00 75.00	44 44 44	52.00 52.00 80.00	44	55.00 55.00 80.00	44	54.00 55.00 80.00	44
No. 15. No. 16.	59.00 55.00		65.00 55.00		65.00 55.00		70.00	44	70.00	44	75.00 68.00	44	75.00	44	75.00 70.00	44
No. 17 No. 18	55.00	44	55.00 50.00		55.00 50.00	44	58.00 55.00	44	60.00	44	63.00 58.00		62.00 58 00	44	62.00	44
No. 19 No. 20.	45.00		45.00 52.00	44	45.00 52.00	44	55.00 55.00	44	55.00 55.00	44	55.00 60.00	44	58.00 60.00	44	58.00 60.00	44
No. 21	45.00		45.00 47.00	44 44	48.00 47.00		48.00 50.00		51.00 50.00	44 44	55.00 55.00	44	57.00 55.00	44	57.00 55.00	44
No. 23 No. 24	65.00 50.00	44	50.00 45.00	44	55.00 45.00	44	60.00 55.00		60.00 50.00	44 44	60.00 52.00	44	65.00 58.00		65.00 58.00	
No. 25. No. 26.	40.00	44	40.00 48.00	44	40.00 48.00	44	48.00 50.00	44	50.00 50.00		52.00 65.00		55.00 67.00	44	55.00 67.00	44
No. 27. No. 28.	52.00 45.00	44	52.00 45.00		52.00 45.00	44	50.00 55.00		55.00 55.00		55.00 55.00	44 44	55.00 57.00		55.00 57.00	44
Stereotypers— No. 1	37.00	48	41.00	48	41.00	48	41.00	42	41.00	48	40.00	48	44.00	49	45.00	48
No. 2. No. 3.	37.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48 46½	40.00	48	41.50	48	41.50	48 46½	44.50 45.00	48	45.50 46.00	48
No. 4. No. 5.			38.00	48	45.00 38.00	44 48	47.00 38.00	44	49.00	44 48	49 00	44 48	51.00 41.00	44	51.00	44
No. 6. No. 7.			50.00	48	50.00	48	40.00 50.00	44	40.00 50.00	44	40.00 50.00	44 48	45.00 50.00	44	45.00 50.00	44
No. 8. No. 9.	35.00	48	36.00 36.00	48 48	36.00 40.00	48 48	36.00 41.00	48	36.00 42.00	48	36 00 43.50	48 48	36.00 44.00	48	36.00 45.00	48
No. 10			40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	41.50	48	41.50	48	44.50	48	45.50	48
No. 1	32.00	48	36.00	48	40.00	48	41.00		41.00	48	43.50	48	44.00		45.00	
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	32.00	44	36.00 40.00	48	40.00 40.00 35.00	48	41.00	44	41.00	48	45.00	48	45.00 45.00	44	45.00	
No. 5. No. 6.			35.00 34.00 30.00	44 44 44	34.00 30.00	44 44 44	40.00 35.00 30.00	44	40.00 35.00 30.00	44 44 44	40.00 35.00	44	44.00 38.00	44		
No. 7			38.00	48	40.00	48	45.00 41.00	44	45.00 41.00	44 48	30.00 45.00 43.50	44 44 48	30.00 47.00 44.00	44	45.00	18
No. 9	50.00 45.00	48	50.00 45.00	48 48	50.00 45.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	43.00	48	43.00	48	43.00	48	45.00 42.00	48	45.00 43.00	48	45.00 43.00	48	45.00	48	46.00 45.00	48
Winnipeg																
ithographers— Artists—																
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	80.00	421	49.50	48	54.00 80.00	48	54.50		54.50	48	54.50	48	55.00		55.00	
No. 3	75.00	431	75.00	431	75.00	43½ 43½	80.00 70.00 60.00	431	80.00 75.00 70.00	43½ 43½ 43½	85.00 75.00 70.00	43½ 43½ 43½	85.00 80.00 75.00	431	85.00 80.00 75.00	
No. 5. No. 6.					65.00	431	65.00 55.00	431	65.00 60.00	431	65.00	431/2	65.00	431	65.00	43
No. 7. No. 8.			45.00	431	45.00 55.00	43½ 44	45.00 58.00	431	45.00 58.00	431/2	50.00	431	50.00 58.00	43½ 44	50.00	43
Engravers-																
No. 1 No. 2			45.00	48	45.00		42.00 55.00	48	42.00 55.00	48 48	42.00 55.00	48 48	42.00 55.00	48	42.00 55.00	
No. 3			45.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
Pressmen— No. 1			44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00			48	44.00		40.00		40.00	
No. 2			55.00		55.00	48	50.00		50.00 45.00		50.00 45.00		45.00 50.00		45.00 50.00	
Transferrers— No. 1.			45.00	48	45.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3			45.00 42.00	48		48	45.00 42.00	48	45.00 42.00	48	45.00 37.00	48	45.00 40.00	48	45.00 42.00	48
No. 4				48		48	38.00	48		48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
Photo-engravers— No. 1	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	47.00	44	50.00	44	53.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.			50.00	44	50.00 47.00	44	50.00 47.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	58.00 55.00	44	60.00 55.00	44 44
No. 4			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	43.00	44	43.00	44

TABLE XI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—Concluded

	192	1	192	2	192	3	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9
Occupation	per	Hrs per wk.	per	per	Wages per week	per	Wages per week	per	Wages per week	per	per	per	Wages per week	per	per	per
WINNIPEG-Con.	\$		\$. \$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Stereotypers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.			44.00 50.00 44.00	44	42.00 45.00 42.00	44	42.00 45.00 42.00	44	43.75 47.00 43.75	44	43.75 47.00 43.75	44	45.00 49.00 45.00	44	45.50 49.00 45.50	44
Electrotypers— No. 1 No. 2	44.00	44	44.00 44.00		44.00 44.00		44.00 44.00		44.00 47.00		44.00 47.00		45.00 50.00		45.50 52.00	
VANCOUVER																
Lithographers— Artists— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	50.00	44		44	35.00 50.00 40.00	44 44	50.00 55.00 55.00 56.50 35.00	48 44 44	55.00 55.00 55.00 56.50 45.00	48 44 44	60.00 55.00 55.00 56.50 45.00	48 44 44	60.00 55.00 60.00 56.50 45.00	48 44 44	60.00 70.00 57.50 50.00	44 44
Engravers— No. 1 No. 2		48	53.00	48	48.00	48	50.00	48	50.00 35.00		50.00 40.00		50.00		50.00 40.00	
Pressmen—	56.00	48	42.00 53.00 45.00	48	44.00 53.00 45.00	48	53.00 55.00 47.50	48	53.00 55.00 47.50	48	55.00 65.00 47.50	48	55.00 65.00 47.50	48	50.00 65.00 47.50	48
Transferrers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	45.00		42.00		45.00 60.00 45.00	48	50.00 55.00 48.00	48	50.00 55.00 48.00 38.00	48	60.00 50.00 42.00	48	45.00 60.00 50.00 45.00	48	50.00 60.00 50.00 45.00	48
Photo-engravers—	47.00	44	47.00	44	47.00	44	51.50	44	53.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	57.50	40-
No. 2	47.00 47.00	44	50.00 50.00 50.00	44	50.00 50.00 50.00	44	55.00 55.00 55.00	44 44	60.00 60.00 55.00	44	60.00 60.00 55.00	44	60.00 60.00 55.00	44	65.00 70.00 57.50	44
Stereotypers— No. 1			40.50		40.50		40.50		45.00 48.00 45.00	44	48.00 50.00 48.00	44	48.00 57.50 48.00	44	48.00 52.50	44
Electrotypers— No. 1 No. 2.	40.50	48	50.00	45	50.00 50.00	45	50.00 50.00		50.00 53.00		48.00 55.00		50.00		50.00 57.50	

APPENDIX A

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1920-1928†

Average Wages of Farm Help in Canada as Estimated by Crop Correspondents of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics*

	Mal su	les per mon mmer seas	th in	Fema su	les per mo mmer seas	nth in	Males per year	Female per year
Provinces	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board
	\$	M	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	8
Canada 1920 1921 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1927 1928	60 45 38 40 40 40 40 40	26 22 21 21 22 23 21 22 23 23	86 67 59 61 62 63 68 62 63	27 24 22 22 23 22 23 23 23 24	20 18 17 17 19 19 19 19	47 42 39 39 42 41 42 42 44	821 669 594 611 636 641 615 629 634	492 449 418 422 461 462 455 467 476
Prince Edward Island 1920 1921 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1926 1927 1928	42 29 26 28 28 31 31 30 32	18 16 14 15 15 16 16 16 17	60 45 40 43 43 47 47 46 49	18 15 15 16 16 18 17 18	14 12 12 12 12 13 13 13	32 27 27 28 28 31 30 31 31	572 460 415 472 441 469 484 472 513	372 287 295 309 323 313 325 334 355
Nora Scotia. 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1926 1927	49 36 31 36 36 36 35 36 34	24 20 19 20 19 20 19 19	73 56 50 56 55 56 54 55 53	21 17 16 18 17 18 18 17	17 14 13 14 13 15 14 13	38 31 29 32 30 33 32 30 32	735 592 536 555 571 568 588 562 567	408 352 327 340 336 360 369 340 363
New Brunswick. 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928	56 35 34 41 35 37 39 37 40	23 19 19 18 18 17 18 20	79 54 53 59 54 57 57 57	19 17 17 18 16 18 17 18	16 14 15 14 15 13 14 14	35 31 32 32 31 31 31 32 33	785 575 520 615 538 562 529 588 602	391 332 317 364 332 361 319 347 373
Quebec. 1920 1921 1922 1923 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928	62 39 35 40 37 37 38 39	24 19 18 19 19 19 19	86 58 53 59 56 56 57 58 58	24 18 17 19 18 19 19	16 14 12 13 13 13 14 14	40 32 29 32 31 32 32 32 33	767 559 510 559 521 536 547 547 572	407 335 306 334 317 331 326 329 348
Ontario. 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1928 1929	52 40 37 38 36 34 37 37 36	23 20 20 21 21 20 21 22 22	75 60 57 59 57 54 58 59 59	25 22 21 22 21 22 22 22 22 23	19 16 16 17 17 17 17 16 18	44 38 37 39 38 39 39 39	736 609 569 597 579 548 583 605 592	470 418 397 427 413 409 419 445 453
Manitoba. 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1927	70 53 40 40 37 38 38 38 38	28 26 23 22 22 22 22 22 22 23	98 79 63 62 59 60 60 60 61	34 28 24 23 21 21 22 21 22 21	24 22 19 19 19 19 19 18 19 20	58 50 43 42 40 40 40 41	975 798 640 631 592 617 614 612 611	559 552 471 459 430 436 438 439 451

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1920-1928†--Concluded

Average Wages of Farm Help in Canada as Estimated by Crop Correspondents of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics*-Concluded

		es per mon mmer seas			ales per mo mmer seas		Males per year	Female per year
Provinces	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Saskatchewan. 1920 1921 1922 1923 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1927	72 54 40 42 43 42 43 44	30 26 24 23 23 24 24 24 24 25	102 80 64 65 66 70 67 67 69	35 29 25 24 24 27 24 24 24 25	25 29 21 20 20 21 21 21 21 22	60 51 46 44 44 43 45 45	1,003 795 673 652 663 664 678 692 695	653 556 502 484 487 491 498 496 499
Alberta	76 52 41 46 42 44 45 45	31 26 23 24 24 24 24 25	107 78 64 70 66 68 69 70 72	36 31 24 27 24 27 25 27 26	26 23 21 21 21 21 22 22 22 22 23	62 24 45 48 45 49 47 49	1,038 746 628 704 665 701 701 736 745	638 566 482 506 494 521 520 544 542
British Columbia	64 52 47 50 49 46 49 51 50	31 27 28 26 26 26 27 27 27	95 79 75 76 75 72 76 78 77	36 31 30 30 28 26 27 28 29	27 23 24 23 22 21 23 23 23 23	63 54 54 53 50 47 50 51 52	1,033 855 849 775 805 770 767 804 806	742 613 636 640 584 514 532 556

^{*}Compiled from the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, February, 1929, and from the Canada Year Book; figures since 1926 weighted according to population in each district.

APPENDIX B

Wages and Hours of Labour Under Minimum Wage Boards in Canada

Seven of the provinces of Canada have enacted legislation providing for minimum rates of wages for female employees in certain industries, and also have certain restrictions of hours. In British Columbia similar legislation applied to males, both as to wages and hours. In Alberta the legislation applies to males in certain respects. Such legislation was first enacted in these provinces as follows: British Columbia and Manitoba in 1918; Saskatchewan and Quebec in 1919; Alberta, Nova Scotia and Ontario in 1920. The British Columbia legislation as to wages for adult males was enacted in 1925 but that as to hours in 1923. In each province these statutes became effective through orders issued and administered by Boards. In Nova Scotia no Board has yet been appointed. A Board was established in Quebec in 1926.

The accompanying table gives summary figures as to the minimum rates of wages in force under these Boards during 1928. Orders and amendments issued from time to time have appeared in summary form in the LABOUR GAZETTE when issued. In some provinces these orders include regulations as to employment conditions, terms of employment, sanitary conditions, etc., and all provide for variations under licence from the Boards to permit lower rates of pay for handicapped employees, etc., and to meet special conditions in the nature of emergencies.

In this table the figures for adult learners and for minors and apprentices are shown in a range covering both classes. There is considerable variation in the rates for such classes in the various industries and the time allowed for such periods varies considerably, from a

MINIMUM WAGES AND MAXIMUM HOURS OF LABOUR FOR FEMALE

		Alberta*	·		Br	itish Colun	abia (k)
Industry or Occupation	Wages p	er week	Ho	urs	Wages p	er week	Но	urs
industry of Occupation	Adults, ex- perienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week	Adults, ex- perienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week
	\$	\$ -			\$	\$		
Factories	12.50	6.00-	9	48	14.00		8	48
Dressmaking.	12 50	(g)6.00-	9	48	14.00		8	48
Millinery	12.50	10.00 (g)4.00-	9	48	14.00	7.00-	8	48
Tailoring	12.50	10.00 (g)6.00-	9	48	14.00		8	48
Fur-sewing	12.50	10.00 (g)6.00-	9	48	14.00		8	48
Fruit and Vegetable Canning, etc	12.50	9.00 -	9	48	14.40	13.00 11.00	10	48
Printing, etc	12.50	7.00-	9	48	14.00		8	48
Laundries, etc	12.50		9	48	13.50			48
Retail Stores	12.50		(m)9	52	12.75			48
Hotels, restaurants, etc	14.00-	11.00	9	48-	14.00	12.00 12.00		48
Theatres, amusement places, etc.	16.50 (p) 14.00	14.00	9	56 48	(p) 14.25			48
Personal Service, hairdressing, etc		(g)6.00-	9	48	(p) 14.25	10.00-		48
Offices and clerical work.		12.00 (g)7.50-	9	48		13.00 11.00-		48
Telephone and telegraph.		12.00 (g)7.50-	9	48		14.00	8	48
Elevator operators.		12.00		40		13.00	Ů	10
2310 Valor operators								

^{*} Applicable to cities and certain towns only. † Applicable to certain cities only.

⁽a) In Manitoba in brickyards and in seasonal and casual employment in industries not otherwise covered a minimum wage of \$12 per week or 30 cents per hour is established.
(b) For Ontario the ranges of rates shown for experienced adults cover the various rates set for localities according to

⁽c) Seasonal canneries included under separate order: 18 to 60 years of age, 18 to 25 cents per hour, other ages 15 to 20 cents (d) The Factory Act provides for maximum hours for female employees, 10 per day and 60 per week.

(e) Textile and knitting factories: \$10.00-\$12.00 for experienced adults; \$6.00-\$10.00 for minors and learners; boot and shoe and leather trades, \$8.00-\$12.50 for experienced adults; \$6.00-\$10.00 for minors and learners.

(f) The Factory Act provides for maximum hours, for female employees, 10 per day and 60 per week, except in cotton and

woollen mills, 55 per week

⁽g) Probationary period without minimum rate.
(h) Winnipeg and vicinity only under order.
(i) In mail order houses and in retail stores in certain cities and towns.

⁽k) In the fishing industry a minimum rate of \$15.50 per week (48 hours) or 327/24 cents per nour is set for experienced workers (12 months); \$12.75 to \$14.75 under one year.

few weeks to two years and upwards. number of learners and apprentices is usually restricted to twenty-five per cent of the employees.

The hours of labour shown in the table are those for which the minimum rates are payable, or the maximum hours of work (except under special conditions, provision for overtime pay, etc.) established by the minimum wage boards or provided for under other legislation, particulars in some instances being given in the footnotes.

The information here given is intended to afford merely a statistical summary of the minimum wages and restricted hours of labour in the provinces and industries affected and while some of the more significant details have been given in footnotes, it has been found impossible to include the information in such form as to indicate any more than the general conditions under these provisions.

MALE EMPLOYEES

In Alberta legislation in 1926 provides that no male may be employed at a less wage than the minimum rate for female employees in the same class of work except in the case of apprentices under indenture approved by the Commissioner of Labour, who is the Secretary of the Minimum Wage Board.

In British Columbia the orders issued under the Male Minimum Wage Act, 1925, having been declared invalid in October, 1928, by the Supreme Court of Canada (Labour Gazette, November, 1928, p. 1310), a new Act was enacted in the session of 1929, like the original applying to all occupations other than those of farm labourers, fruit pickers, fruit packers, fruit and vegetable canners and domestic servants. During 1929 no orders were issued by the Board established under the Act, but hearings in contemplation of the issue of such orders for certain classes of labour were held.

EMPLOYEES UNDER ORDERS OF MINIMUM WAGE BOARDS IN CANADA, 1928

	Manitoba	ı (a)			Ontario	(b)			Queb	ec			Saskatch	ewant	
Wages	er week	Ho	ours	Wages 1	per week	Ho	ours	Wages p	er week	Ho	urs	Wages	er week	H	ours
Adults, experi- enced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week	Adults, experi- enced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week		Minors, learners, etc.		per week		Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week
\$	\$			\$	\$			\$	\$			\$	\$		
11.00- 12.00 (h) 12.00	8.00- 11.00 (g)6.00-	9 (m)	48-50 50	(c)10.00- 12.50 (v)	6.00- 10.00		(d)	12.50	(e) 5.00- 11.00				7.50-		4
12.00	11.00 (u)5.00- 10.00	(m) 8½ (m)	50	(r) 10.00- 12.50	(r) 6.00-				•••••			(j) 15.00 (j) 15.00			49-5
12.00	6.00-	92	50	(v)	10.00							(j) 15.00			49-5
(h) 12.00	8.00-	9	48	(v)									12.00		
• • • • • • • • • •				(c)10.00- 12.50	6.00-		(d)								
12.00	8.00-	9	48		6.00-		(d)	9.00-	6.00-		(f)	14.00			4
(h) 12.00	9.00-	9	50		7.00-		(1)		8.00- 10.50			14.00	9.50-		4
12.00		$m \begin{array}{c} 8\frac{1}{2} - \\ 9 \end{array}$	43-49		6.00-			12.00				(j)15.00	7.00-		49-5
12.50		10	48	10.00-			(n)					(o)13.00- 14.00			50-56
(h) 12.00		9	48	11 00			(q)					14.00	12.00		50
12.00	(g)8.00~ 11.00	(m)	48	(s)12.00-	6.00- (w)10.00							15.00	10.00-	10	50
(h) 12.50	8.00-	8	44	(w)8.00- 12.50	6.00-								12.00		
				(t)7.00- 12.50	5.00-										
• • • • • • • •				8.00-											

⁽¹⁾ Rate applies to work between 44 and 50 hours per week, hours in excess of 50 to be paid at not less than a rate based on 50 hours per week; hours under 44 at a rate based on normal hours in establishment.

(m) Longer working time permitted on Saturdays, etc., and sometimes in certain months.

(a) Full minimum rate for 36 hours or longer up to 50 hours for time under 36 hours and over 50 hours, 20 to 25 cents per hour, according to population; order applies only to localities of 4,000 and up.

(o) Kitchen help \$11\$ per week of six days or \$12 per week of seven days; 35 cents per hour.

(p) Including garages, gasoline, service stations, shooting galleries, clevator service, etc.; in British Columbia, driving vehicles, ushers, cloak-room attendants, etc., special provision for broken and part time.

(q) Full minimum rate for 40 hours or more worked; 25 to 30 cents per hour for work less than 40 hours.

(r) Custom millinery in localities of 4,000 population and up.

⁽s) Cities of 30,000 and up.

⁽t) Telephone only; in localities of 4,000 and up and those having 200 or more telephone subscribers.
(u) Probationary period in departmental stores with minimum of \$6 thereafter.
(v) In establishments classified as factories, covered by factory orders.

⁽w) Applies also to wholesale houses and warehouses.



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

Minister, Senator the HON. G. D. ROBERTSON Deputy Minister, H. H. WARD

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT No. 14

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1920 to 1930

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE JANUARY, 1931



F. A. ACLAND Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty



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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1920 TO 1930

THE present bulletin is the fourteenth in the series on Wages and Hours of Labour, the first having been issued as a supplement to the LABOUR GAZETTE for March, 1921, giving figures as to wages and hours of labour in certain trades in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920, with index numbers by groups based on wages in 1913 as 100. Reports numbered two, three, four and six in the series continued this record with certain additions. Report No. 5 dealt with Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries. Report No. 3 contained also statistics of wages and hours in coal mining in Canada from 1900 to 1921 with index numbers for the three principal districts and Report No. 7 covered the years 1920 to 1924 and included figures for agriculture from 1914 to 1923. Report No. 8 gave additional statistics for factories, etc., for 1920 to 1924, and each subsequent report has contained additional information in this section. Report No. 11 contained an appendix on wages of employees of steam railways, considerably increasing the information both for recent years and back to 1901, with a new series of index numbers. In certain tables, particularly Table X, it was necessary owing to lack of space to omit figures for 1922, 1923 and 1924, these years showing the least change. Report No. 12 contained samples of wages in lithographing, photo-engraving, etc., from 1921 to 1928 and in succeeding reports these have been brought down to date.

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wage rates and in hours during the periods covered. In each report the figures given constitute a continuous record from year to year, the figures in each being from the same sources, as far as is possible, continuity being thereby assured within reasonable limits. As more sources of information are available from year to year, the figures for previous years are secured, if possible, and included in order to secure

continuity.

In the building trades, metal trades, printing trades and in employment on electric street railways the figures are given for thirteen cities throughout Canada. In the table on building trades figures for Windsor, Ont., have also been included in recent years. Information is secured from union agreements and from reports of representative employers and of trade unions obtained each year. These reports are supplemented by figures secured by officers of the Department and by correspondents of the Labour Gazette resident in each city. The statistics as to building trades show the prevailing rates of wages and hours

of labour for nine classes of labour for the years 1920 to 1930 inclusive for the building season beginning in the spring of each year. Sheet metal workers employed in building and construction are now included with the building trades. Sheet metal workers in factories are included in the table on factory trades so that the table for metal trades no longer includes sheet metal workers. In Table I (b), on metal trades the figures are for custom and repair shops and do not include wages in the metal trades on railways, in mining, construction, etc. Figures for the metal trades in factories are given in Table X, sample rates for factory trades.

Wages in manufacturing and various other industries are shown by samples numbered one, two, etc., each sample showing the predominant rate in a single establishment. For common labour in factories, these are given by localities. The figures are secured from reports from employers and from such union agreements as are available.

On steam railways, wages of employees on the regular staffs are fixed according to agreements between the several railways and the organizations of railway employees, the principal railways having the same rates for nearly all the principal classes. The figures published are taken from these agreements.

In coal mining, the wages in the principal districts are arranged by agreements between the coal mining operators and the employees, in some cases represented by unions and in others by committees of employees. The figures published are taken from such agreements. The figures for average earnings of contract miners, however, are received from representative employers in each district. In some of the mines in each district the wages of unorganized employees are somewhat lower than those in such agreements. In metal mining the rates of wages and hours of labour are shown as samples for mines in the various parts of Canada.

For civic employees wages of policemen, firemen and labourers are shown by localities. For laundries, grain elevators, telephones and electric current production and transmission the figures are given by samples, as for factory labour.

The classes of labour for which rates were used for the calculation of the index number table for the period 1901 to 1930 are, in the main, skilled trades; and practically all of these, even the unskilled, are in most cities organized to a great extent in trade and labour unions. The statistics given in these tables, therefore, show wage rates and hours of labour in a number of organized occupa-

tions in certain cities at the dates under review. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages outside of industrial centres.

The index numbers calculated from sample rates of wages in factories and in lumbering show to some extent the trend of wages for labour in such industries, as compared with the changes in the classes mentioned above.

Changes since 1920

The table of index numbers here given includes the figures referred to above for each group with yearly averages for the groups for which figures are available from 1901 to 1930.

It will be seen that by 1920 wages had reached levels almost one hundred per cent higher than in 1913, in some groups the increase being over one hundred per cent while for the building trades the increases were appreciably less, being only about eighty per cent. Since 1920 all groups have shown some decreases, although printing trades and coal mining were higher in 1921 than in 1920, declining somewhat thereafter. The decreases in coal mining in 1925 were comparatively steep and tended to reduce the average for all groups. Since 1925 there have been changes in several groups, raising the average for the six groups each year. In the other three groups, however, common factory labour, miscellaneous factory trades and lumbering a downward trend appeared in 1930 in the last.

In the building trades up to 1919 there were smaller increases than in any of the other groups, but in 1920 there were considerable increases. In 1921 decreases of 10c. per hour were general and in 1922 decreases of 5c. per hour were numerous. In 1923, 1924 and in 1925 while there were upward movements in the average it was due to increases in particular trades and in certain cities, and not to an upward movement general for most of the trades and localities. From 1926 to 1930, the upward movement was somewhat more general.

In the metal trades the increase in wage rates from 1915 to 1918 was greater than in most of the other groups, there being a good demand for labour in the manufacture of munitions. During the industrial activity in 1919 and 1920 further increases were made, but in 1921 and 1922 considerable decreases were made. In 1923 and 1924 some recovery was experienced, but in 1925 there was practically no change. Since that year there were some slight changes upward.

In the printing trades up to 1920 increases were about the same as in the building trades, but in 1921 when many of the three or five-year agreements between employers and the unions expired, rates were advanced and hours were reduced in many cases. Increases have appeared each year since.

In electric railway service, rates had almost doubled by 1920, but declined slightly in 1921 and 1922, recovering somewhat in 1923 and very gradually each year thereafter.

In steam railway employment, wage increases were considerable in 1918, 1919 and 1920, but in 1921 decreases averaging about twelve per cent for all classes were made and in 1922 decreases for shop crafts, maintenance of way employees and for freight handlers, clerks, etc., were made, averaging about ten per cent. In 1926 at the end of the year wages of conductors, trainmen, brakemen, baggagemen, and yardmen were advanced about 6 per cent, that is by half the amount of the reduction in 1921, and during 1927 similar increases were made in rates for other classes. In 1928 further increases were made for conductors and trainmen, on certain lines, and for shop and maintenance of way employees on all the principal lines. In 1929, increases were secured by shop and maintenance of way employees and by certain classes of train crews on some lines.

In coal mining the index number reached its peak in 1921, increases having been made in the closing weeks of 1920. In 1922 decreases were made in some districts and in other districts in 1923 and 1924. In 1925 decreases occurred in the three principal districts, being especially steep in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia (as in 1924), where no decreases occurred until 1924. In 1926, reductions were effected in Nova Scotia but in the other chief fields were practically unchanged, while an increase was made in certain mines in Alberta at the end of 1925. Slight increases were made in some mines in Alberta in 1928. In Nova Scotia in February, 1930, rates for labourers were changed by increases of 5c. to 15c. per day and certain other datal classes were slightly increased.

Factory labour had shown almost the greatest percentage increases up to 1920, both for common labour and for the various trades, but steep increases appeared from 1921 to 1923 after which the trend was upward until 1930 when a considerable number of decreases occurred but were largely offset by a number of increases.

In logging and saw milling steep increases in wages appeared up to 1920, followed by particularly steep decreases in 1921, after which substantial increases occurred in 1923 and 1924, with a decrease in 1925 and slight increases each year thereafter until 1930 when more decreases than increases appeared.

Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first set of index numbers was for the rates of

wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers were calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the relative changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is, the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentage changes in rates from time to time prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers for the six groups the simple arithmetical averages were taken, no allowance being made for the importance of each trade or group by using a system of weighting. In Report No. 3 this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921.

In subsequent reports the table of index numbers of hourly rates only since 1901 have been reproduced, the figures since 1921 being calculated by ascertaining the average increase or decrease per cent in the figures for each group each year from the figures for the preceding year and adjusting the group index number accordingly. The index numbers therefore show approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement in previous years and show current levels as compared with levels in 1913. In Report Nc. 3 index numbers of daily wages in coal mining were given, calculated in the same manner as the index numbers in Report No. 1. The index number for the coal mining group since 1921 was calculated in the same manner as those of the other groups.

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering, calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. This has been brought down to 1930 in the same manner as the other index numbers since 1921 were calculated.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA 1901-1930 (Rates in 1913=100)

		(Ra	tes in 191	3-100)						
Year	Build- ing Trades (a)	Metal Trades	Print- Trades ing (c)	Electric Rail- ways (d)	Steam Rail- ways (e)	Coal Mining (f)	Aver- age	Com- mon Factory Labour	laneous Factory	Logging and Saw-milling
1901 1902 1903 1904 1905	60·3 64·2 67·4 69·7 73·0	68·6 70·2 73·3 75·9 78·6	60·0 61·6 62·6 66·1 68·5	64·0 68·0 71·1 73·1 73·5	68·8 72·0 75·1 76·9 74·5	82·8 83·8 85·3 85·1 86·3	67·4 70·9 72·5 74·5 75·7			
1906. 1907. 1908. 1909. 1910.	83 - 1	79·8 82·4 84·7 86·2 88·8	72·2 78·4 80·5 83·4 87·8	75·7 81·4 81·8 81·1 85·7	79·3 81·0 86·1 86·3 90·1	87·4 93·6 94·8 95·1 94·2	78 · 6 82 · 8 84 · 9 85 · 9 88 · 9			
1911	96.0	91·0 95·3 100·0	91·6 96·0 100·0	88·1 92·3 100·0	95·7 97·9 100·0	87·5 98·3 100·0	92·3 96·0 100·0	94·9 98·1 100·0	95·4 97·1 100·0	93·3 98·8 100·0
1914 1915	100·8 101·5	100·5 101·5	102·4 103·6	101·0 97·8	101·4 101·7	101·9 102·3	101·3 101·4	101·0 101·0	106.2	94·7 89·1
1916	$ \begin{array}{c c} 109 \cdot 9 \\ 125 \cdot 9 \\ 148 \cdot 2 \end{array} $	106·9 128·0 155·2 180·1 209·4	105 · 8 111 · 3 123 · 7 145 · 9 181 · 0	102·2 114·6 142·9 163·2 194·2	105·9 124·6† 158·0 183·9 221·0	111·7 130·8 157·8 170·5 197·7	105·8 119·0 142·6 165·3 197·8	119·4 129·2 152·3 180·2 215·3	115·1 128·0 146·8 180·2 216·8	109·5 130·2 150·5 169·8 202·7
1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	162·5 166·4 169·7	186 · 8 173 · 7 174 · 0 175 · 5 175 · 4	193·3 192·3 188·9 191·9 192·8	192·1 184·4 186·2 186·4 187·8	195·9 184·4 186·4 186·4 186·4	208-3 197-8 197-8 192-4 167-6	191·2 182·4 183·3 183·7 179·7	190.6 183.0 181.7 183.2 186.3	202·0 189·1 196·1 197·6 195·5	152·6 158·7 170·4 183·1 178·7
1926	. 179·3 . 185·6 . 197·5	177 · 4 178 · 1 180 · 1 184 · 6 186 · 6	193·3 195·0 198·3 202·3 203·3	188·4 189·9 194·1 198·6 199.4	186·4 198·4 198·4 204·3 204·3	167·4 167·9 168·9 168·9 169.4	180·5 184·3 187·4 192·7 194.4	187·3 187·7 187·1 187·8 186.2	196·7 199·4 200·9 202·1 202·3	180·8 182·8 184·3 185·6 183.9

^{*} Simple average of six rreceding columns.
† Including some increases effected near the end of the year.
(a) Seven trades from 1901 to 1920, eight from 1921 to 1926, nine for 1927 to 1930.
(b) Five trades from 1901 to 1926, four for 1927 to 1930.
(c) Two trades from 1901 to 1920, four for 1921 and 1922, six from 1923 to 1930.
(d) Two classes from 1901 to 1920, five classes 1921 to 1930.
(e) Twenty-three classes.
(f) Four classes 1901 to 1920, twelve classes 1921 to 1930.
(d) The number of samples has been increased each year since 1920

⁽g) The number of samples has been increased each year since 1920

													(a) Don	
	Hali	fax	St. Jo	hn	Quebe	ес .	Montr	eal	Ottaw	'a,	Toron	o	Hami	lton
Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.
Bricklayers— 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929		44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	48-50 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	\$.75 .75 .75 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90	50 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.12	44 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 50 50 44-50 44-50	\$ 1.00 .90 .85 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.20 1.20 1.25	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	\$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	\$\\\ \frac{1 \cdot 02\\ \\ \frac{1}{2} \cdot 00\\\ \frac{1 \cdot 02\\ \\ \frac{1}{2} \cdot 00\\\ \frac{1 \cdot 12\\ \\ \frac{1}{2} \cdot \\ 1 \cdot 12\\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\	44 44 44
1930. Carpenters— 1920. 1921. 1922. 1923. 1924. 1925. 1926. 1927. 1928. 1929. 1930. Electrical Workers—	1·15— 1·25 ·66 .57 .57 .57 .60 .66 .73 ·73	44-54 44-54 44-54 44-44 44-44 44-44 44-44	.6065 .60 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060	48.54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-48	1·00 .5060 .52½55 .4560 .4560 .4555 .4555 .4555 .4560 .5060	44-54 48-60 60 48-60 54-60 54-60 54-60 54-60 54-60 44-54	$\begin{array}{c} .67\frac{1}{2} \\ .6070 \\ .5065 \\ .6072\frac{1}{2} \\ .6575 \\ .6575 \\ .6575 \\ .7075 \\ \end{array}$	44-45 44-60	1·25 .85 .75 .70 .75 .75 .75 .75 .85 .85 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1·35 .90 .90 .7090 .8590 .8090 .8090 .90 1.00 1.10	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.25— 1.35 .85 .75—.85 .75 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930	.70 .70 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .70 .80	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.50 .55	48 48 48	.5065 .4660 .4555 .4554 .4560 .4555 .4555 .4560 .5065	54 50-60 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 44-54	.50 - 65 .6075 .6075 .6070	54 44-54 44-54 44-50 44-46½ 44-46½ 44-46½ 44-46½ 44-46½ 44-46½	.80 .7080 .7080 .7080 .7080 .80 .80 .80	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	$.87\frac{1}{2}$ $.87\frac{1}{2}$ $.80$ $.80$ $.80$ $.80$ $.80$ $.100$ $.1.15$ $.25$	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .7	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Painters— 1920. 1921. 1922. 1923. 1924. 1925. 1926. 1927. 1928. 1929. 1930. Plasterors— 1920.			.75 .75 .6075 .5065 .5065		.5060 .5260 .4060 .4060 .4060 .4060 .4060 .4060 .4760 .5060	54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 54 54 44-54	.5565 .5565 .5565 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6070	50-54 49½ 50 41-55 44-50 44-49½ 44-49½ 44-49½ 44-49½ 44-49½	.75 .70 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .70	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .7585 .6575 .6575 .6575 .6575 .6575 .6580 .7580 .8090 .8590	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.67½ .67½ .62 .70 .70 .70 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Plasterers— 1920. 1921. 1922. 1923. 1924. 1925. 1926. 1927. 1928. 1929. 1930. Plumbers—	.75 .75 .7590 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	48 44 44 44 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.70 .70 .70 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85	- 54 54	$\begin{array}{c} .80 \\ .80 \\ .90 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00-1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00-1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00-1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00-1.15 \end{array}$	44-491	.85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .90 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.37\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 40 40	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ .90 \\ .90 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Flumbers— 1920. 1921. 1922. 1923. 1924. 1925. 1926. 1927. 1928. 1929. 1930. Sheet Metal	.70 .70 .60 .60 .60 .60 .65 .70 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	. 65 . 65 . 65 . 65 . 65 . 65 . 65 . 65	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 44-48 44-48	.4560 .4560 .4560 .4560 .4560 .4560 .4560 .5060	54-60 54-60 48-60 50-54 50-54 54-57 54-60 54-60 54-60 41-60	.6575 .6575 .6575 .6580 .6580	44 44-52 44-49½ 44-49½ 44-49½ 44-49½ 44-49½ 44-49½ 44-49½ 44-49½ 44-49½	.80 .80 .80 .80 .85 .85 .90 .95	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .90 \\ .90 \\ .90 \\ .90 \\ .90 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.2\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .90 .85 .85 .90 .90 .90 .95 1.00 1.07	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Workers— 1920. 1921. 1922. 1923. 1924. 1925. 1926. 1927. 1928. 1929.	.70 .70 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .80 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.5055 .4560 .4551 .4555 .4555 .4555 .4555 .4560 .5065	54 44-55 45 55 55 54 54 54 54 54 44-54	.6570 .6570 .6570 .6570 .70 .70	44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 50 50	.75 .75 .75 .75 .80 .80 .83 .83 .87 .95	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 .75 .80 .80 .80 .85 .90 1.00 1.07	44	.85 .80 .80 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .1.00— 1.061	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
1930	.90	22	.70	40	.0000	14-04	.80	44	1.00	44	1.15	44	1.064	22

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES. Trades

Windsor		Winnip	eg	Regin	3.	Calgar	У	Edmon	ton	Vancou	ver	Victor	
Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per wk.	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.
\$ 1.25 1.15 1.07½ 1.15 1.35 1.35 1.35 1.45 1.45	44	\$ 1.25 1.15 1.10-1.15 1.10-1.25 1.25 1.35 1.35 1.40 1.45	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.25 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.35 1.35	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	\$ 1.25 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.35 1.35 1.45	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	\$ 1.25 1.15 1.10 1.10 1.25 1.25 1.35 1.35 1.45	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} \$\\ 1.12\frac{1}{2}\\ 1.06\frac{1}{4}\\ 1.06\frac{1}{4}\\ 1.12\frac{1}{2}\\ 1.12\frac{1}{2}\\ 1.25\\ 1.25\\ 1.35 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 44 40 40	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{\$}\\ 1.00\\ 1.00\\ .87\frac{1}{2}\\ 1.00-1.06\frac{1}{2}\\ 1.00-1.12\frac{1}{2}\\ 1.12\frac{1}{2}\\ 1.12\frac{1}{2}\\ 1.12\frac{1}{2}\\ 1.25\\ \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
1.45	44	1.45	44	1.45	44	1.45	44	1.45	44	1.35	40	1.25	40
1.00 .90 .90 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.	54 54 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.90 .85 .85 .85 1.00 1.00 1.05	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.00	44 50-60 44-60 50-59 50-59 44-59 44-60 44-50 44-50 44-50	1.00 .90 .80 .80 .80 .9095 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.8085 .7580 .80 .80 .80 .80 .95 .95	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.87½90½ .81½ .81½ .81½ .81½87½ .93½ .93½ 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .7585 \\ .7582 \\ .7582 \\ .62 \\ .75 \\ .75 \\ .75 \\ .75 \\ .7581 \\ .87 \\ .87 \\ .87 \\ .1.00 \\ .1.00 \\ \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
1.00 .90 .90 1.00 1.00 1.12 1.25 1.25 1.25	44	.90 .77½85 .77½85 .85 .85 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.10	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49	.85-1.00 .90 .85 .85 .85 .90-1.00 1.00 1.10 1.10	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.8592 .95 .7090 .85 .85 .85 .85- .00 .90-1.00 1.00-1.10	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.8590 .8590 .90-1.00 1.00 1.00 1.12	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.87½ .87½ .87½ .87½	44
.75 .75 .75 .80 .80 .85 .85 .85	44 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 .81 1 .75 4 .75 4 .75 4 .85 4 .85 4 .89	44 44 44 44 44	82½85 .7577½ .75 .75 .75 .75 .7075 1 .7075 1 .7582½ 1 .82 4 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.7080 .7080 .7075 .7075 .7075 .75 .85	44-49 44-49 44-49 44-49 44-49 44 44 44	.7080	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .75 .75 .75 .81 .87 .87 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .62 .62 .62 .70 .70 .75 .75	444444444444444444444444444444444444444
1.00 1.12 1.12 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.50	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 1.05-1.12 4 1.00-1.07 4 1.07 4 1.07	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	1.15 1.20 4 1.15-1.20 4 1.15-1.20 4 1.15-1.20 4 1.15-1.20 1.30 4 1.30	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.15 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.25 1.25	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 41	.80 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.25–1.35 1.35 1.50	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.12 1.06 1.06 1.06 1.12 1.12 1.18 1.25 1.25 1.25-1.30	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00-1.06 1.00-1.06 1.00-1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	4 4
1.06 .97 1.00 1.10 1.15 1.15 1.25 1.22 1.22 1.33	144 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	4 1.00	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 2 2 2 2 4 4 2 2 2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 1.00 4 90 4 90 4 90 4 90 4 90 4 1.00 4 1.12 14 1.22 14 1.23	44	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.11 1.11 1.11 1.11	44 44 44 44 44 44 40 44 40 44 40 44 40 44 40 44	1.00 .95 .90 1.00 1.00 1.12 1.12	4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4	4 .90-1.00 4 1.00 4 1.00 4 1.00 4 1.00 4 1.00	40-4 40-4 40-4 40-4 40-4 40-4 40-4 40-4	4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
1.00 .99 .99 .99 .9 1.00 1.061-1.1	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	44 .8 44 .8 44 .8 44 .8 44 .8 44 .8 44 .8 44 .8	2½ 50 00 00 00 00 00	144 .86 144 .85 144 .86 144 .86 144 .86 144 .86 144 .86 144 .96 144 .96 144 .96 144 .96	44-4 44-4 44-4 44-4 44-4 44-4 44-4 44-4 44-4	9 .9 9 .8 9 .8 9 .9 9 .9 9 .9 9 1.0	0 44 5 44 5 44 6 44 0 44 0 44 0 44	.90 .90 .80 .80 .80 .80 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .9	0 4 5 4 5 4 6 4 0 4 0 4 0 4	4 1.00 4 .99 4 1.00 4 1.00 4 1.00 4 1.00 4 1.00 4 1.00 4 1.00	1 4 1 4 1 4 1 4 1 4 1 4 1 4 1 4	4 .87	
1.002-1.1				44 1.00			21 4	1.1	21 4	1.1	23 4	1.00	31

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF
(a) BUILDING

	Hali	fax	St. Jo	hn	Queb	ec	Montr	eal	Ottav	78.	Toron	to	Hami	ton
Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.
Stonecutters— 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 Labourers— 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1927 1928 1929	.7080 .7080 .7555 .80 .80 .90 .90 .3540 .3035 .3035 .3035 .3035	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.33135	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 44 44 64 45 54 44 45 54 48 54 48 54 48 54 48 54 48 54 48 54 48 54 48 54 48 54 48 54 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.60 .45 - 60 .45 - 60 .45 - 60 .45 - 60 .45 - 60 .45 - 60 .60 - 70 .60 - 80 .60 - 80 .50 - 45 .30 - 45 .35 - 45 .35 - 45 .30 - 40	48-54 54 54 54 54 48-54 48-54 48-60 44-60 54-60 54-60 54-60 54-60 54-60 54-60 54-60	.2540 .3050 .3540 .3040 .3040 .3040	50-60	.85 .85 .1.00 .1.00 .1.00 .1.00 .1.05 .1.05 .60 .45 - 50 .45 - 50 .45 - 50 .45 - 50 .45 - 50	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.5060 .4560 .4065 .4065 .3565 .3565 .3565 .4065	44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60	.3540 .40 .40	50 50-60 50-60 50-60

(b) METAL

			,									
	Halif	ax	St. Jo	hn	Queb	ec	Montr	eal	Ottav	wa	Tor	ronto
Occupation	Wages	Hours	Wages	Hours	Wages per	Hours		Hours	Wages	Hours	Wages	Hours
	hour	week	hour	week	hour	week	per hour	per week	per hour	per week	per hour	per week
Blacksmiths-	\$		3		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920 1921	$.72\frac{1}{2}$ 80 $.62\frac{1}{2}$ 72 $\frac{1}{2}$	44-54	.6065 .6065	50-54 44-50	.5560	49½-60	.5580 .5570	45-60	.6070 .5875	50 50	.6081 .5070	48-50
1922 1923	.5065 .5565	44-50	.5565 .5565	44-54	.5063	45 -54 49 \-60	.5070	44-60	.5170 .5170	50 50	.5065 .5065	44-50
1924	.5565	44-50	.5565	44-54	.5066	45 -54	.52170	44-58	.5170	50	.5065	44-50
1925 1926	.5565 .5565	44-50 44-50	.5565 .5565	44-54	.5060	45 -54 50 -54	$.52\frac{1}{2}$ 70 $.52\frac{1}{2}$ 70	44-58 44-58	.5165 .5165	44-50 44-50	.5065 .5065	44-50 44-50
1927 1928	.5565 .5565	44-50	.5565	44-54	.5060	50 -54 50 -54	.5570 .6070	44-58 44-58	.5565 .5565	50 50	.5565	44-50
1929. 1930.	.6065	44-50	.5565	44-54 44-54	.5060	50 -54	.6070	44-58	.5565	50	.6065	44-50
Boilermakers—	.6570	44-50	.5565		.5060	50 -54	.6070	44-58	.5565	50		44-50
1920 1921	$.72\frac{1}{2}$ $.90$ $.62\frac{1}{2}$ $.75$	50-54 50	65 - 75	54 50	.4060 .4055	54 493	.62190	421-58	.6875 .6075	50 50	.7888	44-48
1922 1923	.5060 .5560	44-50	.6070 .6070	54 54	.4055 .4050	49½ 49½	.5563 .5070	47 -58 47 -58	$.6875$ $.58\frac{1}{2}75$	50 50	.6075	44-48
1924	.5560	44-50	.60	54	.4050	491	.5070	47 -58	.581 75	50	.6075	44-48
1925 1926	.5560 .5560	44-50 44-50	.60	54 54	.4050 .4055	49½ 49½	$.5072\frac{1}{2}$.5075	47 -58 47 -58	.58275	44-50	.6075 .6075	44-48
1927 1928	.5565	44-50 44-50	.60	54 54	.4055 .4055	49½ 49½	.5075 .5080	47 -58 47 -58	$.58\frac{1}{2}75$ $.58\frac{1}{2}75$	50 44-50	.6075 .6075	44-48
1929	.6065	44-50	.6070	44-54	.4065	54	.5085	47 -58	.6075	44-50	.6075	44-48
Machinists—	.6065	44-50	.6070	4454	.4065	54	.5085	47 -58	.6075	44-50	.6075	44-48
1920 1921	.72½84½ .62½78	44-54	.5073 $.5067\frac{1}{2}$	50-54 44-50	.5060	49½-54	.5585 .5590	45-60 45-60	.5077 .5065	50 50	.5077 .5075	44-50
1922 1923		44-50 44-50	.5060	44-54 44-54	.5055 .5060	49½-54 49½-60	$.5072\frac{1}{2}$	44-60	.5068	50	.5070	44-54
1924	.5565	44-50	.5060	44-54	.5060	491-60	$.5077\frac{1}{2}$ $.5077\frac{1}{2}$	44-60 44-60	.5068 .5065	50 44-50	.5070 .5070	44-54 44-54
1925 1926	.5565	44-50	.50 60 .50 60	44-54 44-54	.4055 .4055	45 -60 45 -54	.5075 .5075	44-60	.5065 .5065	44-50	.5070 .5070	44-54
1927 1928	.5565 .5565	44-50 44-50	.5060 .5060	44-54 44-54	.4055 .4055	50 -54 50 -54	.5075 .5075	44-60 44-58	.5565 .5565	44-50 44-50	.5070 .5070	44-54
1929	.6065	44-50	.5065	44-54	.4060	50 -54	.5080	44-58	.6070	44-50	.5570	44-54
Iron Moulders—	.6070	44-50	.5065	44-54	.4565	50 -54	.5080	44-58	.6070	44-50	.6070	44-54
1920 1921	.76½	48 48	.5060 .5560	48-54 50	$.37\frac{1}{2}58$ $.37\frac{1}{2}58$	48 -60 48 -60	$.7587\frac{1}{2}$.6575	45-60 40-50	.6270	50 40-54	.7080 .6075	48-50 48-50
1922 1923	.70	48	.4555	48-54	.37157	491-60	.6075	48-50	.5063	44-54	.5575	48-54
1924	.70	48	.5060 .5060	48-54 48-54	$.37\frac{1}{2}$ $.57$ $.37\frac{1}{2}$ $.57$	60 60	.6075 .6075	48-60 40-50	.5063 .5060	50 44-50	.5075 .5075	44-54 44-54
1925 1926	.70	48 48	.5055 .5055	48-54 48-54	$.37\frac{1}{2}57$ $.37\frac{1}{2}57$	60	.6075 .6075	40-50 40-55	.5060 .5065	50 44-50	.5070 .5070	45-54 45-54
1927 1928	.70 .70	48 48	.5055 .5560	50-54 50-54	$.37\frac{1}{2}57$ $.37\frac{1}{2}57$	60 60	.6075	40-55	.5065	44-50	.5570	45-54
1929	.70	48	.5065	50-54	.37157	60	.6075 $.6082\frac{1}{2}$	40-55 45-55	.5065 .5568	44-50 44-50	.5570 .6070	45-54 45-54
1930	.70	48	.5065	50-54	.37½57	60	.65821	44-49	.5568	44-50	.6070	45-54

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES AND CITIES-Con.

TRADES-Concluded

Windsor	Winnipeg	g Re	gina	Calga	гу	Edmon	ton	Vancou	ver	Victor	ia,
Wages Hrs. per per hour wk.	per	Hrs. Wages per per wk. hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per wk.	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.
\$ 1.25	1.10 1.20 1.25 1.25 1.25 .5560	44 1.0 44 1.0 44 1.0 44 1.0 44 1.0 44 1.0 44 1.1 44 1.1 44 1.1 44 1.20-1.2 44 1.2 50-60 .40 -4.5 50-60 .40 -4.5 50-60 .355 50-60 .355 50-60 .40 -4.4 44 -4.4 44 1.4 44 1.2 44 1.2	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1.00 .95 .95-1.00 1.00-1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.25 60 0.40 - 60 0.40 - 55 0.30 - 50 0.30 - 50 0.30 - 50 0.40 - 60 0.40 - 60	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 45 44 45 44 46 41 45 46 41 46 41 46 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41	\$ 1.00 1.15 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} 1.12\frac{1}{2}\\ 1.12\frac{1}{2}\\ 1.25 \\ .6065\\ .5062\frac{1}{2}\\ .4056\frac{1}{4}\\ .4556\frac{1}{4}\\ .4556\frac{1}{4}\\ .4556\frac{1}{4}\\ .5062\frac{1}{2}\\ .5062\frac{1}{2$	44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 41-50 44 44-50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	\$ 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.0	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 40 40 41 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44

611	196		_	

Hamilto	on	Winnip	eg	Regin	ia.	Calga	ry	Edmon	ton	Vancou	ver	Victor	ia
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$.6580 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070	48-55 48-59 48-59 48-59 48-59 48-59 48-59 48-59 48-59 48-59	\$.7080 .6582 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 40–50	\$.85 .65½85 .65½70 .65½70 .65½70 .60 .60 .65 .65	50 50-55 44-55 44-55 44-54 44-55 50 50 50	.7780 .7780	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.6085 .6085 .6085 .6085 .6085 .6085	44-50 44-59 44-59 44-59 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	\$.7587½ .7585½ .62¼75 .85½ .87½ .7587½ .7587½ .7587½ .7587½ .7587½ .7587½ .7587½ .7587½ .7587½ .7587½	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .7590 \\ .6875 \\ .62\frac{1}{2} \\ .66 \\ .68 \\ .68 \\ .72\frac{1}{2} \\ .72\frac{1}{2} \\ .75 \\ .8084 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
.5370 .5370 .42 - 55 .4560 .4560 .4560 .4560 .4560 .4560 .4560	50 50-59 50-59 50-59 50-59 50-59 50-59 50-59 50-59	.6582 .67½76½ .57½74 .5072 .57½72 .6072 .6072 .6072 .6074 .6074	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 44	.85 - · 92 .77½85		.85 .85 .77 .77 .77 .77 .77 .77 .75 – 80 .75 – 80	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44			$\begin{array}{c} .7892\frac{1}{2} \\ .7592\frac{1}{2} \\ .62\frac{1}{2}83 \\ .68\frac{3}{4}88 \\ .68\frac{3}{4}88 \\ .71\frac{1}{4}88 \\ .7581\frac{1}{4} \\ .7581\frac{1}{4} \\ .7585 \\ .7585 \end{array}$	44 .44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.6875 .75 .75 .75	4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.
.6580 .5065 .4065 .4065 .4065 .4065 .4065 .4065 .4065 .5070	48-59 45-59 48-59 48-59 48-59 44-59 45-59 49½-60 49½-60		50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 40–50	.7090 .7577 .6075 .6075 .60 .65 .65	50 50 44 44 44 44 50 50 44 44	.85 .6077 .6277 .6577 .6577 .6577 .7782 .7782	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.65 -1.00 .6095 .6095 .6095 .6095 .6095 .6085 .6085		$\begin{array}{c} .7585 \\ .62\frac{1}{2}80 \\ .67\frac{1}{2}80 \\ .68\frac{3}{4}81\frac{1}{4} \\ .71\frac{1}{4}81\frac{1}{4} \\ .7581\frac{1}{4} \\ .7580 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .82\frac{1}{2}84\frac{3}{4} \\ .7578\frac{1}{4} \\ .7578\frac{1}{4} \\ .62\frac{1}{2}75 \\ .6575 \\ .6575 \\ .6674 \\ .6874 \\ .6874 \\ .6874 \\ .7582 \\ .7582 \end{array}$	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
.7085 .5080 .5880 .5080 .5080 .5080 .5080 .5080 .5080	48-50 48-50 48-54 48-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.6175 .5570 .5570 .5570 .5570 .5570 .5570 .5575 .6075	45 44-50 45-50 45-50 45-50 45-50 45-50 44-50 44-50	.78 .75 .75 .65 .65 .65 .65	50 50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .77 .7077 .7577 .7577 .7577 .7077 .7782	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.7587½ .75 .75 .75 .75 .7580 .7580 .7580	44 44-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.71\(\frac{1}{2}\)81\(\frac{1}{2}\)81\(\frac{1}{2}\)81\(\frac{1}{2}\).75\(81\(\frac{1}{2}\).75	44 44 41 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.87 .62½68¾ .68 .68 .68 .68 .68 .68 .75 .75	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4

^{*}Wages and hours quoted above are for custom and repair work only. Rates for same classes on steam railways may be found on page 17.

TABLE I. RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(c) PRINTING

	Halif	ax	St.	John	Queb	эс	Montr	eal	Ottav	va,	Toron	to
Occupation	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per weak	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
Compositors, Machine	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
and Hand, News— 1920. 1921. 1922. 1923. 1924. 1925. 1926. 1927. 1928. 1929. 1930.	32.00 32.00 32.00 32.00 32.00 32.00 32.00 32.00 32.00 33.50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	30.00 30.00 30.00 32.00 32.00 33.00 33.00 34.00 35.00 36.00	48 48 48	28.00 28.00 29.00 29.00 29.00 29.00 29.00 29.00 31.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	36.00 36.00 36.00 38.00-42.00 38.00-42.00 38.00-42.00 38.00-42.00 38.00-44.00 38.00-44.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	38.00 38.00 38.00 41.00 41.00 42.00 43.00 44.00 44.00	45½ 45½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½	38·00 38.00 38.00 41.00 41.50 42.50 43.50 45.50 46.50	48 48 46 12 12 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14
Compositors, Machine and Hand, Job—												
1920 1921 1922 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930	30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	30.00 27.50 27.50 27.50 30.80 30.80 31.80 31.80 33.00 33.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	26.00 26.00 29.00 29.00 29.00 29.00 29.00 29.00 29.00 31.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	35.00 35.00 35.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	35.20-38.00 35.20-38.00 35.20-38.00 35.20-40.00 35.20-40.00 35.20-40.00 35.20-42.00 35.20-42.00 35.00-42.00 35.00-42.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Pressemn, News— 1920. 1921. 1921. 1922. 1923. 1924. 1925. 1926. 1927. 1928. 1929.	30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 32.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	32.00 32.00 32.00 33.00 35.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	24.00 24.00 26.00 26.00 28.00 28.00 28.00 30.00 32.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 37.00 38.00 38.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	34.00 36.00 38.00 38.00 39.00 40.00 40.00 42.00 43.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	36.00 37.00 40.00 40.00 41.00 41.50 42.50 44.50 45.50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Pressmen, Job— 1920. 1921 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928	30.00 30.00 30.00 31.00 31.00 31.00	48 48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48	30.00 27.50 30.00 30.00 30.80 30.80 31.80	44 44 44 44 44 44	21.00-28.00 24.00-29.00 23.00-32.00 23.00-32.00 23.00-32.00 23.00-32.00 23.00-32.00 23.00-32.00	48 48 48	36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00-38.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	35.20-38.00 35.20-38.00 35.20-38.00 35.20-38.00 35.20-40.00 35.20-40.00 35.20-40.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
1927. 1928. 1929. 1930.	31.00	44-48 44-48 44-48	31.80 31.80 32.80 32.80	44	23.00-32.00 24.00-32.00 28.00-32.00 28.00-32.00	48	36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00	48	35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00	44-48 44-48 44-48	35.20-42.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00	44-48
Bookbinders— 1920. 1921. 1921. 1922. 1923. 1924. 1925. 1926. 1927. 1928. 1929. 1930.	30.00-35.00 30.00-35.00 30.00-35.00	48 48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 31.00 31.00	48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	24.50-30.00 26.00-30.00 26.00-30.00 26.00-32.00 26.50-32.00 26.50-32.00 26.50-32.00 27.00-35.00 27.00-35.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	33 .75 33 .75 33 .75 33 .75 33 .75 33 .75 33 .75 33 .75 33 .75 33 .75	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	34.00 34.00 34.00 34.00 34.00 34.00 34.00 34.00 34.00 34.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	34.00-36.00 35.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00	144-48 144-48 144-48 144-48 144-48 144-48 144-48 144-48
Bindery Girls— 1920. 1921. 1921. 1922. 1923. 1924. 1925. 1926. 1927. 1928. 1928. 1929.	10.00 10.00 10.00 10.00 10.00	48	10.00 10.00 10.00 10.00 10.00 10.00 10.00 10.00 10.00	48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44	6.00-11.00 8.00-12.00 8.00-12.00 8.00-13.00 8.00-13.00 8.00-13.00 8.00-15.00 8.00-15.00 9.00-15.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	14 .50 14 .50 14 .50 14 .50 14 .50 15 .00 15 .00 15 .00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	13.50 13.56 13.56 13.56 13.56 13.56 13.56 13.56 13.56	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48

 $^{^*}$ Samples of wages and hours of labour for lithographers, photo-engravers, stereotypers and electrotypers appear in Table XI.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES AND CITIES-Con.

TRADES*

Hamilto	on	Winnip	eg	Regin	18,	Calga	ry	Edmon	ton	Vancou	ver	Victor	ia
	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
34.00 33.00 36.00 36.00 40.00 41.00 41.50 41.50 43.25	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	46.00 48.00 43.70 42.32 42.32 44.00 45.00 46.00 46.00 47.00	46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46	37.00 47.00 44.00 44.00 44.00 44.00 44.00 44.00 48.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	45.00 45.00 41.62 40.50 42.30 42.30 42.30 43.20 44.10 45.00 47.25	45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	45.00 45.00 41.62 40.50 42.30 42.30 42.30 43.20 44.10 45.00 47.25	45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	40.50 40.50 40.50 45.00 45.00 45.00 48.00 48.00 48.00 48.00	45	40.50 40.50 40.50 45.00 45.00 45.00 46.00 48.00 48.00 48.00	45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45
34.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	39.60	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	43.12 40.35 40.35 40.35 40.35 40.35 40.35 40.35 40.35	44	45.00 44.00 40.70 39.60 39.60 39.60 42.24 42.24 44.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	41.28 42.65 37.40 39.60 39.60 39.60 42.24 43.12 44.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	45.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	40.50 39.60 39.60 39.60 44.00 44.00 44.00 45.00 45.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
34.00 36.00 37.50 37.50 39.00 40.00 40.50 40.50 42.25	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	41.00 44.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 43.75 43.75 45.00 45.00	48 48 48	42.00 45.80 44.00 44.00 44.00 45.00 47.04 47.04	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	45.00 45.00 41.62½ 41.50 42.30 42.30 43.20 44.10 45.00 47.25 47.25	45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	45.00 45.00 41.623 41.623 42.30 42.30 43.20 44.10 45.00 47.25 47.25	45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	40.50 40.50 40.50 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 48.00 48.00 48.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 45.00 45.00 45.00 48.00 48.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
36.00	48	39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	42.00 42.00 40.35 40.35 40.35 40.35	44 44 44 44	45.00 44.00 47.70 39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60	44 44 44	42.00 44.00 39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60	44 44 44 44 44 44	40.50 40.50 42.00 42.00 42.00	144-48 144-48 144-48 144-48 144-48	39.00 39.60 39.60 39.60 42.00 42.00	0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44
36.00 36.00 36.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	39.60 39.60 39.60	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	40.35 40.35 42.70 42.70 43.15	44 44 44 44	39.60 39.60 44.00 44.00	44	42.24 43.12 44.00 44.00	44	43.50	1 44-48 1 44-48 1 44-48 1 44-18	42.00 43.50 45.00 45.00	0 44
30.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	39.00 35.20-39.00 35.20-42.00 35.20-42.00 35.20-42.00 35.20-42.00 35.20-42.00 35.20-42.00 35.20-42.00 35.20-42.00	144-48	42.00 42.00 40.33 40.33 40.33 40.33 40.33 41.80 43.12 44.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	45.00 44.00 40.77 39.66 39.66 39.66 39.66 39.66 39.66 39.66	10 44 10 44 10 44 10 44 10 44 10 44 10 44 10 44	41.28 42.06 37.44 39.66 39.66 39.66 42.24 42.24 42.24 42.24	0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44 1 44 1 44	39.00 39.66 39.66 42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 43.50 45.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	39.00 39.66 39.66 42.00 42.00 42.00 45.00	0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44
12.00-15.00 12.00-15.00 12.00-15.00 11.00-15.00 11.00-15.00 11.00-15.00 11.00-16.00 11.00-16.00 11.00-16.40 11.00-15.40	144-48 144-48 144-48 144-48 144-48 144-48 144-48 144-48 144-48	12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00	0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48	21,00 20.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 20.00 20.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	21.00 21.00 19.55 18.90 18.90 18.90 18.90 18.90 18.90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	17.66 18.06 18.06 18.06 18.06 18.06 18.06 20.2- 20.2- 20.2- 20.2-	0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44 1 44 1 44 4 44	19 80 21.00 21.00 21.00 21.00 21.00 22.00 23.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	19.5 19.8 19.8 19.8 21.0 21.0 21.0 21.7 22.5 22.5	0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44 5 44 0 44

TABLE I .- RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(d) ELECTRIC

	Halifa	x (a)	St. Joh	n (a)	Quebec	(6)	Montr	eal	Ottawa	(b)	Toronto	(6)
Occupation	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Conductors and Motormen— (Maximum rates)	\$.52	59	\$.55	54	\$.45	60	.55	60	.55	54	\$	48
1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1927 1928 1929 1930	.52 .47 .45 .45 .45 .50 .55 .58	63 63 63 63 63 63 63 60 60	.40 .40 .42 .44 .44 .46 .48 .49	62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62	$\begin{array}{c} .45 \\ .45 \\ .45 \\ .45 \\ .45 \\ .45 \\ .45 \\ .45 \\ .47 \\ .48 \\ .50 \\ \end{array}$	60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	.48 .48 .48 .51 .51 .51 .51	60 60 60 70 70 70 70 70 70	.55 .48 .48 .49 .50 .50 .50	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 50	.60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48
Linewen— 1920. 1921. 1922. 1923. 1924. 1925. 1926. 1927. 1928. 1930.	$\begin{array}{c} .66\frac{1}{2} \\ .66\frac{1}{2} \\ .61\frac{1}{2} \\ .58\frac{1}{2} \\ .58\frac{1}{2} \\ .58\frac{1}{2} \\ .58\frac{1}{2} \\ .58\frac{1}{2} \\ .60 \\ .5260 \\ .5770 \\ .6074 \\ .6074 \end{array}$	50 50 50 54 54 54 54 54 44 44	.57 .57 .57 .57 .57 .57 .57 .57 .57	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	$\begin{array}{c} .45\\ .45\\ .45\\ .45\\ .45\\ .47\\ .43\\ .43\\ .45\\ .43\\ .45\\ .43\\ .45\\ .43\\ .45\\ .50\\ .45\\ .50\\ .45\\ .50\\ .50\\ .50\\ .50\\ .50\\ .50\\ .50\\ .5$	54 54 53½-60 60 60 55 66½ 66½ 66½		60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	.54 .54 .48 .49 .50 .50 .50 .50	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.6268 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Shedmen— 1920. 1921. 1922. 1923. 1924. 1925. 1926. 1927. 1928. 1929. 1930.	.4860	60 60 60 54 54 54 54 44 44	.4272 .3058 .3058 .3558 .3558 .3564 .3764 .3764	54-63 48-63 48-63 48-63 48-63 48-63 48-54 48-54 48-54	.3553 .3553 .3553 .3553 .3553 .3053 .3053 .3357½ .3460	$\begin{array}{c} 60 & -77 \\ 60 & -77 \\ 53\frac{1}{2} - 77 \\ 51\frac{1}{2} - 70 \\ 49\frac{1}{2} - 70 \\ 49 - 70 \\ 47 - 70 \\ \end{array}$	31- 50 31- 49 31- 52 31- 52 31- 52 31- 52 31- 52 31- 53 31- 53	60-70 60-70 60-70 63-70 63-70 63-70 63-70 63-70 63-70	.4254 .4254 .3048 .3748 .3850 .3551 .3951 .3951 .3951	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.5055 .5456 .5456 .5456 .5456 .5456 .5456 .5456 .5456	44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 44 44
Electricians— 1920 1921 1921 1922 1923 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930	.60 .55 .5153 .5156 .5360 .5360 .5770 .6074 .6074	54 60 60 63 63 63 54 54 44 44	.56 .4550 .4550 .4050 .4050 .4045 .42 .42 .42 .42	54-63 63 63 63 63 63 48-54 48 54 54 54		54 53 53 53 53 53 53 53 53 49 49 47	.4657 .4657 .4657 .5157 .5157 .5157 .5157 .5157 .5157	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.5557½ .5557½ .50 .50 .51 .52 .52 .55 .55	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.5055 .5560 .5560 .5560 .5560 .5560 .5560 .5565 .5565	48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Trackmen and Labourers— 1920. 1921. 1922. 1923. 1924. 1925. 1926. 1927. 1928. 1929.	.3548 .3645 .3043 .3043 .3043 .3043 .3043 .4047 .4047	54 54 54 54 54 54 50 50 44 44	.48 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .3035 .3035 .3035	54 54-63 54-63 54-63 54-63 54-63 54-63 54-63 54-63	.35 .33 .33 .40 .40 .35 .35 .35	53½ 53½ 53½		60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	.48 .48 .42 .42 .4346 .4446 .3946 .4448 .3848	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.54 .4559 .4559 .4559 .4559 .4559 .4559 .4559 .4559 .4559	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48

⁽a) Halifax, St. John, Edmonton and Victoria one-man car system.
(b) Quebec, Ottawa, Toronto and Calgary, one-man car operators 5 cents extra per hour.
(c) Winnipeg, one-man car operators, 5½ cents per hour.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES-Concluded

STREET RAILWAYS

Hamilto	n	Winnipe	z (c)	Regina	(e)	Calgary	(b)	Edmonto	n (a)	Vancouve	er (d)	Victoria	(a)
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.52 .52 .48 .48 .48 .48 .48 .48 .52 .52	57 55–60 55–60 54–57 54–57 54–57 54–57 54 54	.60 .60 .56 .56 .56 .57 .58 .59 .60	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 48 48 48 48	.55 .55 .55 .55 .55 .55 .57	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.673 .673 .623 .623 .624 .603 .63 .63 .63	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.68 .66 .65 .65 .65 .67 .67	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.60 .65 .58½ .62 .62 .62 .63 .63	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.60 .65 .64 .63 .63 .64 .64 .69 .69	the first fi
.66 .66 .66 .66 .66 .66 .66 .73	55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 44 44	.92\frac{1}{2} .92\frac{1}{2} .89 .89 .89 .89 .90 .92\frac{1}{2} .92\frac{1}{2}	49 48 48 44 44 44 44 44	185.00 185.00 185.00 185.00 190.00 190.00 190.00 195.00		.87½ .87½ .84½ .84½ .84½ .84½ .89½ .89½ .89½ .94½	44 44 44 44 44	.88 .84 .82 .82 .82 .82 .85 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.93 .93 .93 .93 .93 .97	44 44 44 44	.873 .873 .873 .873 .933 .933 .933 .937 .97	
.48\\\\.44\\\\.44\\\\\.44\\\\\.44\\\\\.44\\\\\.44\\\\\.44\\\\\.44\\\\\.44\\\\\.44\\\\\.44\\\\\.44\\\\\.46\\\\\.46\\\\\.46\\\\\\.46\\\\\\.46\\\\\\.46\\\\\\\\	55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	.5260 .5260 .5256 .50}58 .50}58 .50}58 .50}58 .50}58 .50}58 .50}58	50 50 48 44 44 40 40 40 48 44 44	.48 .48 .48 .48 .48 .48 .50	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.60 .60 .55 .52 .52 .52 .52 .52 .52 .52 .54	48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.65 .61 .58 .50 .50 .50 .52 .52	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.58 .52 .52 .54 .51 .51 .51	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.58 .52 .52 .54 .51 .51 .51 .52 .52	
.58 .58 .58 .58 .58 .58 .58 .58 .58	55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	.64 .64 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .61 .62	48 48 48 48 40 40 40 44 44	.65 .65 .65 .65 .70 .70	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.82 .80 .84 .84 .84 .84 .89 .89 .89	48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44	.88 .84 .82 .82 .82 .82 .82 .82	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .67 .67 .69 .69 .69 .70	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.69 .69 .70 .70	and the second
.45 .4045 .4045 .45 .45 .45 .45 .49	55 55–60 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.4044 .4044 .3544 .3544 .3545 .3545	48 48 44-48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.50 .50 .50 .4550 .4550 .4550 .4550 .4555 .4555	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.6062 .6062 .5060 .5060 .52½57 .57 .57	48	3 .6062 3 .5456 3 .4552 3 .5052 3 .5052 4854 4854	44 44 44 44 44	.5060 .4054 .4054 .4756 .4453 .4453 .4453 .4654	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.5560 .54 .54 .56 .53 .53 .53 .54	

⁽d) Vancouver, one-man car operators, 6 cents extra per hour.
(e) Regina, one-man car operators, 10 cents extra per hour.
(f) Per month.

TABLE II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES (a) POLICEMEN (Maximum per year)

Locality Hrs Wages per wk. Wages						(6) 1 0	DICE.	MEN (I	Iwaii	I GIII PC	7 900								_
Wages per	192	0	192	1	192	2	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	29	193	0	
Sydney	Locality	Wages	per	Wages	per	Wages	per	Wages	per	Wages	per	Wages	per	Wages	per	Wages	per	Wages	per
Amherst	Nova Scotia	\$				- !				\$		\$		\$				\$	
Trivarian	Amherst						84	1,296	77	1,226	77	1,296	77	1,296	70	1,296	70	1,508	70
Charlottetown	Truro	1,128	84	1,128	84	1,176		1,250	84	1,250	84	1,250	84	1,320	84	1,340	84		
Moneton	Charlottetown																	1,140	56
Cambelton	Moncton	1,460		1,500	56							1,500	56			1,500	56		
Quebec 1,118 84 1,150 84 1,50 84 1,222 84 1,274 84 1,274 84 1,274 84 1,274 84 1,274 84 1,274 84 1,274 84 1,274 84 1,274 84 1,274 84 1,274 84 1,274 84 1,274 84 1,276 84 1,326 84 1,300 1,300 1,300 1,300 1,500 1,508 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,460 1,450 1,460 </td <td>Fredericton</td> <td>1,200</td> <td>84</td> <td>1,200</td> <td>77</td> <td>1,200</td> <td>77</td> <td>1,200</td> <td>77</td> <td>1,200</td> <td>84</td> <td>1,200</td> <td>84</td> <td>1,200</td> <td>84</td> <td>1,200</td> <td>84 84</td> <td>1,200</td> <td>84</td>	Fredericton	1,200	84	1,200	77	1,200	77	1,200	77	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84 84	1,200	84
Three Rivers 1,275 1,460 1,375 1,460 77 1,460 77 1,460 77 1,460 77 1,460 77 1,460 77 1,460 77 1,460 77 1,460 77 1,460 77 1,460 77 1,460 77 1,460 77 1,460 77 1,460 77 1,460 71 1,000 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,100 1,1400 1,1	Quebec—																		
Sociation 1,000 1,200 1,092 1,040 1,040 1,040 1,100 1,100 1,100 1,100 1,450	Three Rivers	1,275		1,460		1,375		1,460	77	1,460	77	1,460	77	1,460	77	1,460	77	1,460	77
St. John's	Sorel	1,000		1,200		1,092 900		1,040		1,040 900		1,040		1,100		1,100		1,100	
Westmount	St. John's Lachine	1,275		1,042	84	1,275	84	1,350		1,350		1,400		1,400	84	1,400	84	1,400	84
Ontario— Ottaws. 1,630 48 1,095 84 1,095 84 1,095 84 1,095 84 1,095 84 1,095 84 1,095 84 1,149 84 1,149 84 1,149 84 1,149 84 1,149 84 1,150 77 1,194 77	Westmount	1,700	78	1,700	18	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	
Brockville	Ontario—																		
Relieville	Brockville	1,095	84	1,095	84	1,095	84	1,149	84	1,149	84	1,150	77	1,194	77	1,194	77	1,194	77
Orillia.	Belleville Peterborough	1,400	54	1,400	54	1,300 1,400	70 50	1,400	70 60	1,400 1,400	70 60	1,400 1,400	70 60	1,550 1,400	70 60	1,550 1,500	70 60	1,550 $1,536$	70 60
Niagara Falls	Orillia			1,200		1,200		1,200	84	1,200	84	1,299	84	1,500	84	1,500	84	1,500	84
Hamilton	Niagara Falls St. Catharines	1,550	60	1,627	60	1,627 1,733	60	1,627	60	1,627 1,733	60	1,637 1,733	60 60	1,750	60	1,750	60	1,750	60
Kitchener	Hamilton	1,617	63	1,250	63	1,250	63	1,300	63	1,350	63	1,750 1,260	48 70	1,400	70	1,750 1,400	48 65	1,850 1,400	65
Stratford	Kitchener	1,200	60	1.400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,450	60	1,500	60	1,500	60	1,500	60	1,500	60
Chatham	Stratford London	1,380	48	1,380	48	1,380	48 55	1,480 1,761	48 48	1,480 1,761	48 48	1,480	48 48	1,580 1,761	48 48	1,580 1,761	48	1,659 1,761	48 48
Sania.	Chatham	1,344		1,344	66	1,344	66	1,344	63	1,680 1,344	70 63	1,550	63	1,550	63	1,550	54	1,550	54
North Bay	Sarnia	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,620	54	1,620	54
Fort William 1,669 63 1,669 63 1,669 63 1,669 63 1,800 63 1,800 63 1,800 63 1,800 54 1,860 54 1,860 54 Manitoba— Winnipeg 1,860 48 1,860 48 1,776	North Bay Sault Ste. Marie	1,008	63	1,008	63 70	1,320 1,680	63	1,380 1,800	63	1,440	56 70	1,500 1,800	59 70	1,500 1,800	59 70	1,440 1,800	59	1,560 1,800	60 70
Winnipeg 1,860 48 1,760 48 1,776 48 1,	Fort William	1,620	63										63		60	1,680 1,860	60 54		
Saskatchewan— 1,680 48 1,740 48 1,740 48 1,740 48 1,740 48 1,800 </td <td>Winnipeg</td> <td>1,860</td> <td></td> <td>48</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Winnipeg	1,860											48						
Regina. 1,680 48 1,740 48 1,740 48 1,800		1,500	48	1,500	48	1,260	48	1,260	48	1,312	48	1,312	48	1,378	48	1,500	48	1,500	48
	Regina Saskatoon	1,680	51	1,680	51	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,860	48
	Moose Jaw Prince Albert	1,800				1,800	56												
Alberta—																			
Medicine Hat 1,434 48 1,508 48 1,500 48 1,500 48 1,500 48 1,500 48 1,500 48 1,500 48 1,500 48 1,500 48 1,620 48 1,680 48 1,680 48 1,680 48 1,740 48 1,7	Medicine Hat Edmonton	1,740) 48	1.746) 48	1,680	48	1.680	48	1,680	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,800	48
Letbbridge 1,000 40 1,000 45 1,000 48 1,00	Lethbridge		56	1,788	56	1,564	56	1,564	56	1,564	48	1,564	48	1,680	48	1,800	48	1,800	48
British Columbia— Fernie	Fernie	1,440	84	1,680	84	1,680	84					1,800	84	1,680	84	1,620	84	1,680	84
Nelson	Trail	. 1,500	63	1,500	63	1,500	63	1,620	63	1.620	63	1,620	63	1,680	56	1,800	56	1,620	56 56
Vancouver 1,800 48 1,800 48 1,890 48 1,890 48 1,890 48 1,890 48 1,890 48 1,890 48 1,890 48 1,890 48 1,190 48 1,	Vancouver Victoria	1,800	0 48	1,800	48	1,890	48	1,890 1,620	기 48	1,020	48	1.890	H 48	1,890 1,620	48	1,890	48	1,890	48
Prince Rupert 1,800 48 1,800 48 1,800 48 1,800 48 1,800 48 1,752 48	Prince Rupert	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,752	48	1,752	48	1,752	48	1,752	48	1,752	48

^{*}Eight-hour day with one day off in turn.

TABLE II-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES-Continued (b) Firemen (Maximum per year)

	O) FIREM	EN (Max	imum pe	r year)					
•	1920	1921	1922	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
Locality	Wages	Wages	Wages	Wages	Wages	Wages	Wages	Wages	Wages
N. (2.1)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia— e Sydney. g Amherst i Halifax. j Truro.	1,220 1,110 1,258 1,080	1,220 1,100 1,404 1,080	1,220 1,100 1,104 1,080	1,360 1,100 1,404 1,080	1,360 1,100 1,333 1,080	1,360 1,100 1,333 1,080	1,360 1,100 1,404 1,080	1,360 1,100 1,404 1,080	1,360 1,100 1,464 1,080
New Brunswick— k Saint John	1,320	1,320 1,440	1,260 1,380*	1,320 1,440*	1,320 1,440*	1,320 1,440*	1,320 1,440*	1,320 1,440*	1,320 1,440*
Quebec i Quebec a Three Rivers f Sherbrooke a Montreal a Westmount a Hull	1,456 1,200 1,464 1,650	1,157 1,456 1,404 1,700 1,700 1,150	1,170 1,380 1,352 1,700 1,700 1,150	1,122 1,456 1,300 1,700 1,700 1,200	1,274 1,456 1,300 1,700 1,700 1,200	1,274 1,456 1,352 1,700 1,700 1,200	1,274 1,456 1,352 1,700 1,700 1,200	1,456 1,456 1,560 1,700 1,700 1,200	1,456 1,456 1,560 1,800 1,700 1,200
Ontario— a Ottawa. a Brockville. a Kingston. a Belleville a Peterborough a Oshawa a Toronto g Niagrar Falls. a St. Catharines. a Hamilton a Brantford a Galt. c Guleph a Kitchener j Woodstock b Stratford a London. a St. Thomas Chatham i Windsor a Sarnia a Owen Sound b North Bay j Cobalt a Salt Ste Marie b Port Arthur a Fort William	1,617 1,551 1,000 1,060 1,423 1,380 1,704 1,200 1,728 1,380 1,100 1,300 1,500 1,400	1,500 1,100 1,140 1,200 1,350 1,080 1,812 1,500 1,314 1,612 3001 1,260 1,423 1,380 1,704 1,200 1,300 1	1,500 1,100 1,140 1,200 1,350 1,880 1,314 1,500 1,314 1,642 1,000 1,320 1,423 1,380 1,704 1,260 1,300 1,300 1,340 1,380	1,600 1,200 1,140 1,200 1,350 1,880 1,880 1,368 1,500 1,368 1,500 1,350 1,500 1,704 1,350 1,704 1,380 1,380 1,380 1,500 1,423 1,380 1,380 1,500 1,484 1,500 1,440 1,480 1,480 1,480 1,480 1,480	1,600 1,200 1,140 1,200 1,350 1,350 1,368 1,368 1,368 1,400 1,380 1,423 1,500 1,704 1,380 1,423 1,500 1,704 1,380 1,380 1,483 1,500 1,380 1,380 1,480 1,480 1,480 1,480 1,480 1,480 1,480 1,480 1,440 1,480	1,751 1,200 1,205 1,200 1,380 1,380 1,381 1,590 1,424 1,643 1,200 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,500	1,751 1,250 1,200 1,350 1,380 1,950 1,424 1,750 1,424 1,200 1,424 1,200 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,500	1,751 1,250 1,205 1,205 1,500 1,950 1,700 1,460 1,773 1,643 1,200 1,450 1,450 1,550 1,550 1,550 1,550 1,550 1,500	1,751 1,250 1,200 1,400 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,504 1,603 1,643 1,250 1,400 1,450 1,575 1,728 1,575 1,728 1,560 1,560 1,500
Manitoba— a Winnipeg. b Brandon.		1,740 1,500	1,656 1,312	1,656 1,321	1,656 1,312	1,656 1,312	1,656 1,378	1,740 1,620	1,860 1,620
Saskatchewan— a Regina. a Saskatoon. b Moose Jaw. l Prince Albert.	1,500 1,680 1,500 1,200	1,500 1,680 1,500 1,200	1,500 1,680 1,440 1,200	1,500 1,650 1,476 1,200	1,584 1,650 1,476 1,200	1,584 1,710 1,536 1,320	1,644 1,710 1,536 1,380	1,644 1,850 1,536 1,260	1,740 1,850 1,536 1,380
Alberta— b Medicine Hat. a Edmonton. a Calgary. a Lethbridge.	1 680	1,320 1,620 1,680 1,798	1,320 1,620 1,680 1,620	1,380 1,620 1,620 1,620	1,380 1,620 1,620 1,620	1,380 1,680 1,620 1,620	1,380 1,680 1,680 1,620	1,500 1,740 1,740 1,620	1,500 1,740 1,740 1,620
British Columbia— g Fernie. c Nelson. a New Westminster. a Vancouver. a Victoria. e Nanaimo. d Prince Rupert.	1,200 1,500 1,230 1,800 1,584 1,500 1,848	1,500 1,500 1,350 1,800 1,584 1,500 1,848	900 1,500 1,350 1,350 1,584 1,500 1,848	900 1,500 1,410 1,800 1,473 1,500 1,800	900 1,560 1,410 1,800 1,584 1,500 1,800	900 1,560 1,560 1,800 1,610 1,500 1,800	900 1,560 1,600 1,800 1,610 1,500 1,800	1,200 1,560 1,620 1,800 1,695 1,560 1,800	1,200 1,560 1,680 1,800 1,695 1,560 1,800

^{*} Motor fire truck drivers.

a Double Platoon, with one day off in seven. Shifts: 10 hours day, 14 hours night; or 11 hours day, 13 hours night; or 12 hours day, 12 hours night.

b Double Platoon system.

c Double Platoon. 24 hours off every two weeks.

d Double Platoon. 24 hours off every ten days.

c Continuous duty. One day off in seven.

f Continuous duty. One day off in seven.

g Call brigade. One man on duty continuously, with every second Sunday off.

h Continuous duty. One day off in five.

1 Double Platoon. 24 hours on and 24 hours off.

5 Continuous duty. 34 hours on and 24 hours off.

5 Continuous duty. 35 hours on and 25 hours off.

5 Continuous duty. 36 hours on and 26 hours off.

5 Continuous duty. 37 hours on and 38 hours off.

f Continuous duty.
k Continuous duty.
Continuous duty.
l Continuous duty.
l Continuous duty.
l Continuous duty.

TABLE II-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES-Concluded

(c) LABOURERS

		1920		1921		1925		1927		1928		1929		1930	
Locality	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Nova Scotia— Sydney Amherst Halifax Truro Yarmouth	Hr Hr Hr Hr Day	.3542 .40 .40 .30	54 48 54 54	.3542 .3038 .30 .33½ 2.50	52 48 54 54 54	$.3542$ $.32\frac{1}{2}$ $.35$ $.30$ 2.50	54 48 54 54 54	.3542 .34 .35 .30 2.50	54 48 54 54 54	.3542 .34 .40 .30 2.50	54 48 54 54 54	.3542 .34 .40 .30 2.50	54 48 54 54 54	.3542 .34 .40 .30 2.50	54 48 54 54 54
Charlottetown	Day	3.00	54	2.70	54	2.70-3.00	54	2.70-3.00	54	2.70-3.00	54	2.70-3.00	54	2.70-3.15	54
New Brunswick— Moncton Saint John Fredericton	Hr Hr Hr Day Day	.40 .39 .40 3.50-4.00 2.50	54 54 54 54 60	.45 .39 .35 3.50-4.00 2.50	54 54 54 54 60	.40 .36 .30 3.00 2.50	54 54 54 60 60	.40 .36 .30 3.00 2.50	52 54 54 60 60	.45 .36 .30 3.00 2.50	52 54 54 60 60	.45 .36 .30 3.00 2.50	52 54 54 60 60	.45 .36 .30 3.00 2.50	54 54 54 60 60
Quebec. Three Rivers. Sherbrooke. Sorel. St. Hyacinthe. St. John's. Lachine. Montreal. Westmount. Hull.	Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr	$\begin{array}{c} .33 \\ .40 \\ .40 \\ .35 \\ .32\frac{1}{2}35 \\ .45 \\ .37\frac{1}{2} \\ .40 \\ .50 \\ \end{array}$	60 60 60 60 60 58 60 60 60 54	$\begin{array}{c} .35 \\ .40 \\ .2530 \\ .30 \\ .25 \\ .40 \\ .37\frac{1}{2} \\ .37\frac{1}{2} \\ .35 \\ .50 \\ \end{array}$	60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 54	$.35$ $.40$ $.25$ $.25$ $.25$ $.37\frac{1}{2}$ $.37\frac{1}{2}$ $.30$ $.40$	54 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 54	.35 .40 .30 .30 .30 .30 .35 .35 .37 .35 .40	54 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 54	.35 .40 .30 .30 .30 35 .35 .40 .35 .40	54 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 54	.40 .40 .35 .30 .30 .3035 .40 .35 .40	54 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 54	.40 .40 .35 .30 .35 .35 .40 .35 .45	54 60 55 60 60 60 60 60 54
Ontario— Ottawa. Brockville. Kingston. Belleville. Peterborough. Oshawa. Orillia. Toronto. Niagara Falls. St. Catharines. Hamilton.	Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr	.58 .50 .40 .4550 .4055 .40 .30 .60 .50 .3740	44 54 54 60 48 50 54 44 54 55	.50 .40 .4045 .40 .40 .30 .60 .40 .3740 .5560	44 54 48 60 54 50 54 44 54 44	.50 .35 .3540 .40 .40 .40 .60 .4560 .3740 .5055	54 54 50 54 50 54 44 50 54	.50 .35 .3540 .40 .40 .3540 .60 .4550 .3740 .5055	44 54 54 60 54 55 54 44 50 54	.50 .35 .3540 .40 .40 .3540 .60 .4550 .3740 .5055	44 54 54 60 54 55 54 44 50 54	.50 .35 .3540 .40 .40 .3540 .60 .4555 .3740 .5055	60 54 55	.50 .35 .35 .40 .40 .40 .3540 .3540 .5055	54 54 54 60 54 55 54 44 50 54
Brantford. Galt. Guelph. Kitchener. Woodstock. Stratford. London. St. Thomas. Chatham. Windsor. Sarnia. Owen Sound. North Bay. Cobalt.	Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr Hr	.50 .40 .27½45 .50 .40 .50 .4055 .5560	48 55 54 60 54 55 54 48 54 50	$\begin{bmatrix} .50\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .45\\ .40\\ .40\\ .55\\ .5560\\ .39\\ .44\frac{1}{2}\\ 4.25\\ \end{bmatrix}$	48 48 54 54 54 55 54 55 55 54 55 54 55 54 55 54 55 55	.40 .40 .35 .40 .2535 .40 .40 .40 .5055 .5560 .39 .40 3 .75	50 55 48 54 48 51 54 54 48 54 48 54 60 54	.4550 .40 .40 .3045 .50 .40 .40 .5055 .4055 .39 .40 3.75-4.00	50 55 49 54 54 48 50 54 50 54 60 54	.4550 .40 .40 .3045 .45 .40 .40 .5055 .4055 .39 .40 3.75-4.60	50 44 49 54 54 48 50 54 50 48 50 54 60 54	.4550 .40 .40 .3045 .45 .40 .5055 .4055 .4055	50 44 44 54 54 48 50 54 50 48 50 48 54 60 54	$ \begin{bmatrix} .4550 \\ .4550 \\ .40 \\ .40 \\ .3045 \\ .45 \\ .4050 \\ .40 \\ .4055 \\ .4055 \\ .4055 \\ .39 \\ .40 \\ 3.75 - 4.00 $	50 44 44 54 48 50 54 50 54 60 54
Sault Ste-Marie. Port Arthur Fort William	Hr	.37½50	54 48	.45 .4957½ .4053	54 48 48 50	.4050 .4652 .3554	48 48 52½	.4550 .4052 .3550	48 49½ 52½	.4550 .4052 .3550	48 49½ 52½	.4550 .4052 .3550	48 49½ 52½		49
Manitoba— Winnipeg	Hr	. 60	54	.5060	54	.42½- 50	48- 54	.42150	48- 54	.42150	48- 54	.42150	48- 54	.42150	48- 54
Brandon Saskatchewan—	Hr	.40	60	.40	60	.3537	59	.3537	59	.3537	59	.3540	59	.3540	
Regina	Hr	.5055	60	.4550	60	.40	55- 60	.40	44- 55	.40	60	.42½		.423	
Saskatoon Moose Jaw Alberta—	Hr Hr	.5052½ .53	55 50	.5052½ .53	55 50	.42½50	50 50	.4552	55 50	.4552 .4045	55 50	.4549½ .4045	55 50	$ \begin{array}{r} .4552\frac{1}{2} \\ .4045 \end{array} $	55 50
Medicine Hat Edmonton Calgary Lethbridge British Columbia—	Hr Hr Hr Hr	.60 .60 .4852	44 44 44	.50 .60 .60 .4852	48 44 44 44	.50 .4551 .52½ .55	48 48 48 48	.50 .4857 .52½ .55	48 44 44 48	.50 .4857 .52½ .55	48 44 44 48	.5557 .54 .55	48 44 44 48	.5057 .54 .55	48 44 44 48
Fernie Nelson Trail.	Day Day Day	4.50	48	4.00 4.50 4.00	48 48 48	4.00 4.00-4.25 4.00	48 48 48	4.00 4.00-4.25 4.00	48 48 48	4.00 4.00–4.25 4.00	48 48 48	4.00 4.00-4.25 4.00	48 48 48	4.00 4.00-4.25 4.00	48 48 48
New Westmin- ster Vancouver	Day Hr	4.60 .54 ⁵ ₈ 60 ⁵ ₈	44 48	4.60 .545605	44	4.60 .37½65¾	44 44-	4.60 .40½65¾	44 44-	4.60 .40½-65¾	44 44	4.60 .40½65¾	44	4.75	44
Victoria Nanaimo Prince Rupert	Hr Day	.55 4.75 .65	44 44 44	.55 4.75 .65	44 44 44	.50 4.75 5057	48 44 44	.53 4.75 .57½	48 44 44	.53 4.75 .57½	44	.53 4.75 .57	44	.561 4.75 .571	44

TABLE III.-STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS (a) STEAM RAILWAYS

(1)	u) DIEA	M RAILWA	10				
Occupation		1920	1921	1922	1923-1926	1927-1928	1929-30
Conductors— Passenger, per mile " per day " per month	cents \$	4·67 7·00 210·00	4·27 6·40 192·00	4·27 6·40 192·00	4·27 6·40 192·00	4·47 6·70 201·00	4·47-4·72 6·70-7·08 201·00- 219·65
Freight, through, per mile	cents	6·44 6·96	5·80 6·32	5·80 6·32	5·80 6·32	6·16 6·68	6·16-6·25 6·68-7·11
Brakemen— Passenger, per mile " per day " per month	cents	3·33 5·00 150·00	2·93 4·40 132·00	2·93 4·40 132·00	2·93 4·40 132·00	3·13 4·70 141·00	3·13-3·18 4·70-4·77 141·00-
Freight, through, per mile	cents	5·12 5·52	4·48 4·88	4·48 4·88	4·48 4·88	4·84 5·24	143·10 4·84–4·91 5·24–5·31
Baggagemen, train— Per mile. Per day Per month.	cents	3·44 5·16 154·80	3·04 4·56 136·80	3·04 4·56 136·80	3·04 4·56 136·80	3·24 4·86 145·80	3 · 24 – 3 · 28 4 · 86 – 4 · 94 145 · 80 – 153 · 32
Yardmen— Foremen, per day. Helpers, per day. Switch tenders, per day.	\$ \$	6.96 6.48 5.04	6·32 5·84 4·40	6·32 5·84 4·40	6·32 5·84 4·40	6-64 6-16 4-72	6·64-6·74 6·16-6·25 4·72-4·79
Locomotive Engineers— Passenger, per mile. Freight, per mile. Yard, per day. Locomotive, Firemen—	cents cents	7 - 12 - 9 - 04	5·92-6·92 6·48-8·40 6·40-7·72	5·92-6·92 6·48-8·40 6·40-7·72	5·92-6·92 6·48-8·40 6·40-7·72	6·16-7·16 6·84-8·76 6·72-8·04	6·16-7·16 6·84-8·76 6·72-8·04
Passenger, per mile. Freight, per mile. Yard, per day.	cents cents	4·80-6·00 5·28-6·79 5·00-6·96	4·32-5·32 4·64-6·15 4·96-6·32	4·32-5·52 4·64-6·15 4·96-6·32	4·32-5·52 4·64-6·15 4·96-6·32	4·56-5·76 5·00-6·51 5·28-6·64	4·56-5·76 5·00-6·51 5·28-6·64
Hostlers, per day	\$	5·60-6·24 5·04	4-96-5-60	4·96-5·60 4·40	4·96-5·60 4·40	5·50-6·60 4·90	5·50-6·00 4·90
Telegraph Service— Train Dispatchers, per month. Telegraph Operators, per month. Agents, per month. Relief Agents, per month. Assistant Agents, per month. Linemen, per month.	\$ \$ \$ \$	$\begin{array}{c} 227 \cdot 00 - \\ 257 \cdot 00 \\ 130 \cdot 00 - \\ 142 \cdot 00 \\ 137 \cdot 00 - \\ 154 \cdot 00 \\ 147 \cdot 00 - \\ 156 \cdot 00 \\ 78 \cdot 00 \\ \end{array}$	210 · 68 – 240 · 68 117 · 76 – 129 · 76 124 · 76 – 141 · 76 134 · 76 – 143 · 76 70 · 00 134 · 68 – 142 · 68	210.00- 240.00 117.00- 129.00 124.00- 141.00 134.00- 70.00 129.18- 137.18	117·00- 129·00 124·00- 141·00 134·00- 143·00 70·00	225·00- 252·00 122·00- 134·00 129·00- 146·00 139·00- 148·00 70·00- 75·00 140·00- 148·00	
Maintenance of Way— Extra gang foremen, per day. Section foremen, first class yards, per day. Section foremen, on line per day. Sectionmen, classified yards, per hour. Sectionmen, other, per hour.	cents	5·55-6·40 5·60 5·30 481 481	4·75-5·60 4·80 4·50 40	4·51-5·36 4·56 4·26 35 35	4·70-5·50 4·80 4·40 38 36-38	5-10-5-60	5-25-5·75 5·15 4·70 41-45
Bridge and Building— Foremen, per day. Foremen, painter, per day. Masons, bricklayers, plasterers, per hour (minimum Carpenters, per hour. Plumbers, pipefitters, tinsmiths, blacksmiths, electricians, per hour.	2	6·30 6·05 68 68–72	5·50 5·25 58 58-62	5·10 4·85 54 54–58	5·30 5·00 56 56–60	5·25 62	5.50
Plumbers, pipefitters, tinsmiths, blacksmiths, electricians, per hour. Painters, per hour. Bridgemen or rough carpenters, per hour. Mechanics' helpers, per hour. Signalmen, non-interlocked crossings, per hour. Pumpmen, per month.	cents cents cents cents	58-68 51 46	92.66-	54-69 54 44-54 43 33 82-46-	55-70 56 46-56 44 36 87-00-	58 48-58 46 38	48-61 48 40 96-00-
Engineers, pile driver, hoist, etc., per day	cents	80 62 85	98·66 5·10 77 72 54 77 73	4·70 70 63	70 63 47 70	5·00 74 67 51 74 70	5·15 79 72 566 79 75
Electrical workers, linemen, per hour. Electrical workers, groundmen, per hour. Electrical workers, operators, etc., per hour. Coach cleaners, per hour. Shop, labourers, per hour.	cents	75 68 50	67 60 42	60 53 38	60 53 38	64 57 42	69 62 44

^{*}Machinists; boilermakers; blacksmiths; plumbers, etc.; sheet metal workers, cabinet makers, carpenters, coach, loco-

Machinists, bohermagers, basesinitis, prainters; can denote welders, etc.

1 Freight car carpenters; freight car painters; car inspectors, car repairers, etc.

1 Differentials on certain lines or divisions above these rates. Nearly all classes are on the basic 8 hour day with time and one-half for overtime, but in some cases some other consideration has been arranged.

1 Since 1918 employees are allowed one minute extra, for checking in and out, for each hour actually worked, thereby increases the previous properties are allowed one minute extra, for checking in and out, for each hour actually worked, thereby increases the previous properties are allowed one minute extra, for checking in and out, for each hour actually worked, thereby increases the previous properties are allowed one minute extra, for checking in and out, for each hour actually worked, thereby increases the properties are allowed one minute extra, for checking in and out, for each hour actually worked, thereby increases the properties are allowed one minute extra, for checking in and out, for each hour actually worked, thereby increases are allowed one minute extra, for checking in and out, for each hour actually worked, thereby increases are allowed one minute extra, for checking in and out, for each hour actually worked.

in earnings approximately per hour.

(a) On Western lines Port Arthur and west, until 1929 in addition to these rates boilermakers' helpers received 5} cents,

(a) On Western lines Port Arthur and west, until 1929 in addition to these rates boilermakers' helpers, 4 cents, and other helpers 3 cents; since May 1, 1929, the differentials on western lines were boilermakers' helpers 4 cents, other helpers, 2 cents.

TABLE III—STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS—Con. (b) Cartage

		192	20	195	21	195	25	19	27	195	28	192	29	193	0
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week
Motor Truck		\$				\$	1			\$		\$		\$	
Drivers— Moneton	Wk.	22.00-	50-53	22.00-	50-53	20.00-	53	20.00-	50-53	20.00-	50-53	19.00-	50-53	18.00-	50-53
St. John Montreal	Wk. Wk.	24.00 25.00 18.00-	54 48–63	24.00 25.00 18.00-	54 48-63	24.00 22.00 20.00-	54 48–63	24.00 22.00 20.00-	54 50–63	24.00 22.00 20.00-	54 50–63	20.00-	54 50–63	24.00 22.00 20.00-	54 50–63
Sherbrooke Hamilton	Wk. Wk.	30.00 18.00 18.00– 27.00	55 45-60	33.00 18.00 20.00- 28.00	55 45–60	27.00 18.00 22.00- 25.00	55 46½-60	27.00 18.00 21.60-	55 48-60	28.00 18.00 21.60- 25.00	55 48-60	30.00 18.00 22.00- 24.00	55 48-60	30.00 18.00 22.00- 27.00	56 48-60
London	Wk.	20.00-	44-60	20.00-	44-60	20.00- 25.00	44-56	25.00 20.00- 25.00		20-00- 25.00	44-56	20.00- 25.00	44-56	20.00- 25.00	44-56
Ottawa	Day	3.60- 4.50	53-54	3.60- 4.00	53-54		54	3.60-	54	4.00	54		54	3.50-	54
Port Arthur	Mth.	105.00- 113.00	50-551	13.00- 115.00	50-55	95.00- 110.00	50-55	100.00- 125.00	49½-55	100.00- 105.00	50-55	100.00- 115.00	55	100.00- 115.00	55
Toronto	Wk.	20.00-	48-56	20.00- 28.00	48-56	20.00-	48-60	20.68-	44-56	20.68-	44-56	20.68-	44-56		-44-56
Windsor	Day	12.85- 5.25	48-55	4.35- 5.00	48-55	4.40-	54-55	3.75- 5.00	50-55	4.50-	50-55	4.50-	50-55	3.00-	42-55
Winnipeg	Wk.	22.50-	45-50	22-50.	45-50	20.25-		20.25-		20.25-	45-50	20.25-	45-54	20.25-	45-48
Moose Jaw	Mth.	27.50 95.00-	461-50	27.50 95-00-	461-50	25.00 95.00-	461-50	28.00 85.00-		30.00 115.00	471	30.00 110.00	471	25.00 110.00	471
Regina	Wk.		48	115.00 23.00-	48	115.00 23.00-	48	115.00 23.00-	48-54	23.00-	52	23.00-	48-54	22.50-	48-54
Saskatoon	Wk.	25.00 25.00-	54-60	25.00 25.00-	54-60	25.00 24.00-	54 -60	29.70 24.00-		25.00 24.00-	55-60	27.00	55-60	27.00 24.00-	55-60
Calgary	Wk.	27.50 22.50-	46-54	27.50 22.50-	46-54	27.50 20.00-		28.00 20.00–	45-57	28.00 20.00-	45-57	28.00	45-57	28.00 20.00-	45-57
Edmonton	Wk.	27.50 21.00-	48-51	27.50 22.00-	48-51	25.50 20.00-	48-51	25.50 20.00-	48-51	25.00 20.00-	48-51	25.00 20.00-	48-51	25.00 22.00-	48-51
New Westmin- ster	Wk.	25.50 28.50-	54	23.00 25.50-	54	25.50 27.00-	54	25.00 27.50-	54	25.00 27.50-	54	25.00 27.00-	54	27.00 27.00	48
Vancouver	Wk.	33.00 24.50-	48-54	30.00 24.50-	48-54	30.00 24.00-	44-54	30.00 24.00-		30.00 24.00-	48-54	30.00 24.00-	48-54		-48-54
Victoria Teamsters—	Wk.	30.00 27.00	54-56	30.00 27.00	54-56	30.00 27.00		30.00 27.00	54-56	30.00 27.00	54	30.00	54	30.00 27.00	54
Horse-drawn vehicles. Halifax	Wk.	25.00	60	18.00-	60	18.00-	60	18-00-	60	18.00-	60	18.00-	60	20.00-	60
Moncton	Wk.	21.00-		24.00 21.00-		24.00 18.00-	50-60	24.00 18.00-	50-60	24.00 18.00-		24.00 20.00-		25.00 22.00-	54-60
St. John Montreal	Wk. Wk.	27.00 23.00 18.00-	54 48-60	27.00 23.00 18.00-	54 48-60	25.00 20.00 18.00-	54	27.00 20.00 18.00-	54	27.00 20.00 18.00-	54 50-60	27.00 20.00 18.00-	54 50-60	27.00 20.00 18.00-	54 54-60
Hamilton London	Wk.	22.50 26.00 19.50-	54 50–55	24.00 26.00 19.00-	54 50–55	24.00 24.00 17.00-	54	22.50 24.00 17.00-	54	22.50	54	22.50 24.00 18.00-	54 54	22.50 24.00 18.00-	54 54
Ottawa	Wk.	22.00 19.00- 20.25	54	22.00 19.00- 20.25	54	20.00 18.00	54	20.00 19.50		20.00	48	20.00 19.00	48	20.00 19.50	54
Port Arthur Toronto	Mth. Wk	80.00 24.00- 28.00	50 49½-60	90.00 23.00- 27.25	49½-60	5090.00 20.00- - 26.00	48-60	100.00 21.00- 25.00	50-60	100.00 21.00- 25.00		100.00 21.00- 25.00	50 54	100.00 21.00- 25.00	55 54
Windsor	Day	3.60- 4.50	48-55	4.00- 4.28	48-55	4.15- 4.50	54-55	3.50- 5.00	50-55	4.16- 5.13		4.16-	50-55	5.00	55
Winnipeg Moose Jaw	Wk. Day	26.46 3.70	50 50	26.46 4.00	50 48	3.50	50 48	23.45 3.50	50 48	3.50	50 48	3.50	48 48	3.50	48 48
Regina Saskatoon Calgary	Hr. Day Wk.	.50 4.50 24.00-	50-60	4.00 24.00-	50-60		50-60		50-60				54 60 50–57		48-54 60 54-57
Edmonton	Wk.	27.50 27.50	50	27.50 24.75		25.50 19.75-	48-51	25.00 19.83-		25.00 20.00-		25.00 20.00-		25.00 22.00-	48-51
New Westmin- ster Vancouver	Wk.	30.00 22.00-		27.00 22.00-	54 44–54	22.65 27.00 24.00–	54	22.65 27.00 22.00-		21.33 27.00 23.00-	54 48-54	21.33 27.00 24.00-	54 48-54	27.00 27.00 23.00-	54 48–54
Drivers— Single horse vehicles.		30.00		30.00		30.00		30.00		27.00		30.00		30.00	
Halifax		18.00-		15.00-		15.00- 22.00		15.00- 22.00		15.00- 22.00		15.00- 22.00		14.00- 24.00	48-60
Moncton St. John	Wk.	18.00- 23.00 21.00		18.00- 23.00 21.00	50 54						54 54		54 54	20.40	54 54
Montreal	Wk.	19.00- 21.00 3,50-	45-64	17.00- 22.00	54-63	17.00- 22.00	57-63	17.00- 22.00	54-60	17.00- 22.00		17.00- 22.00		17.00- 21.00	60-63 54
Hamilton	Wk.	4.00 24.00	54	24.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
London Toronto		20.00- 21.00 18.00-	55-56	19.00- 21.00 18.00-		18.00- 21.00 18.00-	54-56	18.00- 26.00 22.50-	54-55	22.00- 26.00 22.00-	54 50–54	28.50	54 50–54	28.50 22.50-	54 50-54
Moose Jaw Regina	Mth.	27.00	461	25.50 115.00	461/2	26.00 115.00	461	25.00 115.00	471	25.00 115.00	47½	25.00		25.00	
	,			.00		. 70			, 40	. 30	- 00			, 10	

TABLE III—STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS—Conc.

(c) Longshoremen (general cargo)

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Locality	Unit	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Charlottetown Halifax St. John Quebec Montreal Pt. Edward Port McNicoll Fort William Vancouver Victoria. Prince Rupert	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .65 .70 .65 .70 .40 .55 .46 .90 .90	9 9 9 9 10 10 10 10 8 8	.60 .65 .70 .65 .60 .35 .40 .43 .90	9 9 9 9 10 10 10 10 8 8	.65 .65 .65 .62 .35 .35 .40 .80	9 9 9 9 10 10 10 10 8 8	.60 .65 .65 .65 .62 .35 .35 .40 .84 .84	9 9 9 10 10 10 10 8 8	.60 .65 .65 .60 .65 .35 .35 .40 .84 .84	9 9 9 10 10 10 10 10 8 8 8	.60 .70 .70 .60 .65 .35 .37 .40 .84 .84	9 9 9 10 10 10 10 10 8 8	.60 .70 .70 .60 .65 .35 .37 .40 .87	9 9 9 10 10 10 10 10 8 8	.65 .70 .70 .60 .65 .35 .37 .40 .87	99 99 100 100 100 100 88 88

(d) GRAIN ELEVATORS

		1920)	1921		1925	j _	1926	3	192	7	1928	3	1929	-	1930	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$. \$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Labourers— No. 1	Hour	.54	60	.45	60	.49	48- 60	.49	48- 60	.52	48- 60	.52	48- 60	.52	48- 60	.52	48-
No. 2	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	48- 60	.50	48 -		
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .60 .60 .45 .50 .50 .55 .57½	60 60 60 54 55 44 44	.50 .50 .50 .42½ .55 .55 .55	60 58 60 60 60 50 44 44	.50 .50 .50 .37 .50 .50 .55	60 58 60 60 48 60 44 48	.50 .50 .37 .50 .50 .50	60 62 60 60 53 60 44 48	.50 .50 .39 .50 .50 .50	60 56 60 60 44 60 44 48	.50 .50 .39 .50 .50 .55	60 56 60 60 44 60 44 48	.50 .50 .39 .50 .50 .50	60 56 60 60 44½ 60 44 48	.50 .50 .50 .39 .50 .50 .55	44 56 60 60 44 60 44 48
Millwrights— No.1	Hour	.70	60	.62	60	.66	60	.66	60	.69	48-	.69	48-	.69	48-	.69	48-
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Week	.45 46.25	54 60	.45 46.25	54 60	.50 46.25	60 60	$\frac{.52\frac{1}{2}}{48.75}$	60 60	.52½ 43.75	54 60	52½ 45.00	54 48- 60	.55 45.00	54 48	.55 45.00	54 48
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9	Hour Hour	190.00 200.00 210.00 .65 .65 140.00	60 56 60 60 54 55	190.00 200.00 210.00 .67 .65 165.00	60 56 60 60 60 50	$ \begin{array}{c} 190.00 \\ 175.00 \\ 210.00 \\ .62 \\ .74\frac{1}{2} \\ 165.00 \end{array} $	60 56 60 60 48 60	190.00 200.00 210.00 .62 .74 ¹ 155.00	60 56 60 60 48 60	200.00 200.00 210.00 .64 .89 140.00	60 56 60 60 44 60	210.00 210.00 210.00 .64 .89 140.00	60 56 60 60 44 ¹ / ₂	210.00 210.00 225.00 .64 .93 160.00	60 56 60 68 44½ 60	210.00 220.00 225.00 .64 1.04 170.00	44 56 60 60 44 60
No.1	Hour	.62	60	.56	60	.60	48	.60	48	. 63	48-	.63	48-	.63	48-	.63	48 60
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Week	.47 48.75	54 60	48.75	54 54	.46 48.75	54 60	.46 48.75	54 60	.46 48.75	54 60	.46 48.75	54 48- 60	48.75	54 48	.46 48.75	54 48
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Month Hour Month Month Hour	165.00 .60 165.00 190.00 .50	60 54 56 60 60	170.00 .60 165.00 190.00 .52	60 54 56 60 60	170.00 .60 175.00 190.00 .47	60 60 56 60 60	170.00 .60 185.00 190.00 .47	60 60 56 60 60	170.00 .60 200.00 190.00 .49	60 60 56 60 60	170.00 .60 200.00 190.00 .49	60 60 56 60 60	170.00 .60 200.00 205.00 .49	60 60 56 60 60	170.00 .60 200.00 205.00 .49	60 60 56 60 60
Winchmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Month Month Month Month	165.00 168.00	60 60 56 60 55	.50 150.00 165.00 168.00 150.00	60 60 56 60 50	.50 165.00 165.00 168.00 150.00	56 60	.50 165.00 165.00 168.00 150.00	60 60 56 60 60	.50 165.00 175.00 168.00 160.00	60 60 56 60 60	.50 165.00 175.00 168.00 160.00	60 60 56 60 60	.50 165.00 175.00 180.00 165.00	60 60 56 60 60	.50 165.00 175.00 180.00 165.00	60 44 56 60 60

TABLE IV—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION

	1	1 400	0	100	1	1 400	-	1 100	0	1 400	7	1000		4000		1000	
Locality and Occupation	Unit	192	Hrs	192	Hrs	192	Hrs	192	Hrs	192	Hrs	1928	Hrs	1929	Hrs	1930	Hrs
O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O		Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages		Wages	per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Electricians— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Hour Hour Hour	.65 .80 .60	60 48 60	4.55 .60 .66 .60	48 54 48 60	3.80 .52 .62 .50	48 54 48 60	3.80 .57 .62 .50	48 54 48 55	3.80 .58 .62 .45	48 54 44 55	3.80 .58 .62 .45	48 54 44 55	3.80 .60 .62 .45	48 54 44 60	4.00 .65 .62 .50	48 54 44 60
Linemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	Hour Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Month Hour Hour Hour	.66½ 	54 54 54 54 54 60 48 60 50	.66½ 4.55 .64 .48 .57 .52 .47 .45 105.00 .55 .50 .55	54 48 54 56 54 54 54 54 60 48 60 60	.58½ 3.80 .51 .40 .57 .50 .47 .45 102.50 .55 .54 .45	54 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 60 44 50 60	.60 3.80 .51 .42 .57 .50 .47 .45 107.00 .55 .54 .45	54 48 54 54 54 54 54 55 55 55	.60 3.80 .45 .44 .57 .48 .47 .45 107.00 .62 .54 .55	54 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 55 54	.70 3.80 .45 .44 .57 .54 .47 .42 110.00 .65 .56 .55	44 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 55 55	3.80 3.80 3.45 44 57 .50 47 42 110.00 .75 .56 .55	44 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 48 50 60	.77 3.80 .45 .48 .57 .55 .52 .50 115.00 .75 .56 .55	44 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 60
Switchboard Operators— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Month Hour Month	130.00 115.00	48	135.00 .52½ 115.00	48 56 72	110.00 .58½ 130.00	48 56 56	115.00 .60 130.00	48 56 56	115.00 .62 130.00	48 56 56	115.00 .63½ 130.00	48 56 50	115.00 .65 130.00	48 56 50	115.00 .75 130.00	48 48 56
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.40 ·44 .31	60 48 60	.30 .36 .44 .31	56 60 48 60	.35 .32 .35 .35	48 54 48 60	.35 .34 .35 .35	54 54 48 60	.35 .36 .35	54 54 48 54	.35 .36 .35 .37	54 54 48 54	.35 .38 .35 .37	54 54 48 50	.35 .38 .37 .37	54 54 54 50
Ontario Electricians— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Month Hour Hour Hour Month	.70 .75 30·77 150·00 130·00 125·00 	54	.72½ .67 .75 30.77 150.00 125.00 120.00 	54 54 54	.72½ .65 .75 34.61 170.00 130.00 125.00 120.00 .78 .75 .70 190.00 165.00	54 54 54 54 54 54	$\begin{array}{c} .72\frac{1}{2} \\ .65 \\ .82 \\ .35 \\ .10 \\ .170 \\ .00 \\ .140 \\ .00 \\ .135 \\ .00 \\ .73 \\ .75 \\ .79 \\ .00 \\ .190 \\ .00 \\ $	49½ 54 49½ 49½ 49½ 49½	$\begin{array}{c} .72\frac{1}{2} \\ .65 \\ .82 \\ .35 \\ .10 \\ 150 \\ .00 \\ 140 \\ .00 \\ 135 \\ .00 \\ .76 \\ .73 \\ 190 \\ .00 \\ 170 \\ .00 \end{array}$	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 49¼	.72½ .65 .82 .35.10 .170.00 .140.00 .135.00 .80 .75 .75 .190.00 .170.00	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 49½	.72½ .66 .82 30.00 170.00 165.00 160.00 155.00 .80 .75 195.00 175.00	49 ¹ / ₂ 1/ ₂ 1	$\begin{array}{c} .72\frac{1}{2} \\ .66 \\ .82 \\ 30.00 \\ 170.00 \\ 165.00 \\ 145.00 \\ .80 \\ .78 \\ .75 \\ 195.00 \\ 175.00 \end{array}$	54 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49
Groundmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.55 .50 .40 .40	55 49½ 54 50	.45 .40 .50 .40 .40 .43	54 55 49½ 54 50 54	.40 .45 .50 .48 .50 .43 .55	48 55 49½ 54 44 50 60 60	.40 .50 .50 .48 .50 .48 .55	48 55 49½ 54 44 54 60 60	.50 .57 .57 .48 .50 .48 .55	48 55 44 54 44 56 60	.40 .57 .57 .48 .50 .48 .55	48 55 44 54 44 54 60 60	.35 .57 .57 .48 .54 .48 .55	48 55 44 54 44 54 55 55	.35 .57 .57 .48 .55 .50	48 55 44 54 44 54 55 55
Linemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	Hour Hour Hour Month Week Hour Hour	.60 .66 .80 .80 .50 .50 .65 .50 .65 140.00 26.25	55 49½ 54 50 54 56 50	.65 140.00 130.00 .80 .80 .50 .72½ .70 .49 .60 140.00 26.25	50 55 49½ 54 54 50 54 54 56 50	.60 135.00 120.00 .77 .77 .75 .72 .70 .50 .60 160.00 29.00	50 55 49½ 54 54 54 50 54 50	.60 .65 120.00 110.00 .77 .77 .70 .50 .60 .60 160.00 30.00 .75 .75 .75 .62	49 55 49 ^{1/2} 54 54 54 54 55 56 56 56	.60 .65 110.00 110.00, 81 .88 .60 .72 3 .70 .60 .60 .60 .60 .30 .00 .75 .75 .75 .75 .62 105.00	48 55 44 54 54 54 54 54 52 50 60 60	.60 .65 110 .00 .81 .88 .60 .72 3 .50 .60 .60 .30 .00 .73 .70 .62 125 .00	54 55 44 54 54 54 54 54 52 50 60 60	.60 110.00 110.00 .88 .88 .60 .72½ .74 .60 .60 .60 .72 .72 .74 .75 .60 .60 .72 .72 .73 .70 .62	54 55 44 54 54 54 54 54 55 55 55 55	.63 .63 .60 .60 .61 .61 .62 .63 .64 .67 .67 .64 .67 .67 .67 .60 .67 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60	48 50 60 54 55 44 54 54 54 54 55 55 55 55 55 56 60

TABLE IV—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION—Continued

		1920)	1921		1925		1926	3	1927	,	1928	3	1929)	193	0
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.
Ontario— Concluded		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Switchboard Operators No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 20 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22	Month Month Month Month Month Hour Month Hour Month	160.00 115.00 .50 34.00 100.00 150.00 140.00 135.00 130.00 95.00 125.00 115.00 100.00	48 54 72 54 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 5	110 00 130 00 120 00 135 00 115 00 145 00 30 00 30 00 150 00 140 00 140 00 135 00 135 00 135 00 135 00 135 00 140 00 95 00 85 00 115 00 112 00 112 00 112 00	56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	130 .00 130 .00 110 .00 115 .00 125 .00 100 .00 145 .00 185 .00 185 .00 140 .00 135 .00 135 .00 135 .00 135 .00 140 .00 125 .00 140 .00 125 .00 140 .00 140 .00 140 .00 140 .00 140 .00 140 .00 140 .00 140 .00	49½ 70 48 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	130 .00 130 .00 110 .00 115 .00 125 .00 100 .00 145 .00 30 .00 185 .00 185 .00 185 .00 130 .00 130 .00 130 .00 130 .00 130 .00 130 .00 140 .00 135 .00 140 .00 135 .00 140 .00 135 .00	70 48 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	130.00 130.00 120.00 140.00 140.00 139.00 100.00 145.00 30.00 195.00 145.00 135.00 130.00 130.00 130.00 130.00 130.00 130.00 130.00 130.00 140.00 135.00 140.00 135.00 140.00 140.00 140.00 140.00 125.00	48 56 55 55 56 56	130 .00 140 .00 130 .00 140 .00 139 .00 110 .00 145 .00 200 .00 125 .00 135 .00 135 .00 135 .00 135 .00 135 .00 135 .00 140 .00 150 .00 140 .00 140 .00 140 .00 140 .00 140 .00 120 .00 125 .00	48 56 55 48 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	140.00 140.00 130.00 140.00 139.20 112.00 145.00 30.00 200.00 165.00 140.00 120.00 140.00 120.00 150.00 120	48 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	140.00 140.00 130.00 140.00 139.20 112.00 145.00 30.00 200.00 165.00 140.00 140.00 120	48 56 55 56 55 56 55 66
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.40 .50 .40 .55	48 49½ 54 54	.40 .40 .50 .40 .50	60 48 49½ 54 54	.40 .40 .45 .40 .45	60 50 60 54 48	.40 .40 .45 .40 .45	60 50 55 54 48	.40 .40 .50 .40 .45	60 50 49½ 54 48	.40 .45 .55 .40 .45	60 50 56 54 48	.40 .45 .55 .40 .45	60 50 56 54 54	.40 .45 .55 .40 .50	60 50 56 54 54
PRAIRIE PROV- INCES AND BRITISH COLUMBIA																	
Electricians— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Month Day Day Day		44 44 44 44 44 48	.85½ 7.00 88 161.00 6.40 6.00	44 44 44 44 44 48	$\begin{array}{c} .82\frac{1}{2} \\ .85 \\ .85 \\ .76 \\ 6.75 \\ .82 \\ 145.00 \\ 7.00 \\ 6.00 \\ 7.50 \\ \end{array}$	44 44 47 44 44 44 44 48 44	$\begin{array}{c} .82\frac{1}{2} \\ .85 \\ .85\frac{1}{2} \\ .76 \\ .715 \\ .82 \\ 145.00 \\ .700 \\ .600 \\ .7.50 \\ \end{array}$	44 44 47 44 44 44 44 48 44	.87½ .87 .85½ .76 .715 .85 .85 .160.00 .7.00 .6.00 .7.50	44 44 49 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.89 .87 .85½ .80 7·15 .85 160.00 7·00 6·00 7·75	44 44 49 44 44 44 44 44 48 44	.89 .87 .85½ .80 7.55 .95 170.00 7.00 6.00 7.75	44 44 49 44 44 44 44 44 48 44	.89 .87 .90 .85 7-55 .95 170 00 7-00 6-75 7-75	44 44 47 44 44 44 44 48 44
Groundmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7	Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Day	.60 .59½ 5.40 .57	48 47 44 44	.65½ .60 .59½ 5.40 .57	48 48 47 44 44	.52 .57 .60 .55 5.15 .57½ 5.50	44 44 48 47 44 44 44	.52 .57 .60 .55 5.15 .57½ 5.50	44 44 48 47 44 44 44	.52 .57 .60 .57 5.15 .57 5.50	44 48 49½ 44 44 44	.52 .57 .60 .57 5.15 .57½ 5.50	44 44 48 49 44 44 44	.52 .57 .62 .57 5.35 .57½ 5.50	44 44 48 47 44 44 44	.52 .58 .62 .60 5.35 .57½ 5.50	44 44 48 47 44 44 44
Linemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Day Day Day		44 47 ¹ / ₂ 48 47 44 44 44 44 48		48 47½ 48 47 44 44 44 44 48	.89 .89 .85 .90 .86 6.75 .82 .78½ 7.25 7.15 6.00 7.50	44 44 47 48 47 44 44 44 44 48 44	.89 .89 .85 .90 .86 7.15 .82 .78½ 7.50 7.15 6.00 7.50	44 44 47 48 47 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.91 .89 .90 .90 .90 .98½ 7.15 .85 .82 7.50 7.15 6.00 7.50	44 44 47 48 49 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .92\frac{1}{2} \\ .92\frac{1}{2} \\ .90 \\ .90 \\ .90 \\ .98\frac{1}{2} \\ .15 \\ .85 \\ .82 \\ 7.50 \\ .7.50 \\ 6.00 \\ 7.75 \end{array}$	44 44 47 48 49 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.92\\\\ .92\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	44 44 47½ 48 49½ 44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .92\frac{1}{2} \\ .93 \\ .95 \\ .92\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.02\frac{1}{2} \\ 7.55 \\ .95 \\ .87 \\ 7.75 \\ 6.75 \\ 7.75 \\ 6.75 \\ 7.75 \end{array}$	44 47 48 47 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44

TABLE IV—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION—Concluded

Locality and		1920)	1921	l	192	5	1926	3	1927	,	1928	3	1929)	1930)
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
PRAIRIE PROV- INCES AND BRITISH COLUMBIA— Concluded		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Switchboard Operators— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	Month Month Month Month Month Week Day Month Month	152.50 154.00 134.00 134.00 160.00 155.00 34.20 7.15 163.00 145.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	77½ 62½ 51 152.50 154.00 144.00 134.00 155.00 7.15 148.50 145.00 130.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	130.00 125.00 .77½ .70 .58 149.00 163.00 148.00 138.00 143.00 143.00 143.00 1445.00 1445.00 145.00 146.00 167.00 169.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 49	130.00 125.00 .77½ .70 .58 149.00 163.00 148.00 138.00 143.00 34.60 7.15 148.50 145.00 130.00 130.00 130.00 150.00		134 .00 129 .00 .77½ .70 .58 157 .00 148 .00 155 .00 148 .00 155 .00 148 .00 7 .15 148 .50 148 .00 140 .00 130 .00 140 .00 150 .00 150 .00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 44 56 56 48 48	137.00 132.00 .77½ .70 .70 .750 165.00 165.00 148.00 155.00 148.00 155.00 148.00 148.00 148.00 148.00 148.00 148.00 148.00 148.00 148.00 148.00 148.00 148.00 148.00 148.00 148.00 148.00 159.00 169.00 179.00 180.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 49 56 56 48 48	137.00 132.00 .77½ .70 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	48 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 4	137.00 132.00 .78 .72 .61 175.00 175.00 165.00 160.00 155.00 34.60 7.50 148.50 140.00 130.00 180.00 159.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4
Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Day Day Day Hour Hour	.58 .59½ 5.40 .50 4.75 5.20 4.00	48 49½ 44 44 44 44 48	.60 .58 .59½ 5.40 .50 4.00 5.20 4.00	48 48 49½ 44 44 44 44 48	.46 .55 .60 .55 .60 .55 .60 4.75 4.60 4.00 .55	44 44 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 44 48 44 44 44 44	.46 .55 .58 .55 5.15 .60 4.75 5.00 4.00 .40 .55	44 44 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 44 48 44 44 44 44 44	.46 .55 .58 .57 5.15 .60 4.50 5.00 4.00 .40 .55	44 44 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 44 48 44 44 44 44	.46 .55 .56 .57 5.15 .60 4.50 5.00 4.00 .45	44 44 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 44 48 44 44 44 44 44	.46 .55 .56 .57 5.35 .50 4.50 5.00 4.00 .45 .55	44 44 48 49 44 48 44 44 44 44 44 44	.46 .55 .56 .57 5.35 .50 4.50 5.00 3.62 .45 .55	44 44 48 47 44 48 44 48 44 44 44

TABLE V.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES

		1921		1925		1927		1928		1929		1930	
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	Week Mth. Mth. Week Week Week Week Week Mth. Mth. Day Mth. Weth Week	\$ 8.88	52 54 48 48 48 48 48 49 50 48 48 48	\$ 7.00-14.50 12.00-60.00 9.50-15.50 12.50-19.00 10.50-16.50 9.50-13.50 12.00-19.00 10.50-16.50 12.00-19.00 12.50-70.00 42.50-70.00 42.50-70.00 55.00-82.50 2.25-3.00 58.00-92.00 11.10-22.50	48 45 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 42 42	\$ 7.00-15.00 15.00-55.00 9.50-15.50 11.50-19.00 10.00-16.50 9.50-13.50 12.00-19.00 10.50-16.50 9.50-13.50 14.50-18.00 42.50-70.00 44.50-70.00 45.00-82.50 2.25-3.00 58.00-95.00 11.10-22.50	48 45 43 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	7.00-14.50 12.00-62.00 9.50-15.50 11.50-19.00 01.00-16.50 9.50-13.50 11.50-19.00 10.00-16.50 9.50-13.50 14.50-18.00 42.50-70.00 42.50-70.00 42.50-70.00 55.00-90.00 2.25-3.40 11.10-22.50	45 415 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 45 48 48 42 42	\$ 6.00-14.50 12.00-62.00 9.50-15.50 11.00-19.00 10.00-16.50 9.00-15.00 11.00-16.50 9.00-15.00 12.00-19.00 42.50-70.00 42.50-70.00 42.50-70.00 55.00-90.00 2.25-3.40 11.10-22.50	48 45 41 ¹ / ₂ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 42 42	\$ 6.00-14.50 12.00-62.00 9.50-15.50 11.00-19.00 01.00-16.50 9.00-15.50 12.00-19.00 10.00-16.50 12.00-19.00 12.00-19.00 14.00-15.50 14.00-19.00 42.50-70.00 55.00-90.00 2.25-3.40 58.00-95.00 11.10-23.10	48 45 41 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 44 48 42 42 42
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	19.00 21.00-22.50 19.00-20.00 20.00-22.50 19.00-21.50 18.50-20.50	48 48 48 48	16.50–17.00 18.50 21.00–23.50 19.50–20.50 14.50 20.00–23.50 15.50–21.50 20.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	16.50-17.00 18.50 21.00-23.50 18.50-20.50 15.50-21.50 19.50-23.00 15.50-21.50 20.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	17.00-18.00 18.50 21.00-23.50 19.50-20.50 16.00 18.00-23.50 18.00-20.50 19.50 20.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	13.00-19.00 19.50 21.00-23.50 17.50-20.50 15.00 19.00-23.50 14.50-20.50 23.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	14.00-17.00 19.50 21.00-23.50 18.50-20.50 16.50 19.00-23.00 17.50-20.50 23.50	48 48 48 48 48

TABLE V.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR TELEPHONE ${\tt EMPLOYEES-Concluded}$

						- 1						
		1921	1925		1927		1928		1929		1930	
Occupation	Unit	Wages Pe	r Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Supervisors— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. Cable	Mth. Mth. Mth.	\$ 15.00-18.00 4: 16.00-23.50 4: 15.50-20.00 4: 16.50-22.50 4: 16.50-17.50 4: 18.00-21.50 4: 70.00 4: 85.00-90.00 4	17.00-24.50 16.50-21.50 17.00 15.50-23.50 16.50-20.50 15.00-19.50 16.00-22.50 2.50-00.00 17.00 187.50-102.50 90.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	\$ 11.00-19.00 12.00-19.50 16.00-26.50 16.00-26.50 16.00 15.50-27.50 16.50-20.50 14.50-19.00 70.00 87.50-102.50 85.00-100.00 90.00-100.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 45 48 48 48 48 42	\$ 12.00-20.00 15.50-19.50; 16.00-26.50 15.50-20.50 15.50-20.50 16.00-27.50 16.00-24.50; 14.50-19.50 70.00 87.50-102.50 90.00-110.00 90.00-100.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	\$ 10.50-20.00 14.50-19.50 15.00-25.50 14.50-27.50 17.00 16.00-27.50 14.50-19.50 16.00-23.50 70.00 87.50-102.50 95.00-110.00 100.00-107.50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	\$ 13.00-20.00 12.50-19.50 15.00-25.50 15.50-20.50 17.50 16.00-29.00 13.50-19.50 70.00 87.50-10.50 95.00-110.00 100.00 100.00 107.50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 42
Splicers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19	Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	. 48½ 5 5.51 5 5.59 5 35.00 5 37.40 4 37.50 5 37.50 5 37.50 5 37.50 5 4.85 4 .98 4 .90 4 .90 4 .90 4 .90 4 .90 4 .40 0	\(\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc	50 50 44 50 50 49 49 44 44 44 44 44	.55 5.51 5.32 36.50 37.40 36.50 37.40 36.50 36.50 39.00 .93 4.93 9.90 .90 .90	55 54 54 50 44 50 50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	54 5.50 37.50 37.50 38.50 37.50 38.50 37.50 36.50 37.90 39.3 98.90 94.94 4.88 8.89 43.95-45.80	48 44 48 50 44 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.56 5.51 5.50 37.50 38.50 37.50 37.50 37.50 37.50 37.50 39.00 93.3 .93.4 .98 .93.9 .93.9 .94.9 .95.9	44 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.56 .51 .5.50 .37.50 .37.50 .37.50 .37.50 .37.50 .40.50 .93 .93 .93 .93 .93 .93 .93 .93 .93 .93	54 48 44 48 50 44 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44
Installers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Hour Hour	.90½ 4 .80 4 .90 4	0 35.00 36.50 36.50 4 36.50 4 36.50 0 31.50 0 36.50 0 38.00 0 38.00 0 38.00 0 38.00 0 38.00 0 38.00	50 44 50 50 50 44 50 50 44 44 44 44 44	5.92 36.50 37.40 36.50 35.00 37.40 35.00 37.00 37.00 38.88 .88 .82 .83.50-48.15	54 50 44 50 50 50 50 44 44 44 44 44	5.28 33.50 38.50 36.50 35.00 38.56 38.56 39.56 39.56 38.50 49.30	48 44 48 50 44 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44	5.28 32.00 38.50 36.50 35.00 38.50 36.50 39.60 .88 .90 .92 .87 38.50–49.30	48 44 48 50 44 48 48 44 44 44 44	5.50 37.50 38.50 36.50 38.50 38.50 38.50 39.50 39.50 39.50 38.50 38.50 38.50	0 48 0 44 0 50 0 44 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 1 44 1 44 7 44
Linemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	Hour Day Day Week Week Week Week Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Week	32 00 \$\frac{1}{35,20} = \frac{35,20}{35,00} = \frac{35,00}{35,00} = \frac{35,00}{35,00	4 2.28 4 4.8 0 28.5	5 54 7 54 7 50 9 50 9 50 9 50 9 50 9 50 9 50 9 50 9	38 2.50 4.12 30.00 33.00 32.50 34.00 34.50 34.00 37.50 34.00 37.50 88 .89 .85 .85	44 44 44	.44 2.55 4.33 30.00 33.55 34.00 34.55 34.00 37.53 .81 .922 .83 .83 .83 .83 .83 .83	54 54 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.41 2.56 4.33 30.00 33.56 34.00 34.56 34.00 37.56 .88 .92 .93 .93 .93 .93 .88	54 48 44 48 48 44 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.41 2.56 4.31 30.00 33.56 34.00 34.56 34.00 37.56 .81 .92 .92 .83 .93 .93 .83 .84 .93 .84 .93 .85 .86 .86 .86 .86 .86 .86 .86 .86 .86 .86	54 54 50 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60
Repairmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	. Day . Week . Week . Week . Week . Week . Week . Hour	32.00 35.20 35.00 37.40 35.00 36.50 36.50 92\$	44 4.9 00 28.5 144 36.5 144 36.5 140 34.0 0 34.0 0 36.5 144 36.5 144 .7 144 38.5	0 50 0 44 0 50 0 50 0 50 0 50 0 50 0 50	37.40 36.50 36.50 37.40 36.50 39.50 .87	50 44 50 50 44 50 50 44 44 44	37.00 38.50 36.50 39.50 .9.	0 48 0 44 0 48 0 50 0 44 0 48 0 48 0 48 4 44 44 44 44	38.50 36.56 36.56 36.56 36.56 36.59	0 48 0 48 0 50 0 44 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	38.5 36.5 36.5 36.5 36.5 36.5 39.5 .9	0 48 0 44 0 48 0 50 0 44 0 48 0 48 4 44 9 44

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	10
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Checkers and Markers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 27	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	\$ 9.00 9.00 20.00 7.00 10.00 14.00 17.30 13.00 12.50 14.50 13.50 15.00 15.00 13.50 13.50 13.50	48 540 52 54 47 46 52 54 46 46 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$ 9.00 9.50 11.00 9.50 12.00 7.00 12.00 14.00 14.00 11.04 16.00 12.50 14.00 13.50 16.00 12.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 13.50 16.00 13.50	48 47 48 55 55 55 46 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$ 8.50 10.50 11.00 15.00 12.00 8.00 12.00 13.00 14.00 13.50 14.00 14.00 14.00 12.50 15.50 16.00 12.50 16.00 12.50 16.50 17.50 18.50	48 47 48 55 55 50 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$ 8.50 10.50 11.00 12.00 22.00 8.00 12.00 13.00 14.00 13.50 13.50 14.00 14.00 14.00 12.50 16.00 12.50 16.00 15.50 16.00	47 48 55 55 54 48 47 55 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$ 8 60 10.50 11.00 12.00 12.50 13.50 12.50 14.50 12.50 14.50 12.50 14.50 14.50 12.50 14.50 14.50 14.50 13.50 14.50 14.50 14.50 13.50 14.50 14.50 14.50 14.50 13.50 13.50 14.50 14.50 14.50 13.50 13.50 13.50	48 48 48 46 48 46 48	\$ 9.55 11.00 11.00 11.00 12.00 11.00 12.00 12.00 13.00 14.00 13.50 12.50 12.50 15.00	47 48 55 50 54 48 47 46 42 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$ 8.85 11.00 12.00 12.00 18.00 22.00 9.00 13.00 14.00 15.00 11.00 12.50 15.00 13.50 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00	50 48 54 55 50 54 48 47 12 12 46 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$ 9.00 11.00 12.00 11.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.50 14.00 12.75 13.00 12.75 13.00 12.75 13.00 12.00 12.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 13.50 13.50	50 488 544 555 50 466 488 50 499 488 488 466 488 488 488 488 488 488 488
Menders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	10.00 13.00 14.00 12.00 13.50 13.50 15.00 13.50	47½ 46½	10.00 12.00 18.00 12.00 13.00 14.00 13.00 12.00 13.50 13.50 15.00 15.00 13.50	48 55 52 49 47½ 46½ 46 48 50 48 48 46 48	9.00 9.00 16.00 12 00 15.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 13.50 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00	48 55 48 47 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂ 50 48 50 48 48 48 48	9.00 9.00 14.00 12.00 13.00 15.00 12.00 12.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 13.50	55 50 48 47 46 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	12 .00 12 .00 14 .00 12 .00 13 .00 15 .00 12 .00 12 .00 13 .50 20 .00 14 .50 15 .00 13 .50	48 55 50 48 47 ¹ / ₂ 46 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	12.00 12.00 14.00 12.00 13.00 15.00 14.00 12.00 13.50 10.00 13.50	55 50 48 47 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂ 48 48 48 48 48 48	12 00 12 00 15 00 15 00 15 00 14 00 12 00 15 00 15 00 12 00 13 50 15 00 15 00 13 50	47½ 46½ 48 48 50 48 48 48 48	12.00 12 00 15 00 15.00 12.50 14.00 12 00 15.00 13.50 15.00 13.50 13.50	55 50 50 46 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Washers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28.	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	21.50 22.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 30.00 30.00 31.00 25.00 23.23 26.90 23.23 26.90 21.00 25.00 28.00 25.00 28.00 27.00 27.00 27.00 26.50 27.00 27.00 26.50 27.00 27.00 26.50 27.00 26.50 27.00 27.00 28.50 27.00 28.50 27.00 27.00 28.50 27.00 28.50 27.00 27.00 28.50 27.00 27.00 28.50 27.00 27.00 27.00 28.50 27.00 27	48 54 49 12 12 12 14 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	22.00 21.70 20.00 22.00 20.00 24.00 25.00 26.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 26.00 25.00 26.00 27.00 28.00 28.00 28.00 29.00 20.00 20.00 21.00 20.00 20.00 21.00 20.00	50 44 48 48 46 48	24.00 21.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 24.00 25.00 24.00 26.00 26.00 27.00	48 50 49½ 48 48 48 48 46 48 48 48	23 .00 21 .00 25 .00 22 .00 18 00 40 .00 25 .00 24 .00 26 .00 23 .00 27 .00 27 .00 22 .00 27 .50 22 .00 23 .00 27 .00 27 .00 22 .00 27 .00 27 .00 28 .00 29 .00 20	$\begin{array}{c} 54 \\ 55 \\ 50 \\ 44 \\ 40 \\ 47 \\ 21 \\ 24 \\ 48 \\ 44 \\ 48 \\ 44 \\ 48 \\ 44 \\ 48 \\ 44 \\ 48 \\ 44 \\ 48 \\ 44 \\ 48 \\ 44 \\ 48 \\$	23 .35 21 .00 28 .00 24 .00 18 .00 35 .00 25 .00 24 .00 25 .00 25 .00 30 .00 30 .00 25 .00 30 .00 30 .00 25 .00 30 .00 25 .00 25 .00 30 .00 25 .00 30	48 48 48 48 46 48 48	24 .000 22 .000 21 .000 22 .00	43 48 55 50 54 48 40 47 42 48 49 54 48 48 49 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	24 00 21 00 28 00 27 00 18 00 35 00 35 00 24 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 30 00	50 48 54 55 50 54 48 40 47 2 2 48 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	25 .50 30 .00 31 .00 .00 31 .00 .00 31 .00 .00 31 .00 .00 31 .00 .00 31 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .0	500 488 548 548 548 548 548 548 548 548 548
Starchers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	8.50 8.00 13.00 18.00 10.00 12.00 13.00 14.00 15.00 15.00	48 60 55 54 47 46 46 45	9.00 10.00 8.00 15.00 15.00 10.00 12.00 13.00 13.00 15.00 11.50 12.00	47 48 55 52 55 47 46 48 48	8.50 9.00 8.00 15.00 10.00 12.00 12.00 13.00 12.00 11.00 12.00 15.00	43 48 55 50 54 48 47 46 2 50 48 48	12.00 11.00 12.00	43 48 55 50 54 48 47 46 48 48 48	6.50 9.00 8.00 15.00 16.00 10.00 15.00 13.00	48 43 48 55 50 54 48 47 46 48 48	7.00 10.00 9.00 15.00 16.00 10.00 12.00 12.00 9.00 12.00	48 43 48 55 50 54 48 47 24 48 54 48	8.00 10.00 9.00 15.00 16.00 10.00 14.00 12.50	48 50 48 55 50 54 48 47 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂ 48 54	8.00 10.00 9.00 15.00 16.00 10.000 12.50 13.00 12.50 11.00 12.00	48 50 50 48 55 50 54 48 46 48 48 48 48 48

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk,
Starchers Concluded No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 21. No. 23. No. 24. Ironers (hand) No. 1. No. 1.	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	\$ 12.00 14.00 16.00 10.50 15.00 16.00 14.00 14.00 13.50 13.50	45 48 48 50 44 48 46 46 48	\$ 12.00 14.00 17.00 13.50 10.50 15.00 16.00 14.50 14.10 14.00 13.50	49½ 45 48 48 50 44 48 46 46 48 48	\$ 12.50 10.00 15.00 12.50 12.50 14.00 16.00 14.50 13.50 15.00		\$ 12.50 14.00 15.00 12.50 12.50 14.00 16.00 14.50 13.50 13.50	48 48 48 46 48 46 48	\$ 12.50 14.00 16.00 12.50 12.50 14.00 15.00 14.00 13.50 13.50 15.00	49½ 48 48 48 46 48 46 48 48 48	\$ 12.50 15.00 13.00 12.50 14.00 15.00 13.50 13.50 13.50	48 46 48 46 48	\$ 12.50 15.00 14.00 12.50 14.00 15.00 14.00 13.50 13.50 14.50	48 48 48 46 48 46 48	\$ 12 00 14 00 14 00 14 00 14 00 15 00 14 00 14 00 14 00 14 00 14 00 14 50	48 48 48 46 48 46 48
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 26	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	9.00 10.00 12.00 18.00 18.00 16.00 14.00 14.00 13.00 14.00 13.00 12.00 13.00 15.00 13.50 15.00 15.	$\begin{array}{c} \cdot	9.00 9.70 8.00 10.00 12.00 12.00 13.00 13.00 14.00 13.50 10.00 14.00 13.50 15.00 15.50 12.00 9.75 15.00 15.00 17.45 13.50 13.50	$\begin{array}{c} 488 \\ 477 \\ 488 \\ 455 \\ 555 \\ 544 \\ 466 \\ 488 \\$	10.50 9.00 8.50 8.50 12.00 12.00 12.00 14.00 12.00 14.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 13.00 15.00 15.00 16.00 17.00 18.00 19.00 10.00	48 48 48 54 55 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	10.00 9.00 8.50 12.00 12.00 12.00 14.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 13.00 12.50 14.00 13.50 14.50 13.50	$\begin{array}{c} 54 \\ 55 \\ 50 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 49 \\ 18 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 48$	8.65 9.00 8.50 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.50 14.00 12.50 14.00 13.50 14.50 13.50	$\begin{array}{c} 483 \\ 438 \\ 451 \\ 550 \\ 481 \\ 248 \\ 480 \\ 248 \\ 480 \\ 481 \\$	8.00 9.00 8.50 12.00 20.00 9.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 13.50 14.00 13.50 14.00 13.50 14.00 13.50 15.00 15.00 15.00 16.00 16.00 17.00 18.00 19.00	48	8.50 9.00 8.00 8.50 12.00 9.00 12.00 14.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 15.00 16.00 17.00 18.00 18.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 10.00	48 50 48 54 55 50 54 48 46 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	8.50 9.00 8.00 8.50 12.00 12.00 12.50 14.00 12.50 14.00 12.00 12.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 15.50 15.50 15.00 13.50 13.50	48 50 48 55 50 54 48 46 48 46 48 46 48
No. 27. Mangle-room Workers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. Shirt and Collar	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	7.50 	48 54 47 46 46 46 46 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	8.00 8.43 8.00 7.50 10.00 12.00 13.00 13.00 11.90 10.00 11.00 12.00 12.00 13.00 13.00 13.00 13.00 13.00 13.00 13.00 13.00 13.00 13.00 13.00 13.00 13.00 13.00 13.00 13.00 13.00 13.00 14.00 14.50 13.00 13.00 14.50 13.00 13.00 14.50 13.00 13.00 14.50 13.00 14.50 13.00 14.50 13.00 14.50 13.00 14.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50	48 47 48 54 55 54 46 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	7.75 8.50 8.00 7.50 10.00 14.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 13.00 12.00 13.00 12.00 13.00 14.00 13.50 14.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50	48 48 55 50 54 48 47 72 72 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	7.50 8.50 7.50 12.00 14.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 13.50 14.00 12.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50	$4384550447_{23/2}^{12/2}$ $4488407_{23/2}^{12/2}$ 44884688468 44884688	7.35 8.50 8.00 7.00 12.00 14.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 13.50 14.00 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50	483 484 550 548 488 488 488 488 488 488 488 488 488	7.35 8.50 8.00 7.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 14.00 12.50 14.00 12.50 14.50 13.50 14.50 14.50 14.50 14.50 14.50 14.50 14.50	48	7.25 9.00 8.00 7.50 12.00 14.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 13.50 13.50 14.50 14.50 13.50 14.50 13.50	46 48 48 46 48 48	7.50 10.00 8.00 7.40 12.00 14.00 12.50 13.00 12.50 13.00 12.50 13.50 14.00 12.00 14.00 13.50 13.50 14.00 13.50 14.00 13.50 14.00 13.50 14.00 13.50 14.00 13.50	
Finishers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 15. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	9.00 8.00 25.00 7.00 12.00 14.00 13.00 14.00 12.00 12.00 14.00 14.00 14.00	54 45 54 47 46 45 45 45 45 48 48	9.00 8.00 25.00 7.00 12.00 14.00 13.00 14.00 10.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 14.00 14.50 14.50	48 54 45 55 54 46 46 49 48 54 50 49 48 48 50	8.50 8.00 25.00 7.00 12.00 14.00 13.00 11.05 14.00 12.50 13.00 13.00 13.00 13.00 13.00	48 54 50 54 48 47 46 49 48 48 50 49 48 48 48 48 48 48		54 50 54 48 47 46 48 49 48 48 50 49 48 48	8.75 8.00 25.00 7.00 12.00 14.00 13.00 12.00 13.00 14.00 12.50 14.00 12.50 14.00 12.50	48 54 50 54 48 47 46 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	8.75 8.00 30.00 8 00 12 00 14.00 13.00 12.00 12.50 14.00 12.50 14.00 12.50 14.00	50 54 48 47 46 48 49 54 48 50 49 48 48	8.75 8.00 30.00 8 00 12.00 14.00 13.00 14.00 12.00 12.50 14.00 12.50 14.00 13.50 14.00	54 50 54 48 47 46 48 49 54 48 50 49 48 48	9.00 8.00 8.00 12.00 13.43 14.00 11.00 13.00 14.00 12.00 14.00 15.00 15.00 13.50 12.50	48 54 50 54 48 50 46 48 49 54 48 48 48

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	30
Occupation	Unit		Hrs		Hrs		Hrs		Hrs		Hrs		Hrs		Hrs		Hr
		Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per
Shirt and Collar		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Finishers—Con. No. 18.	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	13.50	47	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	46	14.00	46
No. 19	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15 00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 20 No. 21	Week Week	14.25 13.50		14.35	46 48	14.50 13.50	46 48	14.50 13.50	46 48	13.50 13.50	46 48	14.50 13.50	46	14.50 13.50		14.50 13.50	
No. 22	Week	12.00 14.00		13.50 14.00	48 48	13.50 15.00	48 48	13.50 15.00		13.50 15.00	48 48	13.50 15.00	48 48	14.00 15.00		12.00 17.00	48
No. 23 No. 24	Week Week	15.00		15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00		15.00	
Sorters— No. 1	Week	9.50	48	10.00	48	9.00	48	10.00	48	10.65	48	10.65	48	8.00	48	9.00	48
No. 2	Week			9.50	47	10.50	47	10.50	47	10.50	47	11.00	47	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 3	Week Week	23.00	60	15.00 22.00	$\frac{55}{52}$	15.00 22.00	55 50	15.00 22.00	55 50	16.00 22.00	55 50	16.00 22.00	55 50	16.00 22.00		19.00	55
No. 5	Week	14.00	491	14.00	$49\frac{1}{2}$	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40
No. 6 No. 7	Week Week			14.00 12.00	48 50	14.00 12.00	48 50	14.00 12.00	48 50	15.00 12.00	48 50	16.00 12.00	48 50	17.00 12.00	50	12.00 12.00	
No. 8	Week Week	12.50 12.00	49½ 45	12.50	49½ 45	14.00 13.00	49½ 48	14.00 15.00	49½	12.50 15.00	49½ 48	$12.50 \\ 15.00$	491	12.50 15.00	491	12.00	49
No. 9 No. 10	Week	14.50	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48 48	14.00		14.00 15.00	48
No. 11	Week Week	14.00	48	14.00 15.00	48	13.50 13.50	48 48	13.50 13.50	48 48	13.50	48 48	13.00 13.50	48 48	13.50 12.00		13.50	48
No. 13.	Week	17.00	46	17.00	48	14.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.50	48	16.50	
No. 14 Engineers—	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48
No. 1	Week	30.00	47	30.00	47	33.00	54	33.00	54	33.00	54	33.00	54	33.00		33.00	
No. 3	Week Week	30.00 25.00	48 48	33.00	48 48	35.00 26.00	48 48	35.00 26.00	48 48	35.00	48 48	35.00	48 48	35.00		35.00	
No. 4	Week	25.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54
No. 5	Week Week	30.00	60	33.00	60 52	36.00	60 50	36.00 35.00	60 50	36.00 35.00	60 50	36.00 35.00	60 50	36.00 40.00		36.00 42.50	
No. 7	Week	27.50	53	28.50	53	32.50	53	33.50	53	33.50	53	33.50	53	34.50	53	34.50	53
No. 8	Week Week	25.00 40.00	54 47½	26.00 40.00	54 47½	28.00 41.00	48 47½	30.00	48 47½	30.00	48 47½	30.00	48	35.00 46.00	48	35.00	
No. 10	Week	25.00 29.00	55	25.00 28.00	55	25.00 30.00	55	25.00	55	25.00 27.00	55	25.00	521	28.00 30.00	521	28.00	52
No. 11. No. 12.	Week Week	32.00	46 49 ¹ ₂	32.00	$\frac{46}{49\frac{1}{2}}$	32.00	50 45	28.00 35.00	48 45	35.00	48	28.00 35.00	48 45	32.00	48 45	30.00	
No. 13	Week Week			30.00	48 50	32.00 30.00	48 48 ¹	32.00 30.00	48 47½	40.00	48 47½	40.00 30.00	48	40.00	48 47½	40.00	
No. 15	Week	23.00	461	26.00	461	30.00	461	30.00	$46^{\frac{1}{2}}$	30.00	461	30.00	472 462	31.00	461	32.00	46
No. 16. No. 17.	Week Week			27.00 35.00	50 48	30.00 27.50	48	30.00 32.50	48 48	32.00 32.50	48	32.00 32.50	48 54	32.00 32.50	48 54	32.00 32.50	
No. 18	Week	30.00		30.00	491	33.00	49½	36.00	491	37.00	491	38.00	491	35.00	491	39.00	49
No. 19. No. 20.	Week Week	40.00		45.00 45.00	50 45	45.00 37.50	50 48	45.00 37.00	50 48	45.00 37.00	50 48	45.00 37.00	50 48	45.00 27.00	50 48	45.00 37.00	
No. 21	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 22	Week Week	40.00		40.00 35.00	48 48 ¹ ₂	40.00 33.00	48	40.00 33.00	48 48	40.00	48	40.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 24	Week	36.00	60	36.00	60	41.00	60	40.00	54	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00		40.00	
No. 25	Week Week	35.00	44	35.00	44 48	31.25 35.00	46	31.25	46	31.25 40.00	46	29.00	46 48	32.50 40.00		32.50 40.00	
No. 27	Week Week	33.60		33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48
No. 28 No. 29	Week	35.00	48	38.40	40	32.00 38.40	48 48	32.00 38.40	48	31.20 38.40	48 48	35.00 38.40	48 48	35.00 38.40		32.00	
No. 30 No. 31	Week Week	35.00		35.00	48	37.50 30.00	48 48	37.50 30.00		43.20	48 48	43.20	48	43.50		43.20	
Drivers-													48	30.00		32.00	48
No. 1	Week Week	22.00		23.00	48	23.00 23.00	48	23.00 23.00	48 48	19.55	48 48	20.55 23.50	48	20.00	48 50	20.00 25.00	
No. 3	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 4 No. 5	Week Week	18.00		18.00	54 55	18.00	54 60	18.00 22.00	54 60	18.00 22.00	54 60	18.00 22.00	54 60	18.00 22.00	54 60	18.00 22.00	
No. 6	Week Week	35.00	60	20.00	52	20.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	32.50	50	32.50	50	32.50	50
No. 7 No. 8	Week	17.00 25.00		17.00 25.00	55 49½	18.00 25.00	54 40	18.00 26.00	54 45	18.00 26.00	54 45	20.00 26.00	54 45	20.00 26.00		20.00	
No. 9	Week Week	28.00		28.00	471	28.00 28.00	471	28.00	471	28.00	471	28.00	471	28.00	471	28.00	50
No. 10	Week	25.00 24.40		24.40	46 ¹ 46	27.00	50	26.00	48	28.00 26.00	48	28.00 27.00	46½ 48.	28.00 28.00	46½ 48	28.00 33.00	
No. 12 No. 13	Week Week			25.00	49 48	25.00 30.00	49	25.00 30.00	49 48	25.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	48
No. 14	Week			22.50 25.00	50	25.00	48	25.00 30.00	48	30.00 25.00	48	34.00 28.00	54 48	34.00 25.00	48	34.00 25.00	48
No. 15	Week Week	30.00		25.00 23.00	50 49½	30.00 20.00	50 49 ¹ ₂	30.00	50 49½	30.00 20.00	50	30.00	50 49½	30.00 20.00	50	30.00 20.00	50
No. 17	Week	30.00	45	30.00	45	25.00	48	20.00 25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 18	Week Week	27.00 30.00		30.00	48 48	25.00 30.00		25.00 30.00	48	25.00 30.00	48	25.00 32.00	48 48	25.00 38.00	48	25.00 30.00	48
No. 20	Week	25.00	482	25.00	481	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48				
No. 21. No. 22.	Week Week	24.00		24.00 30 00	60	25.00 30.00	54 46	25.00 30.00	54	25.00 30.00	54 46	25.00 30.00	54	30.00 30.00	54 46	27.00 30.00	54 46
No. 23	Week	26.60	54	26.00	54	26.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
NT 0/	Week	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00		26.00	48	26.00 32.00	48	26.00	48
No. 24 No. 25	Week		46	31.05	46	31.00	48	31 00	48	31 00	48	32 00	48	32 00	48	30.00	48
No. 24 No. 25 No. 26	Week Week	30.00 26.00	48	31.05 26.85	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	32.00	48	33.00	48	30.00 31.50	48
No. 24 No. 25	Week	30.00	48 48 48	31.05 26.85 24.00 30.00	48 46 48	31.00 27.00 24.00 27.00	48 48		48 48 48	31.00 28.00 24.00 28.00 25.00	48 48 48	32.00 33.00 24.00 35.00	48 48	32.00 33.00 24.00 35.00	48	30.00 31.50 35.00	48 48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY A. Logging

		192	1	192	2	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Choppers and Sawyers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Month Month Month	2.50 70.00 60.00– 75.00 52.00	60 60	1.25 35.00 30.00 32.00	60	1.60 50.00 35.00- 40.00 50.00	60 60	1.70 50.00 35.00– 40.00 60.00	60 60	1.75 50.00 35.00- 40.00 60.00	59 60 60	1.75 50.00 35.00- 40.00 60.00	60 60	1.85 50.00 35.00- 50.00 60.00		2.00 50.00 35.00- 50.00 60.00	60 60 60 60
No. 5. Cooks— No. 1. No. 2.	Month Month Month	80.00 100.00 100.00	70	50.00 90.00 52.00	70 84	90.00 80.00-	70 84	90.00 75.00	70 84	90.00 75.00	70 60	90.00 75.00	70 60	54.00 90.00 75.00	70 60	90.00 75.00	70
No. 3	Month Month Month	125.00 125.00 50.00		45.00 93.00 45.00	70 	90.00 90.00 102.00 40.00	70 	90.00 89.00 40.00		90.00 94.00 40.00	70 60	90.00 94.00 40.00		90.00 94.00 40.00	70 60	90.00 95.00 45.00	
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. General Hands—	Day Month Month Month Month	2.50 70.00 75.00 100.00 80.00	59 60 60 60	1.30 35.00 30.00 30.00 50.00	59 60 60 60	1.75 50.00 40.00 45.00 47.00	60 60 60	1.75 50.00 40.00 55.00 49.00	59 60 60 60	1.85 50.00 40.00 60.00 54.00	59 60 60 60	1.85 50.00 40.00 50.00 54.00	59 60 60 60	1.85 50.00 40.00 60.00 54.00	59 60 60 60	2.00 50.00 40.00 60.00 54.00	59 60 60 60
No. 1	Month Month Month	45.00 65.00 45.00-		35.00 30.00 26.00	60	35.00 45.00 26.00-	60 60	35.00 45.00 26.00-		35.00 45.00- 50.00 26.00-	60 60	35.00 45.00- 50.00 26.00-	60 60	35.00 45.00- 50.00 26.00-	60	40.00 45.00- 50.00 26.00-	60
No. 4 No. 5 Blacksmiths -	Month Month	55.00 100.00 70.00- 80.00		30.00 50 00	60	30.00 45.00 47.00	60	30.00 55.00 49.00	60	30.00 45.00 54.00		30.00 50.00 54.00	60	30.00 45.00 54.00	60	30.00 45.00 54.00	60
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 River Drivers—	Month Month Month	90.00 110.00 100.00	60	52.00 90.00 83.00	60	52.00 80.00 92.00	60	52.00 80.00 89.00	60	52.00 80.00 94.00	60 60	52.00 85.00 94.00	60	65.00 85.00 94.00	60	65.00 85.00 85.00	60
No. 1	Day Day	3.50 4.75 2.75-	59 72 60	2.50 3.25	59 72 60	2.50 3.00- 3.25 2.00-	60 72 60	2.50 3.00- 3.25 2.00-	72	2.50 3.00- 3.25 2.00-	59 72 60	2.50 3.00- 3.25 2.00-	59 72 60	2.75 3.00- 3.25 2.00-		3.00 3.00- 3.25 2.00-	59 72 60
No. 4	Day Day	3.00 1.50- 2.00 3.90	72	2.00 1.75- 2.50 2.00	72 84	2.50 1.75- 2.50 2.75	72 84	2.50 1.75- 2.50 2.75	72	2.50 1.75- 2.50 2.75	72 84	2.50 1.75- 2.50 2.75	72	2.50 1.75- 2.50 2.75		2.50 1.75- 2.50 2.50 2.75	72
No. 6	Day Day Month	2.25 3.00 85.00– 100.00	60	3.00 2.00 60.00		3.25 2.50 70.00		3.25 2.75 70.00	60	3.25 2.75 70.00	60	3.25 2.75 70.00	60	3.00 2.75 70.00	60	2.75 2.75 70.00	
Choppers and Sawyers— No. 1	Day Month Month	52.00 32.00 60.00	60 60 60	32.50 32.00 30.00	60	60.00 30.00 30.00– 35.00	60 54 60	52.00 32.00 30.00– 35.00	54 60 60	52.00 32.00 30.00 35.00	54 -60	50.00 35.00 30.00– 45.00		50.00 35.00 30.00– 35.00	54 60	50.00 35.00 30.00- 35.00	54 60
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Month Month Month	70.00 50.00- 70.00 34.00-	60 60	32.00 20.00- 30.00 45.00- 50.00	60 60	35.00 26.00- 35.00 50.00	60	35.00 30.00- 35.00 50.00	60	35.00 35.00- 40.00 40.00- 50.00	60 60	45.00 35.00- 40.00 40.00- 50.00	60 60	38.00 26.00- 35.00 45.00- 55.00	60	35.00 26.00- 35.00 45.00- 55.00	60
No. 7 No. 8	Month Month	35.00 70.00- 75.00 75.00	60 60	26.00- 32.00 32.00	60 60	30.00- 35.00 35.00	60	28.00- 32.00 35.00	60	28.00- 35.00 35.00	60	28.00- 35.00 35.00	60	28.00- 35.00 35.00	60 60	28.00- 35.00 35.00	60
Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2	Day Month	3.46 125.00		2.69 85.00		3.84 75.00- 85.00	70	4.00 75.00- 85.00	70	3.25 75.00- 85.00	70	3.25 75.00- 100.00	70	3.25 75.00- 100.00	70	5.75 75.00- 100.00	70
No. 3	Month Month	85.00 125.00	60 60	90.00 75.00	60 60	90.00	60	85.00 100.00	60	85.00 100.00		85.00 100.00	60 60	85.00 100.00	60 60	85.00 100.00	60
Cooks— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	Day Month Month	3.84 75.00 150.00	60	2.88 75.00 110.00	60	3.30 100.00 90.00- 100.00	54 70	3.00 100.00 90.00- 100.00	54 70	3.50 100.00 100.00- 110.00	70 54 70	3.30 100.00 100.00- 120.00	54 70	3.30 100.00 100.00- 120.00	54 70	3.85 100.00 100.00- 120.00	54 70
No. 4	Month Month Month	85.00 135.00 100.00	60	85.00 85.00 90.00	60	80.00 110.00 90.00- 95.00	60 60 70	85.00 110.00 90.00	60	90.00 110.00 90.00– 110.00 100.00 70.00–	60 60 70	90.00 125.00 90.00- 110.00	60 70	90.00 125.00 90.00– 100.00	60 70	90.00 110.00 90.00- 100.00	70
No. 7 No. 8	Month Month	120.00 100.00- 110.00	60	75.00 65.00- 75.00	60	100.00 65.00- 75.00	72	100.00 70.00- 75.00	60 72	100.00 70.00- 80.00	60 72	100.00 70.00- 80.00	72	100.00 75.00– 100.00	72	90.00 75.00- 85.00	72

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued A. Logging—Continued

Locality and Occupation	Unit	192 Wages	1 Hrs	192		192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
	Unit	Wages	Hrs	,													
		11 6600		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	_	\$		\$		\$	
Teamsters—	Day	2.30	60	1.53	60	2.30	60	2.00	60	2.25	60	2.50	60	2.00	60	2.50	60
No. 2 1	Month Month	32.00 65.00	60	32.00 35.00	60 60	30.00	54 60	32.00 35.00	54 60	35.00 40.00	54 60	35.00 35.00	54 60	35.00 35.00	54	35.00 35.00	54
No. 4 1	Month Month	75.00 70.00	60	35.00 30.00	60 60	40.00 35.00	60	35.00 35.00	60	35.00 35.00	60	40.00 35.00-	60	40.00		38.00 26.00-	
	Month	35.00	60	40.00	60	50.00	60	45.00	60	50.00	60	40.00 55.00	60	35.00 55.00		35.00 55.00	60
No. 7 1	Month Month	75.00 75.00	60 60	32.00 32.00	60 60	35.00 35.00	60	32.00 35.00	60 60	38.00 35.00	60 60	38.00 35.00	60 60	40.00 35.00		40.00 35.00	60 60
General Hands-	Day	1.88	60	1.25	60	2.30	60	1.75	60	2.00	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.00	60
	Month	26.00	60	26.00	60	26.00	54	26.00- 30.00	54	30.00-		30.00 - 35.00		30.00- 35.00		30.00-	54
No. 3	Month	60.00	60	30.00	60	26.00- 30.00	60	26.00- 30.00	60	30.00- 35.00	60	30.00- 40.00	60	26.00- 40.00	60	26.00~	60
		30.00- 33.00	60	40.00-		45.00	60	40.00- 45.00	60	40.00- 50.00	60	35.00- 45.00		35.00- 45.00	60	35.00- 45.00	60
	Month Month	65.00 50.00-	60	30.00	60 60	30.00 26.00-	60 60	30.00 30.00-	60 60	30.00 35.00-	60 60	33.00 35.00-	60	35.00 26.00-	60 60	32.00 26.00-	60
No. 7	Month	70.00 60.00- 70.00	60	30.00 26.00- 32.00	60	35.00 26.00- 30 00	60	35.00 20.00- 28.00	60	40.00 26.00- 32.00	60	40.00 26.00- 32 00	60	35.00 26.00- 32.00	60	35.00 26.00- 32.00	60
No. 8	Month	65.00~ 75.00	60	32.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60
River Drivers— No. 1	Day	2.40		1.50	60	2.50	60	2.25	.60	2.25	60	2.50	60	2.50		2.50	
	Day	3.50		2.50		3.00-		3.00-	70	3.00-		3.00-		3.00-		3.00-	70
	Month	70.00		65.00 70.00-		55.00- 65.00	70 60	55.00- 65.00	70 60	45.00- 65.00		45.00- 65.00		40.00- 55.00		65.00	70
	Month Month	60.00- 65.00 110.00	60 72	75.00 40.00-		55.00- 60.00 40.00-	60	55.00- 65.00 40.00-	60	55.00- 65.00 40.00-		55.00- 65.00 40.00-	60	55.00- 65.00 40.00-	60	55.00- 65.00 40.00-	60
		125.00		45.00 45.00	75	50.00 50.00	60	50.00		50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00		50.00	
British Columbia		120.00	, ,	20100		00.00		00.00		00.00		00.00		00.00		10.00	
	Day	6.80	48	6.60		8.50		8.50	48	8.00	48	8.00		8.00		8.00	
No. 3	Day Day	6.40		9.00	48	7.50 8.50	48	7.50 8.50	48	7.50 8.50		7.50 8.50	48	7.50 8.50	48	7.50 8.50	48
No. 5	Day Day Day	6.00		6.40 8.00 6.50		6.40 8.00 8.00		6.40 8.00 8.50	48	6.40 9.00 7.50	48 48 48	6.40 8.00 8.50	48	6.40 10.00 9.00	48	8.00	
No. 7	Day Day	6.00 8.65	48	7.00	48	7.50	48	8.00 7.50	48	8.00	48 48	8.00	48	8.10	48	8.10	48
Second Riggers—																	
No. 2	Day Day	4.60	48	4.80 5.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50 5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 4	Day Day Day	6.00 4.00 4.00	48	3.80 4.00 5.00	48 48 48	4.60 4.60 5.00	48 48 48	4.40 5.50 5.50	48	4.40 4.25 5.50	48 48 48	4.40 4.25 6.00	48 48 48	4.25 4.25 5.50	48	4.25 4.25 5.85	48
No. 5	Day	4.00	40	3.00	40	3.00	40	5.50	40	0.00	40	0.00	40	3.50	40	0.80	40
No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	4.80	48	4.60 7.00	48 48	6.00 5.50	48 48	6.00 5.50	48	5.50 4.50	48	5.50 4.50	48 48	5.50 4.50	48	5.50	
No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	4.10		5.00 4.50	48 48	5.50 4.50	48 48	5.50 4.50	48	5.50 4.50	48 48	5.50 4.50	48	5.50 4.50	48	5.50 4.50	48
No. 5 Head Loaders—	Day	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.50	48
	Day Day	6.20		6.00		6.50 7.00	48 48	6.50 7.00	48 48	6.50 7.00	48 48	6.50	48 48	7.50	48 48	7.50 7.00	48 48
No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	4.00		7.00	48	7.00 4.00	48 48	7.00	48	7.00 5.00	48	7.00 7.00 5.00	48	7.00 7.00 5.00	48	7.00	48
No 5	Day Day	5.20	48	5.60 7.00	48 48	5.60 7.00	48 48	5.60 7.50 7.00	48	5.60 7.00 7.00	48 48	5.60 7.50 7.00	48 48	5.60 7.50 7.00	48	5.60 6.00	48 48
No. 7. No. 8.	Day Day	5.60 6.20	54	6.60 5.58	48 54	7.00	48 48	6.50	48	6.50	48 48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.75 6.50	48
No. 6	Day Day	8.00 7.00	48	8.00 4.80	48 48	8.00 6.00	48 48	7.50 6.00	48	7.50 6.00	48 48	7.50 6.00	48 48	7.50 6.00	48 48	6.50 6.50	48
Second Loaders— No. 1	Day	4.60	48	4.60	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	5.80	48	5.80	48
No 9	Day Day	3.80	48	3.80 5.20	48 48	4.50	48 48	4.50	48	4.50	48 48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Day Day	3.25 3.60		3.25 4.00		3.75 4.00	48 48	3.75 4.00	48	3.75 4.00	48	3.75 4.00		3.75 4.00	48 48	4.50 3.75 4.00	48
No. 7	Day Day	3.25	581	5.25 3.25	48 581	5.20		4.75 4.50	48	4.75	48 48	5.00 4.50		4.50 4.50		4.50 4.25	48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

A. Logging—Continued

		192	1	192	2	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	28	192	9	193	0
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
British Columbia— Con. Hook Tenders—		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	6.80 6.00 7.00 5.60 4.00	48 48 48 48	6.60 7.50 7.85 6.00 7.00 6.60 4.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	7.50 7.00 8.00 8.50 6.40 8.00 7.50 4.75	48 48 48 48 48 48	7.50 7.00 8.00 8.50 6.40 8.50 7.50 4.75	48 48	7.50 7.00 8.00 8.50 6.40 7.50 5.00	48 48 48 48 48	7.50 7.00 8.00 8.50 6.40 8.00 7.50 5.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	8.00 7.00 8.00 8.50 6.40 8.00 7.50 6.00	48 48 48 48 48	8.00 7.00 8.50 6.40 7.50 6.75 5.75	48 48 48 48 48
Chokermen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	4.20 4.00 3.60 4.00 4.00 6.00	48 58½ 48	3.80 4.56 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 3.80	48 48 48 48 58 ¹ / ₄	4.25 3.60 4.00 4.75 4.00 4.50 4.60	48 48 48 48	4.25 3.76 4.00 4.00 4.50 4.00 4.25 4.40	48 48 48 48	4.25 3.76 4.00 4.00 4.50 4.25 4.40	48 48 48 48 48	4.25 3.76 4.00 4.00 4.50 4.25 4.40	48 48 48 48 48 48	4.25 3.76 4.25 4.00 4.50 4.25 4.25	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	4.25 3.84 4.25 4.00 3.50 4.25 4.25	48 48 48
Fallers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Day Day Day Day Day	5.20 4.00 6.20 4.25 6.50	48 48 54 58 ¹ / ₂ 48	4.60 4.40 5.30 4.25 4.00		5.00 4.40 5.00 4.25 4.75	48	5.00 4.40 5.00 4.25 4.60	48 48 48 48	5.00 4.40 5.00 4.25 4.60	48 48 48	5.00 4.40 5.00 4.25 4.60	48 48 48	5.00 4.40 5.00 4.25 4.60	48 48 48 48	5.00 4.40 5.00 4.00 4.75	48 48
Buckers— No. 1	Day Day Day	4.80 5.40 3.60	48 54 58½	4.00 4.86 3.60	48 54 58½	4.50 4.75 3.60	48	4.50 4.75 3.60	48 48 48	4.50 4.75 3.60	48 48 48	4.50 4.75 3.60	48	4.50 4.75 3.60	48 48 48	4.50 4.75 3.60	48 48 48
Locomotive Engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 5. No. 7.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	5.20 5.77 5.20 6.00 6.00 7.00	48 48 48	5.20 5.77 5.20 5.60 6.00 6.00 4.80	48 48 48 48 48 58½ 48	5.20 7.32 6.20 5.60 6.50 6.50 6.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	5.20 5.92 6.20 5.60 6.50 6.50 6.00	48 48 48 48 54 48	5.20 6.40 6.00 5.60 6.50 6.50 6.00	48 48 48 48 54 48	5.20 6.40 6.00 5.60 6.50 6.00 6.00	48 48 48 54 48	5.20 6.40 6.00 5.60 6.50 6.00 6.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	5.20 6.40 6.00 5.60 6.50 6.00 6.00	48 48 48
Locomotive Firemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	3.40 3.60 3.20 3.50 3.60 5.25	48 48 48	3.40 3.60 3.60 3.75 3.80 3.80	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	3.40 4.16 3.60 4.00 3.75 4.00 3.40	48 48	3.40 4.00 3.60 4.00 3.75 4.80 3.50	48 48 48 48 48 48	3.40 4.00 3.60 4.00 3.50 4.80 3.50		3.40 4.00 3.60 4.00 3.50 4.80 3.50	48 48 48 48 48	3.40 4.00 3.60 4.00 3.50 4.80 3.50	48 48 48 48 48	3.40 3.84 3.60 4.00 3.25 4.55 3.50	48 48 48 48
Dinkey Engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Day Day Day Day Day Day	5.20 5.12 4.80 5.50	48	5.20 5.12 5.50 5.50 5.20 5.50	48 48 48 48 48 58½	6.00 6.34 6.00 6.50 5.20 5.00	48 48 48 48	6.00 5.60 6.00 6.50 5.20 6.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	6.00 5.60 6.00 6.50 5.20 6.00		6.00 5.60 6.00 6.50 5.20 6.00	48 48 48 48	6.00 5.60 6.00 6.50 5.20 6.00	48 48 48 48 48	6.00 5.10 6.50 5.20 5.25	48 48 48 48 48
Dinkey Firemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Day Day Day	3.80 3.52 3.00 2.25	48 48 48 58½	3.20 3.52 3.20 3.40 2.25	48 48 48 48 48 58½	3.60 3.76 3.25 3.40 2.75	48 48 48 48 48	3.60 3.76 3.25 3.40 2.75	48 48 48 48	3.60 3.76 3.25 3.40 3.75	48 48 48 48 48	3.60 3.76 3.25 3.40 3.75	48 48 48 48 48	3.60 3.76 3.50 3.40 3.50	48 48 48 48 48	3.60 3.20 3.50 3.40 3.25	48 48 48 48 48
Brakemen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 5. No. 7.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	5.20 3.40 3.52 4.40 4.00 6.50	48 48 48 58½	4.50 3.40 3.52 4.40 5.00 4.00 5.40	48 48 48 48 48 58½ 48	5.50 4.00 4.16 5.60 5.00 4.75 5.25	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	5.50 4.00 4.56 5.60 5.00 4.75 5.20	48	5.20 4.00 4.56 5.20 5.00 4.75 5.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	5.20 4.00 4.56 5.20 5.00 4.75 5.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	5.20 4.50 4.56 5.20 5.60 4.75 5.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	5.20 4.50 4.14 5.20 5.40 4.50 5.00	48 48 48 48 48 48
Boom Men— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Day Day Day Day Day	4.80 4.80 3.00 6.00	48 48 54	4.00 4.40 4.00 2.97 4.00	48 48 48 54 56	4.50 4.40 4.50 2.72 4.60	48 48 48 48 48	4.50 4.40 4.50 3.20 4.40	48 48 48	4.50 4.40 4.50 3.20 4.40	48 48 48 48	4.50 4.40 4.50 4.40 4.40	48	4.50 4.40 4.50 3.20 4.40	48 48	4.50 4.40 4.50 3.20 4.40	48 48 48 48 48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued A. Logging—Concluded

		192	1	192	2	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
D 0		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Con. Sectionmen—																	
No. 1	Day	3.60		3.20	48	3.50	48	3.50		3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50		3.50	
No. 2 No. 3	Day	3.00		3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00		3.00	48	3.20	48	3.20		3.20	
No. 4.	Day Day	3.04	48 60	3.04	60	4.00	48 48	3.20		3.20	48	3.50	48	3.20		3.50	
No. 5	Day			3.00	48	3.25	48	3.25		3.25	48	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.25	
No. 6. No. 7.	Day Day	3.25 2.25	48 58½	3.25	48 581	3.50 2.75	48	3.50		3.50 3.20	48 48	3.50	48 48	3.50		3.25	
No. 8	Day	5.25	48	3.00	48	3.40	48	3.40		3.40		3.40	48	3.40		3.40	
Blacksmiths -	2		40	0.00		0.00	40	0.00		0.00	40	0.00	40	0.00	10	0.00	40
No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	5.80 5.20	48	6.00	48	6.00 5.60	48 48	6.00		6.00 5.60	48	6.00 5.60	48	6.00		6.00	
No. 3	Day	5.50	48	5.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48		
No. 4	Day	5.50 4.80		5.50 5.26	48	5.75 5.75	48 48	5.25		5.50 5.00	48 48	5.50	48 48	5.50		5.50	
No. 5 No. 6	Day Day	7.00		4.60	48	5.75	48	5.80		6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00		6.00	
Cooks (with board)—																	
No. 1	Day Day	4.00		4.00	48 48	5.00 3.33	48 48	5.00 3.33		5.00 4.80	48 48	5.00 4.80	48 48	5.00 4.80		5.00 4.80	
No. 3	Day	3.00	40	5.85		6.00	48	6.35		7.35	48	7.35	48	7.85		6.50	
No. 4	Month	150.00		150.00		150.00		150.00		135.00		150.00		150.00		150.00	
No. 5 No. 6	Month Month	125.00 $ 135.00 $	54 48	125.00 150.00	54 48	125.00 150.00	48	125.00 150.00		125.00 180.00	48 48	125.00 200.00	48	125.00 200.00		125.00	48
No. 7	Month	160.00		130.00		130.00		130.00		130.00		125.00		125.00		125.00	48

B. SAWMILLS

Locality and		192	0	192	1	192	2	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	30
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Sawyers, Band-																			
No. 1 No. 2	Day Day			7.00		$\frac{5.00}{6.25}$	60	5.00 6.25	60	5.00 6.50		5.00 6.50		6.00		6.00		6.00	
No. 3	Day			5.95		5.35	59	6.75	59	6.75		6.75		6.75	59	6.75		6.75	
No. 4	Day	7.50		9.00		7.50	59	8.50	59	9.00		9.00	59	9.00	59	9.00	59	9.00	59
No. 5	Day			5.17		5.00		6.00	59	7.00		7.00		7.00		7.00		7.50	
No. 6	Day	7.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	10.00	60	9.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60
Circular—																			
No. 1	Day			7.00		6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.75		7.25	59		
No. 2	Day			4.00		4.00	59	4.00	59	4.00		4.00		4.00	59			0.75	
No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	6.50	60	3.75		2.80 4.00	60 60	3.25 5.25	60	2.75 5.25		2.75 5.25	60 60	2.75 5.25	60	2.75 5.25	60	2.75 5.25	60
No. 5	Day	7.00		6.00		6.00	60	7.00	60	7.00		7.00	60	7.00	60	7.00		4.50	
Edgermen -	_	1.00		0.00	00		00		00	1.00	00	1.00	00		00		00	1.00	00
No. 1	Day			5.00		4.25	59	5.00	59	5.00		5.00	59	4.83	59	5.00	59		
No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	4 00		4.90		4.60	59	4.25	59	4.75		4.75	59 59	4.75 5.00	59 59	4.75 5.00		4.75	
No. 4	Day	4.90	54	4.90		4.00 3.75	60 59	4.25	59 59	4.25		4.50 4.25	59 59	4,25	59	4.25	59	4.25	
No. 5	Day			4.00		4.00	60	3.50	60	3.50		3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 6	Day			4.75	60	3.50	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75		3.75	60
No. 7	Day	4.75	60	3.75	60	3.25	60	3.50	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
Pilers— No. 1	Day			3.60	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.80	59	2.80	59	2.80	59		
No. 2	Day	4.25	54	4.25		2.50	60	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59
No. 3	Day			2.70	59	2.25	59	2.70	59	2.70		2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.60	60
No. 4	Day			2.25	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
Millwrights - No. 1	Day			5.00	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.60	59	5.50	59	i	
	Day			5.15		4.75	59	5.25	59	5.50		5.50		5.50		5.50		5.50	59
No. 3	Day	6.00		6.00	54	3.50	60	4.50	59	4.50		4.50		4.50	59	4.50		5.00	
No. 4	Day			4.25		4.25	59	4.52	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.75	59	4.75		5.00	
No. 5 Stationary	Day			6.00	60	5.00	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	4.75	60
Engineers—																			
No. 1	Day			6.00	59	5.40	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.50	59
No. 2	Day			4.50	60	4.00	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60
No. 3	Day			3.00		3.00	60	2.75	60	2.75	60.	2.75	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	
No. 4 Firemen—	Day			5.50	60	4.25	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 1	Day			3.40	59	2.75	59	3.25	59	3.25	59	3.25	59	3.25	59	3.25	59	3.25	59
No. 2	Day			3.10	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60
No. 3	Day			2.50	60	2.75	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

B. Sawmills—Continued

Locality and		192	0	192	1	192	2	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	19	193	30
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROV- INCES—Con. Labourers—		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1	Day Day Day	4.00	54	3.25 3.20 4.00 2.70 2.00 2.50	54 59	2.50 2.75 2.25 2.50 2.00 2.50	60	2.50 3.00 2.50 2.80 2.25 2.00	59 59 59 60	2.50 3.00 2.50 2.80 2.25 2.00	59 59 59 60	2.80 3.00 2.50 2.75 2.25 2.00	59 59 59 59 60 60	2.80 3.00 2.65 2.75 2.50 2.00	59	2.75 3.00 2.65 2.75 2.50 2.00	59 59 59 60	3.00 2.65 2.75 2.50 2.00	59 60 60
Sawyers, Band— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. Edgermen—	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	8.00		8.00 7.20 8.00 9.00 8.00 10.00 8.00 9.00 8.50	60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	8.00 8.00 7.00 8.50 8.00 10.00 7.50 8.00 8.00 8.50		7.00 9.00 6.75 8.50 8.00 8.00 9.00 9.00	60 60 60 60 60 60 60	7.00 9.00 6.75 8.50 8.00 10.00 8.00 9.00 9.00 9.00	60 60 60 60 60 60 60	7.00 9.00 6.75 8.50 8.00 10.00 9.00 9.00 9.00 9.00	60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	7.00 9.00 6.75 8.50 9.00 10.00 9.00 9.00 9.00	60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	7.00 9.00 6.75 8.50 9.00 10.00 9.00 9.00 9.00	60 60 60 60 60 60 60	7.50 9.00 6.75 8.50 9.00 10.00 9.00 9.00 9.00	60 60 60 60 60 60 60
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. Pilers—	Day Day Day Day Day Day			5.50 4.00 4.00 5.85 3.50 5.00 4.75 5.00 4.50 5.00	60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	4.50 3.60 3.67 5.25 3.50 5.00 4.00 3.50 3.50 4.40	60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	5.00 4.10 3.75 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.25 5.00 4.50 5.00	60 60 60 59 60 60 60 60	5.00 3.85 3.75 4.50 4.00 4.50 4.50 5.00 5.00		5.00 3.85 3.75 4.50 4.00 4.50 5.00 4.50 5.00	60 60 60 55 60 60 60 60	5.00 3.85 3.75 4.25 4.00 5.00 5.00 4.50 5.00 5.00	60 60 60 55 60 60 60 60	5.00 3.85 3.75 4.25 4.25 5.00 5.00 5.00 5.00	60 60 59 60 60 60	5.00 4.50 3.75 4.25 4.25 5.00 5.25 5.00 5.00	60 60 59 60 60 60
No. 1	Day			5.00 4.00 3.25 3.85 4.00	60 60 60 60	4.25 2.75 2.50 3.50 3.35	60 60 60 60	5.00 3.50 3.50 3.50 4.00	60 60 60 60	5.00 3.50 3.50 3.50 4.00	60	5.00 3.50 3.50 4.75 4.00	60 60 60 60	5.00 3.50 3.50 3.25 4.00	60 60 60 60	5.00 3.50 3.50 3.25 4.00	60 60 60 60	5.00 4.25 3.50 3.25 4.00	60 60 60
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day			5.25 4.25 5.00 4.75 5.50 5.00 4.50	60 60 60 60 60 60	4.00 3.50 4.50 4.25 5.00 4.00 4.25	60 60 60 60 60 60	4.50 4.25 4.00 5.50 6.00 4.25 5.00	60 60 60 60 60 60	4.50 4.25 4.00 5.50 6.00 5.50 5.50	60 60	5.75 4.00 4.00 6.00 6.00 5.50 5.00	60 60 60 60 60 60	5.75 4.00 4.00 6.00 6.00 5.50 5.00	60 60 60 60 60 60	5.75 4.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.50 5.00	60 60 60 60	5.75 4.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.50 5.00	60 60 60 60
Engineers – No. 1	Day Day Day Day Day			7.50 4.50 3.00 7.00 5.25	60 60 60 60	6.50 4.50 3.00 6.00 4.25	60 60 60 60 60	6.75 4.50 4.00 6.50 4.75	60 60 59 60 60	6.75 4.50 4.50 6.50 4.75	60 60 55 60 60	6.75 4.50 3.00 6.50 5.40	60 60 55 60	6.00 4.50 2.75 6.50 5.40	60 60 55 60	6.00 4.50 3.50 7.00 5.40	60 60 59 60 60	6.00 4.50 3.50 6.00 5.40	60 59 60
No. 1 No. 2	Day Day Day			3.50 4.00 4.30	60 60 60	3.50 3.50 3.75	60 60 60	3.00 4.00 4.95	60 60 70	3.50 4.00 4.95	60 60 70	3.00 4.00 4.95	60 60 70	3.00 4.00 4.95	60 60 70	3.00 4.00 4.95	60 60 70	3.25 4.25 4.95	60 60 70
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	• • • • • • •		4.00 3.75 3.25 2.75 2.50 3.50 3.00 3.60	60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	3.25 2.50 2.50 2.50 2.50 3.00 2.75 2.50 3.00	60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	3.50 2.75 2.75 2.75 2.50 2.50 3.00 2.50 3.50	60 60 60 59 60 60 60 60	3.25 2.50 2.75 2.75 2.25 2.50 3.00 2.50 3.50	60 60 60 55 60 60 60	3.75 2.50 2.75 2.75 2.25 2.50 3.00 2.50 3.50	60 60 60 55 60 60 60 60	3.75 2.50 2.75 2.50 2.50 2.75 3.00 2.50 3.50	60 60 60 55 60 60 60 60	3.75 2.50 2.75 2.50 2.50 2.75 3.00 2.50 3.50	60 60 60 59 60 60 60	3.75 2.50 2.75 2.50 2.50 2.50 2.50 2.50 3.50	60 60 60 60 59 60 60 60
Sawyers, Band— No. 1	Hr. Hr. Hr. Hr. Hr. Hr. Hr. Hr. Hr. Day Hr.			.90 1.10 5.00 .90 1.15 1.00 .80 1.00 .85 .85 .50 9.00 1.00 .77½	50 44 58½ 60 54 60 54 50 50 54 55 50 54 50	.90 1.10 5.00 .90 1.15 1.00 .82½ 1.00 .85 .85 .50 8.10 1.00 .85	55 44 58½ 60 54 60 54 50 54 55 50 54 55	1.00 1.25 5.00 1.00 1.25 1.12½ 1.00 1.00 1.15 1.25 9.00 1.17 1.00	50 48 48 54 48 54 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48	1.00 1.25 5.00 1.10 1.50 1.12½ 1.00 1.25 1.00 1.15 1.25 10.00 1.25 11.25	48	1.00 1.25 5.00 1.10 1.50 1.12½ 1.00 1.17 .89 1.15 1.25 10.00 1.25 1.25	54 48 48 54 48 48 48 48 48	1.00 1.25 10.00 1.10 1.50 1.12½ 1.00 1.17 1.00 1.25 1.25 10.00 1.25 1.25 11.25	54 48 54 48 50 48 48	1.00 1.25 10.00 1.10 1.50 1.12½ 1.00 1.34 1.00 1.25 1.25 10.00 1.25 1.25 1.15	54 48 48 54 48 54 48 48	.90 1.12½ 10.00 1.00 1.50 1.12½ 1.00 1.03½ 1.00 1.25 1.12½ 10.00 1.12½ 1.10½	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued B. Sawmills—Concluded

T 111		192	0	192	1	192	2	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	30
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	H pe w
British				\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	-2	\$		\$	-
COLUMBIA—Con. Sawyers, Circular	TT			1.22	54	1.10	54	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.30	48	1.30	4
	Hr. Day			7.20	50	7.20	50 50	7.20	48	7.20	48	7.20	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	4 4
No. 4	Hr. Mth.			1.10 250.00	54 60	250.00	60	1.00 275.00	48	1.00 275.00	48	275.00	48	290.00	48	300.00	48	300.00	1 4
No. 5	Day			8.40	50	9.50	60	9.45	50	9.20	48	9.20	48	9.20	48	9.60	48	9.60	4
	Hr. Hr.			.55½ .60	54 50	.45 .55	54 50	.50 .70	48 50	.53	48 50	.53	48 48	.53	48 48	.53	48	.63	4
	Day Day			5.60 3.75	44 58½	5.60 3.75	44 58}	6.40 4.25	48	6.40 4.25	48 48	6.40 4.25	48 48	6.40	48 48	6.40	48	5 76 4.00	4
No. 5	Hr. Hr.			.60	60	.50 .55	60 60	.50	54 48	.55	54 48	.55	54 48	.55 .65	54 48	.55 .65	54 48	.50	1 4
No. 7	Hr. Hr.			.55 .45	54 60	.55	54 60	.66 .57}	48 60	.70	48 54	.70 .57½	48 54	.75 .57\frac{1}{2}	48 54	.80 .57½	48 54	.72	1 9
No. 9	Hr. Hr.			.45	50 60	.45	50 60	.65	48 54	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48 54	.80	48	.72	
No. 11	Hr.			.50	54	.40	54	.45	48	.50	48	.50	48	.66	48	.55	48	.55	1
No. 13	Hr. Day			.56 5.65	55 50	.60 5.65	55 50	.70 5.20	48 48	.80 5.20	48 48	.70 5.20	48 48	.80 5.20	48	.80 5.20	48	5.20	
No. 15	Hr. Hr.			.55	50 50	.55 .57	50 50	.55 .70	48 48	.55	48 48	.55	48 -	.55	48	.55	48 48	.55	
No. 16	Hr. Mth.			.58 100.00	54 60	.58 100.00	54 60	.58 115.00	48	.60 125.00	48	.60 125.00	48 48	.60 125.00	48 48	.55 135.00	48	.55 135.00	
No. 18 lers—	Hr.			.75	50	.65	50	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.70	48	.70	1
No. 1	Hr. Hr.			.33 .35½	54 50	.29 .35½	54 50	.37 .40	48 50	.37	48 50	.40	48 48	.40	48 48	.40	48 48	.40	
No. 3	Hr.			.60	60	.65	60	.65	54	.60	54	.661	54	.663	54	.66%	54	.661	
No. 5	Hr. Hr.			.30	50 60	.30	60	.35	48 54	.40	48 54	.40	48 54	.40	48 54	.40	48 54	.40	
No. 6	Hr. Day			.35 3.15	55 50	.30 3.15	55 50	3.00	48 48	3.00	48 48	3.20	48 48	.40 3.20	48 48	3.20	48	3.20	
ulwrights	Hr.			.90	54	.81	54	.73	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	
No. 2				6.00 6.75	44 60	6.00 6.75	60	6.00	48 50	6.00	48 50	6.00	48 48	6.00	48 48	6.00	48	5.40	
No. 4	Hr. Hr.			.55	60	.55	60 60	.55 .85	54 48	.60	54 48	.50	54 48	.50	54 48	.50	54 48	.45	
No. 6	Hr.			.75	54	.75	54	.75	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	90	48	1.00	
No. 8	Hr. Hr.			.60	50 55	.60	50 55	.60	48 48	.60	48 48	.60	48 48	.65 .70	48 48	.75 .70 .70	48	.67	Н
No. 10	Hr. Hr.			.50	50 54	.50	50 50	.65	48 48	.75 .70 .75	48 48	.70	48 48	.70	48 48	.70	48	.70	
No. 11	Hr. Hr.			.70 .70	50 54	.67	50 54	.70 .85	48	.75 .85	48 48	.75	48	.75 .90	48 48	.75	48	.67	
No. 13ationary	Hr.			.75	60	.67½	60	.84	50	. 65	50	.65	50	.70	48	.80	48	.75	
Engineers— No. 1	Day			6.50	581	6.50	58 1	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.25	
No 2	Day Hr.			5.30	56	5.30	56	5.30	56	5.20	56	5.60	56	5.60	56	5.60	48	6.00	
No. 4	Mth.			$.68\frac{1}{2}$	60	. 68½ 175 . 00	60	.90 200.00	48 60	.90 200.00	48 60	.90 200.00	48 60	.90 225.00	48 60	.90 225.00	60	202.50)
No. 6	Hr. Mth.			.65 132.00	60 48	. 65 125 . 00	60 48	.65 150.00	54 48	. 65 150.00	54 48	.75 160.00	54 48	.75 160.00	54 48	.75 160.00	54 48	.75 160.00	
No. 8	Hr. Hr.			.60	48 48	.60	48	.60	48 48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48 48	.60	48	.60	
remen-	Hr.			.35	84	.35	84	.40	56	.40	56	.45	56	.45	48	.45	48	.50	
No. 2	Day Hr.			3 25 .47½	58½ 60	3.25 .42½	58½ 60	3.75	48 54	3.75	48 54	3.75	48 56	3.75	48 56	3.75	48 56	3.50	
No. 4 No. 5	Hr.			.35	84 50	.35	84 54	.50	56 48	.50	56 48	.50	56 48	.60	48	.50	48	.50	
No. 6	Mth.			110.00	48	105.00	48	105.00	48	105.00	48	100.00	48	105.00	48	105.00	48	105.00	
No. 7 No. 8	Hr.			.50	48 60	.50	48 60	.50	48 63	.50	48 54	.50	48 54	.50	48 54	.50	48 54	.50	
No. 9bourers—				.50	56	.47	56	.45	48	.50	48	.40	56	.50	48	.50	56	.50	
No. 1 No. 2	Hr.			.33	54	.29	54 54	.30	48	.32	48	.40	48 48	.40	48 48	.40	48	.40	
No. 3 No. 4	Day Hr			2.40	44 55	2.40	44 55	2.64	48 48	2.64	48 48	3.40	48 48	3.40	48 48	3.40	48	3.06	
No. 5 No. 6	Day			2.25	58½ 60	2.25	58½ 60	2.75 .35 .30 .35 .35	48 54	2.75	48	3.20	48 54	3.20	48 54	3.20	48 54	3.20 .40	
No. 7 No. 8	Hr.			.30	60	.30	60	.30	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	
No. 9	Hr.			.30	60 50	.30	60 50	.35	54 48	.37½	54 48	.40	54 48	.40	54 48	.40	48	1 .40	
No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	Hr.			.35	60 50	.25	60 50	.35	54 48	.37½ .35	54 48	.40	54 48	.40	54 48	.40	54	.40	
No. 13	Hr.			3.85	50 50	.30 .32½ .30 .30 .25 3.85 .22 .40	50 50	3.40	48 48	3.40	48 48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	
No. 14	Hr.			.40 .65	50 50	.40	50 50	.40	48 48	.40	48 48	.40	48 48	.40	48 48	.40	48	.40	
No. 15																.40			

TABLE VIII.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY

						A. C	OAL										
		Sept 192	t.,	Sep 192	t.,	Sept 192	4	Sep. 192	t.,	Sept 192	6	Sep 192	t.,	Sept 1928-1	t., 1929	Sept 193	t.,
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day
Nova Scotia-		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Contract miners (a)	Day	7.22	8	5-94	8	6.98	8	6.08	8	6-25	8	6.62	8	6 · 65g	8	6.69	8
Hand miners (b)	Day	5.05	8	4.85	8	4.60	8	4.30	8	4.15	8	4.15	8	4.15	8	4.15	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	5.15	8	4.35	8	4.60	8	4.35	8	4.15	8	4.15	8	4.15	8	4.25	8
Drivers	Day	4.15	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8
Bratticemen	Day	4.30	8	3.75	8	4.05	8	3.75	8	3.65	8	3.65	8	3.65	8	4.73	8
Pumpmen	Day	4.55	8	4.00	8	4.30	8	4.00	8	3.90	8	3.90	8	3.90	8	3.93	8
Labourers, under-	Day	3.90	8	3.35	8	3.65	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.45	8
ground. Labourers, surface	Day	3.80	81	3.25	81/2	3.50	81/2	3.25	81/2	3.25	81/2	3.25	81/2	3.25	81/2	3.40	83
Machinists	Day	5.15	81/2	4.35	81/2	4.60	81/2	4.35	81/2	4.15	81/3	4.15	81/2	4.15	81/2	4.15	8
Carpenters	Day	4.60	81/2	4.00	81/2	4.25	81/2	4.00	81/2	3.85	81/2	3.85	81/2	3.85	81/3	3.88	8
Blacksmiths	Day	4.85	81/3	4.10	81/2	4.35	81/2	4.10	81/2	4.00	81/2	4.00	81/2	4.00	81/3	4.05	8
Alberta (d)—																	
Contract miners (a)	Day	9.57	8	9.17	8	8.46	8	7.92	8	7.10	8	7.74	8	7.85g	8	7.78	8
Machine miners (b)	Day	8.02	8	8.02	8	7.02	8	5.65-	8	5.65-	8	5.65-	8	5.85-	8	5.85-	8
Hand miners (b)	Day	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	7.00 5.00-	8	7.00 5.00-	8	7.00 5.00-	8	7.00 5.20-	8	7.00 5.20-	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	7.39	8	7.39	8	6.47	8	5.40 5.50-	8	5.57 5.50-	8	5.57 5.50-	8	5.57 5.65-	8	5.57	8
Drivers	Day	7.21	8	7.21	8	6.31	8	6.00	8	6.00 4.70-	8	6.00 4.70-	8	6.20 4.85-	8	6.20 4.85	8
Bratticemen	Day	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	4.90 5.20-	8	5.25 5.20-	8	5.25 5.20-	8	5.25 5.20-	8	5.25 5.20-	8
Pumpmen	Day	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	5.40 4.25- 4.75	8	5.57 4.25- 4.75	8	5.57 4.25- 4.75	8	5.57 4.40- 4.95	8	5.57 4.40- 4.95	8
Labourers, under-	Day	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	4.25-	8	4.25-	8	4.25-	8	4.40-	8	4.40-	8
gro .nd. Labourers, surface	Day	6.58	8	6.58	8	5.76	8	4.45	8	4.67	8	4.67	8	4.67	8	4.67 4.15-	8
Machinists	Day	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	4.20 4.70- 5.50	8	4.20 4.70- 5.71	8	4.20 4.70- 5.71	8	4.41 4.85- 5.77	8	4.41 4.85- 5.77	8
Carpenters	Day	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.30- 5.50	8	5.30- 5.77	8	5.30- 5.77	8	5.45-	8	5.45- 5.77	8
Blacksmiths	Day	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.30-	8	5.30- 5.77	8	5.30- 5.77	8	5.45~ 5.77	8	5.45- 5.77	8
Vancouver Island (c)-								0,00		0.11		0		0.11			
Contract miners (a)	Day	8.10	8	7.23	8	7.09	8	6.78	8	6.99	8	6.76	8	6.75g	8	6.71	8
Machine miners (b)	Day	5.69	8	5.48	8	5.34	8	4.81	8	4.81	8	4.81	8	4.81	8	4.81	8
Hand Miners (b)	Day	5.42	8	5.16	8	5.05	8	4.52	8	4.52	8	4.52	8	4.52	8	4.52	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	6.23	8	6.06	8	5.92	8	5.39	8	5.39	8	5.39	8	5.39	8	5.39	8
Drivers	Day	4.89	8	4.65	8	4.58	8	4.13	8	4.13	8	4.13	8	4.13	. 8	4.13	8
Bratticemen	Day	5.23	8	4.97	8	4.87	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.35	8
Pumpmen	Day	4.65	8	4.47	8	4.38	8	3.96	8	3.96	8	3.96	8	3.96	8	3.96	8
Labourers, under- ground. Labourers, surface	Day Day	4.71	8	4.44	8	4.36	8	3.97	8	3.97	8	3.97	8	3.97	8	3.97	8
Machinists	Day	6.29	8	6.03	8	5.95	8	5.40	8	5.40	8	5.40	8	5.40	8	5.40	8
Carpenters	Day	5.69	8	5.45	8	5.37	8	4.83	8	4.83	8	4.83	8	4.83	8	4.83	8
Blacksmiths	Day	6.05	8	5.75	8	5.64	8	5.11	8	5.11	8	5.11	8	5.11	8	5.11	8
DiaChellions	Day	0.00		0.10	1	0.01		0,11	1	0.21	1	0,123	1	1			

⁽a) Average earnings per day on contract, per ton, etc. (b) Minimum rate per day when not working on contract, per ton, yard, etc. (c) No figure for Chinese employees included. (d) Including also three mines in Southeastern British Columbia. (e) Some engineers, pumpmen, firemen, etc., work seven days per week. (f) In Nova Scotia in most of the mines from Feb. 1, 1928 to Jan. 31, 1930, a bonus to be paid quarterly based on profits was agreed upon. (Labour Gazette, May 19, 1928, page 520). (g) Certain collieries only; approximate.

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Con. B. Metal Mining (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

				1		1		1									=
Locality and		192		192		192		192		192		192		192		193	
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.												
NOVA SCOTIA Surface Labour—		8		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Hoistmen-	-	0.50		0.50		0.50		0.50		0.50	ж.						
No. 1	Day Day	2.50	54	2.50 3.00	54 54	2.50 3.00	54 54	2.50 3.00	54 54	2.50 3.00	54 53	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3 Millmen—	Day			3.25	48			3.00	48	4.00	72	4.00	84				
No. 1	Day Day	3.00	54	3.00	54 54	3.00	60 54	3.00	54 54	4.00	54 53	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 2 No. 3	Day			3.00	48	3.00		3.00	48	3.00		3.00	53 72				
Blacksmiths— No. 1	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54
No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	3.50	48	3.00	54 48	3.00	54	3.00	54 48	3.00	53 48	3.00 4.00	53 48				
Labourers-				2.00		2.00		2.00						0 50		0.50	E 4
No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	2.00	54	2.25	54 54	2.25	54	2.25	54 54	2.50 2.25	54 53	2.50 2.25	54 53	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 3 Underground Labour—	Day			2.50	48			2.25-	48	3.00	48	3.00	60				
Machinemen- No. 1	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.00	54	3.25	54	3.25	54
No. 2	Day			3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53	3.00	53				
No. 3 Timbermen—	Day			3.50	48			3.50	48	4.00	48	6.00	48				
No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	2.50	54	2.50 3.00	54 54	3.00	54 54	3.00	54 54	3.00	54 53	2.75 3.00	54 53	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 3 Muckers and Shovellers	Day			3.50	48			3.50	48	4.00	48						
No. 1	Day			2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	53	2.50	53				
No. 2 Trammers—	Day			2.50	48			2.50	48	2.50	48	3.50	48				
No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	2.00	54	2.00	54 54	2.50	54 54	2.50 2.50	54 54	2.50	54 53	2.50	54 53	2.75	54	2.75	54
No. 3	Day			2.50	48			2.50	48	4.00	48						
ONTARIO																	
Surface Labour— Hoistmen—	70					# 00		w 00	٠. ا								
No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	4.50	56	4.50 3.75	54 56	5.00 4.50	54 54	5.00	63 54								
No. 3 No. 4	Day Hour	4.50	54 48	4.50	54 56	4.50	45 56	4.50	48 56	4.50	46 56	4.50	48 56	4.50	48 56	4.50	48 56
No. 5	Hour	. 69	56 56	. 63	56	. 63	56 56	. 68	56	. 68	56	. 68	56	. 68	56	.68	56 56
No. 6 No. 7	Day Day	6.00	60	5.50	56 60	5.50	60	5.50	56 60	5.50	56 56	6.50	56 54	6.50	56 54	6.50	54
No. 8 No. 9	Day Day	6.00	60	6.00 5.40	60 54	5.50	60 56	5.50	60 56	5.50 5.60	56 56	6.00 5.60	54 56	6.00 5.00	54 56	6.00	56 63
No. 10	Hour Hour	. 68	56 56	.68	56 56	. 68	52 50	.68	52 56	. 68	52 56	.68	52 56	. 68	52 56	. 68	52 56
No. 12	Day							5.00	56	5.00	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 13 Compressormen—	Hour							. 68	56	. 68	56	. 68	56	. 68	56	.68	56
No. 1	Hour Hour	.66	48 56	.56	56 56	.59	56 56	.59	56	.59	56 56	.59	56 56	.59	56 56	.59	56 56
No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	5.44 5.28	48 48	5.44	48 56	5.58 4.72	48 56										
No. 5	Day					5.40	56			6.00	63	6.00	63	6.00	63	6.00	84
Millmen - No. 1	Day			4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2 No. 3	Day Hour	5.22	56 56	4.42	56	4.50	56 56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56 56	4.50	56 56	4.50	56 48
No. 4 No. 5	Day Day	4.96 4.50	48 56	4.96	48 56	4.48 4.50	48 56	4.48	48 56	4.48	48 56	4.48	48 56	4.48 5.25	48 56	4.48 5.25	48 56
No. 6	Day Hour	4.75	56 56	4.75	56 56	4.25	48 56	4.25	54 56	4.25	56 56	4.50	56 56	4.50	56	4.50	56 56
No. 7 No. 8	Hour	.56	56	.50		. 62	52	.45	52	.62	52	.62	52	.62	52	. 62	52
No. 10	Day Day	4.75	54	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56 56	4.00	56 56	4.00 4.75	56 56	4.00 4.75	56 56
No. 11	Day Day									4.25	56 56	4.50 4.75	56 56	4.50 4.75	56 56	4.50	56 56
Blacksmiths -									1								
No. 1	Day Day	5.00	54	5.50	54	5.75	54 54	5.75 5.25	54 54	5.75	54 54	5.75 5.25	54 54	5.75 5.25	54	5.75	54 54
No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	6.00	54 54	5.25	54 54	5.25 5.75	54 54	5.25	54 54	5.25	54 54	5.25	54 54	5.25	54	$\begin{bmatrix} 5.25 \\ 6.25 \end{bmatrix}$	54 54
No. 5	Hour Hour	.57	54 48	.52	54 48	.47	54 54	.47	54 54	.47	54 54	.47	54 54	.51	54 54	.55	54 54
No. (Hour	.68 5.44	56 48	.68	56 48	4.96	54 48	.67 4.96	48	.67 4.96	48 48	.68 4.96	48	.68 4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 8 No. 9	Day Day	5.50	54	5.50	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54
No. 10	Day Day	6.50	54 63	6.00	54 63	5.40 6.50	54	5.40	54	5.40 6.50	54 63	5.85 6.50	54 63	5.85 6.50	54 63	5.85	54 63
No. 12	Hour Day	.75	48	.75	48	. 69	52	. 69	52	6.50	52 56	6.50	52 56	6.50	52 54	6.50	52 54
No. 14	Hour			5.50	59	5.40	54	6.00	48 54	6.00	48 54	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.85	48 54
140. 10	Day .			0.00 1	08	0.40	01	0.00	0.5	0.00	0.1	3.00	01	0.00	OI.	0.00	0.7

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Con. B. Metal Mining (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

Locality and		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk
ONTARIO—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1. No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Day Day Day Hour Hour Day Day Hour Day Day Hour Day Hour Day Day Day	3.25 4.50 4.50 4.7 .50 .59 4.24 4.00 4.25 .53	48 54 54 54 54 48 54 54 48	3.75 3.75 3.75 .42 .38 .53 3.76 4.00 4.25 .53 3.75 4.00	54 54 54 54 60 48 48 54 54 54 54	3.75 4.00 3.75 .34 .34 .53 3.76 3.75 .47 3.75 3.75 3.75	54 54 54 54 54 60 48 48 54 54 52 54 54	4.00 3.75 .34 .34 .53 3.76 3.50 3.75 .47 3.75 4.00 .53 3.50	54 54 54 60 48 48 54 54 54 54 54 54	4.00 4.00 3.75 .34 .53 3.76 3.50 4.00 .47 3.75 3.75 4.25 .53 4.00	48 54 54 54 60 48 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	4.00 4.00 3.75 .34 .53 3.76 3.50 4.00 .47 3.75 4.00 4.25 .53 3.75	48 54 54 54 60 48 48 54 54 54 54 54 54	3.75 4.00 3.75 .34 .53 3.76 3.50 4.00 .47 3.75 4.00 4.25 .53 3.80	48 54 54 54 60 48 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	3.75 4.00 3.75 .34 .53 3.76 3.50 4.00 .47 3.75 4.00 4.25 .53 3.75	488 544 544 544 544 544 544 544 544 544
June June	Day Day Hour Hour Day Day Hour Day Hour Day Hour Day	4.00 5.25 .66 .66 5.28 5.25 5.25 .68 5.25 .62 3	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52 48 49	4.50 4.50 4.50 .56 .66 4.80 5.25 .66 4.50 .57½ 	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52 48 49	4.75 4.50 4.50 .60 4.80 4.75 60 4.50 .52½ 4.80	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52 48 48 55 56	$\begin{array}{c} 4.75 \\ 4.50 \\ 4.50 \\ .60 \\ 4.80 \\ 4.75 \\ 5.25 \\ .60 \\ 4.50 \\ .52\frac{1}{2} \\ 5.25 \\ .60 \\ 4.80 \end{array}$	48 48 48 48 48 48 56 52 48 48 48 48	4.75 4.50 4.50 .60 4.80 4.75 5.60 4.50 .52½ 5.25 .60 4.80	48 48 48 48 48 48 56 52 48 48 48 48 56	4.75 4.50 4.50 .59 .60 4.80 4.75 5.60 4.50 .52½ 5.25 .60 4.80	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 56	4.75 4.50 4.50 .60 4.80 4.75 6.00 .60 4.50 .59 5.25 .60 4.80	48 48 48 48 48 48 56 52 48 48 48 48 56	4.75 4.50 4.50 .59 .60 4.80 4.75 6.00 .60 4.50 .59 5.25 .60 4.80	48 48 48 48 48 48 56 52 48 48 48 48
imbermen	Day Day Hour Hour Hour Day Day Day Hour Day Hour Day Hour Day	4.00 5.25 .62½ .69 .66 5.28 5.25 5.25 5.25 5.25	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	4.50 4.50 4.50 57½ .66 4.80 5.25 5.25 5.25 66 4.75	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52 48	4.75 4.50 4.75 .52½ .60 4.80 4.75 4.75 4.75 60 4.75 4.75	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 56 52 48	4.75 4.50 4.75 .52 ¹ / ₂ .60 4.80 4.75 4.75 4.75 60 4.75 5.25 .60 4.80	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 56 38 52 48 48 48 56	4.75 4.50 4.75 .52½ .60 4.80 4.75 4.75 4.75 5.25 	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 56 48 52 48 56	4.75 4.50 4.75 52½ .60 4.80 4.75 4.75 4.75 60 4.75 5.25 .72½	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 56 48 52 48 48 56	4.75 4.50 4.75 .59 .60 4.80 4.75 5.25 4.75 60 4.00 5.25 .72½ 4.80	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 56 48 52 48 48 56	4.75 4.50 4.75 .59 .60 4.80 4.25 5.25 4.75 .60 4.00 5.25 .72½ 4.80	48 48 48 48 48 48 56 48 52 48 48 48
No. 1	Day Day Hour Day Hour Day Day Hour Day Hour Day Day Hour Day	3.50 5.00 .62\$ 5.28 .66 5.28 5.25 5.25 .66 5.25	48 48 48 48 56 48 54 54 52 48	4 25 4 .00 4 .25 .57\frac{1}{3} 4 .24 63 4 .80 5 .25 5 .25 5 .25 4 .50 5 .25	48 48 48 48 48 48 54 56 54 52 48	4.50 4.25 4.25 .52½ 4.72 .60 4.80 4.50 4.75 4.75 4.75 .60 4.50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 63 52 48	4.50 4.25 4.25 .52½ 4.72 .60 4.80 4.50 4.75 4.75 60 4.50 5.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 56 63 52 48 48 56	4.50 4.25 4.25 .52½ 4.72 .60 4.80 4.50 5.25 4.75 4.75 4.50 5.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 56 56 52 48 48 56	4.50 4.25 4.50 .52½ 4.72 .60 4.75 5.50 4.75 5.53 4.50 .60 5.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 56 56 56 52 48 48	4.50 4.25 4.50 .59 4.72 .60 4.80 4.75 5.50 4.75 .53 4.50 .60 5.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 56 56 56 52 48 48	4.50 4.25 4.25 5.77 4.72 60 4.80 4.75 5.75 4.75 5.53 4.50 60 5.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 56 63 52 48 48 56
Muckers, Shovellers and Tranmers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	Day Day Hour Day Day Hour Day Hour Day Hour Day Hour Day Hour Day Hour Day	3.25 4.50 .56 .59 4.72 4.75 .59 4.75 .59 4.60	48 48 48 52 48 48 48 52 48 48 52 48	3.75 3.75 3.75 5.59 4.72 4.75 4.75 5.50 4.75 5.50 4.75 4.75 4.75	48 48 48 48 52 48 48 48 48 48 52 48	4.00 3.75 3.75 46½ 4.25 4.25 53 3.75 4.24 4.25 4.25	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52 48	4.00 3.75 3.75 46½ 4.25 4.25 53 4.24 4.25 53 3.75 4.75 53 4.25	48 48 48 48 48 48 56 56 52 48 48 48 56	4.00 3.75 3.75 463 4.24 4.25 4.25 53 3.75 4.75 53 4.25	48 48 48 48 48 48 56 48 56 48 56 48 56 56 56 56 56	4.00 3.75 3.75 .46½ .53 4.24 4.25 4.25 .53 3.75 4.75 .53 4.25	48 48 48 48 48 48 56 52 48 48 56 52 48 48	4.00 3.75 3.75 53 53 4.24 4.25 4.25 53 3.75 4.75 53 4.25	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 56 48 55 48 48 56 56 56 56 56	4.00 3.75 3.75 53 53 4.24 4.25 4.25 53 3.75 4.75 53 4.25	48 48 48 48 48 48 56 48 48 48 48 48 48

TABLE VIII.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY-Con.

B. Metal Mining (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

		192	0	192	21	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
BRITISH COLUMBIA		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Surface Labour— Hoistmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Day Day Day Day Day Day	5.50 5.75 5.10 6.50	56 48 48 48	4.25 4.00 5.25 4.50	56 56 48 48	4.50 5.25 6.05 5.30 5.25	56 56 56 48 56	5.00 5.25 5.60 4.85 5.25 5.00	56 56 56 48 56 56	5.00 5.25 5.50 4.75 5.25 5.00	56 56 56 48 56 56	5.00 5.25 5.30 4.60 5.25 5.00	56 56 56 48 56 56	5.00 5.50 5.30 4.70 5.25 5.75	56 56 56 48 56 56	5.00 4.75 4.40 5.25 5.00	56 48 48 56 56
Millmen — No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	5.25 6.25 4.85	56 56 48	4.50 5.50 4.25 4.50	56 56 48	5.00 5.00 4.50 4.75 5.30 5.50	56 56 56 56 48 52	5.00 5.00 4.50 5.00 4.85 5.50	56 56 56 56 48 52	5.00 5.00 4.50 5.00 4.75 5.50 4.00	56 56 56 48 52 56	5.00 5.00 4.50 5.00 4.60 5.50 4.00	56 56 56 48 52 56	5.00 5.00 4.75 5.00 4.70 5.00 4.75	56 56 56 48 52 56	5.00 5.50 4.75 4.25 4.40	56 56 56 56 52
Blacksmiths— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	6.50 6.67 6.00 5.50	48 56 48 48	5.00 5.25 4.75 5.50 5.00 5.50	56 56 56 48 48 56	5.50 5.25 5.50 6.55 5.80 6.00 6.00 5.50	56 56 56 48 48 52 56 52	5.50 5.25 5.25 6.10 5.35 6.00 6.00 5.50 5.25	56 56 56 48 48 52 56 52	5.50 5.25 5.25 6.00 5.25 6.00 6.00 6.00 5.25	56 56 56 48 48 52 56 52	5.50 5.25 5.50 5.80 5.10 6.00 6.00 6.00 5.25	56 56 48 48 52 56 48	5.50 5.50 6.75 5.95 5.40 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00	56 56 56 56 48 52 56 48	5.50 5.50 5.50 5.50 6.00 6.00 6.00	56 56 56 52 56
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	5.50 4.75 4.25 4.50	48 56 48 48	3.50 4.25 3.75 3.15 3.75 4.00 4.00	56 56 56 56 48 48 52	4.00 4.25 4.00 3.85 4.55 4.65 4.50	56 56 56 48 48 52	4.00 4.25 4.00 3.85 4.10 4.85 4.50 3.40	56 56 56 56 48 52	4.00 4.25 4.00 3.85 4.00 4.10 4.50 3.40	56 56 56 48 48 52 56	4.00 4.25 4.00 3.85 3.80 3.95 4.50 3.40	56 56 56 48 48 52 56	4.00 4.25 4.25 4.45 3.95 4.05 4.50 4.00	56 56 56 56 56 48 52	4.00 4.25 4.25 3.60 3.65 3.75	56 56 56 48 56 48
Underground Labour— Machinemen No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	6.00 6.00 5.00 5.10 5.00	48 56 48 48 48	4.00 5.50 4.75 4.00 4.50 4.50 4.50	56 56 56 56 48 48 56	4.50 5.50 4.75 4.75 5.30 5.30 5.00 5.00	56 56 56 56 52 48 52 52	4.50 5.50 4.75 4.75 4.85 4.85 5.00 5.00 4.50	56 56 56 48 48 52 52 52	4.50 5.50 4.75 4.75 4.75 4.75 5.00 5.00 4.50	56 56 56 48 48 52 52 56	4.50 5.50 4.75 4.75 4.55 4.60 5.00 5.00 4.50	56 56 56 56 48 48 48 52 56	4.50 5.50 4.75 5.50 4.55 4.70 5.00 5.00 5.25	56 56 56 48 48 48 52 56	4.50 5.50 4.75 4.75 4.40	56 56 56 48
Timbermen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	6.50 6.00 5.00 5.10	48 56 48 48	5.50 5.25 4.00 5.50 5.50 5.50	56 56 56 48 48	5.50 4.75 4.75 5.30 5.30 5.50 5.00	56 56 56 52 48 52 52	5.50 4.75 4.75 4.85 4.85 5.50 5.50 4.50	56 56 56 48 48 52 52 56	5.50 4.75 4.75 4.75 4.75 5.50 5.50 4.50	56 56 56 48 48 52 52	5.50 4.75 4.75 4.55 4.60 5.50 5.50 4.50	56 56 56 48 48 52 48 56	5.50 4.75 5.50 4.70 5.50 5.50 5.25	56 56 56 52 48 52 48	5.50 4.15 4.75 4.40 4.50	56 56 48
Skiptenders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Day Day Day Day Day	5.00 5.75 4.00	48 48 56	4.00 5.00 4.50 4.00	56 48 56 56	4.50 5.30 4.50 4.00	56 56 56	4.50 4.85 4.50 3.85 4.00	56 56 56 56	4.50 4.75 4.50 3.85 4.00	56 48 56 56 56	4.50 4.55 4.50 3.85 4.00	56 48 56 56 56	4.50 4.55 4.50 5.25 4.75	56 48 56 56 56	4.50 4.50 4.50 4.00	56 48 56
Muckers, Shovellers and Trammers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day		48 56 48 48 48	3.50 5.00 4.25 3.70 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00	56 56 56 48 48 48	4.00 5.00 4.25 4.25 4.50 4.80 4.80 4.50	56 56 56 52 52 48 56	4.00 5.00 4.25 4.25 4.50 4.35 4.60 4.50 4.00	56 56 56 52 48 56 56	4.00 5.00 4.25 4.25 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.50	56 56 56 52 48 48 52 56	4.00 5.00 4.25 4.25 4.50 4.05 4.10 4.50 4.00	56 56 56 48 48 48 52 56	4.00 5.00 4.25 5.00 4.50 4.05 4.20 4.50 4.75	56 56 56 56 48 48 48 52 56	4.00 5.00 4.25 4.25 4.25 	56 56 56 48 48

TABLE IX.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES

		1920)	1921		1925	5	1927	7	1928	3	1929)	1930)
Locality	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
N C		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		8	
Nora Scotia — No. 1, Halifax No. 2, Halifax No. 3, Halifax No. 4, Halifax No. 5, New Glasgow No. 6, Pictou No. 7, Truro	Hour Hour Hour Hour Week Hour	$ \begin{array}{c} .37 \\ .40 \\ .42\frac{1}{2} \\ .40 \\ .30 \\ 15.00 \\ .30 \end{array} $	60 50 50 55 55 59 54	.37 .40 .37½ .30 .30 .30 .30	60 50 50 50 55 59 54	$ \begin{array}{c c} .34 \\ .35 \\ .30 \\ .28 \\ .27\frac{1}{2} \\ 15.00 \\ .30 \end{array} $	48 50 50 55 50 59 54	$ \begin{array}{c} .32\\ .35\\ .30\\ .30\\ .27\frac{1}{2}\\ 15.00\\ .30 \end{array} $	50 50 50 50 50 50 59 54	32 35 30 30 $27^{\frac{1}{2}}$ 15.00 30	50 50 50 50 50 50 59 54	.32 .35 .33 .35 .27½ 15.00	50 50 50 50 50 50 59 54	.32 .35 .33 .35 .27½ 15.00 .30	50 50 50 55 50 59 54
New Brunswick — No. 8, St. John. No. 9, St. John. No. 10, St. John. No. 11, St. John. No. 12, St. John. No. 13, St. Stephen.	Hour Week Hour Week Week Week	.40 18.00 .42 22.00 20.00 20.50	54 49½ 48 54 54 50	.33 18.00 .25 22.00 20.00 18.00	54 49½ 60 54 54 50	.36 20.00 .28 22.00 17.00 15.00	48 49½ 45 54 54 50	.36 20.00 .28 23.00 17.00 15.00	54 49½ 45 52 54 50	.36 20.00 .28 23.00 14.15 15.00	54 49½ 45 52 54 50	.36 20.00 .30 23.00 13.50 15.00	54 49½ 45 52 50 50	.36 20.00 .30 23.00 15.00 15.00	48 49½ 45 52 50 50
Quebec— No. 14. Beauharnois. No. 15. Fraserville. No. 16. Hull No. 17. Montreal No. 18. Montreal No. 19. Montreal No. 20. Montreal No. 21. Montreal No. 22. Montreal No. 23. Quebec No. 25. St. John's	Hour Hour Hour Hour Week Week Hour Week Week Hour	22.00 18.00 15.00 	55 60 50 55 60	.30 .25 .30 .36 .40 21.00 20.00 .33 18.00 12.00 .32½	55 60 50 50 60 55 53 ¹ / ₂ 60 60 55 60	.25 .20 .35 .35 .35 .35 .21.00 18.00 .31 18.00 17.00 13.95 .32½	55 60 50 50 50 60 55 60 60 55 55	.25 .25 .35 .35 .35 .35 .22.40 18.00 .33½ 18.00 17.00 14.50 .32½	55 60 50 50 60 54 55 60 60 55 55	25 25 35 35 35 24.50 18.00 32½ 18.00 13.60 32½	55 60 50 50 54 55 55 60 60 55 55	.25 .20 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .24 .50 .18 .00 .34\frac{1}{2} .00 .14 .62 .32\frac{1}{2}	55 60 50 50 50 54 55 60 60 55 55	.30 .20 .30 .35 .35 .35 .24.50 20.00 .33 18.00 20.00 18.23 .32½	55 60 50 50 55 54 55 60 60 60 55
Ontario— No. 26, Brantford. No. 27, Brantford. No. 28, Chatham. No. 29, Chatham. No. 30, Hamilton. No. 31, Hamilton. No. 32, Hamilton. No. 32, Hamilton. No. 35, Kitchener. No. 36, London. No. 37, Orillia. No. 38, Orillia. No. 39, Ottawa. No. 40, Owen Sound. No. 41, Owen Sound. No. 42, Owen Sound. No. 43, Paris. No. 44, Peterborough. No. 45, Stratford. No. 46, Stratford. No. 47, Stratford. No. 48, Toronto. No. 49, Toronto. No. 50, Toronto. No. 51, Toronto. No. 52, Toronto. No. 53, Toronto. No. 54, Waterloo. No. 55, Waterloo. No. 56, Woodstock.	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.45 .40 .50 16.50 .40 .30 .40 .35 .26.80 .40 .38 .37 .44	50 55 54 54 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	16.25 .41 .40 .20.00 .30 .18.00 .40 .41 .45 .45 .40 .35 .40 .38 .36 .29 .40 .20 .35 .37 .38 .37 .38 .37 .38 .37 .38 .38 .39 .38 .38 .38 .38 .38 .38 .38 .38 .38 .38	$\begin{array}{c} 50 \\ 50 \\ 50 \\ 52 \\ \hline \\ 52 \\ 45 \\ 45 \\ 54 \\ 55 \\ 54 \\ 55 \\ 50 \\ 50$	37½ 23.60 35.35 35.40 21.00 33.18.00 .45.37 42.30 .32½ .40 .30 .27 .33.5 19.00 .35.35 .37 .30 .35.35 .37 .35.35 .37 .35.35 .37 .35.35 .37 .35.35 .37 .35.35 .35.35 .35.35 .35.35 .35.35 .35.35 .35.35	50 59 55 50 50 50 50 54 54 54 55 50 44 60 50 50 50 50 44 45 50 50 50 44 45 49 50 50 50 50 44 45 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	37½ 19.75 35 35 35 40 21.00 38 18.00 45 47 42 42 42 30 33 30 33 30 33 30 35 20.00 34 42 22.00 36 43 40	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 48 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	19,75 19,75 35,35 35,35 36,40 21,00 38,36 36,36 32,30 30,30 30,30 30,30 31,30 32,30 33,30 32,30 33,30 34,38 38	55 50 50 50 50 54 54 55 55 50 48 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.40 20.00 .35 .35 .40 21.00 .38 .36 .42 .42 .42 .30 .32 .31 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35	50 50 55 50 50 50 50 54 54 55 50 44 55 50 50 44 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.40 20.00 .35 .35 .40 21.00 .38 18.00 .36 .42 .30 .32 .32 .30 .35 .30 .35 .22 .43 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .3	50 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 44 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
Manitoba— No. 57, Brandon. No. 58, Brandon. No. 59, Brandon. No. 60, Winnipeg. No. 61, Winnipeg. No. 62, Winnipeg. No. 63, Winnipeg. No. 64, Winnipeg.	Week Week Week Hour Hour Hour Hour	25.00 17.00 .42½ .35	54 60 55 60 50	25.00 17.00 18.80 .45 .35 .50 .45	54 48 54 60 60 55 49½ 50	18.00 24.00 19.60 .37½ .30 .40 .40	54 60 60 60 60 52 49 ¹ / ₂ 50	$ \begin{array}{c} 18.00 \\ 22.50 \\ 21.00 \\ .37\frac{1}{2} \\ .30 \\ .40 \\ .45 \end{array} $	54 60 60 50 60 56 49 ¹ / ₂	19.00 22.50 21.00 .37½ .32½ .35 .40 .45	54 54 60 55 60 60 49½ 50	21.00 22.50 21.00 .37½ .32½ .35 .40 .45	54 54 60 55 60 60 49½ 50	20.00 22.50 .37½ .32½ .30 .40 .45	54 54 55 60 60 49 50
Saskatchewan— No. 65, Moose Jaw. No. 66, Moose Jaw. No. 67, Moose Jaw. No. 68, Regina. No. 69, Regina. No. 70, Saskatoon.	Day Hour Hour Hour Hour		50 55 60	4.00 .50 .45 .45 .50 .40	60 60 48 50 55 60	4.00 .35 .40 .37½ .40 .35	60 60 48 50 55 59	4.15 .40 .40 .37½ .40	60 60 48 55 55 55	4.15 .40 .40 .37½ .40	60 60 48 55 55 55	4.15 .40 .40 .40 .40 .35	60 60 48 55 55 55	.40 .40 .37½ .35	60 48 50 55 59

TABLE IX.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES -Concluded

		1920)	1921	l	192	5	192	7	1928	3	1929)	1930)
Locality	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Alberta No. 71, Calgary No. 72, Calgary No. 73, Edmonton. No. 74, Edmonton. No. 74, Edmonton. No. 75, Lethbridge. No. 76, Medicine Hat. No. 77, Medicine Hat. No. 78, Medicine Hat. No. 80, Medicine Hat. No. 80, Medicine Hat. British Columbia— No. 81, New Westminster. No. 82, New Westminster. No. 82, New Westminster. No. 83, Vancouver. No. 84, Vancouver. No. 85, Vancouver. No. 86, Vancouver.	Hour Day Week Hour Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	\$ 32.40 .50 .45 .42 .45 3.64 .43 3.00 .45 .50 .42 .50	48 48 44 52 60 59 48 60 48 60	\$ 24.00 .45 .45 .35 .35 .50 3.20 22.50 .43 3.50 .40 .40 .25 .44 .44 .50	48 48 44 52 60 59 48 54 48 60 55 44 50 49 49 49 50	\$ 21.60 .40 .35 .30 .37½ .45 3.20 19.50 3.6 3.00 .40 .40 .40 .35 .40 .44 .47½	48 48 44 49 60 48 48 54 54 60 50 44 48 46 ^{1/2} 50	\$ 21.60 .40 .40 .30 .37½ .45 .3.20 .19.50 .36 .3.00 .40 .40 .40 .42 .44 .47½	48 48 44 49 54 48 48 54 54 54 54 55 50 50	\$ 21.60 .40 .40 .40 .45 3.20 19.50 3.6 3.00 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .45 .44 .47 .47	48 48 44 49 ¹ / ₂ 54 48 48 54 54 54 54 54 50 50	\$ 21.60 .40 .40 .30 .40 .45 .3.20 .9.50 .36 3.00 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .45 .44 .47 .2	48 48 44 49 ¹ / ₂ 54 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 55 54 55 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	\$ 21.60 .40 .40 .30 .40 .45 .19.50 .36 3.00 .40 .40 .47 .40 .47 .40 .47 .40 .47 .40 .47 .40 .47 .40 .47 .40 .47 .40 .47 .40 .47	50 50
No. 87, Vancouver No. 88, Victoria No. 89, Victoria No. 90, Victoria	Hour Hour Hour Day	.45 .40 4.05	59 60 50	.41 .37½ .40 4.05	54 59 60 50	.40 .37½ .40 4.05	48 48 48 50	.40 .37½ .40 4.05	48 48 48 50	.40 .37½ .40 4.05	48 48 48 50	$37\frac{1}{2}$ $37\frac{1}{2}$ 40 4.05	48 48 48 50	.37½ .40 4.05	48 48 50

TABLE X-SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
COTTON MANUFACTURING		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Carders (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	Hour Hour Hour Week Week Hour Week Hour Hour Hour	32 ³ / ₃₅ 16.09 .29 14.24 .28 ¹ / ₂ .46 .49 ¹ / ₂	50 50 50 55 50 50 50 50	$\begin{array}{c} .36 \\ .34 \\ .26 \\ 16.65 \\ 17.65 \\ \vdots \\ .27 \\ 14.20 \\ .28\frac{1}{2} \\ .44 \\ .42 \\ .33\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	55 50 50 55 55 50 50 50 50 60	.40 .34 .28 20.00 16.87 14.35 .27 11.50 .25 .40	55 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 55	.40 .34 .26½ 17.00 16.87 14.35 .28 13.30 .26½ .40 .30	50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 55	.39 .34 .28 17.00 17.50 14.35 .31 15.50 .25½ .40 .40		.36 .34 .31½ 17.00 17.50 14.35 .27½ 16.30 .28 .40 .30	50 50 45 55 55 50 50 50 55 55	.33\frac{1}{3}.34 .32\frac{1}{4}.700 17.50 14.35 .27 14.70 .24 .40 .30	55 50 47 55 55 50 50 50 55 55	.36 .36¼ .54 .51 .8.50 14.35 .29 15.10 .32½ .35 .40	55 50 50 55 55 50 50 50 55 55
Spinners, Ring Frame (Female)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13*	Hour Hour Week Week Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Week Week	.26 .30½ 15.52 .26½ 10.95 .27¾	50 50 55 50 50 50	.30 .25½ 9.65 9.65 16.25 11.97 .24½ 10.95 .24 .27½ .22½ 12.00 18.00	55 50 50 45 55 50 50 50 50 50 60	.40 .25½ .28¼ 13.40 15.50 13.50 .22½ 10.50 .24¼ .27 .23 11.00 18.00	55 50 50 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	. 26½ .25½ .24½ 11.75 15.50 13.50 .24 10.00 .23½ .27 .23 13.00 20.00	50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 55 60	.29\frac{1}{2}.25\frac{1}{2}.25\frac{1}{2}.23\frac{1}{2}.275	55 50 50 50 50 50 50	$\begin{array}{c} .26\frac{1}{2} \\ .30 \\ .27 \\ 12.00 \\ 15.50 \\ 13.50 \\ .21 \\ 13.35 \\ .25 \\ .27 \\ .23 \\ 14.00 \\ 25.00 \\ \end{array}$	55 50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 60	$\begin{array}{c} .27\frac{1}{3}\\ .32\\ .28\\ 13.00\\ 15.50\\ 13.50\\ .24\frac{2}{5}\\ 11.00\\ .26\frac{1}{2}\\ .30\\ .24\\ 14.00\\ 25.00\\ \end{array}$	55 50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 60	.32 ¹ 3.32 .30 ¹ 3.50 15.50 13.50 .25 11.00 .25 ³ 5.30 .23	55 50 50 55 55 50 50 50 50
Spinners, Mule (Male)— No. 1	Week Week Week	25.35 19.91	55 50	25.65 19.85	55 55	24.00 22.50 17.80	55 55 50	24.00 22.50 15.50	55 55 50	24.00 22.50 16.75	55 55 50	24.00 22.50 17.15	55 55 50	24.00 22.50 17.10	55 55 50	24.00 22.50 18.30	55 55 50
Warpers (Female) No. 1* No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	Hour Hour Week Week Hour Hour Week Hour Week	18.86 .27½ .30 .44¾	50 50 55 50 50 45	38 211 231 9.65 18.80 14.78 27 27 14.40 281 12.00 18.00	50 50 50 45 55 50 50 50 50 55 55	.40 .21 ³ / ₄ .27 15.60 18.00 16.55 .26 ³ / ₄ .28 15.00 .44 15.00 18.00	55 50 50 55 55 50 50 50 50 55 55	.40 .213 .264 16.50 18.00 16.55 .30 .271 15.00 .35 14.00 18.00	55 50 50 55 55 50 50 50 50 55 55	.40 .23 .26 18.65 18.00 16.55 .28 .28 15.00 .43 11.00 15.00	55 50 50 50 50 50 55	.38 .29 .27 18.75 18.00 16.55 .25} .28 15.00 .34 11.00 15.00	50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 55 55 50 50 5	.37 .29 .27 21.30 18.00 16.55 .25 .28 15.00 .35 11.00	55 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 55 50 50 55 55 5	18.00 16.50 25 24 ³ / ₂ 15.00 32	55 50 55 55 50 50 50 50
Weavers (Male and Female)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Hour Hour Hour Week Week Hour Week Hour Week Week	17.52 32½ 16.71 38½	55 50 50	$\begin{array}{c} .37\\ .33\frac{1}{2}\\ .38\frac{1}{4}\\ 12.90\\ 22.65\\ 13.72\\ .25\frac{1}{2}\\ 14.50\\ .31\frac{1}{2}\\ 13.00\\ 20.00\\ \end{array}$	50 50 50 45 55 50 50 50 36 55	.37½ .29½ .36 15.35 21.65 15.45 .31½ 17.05 .30¼ 15.00 22.00	55 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50	.35½ .29½ .35 15.25 24.00 15.45 .24¼ 15.50 .29¼ 15.00 22.00	50 50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 55	.32 .29½ .39½ 17.35 24.00 16.25 .33 15.60 .34 15.00 25.00	50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 55	.31 .30 .42 15.00 24.00 16.25 .32 16.15 3.39 15.00 25.00	55 50 50 55 55 50 50 50 55	.33 .33 .42 ¹ / ₃ 17.15 24.00 16.25 .32 ¹ / ₂ 18.65 .36 .15.00 25.00	55 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 55	.31 .38½ .24.00 16.25 .32 16.75 .34 18.50 20.00	55 50 50 55 55 50 50 50 50
Drawers-in (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5† No. 6 No. 7 No. 8† No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11	Hour Hour Week Week Week Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Week	.293 .36 .47½	50	. 18½ .37½ 12.69 9.70 16.25 13.22 .23 11.50 .34 .45 .37½ 18.00	50 50 50 45 55 50 50 50 50 50 50	.22 .37½ 12.80 8.50 15.50 14.70 .27 13.15 .30½ .45 .36 18.00	55 55 55 50 50	.20 .37½ 14.85 9.65 15.50 14.70 .30 16.25 .25 .45 .40 18.00	50 50 50 55 55 50 50 50 50 50	.21 .37½ 13.80 9.50 15.50 .32 14.45 .21½ .46 .40 22.00	50 50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50	20 37½ 16.40 10.80 15.50 26 14.95 22½ 46 40 22.00	55 50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50	.20 .37½ 12.88 10.60 15.50 .27 13.60 .21 .46 .41 .22.00	55 50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 55	.24 	55 50 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50

	-	192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
COTTON MANUFACTUR- ING—Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Spoolers (Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour Hour Week Week Hour Hour Week Hour Week	.241 .223	50 50	$\begin{array}{c} .22\\ .21\frac{1}{4}\\ .22\frac{1}{2}\\ 8.75\\ 16.25\\ 12.75\\ .22\frac{1}{2}\\ .21\frac{1}{2}\\ 9.00\\ .20\frac{1}{2}\\ 16.00 \end{array}$	55 50 50 36 50	.18 .21 ³ / ₄ .30 9.85 15.50 14.35 .18 ¹ / ₂ .21 14.50 .30 15.00	50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 55	.18 .21 ³ / ₂ .28 ³ / ₂ 10.05 15.50 14.35 .22 .21 ¹ / ₂ 14.50 .27 15.00	50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50	$\begin{array}{c} .26\frac{1}{2} \\ .27\frac{3}{4} \\ .26\frac{1}{2} \\ 10.40 \\ 15.50 \\ 14.35 \\ .20\frac{1}{2} \\ .20\frac{1}{2} \\ 14.50 \\ .27 \\ 13.00 \\ \end{array}$	50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 55	. 24 . 27½ . 28 9.60 15.50 14.35 . 16½ . 23 14.50 . 27 13.00	55 55 50 50	.24½ .32 .28 10.00 15.50 14.35 .21 .25½ 14.50	55 50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50	.23½ .31 .31⅓ .15.50 14.35 .22 .21⅔ 14.50 .27	55 50 50 55 55 50 50 50
Loomfixers (Male) No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9 No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	Hour Hour Week Week Hour Weck Hour Hour Hour Hour	24.70 .55 27.50 .55 .61 .55	50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.49 .49 ³ / ₄ .49 ¹ / ₂ 28.40 28.00 19.35 .48 24.00 .48 .53 ¹ / ₂ .51 .49 ¹ / ₄	50	.52 .49\frac{3}{2} .50\frac{1}{2} 27.15 26.40 21.95 .48 24.00 .48 .53\frac{1}{2} .60 .50 .44\frac{1}{2}	55 50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 55	.52 .49 ³ / ₄ .51 ¹ / ₂ 27.15 26.40 21.95 .48 24.00 .48 .53 ¹ / ₂ .65 .50 .44 ¹ / ₃	50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 55	.52 .49 \frac{3}{4} .50 \frac{1}{4} 27 .15 26 .40 21 .95 .48 24 .00 .48 .53 \frac{1}{2} .65 .50 .49	55 50	.52 .493 .555 27.50 26.40 21.95 .48 24.00 .48 .531 .65 .50 .49	55 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 55	$\begin{array}{c} .52\\ .51\frac{1}{2}\\ .51\frac{1}{2}\\ .51\frac{1}{2}\\ .51\frac{1}{2}\\ .27.50\\ 26.40\\ 21.95\\ .48\\ 24.00\\ .48\\ .53\frac{1}{2}\\ .65\\ .50\\ .49\\ \end{array}$	55 50 50 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 55	.51 .52 .54 ¹ 3 27.50 21.95 .48 24.00 .48 .53 ¹ 2 .65 .50 .49	55 50 50 55 55 50 50 50 50 50
Winders (Female)— No. 1* No. 2 No. 3* No. 4 No. 5	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour	14.43 .34 .37	55 50 50	9.00 .24½ .26 .21¾	55 50 50 55	.28 13.50 .30 .25 .20	55 55 50 50 55	.26 13.50 .32 .25 .20	50 55 50 50 55	.26½ 14.00 .32 .25 .20	50 55 50 50 55	.24 14.00 .32 .25 .20	55 55 50 50 50	.29½ 14.00 .32 .25 .20	55 55 50 50 55	.25 ³ / _{14.00} .25 .25 .20	55 55 50 55
Beamers (Male)— No. 1† No. 2† No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Hour	.24 17.05 .41½ .56 .66	50 55 50 50 50	· .223 13 .15 .35½ .45½ .58 .47	50 55 50 50 50 50	.22½ 14.65 .37½ .48 .48	50 55 50 50 50	.22½ 14.65 .34½ .37¾ .48 .52	50 55 50 50 50 50	.22½ 14.65 .36¼ .52 .46	50 55 50 50 50	.23 14.65 .56 .34 .60 .42½	50 55 50 50 50 50	.29 14.65 .28\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	50 55 50 50 50	.29 14.65 .41 .39 .60 .47	50 55 50 50 50 50
Bleachers (Male)— No. 1	Hour Week Week Hour Hour	20.19 .29 .521	55 50 50	.32 42.50 11.65 .25 .38½	50 60 55 50 50	.31 45.00 13.20 .23 .40	50 60 55 50 50	.31 45.00 13.20 .23 .40	50 60 55 50 50	.31 45.00 13.20 .23 ³ .40	50 60 55 50 50	.31 47.50 13.20 .24 .40	50 60 55 50 50	.31 45.00 13.20 .25 .40	50 60 55 50 50	.31 13.20 .32 .40	50 55 50 50
Slashers (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Week Week Week Hour			.41½ 27.50 16.05 17.50 .49	50 55 55 36 55	26.30 18.30 26.00 .47½	50 55 55 50 55	.413 26.30 18.30 26.00 .473	50 55 55 50 55	.44½ 26.30 18.30 26.00 .47½	50 55 55 50 55	.45 26.40 18.30 26.00 .47½	50 55 55 50 55	.48 26.40 18.30 24.00 .47½	50 55 55 50 55	.47 18.30 24.00 .47½	50 55 50 55
Folders (Male)— No. 1 No. 2. No. 3. No. 4† No. 5. No. 6†.	Hour Hour Hour Week Week Hour	.34	50 50 50	$.40$ $.30$ $.31\frac{1}{2}$ 12.70 12.50 $.22\frac{3}{4}$	50 50 50 50 55 55	.40 .32½ .30¾ 11.80 14.00 .24	55 50 50 60 55 50	.40 .32½ .29½ 12.15 14.00 .24	50 50 50 60 55 50	.40 .32½ .31½ 11.60 14.00 .25	50 50 50 60 55 50	.40 .32½ .32½ 11.70 14.00 .25	55 50 50 60 55 50	$\begin{array}{c} .40\\ .32\frac{1}{4}\\ .31\frac{1}{2}\\ 13.50\\ 14.00\\ .25 \end{array}$	55 50 50 60 55 50	.40 .32½ .31 14.00 .25	55 50 50 55 55
Twisters (Female)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	Hour Hour Hour Hour		50	 .24½ .40	59 50	.24 .22 ³ / ₄ .23 .36	50 50 50 50	.24 .25 .23 .40	50 50 50 50	.22 .22 .24 .40	50 50 50 50	.25 .22 .24 .25	50 50 50 50	.28 .23 .24 .26	50 50 50 50	.25 .18 .24 .26	50 50 50 50
Dressers (Male) No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.46½ .44½	50 50	.47½ .43 .41 .43	50 50 50 50	.50 .43½ .37½ .24	50 50 50 50	.50 .43½ .43 .28	50 50 50 50	.50 .43 ³ / ₄ .44 ¹ / ₂ .30	50 50 50 50	.50 .45 .43 .30	50 50 50 50	.52 .43 .39½ .30	50 50 50 50	.43 .41 .30	50 50 50

^{*}Male. †Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		1						Ť				(
		192		192		192		192		192		192		192		193	
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hra per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
COTTON MANUFACTURING —Concluded		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Dyers (Male)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Week Week Week Hour	46.50	50	57.50 46.50	60	45.00 60.00 40.00 46.50 .80		47.50 60.00 40.00 46.50 .80	69 50 50 50 50	50.00 60.00 40.00 46.50 .80	60 50 50 50 50	50.00 60.00 40.00 46.50 .80	60 50 50 50 50	50.00 60.00 40.00 46.50 1.20	60 50 50 50 50	65.00 40.00 46.50 1.20	50 50 50 53
Dye-house Employees (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour Week Hour Hour Hour	.39 .38½ .40¾	50 50	$34\frac{1}{3}$ 26 12.25 40 $37\frac{3}{4}$ 44 $40\frac{4}{5}$	50 50 55 50 50 50	.34 ² 3 .33 14.00 .29 ¹ 2 .32 ¹ 2 .30 .40	50 50 55 50 50 50	.343 .353 14.00 .35 .323 .30 .40	50 50 55 50 50 50	$34\frac{2}{3}$ $37\frac{1}{2}$ 14.00 33 33 30 40	50 50 55 50 50 50 50	.34 ² 3 .38 14.00 .32 .33 .30 .40	50 50 55 50 50 50 50	.343 .43 .14.00 .35½ .33 .30 .40	50 50 55 50 50 50 50	.343 .41 14.00 .32½ .33 30 .40	50 50 55 50 50 50 50
Finishers (Male) - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Week Week Hour Hour Hour	.37¾ 17.90 	50 50 50	.35 15.15 12.00 .32 .32 .401	50 50 55 50 50 50	.36 15.45 13.50 .285 .271 .40	50 50 55 50 50 50	.36 13.00 13.50 .28 .271 .40	50 50 55 50 50 50	.36 14.15 13.50 .301 .27 .40	50 50 55 50 50 50	.36 13.76 13.50 29 .28 .40	50 40 55 50 50 50	.36 10.40 13.50 .35 .28} .42	50 40 55 50 50 50	.36 13.82 13.50 .31 .272	50 50 55 50 50
Engineers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Week Hour Week Week Week					37.40 .55 45.00 36.75 41.60 29.50	72 60 71 84	34 00 .55 45.00 34 90 41 60 29 50	72 60 68 84	34 00 .55 45 00 35 80 41.60 35.40	50 72 60 84 84 50	37 40 .55 45 00 35 50 41 60 24 00	72 60 69 84	37 40 55 45 0) 34 45 41 60 45 00	55 72 60 67 84 55	.55 34 25 41 60 55 00	72 67 84 50
Firemen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Week Hour Week Day Week Week Week			1		26.40 .37 24.40 3.50 14 00 32 00 30.15 .40	84 50 60 55 84	24 00 .37 23.10 3.50 14.00 31.20 30.15 .43	50 84 48 60 55 84 84 72	24 00 .37 23 10 3.60 14.00 30.60 30.00 .43	50 84 48 60 55 84 84 72	26 40 .37 19.25 3.75 14.00 30.80 29.50 .35	84 48 60 55 84	26 40 .37 18 81 3.75 14.00 30.25 29.50 .47		17.15 .37 25.20 14.00 30.25 29.50 .60	44 84 52 55 82½ 84 55
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING Wool Sorters (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Hour	.36 2.70 .49 3.65	50 50 50 50 55	.39 .37 .30 2.85 .45 3.00 .32	55 50 50 50 50 55 55	.40 .36 .30 2.50 .32 3.15 .32 3.03	55 50 50 55 50 60 55 55	.40 .33 .30 2.50 .32 3.15 .32½	55 50 50 55 50 60 55	$ \begin{array}{r} .40 \\ .33 \\ .30 \\ 2.38 \\ .32 \\ 3.15 \\ .35 \\ .32\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	55 50 50 52 50 60 55 55	.40 .36 .30 2.38 .32 3.00 .35 .32}	55 50 50 52 50 60 55 55	.40 .36 .30 2.38 32 3.00 35 .32½	55 50 50 52 50 60 55 55	.36½ .36 .30 2.50 .32 3.00 .36 .33½	55 50 50 55 50 55 49 49
Carders (Male)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3† No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10 No. 11† No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	Day Week Week Hour Hour Week Day Day Hour Hour Hour Day Week Week Hour	35 21 45 4 05 5 00 4 60 25 39 48 3 65 30 00	50 50 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 548	3.00 18.30 11.55 .38 .27 19.25 4.05½ 4.50 4.17 .24½ .32 .44 3.00 30.00 27.00	55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	2.25 18.00 11.50 .33 .27] 19.05 4.05 4.05 3.00 4.50 .221 42 3.15 22.00 22.00 18.00 .30	55 50 50 50 49 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	2.25 18 00 11 50 .32 .27 20 05 4 05 3 00 4 50 .31 4 22 3 15 22 00 23 00 18 00 .30	50 50 50 50 50 55 473	2 25 19 00 11 50 11 50 32 27 19 70 4 28 3 00 4 50 3 60 224 3 15 20 00 25 00 18 00 35	50 50 55 521 50	2 . 25 19 00 11 . 50 13 4 . 25 18 00 2 2 . 38 3 . 60 3 . 60 . 22 4 . 30 1 . 42 3 . 00 22 10 26 . 00 18 . 00 . 40	555 550 500 500 500 500 500 500 500 500	2 25 19 00 11 50 34 27 16 47 2 56 3 60 4 50 3 60 22 33 3 40 22 00 22 00 26 00 18 00 40	50 50 45½ 52 55 50 50 50 50 55 52½ 50	2.40 19.00 34 .27½ 18.00 2.50 3.60 .22½ 3.4½ 40 3.00 22.00 26.00 18.00	55 55 55 50 50 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 5

[†] Female.

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Woollen Manufacturing—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Spinners, Mule— No. 1. No. 2† No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6† No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10† No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Day Hour Hour Hour Week Day Day Hour Week Day Week Hour Week Week	3.00 21.45 3.00 4.18 444 4.00 30.00	55 50 50 55 50 50 50 48	3.00 .27 ¹ / ₂₅ 225 20 35 1.80 2.50 3.77 .44 ³ / ₄ 3.00 35.00 .30	55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	2.25 .17 .27½ .25 19.50 1.80 2.50 3.09 .40¼ .22.00 3.15 25.00 3.00 .30 .22.00 16.00	58½ 50 50 50 50 55 55 50 50 50 50 55 47½ 55 52 52	2 . 25 . 17 . 27½ . 25 19 . 50 3 . 00 3 . 00 3 . 00 3 . 15 24 . 00 30 22 . 00 19 . 00	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	2.25 .17 .27½ .27½ 19.50 1.46 3.00 3.00 3.00 .22 .00 3.15 .25 .00 .30 .23 .00 .20 .00	55 50	2.25 .19 .30 .27½ 19.50 1.81 3.00 3.00 .47 .22.00 3.00 30.00 .30 .23.00 20.00	55 50 50 50 50 52 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	2.25 .19 .30 .27½ 19.50 1.62 3.00 3.00 3.00 22.00 3.00 28.00 23.00 20.00	55 50 50 50 50 52 55 50 50 55 52 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	2 25 .19 .30 .27½ 19.50 2.00 3.00 .41² 22.00 3.00 .41² 22.00 3.00 28.00 28.00 20.00	55 50 50 50 55 55 50 50 55 52 49 2 50
Spinners, Frame - No. 1* No. 2 No. 3*	Day Hour Hour	2.60	50 50	2.30 .17 .30½	50 50 50	3.00 .18 .34	50 50 50	3.00 .18 .34	50 50 50	3.09 .18 .32	50 50 50	3.00 .18 .32	50 50 50	3.00 .20 .32	50 50 50	3.00 .20 .32	50 55 50
Loomfixers (Male) — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Day Week Hour Hour Week Day Week Day Hour Hour Hour Hour	23.35 4.17 5.00 46 84 5.00	50 55 50 50 50 50	3.50 22.85 .50 .52½ 22.00 4.17 38.50 4.60 4.68 5.00 .45 .40	55 55 50 50 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 55 50 50	3.25 25.00 .45 .40 24.40 4.17 40.00 3.60 .511 58 5.00 .421 .40	58½ 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	3.00 25.00 .45 .40 27.00 4.55 40.00 3.60 .52 .58 4.25 .42½ .40	583 55 50 50 50 55 50 50 55 50 55 55 55 55	3.25 28.00 .43 .40 27.00 4.55 40.00 3.60 .52 .53 4.25 .42½ .40	55 55 50 50 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 55 50 50	3.25 28.00 .50 .55 27.00 4.55 55.00 3.60 .53 .58 4.25 .50 .42½	55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	2.50 28.00 .50 .55 27.00 4.55 55.00 3.60 .52 .58 4.25 .50 .45	55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	2.50 28.00 .50 .55 28.80 55.00 3.60 .53 .58 4.25 .50 .53	55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5
Drawers-in (Female) - No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour Week Day Hour Day Hour	.35 .16 ³ / ₄ 2.20 .41 ¹ / ₂	50 47½ 50 55 48	.30 12.35 3.24 .20 2.00 .433	50 47½ 50 50 55 48	.34 12.00 3.15 .25½ 1.85 .30	50 47½ 50 50 50 55 47½	.38 13.75 3.15 .303 2.00 .353	50 50 50 50 50 47½	.38 13.75 3.15 .24½ 2.00 .35¾	50 50 50 50 50 47½	.38 13.75 3.15 .38 2.00 .38	50 50 50 50 50 55 52½	.38 14.00 3.15 .35 2.00 .38	50 50 50 50 50 55 52½	.38 14.00 3.15 .32 2.00 .35	50 50 50 50 50 55 52½
Warpers (Male)— No. 1† No. 2 No. 3 No. 4† No. 5† No. 6 No. 7† No. 8 No. 9†	Hour	11.55 3.00 2.60 .32 3.10	47½ 55 50 50 55	1.75 16.50 .24 11.00 3.00 2.35 .40 3.00	55 55 50 47½ 55 50 50 50	1.50 19.25 .25 11.40 3.00 2.35 .39 3.25 22.00	$\begin{array}{c} 58\frac{1}{2} \\ 55 \\ 50 \\ 47\frac{1}{2} \\ 55 \\ 50 \\ 50 \\ 55 \\ 47\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	1.65 18.00 .25 12.65 3.00 2.35 .40 3.00 22.00	58½ 55 50 50 55 50 47½	1.50 19.00 .25 12.65 3.00 2.35 .46½ 3.00 20.00	55 55 50 50 55 50 50 50 47½	1.50 19.00 .25 11.00 3.00 2.35 .38 3.00 28.00	55 55 50 50 55 50 55 50 55 52 2	1.50 19.00 .25 11.00 3.00 2.35 .39 2.65 28.00	55 55 50 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50	1.50 19.00 .25 11.00 3.00 2.35 .37½ 3.00 26.00	55 55 50 50 55 50 55 50 55 50
Winders (Female)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Day		50 47½ 50 55 50	11.00 .26 15.10 6.60 1.25 2.95	55 50 47 ¹ / ₂ 50 55 50	10.00 .22 11.40 6.00 1.75 2.90 .18 16.00	55 50 47½ 49 55 50 50 47½	10.00 .22 11.00 6.00 2.00 2.90 .18 18.00	55 50 50 49 55 50 50 47½	12.50 .22 10.50 8.58 2.00 2.90 .18 18.00	55 50 50 52 55 50 50 47½	12.30 .25 10.50 6.00 2.50 2.90 .18 20.00	55 50 50 52 55 50 50 50 52	11.15 .25 10.50 6.00 2.50 2.90 .16 20.00	55 50 50 52 55 50 50 52 52 2	11.44 .25 10.50 7.70 2.00 2.90 .16 20.00	55 50 50 55 55 50 55 55 52
Weavers (Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5* No. 6 No. 7* No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11*	Week Day Hour	13.50 .35 16.50 10.45 2.75 3.05 .34½ 19.00 30.00	50 47½ 50 55 50 50 50	15.00 .35 16.50 9.55 1.75 2.75 .42 17.50 27.50	50 47½ 42½ 55 50 50	15.00 .35 13.00 11.25 2.25 20.00 30.00 2.75 .29 ³ 15.00 22.00	50 47½ 49 55 50 50 50 50	15.00 .32 13.00 9.90 2.30 20.00 30.00 2.75 .41½ 15.00 22.00	50 47½ 49 55 50 50 50 50	15.00 .32 13.00 10.40 2.30 20.00 25.00 2.75 .41½ 15.00 22.00	50 50 52 55 50 50	15.00 .35 12.00 10.40 2.30 20.00 25.00 2.75 .35 15.00 22.00	50 50 52 55 50 50 50 50	$\begin{array}{c} 15.00 \\ .35 \\ 12.00 \\ 10.40 \\ 2.30 \\ 20.00 \\ 25.00 \\ 2.75 \\ .39\frac{1}{2} \\ 15.00 \\ 22.00 \end{array}$	55 50 50 52 55 50 50 50 50 50	20.00 .30 12.00 11.00 2.30 20.00 25.00 2.75 .30½ 15.00 22.00	55 50 50 55 55 50 50 50 50 50

^{*} Male. † Female.

	1	1				ADES-				1		1		1			
Occupation	Unit	192		192		192		192		192		192		192		193	
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Woollen Manufacturing—Con.		8		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		S	
Weavers (Female)—Con. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14* No. 15.	Week Hour Week Week	18.50		14.25 .20 24.00	55 55 50	16.00 .25 21.00 20.00	55 55 52 50	16.00 .25 23.00 20.00	55 55 52 50	17.00 .25 24.00 20.00	55 55 50 50	17.00 .25 24.00 20.00	55 55 50 50	17.00 .25 24.00 20.00	55 55 50 50	16.00 .28 24.00 20.00	50 49½ 50 50
Spoolers (Female)— No. 1	Week Hour Week Week Hour	16.30	55	.16	50 55	15.00 .20 12.70 15.00	50 55	12.50 .20 13.00 16.00	55 50 55 47½	12.50 .20 13.65 16.00 .20 .15	55 50 55 47½ 55 55	11.00 .20 13.20 18.00 .20 .17½	55 50 55 52½ 55 55	13.30 .20 13.80 19.00 .21 .19	55 50 55 52½ 55 55	14.02 12.65 19.00 .24 .20	55 55 52 49 49 49
Fullers (Male)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Week Hour Hour Day Hour Day Hour Hour	.38 .36 3.50 .36½ 3.65	50 50 50 50 50	16.50 .38 .33½ 3.50 .32 3.50	55 50 50 50 50 55	19.00 .32 .40 2.70 .31\frac{3}{4} 3.65 .40 .30	55 50 50 50 50 55 55 55	19.50 .32 .50 2.70 .32 ³ 3.65 .40 .30	55 50 50 50 50 55 55 55	19.00 .32 .50 2.70 .30 3.65 .40 .35	55 50 50 50 50 55 55 55	19.00 .34 .50 2.97 .31½ 3.65 .40 .37½	55 50 50 50 55 55 55	19.00 .34 .35 2.97 .32 3.65 .40 .37½	55 50 50 50 50 55 55	19.00 .34 .35 2.70 .32 3.65 .44½ .39	55 50 50 50 50 55 49½ 49½
Finishers (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3† No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Day Hour Hour Week Day Day Hour Day Week Week	32 32 32 27.50 3.60 4.35 3.65 32.00	50 50 50 55 48	3.00 .33 .33 .33 24.75 3.60 .35 4.00 .32 3.00 30.00 18.00	50 50 50 50 55 48	2.50 .32 .29 .27½ 17.00 3.15 2.75 3.00 .32¼ 3.15 20.00 18.00	49 55 50 50 50 50 47}	2.50 .32 .28 .27½ 19.50 3.15 2.75 .35 3.00 .33 3.15 21.00 18.00	49 55 50 50 50 55 47½	2.50 .32 .28 .27½ 20.00 3.33 2.75 .35 3.00 .32 3.15 18.40 18.00	52 55 50 50 50 55 52½	3.50 .35 .31 .25 19.20 3.33 2.75 3.00 .33 ¹ / ₂ 3.00 22.00 18.00		3.00 .35 .31 .25 20.00 3.33 2.75 .35 3.00 20.00 18.00	55 50 50 50 50 52 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	3.00 .35 .31 .25 19.20 3.50 .35 3.00 .34½ 3.00 20.00 18.00	55 50 50 50 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5
Dye-House Employees (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14	Day Week Hour Week Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Week Hour	23.35 2.75 4.40 .36 .48 3.65 25.00	50 55 50 50 50 50 50 48	3.00 18.33 20.00 2.75 .30 4.00 .34 .41½ 44 3.00 27.00	50 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 48	2.50 18.00 .30 17.10 2.50 .45 3.00 .30½ .29½ .315 19.00 	50 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 47 ¹ / ₂	2.50 19.00 .30 16.00 2.50 .45 3.00 .31½ .29½ 3.15 20.00	50 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 47½	2.50 18.00 .30 15.00 2.50 .45 3.00 .34 .29½ 3.15 20.20 .50 21.00	50 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 55 50	2.50 18.00 .30 15.00 2.30 .45 3.00 .31 .29½ 42 3.00 20.20 .50 21.00	55 50 50 50 50 50 55 52 55	2.50 18.00 .30 15.00 2.30 .45 3.00 .36 .31 .42 3.00 20.00 .50 21.00	55	2.50 18.00 .30 15.00 	55 55 50 50 50 50 55 55 52 49 50
Dye-House Foremen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Week Week Hour Week	38.50 	50 55	48.00 44.00 49.05 .84 27.50 80.00	55 50 50 55	52.00 60.00 53.00 .77 34.50 70.00	50 50 50 55	52.00 60.00 53.00 .77 34.50 60.00	50 50 50 55	52.00 45.00 53.00 .77 34.50 65.00	50 50 50 55	52.00 45.00 62.50 .77 38.00 65.00	50 50 50 55	52.00 45.00 62.50 .77 38.00 67.50	50 50 50 55	52.00 60.00 80.00 38.00 100.00	50 50 50 50 55 52½
Engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Week Week Day Hour Week Week			27.50	50	29.00 45.00 4.50 .77 30.00 38.00	50 72 50 52 52 5	29.00 25.00 4.50 .77 34.00 38.00	50 84 50 52	29.00 45.00 4.50 .77 34.00 38.00	50 84 50 50	30.00 47.50 4.50 .77 34.00 38.00	50 84 50 50	30.00 47.50 4.50 .77 34.00 38.00	50 84 50 50	30.00 38.50 4.50 .77 34.00 38.00	50 60 84 50 50 77
Firemen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Day Week Day Hour Day Hour Hour Week			.50	60	3.60 4.85 4.00 .52 24.00 .50 .35 30.00	56 55 50 72 66 60	3.50 24.85 4.00 .52 4.00 .50 .35 25.00	56 55 50 84 50 60	3.50 24.85 4.00 .50 4.00 .50 35 25.00	56 55 72 84 50 60	3.50 24.85 4.00 .50 4.00 .50 .40 25.00	56 55 60 84 50 60	3.50 24.85 4.00 .50 4.00 .50 .40 25.00	55 60 84 65 60	3.00 24.85 4.00 .50 4.00 .50 4.00 .25.00	78 56 55 60 84 65 60 56

					TRA	DES-	-Con	tinued									
		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Knitting		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Wool Sorters (Male) No. 1	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.30	55 50 55 50	.31½ .28 .26½ .32 .37 .33	60 55 50 55 55 50	.31½ .28 .22 .32 .42 .35	49½ 55 55 50 56 50	.31½ .28 .22 .30 .29 .42 .35	49½ 55 55 50 50 55 50	.31½ .28 .22 .30 .29 .44 .35	49½ 55 50 50 50 55	.31½ .28 .22 .27½ .30 .44 .35	49½ 55 55 50 50 50 50	.31½ .28 .22 .27½ .26 .44 .35	49½ 55 55 50 50 55 50	.31½ .28 .24 .27½ .24 .40 .35	49½ 55 55 50 50 50 50
Carders (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.37	55 55 50 50	.31½ .20 .36 .25 .32½ .32 .36 .36 .26½	60 55 52 55 55 55 49 ¹ / ₂ 55	$\begin{array}{c} .32\frac{1}{2} \\ .30 \\ .33 \\ .25 \\ .26 \\ \\ .27\frac{1}{2} \\ .27 \\ .36 \\ .27 \end{array}$	49½ 55 52 50 55 50 49½ 55	$\begin{array}{c} .31\frac{1}{2} \\ .30 \\ .33 \\ .25 \\ .26 \\ .35 \\ .27\frac{1}{2} \\ .27 \\ .36 \\ .30 \\ \end{array}$	$49\frac{1}{2}$ 55 52 50 55 50 $49\frac{1}{2}$ 50 55	.31½ .30 .33 .25 .26 .35 .27½ .27 .35½ .32	49½ 55 52 50 55 50 55 50 50 50 50	$\begin{array}{c} .31_{2}^{1} \\ .25 \\ .33 \\ .25 \\ .26 \\ .35 \\ .27_{2}^{1} \\ .28 \\ .35_{2}^{1} \\ .32 \\ \end{array}$	49½ 55 52 45 55 50 50 50 50 50	.31½ .27 .33 .25 .26 .35 .27½ .28 .36 .33	49½ 55 52 55 50 50 50 50	.31½ .30 .30 .25 .26 .29 .30 .36 .32	49½ 55 52 55 50 50 50
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	Hour Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Week Week Week	.40 .41 .22½ .40 .22.00 .23.30 .24.65	55 49½ 50 44 44 44	. 40 .38 .23½ .30 25.00 19.80 21.00 22.20	44	.37 .40 25.00 .35 .27½ .29 25.00 16.35 18.90 20.00	55 49½ 55 55 55 50 44 44 44 44	.37 .40 25.00 .35 .27½ .29 25.00 16.35 17.80 19.80	55 49½ 55 55 55 50 44 44 44 44	.37 .40 25.00 .35 .27½ .29 25.00 16.35 17.80 19.00	55 49½ 55 55 55 50 44 44 44 44	.35 .40 25.00 .38 .27½ .29 25.00 16.35 17.80 19.00	45 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 55 50 45 44 44 44	.35 .40 25.00 .38 .27½ .29 25.00 16.30 17.80 19.00	45 50 55 55 55 50 45 44 44 44	.35 .40 25.00 .38 .27½ .29 25.00 16.30 17.80 19.00	45 50 55 55 50 45 44 44 44
Spinners, Mule (Male) — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Week Hour	2.80	55 55 50 50	.34½ .33½ .28¾ .30 .25 2.25 .28 13.30 .20½	60 55 55 55 55 55 44 ¹ / ₂ 55	.40 .33 .30 .27½ .30 .27 .250 .27 17.80 .24	49½ 55 55 55 55 55 55 49½ 55	.40 .33 .271 .25 .35 .25 .50 .25 17.80 .27	49½ 55 55 55 55 50 49½ 50-	.40 .33 .271 .25 .35 .25 2.50 .25 18.75 .27	49½ 55 55 55 55 50 55 50 50 50	.40 .33 .27½ .25 .35 .25 2.50 .26 19.00	49½ 55 55 55 50 50 50 50	.40 .33 .27½ .25 .35 .25 .25 .26 19.00 .27	49½ 55 55 55 50 55 50 50 50	.40 .33 .27½ .25 .35 .25 .27 19.00 .23	49½ 55 55 55 55 50 50
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	Hour Hour Week Hour Hour Week Hour Week	.40	50 55 49½	.40 .38 .21½ .35 21.00	55 50 50 49½	.38 .40 25 .00 .37 .22½ 25 .00 .33	55 49½ 55 55 55 55 50	$\begin{array}{c} .38 \\ .40 \\ 25.00 \\ .39 \\ .22\frac{1}{2} \\ 25.00 \\ .33 \\ 21.00 \end{array}$	55 55 49½ 55 55 55 50 49½	$\begin{array}{c} .38 \\ .40 \\ 25.00 \\ .47 \\ .22\frac{1}{2} \\ 25.00 \\ .33 \\ 21.00 \end{array}$	55 55 49½ 55 55 55 50 49½	.36 .40 25.00 .50 .25 25.00 .33 23.00	55 45 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 55 55 50 49 ¹ / ₂	.38 .40 25.00 .48 .25 30.00 .35 23.00	45 50 55 55 55 50 50 49½	.38 .40 25.00 .44 .25 30.00 .35 23.00	45 50 55 55 55 50 49½
Spinners, Frame (Female)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Hour Week Week Week	.28 13.30 16.00 18.00 17.00	44	.26 12.00 14.40 16.20 17.00	44	.27½ 12.95 14.90 16.30 15.60	49½ 44 44 44 50	$\begin{array}{c} .27\frac{1}{2} \\ 10.00 \\ 14.90 \\ 16.30 \\ 15.60 \end{array}$	49½ 44 44 44 50	.27½ 12.50 14.90 16.35 15.60	44	.27½ 12.50 14.90 16.90 15.00	49½ 44 44 44 50	.27½ 12.50 14.90 16.90 16.00	49½ 44 44 44 50	.27½	493
Winders (Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11* No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 18 No. 18 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18	Hour Hour Week Hour Hour Week Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour		55	.19 .18 8.00 13.00 .19½ 10.00 10.50 .24	55 50 40 42 ¹ / ₇	.21 .18 14.00 11.00 .15 .25 12.50 .14.85 24.75 .20 .24 ³ / ₄ .30 .22 .24 .24 .22 .24	49½ 55 49½ 49½ 49½ 50	.24 .24 11.50	50 50 49½ 49½ 55 49½ 49½ 50	.35 .22 .24 12.50	49 55 50 50 50 50 50 49 49 49 49 49	18 18 55 12 00 15 20 12 50 16 50 25 00 21 32 34 22 28 11 50	49½ 49½ 50	$\begin{array}{c} .20 \\ 18.55 \\ 12.00 \\ .15 \\ .22 \\ 12.50 \\ .17 \\ 12.50 \\ 16.50 \\ .25.00 \\ .21 \\ .32\frac{1}{2} \\ .36 \\ .22 \\ .28 \\ 11.50 \\ \end{array}$	$49\frac{1}{2}$ 55 49 55 55 50 44 $49\frac{1}{2}$ $49\frac{1}{2}$ $49\frac{1}{2}$ $49\frac{1}{4}$ $49\frac{1}{4}$.37 .24 .28 13.00	49½ 55 55 55 50 50 44 50 50 49½ 49½ 49½ 49¼ 49¼

^{*} Male. † Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

					TRA	ADES-	-Con	tinued									
		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	28	192	29	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
KNITTING-Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Winders (Female)-Con.																	
No. 19 No. 20	Hour Week			$\begin{array}{c c} .20\frac{1}{2} \\ 8.00 \end{array}$	50 50	.25	50 49½	.24	50 491	.23	50	.22	50 49½	.24	50	.25 14.00	50 49½
No. 21 No. 22	Week Week			15.00	44	12.75 16.00		13.50 16.00		14.00 18.00	491	13.50 18.00	491			12.38	493
No. 23*	Week Week	15.00	44	24 00 14.45		24.00	44	24.00 13.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	45 45	19.00 24.00	45	16.00 24.00	45 45
NO. 25	Week	10.00	44	12.00	45	10.50	44 45	12.50	44	13.00 12.50	45	15.00 12.50	44 45	15.00 12.50	45	13.00 14.00	44 45
No. 26. No. 27*	Week Week	22.00	49	13.00 22.00	44	15.00 20.00	48	15.00 20.00	44 48	12.00 20.00		12.00 20.00	44	12.00	44	11.00 20.00	47 44
No. 28 Knitters (Female)—	Week			15.00	461	18 00	461	20.00	461	20.00	461/2	20.00	461	20.00	461	20.00	46½
No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour	.19	55	.21	60 55	.22	49½ 55	.22	49½ 55	.22	49½ 55	.23	49½ 55	.24	$\frac{49\frac{1}{2}}{55}$.24	49½ 55
٨٥. ٥	Hour Hour			.24	52 55	.20	52 55	.20	52 55	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.18	52
No. 5	Week	13.00	49	16.50	49	15 35	49	.17½		.17 16.50	55 49	$19\frac{1}{2}$ 14.46	45 49	.22 14.70	55 49	.24	55
No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour			.18	50	.20	55 50	.20	55 50	.20	55 50	.20 .20	55 50	.20	55	.20	55 50
No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour	.321	50	.34	44 55	.30	49½ 55	.30	49½ 50-	.30	49½ 50-	.30	49½ 50-		50	.35	50
No. 10	Hour					.22	55	.22	55 55	.21	55 55	.24	55 55	.26	55	.25	55
No. 11	Week Week	16.50	55	12.00	55	15 00 12 00	55	15 00 12 00	55	15 00 12 00		15 00 12 00	55 55	15.00 12.00	55	13.00 12.00	55
No. 13 No. 14	Week Week					13.00	491	14.00 12.00	491	14 00	491	15 00	491	15.00	491	18 00	55 49½
No. 15	Week	.27				14 00	492	14 00	491	13 00 15.00	49!	15.52 15.00	491	14.75 16.00	491	13.50 15 00	52 49½
No. 16	Hour Week		47	.23		.26 14.00		.29	49^{1}_{2} 52^{1}_{2}	15 00	$55 \\ 52\frac{1}{2}$.31	49 ¹ / ₂ 52 ¹ / ₂	.32	49 ¹ / ₂ 52 ¹ / ₃	15.00	49½ 52½
No. 18	Hour Week			.28	50	11 00	50 50	28 11.00	50 50	.28	50	.30	50 50	.30	50	.30	50 50
No. 21	Week Week			10.00	50	13.00	50	13.00 10.90	50	13.00 10.90	50	14 00 10.90	493	14.00 11.88	493	14 00 11 88	49½ 49½
No. 22 No. 23	Week Week			10.00	44	14.00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	45	15 00	45	14 (h)	45
No. 24	Week	18.30	44	15.00 16.50	44	16.00 14.85	44	16 00 14 85	44	16 00 14 85	44	16 00 14 85	44	16 00 14 85	44	16 00 14 85	45 44
No. 25	Week Week	17.00	44	12.50 15.00	44	14.00 13.50	44	15 00 13.50	44	15 50 14.00	44	16.00 14.00	44	15 50 14.00	44	16 00 14.00	45
No. 27 No. 28	Week Week			17.00		15.00 18 00		15.00 18.00		13.50 18.00		12.00 18.00		12.00 18.00		14.00 18.00	49½ 44
Knitters (Male)— No. 1	Hour			.36	60	.40	491	.45	491	.45	491	. 45	493	.45	491	.45	491
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour			.40	52 55	.35	52 55	.35	52 55	.35 .22½	52 55	.35	52 45	.35	52 55	.32	52 55
No. 4. No. 5.	Week Hour	.33½	55	.375		30.00		35.00		30.00		30.00	49	30.00	55	31.00	55
No. 6	Hour	.311	48	.34	44	.30	491	.30	491	.30	492	.30	55 49½				
No. 7 No. 8	Week Week			20.00	40	18.00	50	18.00 25.00	50	18.00 25.00	50	18.00 25.00	50	18.00 25.00	50	18.00	50 44
No. 9 No. 10	Hour Week	22.50	50	.32 22.50	49½ 50	.33½ 19.80	49½ 49½	22.25	49½ 49½	$\begin{array}{c c} .36\frac{1}{2} \\ 22.25 \end{array}$	50 49½	$35\frac{1}{2}$ 22.25	50 49½	.35½ 25.00	50 49½	$35\frac{1}{2}$ 24.75	50 49½
No. 11 No. 12	Hour Hour	.35	$49\frac{1}{2}$ $49\frac{1}{2}$.35	49½ 49½	.30	50 50	.30	50	.35	50 50	.35	50 50	.38	50 50	. 23	50 50
No. 13 No. 14	Hour Hour	.221	491	.36	49 50	.32	49 ¹ / ₄	.32	49 ¹ / ₄	.32	49 ¹ / ₅₅	.32	49 ¹ / ₄ 55	.32	49 ¹ / ₅₅	.32	49½ 55
No. 15 No. 16	Week Week			17.15 19.00	48	18.00 18.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00 25.00	50	20 00 27.00	50 1:	22 00 29 00	50 45
No. 17 No. 18	Week Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00 40.00	44	30.00	45	30.00 42.00	45	33 00 42 00	45 45
No. 19	Week					18.00	491	18.00	491	18.50	49}	17.00	492	17.00	491 2	20 00	491
No. 20 No. 21	Week Week	30.00		30.00 25.00		30.00 35.00		30.00 35 00	48 46½	30.00 35.00		30.00 35.00		30.00 35.00		30.00	44 46½
Fixers (Male)— No. 1	Hour					.36	55	.36	55	.36	55	.36	55	.36	55	.36	55
No. 2 No. 3	Week	35.00	50	35.20	55 55	25.00	50 55	27 50	50-	25.00	50-	27.50	50-	30 00 52	50 3	.52	50 50
No. 4	Hour					-471	55	.471	55 55	.471	55 55	.471	55 55	471	55	.35	55
No. 5 No. 6	Week Week	27.50		27.50		22.00 28.00	55	22.00	55	22.00 32.00	55	22 00 35 00	55	22 00 35.00	55	35 00	491
No. 7	Week Week					35 00 25.00	52 491	29 00 39 00 23 00	523	9.00	52	39 00 37 00	52 1	39.00 37.00	52 3	39 00 10 50	52 493
No. 9	Hour			.57	55	.47	55	.45	55	.45	55	.48	55 1	.45	55	.45	55 521
No. 10	Week			.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	. 80	50
No. 12 No. 13	Hour Week			23.90			50 2	.50	50 3	35.00		.53	50	.54	50 3		50
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Week Week	30.00		32.00	!	36.00 45.00	49 3 44 4	37.50 45.00 24.30	44	37.50 45.00	44 4	37.50 15.00	44	37.50		15.00	49 <u>1</u> 50
No. 16		28.60	44	25.20	44	24.30	44 2	24.30		24.30	44 12	24.30	44 12	22.00	44 13	80.00	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
KNITTING-Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Folders (Female)— No. 1 No. 2* No. 3 No. 4 No. 5* No. 6	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.18	55 55 50	.18 .30 .18 .26½ .21 .18½	60 60 55 50 55 55	$\begin{array}{c} .21 \\ .36 \\ .17 \\ .26\frac{1}{2} \\ .22\frac{1}{2} \\ .25\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	49½ 49⅓ 55 50 55 55	.22½ .37½ .17 .26½ .22⅓ .30	49½ 49½ 55 50 55 50– 55	$\begin{array}{c} .22\frac{1}{2}\\ .37\frac{1}{2}\\ .18\\ .26\frac{1}{2}\\ .22\frac{1}{2}\\ .26\end{array}$	49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 50 55 50– 55	$.22\frac{1}{3}$ $.40$ $.17$ $.27\frac{1}{2}$ $.22\frac{1}{2}$ $.26$	49½ 49½ 55 50 55 50– 55	$\begin{array}{c} .22\frac{1}{2} \\ .30 \\ .18 \\ .27\frac{1}{2} \\ .22\frac{1}{2} \\ .30 \\ \end{array}$	49½ 49½ 55 50 55 50	.22½ .40 .16 .27½ .30	49½ 49½ 55 50
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	Week Week Week Week Hour Hour Week Week Week		44	15.00 10.20 		14 00 10 00 12.00 13,00 14.00 .28 .30 .20 12 50 12 00 9.00	55 55 49½	16 00 10 00 12 00 13 00 14 00 28 .35 .24 12 50 12 00 8 00	49½ 55 55 49½ 52½ 50 50 50 44 44	16 00 12 00 12 00 15 00 14 00 28 30 20 12 50 12 50 8 00	49½ 55 55 49½	16 00 12 00 12 00 15 00 14 00 28 30 24 12 50 12 50 9 00	49½ 55 55	16.00 12.00 12.00 15.00 14.00 .28 .26 .22 12.50 13.50 9.00	49½ 55 55 52½ 50 50 50 44 44	18.56 10.00 13.50 13.00 .28 .26 .22 13.50 15.42 9.00	49½ 55 49½ 52½ 50 50 50 44 44 44
Finishers (Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	Hour Hour Hour Week Hour Week Hour Week Hour Week Week Week Week Week Week		48 50	.18 .26 .16 .16 .14 .00 .26 .20 .00 .24 .29 .26 .10 .95 .12 .00 .12 .00 .15 .00 .14 .00 .15 .00	50 44 44 45 44	.22 .20 .22½ 18 13.00 	55 49½ 50 49½ 49½ 49¼ 50 50 44 44 45 44	.22 .20 .22½ .17½ 14.00 .20 .22½ 15.00 .18 .27 10.50 .24 12.50 13.00 12.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00	49 ¹ / ₄ 50 50 44 44 45 44	.22 .20 .20 .18½ 13.00 .20 .22½ 14.85 .18 .32½ 10.50 .26 13.00 12.00 16.00 14.00 19.00 15.00	50 49½ 49½ 49¼ 50 50 44 44 44	.22 .20 .20 .17½ 13.00 .20 .20 .21 14.85 .18 .32½ 10.50 .36 .30 13.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 14.00	50 44 45 45 44	.22 .20 .17½ .18½ .13 .00 .22 .21 .19 .33 .10 .00 .13 .00 .13 .00 .12 .00 .18 .00 .12 .50 .19 .00 .14 .00	49½ 45 45 45 45	22 18 17 ¹ / ₂ 19 14 .00 21 .20 .32 ¹ / ₂ 10 .50 12 .00 12 .00 12 .00 18 .00 12 .50 16 .00 14 .00	49½ 52 55 55 55 50 49½ 49¼ 45 45 46½
Finishers (Male)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Hour Hour Day Week Week Hour Week Week		491	.49 		5.00 24.00 24.00 24.00 23 25.00 20.00	49½ 55 44	.35 .34 5.00 24.00 20.00 .23 23.00 20.00	49½ 55 44	.35 .34 5.00 24.00 20.00 .23 25.00 20.00	49½ 55 44	.35 .34 5.00 24.00 23.00 .23 25.00 20.00	49½ 55 45	.35 .34 5.00 24.00 22.00 .23 25.00 20.00	49½ 55 45	.35 .31 5.45 24.00 20.00 .22 24.00 20.00	49½ 52 55 50 49½ 55 45
Menders (Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Week Week Hour Hour Day Week Week Hour Week	3.00	49½	11.00 15.00 .32 .27½ 14.00	49	12.45 13.00 .20 .301 .18 3.00 10.00 12.00 .28 12.00 14.00	49 55 49½ 50 49½ 55 49¼ 49¼	10.00 12.00 .20 .30 .17 3.00 10.00 13.00 .28 15.00 15.00	493 493 44	10.00 14.00 .20 .30 .17 3.50 10.00 16.00 .28 15.00 16.50	49 55 49½ 50 49½ 55 49¼ 49¼	11.08 14.00 .20 .30 .18 3.15 9.00 15.00 .28 15.00 12.50	55 49½ 50 49½ 55 49½ 49¼ 45	12.00 .20 .18 3.15 9.00 15.50 28 15.00 12.50		13.00 .20 .20 2.92½ 9.00 13.00 .30 15.00 12.50	55 55 55 49½ 49¼ 45 45
Loopers (Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Week Week Week Week Hour Week Hour Week		47		55 49	17.00 12.00 15.00 11.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 15.00 .30 .26 18.40	55 49½ 52 49½ 49½ 523	18.00 12.00 15.00 15.00 12.00 18.00 .37 16.00 .30 .28 18.00	55 49\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	14 00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 15.00 .34 16.00 .30 .28 19.00	50 49 ¹ / ₂ 52 49 ¹ / ₂ 52 ¹ / ₃	14.85 14.00 14.50 14.50 15.00 .40 16.00 .30 .28 20.00	49½ 52 49½ 49½ 52½ 50	14.00 13.00 13.50 14.00 .45 16.00 .30 .28 20.00	49½ 52 49½ 49½ 52½ 50	14.00 13.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 .43 15.00 .30 .28	55 49½ 52 49½ 49½ 52½ 50 49½

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	25	192	26	192	27	192	8	192	29	193	30
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk
KNITTING-Con.		8		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Cutters (Female)-	Hour					00	101										
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Week Week	14.50		17.00 15.00	49 49	.20 12.50 15.00	49½ 49 49	. 22½ 12.30 17.00	491	16.80		.22½ 13 64	491	11.40	49 ¹ 49	.23	49
No. 4 No. 5	Hour Week			14.50	!	$.27\frac{1}{2}$ 15.00	55	$.27\frac{1}{2}$ 16.00	49 55	15.00	55	17.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 6	Week Week	12.15	;	15.00 18.00	50	16.50 14.70	50	16.50	491	16.00 16.35	491	16.00 16.35	491	16.00 17.00	49½ 49½	16.00	49
No. 8	Week Week			10.00	44	10.00	44	15.70 10.00	44	$\begin{vmatrix} 14.70 \\ 10.00 \end{vmatrix}$	44	13.72 10.00		10.00		10.00	45
No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11	Week Week			13.00	491	15.00 13.00 13.50	491	15.00 13.00 15.00	491	15.00 13.00 13.50	491	15.00 11.00 13.50	493	15.00 11.00 13.50		15.00 14.00 13.50	49 49 4
Cutters (Male)—				•	10				102	10.00	402	10.00	492	13.50	492	13.50	493
No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour					.40	49½ 55	.40	49 55	.40	49½ 55	.40	49½ 55	.42½	49½ 55	.42½ .25	493 55
No. 3 No. 4	Week Week					21.00 22.50	50	21.00 23.50	50 50	21.00 23.75	50	21.00 23.75	50	21.00 26.25	50	21.00	50
No. 5	Week			17.00		20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00		20.00	44	22.00	50 45	26.25 22.00	45
Pressers (Male)— No. 1.	Hour			. 221	55	. 22½	55	991	EE	0.5	22	0.5		0.5		2.5	
No. 2. No. 3.	Week Week	18.00	49	18.00	49	15.95	49	13.50	55 49	.25	55 49	.25 12.84		.25 10.54	55 49	.25	55
No. 4	Week			20.00 22.00	44	25.00 13.00	491	20.00 12.50		25.00 15.00	491	30.00 14.85		30.00		19.00	55
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7†	Hour Week		[.35	49	.35 17.50	49 ¹ / ₄ 50	.35 17.50	49½ 50	.35 17.50	491 50	.35	494	.35	49 ¹ / ₄	.35	49½ 50
No. 8	Week Week			10.00	50	14.00 20.00		14.00 20.00	50	15 00 20.00	50	15.00 20.00	491	15.00 20.00	491	15.00 20.00	49½ 45
No. 9	Week]			13.00		15.00		16.00	45	16.00		16.50	45	14.00	45
Boarders (Male)— No. 1	Week	20.00	48	18.50	44	20.00	401	18.00	401	18.00	401	10 90	401	19.80	491		
No. 2. No. 3.	Week	22.00 22.50	491	22.50].	14.00 19.80	491	14 25	491	14.75	491	19.80 14.75 19.80 25.00	491	14.75	491	13.27	49½
No. 4	Week					22.00	491	19.80 22.00	491	19.80 23.00	492	25.00	495	14.75 20.00 23.00	491	17.80 20.00	49½ 49½
No. 5	Week Hour			.36	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	52½ 50	.36	52½ 50	20.00	52½ 50	20.00	52} 50
No. 7† No. 8	Week Week	16.30	44	14.70 22.00	44 45	13.25 24.00	44 45	13.25 22.00	44 45	13.25 27.00	44 45	13.25 25.00		13.00 25.00	44 45	13.00 25.00	44
Fullers (Male)— No. 1	Hour			20	-	0.5		0.5		0.5	-						
No. 2. No. 3.	Hour Hour		50	.32	55	.35	50 50	.35	50 50	.35	50	.35½	50	.35½	50 50	.35½	50 50
		.50	50	.44	55	.40	55		50- 55	.40	50- 55	.40	50- 55	.40	50	.40	5
No. 4			50	20.00		.38 19.80		.38 19.80	55 49½	.38 19.80	50 491	.38	50 49½	20.00	50	.38 17.80	50 49}
No. 6	Hour			.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	• • • • • •	
nspectors (Female)— No. 1	Hour			.21	55	.18	55	.17	55	.183	45	.213	45	. 23 ½	55	. 21 ½	55
	Week Hour			12.00		.18	49½ 50	11.00	491	11.00	49½ 50	9.90	49½ 50	.20	50		
No. 4			491.	11.00	1	14.85	491	16.00		14.00	491	14.00	491	14.00		2.60	49₺ 49₺
No. 6	*** 1)		i	0.00		0.00	491	10.00	491	10.00		10.00		10.00	491	10.00	491
Seamers (Female) - No. 1	Hour			.141	55	16	55	153	55	10	==	201	==	10	22	21	==
No. 2	Week			14.00	49 1	3.70	49	.153 18.80	49	16.70	55 49	9.38	55		55	.21	55
No. 4.	Hour Hour					.15	55	.15 .27½	55 55	.15	55 55		55	.27	55 55	.12½	55
No. 5. No. 6.	Week Week			4.00	44 1	9.50° 7.75°		10.50	493	11.50	493 1	11.50		11.50	49½ 1 45 1		49½ 45
Velters (Female)																	
No. 2	Week Week				1	4.00	521	14.85	521	14.85	49½ 1 52½ 1	14.85	49½ . 52½ 1	10.00	523	2.00	524
No. 3	Week		1		44 1	9.25	44 2	21.35	44 45	14.70	44 1 45 1	2.75	45 1	2.00	45 1 45 1	2.65	45 45
Dyers, Foremen-										-							
No. 2			48 4		44 5	0.00	49½ 4 50 4	10.00	50 4	15.00 10.00	49½ 4 50 4	5.00	49½ . 50 4	0.00	50 5	0.00	50
No. 3.	Wook	70.00	- 1		44 6	8.50	521 4	8.50	523 8	70.00	52} 5 44 7	2 50	521 5	2.50	52½ 5 44 7	2.50	521

†Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	30
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	E p
KNITTING-Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		-\$		\$	
ye-house Help (Male)-																	
No. 1	Hour Hour	.40	55	.40	55	.28	55 55	.28	55 55	.28	55 55	.25	55 55	.25	55	.30	200
No. 3	Week			15.00	44	14.65		14.85		14.85		14.85	491			.44	
No. 4	Week					18.00		18.00		18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	1 5
No. 5	Week	22.25	491			25.00	491	25.00	491	25.00	491	25.00	491	25.00	491	25.00	1 4
No. 6	Week			25.00		18.00		18.00		18.00	50	18.00		18.00		20.00	1 5
No. 7	Hour			.36	54	.36½	49½	$.36\frac{1}{2}$	49½	.37	50	.37	50	.38	50	.38	1 5
No. 8 No. 9	Hour	20.00	50	20.00	50	.38 19.80	55	.38	55	19.80	50	.40 19.80	50	20.00	50	.30	5
No. 10.	Week Hour	20.00	55	.37	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.371	55	.371	50 55	19.80	5
No. 11	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.01	
No. 12	Week					14.00	491	15.00		18.00		19.00	491	16.00		14.00	4
No. 13	Week					15.00		15.00		15.00	50	16.25		16.25		16.25	1
No. 14	Hour	.40	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	1 8
No. 15	Week			15.00		17.50		18.00		18.00		16.50	45	18.00		17.00	1 4
No. 16	Week			15.00	491	16.50	491	15.00	491	16.50	491	16.50	491	16.50	491	16.50	4
remen-	Hour					.40	491	.40	491	.41	491	.41	72	.41	77	.41	1
No. 1 No. 2	Hour					.311	55	.313	55	.31½	55	.311	55	.31½	60	.311	
No. 3	Hour					.31	52	.32	52	.32	52	.32	52	.34	52	.31	
No. 4	Hour					.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.35	55	.35	
No. 5	Hour			.30	77	.30	77	.321	77	30	77	.30	77	.30	77	.30	1
No. 6	Week					26.00		26.00		26.00		26.00	54	28.22	77		1.
No. 7	Hour					.30	77	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	$.32\frac{1}{2}$	
No. 8	Hour					.27	60	.27	60	.27	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	
No. 9	Week					24.50		19.80		22.50		22.50		22.50		25.00	1
No. 10	Hour					20.00	60 49½	22.00	60 49 ¹ / ₂	22.00	60	22.00	60	18.00	60	.40	
No. 11 No. 12	Week Week					25.00		25.00	55	28.00		18.00		18.00	49½ 55	18.00	1
No. 13	Hour					.35	55	.35	55	.38	55	.453	55	.451	55	.451	
No. 14	Hour					.40	56	.40	56	.40	56	.40	56	.40	56	.40	
No. 15	Week					22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	25.00		26.00		20.90	1
No. 16	Hour					.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.42	50	.45	1
No. 17	Week					28.00		28.00	491	29.00		30.00		30.00		30.00	1
No. 18	Week					27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	1
ngineers-							i										
No. 1	Hour					.371	55	$.37\frac{1}{2}$	55	.371	55	.37½	55	.371	55	$.37\frac{1}{2}$	
No. 2	Hour					.40	52	.39	52	.39	52	.39	52	.39	52	.35	
No. 3	Week					30.00		30.00		30.00		30.00		30.00		30.00	
No. 4	Hour					.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.70	
No. 5	Week Week					27 00		25.00 30.00	50 50	28.00 32.50	50	28.00 30.00		28.00 30.00	50 50	28.00 30.00	
No. 6. No. 7.	Day					3.35		3.35	491	3.50	401	3 50		3.50	491	3.15	
No. 8	Week					45.00		45.00		50.00	50	50.00 26.25 30.00	50	50.00		50.00	
No. 9	Week					26.25		26.25	55	26.25	60	26.25	60	26.25	60		1.
No. 10	Week					30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	26.25 30.00		35.00	1
No. 11	Week					27.50	491	30.00		30.00	491	30.00	491	30.00		30.00	
No. 12	Hour			60 1	20	60	50	.60	50	.60	FO	00	50	.60	50	. 60	
NO. 13	Week					23.75	491	23.75	494	23.75 27.50 27.00	491	23.75 27.50 27.00 28 00	491	23.75	491	23.75 22.50 27.25 28.00 50.00	
No. 14	Week					33.00	60	27.50 27.00 28.00	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50 27.25	50	22 50	
No. 15	Week Week					27.50	50	27.00	042	28.00	401	27.00	042	27.25	101	27.25	
No. 16 No. 17	Week					42.30	44	48.00	44 44	48.00	447	48.00	44	28.00 65.00	402	50.00	1
No. 18.	Week					27.50	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00		30.00	50	30.00	1
	11.001									00.00		00.00	00	00.00			
HIRT MANUFACTURING						1											1
tters (Male)-	377 1	20 00		10.05		00 00	m 0	00 00		00 00		00 00	*0	00 00		00 00	
No. 1	Week	20.00		18.35	52	30.00		30.00		32.00		32.00		32.00		32.00	
Nia 9	Hour Week			25.00	161	.45 25.00 35.00	49	30.00	54 49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	461 49	.55	
No. 4	Week			35.00	44	35.00		35.00		35.00	44	35.00		35 00		35.00	
No. 5†	Hour]			.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.24	50	.24	5()	24	
No. 6	Hour		1	1		.37	50	.36	50	40	50	25	50	.20	50	.24	1
No. 7	Hour]	. 52	50	. 55	523	.57	533	.57	533	.57 .70 26.00	533	.57	533	.57	
No. 8	Hour				50	.70	$52\frac{3}{4}$ $52\frac{3}{4}$.70	533	. (0)	533	.70	53 3	.70	533	.70	1
No. 9	Week	24.00		24.00	52	24.00	50	24.00 35.00	50	24.00	50	26.00	46	28.00	491	25.00	
No. 10	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	45	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	4.4	2: 00	1
No. 11	Week			34 00		34.00	44	34 00	44	34.00		34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	
NO. 12	Week			35 00		35.00		35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	30.00	
	Hour			25 00	44	40.00	50	.60 40.00		.60 40 00	495	.60 40.00	491	.60 35.00	491	.40 35.00	
No. 13							44	9411 (111)	44	411 (11)	44	40.00	44	00.00	44	00.00	
No. 14	Week			37 00	44	35 00			1.4	35 00 1					11	35 00	
No. 14 No. 15	Week Week			37.00 41.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	1
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	Week Week Week			37.00 41.00 40.00	44	35.00 42.00 40.00	44		44 44	35.00 44.00 40.00	44		44		44	35.00 44.00 40.00	1

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		1920)	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	30
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
SHIRT MANUFACTURING —Concluded		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Machine Operators (Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Week Day Week Week Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Week Week Week		52	18.00 20.00 .31 .28 .26 .22 .33 .37 .39 13.75	52 49 44 48 ²⁴ 34 ³⁴ 48 ⁴³ 48 ⁴³ 48 ⁴³ 48 ⁴³ 48 ⁴ 48 ⁴	11.50 1.75 12.00 16.00 24.00 30 .29 26 .24 .34 .38 .39 15.50 	44	11.50 1.75 12.00 16.00 24.00 .30 .29 .26 .25 .34 .40 .15.75 19.10 19.00 17.25	56 49 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 44 44 44	13.00 1.75 12.00 18.00 24.00 24.00 .29 .26 .27 .35 .40 .41 15.30 19.25 19.25 16.75	52 49 44 44 550 444 45 50 444 44	13.00 1.75 12.00 18.00 24.00 .28 .26 .27 .35 .40 .40 19.25 20.00 14.25	44 45 ³ 45 ³ 45 ³ 45 ³ 45 ³ 45 ³ 47	13.00 1.75 12.00 18.00 24.00 230 28 26 27 35 40 42 16.00 21.00 20.00 14.25		13.00 1.75 12.00 18.00 24.00 30 28 26 27 35 40 44 14.00 20.88 20.00 14.00	546944455466666666666666666666666666666
Pressers (Female) — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8* No. 9* No. 10* No. 11 No. 12	Day Week Week Hour Hour Week Week Week Week Week			12.00 16.00 .30 .34 25.00 20.00 25.00 35.00 23.50	44 44 44	1.90 12 00 16 00 .30 .33 18.00 22.00 25.00 35.00 43.10	45 ³ 49 44 44 44 44 44	1.90 12.00 16.00 31 36 17.75 24 00 25 00 35.00 45.00 25.00 17.00	44	1.90 12.00 17.00 .31 .36 17.50 24.00 25.00 35.00 45.00 20.00 17.00	44 44 44	1.90 12 00 16 00 .30 .36 18.00 25 00 35.00 40 00 20.00 15.00	44	1.80 12.00 16.00 .30 .33 18.00 20.00 25.00 35.00 35.00 18.00 16.00	44 44 44 44 44	1 80 12.00 16.00 .30 .33 15.00 25 00 35 00 35 00 18 00 16.00	46½ 49 44 45¾ 52 44 44 44 44 44
Examiners (Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11	Week Hour Week Hour Hour Week Week Week Week Week Week	14.00		10.00 .17 16.00 .30 .34 14.00 18.00 22.00 15.00 14.70 20.00 13.00	44 44	12.00 .17 16.00 .30 .33 16.00 16.00 22.00 15.00 16.00	49 4534 4534 49 44 44 44 44	12.00 .17 16.00 .31 .36 16.00 16.00 22.00 16.00 16.00 18.50 14.00	49 44 49 49 50 44 44 44 44 44	13.00 .17 17.00 .32 .40 16.00 16.00 16.00 16.00 16.00 16.00 14.00	44 44 44 44 41	13.00 .17 16.00 .31 .40 16.00 22.00 18.00 16.00 18.00 14.00	44 44 44	13.00 .18 16.00 .29 .36 16.00 16.00 22.00 18.00 16.00 15.00	44 44 44 44 44	13.00 18 16.00 .30 .35 14.00 16.00 22.00 18.00 15.00	52 46 ^{1/2} 45 ^{2/2} 45 ^{2/2} 45 ^{2/2} 44 44 44 44 44 44
READY-MADE CLOTHING Designers (Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4* No. 5 No. 6* No. 7 No. 8	Week Week Week Week Hour Week Week	22.00	44	45.00 22.00 50.00 30.00 1.00 40.00 55.00	44 44 40 44 44	40.00 26.00 50.00 25.00 1.00 40.00 60.00	44 44 44 44 44	40.00 26.00 65.00 25.00 1.00	44 44 44 44	40.00 20.00 65.00 75.00 25.00 1.00 30.00 60.00	44 44 44 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂	40.00 20.00 65.00 80.00 25.00 1.10 30.00 60.00	44 44 44 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂	30 00 25 00 55 00 80 00 25 00 95 40 00 30 00	44 43 44 46 46 46 2	50.00 25.00 55.00 25.00 .95 40.00 50.00	46½ 44 44 44 46½ 44
Cutters (Male) — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	Week	45.00	44	40.00 40.00 35.00 40.00 27.00 24.00 24.00 28.00 20.00	44 44 44 44 46 ¹ / ₂ 44 44	37.00 32.00 37.00 45.00 37.00 25.00 18.00 33.00 33.00 22.00 31.00 30.00 27.00 20.00 33.800 20.00 20.00 33.800 20.0	44 44 44 46 44 45 52 52 47 44 46 44 46 44	37 00 34 00 37 00 45 00 37 00 25 00 18 00 33 00 34 00 23 00 34 00 20 00 30 60 20 00 20 00 20 00 20 00	44 44 44 46 ¹ / ₂ 44 45 52 52 52 47 44 46 ¹ / ₄	37.00 34.00 37.00 32.50 37.00 25.00 18.00 33.00 35.00 34.00 23.00 31.00 27.00 20.00 27.00 20.00	44 44 44 46 44 44 52 52 52 47	37.00 36 00 37 00 37 00 33 00 25.00 18.00 33 .00 35.00 34 00 23.00 31 00 28.00 20.00 38 00 27.00 20.00	44 44 44 46 52 52 47 44 46 44 46 44 44 44 44	39.00 35.00 37.00 35.00 39.00 25.00 18.00 33.00 35.00 34.00 23.00 34.00 30.00 20.00	44 44 44 49 44 44 52 52 52 47 44 46	39 00 35 00 37 00 37 50 37 50 39 00 30 00 18 00 33 00 24 00 31 00 34 00 32 50 32 50 32 50	44 44 44 44 44 44 50 50 50 47 44 44 44 44

•Male. †Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	80
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	H p w
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	-
EADY-MADE CLOTHING— Con.																	
utters (Male)—Conc.	447 1			10.00		00.00		10.00		10.00		01 00		01 00		01 00	Ι.
No. 19 No. 20	Week Week			19.00	44	23.00 25.00	44	18.00 25.00	44	18.00 25.00	44	21.00 25.00 30.00	44	21.00 27.00	44	21.00 27.00	
No. 21	Week					30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	١.
No. 22	Week			35.00 23.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00 37.00	44	35.00 27.00	
No. 23 No. 24	Week Week			25.00	44	33.60 25.00	44	25.00	44	27.00	44	37.00 27.00	44	25.00		25.00	١.
No. 25	Week	45.00	40	40.00	40	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44		
No. 26 No. 27	Week Week	39.00	44	30.00	44	35.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	40.00 37.50	44	39.50	44	37.00	ŀ
No. 28	Week			25.00	44	23.00	44	23.50	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	26.50	44	26.50	
No. 29	Week Week			22.00	44	22.50 18.00	44	23.00 19.00	44	24.00 19.00	44	25.00 19.00	44	27.50 19.00		27.50 19.00	
No. 30 No. 31	Hour			.70	44	.70	44	.70	461	.70	461	.70	461	.70	461	.85	
No. 32	Week			38.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	20.00		20.00	
No. 33 No. 34	Week Week			25.00	44	25.00 22.00	44	25.00 24.00	44 44	30.00 27.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	46½	30.00	
No. 35	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	36.00	44	38.00	44	33.00	44	34.00	44	35.00	
No. 36	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	
ressers (Male)— No. 1	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	
No. 2	Week	1		40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	
No. 3 No. 4	Week Week				44	27.00	44	29.00 27.00	44	33.00 27.00	44	35.00 27.00	44	35.00 28.00	44	35.00	1
No. 5	Week			21.00	44	28.00	44	29.00	44	25.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	26.00	1
No. 6 No. 7	Week Week			36.00	44	45.00 27.00	44	27.00	44	32.00 27.00	44	32.00 27.00	44	35.00 27.00		35.00 25.00	1
No. 8	Week			40.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	37.00	1
No. 9	Week					33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	
No. 10 No. 11	Week Week					18.00	52	18.00	52	19.00 22.00	52	18.00 22.00	52	18.00 23.00	52	18.00	
No. 12	Week					15.00	52	14.00	52	14.00	52	14.00	52	16.50	52	16.00	
No. 13	Week					10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	
No. 14 No. 15	Week Week					25.00	52 52	45.00 23.00	52 52	45.00 23.00	52 52	45.00 23.00	52 52	37.50 24.00	52 52	30.00	
No. 16	Week					20.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	18.00	52	18.00	
No. 16. No. 17†. No. 18†.	Week Week					10.00	47	8.50	47	8.50	47	12.00 15.00	47	11.00	47	11.00	
No. 19	Week					30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.00	44	34.00	47	34.00	
No. 20	Week					24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	23.00	44	22.00	44	23.50	
No. 21 No. 22	Week Week			30.00	44	25.00 30.50	44	25.00	44	25.00 30.50	44	25.00 30.50	44	27.00	44		
No. 23	Week			33.50	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44				1.
No. 24	Week			33.00	44	24.00 37.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44				1.
No. 25 No. 26†	Week Week	45.00 14.00	44	14.00	44	16.00	44	37.00 16.00	44	37.00 16.00	44	37.00 18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	1
No. 27	Week	40.00	44	40.00	44	36.00	. 44	36.00	44	36.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	1	. .
No. 28† No. 29	Week Week			15.00 34.45	44	20.00 32.45	44	20.00 36.75	44	22.00	44	22.00 33.30	44	24.00	44	24.00	
No. 30†	Week					16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	
No. 31 No. 32	Week Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00 27.00	44,	37.00 27.00	44	37.00 27.00	44	37.00 27.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	
No. 33	Week					30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30,00	
No. 34†	Week			14.00	44		1.22	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	1	١.
No. 35 No. 36	Week Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	27.50 24.00	44	27.50 25.00	44	$\begin{vmatrix} 27.50 \\ 25.00 \end{vmatrix}$	44	27.50 25.00	44	$\begin{vmatrix} 27.50 \\ 25.00 \end{vmatrix}$	44	31.00 25.00	
No. 37	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	1
No. 38 No. 39	Week Hour			40.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	46	37.00	44	37.00	44 461	37.00	44 46 2	.80	1
No. 40	Week				-22	33.00	44	30.00	44	25.00		25.00		25.00		25.00	1
No. 41	Week Week	07 00		33.00	44	32.50	44	30.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	35.00	44	20.00	
No. 42	WEEK	27.00	44	27.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	
No. 1	Week			45.00	44	42.00		42.00		42.00	44	42.00		42.00		42.00	
No. 3 No. 3	Week Week					44.00 39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	50.00 39.00	44	50.00 37.00	
No. 4	Week					35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44		.1
No. 5	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	
No. 6 No. 7	Week Week			35.00	44	36.00 45.00	44	36.00 45.00	44	35.00 45.00	44	35.00 45.00	44	35.00 45.00	44	45.00	1
No. 8	Week					45.00	52	50.00	52	50.00	52	50.00	52		1		
No. 9	Week Week					40.00	52 52	45.00 38.00	52	45.00 38.00	52 52	45.00 38.00	52 52	45.00	52 52	45.00	1
No. 10. No. 11.	Week					28.80	44	28.80	44	26.00	44	26.00	1 52 44	38.00 27.50	44	33.00 26.00	1
No. 12	Week	1		36.00	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44				
No. 13	Week Week	45.00	44	50.00 35.00	44	$\begin{vmatrix} 42.00 \\ 37.00 \end{vmatrix}$	44	42.00 37.00	55	42.00 37.00	44	42.00 37.00	44				. .
No. 15	Week	20.00		35.00	44	40.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	36.00	44	33.00	44		
No. 16	Week	1		33.25	44	33.00	44	37.00		35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	43	35.00	
No. 17 No. 18	Week	1		UU. GG	44	37.00	44	.50	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	1

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES-Continued

		192	0	192	21	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	30
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	H pe w
READY-MADE CLOTHING-		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Con.																	
Machine Operators (Female)—																	
No. 1. No. 2.	Week Week					18.00 12.00		18.00 12.00	44 47	18.00		18.00 12.00	44	20.00 12.00	44 50	17.50 12.00	4
No. 3	Week					11.00	47	10.00	47	10.00	47	10.00		10.00	47	10.00	4
No. 4	Week Week					20.00		20.00 23.00	47 44	20.00		20.00 23.00		15.00 24.00	47	18.00	4
No. 5	Week					21.35		21.35	44	21.35		21.00		21.00	44 44		
No. 7 No. 8	Week Week					21.00 18.00		21.00 18.00	44	20.25		$20.25 \\ 18.00$		20.25 18.00	44		
No. 9	Week			14.00	461	15.00		15.00		15.00	$46\frac{1}{2}$	15.00		15.00	44 46½	15.00	4
No. 10	Week Week			25.00 18.75		20.00 13.00		20.00 13.00	44 44	20.00 13.00		25.00 13.00		25.00 13.00		25.00	4
No. 11	Week			20.00		19.00	44	19.00	44	20.00	44	20.00		20.00		13.00 20.00	4
No. 13	Week	25.00		25.00		22.50		22.50 18.00	44	22.50		22.50 18.00		22.50		26.00	4
No. 14 No. 15	Week Week			18.00		18.00 18.00		18.00		18.00 18.00		18.00		18.00 14.00		18.00 14.00	4 4
No. 16	Week			12.00	431	12.00		12.00		12.00		12.00		12.00	431	12.00	4
No. 17. No. 18.	Week Week			14.00 14.00		11.00 14.00		12.75 14.00	44	14.50 14.00	44	14.50 14.00		14.50 14.00		14.35 14.00	4
No. 19	Week	26.00	44	26.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	4
No. 20 Trimmers (Male)—	Week	14.00	44	16.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	4
No. 1. No. 2.	Week			40.00		37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	39.00	44	41.00	44	41.00	4
No. 2. No. 3.	Week Week			35.00		30.00 32.00		30.00 32.00	44 44	30.00 32.00		31.00 32.00	44	31.00	44	31.00 34.00	4
No. 4	Week			30.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	30.00	44	32.50	44	35.00	44	37.50	4
No. 5	Week Week			35.00		32.00 15.00	44 44	32.00 15.00	44 44	32.00 15.00	44 44	33.00 15.00	44	33.00 14.00		33.00 14.00	4
No. 7	Week			20.00		34.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	1
No. 8	Week Week	38.00	44	37.00	44	20.60 38.00		23.00 35.00	52 44	23.00 35.00	52 44	23.00 35.00	52 44	23.00 35.00	52 44		
No. 9. No. 10†	Week	30.00		15.00	44	15.00		15.00	44	15.00		15.00	44	15.00		15.00	4
No. 11	Week	25.00		22.00	44		44	25.00	44	25.00	44	38.00	44	22.00 38.00	44	38.00	4
No. 12 No. 13† No. 14†	Week Week			36.00 13.00		38.00 13.00		38.00 14.00	44	38.00 14.00		14.00		13.00		14.00	4
No. 14†	Week			12.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	4
No. 15† No. 16	Week Week	28.00 38.00	44 44	23.00 33.00		22.00 31.00		24.00 31.00	44	22.00 31.00	44 44	24.00 31.00		24.00 31.00		$24.00 \\ 31.00$	4
No. 17	Week	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	21.00	4
No. 18 No. 19	Week Week			25.00		30.00 31.00		32.00 31.00		32.00 31.00		34.00 31.00		34.00 33.00	44	34.00	4
No. 20	Hour			.40	44	.40	44	.40	461	.40	$46\frac{1}{2}$.40	461	.40	$46\frac{1}{2}$.55	4
Finishers (Female)— No. 1	Week	24.00	4.4	24.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	20.00	44						
No. 2*	Week	24.00				22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00		22.00	4
No. 3 No. 4	Week Week			22.50	44	21.00 18.00		21.00 18.00		21.00		21.00 18.00		21.00 15.00		19.00 15.00	4
No. 5	Week			12.00	44	12.00		12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	4
No. 6	Week			18.00	1	18.00 8.00	44 52	18.00 9.00	44 52	18.00 9.00	44 52	18.00 9.00	44 52	18.00 6.00	44 52	18.00 7.00	5
No. 7 No. 8	Week Week					10.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	11.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	0.00
No. 9	Week	24.00	44	$\frac{24.00}{22.00}$		22.00	44	22.00 17.50	44	22.00 17.50	44	22.00 18.00	44 44	22.00 18.00	44 44		
No. 10	Week	24.00		13.00		18.00 16.00		16.00		15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	4
No. 12	Week	97 00		17.10	44	15.00 22.00	44 44	15.00 22.00		15.00 22.00		15.00 22.00	44	17.00 22.00	431	17.00	4
No. 13 No. 14	Week Week	27.00	44	24.00 23.00	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	22.0) 19.50	4
No. 15	Week			24.00	44	22.00		22.00 19.00		22.00 19.00		22.00 18.00	44 44	22.00 18.00	44	22.00	4
No. 16 No. 17	Week Week	14.00	44	18.00 14.00		18.00 14.00		14.00		14.00		14.00		14.00		14.00	4
Examiners (Male)—								35.00	44	35.00	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	37.50	4
No. 1	Week Week			35.00		35.00 83.00		34.00		34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	4
No. 3†	Week					12.00	$46\frac{1}{2}$	12.00	$46\frac{1}{2}$	15.00		15.00 12.00	46½ 47	15.00 12.00	49 50	12.00	4
No. 4† No. 5	Week Week					12.00 30.00	47	12.00		12.00 30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	4
No. 6	Week					35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	34.00	4
No 7t	Week Week	15.00	44	12.00	462	13.50 15.00		13.50 15.00	46½ 44	15.03 16.00	46½ 44	15.00 16.00		10.00 16.00		10.00 16.00	4
No. 8† No. 9† No. 10† No. 11†	Week	1		14.00	44	15.00 14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	18.00	4
No. 10†	Week Week			20.09	44	20.00 17.00 30.00 33.00 15.00	44	20.00 17.00	44 44	20.00 17.00	44 44	20.00 15.00		20.00 15.00	44	20.00	4
	Wook			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	433	30.00	4
No. 13	Week			35.00	44	33.00		33.00	44 44	33.00 12.50	44 44	33.00 12.50	44 44	33.00 12.50	432	33.00 12.50	4
No. 147 No. 15	Week Week			10.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	4
No. 13 No. 14† No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18†	Week				44	60	441	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44 46½	27.00		27.00	4 4
No. 17	Hour Week				431	15.00	435	.60 15.00	461/2	12.00	46½ 43½	. 60 13 . 00	431	13.00	431	10.00	4
No. 19†	Week			16 00	44	15.00		15.00	44	15.00	44	15 00	44	16 09	44	16.00	4

^{*} Male. † Female. 18560—41

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	30
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hr
READY-MADE CLOTHING-		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Con.																	
Feneral Hand Sewers— (Female)—																	
No. 1*	Week			38.00		35.00		35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00		35.00	44
No. 2"	Week					18.00	44	18.00		18 00	44	18 00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 3*	Week Week					25.00 10 00	44 52	25.00 10.00	44 52	25.00 10.00	44 52	25.00 10 00	44 52	25.00	44 52	25.00	50
No. 5*	Week			32.00	44	29 00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	0.00			
No. 5* No. 6*	Week			30.00	44	29 00 27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44				
No. 7	Week			10.75	44	15.75	44	15.75	44	15 75	44	15.75	44		'		
No. 8 No. 9	Week Week			10.00	44	18 00 19 00	44	18.00 19.00	44	18 00 19 00	44	18 00 19 00	44		:		
No. 10	Week			12 00		11 50		13.00	461	14 00		14 00	463	13.50	463	15.00	46
No. 11	Week	1		[20.00]	44	18 00		20.40	44	20.90	44	19.00	44	20.23		19.18	43
No. 12	Week			20.00		18.00		20.00	44	20.00	44	19.00 20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
iergers (Female)	377 3	1				05 00		05 00		07 00				05.00		04.00	
No. 2*	Week Week				44	25.00 30.00		25.00 30.00	44	25.00 30.00	44	25.00 30.00	44	25.00 30.00	44	24.00	44
No. 3	Week				44	14.00	44	14.00	44	12.00	44	13 00	44	13 00	44	12.00	44
No. 4	Week			8 00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	4.4	9 00	44	9 00	44	9.00	44
No. 5	Week					9.00	52	9 00	52	9 00	52	9 00	52	9 00	52	8.00	50
No. 6	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22 00	44	22 00 17.00	44	22.00	44	17.00	1:::
No. 7	Week Week	20.00	44	20.00 15.00	44	16 50 15.00	44	16 50 15 00-	44	16.50 15.00	44	16.00	44	17 00 17 00	44 44	17.00	44
No. 9*	Week	31 00	44	26 00	44	25 00		25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25 00	44	250	44
No. 10	Week	23.00	44	23.00	44	25 00 22.50 22.00	44	22 50	44	22.50	44	25.00 22.50	44	22 50	44	22.50 22.00	44
No. 11	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	14.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
Basters (Male)	XX7 1					27 00		00 50	4.7	20 50	4.4	40 00		40.00		40.00	
No. 1	Week Week					35.00	44	39.50 29.50	44	39.50	44	40.00	44	40.00 29.50	44	40.00	44
No. 3†	Week			24 00	44	29.50 23.50		23.50	44	23.50	44	29.50 23.00	44	23 00	44	23.00	44
No. 4	Week			34.00	44	35.00		35.00	44	35.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	200	40
No. 5	Week			18.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 6†	Week			05.00		14.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	9.00	52	9.00	50
No. 7 No. 8	Week Week	40.00 35.00		35.00 35.00	44 44	30 00	44	30 00 25 00	44	32 00 25.00	44	32.00	44	33.00 27.00	44 44		
No. 8	Week	38.00			44	27 00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	25.50 30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 10.	Week					28 80 27.00 33.00		33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33 00	44
No. 10																	
No. 1	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 2	Week Week			41.00	44	35.00 25.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00 25.00	44	35.00 25.00	44	35.00 25.00	44
No. 3	Week			30.00	44	9.00	44 52	25.00 10.00	44 52	25.00 10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	50
No. 5	Week			35.00	44	30.00		30.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	28 00	44		
No. 6	Week				44	33.00		33.00	44	33.00	44	33 00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 7 Button Sewers (Female)	Week			36.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
Sutton Sewers (Female)	Wast-	04.00	4.4	90 00	4.4	16 00	4.4	16 00	4.4	17 00	4.4						
No. 1	Week Week	24.00		20.00	44	16.00 22.00	44	16 00 22 00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44
No. 3	Week			24.00	44	22.00		22.00	44	22 00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 4	Week			9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	8.00	44	9.00	44	10.00	44
No. 5	Week			24.00	44	20.00		20.00	44	20.00	44	20 00	44	20 00	44	19 00	44
No. 6	Week Week			13.00	40	13 50		13 50 8 00	44 52	13.50	44 52	13.50	52	13.50		13.50 12.00	50
No. 8*	Week	27.00	44	24.00	44	12.00 22.00	52 44	22.00	44	22 00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	12.00	
No. 8*	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	17.10	44	17.10	44	17 50	44						1
No. 10	Week	25.00	44	22.00	44	22 00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22 00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 11	Week	24.00		24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	18.50	44
No. 12	Week			24.00	44	10 00	. ; ; .	17.00	44	17 00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	19.00	44
No. 13	Week			16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	15.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
male) -																	
No. 1*	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	30.00	44	30.00		30.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 2	Week			12.00		12.50		12 00		11 00		12 00		12.00		11.00	44
No. 3	Week			14.00	44	15.00	44	15 00		14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00		16.00	44
No. 4* No. 5.	Week Week	32.00	44	31.00	44	35.00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	26 50	44	35.00 27.00	44	35.00	44
No 6	Week	32.00	44	32.00	44 44	26.50 27.00 40.00	44	26.50 27.00	44	26.50 27.00	44	35 00 26.50 27.00 40 00	44	27.00	44	27.00 25.00	44
No. 7	Week			35.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00.	04	40 00	44	40.00	44	40 00	44
No. 8	Week			19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00		19.00	44
No. 7	***	1										44.00	1.1	14 00			1
NO. 1	Week			45.00		42.00		42.00		42.00	44	44.00 36.00	44	44.00		36.00	44
No. 2	Week Week			42 00	44	37.00		34.00		34.00	44	37 00	44	36 00 37.00		36.00	44
No 4	Week			44.00		38.00		44.00		44.00	52	35.00	52	40.00		23.00	50
No. 5*	Week					15.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	50
10. 0	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	36.00 37.00	44	30 00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30 00		37.00	44
No. 7. No. 8.		45 00 29.00	44	40.00	44	37.00 25.00	44	37.00	44	37.00 25.00	44	37.00 25.00	44	37.00 25.00	44	37.00 29.00	44
							44	25.00	1 1/1								

[•]Male. †Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
READY-MADE CLOTHING— Con. Canvas Makers (Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Week Week Week Week	\$		24.00 15.00	44	\$ 22.00 19.00 17.00 8.00 10.00	52 52	\$ 22.00 19.00 17.00 8.00 10.00	44 44 52 52	\$ 22.00 22.00 17.00 8.00 10.00	44 44 44 52 52	\$ 22.00 22.00 17.00 8.00 9.00	44 44 44 52 52	\$ 20.00 21.00 17.00 13.00	44 44	\$ 20.00 15.00 17.00 9.00 10.00	44 44 44 50 50
No. 6* No. 7. No. 8. No. 9	Week Week Week Week	23.00 16.00	44	20.00 16.00 20.00	44 44 44	32 00 15.00 15.00 15.00	44	32.00 17.00 15.00 12.00	44 44 44 44	32.00 17.00 15.00 12.00	44 44 44	15.00 15.00 12.00	44 44 44	15.00 15.00 12.00		15.00 15.00 12.00	44 44 44
Sleeve Makers (Female)- No. 1*. No. 2*. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6.	Week Week Week Woek Week Week Week	18.00	44	25.00 15.00 18.00 15.00 25.00	44 44 44	25.00 14.00 10.00 15.30 16.00 16.00	44 52 44 44	25.00 42.00 14.00 12.00 16.50 16.00	44 44 44 52 44 44 44	25.00 42.00 14.00 12.00 16.50 16.00 22.00	44 44 44 52 44 44 44	28.00 45.00 14.00 10.00 16.00 17.00	52 44 44	28.00 45.00 14.00 11.00 16.00 16.00 21.50	44 44 52 44 44	28.00 45.00 14.00 10.00 16.00 14.00 18.00	44 44 44 50 44 44
Fitters (Male) - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5† No. 6†	Week Week Week Week Week			36.00	44	35.00 31.00 35.00 8.000 17.00 22.00	44 44 52 44	35.00 31.00 35.00 10.00 17.00 22.00	44	35.00 33.00 35.00 10.00 17.00 22.00	44 44 52 44	38.00 33.00 35.00 10.00 17.00 22.00	44 44 52 44	38.00 33.00 35.00 7.00 17.00 22.00	44 44 52 43 ³	38.00 33.00 25.00 8.00 17.00 22.00	44 44 44 50 43 ² 44
Collar Makers (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4†	Week Week Week Week	20.00		40.00 32.00 20.00	44 44	42.00 39.00 35.00 18.00	44	42.00 39.00 35.00 18.00	44	42.00 39.00 35.00 18.00	44 44	42.00 39.00 35.00 18.00	44	42.00 39.00 25.00 18.00	44	37.00 28.00 35.00	44 44 44
Fellers (Female)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Week Week Week Week			22.00 22.00 18.00	44 44 44	14.50 15.00 22.00	44	17.00 19.00 16.00		17.00 22.00 16.00 16.00 22.00	44 44 44	18.00 22.00 16.00 22.00	44	18.00 22.00 16.00 22.00	44	18.00 22.00 16.00 22.00	44 44 44 44
Shapers (Male)— No. 1	Week Week Week			42.00		39.00 37.00 37.00	44	39.00 33.00 37.00	44	39.00 35.00 37.00	44	39.00 35.00 37.00	44	39.00 35.00 37.00	44	39.00 35.00 37.00	44 44 44
MiVers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Week Week Day Hour Hour Day Week Month Hour Hour Hour	$.68\frac{1}{2}$ $.62\frac{1}{2}$	60 66 60 59 60 66 48 59 48 54 48 48 60 48	21.00 25.00 .54 28.00 27.00 40.00 28.80 5.00 .79 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65	60 66 60 59 60 66 48 59 48 54 48 60 49 1	25.00 25.00 54 28.00 30.00 42.00 29.70 4.75 .77 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65	60 66 59 60 66 48 60 48 59 48 54 48 48 60 48	25.00 25.00 .54 25.00 30.00 50.00 29.70 4.75 .77 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65	60 66 59 60 66 48 54 48 59 48 54 48 60 48	25.00 25.00 .54 25.00 30.00 50.00 29.70 4.75 .77 .65 6.65 6.00 31.20 .65 .65 100.00 4.50 120.00	60 66 59 60 66 48 54 48 59 48 60 48	30.00 25.00 .60 26.00 30.00 50.00 29.70 4.75 .77 .65 6.00 31.20 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65	60 60 59 60 66 48 54 48 59 48 54 48 60 48	30.00 25.00 60 26.00 30.00 50.00 29.70 4.75 .77 .65 65 60 1.20 .67½ .65 .65 125.00 4.50 120.00	60 60 59 60 66 48 54 48 59 48 48 60 48	30.00 25.00 .60 28.00 30.00 50.00 4.75 .50 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65	60 60 60 60 60 66 48 54 48 59 48 54 48 60 48 50
Bolters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Day Hour Day	.70 .60 .60 .59 .45 4.00 .67½ 4.25 .52 5.40	60 60 48 48 60 48 48 59 48	$\begin{array}{c} .65\frac{1}{2} \\ .60 \\ .60 \\ .55 \\ .40 \\ 4.00 \\ .63 \\ 5.25 \\ .52 \\ 5.04 \end{array}$	60 60 48 60 60 48 48 59 48	.65½ .64 .60 .55 .42 3.75 .63 4.50 .52 5.04	60 60 48 60 60 48 48 48 48	$.65\frac{1}{2}$ $.64$ $.60$ $.55$ $.42$ 3.75 $.63$ 4.50 $.52$ 5.04	60 48 48 60 60 48 48 59 48	$\begin{array}{c} .65\frac{1}{2} \\ .64 \\ .60 \\ .55 \\ .42 \\ 3.75 \\ .63 \\ 4.50 \\ .52 \\ 5.04 \\ \end{array}$	48 48 48 60 60 48 48 48 48	.65½ .64 .60 .55 .42 3.75 .63 4.50 .52 5.04	48 48 48 60 60 48 48 59 48	.55 .64 .63 .55 .42 3.75 .63 4.50 .52 5.04	48 48 48 72 60 48 48 59 48	.55 .64 .63 .55 .42 3.75 .63 4.50 .52 5.04	48 48 48 72 60 48 48 59 48

^{*}Male. †Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FLOUR MILLS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Packers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	Hour Hour Day Hour Week Hour Week Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 .45 .42½ 3.00 .48 23.00 .42½ 24.00 .55 24.00 4.25 .58 .62½ .42½ 34.48 .53 4.00	60 60 60 60 66 60 48 48 48 48 48 48 49 ½	.50 .45 .42½ 3.00 .50 23.00 .42½ 24.00 .45 .28.00 4.25 .45 .45 .47½ 26.40 .53 3.50 .45	$\begin{array}{c} 60 \\ 60 \\ 60 \\ 60 \\ 66 \\ 60 \\ 48 \\ 60 \\ 60 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 49 \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ 48 \end{array}$.45 .42\frac{1}{2} 3.00 .50 25.00 .42\frac{1}{2} 18.00 .40 24.00 4.00 .45 .50 .41 27.00 .50 4.25 .40	58 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 54 48 48 48 48	.45 .42½ 3.00 .50 21.00 .45 18.00 .40 24.00 4.00 .45 .50 .41 27.00 .50 4.25 .40	48 60 60 66 60 48 60 60 54 48 48 48 48	$\begin{array}{c} .45\\ .45\\ .42\frac{1}{2}\\ 3.00\\ .50\\ 21.00\\ .45\\ 18.00\\ .40\\ .45\\ .50\\ .41\\ .27.00\\ .50\\ .4.25\\ .40\\ \end{array}$	48 60 60 66 60 48 60 60 54 48 60 60 54 48 48	.45 .45 .42\frac{1}{2} 3.00 .50 21.00 .45 18.00 .40 24.00 4.00 .45 .50 .41 .27.00 .50 4.25 .40	70 60 60 60 60 60 48 60 54 48 48 48 48 48 48	.45 .45 .42 3 .00 21 .00 .45 15 .00 .40 24 .00 4 .50 .41 27 .00 .50 4 .25 .40	66 60 60 60 60 60 60 48 60 60 54 48 48 48 48 48	.45 .45 .42 3.00 .50 21.00 .45 18.00 .40 24.00 .45 .50 .41 27.00 .50 4.25 .40	73 60 60 60 60 60 60 48 48 60 60 54 48 48 54 48
Grinders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Day	.60 .65½ .56½ .60 .55 .70 .67½ 5.40	60 48 48 48 60 60 48 48	$\begin{array}{c} .56 \\ .65\frac{1}{2} \\ .56\frac{1}{2} \\ .60 \\ .50 \\ .60 \\ .63 \\ .63 \\ .04 \end{array}$	60 48 48 48 60 60 48 48	.50 .65½ .56½ .60 .42 .60 .63	60 60 60 48 60 60 48	.53 .65½ .56½ .60 .42 .60 .63 5.04	48 60 60 48 60 48 48	.64 .65½ .56½ .60 .42 .60 .63 5.04	48 48 48 48 60 60 48 48	.64 .65 .56½ .60 .42 .60 .63	75 48 48 48 60 60 48 48	.64 .65 .56½ .63 .42 .60 .63	65 48 48 48 60 60 48 48	$.64$ $.65$ $.56\frac{1}{2}$ $.63$ $.42$ $.60$ $.63$ $.63$	48 48 48 48 60 60 48 48
Purifiers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Day	.45 .50 .45 .56 4.50	60 48 60 48 48	.45 .50 .40 .50 4.00	60 60 60 48 48	$.47\frac{1}{2}$ $.50$ $.37\frac{1}{2}$ $.50$ 4.00	60 60 60 48 48	$.47\frac{1}{2}$ $.50$ $.37\frac{1}{2}$ $.50$ 4.00	56 60 60 48 48	$.47\frac{1}{2}$ $.45$ $.37\frac{1}{2}$ $.50$ 4.00	56 60 60 48 48	$.47\frac{1}{2}$ $.50$ $.37\frac{1}{2}$ $.50$ 3.60	52 60 60 48 48	$.47\frac{1}{2}$ $.50$ $.37\frac{1}{2}$ $.50$ 3.60	50 72 60 48 48	$.47\frac{1}{2}$ $.50$ $.37\frac{1}{2}$ $.50$ 3.60	50 72 60 48 48
Stationary Engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	Day Week Hour Hour Week Month Day Hour	28.00 .46 43.80 36.00 4.50 41.25 .85 .44 39.60 175.00 5.45 .62 140.00	66 55 60 56 60 48 56 48 54 48 48	28.00 .42 43.80 33.00 4.50 44.25 .75 .65 31.20 185.00 5.45 .62 140.00	60 56 60 48 48 56 48	28.00 .45 38.00 35.00 4.25 41.25 .75 .75 .39.00 185.00 5.45 .62 120.00	66 70 44 60 56 60 48 48 56 60 54 48 48 60	34.00 $.45$ 38.00 35.00 4.25 41.25 $.75$ $.55$ 39.00 185.00 5.45 $.62\frac{1}{2}$ 120.00	60 56 60 48 48 56	35.00 .45 38.00 35.00 4.25 41.50 .75 .75 .55 39.00 185.00 5.45 .62\frac{1}{2}	70 44 60 56 60 48 48 59 60	39.00 .45 39.00 38.05 4.25 41.50 .75 .75 .55 39.00 185.00 5.45 .62½ 120.00	56	40.00 .45 39.00 38.05 4.25 48.08 .75 .55 39.00 185.00 5.45 .62½ 120.00	60 56 60 48 48 56	40.00 .40 25.00 38.05 4.25 48.08 .75 	77 70 44 60 56 60 48 56 60 54 48 56 60
Fixemen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 8.	Hour Day Week Week Day Hour Month Hour Hour	4.08 30.25 24.00 4.00 130.00 4.25 .37½	48 56	$.45$ 4.08 30.25 24.00 4.00 $.55$ 115.00 4.00 $.47\frac{1}{2}$	72 60 55 48 56 44 48 48 55	$37\frac{1}{2}$ 4.08 25.00 24.00 3.75 $.50$ 115.00 4.00 $.30$	84 60 50 60 56 60 48 48 44	.37½ 4.08 25.00 24.00 3.75 .55 115.00 4.00 .30	84 60 50 60 56 60 48 48 55	$37\frac{1}{2}$ 4.08 25.00 24.00 3.75 $.55$ 115.00 4.00 $.30$		$37\frac{1}{2}$ 4.08 26.00 24.00 3.75 $.55$ 135.20 4.00 $.30$.40 4.08 26.00 24.00 3.75 .55 135.20 4.00 .30		.40 4.08 22.00 24.00 3.75 .55 4.00 .30	84 48 44 54 56 48 55
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	Week Day Hour Week Hour Month	3.00 35 22.00 .42½ 20.00 .40 22.00 19.00 21.00 4.00 .35 32.40 .50 65.00 3.82	48 54 60 59 60 60 60 60 48 48 60	3.00 .35 .38 23.00 .42½ 20.00 .36½ 23.00 24.00 4.00 .45 75.00 3.06 3.87 4.05	48 54 60 59 60 48 60 55 48 48	3.00 .35 .38 23.00 .42½ 20.00 .36 22.00 24.00 24.00 3.50 .30 21.60 .40 75.00 3.20 .30 .30 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .4	60 60 60 60 54 60 60 60 48 59 44 48 48 60 44 50	3.00 .35 .38 23.00 .42\frac{1}{2} 20.00 .36 22.00 20.00 .22.50 3.50 .30 21.60 .40 75.00 3.20 .40 75.00 3.87 4.05	60 60 48 59 44 48	3.00 .35 .38 23.00 .42½ 20.00 .36 .22.00 18.00 22.50 3.50 .30 .40 75.00 3.20 .40 75.00 3.87 4.05	54 60 59 60 60 59 55 48 48	3.00 .35 .38 23.00 .42½ 20.00 .36 .22.00 118.00 .21.00 .22.50 .30 .30 .21.60 .40 .40 .75.00 .3.20 .3.87 4.05	60 54 60 59 60 54 59 55 48	3.00 .35 .40 23.00 .36 22.00 18.00 21.00 22.50 3.50 .30 21.60 .40 75.00 3.20 3.87 4.05	60 54 60 59 60 54 59 55 48 48	3.00 .35 .40 23.00 .36 22.00 18.00 22.50 3.50 .30 .40 75.00 3.20 3.87 4.05	60 60 60 60 54 60 59 60 60 54 59 55

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Bread and Cake Manufacturing		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Mizers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	38.00 28.00 33.00 30.00 33.00 41.00 36.00 27.00 25.00	48 48 50 50 50 48 48 50 54	36.00 28.00 33.00 30.00 33.00 35.50 35.00 29.00 25.00	48 50 50 50 48 48 50	36.00 26.00 35.00 30.00 30.00 34.50 33.00 27.00 24.00	48 48 50 50 48 48 50 54	36.00 26.00 36.00 30.00 30.00 34.50 33.00 27.00 24.00	48 48 50 50 48 48 50 54	37.00 26.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 34.50 34.50 27.00 24.00	48 48 50 50 50 48 48 50 54	37.00 26.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 34.50 33.00 28.00 24.00	48 48 50 48 50 48 48 50 48	37.00 29.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 34.50 33.00 28.00 24.00	54 50 48 50 48 48 54	37.00 36.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 34.50 33.00 28.00 24.00	48 54 50 48 50 48 48 50 54
Bench Workers— No. 1	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	38.00 25.00 30.00 35.00 32.00 33.00 34.00 36.00 26.00 25.00 30.00 30.00 30.00	48 54 50 50 48 48 48 54 54 50 50 50	36.00 23.00 29.00 30.00 29.90 30.00 30.00 33.00 28.00 25.00 25.00 28.00 30.00	54 50 50 48 48 48 48 54 54 50 50	36.00 23.00 24.00 27.00 30.50 31.00 30.00 31.00 28.00 26.00 25.00 28.00 30.00	48 48 48 48 54 54 50	36.00 23.00 24.00 27.00 30.50 31.00 30.00 31.00 28.00 26.00 25.00 28.00 30.00	48 54 50 50 48 48 48 54 54 50 54 50	36.00 23.00 24.00 27.00 30.50 31.00 30.00 31.00 28.00 28.00 25.00 28.00 30.00	48 54 50 50 48 48 48 54 54 50 54 50	36.00 24.00 24.00 27.00 30.50 31.00 30.00 31.00 28.00 28.00 25.00 28.00 30.00	48 54 50 50 48 48 48 54 54 50 54 50	36.00 28.00 25.00 27.00 30.50 31.00 30.00 31.00 28.00 23.00 28.00 28.00 30.00	54 50 50 48 48 48 48 54 54 54 54 54	36.00 25.00 27.00 30.50 31.00 30.00 31.00 28.00 23.00 25.00 27.00 30.00	50 50 48 44 48 48 54 54 54 54 54 54
Spongers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Week Week Week Week Week Week	28.00 23.00 26.00 36.00 35.00 31.50		33.00 23.00 26.00 35.00 31.00 31.50		28.00 23.00 26.00 33.00 32.00 26.50	50 47 49½ 48 48 54	28 00 23 00 27 00 33 00 32 00 26 50	50 47 49½ 48 48 51	28.00 23.00 23.00 33.00 32.00 36.50	50 47 49½ 48 48 54	28.00 23.00 23.00 33.00 35.00 26.50	50 47 49½ 48 48 54	28.00 24.00 20.00 33.00 35.00 27.50	50 47 49½ 48 48 51	28.00 22.50 20.00 33.00 40.00 27.50	50 47 49½ 48 44 54
Machine Operators— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	Week Week Week Week	30.00 28.00 30.00 18.00	54 50 50 51	27.00 28.00 30.00 18.00	54 50 50 54	25.00 28.00 27.00 23.00	51 50 50 51	25.00 28.00 27.00 23.00	54 50 50 54	25.00 28.00 27.00 23.00	50 50 50 54	24.00 28.00 27.00 21.00	54 50 50 51	25.00 27.00 27.00 24.00	54 50 50 54	27.00 27.00 22.00	50 50 54
Oven Tenders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	36.00 24.00 32.00 33.00 25.00 33.00 38.00 37.00 36.00	48 50 50 50 54 50 48 48	35.00 32.20 32.00 33.00 25.00 30.00 32.50 33.00 33.00	48 50 50 50 54 50 48 48	36.00 28.00 36.00 30.00 26.50 30.00 33.50 33.00 33.00	48 50 50 50 51 50 50 48 48	33.00 28.00 36.00 30.00 25.00 30.00 33.50 33.00 33.00	48 50 50 50 51 50 48 48 48	36.00 28.00 28.00 30.00 24.00 30.00 33.50 33.00 33.00	48 50 50 50 51 50 48 48 48	35.00 28.00 28.00 30.00 24.00 30.00 33.50 33.00 33.00	48 50 50 50 54 50 48 48 48	35.00 28.00 28.00 30.00 24.00 30.00 33.50 33.00 33.00	48 50 50 50 54 50 48 44 48	35.00 28.00 28.00 30.00 24.00 30.00 33.50 33.00 33.00	48 50 50 50 54 50 48 44 48
Packers— No. 1	Week Week Week Week	25.00 30.00 27.60 25.00	50 50 50 50	25.00 30.00 27.60 25.00	50 50 50 50	27.00 27.00 25.00 24.00	50 50 50 50	27.00 27.00 25.00 24.00	50 50 50 50	27.00 27.00 25.00 24.00	50 50 50 50	27.00 25.09 24.00	50	21.00 27.00 25.00 24.00	50	21.00 27.00 25.00 24.00	50 50 50 50
Delivery Employees— No. 1	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	20.00 21.00 24.00 23.00 26.00 32.95 29.00 28.00 33.00 30.00 32.00 30.00 32.00	54 54 54 57 60 50 60 44 48 48 48 48 48	20.00 22.00 24.00 23.00 24.00 28.90 29.00 26.00 27.50 26.00 27.50 27.00 28.50		20.00 21.00 22.00 23.00 24.00 27.45 27.00 24.00 26.00 27.50 27.00 25.50 27.00 26.50	54 54 54 54 50 60 44 50 48 48 48 48	20.00 21.00 22.00 23.00 24.00 26.85 27.00 24.00 27.50 27.00 25.50 27.00 26.50	54 54 54 54 50 60 44 50 48 48 48 48 54	20.00 21.00 22.00 23.00 24.00 27.10 25.00 24.00 26.00 27.50 27.00 25.50 27.00 26.50	54 54 54 50 50 66 44 50 48 48 48 48	20.00 21.00 23.00 23.00 24.00 29.90 25.00 24.00 26.00 27.50 27.00 25.50 27.00 26.00	50 50 66 44 50 48 48	20.09 23.00 27.00 23.00 24.00 30.95 25.00 24.00 27.50 27.50 27.50 25.50 25.50 26.00	54 54 54 50 50 66 44 50 48 48 48	20.00 22.50 27.00 23.00 24.00 28.15 25.00 26.00 27.50 27.50 27.50 25.50 25.50 25.50	54 54 54 54 50 50 66 44 52 48 48 48 48

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Biscuit Manufacturing		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Biscuit Mirers - No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	Week Week Hour Week Hour Hour Week Day Week Week	18.00 27.50 27.50 36 25.00 20.00 47½ 26.00 3.35 24.20 22.00	55 55 47 44 44 45 48	18.00 27.50 27.00 .46 25.00 20.00 .54 29.00 8.35 19.75 22.00	55 55 47 ¹ / ₂ 47 44 44 47 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂ 48 41	18.00 27.50 31.35 .46 25.00 22.00 .54½ 26.00 3.35 30.00 31.00	55 55 47 44 44 47 49 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} 16.50 \\ 27.50 \\ 30.00 \\ .40 \\ 25.00 \\ 22.00 \\ .54\frac{1}{2} \\ .50 \\ 26.00 \\ 3.50 \\ 30.00 \\ 31.00 \\ \end{array}$	51 54 47 47 44 42 42 42 42 42 42 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} 16.50 \\ 21.00 \\ 27.50 \\ 42 \\ 26.00 \\ 22.00 \\ .56\frac{1}{2} \\ .45 \\ 28.00 \\ 3.50 \\ 33.00 \\ 31.00 \\ \end{array}$	49½ 50 49½ 47 44 49½ 49½ 45	26.00 22.00 .54½	46½ 50 47½ 47 44 44 47 49½ 47 44	$ \begin{array}{c} 16.50 \\ 18.00 \\ 27.50 \\ 42 \\ 26.00 \\ 22.00 \\ .56\frac{1}{2} \\ .45 \\ 16.00 \\ 3.53 \\ 33.60 \\ 31.00 \\ \end{array} $	46; 45, 45, 45, 44, 49, 49, 44, 49, 44, 44, 49, 44, 44	16.50 20.00 24.50 .42 24.00 .22.00 .54½ .45 12.00 4.12 35.00 30.00	59 46 45 49 45 45 45 47 44 47 44 47
Oven Tenders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Week	18.00 19.25 28.16 22.00 23.00 27.00 22.00 25.00 30.00 22.00	55 44 44 47 49 48 48 48	18.00 19.25 27.06 22.00 23.00 26.35 22.00 25.00 30.00 22.00	44 41 47 49 48 48 48	19.25 28.00 24.00 23.00 25.00 19.25 24.00 27.00 22.00	55 44 44 47 49 ¹ / ₂	16.50 19.25 28.00 22.00 23.00 25.00 17.50 25.00 28.00 22.00	51 44 44 47 49 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	16.50 20.00 28.00 122.00 123.00 25.00 17.50 125.50 128.00 122.00	49½ 44 44 47 49½ 45 45	18.00 17.00 28.00 22.00 23.00 25.00 19.00 25.00 28.00 22.00	46 ³ 44 44 47 49 ¹ 47 47 44	18.00 12.00 28.00 22.00 25.00 25.00 19.00 29.00 28.00 22.00	46; 44 45 495 47 47	18.00 13.00 28.00 22.00 22.00 21.00 19.00 25.00 28.00 22.00	59 463 44 45 42 47 47 47 47 47 47
Biscut Packers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. No. 9. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. Statemary Engineers—	Week Week Week Hour Hour	$\begin{array}{c} 9.60 \\ 8.10 \\ 8.60 \\ 9.25 \\ 16.00 \\ .28 \\ .34 \\ 12.50 \\ 12.00 \\ 14.00 \\ 10.00 \end{array}$	462 44 452 48 48	9.00 \$.10 \$.80 11 25 ;15.75 ;26 :37½ 12.50 12.00 14.00 10.00	55 45 45 46 44 45 48 48	8.10 10.65 11.70 15.75	45 49 44 45 44 44 44	$ \begin{vmatrix} 7.20 \\ 8.10 \\ 10.65 \\ 11.65 \\ 16.00 \\ .27 \\ .37\frac{1}{2}.50 \\ 12.50 \\ 12.50 \\ 14.00 \end{vmatrix} $	51 54 45 45 47 44 45	$\begin{array}{c cccc} & 7.20 \\ & 8.10 \\ & 10.00 \\ & 11.65 \\ & 16.00 \\ & & 25\frac{1}{2} \\ & 37\frac{1}{2} \\ & 12.50 \\ & 12.50 \\ & 14.00 \\ \end{array}$	50 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 45¼ 45¼ 45¼	$\begin{array}{c} 7.20 \\ 12.00 \\ 10.00 \\ 12.05 \\ 16.13 \\ .25\frac{1}{2}.37\frac{1}{2} \\ 12.50 \\ 12.00 \\ 12.50 \\ 14.00 \\ \end{array}$	50 45 53 ¹ / ₄ 46 ¹ / ₂ 44 45 ¹ / ₂ 47		50 45 45 46 46 44 45	$ \begin{array}{c} 7.80 \\ 12.00 \\ 10.00 \\ 12.24 \\ 16.20 \\ .25\frac{1}{2} \\ .37\frac{1}{2} \\ .37\frac{1}{2} \\ .50 \\ 12.50 \\ 14.00 \\ \end{array} $	59 463 50 46 22 22 46 22 47 47 47 47 47 47 2
Stationary Engineers	Week Week Week Week	,40.00 33.60 36.00	50 48 48	40.00		20.00 40.00 28.80 31.20 30.00	59 50 48 48 48	20.00 40.00 28.80 31.20 30.00	59 50 48 48 44	20.00 40.00 31.20 36.40 30.00		20.00 40.00 31.20 36.40 30.00	59 50 48 48 44	22.00 40.00 31.20 37.50 30.00	59 50 48 48 44	25.00 40.00 31.20 37.50 30.00	59 50 48 48 48
Firemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Week Week Week Week Week	35.00 27.00 30.00	48 50 48	35.00 27.00	48 50 48	16.00 18.00 35.00 24.00 29.00 32.50	49½ 48 50 48	20.00 18.00 35.00 24.00 29.00 32.50	48	20.00 18.00 35.00 24.00 29.00 28.82	49½ 48 50 48	20.00 18.00 35.00 24.00 27.00 28.84	49½ 48 50 44	24.00 18.00 35.00 24.00 28.00 28.84	48	18.00 35.00 24.00 28.00 28.84	45½ 48 50 44 47
Lahourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6.	Week Day Week Week Week Week Week Week	15,06 2,50 24,60 16,00 50,00 2c,60	45	15.00 2.50 26.09 15.00 16.00 80.60 25.00	55 54 50 491 48	15.00 2.50 12.00 17.00 16.00 30.00 25.00	55 54 54 49 48	15.00 2.50 20.00 18.00 16.00 30.00 25.00	55 54 54 49½ 54	15.00 2.73 20.00 18.00 16.00 30.00 25.00	49½ 48 54 49½ 54	15.00 2.73 20.00 18.00 16.00 33.00 24.00	49½ 50 54 49½ 48	15.00 20.00 18.00 18.00 33.00 24.00	50 54 45½ 48	15.00 2.73 18.00 33.00 24.00	59 46 ³ / ₄ 45 ¹ / ₂ 48 48
Candy Mandyacturing Candy Makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7 No. 9	Week Week Week Hour Week Week Week	20.00 25.00 24.00 	50 55 46½ 46½ 49	19.00 25.00 19.00 27.00 .41 25.00 16.00 27.00 25.00	461 461 461 49	22.00 25.00 23.00 23.00 46 30.00 17.00 24.00 25.00	50 55 49 46 46 46 49	22.00 25.00 25.00 22.00 43 32.50 17.00 25.00 25.00	50 55 46½ 46½ 46½ 49 50½	20.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 .46 .26.00 17.00 25.00 25.00	25 -55 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₃	20.00 25.00 25.00 27.00 .44 36.50 17.00 25.00 25.00	50 55 46½ 46½ 46½ 49 50½	22.00 25.00 25.00 22.00 23.50 23.50 18.00 25.00 30.00	50 55 45 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₃ 49	22.00 25.00 25.00 22.00 24.85 18.00 28.00 30.00	49½ 50 55 45 46¼ 46½ 49 50½ 44
Chocolate Dippers— No. 1	Week Week Week Week	10.00 14.00 13.00 12.00	5.5	9.50 14.00 12.00 12.00	50 55	12.00 14.00 13.00 18.00	50 55	12.00 14.00 13.00 18.00	50 55	12.00 14.00 13.00 15.00	50	12.00 20.00 13 60 15.00	50	12.00 20.00 13.00 15.00	50 55	14.00 20.00 12.50 18.00	49½ 50 55 54

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	16	192	7	192	28	192	9	193	30
Occupation	Unit		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk
CANDY MANUFACTURING —Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$,	\$		S		\$		\$	
Chocolate Dippers—Con. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. Packers—	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	7.00 19.00 15.00 13.88 18.30 15.00 16.00 18.00	461 461 49 48	7.00 19.00 16.00 15.00 13.33 17.10 15.00 16.00 16.00	46½ 46½ 46½ 48	7.00 20.00 16.00 17.00 16.00 17.50 15.00 16.00 18.00	465 465 465 49 48	8.00 20.00 15.00 17.00 14.85 17.50 15.00 16.00 18.00	461 461 462 49 48	8.00 20.00 16.00 17.00 14.95 17.25 15.00 16.00 18.00	46± 46± 46± 49	8.00 20.00 17.00 13.50 15.32 17.25 15.00 16.00 18.00	462 462 49 44	8.00 20.00 18.50 13.50 15.2, 16.50 15.00 16.00 18.00	409 469 49	8.00 20.00 18.00 18.59 15.81 16.65 15.00 16.00 18.00	44 44 45 46 46 49 44 40
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Week Week Week Week Week Week	9.00 12.00 10.00 11.67 14.20 12.00 14.00	461/2	11.50 12.00 6.00 13.00 11.41 13.20 8.00 13.00 12.00 14.00	55 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½	8.00 12.00 11.50 14.00 14.00 14.00 8.50 12.00 12.00 14.00	46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½	8.00 12.00 11.50 14.50 14.90 14.00 8.00 12.00 12.00 14.00	55 46½ 46½ 47½ 47½ 47½	8.00 12.00 11.50 13.00 14.35 14.25 9.00 12.50 12.50 14.00	50 55 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₃ 47 ¹ / ₃ 47 ¹ / ₃	9.00 12.00 12.00 13.00 15.32 14.25 9.00 12.50 12.50 14.00	55 46½ 46½ 47½ 47½ 47½ 49	9.00 12.00 12.00 13.00 16.03 14.25 9.00 12.50 12.50 14.00	55 45 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₃ 47 ¹ / ₃ 47 ¹ / ₃	9.00 12.00 12.00 13.50 14.88 15.50 8.00 12.50 12.50 14.00	49 50 55 45 46 46 47 47 47 49 44
MEAT PACKING Slaughterers											1						
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 Trimmers—		.58 .50 .55 .55 .63 .76 .60 .46 .76	40 55 55 50 48 48 50 47½ 48 60	.49 .50 .55 .50 .62 .67 .60 .50 .44 .63 .50 .50 .50 .50	45 55 55 50 48 50 49 47 ^{1/2} 50 60 55 48 60	.42 .40 .55 .50 .57 .62 .60 .50 .50 .63 .55 .50 .70 .62	50 55 50 40 48 40 50 48 50 47 50 55 50 55 50	.43 .40 .50 .50 .57 .70 .60 .50 .50 .63 .55 .50 .45 .50 .70 .62½	50 55 50 49 48 40 50 47 50 50 50 50 50	.42 .40 .55 .50 .57 .70 .60 .50 .50 .55 .55 .50 .45 .50 .70	50 55 50 40 48 40 50 47 ¹ / ₂ 50 50 50 50 50	.45 .40 .55 .50 .55 .70 .60 .50 .50 .63 .55 .50 .45 .50 .70	50 55 50 40 48 47½ 50 48 50 50 50 50 50 55	.57 .40 .55 .50 .55 .70 .60 .50 .53 .55 .55 .45 .70 .62 2	50 55 50 40 48 47½ 50 48 50 47½ 55 55 55 55	.45 .40 .50 .50 .55 .70 .60 .51 .55 .55 .45 .45 .63 .62	50 55 50 40 48 47 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
No. 1	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour]]	.60 .44½ .45½ .50 .40 .48½ .50 .45 .35 .45	50 48 47½ 55 55 48 50 44 60 49	.60 .41½ .49 .45 .50 .45 .48 .40 .40 .35 .46½	50 44 47½ 48 50 55 48 50 55 55 55 50	.60 42 49 45 .50 45 .46 .40 .35 .46 ¹	50 50 47 ¹ / ₂ 48 50 55 48 50 50 55 50	$.60$ $.42$ $.49$ $.45$ $.50$ $.45$ $.48$ $.46$ $.42\frac{1}{2}$ $.35$ $.46\frac{1}{2}$	50 50 47½ 48 55 55 48 50 50 55 50	.60 .42 .45 .50 .45 .48 .43 .42½ .35 .46½	50 47½ 47½ 48 50 55 55 50 50	.60 .42 .45 .45 .45 .45 .48 .40 .42½ .35 .46½	50 47½ 47½ 48 55 55 48 55 55 55 55 55 50	.55 .42 .45 .45 .45 .45 .48 .40 .38½	50 47½ 47½ 48 55 48 55 54
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.53 .54 .60 .50 .57	55 50 48 50 48	$\begin{array}{c} .42 \\ .52 \\ .42 \\ .46 \\ .54\frac{1}{2} \\ .40 \\ .40 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .57 \\ .45 \\ .48\frac{1}{2} \\ .45 \\ .47\frac{1}{2} \\ .45 \end{array}$	48 55 60 48 48 50 60 55 50 47½ 47 44 49 50	.45 .50 .50 .44 .51½ .45 .35 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .44 .41	48 55 60 48 50 50 50 50 47 ¹ / ₂ 48 55 50 50	.45 .50 .50 .44 .51½ .45 .45 .45 .42 .57 .49 .50 .45 .44 .42	48 55 60 48 48 50 55 50 50 47 ¹ / ₂ 48 50 50 50	.45 .50 .50 .44 .51½ .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .44 .44	48 55 60 48 48 50 55 50 47 48 50 50 50	.45 .55 .55 .55 .44 .52 .45 .40 .45 .42 .56 .49 .50 .45 .44 .52	48 55 60 48 48 55 50 50 47 47 50 50 50	.45 .55	48 55 60 48 48 55 55 50 50 47 47 47 54 50 50	.55 .55 .44 .52 .45 .40 .42 .42 .42 .45 .49 .50 .45 .45 .50	55 60 48 48 55 50 50 50 47 47 54 50 50
ard Makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 10 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11	Hour : Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 .48 .40 .51 .52	55 55 50 48 48 48 50	.32½ .45½ .46 .42 .45	48 55 48 55 50 48 47½ 60 44 49	.38 .35 .44 .38 .46 .40 .47 ¹ / ₂	48 55 48 50 50 47 55 55 50	.45 .45 .40 .50 .38 .37 .44 .38 .46 .35 .47 ¹ / ₂ .40	48 55 48 50 50 50 55 55 50	.45 .45 .40 .50 .38 .37 .44 .46 .35 .47½ .44	48 55 48 50 50 50 55 50 50 50 5	.45 .45 .40 .55 .40 .38 .44 .29 .46 .35 .37 .44	48 55 48 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	.48 .45 .40 .55 .40 .43 .44 .35 .46 .35 .42 .42 .44	48 55 48 55 50 47½ 48 50 50 50 55 54 50	.45 .40 .45 .43 .43 .44 .46 .45 .35 .38 .38	55 48 50 50 47 48 50 50 55 54 50

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
MEAT PACKING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		8	
Sausage Cutters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.37 .40 .55 .52 .52½ .60 .48 .59	50 60 46 48 55 55 50 58	.35 .40 .42 .44 .38 .48 .39 .46 .52 .52 .50 .40 .44	50 60 50 47½ 48 47 45 48 55 55 55 48 49	$\begin{array}{c} .31\\ .35\\ .40\\ .40\\ .41\\ .42\\ .34\\ .45\\ .50\\ .30\\ .47^{1}_{2}\\ .37^{1}_{2}\\ .44\\ .43\\ \end{array}$	50 55 50 47½ 48 48 48 50 55 50 60 50 49	$\begin{array}{c} .30 \\ .35 \\ .40 \\ .40 \\ .41 \\ .40 \\ .35 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .30 \\ .50 \\ .37 \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ .44 \\ .44 \\ \end{array}$	50 55 50 47½ 48 48 50 48 50 55 50 50 50 49	.32 .35 .40 .40 .41 .40 .38 .45 .50 .30 .50 .37 .44 .47	50 55 50 47½ 48 48 50 48 50 50 50 50 49	.36 .35 .40 .38 .41 .40 .38 .45 .50 .30 .50 .37 .44 .47	50 55 55 47½ 48 47½ 47½ 45 50 55 50 50 49	$ \begin{array}{c} .39 \\ .35 \\ .40 \\ .38 \\ .41 \\ .40 \\ .38 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .30 \\ .50 \\ .37 \\ .44 \\ .47 \end{array} $	50 55 55 47½ 48 47½ 47½ 47½ 55 50 55 54 50 49	.39 .35 .40 .39 .40 .35 .45 .50 .30 .55 .384 .44	50 55 47½ 48 47½ 44½ 48 50 55 50 55 49
Casing Makers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.54 .59 .58½ .58 .55 .50 .48	50 46 48 48 55 55 50 55	.45 .43 .49 .45 .42 .45 .55 .50 .47 .40 .44	50 60 50 47½ 48 45 55 55 55 56½ 44 49	$\begin{array}{c} .35 \\ .43 \\ .45 \\ .42 \\ .44 \\ .40 \\ .42 \\ .52\frac{1}{2} \\ .60 \\ .43 \\ .42\frac{1}{3} \\ .35 \\ .37\frac{1}{2} \\ .44 \\ .40 \\ \end{array}$	50 55 50 $47\frac{1}{2}$ 48 50 48 50 55 50 47 60 55 50 49	$\begin{array}{c} .34\\ .43\\ .45\\ .45\\ .44\\ .42\\ .52\frac{1}{2}\\ .60\\ .43\\ .43\\ .42\frac{1}{2}\\ .35\\ .37\frac{1}{2}\\ .44\\ .40\\ \end{array}$	50 55 50 47½ 48 50 48 46 50 55 50 54 49	$\begin{array}{c} .33\\ .43\\ .45\\ .45\\ .44\\ .43\\ .40\\ .52\frac{1}{2}\\ .60\\ .43\\ .37\frac{1}{2}\\ .35\\ .37\frac{1}{2}\\ .44\\ .40\\ \end{array}$	50 55 50 47½ 48 50 48 50 55 50 55 50 49	.33 .40 .45 .45 .44 .42 .60 .60 .52 .43 .37 .35 .44 .40	$\begin{array}{c} 50 \\ 55 \\ 55 \\ 47\frac{1}{2} \\ 48 \\ 47\frac{1}{2} \\ 48 \\ 46 \\ 50 \\ 55 \\ 50 \\ 54 \\ 55 \\ 50 \\ 49 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} .33\\ .40\\ .45\\ .45\\ .44\\ .42\\ .60\\ .50\\ .52\\ .43\\ .37\frac{1}{2}\\ .35\\ .37\frac{1}{2}\\ .44\\ .40\\ \end{array}$	50 55 55 47½ 48 47½ 48 46 55 55 55 54 54 49	.38 .40 .45 .45 .44 .42 .60 .45 .52 .43 .36 .35 .36 .42	50 55 55 47 ¹ / ₂ 48 46 50 55 54 55 54 59 49
Cooks— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.52 .52 .52 .52 .41 .41 29.00	50 55 55 55 50 50	$.41$ $.45$ $.40$ $.48$ $.55$ $.52\frac{1}{2}$ $.52$ $.33$ $.33$ $.29.00$	50 60 50 47½ 47 44 55 55 50 50	$ \begin{array}{c} .37 \\ .30 \\ .40 \\ .40 \\ .49 \\ .50 \\ .52\frac{1}{2} \\ .45 \\ .35 \\ .40 \\ 29 .00 \end{array} $	50 55 50 $47\frac{1}{2}$ 48 50 55 50 50	$.41$ $.40$ $.40$ $.49$ $.50$ $.52\frac{1}{2}$ $.45$ $.35$ $.40$ $.29.00$	50 55 50 47½ 48 50 50 55 50 50	.34 .43 .40 .40 .49 .45 .52½ .45 .35 .40 29.00	50 55 50 47½ 48 50 50 55 50 55	.44 .40 .35 .40 .49 .39 .45 .40 .41 28.00	50 55 55 47 ¹ / ₂ 47 ¹ / ₂ 55 55 50 50	.34 .40 .35 .41 .49 .39 .50 .45 .40	50 55 55 47 47 47 47 55 50 50	.32 .40 .35 .41 .49 .39 .50 .45 .48 .41 25.00	50 55 47 ¹ / ₂ 47 ¹ / ₂ 55 55 50 50
Boners — No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Ilour	.50 .60 .47 .45	50 48 55 65	.40 .44 .52½ .45 .45	60 47½ 48 55 63	.45 .45 .50 .38 .35	55 47½ 48 55 60 50	.45 .45 .50 .38 .35 .47	60 47½ 48 55 59 50	.45 .45 .50 .38 .35 .47	50 47½ 48 55 55 49	.40 .45 .50 .38 .35 .47	50 47½ 48 55 55 49	.40 .45 .50 .38 .35	45 47½ 48 55 55 49	.40 .45 .50 .38 .35	40 47½ 48 55 55 49
Packers No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour Hour Hour Week Hour	.50 .58 .38 29.00 .45	50 48 55 50 58	.42 .35 .45 .45 .38 29.00	50 60 47½ 48 55 50 55½	.38 .35 .35 .42 .35 .28.00 .45	50 55 47½ 48 55 50 60	.39 .35 .35 .42 .35 .28 .00 .40	50 55 47½ 48 55 50 50	.36 .35 .35 .42 .35 .28 .00 .40	50 55 47½ 48 55 50 55	.36 .40 .35 .42 .35 .27.50 .40	50 55 47½ 48 55 50 55	.36 .40 .35 .42 .35 .27 .00 .40	50 55 47½ 48 55 50 55	.36 .40 .35 .42 .35 .27 .00 .40	50 55 47½ 48 55 50 55
Stationary Engineers - No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	Hour Week Week	36.00 33.00 40.00 .56 	56 48 56 60 50 56 48	.49 31.00 .52 .58 .62 .56 35.25 34.00 40.00 .51 35.00 35.00 38.30	56 48 48 48 48 56 60 50 56 48 48	.44 30.00 .48\\\\ .57 .61 .60 34.00 45.00 40.00 .60 27.00 40.00 35.80 35.10	56 48 48 48 56 56 60 56 60 48 48	.46 50.00 .48\}.57 .61 .60 34.00 50.00 40.00 30.00 40.00 35.80 35.10 45.00	56 48 48 48 56 56 60 56 60 48 48	.44 50.00 .48}, .57 .61 .60 38.00 50.00 45.00 .60 30.00 40.00 35.80 35.10 48.00	56 48 48 48 56 56 60 56 48 48	.44 50.00 .48\frac{1}{2}.57 .61 .60 38.00 50.00 45.00 .62 30.00 40.00 35.80 35.10 48.00	56 48 47½ 48 54 60 60 56 48 48	.44 50.00 .48\}.57 .61 .60 40.00 55.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 35.80 35.10 50.00	56 48 47 ¹ / ₂ 48 54 60 56 48 48 48	.44 50.00 .48\}.57 .61 .60 40.00 50.00 35.00 .55 27.00 47.50 32.22 35.10 50.00	56 56 56 48 48 47½ 48 54 60 60 56 48 48 48 50

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

					TR	ADES-	-Con	tinued									
		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
MEAT PACKING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Firemen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. Laboure s —	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Week Hour Week Hour Week Hour Week Hour	.54 .53 	48 56 56 48 56 60 55 50 50	.47 .46 .42 .45 .45 .54 .52 .52 .52 .52 .52 .27 .50 .50 .52 .27 .00	48 56 56 48 48 50 50 48 56 60 55 50 56 50 48 49	.54 .42 .42 .47 .43 .55 .43 .27 .00 .30 .00 .45 .23 .00 .45 .47 .27 .00 .40	84 56 56 48 48 48 56 56 60 55 70 48 54 56 56 56	.54 .42 .42 .47 .43 .55 .43 .27 .00 .38 .25 .00 .38 .25 .00 .45 .47\frac{1}{2} .27 .00 .40	84 56 56 48 48 48 56 56 56 55 70 56 48 50 65	.54 .42 .42 .47 .43 .55 .43 27 .00 .50 25 .00 .45 .47 .27 .00 .40	56 60 55 70 56 56 48 50 60	$\begin{array}{c} .54\\ .42\\ .42\\ .47\\ .43\\ .55\\ .45\\ .27\\ .00\\ .45\\ .25\\ .00\\ .35\\ .47\frac{1}{2}\\ .27\\ .00\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40$	84 56 56 48 48 47 48 55 56 60 48 50 60	$\begin{array}{c} .54\\ .42\\ .42\\ .47\\ .43\\ .55\\ .45\\ .27.00\\ .40\\ .45\\ .25.00\\ .45\\ .47\frac{1}{2}\\ .27.00\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ $	84 56 56 48 47 ¹ / ₂ 48 54 55 56 60 48 50 60	.54 .42 .42 .47 .43 .55 .45 .27 .00 .73 .30 .00 .45 .22 .50 .45 .42 .43 .45 .42 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	84 56 56 48 47 48 54 60 55 60 60 65 65 60 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 .48 .40 .42½	48 48 55	.40 .46 .40 .45 .53 .40 .35 .42 ¹ .44	55 47½ 48 48 43 55 42 49	.35 .40 .40 .42 .45 ³ .45 .35 .44 .44	55 50 48 48 46 50 50 44 50	.35 .40 .40 .42 .50 .45 .35 .35 .44	55 50 48 48 46 50 50 50 50	.35 .40 .40 .42 .50 .45 .40 .35 .44 .40	55 50 47½ 48 46 50 60 50 50	.35 .40 .40 .42 .60 .45 .40 .35 .44	55 50 47½ 48 46 50 60 55 50 49	.35 .40 .40 .42 .60 .45 .40 .35 .44	55 50 47½ 48 46 50 60 55 50	.35 .40 .40 .42 .60 .50 .30 .35 .40	55 50 47½ 48 46 50 60 55 50 49
BREWERIES Brewers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11	Day Week Week Month Week Month Month Month Week Week	7.00 30.00 49.80 210.00 59.70 47.00 165.00 312.50 225.00 75.00 76.92 66.66	55 59 60 60 44 50 60 60 60 48 48	7.00 30.00 52.00 250.00 59.70 60.00 165.00 312.50 225.00 75.00 83.33 66.66	55 59 60 45 44 50 54 60 60 70 48	10.00 40.50 58.75 275.00 96.00 65.00 200.00 583.00 250.00 75.00 104.16 60.00	55 $49\frac{1}{2}$ 60 54 45 50 60 44 60 70 50	10.00 40.00 58.75 275.00 96.00 65.00 200.00 583.00 92.50 104.16 60.00	55 49½ 60 54 45 50 60 54 44 60 70 50	10.00 40.00 62.50 300.00 96.00 67.00 300.00 375.00 250.00 100.00 75.00 60.00	55 49½ 56 54 45 50 60 54 44 60 72 50	10.00 40.00 62.50 300.00 96.15 67.00 300.00 375.00 350.00 100.00 75.00 70.00	49½ 56 54 45 50 60 54 44	10.00 50.00 62.50 325.00 96.15 76.00 300.00 375.00 300.00 115.00 70.00	49½ 56 54 45 50 60 54 44 60 48	12.00 50.00 67.00 325.00 96.15 76.00 300.00 333.00 250.00 115.00 80.00	50 49½ 56 54 45 50 60 54 44 60 48 50
Bottlers (Machine)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	Day Week Hour Hour Week Week Day Hour Week Week Day Week Week	$\begin{array}{c} 3.00 \\ 18.00 \\ 47\frac{1}{2} \\ 26.00 \\ 26.00 \\ 26.00 \\ 5.00 \\ 35 \\ 24.50 \\ 25.00 \\ 5.65 \\ 30.00 \\ 28.00 \end{array}$	55 59 60 56 44 50 54 60 53 54 48 48	3.00 16.00 47 33 26.00 25.00 24.50 5.00 40 22.00 25.65 30.00 28.00	55 59 60 56 44 50 50 54 44 53 54 48 48	$\begin{array}{c} 3.00 \\ 22.00 \\ .45 \\ .33\frac{1}{2} \\ 26.00 \\ 25.00 \\ 24.50 \\ 5.00 \\ .40 \\ 25.00 \\ .515 \\ 27.50 \\ 25.00 \\ .2$	55 49½ 55 56 46 50 54 55 53 54 48 50	3.00. 22.00 45, 33½ 26.00 25.00 24.50 5.00 25.00 25.00 5.15 28.00 25.00	55 49½ 55 56 45 50 50 54 55 53 48 48 48	3.00 22.00 .45 .33 26.00 25.00 24.50 5.00 .40 20.00 25.00 5.15 28.00 28.00	55 49½ 55 56 45 50 54 55 53 48 48	3.00 22.00 .45 .35 26.00 25.00 24.50 4.40 .22.00 25.00 5.15 28.00 28.00	55 49½ 55 56 45 50 50 48 55 53 48 48	3.00 25.00 .45 .35 26.00 25.00 24.50 5.00 .45 22.00 25.00 5.15 29.00 29.00	50 49½ 55 56 45 50 50 54 55 53 48 48	3.00 25 60 .35 .35 26.00 25.00 24.50 3.60 .45 22.00 25.00 5.15 29.50 29.00	50 49½ 55 56 45 50 50 48 55 53 48 48
Bottlers (Others)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	Day Week Week Hour Week Hour Hour Week Week	2.85 20.00 13.00 .35 24.00 21.00 .48 24.00 .44 .40 22.00 23.00 25.00	60	2.85 20.00 18.00 .35 25.00 21.00 .45 22.50 .44 .40 22.00 23.00 25.00	55 50 59 60 50 44 50 50 44 53 54 50	3.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 25.00 21.00 .45 22.50 .35 .40 22.00 25.00 23.00	55 50 49½ 55 50 45 50 50 50 55 53 54 50	3.00 20 00 18.00 .35 25.00 21.00 .45 22.50 .35 .40 22.00 23.00 25.00	55 50 49½ 55 50 45 50 50 50 55 53 48	3.00 20.00 18.00 .35 25.00 21.00 .45 22.50 .37 .40 18.00 23.00 25.00	45 50 50 50 55 53 53	3.00 20.00 15.00 .35 25.00 21.00 .45 22.50 .37 .40 18.00 25.00	55 47 49½ 55 50 50 50 50 50 55 53 48	3.00 20 09 15.00 .35 25.00 21.00 .45 22.50 .37 .40 18.00 25.00	50 50 50 50 55 53 53 48	3.00 20.00 18.00 .35 25.00 21.00 .45 22.50 .37 .40 18.00 26.00	50 50 49½ 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 53 48
Cellarman— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Day Week Week Hour Hour Day Hour Week Week	3.70 20.00 20.00 .37 .56 5.00 .40 26.00 27.00 30.00	55 50 59 60 50 60 60 53 54 54	3.70 20.00 21.00 .37 .49 5.00 .40 24.50 30.00 30.00	55 50 59 60 50 60 44 53 54 54	$\begin{array}{c} 3.70 \\ 25.00 \\ 24.00 \\ .35 \\ .49 \\ 5.00 \\ .40 \\ 22.00 \\ 27.00 \\ 30.00 \end{array}$	55 50 60 55 53 55	3.70 25.00 26.00 .35 .40 5.00 .40 22.00 36.00 30.00	49½ 55 50 60 55 53 55	3.70 25.00 26.00 .35 .40 5.00 .40 22.00 36.00 30.00	49½ 55 50 60 55 53 55	3.70 25.00 26.00 .35 .40 5.00 .40 22.00 36.00 30.00		3.96 20.00 26.00 .35 .43 5.00 .40 22.00 36.00 30.00	55 59 60 55 53 55	3.96 20.00 21.00 .35 .51 4.50 .40 25.00 36.00 27.00	50 50 49½ 55 50 60 55 53 55 53

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk
Breweries-Con.		S		S		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Cellarmen—Con. No. 11	Day	6.00	48	6.25	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5 75	48	5.75	48
No. 12 No. 13	Week Week	28.50 29.00	48 50	28.50 29.00	48 50	28 50 26 00	48 50	28.50 28.50	48 48	28.50 28.50	48 48	28.50 28.50	48 48	29.50 29.50	48	29.50 29.50	48
Coopers— No. 1	Week Week	30.00 21.50	60 59	30.00 30.00	60 59	30.00 28.00	60 491	30.00 28.00	60 491	30.00 21.00	60 491	30.00 20.00	60 491	30.00 18.00	60 49½	30.00 18.00	60 49
No. 3 No. 4	Hour Week	.38	60 60	.38	60 60	.55 20.00	55	.55 20.00	55 60	.55 20.00	55	.60 24.00	55 60	.60 24.00	55 60	.60 24.00	55 60
No. 5 No. 6	Week Week	32 00 26.00	50 44	31.00 26.00	44	30.00 26.00		30.00 26.00	50 45	30.00 26.00	45	30.00 26.00		30.00 26.00	50 45	30.00 26.00	50 45
No. 7 No. 8	Hour	.64	50 60	.61 .40 35.00	50 44	.61 .40 35 00	50 55	.61 .40 .35.00	50 55 54	.61 .40 35.00	50 55	.55 .40 35 00	50 55 53	.55 .40 35.00	50 55	.55 .50 35.00	50
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Week Week Week	35.00 28 00 48.80	54 44 48	28.00 36.00	44	30 80 36 00	54 44 48	30.50 36.00	44 48	37.00 36.00	50	35.00 37.50	45	35.00 37.50	53 45 48	35.00 35.00 37.50	53 45 48
No. 12	Day	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6 00	48
No. 1 No. 2	Day Hour	3.00	55 60	3.00	55 60	3.33	55 70	3.33	55 70	3.33	55 70	3.33	55 70	3.60	50 70	3.60	50 70
No. 3 No. 4	Week Week	25.00 24.00	60 44	25.00 24.00	60	24.00 24.00	60 45	24.00 26.00	60 45	24.00 26.00	45	25.00 26.00	60 45	25.00 26.00	60 45	25.00 26.00	60 45
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour Hour	$ \begin{array}{c c} .42\frac{1}{2} \\ .52 \\ .56 \end{array} $	45 50 50	.45 .49 .49	54 50 50	.45	60 50 50	.45 .49 .40	60 50 50	.45	60 50 50	.45 .60 .42	60 50 50	.45 .60 .42	60 50 50	.45 .60 .49	50 50
No. 8	Day Week	5.83	54 54	6.20 30.00	54	50.00 40.00	54 54	5.00 45.00	54 53	5.00	54 53	5.00	54 53	5.00 45.00	54 53	5.83 45.00	54 53
No. 10 No. 11	Week Week	27.00 28.00	54 44	30.00 28.00		30.25 36 40	44	27.50 25.52	55 44	27.50 38.00	55 50	30.25 36 80	45	33.00 36.80	55 45	33.00 36.80	55 45
No. 12 Wash-house Men -	Week	31.00	50	31.00	50	30.00		33.10	48 55	33.10	48 55	33.10	48 55	34 00	48 50	34.00	48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Week Hour	3.00 20.00 .35	55 50 60	20.00	55 50 60	20.00	55 50 55	20.00	50 55	20.00	47 55	20.00	47 55	20.00	47 55	20.00	50 50 55
No. 4	Week	15.00 26.00	60 50	18.00 25.00	60 50	17.00 25.00	60 50	17.00 25.00	60 50	18.00 25.00		18 00 25.00	60 50	18.00 25.00	60 50	18.00 25.00	60
No. 6	Week Hour	24.00	44 50	23.00	44 50	24.00	50	24.00	45 50	24.00	45 50	24.00	45 50	24.00	45 50	22.00	45 50
No. 8 No. 9	Day Week	5.00 22.00	54 53	5.30	54 53	5.00	53	5.00	54 53	5.00	54	5.00	54 53	5.00	54 53	4 50 20 00	54
No. 10	Week Hour Week	24 00 .61½ 29.00	54 50 50	26.00 -61½ 29.00	54 50 50	24 00 .62 26.00	54 60 50	24 00 .64 28.50	54 50 48	24 00 .64 .28 50	53 50 48	24 00 .72 28 50	53 50 48	24 00 72 29.50	53 50 48	27.00 .72 29.50	53 50 48
No. 12	Day	4.75	55	4.75	55	4.75	55	4.75	55	4.75	55	4.75	55	7.20	50	9.00	50
No. 2 No. 3	Week	28.00	59 84	28.00	59 84	35.00	$\frac{49\frac{1}{2}}{56}$	35.00	49½ 56	35.00 60	56	35.00	49½ 56	30.00	49½ 56	30.00	49½ 56
No. 4 No. 5	Week Week	28.00	84 44	28.00	84 44	30.00 35.00	60 45	30.00	60 45	38 00		28.00 35.00		28 00 35 00	60 45	28.00 35 00	60 45
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Week Week Hour	33.60 46.15 .53	56 50 56	33.60 46.15 .60	56 50 56	33.00 46 15 .65	56 50 56	33.60 46.15 .65	56 50 60	33.60 46.15 .70	56 50 60	33 60 50.00 70	56 50 60	33.00 50.00 .70	56 50 60	33 60 50.00 .75	56 50 60
No. 9. No. 10.	Week Week	27 00 36 00	53 63	27.00 36.00	53 63	30.00	53 63	30.00 36.00	53 63	30.00	53	35 00 36.00	53	35.00 36.00	53 63	35 00 36 00	53
No. 11 No. 12	Week Month	47.50 145 00	60 56	50 00 145.00	60 56	50 00 145.00	60 56	50 00 145 00	60 56	60.00 175.00	60 56	60 00 165 00	60 48	60 00 165.00	60 48	60.00 165.00	60 48
No. 13 No. 14	Month Week	190.00 30.50	48 48	185.00 49.00	48 56	195 00 32 50	52 56	195.00 32.50	52 56	195.00 32.50	52 56	195 (0) 32.50	52 56	195.00 32.50	52 56	195 00 33.50	52 56
Firemen - No. 1	Week Day	20.00 3.50	50 50	20.00	50 55	20.00	50 55	20 00 3 75	50 55	20 00 3 75	47 55	20 00 3 75	47 55	20 00 3 34	47 72	18.00	50 56
No. 3. No. 4	Hour	23.00	56 84	.50	56 84	.50 23 00	56 60	50 23 00	56 60	50 23 00	56	.50 23 00	56 60	.50	56 60	.50 23.00	56 60
No. 5 No. 6	Week Week	29·00 26.00	56 44	33.00 30.00	56 44	33.±0 28.00	56 45	33 60 28 00	56 45	33 60 28 00	45	33.60 28.00		33.60 28.00	45	33.60 26.00	56 45
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Week Week	27 50 33 60	56	27.50 33 60	56	27 50 33.60	63	27 50 30.00	63	27.50 30 00	63	27 50 30 00	56	27 50 30.00	56	27 50 33 69	56 56
No. 10 No. 11	Hour Week Week	28 00 34 50	56 63 72	28 00 40 00	56 63 72	.50 28.00 40 00	56 63 72	.50 28 00 28 00		.50 28 00 28 00		.50 28 00 30 00		.50 28 00 31 00		.50 28 00 31 00	60 63 56
No. 12		128.00	56	128.00		128.00	56	128 00	56	153 00		143 00	48	143.00		143.00	
DISTILLERIES Mashmen—		0					2.	0	0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0	0.5	0.0	0 =	
No. 1	Day Week	3.50	60 56	3 50 24.00	60 56	3 50 21.00		18.20		3 50 18 20		3 50 23.00 31.25		3.70 23.00 32.64		3.70	60
No. 3 Spirit Runners - No. 1	Week	31.82	50 60	30.00	50 60	33.42	50 60	33.42	50 60	31 25	50 60	3 50	50 60	3 70	60	32.64	60
No. 2 No. 3	Week Week	29.00	56 50	29.00 30.00	56	30 00 32.75	551	30 00 32.75	56	30 00 32.50	56	30 00 32.50	56	30 00 32.64	56	30 00 32.64	47
Yeastmen - No. 1	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.70	60	3.70	60
No. 2 No. 3	Week Week	30.00	56 50	30.00 30.00		28.00 36.00	55½ 50	28.00 36.00		28.00 37.50		28.00 37.50		28.00 42 00		$21.15 \\ 32.64$	47

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		100	n	100	1	100		100		100	.79	1 100					
Occupation	Unit	192	Hrs	192	Hrs	192	Hrs	192	Hrs	192	Hrs	192	Hrs	192	y Hrs	193	, Hrs
		Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.			Wages	
PULP AND PAPER		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Beatermen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 14 No. 15 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour		48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.48 .43 .2.90 .34 .43 .46 .43 .46 .45 .55 .50 .47 .47 .46 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.3240 .42 .41 2.80 .37 ¹ / ₂ .48 ¹ / ₄ .42 .43 .40 .40 .40 .43 .37 .52 .44 .44 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.3240 .42 .41 2.80 .37½ .48¼ .42 .43 .40 .36 .40 .43 .40 .52 .44 .44 .50	48 48 48 66 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.3240 .42 .41 2.80 .37 ¹ .46 ¹ .42 .45 .40 .36 .40 .43 .40 .52 .44 .44 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.3248 .42 .41 2.80 .37 .46 .42 .45 .40 .36 .40 .43 .40 .44 .44 .45	48 48 66 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.3438 .42 .41 2.80 .37½ .46½ .42 .45 .40 .36 .40 .43 .40 .52 .44 .44 .45	48 48 66 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.3436 .42 .41 2.80 .37 ¹ / ₂ .46 ¹ / ₄ .40 .36 .40 .43 .40 .52	48 48 48 66 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Grindermen- No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.52	48 48 48 48 48	.3842 .43 .40 .40 .52 .46 .48 .48 .48 .54 .48 .48	48 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 72	.45 .34 .48 .46 .48 .42 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.45 .34 .48 .46 .48 .42 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.45 .34 .48 .46 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.45 .34 .48 .46 .45 .45 .45 .47 .47 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.45 .34 .48 .46 .45 .45 .45 .47 .55 .45 .45 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.45 .36 .48 .46 .48 .45 .45 .47 .55	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Screenmen	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.38	48 48 48 48 48 48	.43 .40 .44 .4245 .41 .43 .40 .37½ .50 .48 .45 .48 .49 	52 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.42 .40 .48 .45 .33 .48 .48 .37½ .48 .43 .42 .45 .54 .43 .46	52 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.42 .40 .48 .45 .33 .48 .51 .37 ½ .48 .43 .42 .45 .54 .43	52 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.44 .40 .48 .45 .33 .48 .51 .37½ .48 .43 .42 .45 .54 .43	50 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.44 .40 .48 .45 .33 .48 .51 .37½ .48 .42 .45 .54 .45	50 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.44 .45 .48 .47 .33 .48 .51 .37 .48 .43 .42 .45 .54 .45	50 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.44 .45 .48 .48 .35 .51 .37 12 .48 .43 .42 .45 .54 .45	50 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Millwrights — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour		54 60 48 48	.40 .57 .61 .45 .65 .54 .75 .70 .84	54 54 54 60 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.51 .55 .54 .57½ .63 .54 .70 .70 .89 .70 .70	54 54 48 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48	.51 .55 .54 .57 .70 .54 .80 .72 .89 .70 .72 .72	54 54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48	.51 .55 .54 .57 .57 .80 .72 .89 .70 .72 .72	54 54 48 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.51 .55 .54 .57 .57 .80 .72 .89 .70 .72 .72	54 54 48 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48	.53 .55 .54 .57 .57 .80 .72 .89 .70 .72	54 54 48 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48	.53 .55 .60 .57½ .75 .57 .80 .75 .89 .70	54 48 48 54 54 48 48 48 48
Machine Tenders — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.75 .50 1.25 .93 .93 	48 48 48 49 48 48 48	.50 .72 .45 .98 .93½ .84 .4 .37½ .87½ .86 1 .05 1 .02	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.61 .72 .50 1.25 1.10 .92 1.25 4.12½ 1.00 .91 1.25 1.07	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.64 .72 .50 1.25 1.10 .92 1.35 4.12½ 1.00 .91 1.25 1.07	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	$\begin{array}{c} .64 \\ .72 \\ .50 \\ 1.30 \\ 1.10 \\ .92 \\ 1.35 \\ 4.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.05 \\ .91 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.13 \\ \end{array}$	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.64 .72 .50 1.30 1.10 .92 1.35 4.12½ 1.05 1.50 1.30 1.13	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.64 .80 .50 1.30 1.10 .92 1.35 4.25 1.05 1.50 1.30		.64 .80 .50 1.30 1.10 .92 1.35 4.25 1.05 1.50 1.30 1.13	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	30
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	H pe w
ULP AND PAPER—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	-
fachine Tenders-Con.																	
No. 13	Hour	1.14		1.07	48	1.17	48	1.21	48	1.21	48	1.21	40	1.21	40	1.21	4
No. 14 No. 15	Hour Hour	1.14	48 48	1.31	48 48	.76½	48 48	1.49	48 48	.76½	48 48	.76½	48	$.76\frac{1}{2}$ 1.44	48	.76½	4
No. 16	Hour	1.10		1.01		1.34	48	1.34	48	1.34	48	1.34	48	1.322	48	1.321	4
No. 17	Hour			.75	72	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	. 85	48	.85	48	.85	4
No. 18 No. 19	Hour Hour	1.38	48	1.25	48 48	1.30	48	1.30 1.17	48 48	1.30	48 48	1.30	48	1.30	48 48	1.44	4
No. 20	Hour			1.19	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.27	48		
No. 21	Hour			1.09	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	4
No. 1	Hour	.53	48	.35	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	4
No. 2	Hour			.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.50	48	.50	4
No. 3	Hour	1 00	40	.40	48	1.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	4
No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour	1.00	48	.82	48 48	1.03	48 48	1.03	48 48	1.08	48 48	1.08	48	1.12	48 48	1.12	4
No. 6	Hour	.74	49	.67	48	.74	48	.74	48	.74	48	.74	48	. 73	48	. 73	4
No. 7	Hour			3.25		1.05 3.10	48	1.17 3.10	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	1 4
No. 8 No. 9	Day Hour	.78	48	.68	66 48	.75	66 48	.75	66 48	3.10	66 48	3.10	66 48	3.10	66 48	3.25	1
No. 10	Hour	. 62	48	.67	48	.72	48	.72	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	1
No. 11	Hour	.79	48	.90	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.12	48	1.12	48	1.12	48	1.12	1
No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour			.83	48 48	1.00	48 48	1.00	48 48	1.08	48 48	1.03	48 48	1.08	48 48	1.08	
No. 14	Hour	.871	48	. 67	48	.582	48	. 65	48	. 65	48	. 65	48	. 65	48	. 65½	1
No. 15	Hour Hour	1.32	48	1.19	48	1.36	48 48	1.36 1.20	48 48	1.29	48 48	1.29	48 48	1.29	48 48	1.29 $1.17\frac{1}{2}$	1
No. 16 No. 17	Hour			.55	72	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	
No. 18	Hour	1.24	48	1.12	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.24	
No. 19	Hour Hour			86	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	.80	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	. 80	1
No. 20 No. 21	Hour			1.07	48	1.07	48 48	1.07	48 48	1.00	48 48	1.07	48 48	1.07	48		ľ
No. 22	Hour			.77	48	1.07	48	1.12	48	1.12	48	1.12	48	1.12	48	1.12	1
nird Hands -	Uoun	45	48	95	40	21	40	21	40	25	10	25	40	.35	48	25	١,
No. 1	Hour Hour	.45	40	.25	48 48	.31	48	.31	48 48	.35	48 48	.35	48 48	.44	48	.35	4
No. 3	Hour	.72	48	.58	48	.79	48	.79	48	.84	48	.84	48	.84	48	.82	4
No. 4	Hour		49	.60	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	4
No. 5	Hour Hour	. 53		.68	48 48	.53	48 48	. 53	48 48	.53	48 48	.53	48	.52	48	. 52	4
No. 7	Day			3.00	66	2.95	66	2.85	66	2.85	66	2.85	66	2.85	66	3.00	(
No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour	.56	48 48	.49	48 48	.54	48	. 54	48 48	.60	48 48	.60	48	.60	48 48	. 60	4
No. 9	Hour	.66	48	.68	48	.79	48	.79	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	4
No. 11	Hour			. 63	48	.79	48	.79	48	.85	48	.85	48	. 85	48	.85	4
No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour	.55	48	. 68	48 48	.78	48 48	.78	48 48	.78	48 48	.78	48 48	.78	40	.78	4
No. 14	Hour	.88	48	.79	48	.90	48	.90	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	1
No. 15	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.82	48	.82	48	.82	48	.86	4
No. 16 No. 17	Hour Hour	.85	48	.40	72 48	$.47\frac{1}{2}$ $.82$	48	$.47\frac{1}{2}$ $.82$	48 48	. 50	48 48	.50	48 48	.50	48	.50	1
No. 18	Hour					.62	48	.62	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	1
No. 19	Hour			. 66	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	1 4
No. 20	Hour			.75	48	.78	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48		
No. 1	Hour			$.27\frac{1}{2}$	48	.33	72	.33	72	.35	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	1
No. 2	Hour Hour	_47	54	.38	54 54	.40	54	.40	54 48	.40	54 48	.40	54 48	.40	54 48	.40	1
No. 3	Hour	.59½	54	.38	54	.30	48 54	.30	54	.44	54	.44	54	.46	54	.46	1
No. 5	Day			2.70	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	66	2.50	
No. 6	Hour	.40	60 48	.35	60	.33	60	.33	60	.33	60 48	.33	60	.33	60 48	.33	
No. 7	Hour Hour	.51	54	.47½	48 48	.45	48 54	.45	48 48	.461	48	.503	48	.50¾ .42	48	.503	1
No. 9	Hour			.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.46	54	.54	48	. 54	48	. 54	
No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour	.58	48	.45	48 48	.39	48	.39	48 48	.39	48	.39	48 48	.39	48	.39	
No. 12	Hour	.58	48	.48	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	
No. 13	Hour					.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	
No. 14	Hour Hour	.59	48	.49	48	.52	48	.52	48 48	.52	48 48	.52	48 48	.52	48 48	.52	
No. 15 No. 16	Hour			.49	48	.47	48	.46	48	.50	48	.46	48	.46	48	.50	
NO. 17	Hour			.49	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48		
igester Cooks -	71			CP	40	77	40	75	40	75	4.0	75	40	.85	40	0.5	١.
No. 1	Hour Hour	.60	48	.67	48 48	.75	48 48	.75	48 48	.75 .70	48 48	.75 .70	48	.70	48 48	.85	1 4
NO. 3	Hour			.51	48	.56	48	.56	48	.56	48	.56	48	. 56	48	.56	1 4
No. 4	Hour		:	.45	48	. 68	48	. 68	48	. 68	48	.68	48	. 68	48	. 68	4
No. 5	Hour Hour			.61	48 48	.71	48 48	.80	48	.80	48 48	.80	48 48	.80	48	.80	4
				.75	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.05	48	1.05	48	1.05	48	1.05	4
No. 7 No. 8	Hour	.84	48			.801		.801				.801		.801			

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY ${\it TRADES-Continued}$

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	18	192	9	193	10
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
PULP AND PAPER—		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	_	\$		\$		\$	
Stationary Engineers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50	48	.45 .48 .66 .72 .64 .50	48 56 56 56 48 54 48	.49 .60 .577 .75 .55 .70 .75 .80 .68 .70 .65 .76 .70	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 56	.49 .65 .57 .75 .55 .70 .75 .80 .70 .70 .76 .76 .76 .70	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 56	.49 .70 .58 .75 .55 .74 .75 .80 .70 .65 .75 .70 .71	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.49 .75 .58 .75 .55 .74 .75 .85 .70 .70 .75 .75 .75	48 48 48 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.49 .75 .58 .75 .75 .74 .75 .85 .70 .70 .75 .75 .70	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.49 .75 .58 .75 .55 .74 .75 .85 .70 .70 .75 .75 .75	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4
Stationary Firemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.66	.58	.44 .55 .48 .59 .54 .37 .59	48 60 48 56 84 48 48	.46 .5054 .52 .48 .54 .52 .61 .64 .59 .60 .47½ .60 .59 .62½	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 56	.46 .5054 .52 .48 .54 .52 .64 .64 .59 .60 .47½ .60 .59 .62½	48 48 48 54 48 56 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 56	.46 .5054 .52 .48 .54 .52 .64 .69 .60 .60 .59 .62½	48 48 48 54 48 56 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 66	.46 5054 .52 .48 .54 .52 .61 .64 .59 .60 .60 .64 .60 .59 .62½	48 48 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.46 .5054 .52 .48 .54 .52 .61 .64 .59 .60 .60 .59 .62½	48 48 48 54 48 56 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.46 .54 .52 .48 .52 .64 .64 .59 .60 .60 .64 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 20	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour		54 54 54 60 54 48 48 48 48 60	.20 .35 .33 .3438 .40 .38 .40 .30 .40 .30 .40 .45 .40 .45	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 60 60 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.25 .27½ .33 .3540 .30 .46 .38 .32 2.50 .33 .36 .30 .40 .40 .40 .40 .45 .45 .40	54 48 48 48 54 54 60 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.25 .27½ .33 .3240 .30 .46 .22 2.50 .33 .36 .30 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .45 .45 .40	54 48 48 54 54 60 54 48 48 48 60 54 48 48	.30 .27½ .33 .3240 .30 .43 .36 .32 2.50 .33 .37 .33 .35 .40 .40 .40 .45 .45 .40	54 48 54 48 54 54 54 54 60 54 48 64 48 64 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.30 .27½ .33 .3240 .30 .43 .36 .32 2.50 .33 .37 .33 .35 .40 .40 .40 .40 .45 .45	54 48 54 48 54 54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48	.30 .27½ .33 .3240 .30 .43 .36 .32 2.50 .33 .37 .33 .35 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .45 .45	54 48 54 48 54 54 54 60 54 48 48 48 48 48	.30 .27 .33 .35 .32 .53 .36 .32 2 .506 .35 .33 .35 .340 .40 .40 .40 .40	54 48 60 48 54 54 60 54 48 48 48 48
Paper Products Kraft, Tissue and Wrapping Paper																	
Machine Tenders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.94	48 48	.71 .85 .84 .75 .65 .52½ .65	48 48 48 48 48 60 65	.71 .84½ .92 .82 .64 .52½ .65	48 48 48 48 60 65	.71 .84½ .92 .82 .64 .52½ .65	48 48 48 48 48 60 65	.71 .84½ .92 .82 .69 .52½ .65	48 48 48 48 48 60 65	.71 .84½ .92 .82 .69 .52½ .65	48 48 48 48 48 60 65	.71 .84½ .92 .82 .69 .52½ .65	48 48 48 48 60 65	.71 .84½ .92 .82 .69 .52½ .65	48 48 48 48 48 55 60
Back Tenders — No. 1	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Day	.65 .74	48 49 45	.53 .58½ .67 .65 .55 3.00 .42	48 48 48 48 48 48 65	.53 .63½ .74 .50 .57 3.60 .42	48 48 48 48 48 65	.53 .63½ .74 .50 .57 3.60 .42	48 48 48 48 48 48 65	.53 .63½ .74 .54 .57 4.16 .42	48 48 48 48 48 48 65	.53 .63½ .74 .54 .57 4.48 .42	48 48 48 48 48 48 65	.53 .63½ .73 .54 .57 4.48 .42	48 48 48 48 48 48 65	.53 .63½ .73 .54 .60 4.48 .42	48 48 48 48 48 48 60

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
PAPER PRODUCTS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
KRAFT TISSUE AND WRAFPING PAPER—Con.																	
Beatermen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Hour	.52 .54 .5.60	48 49 45	.40 .431 .43 .45 4.30 .50	48 48 48 48 45 65	.32 .48½ .42 .41 2.56 .50	48 48 48 48 48 65	.32 .48½ .42 .41 2.56 .50	48 48 48 48 48 65	.32 .46½ .42 .41 2.80 .50	48 48 48 48 48 65	.32 .46½ .42 .41 2.96 .50	48 48 48 48 48 65	.32 .46½ .42 .41 2.96 .55	48 48 48 48 48 65	.34 .46‡ .42 .41 2.96 .55	48 48 48 48 48 60
Beater Engineers— No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour			.72	48	.77	48 66	.77	48 66	.77	48	.77 .55	48 66	.77 .55	48 66	.77	48 48
Third Hands— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.48	48 49	.48 .40 .48 .45 .30	48 48 48 48 65	.43 .45 .53 .48 .30 .42½	48 48 48 48 65 66	.43 .45 .53 .48 .30 .45	48 48 48 48 65 66	.43 .45 .53 .48 .35 .45	48 48 48 48 65 66	.43 .47 .53 .48 .35 .45	48 48 48 48 65 48	.43 .47 .52 .48 .35	48 48 48 48 65 48	.43 .47 .52 .50 .50	48 48 48 48 60 48
Fourth Hands— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.37½ .47	48 49	.47 .31½ .42 .45	48 48 48 48	.42 .34½ .42 .41 .40	48 48 48 48 66	.42 .31¼ .42 .41 .40	48 48 48 48 66	.42 .37½ .42 .41 .40	48 48 48 48 66	.42 .371 .42 .41 .40	48 48 48 48 48	.42 .37½ .46 .41 .40	48 48 48 48 48	.42 .37½ .46 .43 .40	48 48 48 48 48
Cutter Men— No.1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.47	54	.38 .30 .45 .40	54 55 55 55	.38½ .40 .53 .45 .35½	54 55 48 55 55	$.38\frac{1}{2}$ $.40$ $.53$ $.47\frac{1}{2}$ $.35\frac{1}{2}$	54 55 48 55 55	.38½ .40 .55 .47½ .37½	54 55 48 55 55	.38½ .40 .55 .47½ .38	54 55 48 55 55	.35 .40 .45 .50 .37½	54 55 48 60 60	.35 .40 .55 .50 .35	54 55 48 50 50
Trimmers No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour			.50	55	.60	55 55	.60	55 55	.60	55 55	.60	55 55	.60	55 60	.60	55 60
Finishers— No. 1. No. 2.	Hour Day	.59½ 5.20	54 52½	.55 3.80	54 52½	3.42	54 50	.44 3.42	54 50	.44 3.69	54 50	.44 3.96	54 50	.46 3.96	54 50	.46 3.96	54 50
Calender Men— No. 1	Hour Hour			.42½	55	.37½ .50	55 55	.37½ .50	55 55	.37½ .50	55 50	.37½ .50	55 50	.37½ .52½	55 60	.37½ .42½	55 50
Counters (Female)— No. 1	Hour Hour Hour Month Hour	.24	54	.21 .19 .27½	54 54 55 55	$\begin{array}{c} .24\\ .18\frac{1}{2}\\ .27\frac{1}{2}\\ 44.00\\ .30 \end{array}$	48 54 55 48 55	.24 .18½ .27½ 44.00 .30	48 54 55 48 55	.24 .18½ .27½ 44.00 .30	48 54 55 48 55	.24 .18½ .27½ 44.00 .30	48 54 55 48 55	.24 .20 .27½ 44.00 .30	48 54 55 48 55	.25 .20 .27½ 44.00 .30	48 54 55 48 60
Stationary Firemen No. 1	Day Hour Hour Week Month	5.60	45	5.20 .50 .35 19.00	45 60 72 48	4.00 .50 .35 19.00 130.00	48 55 84 48 50	4.00 .50 .32½ 19.00 130.00	48 55 55 48 50	4.24 .50 .35 19.00 140.00	48 60 55 48 50	4·24 .50 .35 19.00 120.00	48 60 84 48 50	4.24 .50 .35 19.00 130.00	48 60 84 48 48	4.24 .50 .35 19.00 130.00	48 84 84 48 48
Labourers— No. 1	Hour Hour Hour	.48		.38 .27½ .40	54 55 55	.36 .27½ .40	54 55 55	.36 .27½ .40	54 55 55	.36 .27½ .40	54 55 55	.36 .27½ .40	54 55 55	.36 .27½ .40	54 55 55	.36 .27½ .40	54 55 50
WRITING PAPER																	
Adjusters— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6.	Week Week Hour Week Week Week			22.00 .58 22.00	49½ 51 50 44 48	35.00 15.00 25.00 .58 21.00 29.00 33.00	49½ 51¼ 44 44 48	35.00 15.00 28.00 .60 23.00 29.00 35.00	49½ 51¼ 44 44 48	35.00 15.00 28.00 .60 24.00 28.80 25.00	49½ 51¼ 44 44 48	35.00 15.00 30.00 .60 24.00 28.80 29.61	49½ 51¼ 44 43¾ 48	35.00 16.00 30.00 .60 25.00 31.20 31.96	49½ 51¼ 50 43¾	25.00 16.00 45.00 .60 25.00 28.00 31.96	60 49 51 44 43 48 47

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		(IDES-				,				1			
		1920		192		192		192		192		192		192		193	
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
PAPER PRODUCTS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
WRITING PAPER-Con.																	
Glue Table Girls— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	week			11.00 15.00 12.00 .30 7.00 16.00 .36 14.30	49½ 48¼ 44 49 44 44	11.00 15.00 15.00 .28 11.50 17.00 .34 15.00	49½ 48¼ 40 49 44 44	11.00 15.00 15.00 .25 11.50 14.00 .37 15.00	49½ 48¼ 40 49 44 44	11.00 15.00 15.00 .25 11.50 14.00 .34 15.00	49½ 48¼ 40 49 44 44	11.00 15.00 15.00 .30 11.00 14.00 .35 15.00	49 ¹ 48 ¹ 44 49 43 ³ 44	10.00 15.00 15.00 .30 11.00 14.00 .28 15.00	49½ 48¼ 50 49 43¾ 44	10.00 15.00 15.00 .30 12.00 14.00 .28 15.00	60 49½ 48¼ 44 49 43¾ 44 46½
Envelope Machine Tenders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour Week Week Week			13.00	48 48	.20 .24 11.00 12.00 13.00 14.00	48 48	.20 .24 10.00 12.00 13.00 14.00	48 48	.20 .24 11.00 12.00 13.00 14.00	48 48	.20 .24 11.00 12.00 13.00 14.00	48	.20 .25 10.00 12.00 14.00 15.00	48 48	.20 .25 10.00 12.00 14.00 15.00	48 48 48 48 48 48
Folders— No. 1	Week Hour Hour			8.00 .36 .27	48 48 48	10.00 .32 .27	48 48 48	10.00 .35 .27	48 48 48	10.00 .35 .27	48 48 48	12.50 .35	48 48	12.50 .33	48 48	12.50 .33 .29	48 48 48
Machinists— No. 1	Week Week Week Week			33.60	48 48	24.00 34.00 33.60 45.00	48 48	26.00 34.00 33.60 45.00	48 48	28.00 34.00 33.60 45.00	48 48	29.00 34.00 33.60 45.00	48 48	29.70 34.00 33.60 45.00	48 48	29.70 34.00 33.60 45.00	49½ 48 48 48
PAPER BOX																	
Boz Makers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	Week Week Hour Hour Hour Week Week Week Week Hour Week Week Week			7.00 13.00 11.00 37.2 35.00	40 48 48 48 49½ 48¼ 49¼ 44 44 44 50 48	10.00 13.50 .53 .44 .38 11.50 12.00 14.40 11.50 12.50 11.00 .40 30.00 15.00 14.00	48 48 48 49 48 49 44 44 44 55 48 473	10.00 13.50 .58 .46 .42 11.50 12.00 13.44 11.50 12.50 11.00 .40 33.00 15.00 14.00	48 48 48 49 48 49 44 44 44 48 48	10.00 13.50 .59 .50 .48 11.50 12.00 13.44 11.50 12.50 11.00 .40 33.00 15.00 14.00	48 48 48 49 48 49 44 44 44 44 48 48	10.00 13.50 .61 .50 .46 11.50 12.00 12.90 12.50 11.00 .40 33.00 14.40	48 48 48 49 ^{1/2} 48 ^{1/4} 48 49 44 44 55 48	11.00 13.50 .61 .50 .46 11.50 12.00 12.96 10.50 12.50 11.00 .40 33.00 14.40	48 48 48 49 48 49 44 44 44 55 48	10.00 13.50 .66 .58 .50 11.50 12.00 12.90 12.50 10.00 .40 33.00 14.40	48 48 48 48 49 42 48 49 44 44 45 48 48 48
Press Feeders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Week Week Hour Hour Week Week			13.60 16.00 .30 .42 21.50	40 48 48	11.00 16.35 .33 .38 22.00 27.00	52 48 48	11.00 16.35 .35 .42 22.00 27.00	52 48 48	11.00 16.35 .36 .48 22.00 29.00	52 48 48 46 ¹ / ₂	11.00 16.35 .37 .50 19.00 30.24	52 48 48 46 ¹ / ₂	11.00 16.35 .37 .50 19.00 21.12	48 48 461	11.00 16.35 .38 .50 21.00 21.12	52 52 48 48 46½ 48
Machine Operators— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Week			.20 .40 .42½ 15.00 20.00 10.00 14.00 	44 44 44 59 49 ¹ / ₂ 48 ¹ / ₄ 49 	12.00 .25 .40 .42½ 15.00 20.00 16.00 11.50 26.50 .43 35.20 42.50	44 44 60 49 ¹ / ₂ 48 ¹ / ₄ 49 47 47	12.00 .25 .40 .42½ 15.00 20.00 16.00 11.50 26.50 .43 37.00 45.00	44 44 60 49 48 49 49 47 47	12.00 .25 .40 .45 13.50 20.00 16.00 11.50 26.50 .43 37.00 45.00	44 44 60 49 ¹ / ₂ 48 ¹ / ₄ 49 47 47	12.00 .25 .40 .45 12.00 20.00 16.00 12.00 27.00 .40 37.00 45.12	44 44 60 49 ¹ / ₂ 48 ¹ / ₄ 49 47 47	12.00 .25 .40 .45 13.00 20.00 16.00 12.00 29.50 .47 40.00 45.12	44 44 44 60 49 ¹ / ₂ 48 ¹ / ₄ 49 47 47	12.00 .25 .40 .45 13.00 20.00 16.00 12.00 27.50 .47 40.00 49.92	48 44 44 44 60 49 48 48 49 47 47 48
Bundlers - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Week Hour Week Week Hour Week Hour			10.60 -18 15 00 11.00 -50 8 00 11.00 -40	44 49½ 48¼ 44 49	12.00 .18 15.00 12.00 .45 	44 491 481 44 44	12.00 .18 15.00 12.00 .45 11.50 12.50 .42	44 49 48 44 49 44	12.00 .18 15.00 12.00 .45 11.50 13.00 .42	44 49½ 48¼ 44 49	12.00 .18 15.00 12.00 .45 12.00 13.00 .43	44 49½ 48½ 44 49	12.00 .20 15.00 12.00 .45 12.00 14.00 .43	44 49½ 48¼ 50 49	12.00 .20 15.00 12.00 .45 12.00 14.00 .43	52 44 49 48 44 49 44 47

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	a	192	7	192	0	192	0	193	
Occupation	Unit	192	Hrs	192.	Hrs	184	Hrs	102	Hrs	182	Hrs	192	Hrs	132	Hrs	195	Hrs
		Wages	per wk.	Wages		Wages		Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages		Wages	per wk.
PAPER PRODUCTS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
PAPER Box—Con.																	
Packers—																	
No. 1	Hour Week			.45 20.00		.50 20.00		.50 20.00		.50 20.00		.50 20.00		.50 20.00		.50 20.00	44 49½
No. 3 No. 4	Week Hour			18.00 .25	51½ 44	18.00	51½ 40	18.00	51½ 40	18.00	40	20.00	44	20.00	511	20.00	51½ 44
No. 5 No. 6	Week Hour			20.00	44 47	.32	44	21.00	44	21.00	44 47	.38	43 ³ / ₄	21.00	49 47	21.00	49
Paper Cutters-	Week			33.75	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	.48	36.00	40
No. 1	Week Week			26.00	48	26.00 25.00	48	26.00 25.00	48	26.00 25.00	48	26.00 25.00	48	26.00	48	27.00 25.00	48
No. 3 No. 4	Hour			.70	50	.55	49	.55	49	.55	49	. 60	49	. 65	49	. 65	49 49
No. 5 No. 6	Week Hour			18.00 .47	52	23.00	52 48	23.00	52 48	23.00	52 48	23.00	52 48	23.00	52 48	23.00	52 48
No. 7	Hour			.46	48 48	.46	48 48	.46	48 48	.46	48 48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48
No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour			.35	44	.34	44	. 55	44	.38	44	.45	48 44	.55	44		
No. 10	Week Week			23.00 21.00		22.00 25.00		22.00 25.00	49½ 51½	22.00 25.00	491	23.00 25.00		24.00 25.00		24.00 25.00	491
No. 11 No. 12	Hour			.50	44	. 53	44	.55	44	.55	44	.40	44	.40	50	.44	51½ 44
No. 13 No. 14	Week			25.00 15.00		27.50 16.00	49	27.50 17.00	49	27.50 17.00		27.50 17.00		27.50 18.00		27.50 18.00	49 433
No. 15	Week			23.00	48	22.00	48	21.00	48	23.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	25.00	48
No. 16 No. 17	Week			25.00 27.00	47	27.00 28.00	47	27.00 28.00	47	29.00 28.00	47	29.00 28.00		32.00 28.00	47	32.00 28.00	47
No. 18	Week			36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 19 No. 20	Hour Hour			.24	47	.36	47	.38	47	.49	47	. 40	47	.45	47	.45	47 48
No. 21	Week			35.00	461	25.00	462	25.00	462	25.00	462	27.00	461/2	27.00	461	27.50	46½
No. 22 No. 23	Week Week			43.00	48 473	40.00 40.50	48 473	40.00	48	$\frac{40.00}{40.50}$		40.00		40.00 40.80	48	40.00	48 48
Scorers-																	
No. 1	Hour Week			21.00	50 52	22.00	49 52	22.00	49 52	22.00	49 52	22.00	49	.57	49 52	.60	49
No. 2 No. 3	Week			25.00	59	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	52 60	35.00	60	25.00	52 60
No. 4	Week Week			23.00 32.00	491	27.00 25.00	49½ 52¼		493	30.00		31.00	491	32.00 30.00		33.00	491
No. 5 No. 6	Hour			.55	44	.60	44	. 62	44	.62	44	. 65	44	. 65	50	. 65	51½ 44
No. 7	Week			26.00		26.00 30.00	44	26.00 30.00	44	$\begin{vmatrix} 26.00 \\ 30.00 \end{vmatrix}$	44	26.00 30.00	433	26.00		28.00	433
No. 8 No. 9	Week Week					27.50	47 55	22.00	44	19.80	44	24.75	47 55	24.75	47 55	24.75	47 55
No. 10	Hour			.57	47	26.00	47	.63	47	. 63	47	. 68	47	30.00	47	.72	47
No. 11 No. 12	Week Week				473	25.00	473	25.00	48	19.00	48	23.04	48	25.44	48	25.44	46½
Table Workers (Female)- No. 1	Hour			.18	48	.18	48	.18	48	.18	48	.18	48	.18	48	.19	48
No. 2	Hour			.17	48	.17	48	.17	48	.17	48	.17	48	.17	48	.18	48
No. 3	Hour			.16	40	.16	48	.16	48	.16	48	.16	48	.16	48	.16	48
Stationary Engineers— No. 1	Week					26.00	52	26.00	52	26.00	52	26.00	52	26.00	52	26.00	52
No. 2 No. 3	Week Week			24.00		25.00 26.00	60 55	$\begin{vmatrix} 25.00 \\ 22.00 \end{vmatrix}$	60 55	$\begin{vmatrix} 25.00 \\ 22.00 \end{vmatrix}$	60 55	25.00 25.00 54.00	60 55	25.00 25.00	60 55	25.00	60
No. 4	Week					49.50	66	49.50	66	49.50	66	54.00	72	54.00	72	54.00	72
No. 5	Week			30.00	461	30.00	462	30.00	461	30.00	461	30.00	461	30.00	461/2	30.00	463
Stationary Firemen— No. 1	Week			,		22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22,00	52	24.00	52	24.00	52
No. 2. No. 3.	Week			18.00 24.00		25.00	44	25.00	1/4	25 00	44	22.00	44	30.00	72	36.00	72
No. 3	Week Week			18.00	492	22.00	492	23.00	495	24.00 24.00 34.65	492	24.00 24.00 34.65,	492	24.00	492	24.00	49½ 49
No. 5	Week			21.00		22.00 24.00 36.30	66	24.00 36.30	66	34.65	66	34.65.	66	24.00 34.65	66	24.00 34.65	66
Labourers-	Hour			40	50	40	49	25	49	25	40	40	50	40	50	AE	50
No. 1 No. 2	Week			12.50	52	.40	52	.35 12.50	52	.35 12.50	52	.40 12.50	53 52	12.50	53 52	.45 12.50	53 52
			1	40.00	492	20.00 18.00 14.40	49½ 51½	20.00	492	20.00 18.00	491	20.00	491	20.00 18.00	491	20.00	491
No. 5	Week		1	118.00	48	14.40	48	14.40	48	114.40	48	20.00 18.00 14.40 24.75	48	16.80	48	16.80	51½ 48
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Week Hour			22.50	50 47	24.75	55 47	24.75	55	24.75	55	24.75	55 47	16.80 24.75 .43	55	20.00 18.00 16.80 24.75 .43	55 47
210. 1	21001	,		121	X.	121	21	134	21	. 14	, 21	1 .72	- 21	. 20	71	. 70	. 21

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	26	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	30
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hra per wk
Carriage Manufacturing		\$		8		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Body Makers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 .60 .70 .55 .45	55 55 59 59 55	.55 .60 .70 .66½ .36	55 55 50 50 49	.50 .60 .60 .50	55 55 44 44 50	.45 .60 .60 .50	55 55 44 44 50	.60 .60 .50	55 44 44 50	.50 .60 .60 .50	55 55 44 44 50	.55 .60 .65 .55	55 55 44 44 50	.55 .60 .65 .55	55 55 44 44 50
Trimmers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.70 .40 .60 .60	54 55 54 50 50	.65 .40 .60 .50	50 49 54 50 50	.60 .32 .55½ .40 .60	44 50 54 50 50	.60 .33 .36 .40	44 50 54 50 50	.55 .33 .40 .40	44 50 54 50 50	.55 .32 .40 .60	44 50 50 50	.55 .35 .50 .40	44 50 44 50 50	.55 .33 .50 .40	44 50 54 50 50
Woodworkers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6	Week Hour Hour Week Hour Hour	28.87	55	28.87 .57 .70 23.76 .60 .75 .75	55 50 55 50 50 50 44	$ 26.12 .55 .50 24.22 .60 .67\frac{1}{2} .75 $	55 55 55 59 50 50 44	26.12 $.55$ $.50$ 24.94 $.60$ $.67\frac{1}{2}$ $.75$	55 55 55 59 50 50 44	26.12 .55 .50 21.92 .60 .67½ .75	55 55 55 50 50 50 44	26.12 .60 .50 21.90 .60 .67½ .80	55 55 55 50 50 50 44	24.75 $.60$ $.50$ 21.92 $.60$ $.67\frac{1}{2}$ $.80$	55 55 50 50 50 44	.55 .50 21.92 .60 .67½	49 55 50 50 50
Painters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour		55 59 55 50	20.00 .51 .60 .70 .23 .60 .57½	55 50 55 50 49 50	20.00 .45 .60 .60 .32 .60 .51½	55 55 55 44 50 50	27.50 .45 .55 .60 .32 .60 .51½	55 55 55 44 50 50	27.50 .50 .55 .60 .35 .60	55 55 55 44 50 50	27.50 .50 .55 .60 .35 .60	55 55 55 44 50 50	27.50 .55 .55 .60 .40 .60	55 55 55 44 50 50 50	27.50 .50 .50 .60 .50 .60	55 49 55 44 50 50
Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 4. No. 6.	Week Week Hour Week Hour Hour	22.00 .50 37½	50	20.00 	50	18.00 23.60 .37½ 17.50 .40 .30	50	18.00 23.60 .37½ 17.50 .40 .30	55 59 50 50 50	18.00 19.75 .37½ 17.50 .40 .25	55 50 50 50 45 50	18.00 20.00 .37½ 17.50 .35 .27	50 55	18.00 20.00 .40 17.50 .35 .25	50 50	20.00 20.00 .40 17.50 .40 .25	55 50 50 50 45 50
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING																	
No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	Day Day Day Week Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	3.33 3.6½ 4.00 3.00 2.50 5.00 .40 .58 27.00 .61 .38 .57½ .40 .42 .51 .45 .60 .35 .37 .45	54 55 55 57 ¹ / ₂ 48 54 54 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	3.00 3.5½ 4.00 3.00 2.50 4.00 3.5 4.00 3.5 4.00 3.00 4.00 3.00 4.00 3.00 4.00 4.00 3.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00	55 54 45	3.00 .35 3.50 3.50 2.35 26.75 3.00 .45 27.50 .45 .38 .41 .38 .40 .40 .54 .50 .35 .40 .40	55 55 50	3.00 3.50 3.50 3.00 26.00 3.50 .45 27.50 .45 40 .41 .45 .44 .45 .40 .52 .43 .40	54 55 56 60 54 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	3.00 2.75 3.00 2.75 2.6.00 3.50 .45 27.50 .45 .40 .41 .45 .35 .38 .45 .40 .42 .42 .40	54 55 55 60 54 50 55 55 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	2.75 3.00 2.35 26.00 3.50 3.50 45 30.25 45 40 41 45 39 45 39 45 39 45 40 42 42 42 48	55 55 55	2.75 3.00 2.35 26.00 4.00 30.25 45 40 41 41 45 37 39 45 40 41 41 45 40 41 41 45 40 40 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41	55 55 55	3.00 2.10 24.00 .30 .45 .30 .25 .40 .41 .45 .37 .35 .40 .41 .49 .37 .40 .41	55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55
No. 5	Day Hour Day Day Day Hour Week Week Hour Day	3.33 .43½ 3.25 3.00 2.50 .35 24.75 .55 5.50	54 55 50 57½ 45 60 55 48	3.00 .41 4.00 3.00 2.50 .35 24.75 .50 5.00		3.16 .43 4.00 3.00 2.35 .36 ² ₃ 25.00 .52 ¹ ₂ 4.00	54 55 55 60 54 55 50	3.16 .43 4.00 2.50 2.35 .40 25.00 22.00 .55 4.50		3.16 .43 4.00 2.50 2.35 .40 25.00 22.00 .55 4.50	54 55 55 60 54 55 50 55 50 55				55 55 60 54 55 50 55 50 55		55 59 60 54 55 50 55 55 55

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	86	192	:7	192	8	192	9	193	30
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk
FURNITURE MANU- FACTURING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Band Sawyers—Con.	Hour	.45	54	.45	54	.30	54	.33	55	.35	55	.34	55	.40	55	.34	55
No. 12. No. 13.	Day Day	5.00 4.68	54 54	4.50 4.23	54 45	4.50 4.23	50 45	4.50	50 55	4.68	50 55	4.86 4.70	54 55	5.04 4.70	54 55	5.04 4.70	54 55
No. 14	Hour Week	.50	54 59	.45 30.00	59 50	.38 30.00	59	.42 30.00	59 50	30.00	59 50	33.00	59 55	.50 34.38	59 55	.50 34.38	55 55
No. 16. No. 17.	Day Week	5.50 22.00	54 55	6.00 19.50	55 50	5.50 27.00	55 54	4 95 27.00	50 54	5.50 27.00	55 54	5.50 28.25	59 564	5.50 27.50	55 55	5.50 23.38	55 55
No. 18. No. 19	Hour Hour	.55	50 48	. 49½ . 53	50 48	.45	50 54	.45	50 54	.48	50 54	.35	50 54	.35	50 54	.35 .54	50 54
No. 20	Hour Hour	.50	50 50	.45	50 54	.32	50 50	.45 .47½	50 50	.50 .47½	50 50	.50 .51	50 50	.50	50 50	.50 .45	44 50
No. 22 No. 23	Hour Hour	.49	49½ 55	.38	54 55	.45 .45	45 55	.45	45 55	.45	50 55	.45 .50	50 55	.45	50 55	.45	50 50
No. 24 No. 25	Hour Hour	.57	50	.52	50 50	.55	50 50	.55 .52	50 50	.55	50 50	.55	50 50	.50	50 50	.57	50 50
No. 26 No. 27	Hour Hour	.45	50	.45	50 50	.45	47 55	.45	47 55	.45	47 59	.45	44 59	.45	44 59	.50	55
Woodworkers (machine)- No. 1.	Day	3.42	54	3.33	54	3.331		3.331	54	3.331	54						
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Day	3.00	55 57½	3.00	55 60	3.00	55 60	3.00	55 60	3.00	55 60	.33 3.50	55 60	.33 3.50	55 60	.33 3.25	55 60
No. 4 No. 5	Day Day	3.50	45	3.50	45	3.00	54 54	3.00 2.75	54 54	3.00 2.75	54 54	3.00 2.75	54 54	3.00 2.75	54 54	2.70 2.50	54 54
No. 6. No. 7.	Hour Hour	.32½	55	.60	50 55	.60	50 55	.60	50 55	.60	50 55	.60	50 55	.60	50 55	.60	50 40
No. 8. No. 9.	Hour	.30° 15.60	55 60	.32½ 18.60	55	.25 16.85	60 55	.25 17.10	60 55	.30½ 19.00	60 55	.32 19.00	60 55	.32 19.00	60 55	12.00	60
No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour	.40	60 50	.37 .42½	60 50	.30	55 55	.30	55 55	.30	55 50	.30	55 50	.30	55 50	.30	55
No. 12 No. 13	Hour					.37	54 54	.37	54 54	.371	54 54	.35	54 54	.35	54 54	$.37\frac{1}{2}$ $.42$	54 54
No. 14 No. 15	Hour Hour	.50	54	.45	54 50	.55	55 50	.55	55 50	.55	55 50	.55	55 50	.55	55 50	.55	55 50
No. 16. No. 17.	Hour Day	5.00	50 54	.50	50 54	.50 4.77	50 54	.50 4.77	50 54	.50 4.77	50 54	.50 4.77	50 54	.50 4.77	50 54	.50 4.77	50 54
No. 18 No. 19	Week Hour	39.05	59 54	35.00	50 55	35.00	50	35.00	50 50	35.00 .40	50 55	38.50 .42½	55 59	38.50 .42½	55 55	38.50 .42}	55 55
No. 20 No. 21	Week Hour	.44	50	.411	50	45	50	17.90 .45	54 50	21.60	54 50	21.20	56½ 50	22.00	55 50	22.00	55 50
No. 22 No. 23	Hour Hour	.38	50 55	.40	54 55	.42	50	.42	50 55	.42	50 55	.42	50 55	.42	50 55	.42	50 50
No. 24 No. 25	Week Hour	27.42	50 50	26.63	50 50	28.19	50 50	27.63	50 50	32.30	50 50	30.34	50 50	31.13	50 50	28.46	50 50
No. 26. No. 27.	Hour Hour	60	50	.32	54 50	.35	54 50	.40	54 50	.45	54 50	.45	54 55	.46	54	.55	54
No. 28	Hour Hour	.60	50	.35	50	.45	50 47	.45	47 47	.45	47	.45	44	.45	44 44		
No. 30 No. 31	Hour Hour	.45	50 50	.40	50 50	.40	50 50	.40	50 50	.40	50 50	.40	50 50	.40	50 50	.40	50 50
Cabinet Makers— No. 1	Day	4.33	54	3.83	54	3.831	54	3.831	54	3.831	54						
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Day	.35	55 55	.35	55 55	.35	55	.35	55 55	3.00	55 55	.35 3.00	55 55	3.00	55 55	.35 3.00	55 59
No. 4. No. 5.	Day Day	3.00	57½ 54	3.00	60	3.00	60 54	3.00	60 54	3.00	60 54	3.00	60 54	3.00	60 54	3.00	60 54
No. 6 No. 7	Hour Day	2.83	60	2.83	50	3.00	50	3.50	50 55	.65 3.50	50 55	. 65 3.50	50 55	.65 3.50	50 55	.65 2.40	50 40
No. 8	Hour Week	15.00	60	.25 17.40	55 60	.25 16.30	60	.25 16.80	60 55	.30 17.50	60 55	.30 17.50	60	.30 17.50	60 55	.30	60 40
No. 10. No. 11.	Week	27.50	55 50	23.88		24.75		27.50	55 55	27.50		27.50		27.50 .32½	55 55	27.50	55 55
No. 12. No. 13.	Hour Day	5.50	60	4.00	60 55	3.50	55 55	4.00	55 55								
No. 14	Hour Hour	.45	54 55	.40	55 55	.40	55 55	.40	55 55	.40	55 55	.40	55 55	.40	55	.40	55 55
No. 16. No. 17.	Hour Day	.60 4.95	50	56	50 54	.56 4.68	50 45	.56 5.20	50 55	5.20	50 55	5.20	50 55	5.20	50	60	50 55
No. 18. No. 19.	Week Hour	30.00	59 54	4.68 25.00 .53	50 50	27.50 .48	50 50	27.50	55 50	27.50	50 50	30.25	55 55	30.25	55 55	5.20 27.50 .50	55 55
No. 20	Hour Hour	.50	48 50	.47	48 50	.35	54 50	.35	54 50	.39	54 50	.39	54 50	.37	54 50	.37	54 44
No. 22. No. 23.	Hour Hour	.40	54	.44	54 54	.43 1	54 50	.46	50 50	471	50 50	.471	50 50	.50	50	.50	50 50
No. 24	Day Hour	4.50	55 50	4.20	55 50	4.20	55	4.20	55 50	4.20	55 50	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.80 .51	50 50
No. 25. No. 26. No. 27	Hour	.45	50 64	.40	40 54	.45	50 54	.40	50 54	.40	50 54	.42	50 54	.42	50 54	.42	50 54
No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30.	Hour	.60	50	.59	50 50	54 1	50 47	.54	50	.54	50 47	.54	55		44		
No. 30. No. 31. No. 32.	Hour Hour	.65	50 52	. 65	50 50	.50 .65 .50	44 50	.65	50	.65	50 50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50 50
No. 32	Hour	.55	50	.54 .50 30.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	32.00	50	32.00	50	32.00	50	.50	50

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	28	192	29	198	30
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hi pe wl
FURNITURE MANU-		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
FACTURING—Continued inishers and Polishers— No. 1	Day	3.33	54	2.83	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54						
No. 2	Hour	.33	55	.30	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.40	55
No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	3.00 2.75 3.00	50 60	3.00 2.75	55 60	3.00 2.75	55 60	3.00 2.75 3.00	55 60	3.00 2.75	55 60	3.00 2.75	55 60	3.00 2.75	55 60	3.00	59
No. 5 No. 6	Day Hour	3.00	45	3.00	45 50	3.00	54 50	3.00	54 50	3.00	54 50	3.00	54	3.00	54 50	2.70	54
No. 7	Hour Hour	.40 .32½	55 55	.40 .25	55 55	$.47\frac{1}{2}$ $.25$	55 60	.50	55 60	.50	55 60	.50	55	.50	55	.50	60
No. 9	Week			19.00	50	24.50	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	$32\frac{1}{2}$ 24.50	50	.32½ 25.00	60 50	.32½ 25.00	50
No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour	.37	50 60	.33	55 60	.35	55 55	.35	55 55	.35	55 55	.35	55	.35	55 55	.32	5.5
No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour	.37½	55	.321	55 54	.35	55 54	.35	50 54	.371	50 54	$.37\frac{1}{2}$ $.37\frac{1}{2}$	50 54	.40 .37½	50 54	.40 .37½	5
No. 14	Day	4.50	48	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	5.
No. 15 No. 16	Hour Day	4.50	55 54	.42 4.00	55 54	3.60	55 50	3.60	55 50	3.60	55 50	.36 3.60	55 54	3.60	55 54	3.60	5.
No. 17. No. 18.	Hour Day	4.68	50 54	.52 4.32	50 45	.55 4.32	50	.55 4.50	50 55	4.50	50 55	.58 4.50	50 55	.58 4.50	50 55	4.50	50
No. 19	Hour			$.46\frac{1}{2}$	50	.521	50	. 521	50	.521	50	.521	55	.523	55	. 52½	53
No. 20 No. 21	Hour Week	22.00	54 55	.35 20.00	55 50	.50 21.60	55 54	21.00	50 54	.50 21.80	50 54	.50 22.60	55 56½	22.00	55 55	23.60	51
No. 22 No. 23	Hour Hour	.50	50	.45	48 50	.37	50 44	.37	54 44	.37	54 44	.37 .50	54 44	.37	54 44	.37	5 4
No. 24 No. 25	Hour Hour	.441	50	.50	50 54	.38	50 60	.38	50 50	.45	50 50	.45 .45	50 50	.50	50 50	.50	5
No. 26	Hour	.38	50	.40	54	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	5
No. 27. No. 28.	Week Hour	28.93	50 50	23.43	50 50	23.98	50 50	23.09	50 50	25.00 .55	50 50	25.41 55	50 50	26.78	50 50	25.77	5
No. 29. No. 30.	Day Hour	3.42	54 50	3.40	54 50	3.51	54 50	4.23	54 50	3.42	54 50	2.97	54 55	3.15	54	3.51	5
No. 31	Hour			.45	50	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	44	.55	44		5
No. 32. No. 33.	Hour Hour	.57½ .46	50 52	.55	50 50	.55 .45	50 50	.55	50 50	.55	50 50	.55	50 50	.55	50 50	.55	5
No. 34	Hour Hour	.45	50 50	.45	50 50	.45	50 50	.45	50 50	.45	50 50	.45	50 50	.45	50 50	.45	5
No. 35 licker Hands— No. 1	Day	3.25	60	2.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54						
No. 2	Hour	.34	55	.34	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.44	55	.44	55	.30	5
No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	3.00	55 57½	3.00	55 60	3.00	55 60	3.00	55 60	3.50	55 60	3.50 2.50	55 60	4.50 2.50	55 60	4.00 2.50	59
No. 5 No. 6	Day Hour	2.25	60 55	2.25	60	.33	55	3.50	55 55	3.50	55 55	3.50	55 55	3.50	55 55	2.68	5.
No. 7	Week		'	17.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	25.00	50	23.50	50 50	24.00 .45	5
No. 8 No. 9	Hour Day	5.00	55 44	.30 3.50	55 55	3.00	55 55	3.00	50 55	3.51	55	.40 3.50	50 55	3.50	55	3.50	5
No. 10 No. 11	Hour Day	5.50	54 54	.45 5.00	55 54	.50 4.50	55 54	.50 4.50	55 54	.50 4.77	55 54	.50 4.77	55 54	4.95	55 55	.50 4.95	5 5
No. 12	Day Day	4.95 5.50	54 54	4.68 5.10	54 59	4.68 4.30	45 59	5.20 4.40	55 59	4.77 5.20 4.40	55 50	3.50 4.00	55 59	3.50 4.25	55 59	3.50 4.60	5 5
No. 13. No. 14.	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	5 5
No. 16	Hour Hour	.533	48 50	.47	48 50	.43	54 50	.46 .50	54 50	.55	54 50	.37	54 50	.61	54 50	.61	4
No. 17 No. 18.	Hour Hour	.45	50 493	.45	54 54	.47 .43	50 45	.47	50 45	.47	50 50	.47	50 50	.47	50 50	.47	5 5
No. 19	Hour	.50	54	.44	50	.40	50 55	.43	59 55	.45	59 55	.45	59 55	.40 .47 ¹ / ₂	59 55	.40	5 5
No. 20	Hour Hour	.51	55 50	.45	55 50	.57	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.54	5 5
No. 23	Hour Day	.55 4.50	50 54	4.50	50 54	4.05	50 54	4.05	50 54	.55 4.05	50 54	.55 4.05	50 54	.59 4.05	50 54	.59 4.05	5
No. 24 No. 25	Hour Hour	.45	50	.50	50 50	.42	47 55	.42	47 55	.42	47 55	.42	44 59	.421	44 59		
pholsterers -				3.25		4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4 00	54	4 00	54	3 60	5
No. 1 No. 2	Day Hour	3.25	54	.80	54 50	.90	50	.90	50	.90	50	.90	50	1.00	50	1.00	5
No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour	.49	55 50	.45	60 55	.35	55 55	.38	55 65	.27	55 55	.27	55 55	.29	55 55	. 40	5
No. 5 No. 6	Week Day	39.00	60	39.00 4.00	60 50	35.00 4.00	60 55	35 00 4.00	60 55	35 00 4 00	60 55	35 (IO 4.00	60 55	35 00 4 00	60 55	35 00 4 00	6 5
No. 7	Hour	.361	55	.361	55	.34	55	.34	55	.36	55	.36	55	.37½ .57½	55 55	4 00 .36 .571	5
No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour	.50	54 50	.50	55 50	.50	55 50	.55 .50	55 50	.57½	55 50	.571	55 50	.47	50	.45	5
No. 10 No. 11	Hour Week	23.82	50 59	47 25.50	50 50	.40 27.50	50 50	.40 27.50	50 50	27.50	50 50	30.25	50 55	.40 30.25		.38 30.25	5
No. 12	Hour	.325	55	.321	55	.35	54	.35	54 50	.35	54 50	.35	56½ 55	.35	55 55	.35	5.
No. 13 No. 14	Hour Week	30.55	54 50	27.00	54 50	.36 30.00	50 50	27.60	50	32.95	50	32.33	50	35.00	50	25.90	5
No. 15 No. 16	Hour Day			3.88	54	53 3.78	50 54	3.78	50 54	.53 3.78	50 54	4.05	50 54	4.05	50 54	. 55	5
No. 17	Hour	.471	50	.49	50	.44	50 50	.44	50 50	.44	50 50	.47	55 55				
No. 18 No. 19	Hour	.60	50 50	.50	50 50	.54	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44 50	.72	44
No. 20 No. 21	Hour Hour	.56	52 50	.54	50 50	.50	50 50	.50	50 50	.50 .62½	50 50	.60	50 50	.00	50	.55	50
No. 22	Week	31.70	44	31 70		30.80	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	32,40	4

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6.	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FURNITURE MANU- FACTURING—Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Wood Carvers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Day Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	5.50 5.50 5.50 5.51 5.54 60 571 56	57½ 54 50 49½ 50 54 50 52	4.00 .88 .45 .5.50 .50 .51 .55 .56 .57 .54	55 55 54 55 54 54 50 54 50 50	4.00 .90 .47 .40 .63 4.68 .50 .55 .47 .45 .60 .50 .57 .50	60 50 54 55 50 54 50 54 50 54 45 50 54 44 50 50	4.00 .90 .47 .43 .63 4.95 .55 .55 .47 .45 .60 .55 .60 .55	69 50 54 55 50 54 50 54 50 45 50 54 50 54 50 54 50 50 54	4.00 .85 .47 .45 .63 4.50 .52½ .59 .47½ .60 .55 .60 .55	60 50 54 55 50 54 50 50 50 54 50 50 50 50	4.00 .85 .47 .55 .63 4.68 .50 .70 .51 .45 .60 .55 .60 .70	50 54 55 50 54 55 54 50 50 54 50 50 54 50 50 54 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	4 00 1.10 .47 .60 .63 4.68 .47 .70 .47 .45 .60 .55 .60	60 50 54 55 50 54 56 50 50 50 50 50 50	4 00 .85 .47 .62 .66 4 68 .50 .70 .47 .42½ .54 .60 .47	50 54 55 50 54 50 54 50 50 50 50
Shaper Hands— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Week Hour Hour	.37 .47 .50 .6 00 .50 17.50	55 55 54 54 55 50	.35 .45 .45 .60 5.70 .60 24 75 50	60 60 55 50 59 50 50 50	.30 .40½ .40 .55 4.20 .66 27.59 .54 .60	55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.30 .40½ .40 .55 4.20 .70 27.50 .55 .60	55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50	.30 .40½ .40 .58 4.20 .70 20.00 .55 .60	55 55 50 50 50 50	.30 .40½ .35 .65 4.50 .70 22.50 .59 .60	55 55 55 50 59 55 50 50 50 50	.28 .40½ .35 .65 4.50 .72½ 22.50 .60	55 55 56 50 59 55 50 50 50	.28 .45 .42 .60 4.50 .72½ 22.50 .60 .54	55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50
Sanders No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12	Hour Hour Day Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Hour	34 .56½ .52½ 19 00	55 55 50 50	32 471 3 50 501 20 00	60 55 55 50 50 54	.35 .25 .51 3 00 .55 18 00 .31 .43 .37 .57 .27	55 55 55 56 50 50 54 50 50 50 54	.30 .25 .51 3 .50 .55 18 .00 .35 .43 .32 .60 .29	55 50 50 50 50 54 50 50 50 54	.35 .23 .42½ 3.00 .55 18.00 .37 .43 .33 .60 .29	55 50 55 50 50 54 50 50 50 54	.27 .23 .45 3.00 .50 18.00 .37 .45 .32 .60	55 50 55 55 50 54 50 50 50 54	.30 .20 .47½ 3.00 .55 18.00 .37 .46 .32 .40	55 50 55 50 55 50 54 50 50 50 54	.30 .26 .47½ 3 00 .55 18.00 .39 .46 .32 .36 .33	55 55 55 55 50 50 54 50 50 50 54
Firemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour Week Hour Week Hour Week Hour Week Week	22.00 .45 .22.00 	60 55 50 50	22 .00 .45 .20 .50 .29 .00 .30 .28 .88 .25 .00	55 60 50 50 50 50 50 50 55 56	.38 .25 .30 22 .00 .45 25 .00 .28 29 .00 .29 .26 25 .00	55 55 60 60 50 50 54 84 50 50		55 60 78 50 50 54 84 58 50 56	30 .30 .30 .30 .45 .25 .00 .28 .29 .00 .30 .30 .19 .50 .28 .00	55 55 60 58 50 50 54 84 58 50 56	33 30 30 17 60 45 25 00 28 29 00 30 33 20 28 00	55 55 60 55 55 50 54 84 58 72 56	.33 .30 .30 .17.60 .45 .25.00 .31 .36.12 .25 .37.28 .28.00	55 55 60 55 55 50 54 84 50 78 ¹ ₂ 56	.33 .27½ .30 17.60 .40 .25.00 .38 .36.12 .30 .37.28	55 59 60 55 50 50 60 84 50 78½
Engineers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	Day Week Hour Hour Week Hour Hour Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Wee		60 60 60 55 50 50 50 50	28.00 45 42 25.00 35.00 34.00 30.00	55 60 55 60 55 50 54 72 50 50 54 50	3 28 35 00 40 23 65 26 00 381 41 36 30 00 35 00 40 35 00 29 00 35 00 36 00 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	54 55 60 55 60 55 60 55 60 55 60 55 60 55 60 55 60 55 60 55 60 55 60 55 60 55 60 60 55 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	3 28 35 00 30 49 23 65 26 00 38½ 41 36 30 00 35 00 40 35 00 35 00 35 00 40 35 00 40 36 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	54 55 55 60 50 55 55 60 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	3 .28 35 .00 .35 .40 23 .65 26 .00 .38½ .41 .40 30 .00 .35 .00 .40 35 .00 .31 .00 .35 .00 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40	55 60 50 50 52	35 00 35 40 25 50 26 00 38½ 45 25 00 36 72 26 00 40 40 40 33 00 33 00 33 00 40	55 55 60 50 55 54 55 50 54 55 60 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 60 50 50 60 50 50 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	35.00 .35.40 25.50 26.00 .38½ .48 25.00 36.72 28.00 .40 35.00 .40	55 60 60 55 55 60 55 50 84 55 60 50 50	40.00 45 40 25.50 26.00 38 42 43 25.00 36.72 28.00 40 36.92 34.00	55 59 60 50 55 55 60 55 50 84 44 60 50
Labourers — No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Hour Day Day Hour Hour	.30 3.00 2.50	55 55 57½ 60	.30 2.75 2.50 .36 .25	55 55 60 50 60	.25 2.50 2.00 .35 .20	55 55 60 50 55	.25 2.50 2.50 .35 .20	55 55 60 50 55	.25 2.50 2.50 2.50 .35 .20	55 55 60 50 55	.25 2.50 2.00 .30 .20	55 55 60 50 55	.25 2.50 2.00 .30 .20	55 55 60 50 55	.25 2.50 2.00 .35 .20	55 59 60 50 40

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FURNITURE MANU- FACTURING-Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Labourers—Con. No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 20 No. 20 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	Hour Hour Week Week Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	30 29 22.00 4.00 37 3.50 47 32½ 31½ 38 42 40 28 40 45 38	55 55 48 54 54 48 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.29 .27 .25 .3.50 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .38 .36 .27 .23 .38 .37 .26 .36 .36 .36 .36 .36 .35 .35	55 55 55 55 55 54 48 50 54 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.25 23.00 19.25 3.00 .35 2.70 .31 .30 .37 .33 .25 .35 .35 .26 .35 .36 .40	55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	.25 .25 .25 .25 .00 19 .25 3 .00 .28 .35 .35 .35 .35 .34 .27 .35 .36 .40 .35	550 555 555 554 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 55 55 55 55 55 55	.27½ .15 25.00 .325.3.00 .325.3.00 .335.3.3 .255.3.3 .255.3.3 .344.255.43 .364.40	55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 5	.27½ .16 25.00 19.25 3.00 .32 2.70 .30 .40 .30 .25 .38 .43 .25 .40 .36 .40 .30	60 55 50 55 55 55 54 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.25 .160 25.00 19.25 3.00 .32 2.70 .33 .40 .25 .30 .25 .34 .34 .28 .40 .30	550 555 554 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.25 .16 25.00 19.25 3.00 .32 2.70 .35 .40 .33½ .30 .22½ .36 .39 .34 .25 .48 .40	55 55 55 55 55 55 54 44 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES Bench Hands - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11 Machine Hands	Hour Week Hour Hour Month Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 23.00 .60 .60 .6075 .60 .66 .45 .60	50 54 50 59 50 44 44 55 55 44	.45 22.00 .60 .60 .83.35 .6075 .60 .70 .41 .60 .65	50 54 50 44 55 50 44 44 55 49 44	.45 21.00 .4565 .65 74.00 .7080 .75 .65 .50 .54	50 54 50 47 55 50 44 48 50 55 44	.45 21.00 .4565 .65 .7580 .7080 .50 .50 .54 .65	50 54 44 47 55 50 44 48 50 55 44	.45 21.00 .4565 .65 .75.00 .7080 .75 .65 .50 .54	50 54 44 47 55 50 44 44 50 55 44	.50 21·00 .4555 .65 82·50 .7080 .75 .70 .50 .49 .70	50 50 55	.50 20.00 .5065 .65 82.50 .7080 .75 .50 .55 .75	50 50 50 55 50 55 50 44 44 50 55 44	.52½ 22.50 .4560 .65 82.50 .7080 .75 .75 .45 .52 .75	55
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Month Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 23.00 .41 .5055 .6063 90.70 .60 .45 .70	50 54 60 50 50 59 44 55 44 54	.45 23.00 .41 .5560 .6063 86.00 .4550 .60 .70 .42 .70 .35	50 54 60 50 44 55 54 44 44 55 44	.35 20.00 .44 .3560 .6063 73.50 .4560 .60 .40 .70 .40	50 54 60 50 47 55 44 44 48 55 44	.35 20.00 .44 .3560 .6065 70.00 .4550 .60 .42½ .70 .50	50 54 60 44 47 53 44 44 48 55 44 54	.40 20.00 .44 .3560 .6065 70.00 .45 .60 .55 .45 .70	50 54 55 44 47 55 44 44 44 55 44	.40 22.50 .44 .3560 .6065 75.00 .45 .60 .55 .45 .70	50 54 55 50 50 55 44 44 44 55 44 54	.40 24.00 .44 .3560 .6065 75.00 .45 .60 .55 .45 .75	50 50 55 50 50 55 44 44 44 55 44 55	.40 24.00 .46 .3560 .6065 75.00 .45 .60 .60 .45 .75	50 55 50 44 55 44 44 44 44 45 55
Planer Hands— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 9 Matcher Hands—	Week Hour Hour Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Hour	23 .00 .55 .52 19 .00 .45	54 50 50 49½	25.00 .55 .52 .50 18.00 .45 .45 .55	54 50 44 59 50 49½ 55 54 49	18.00 .50 .50 .60 17.00 .62 .45 .50	54 50 47 54 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 44 49	18.00 .50 .50 .60 17.00 .62 .45 .48	54 44 47 54 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 44 49	18.00 .50 .55 .65 17.00 .60 .45 .45	54 44 47 54 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 48 49	18.00 .50 .55 .75 17.00 .60 .45 .45	54 50 50 53½ 50 49⅓ 55 48 49⅓	17.00 .55 .55 .80 17.00 .60 .45 .45	50 50 50 50 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 44 49 ¹ / ₂	17.00 .55 .55 .80 17.00 .60 .40 .45	50 50 44 47½ 50 49½ 50 44 49½
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.84 25.00 .42 .50 .60 .46	50 54 50 50 49½ 50	.65 25.00 .65 .42 .50 .60 .44 .53 .50 .37½	50 54 50 44 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 55 54 55	.54 23.50 .65 .42 .5865 .60 .34 .45 .45 .37½	50 54 50 47 50 49½ 50 55 44 55	.54 23.50 .65 .42 .58 .60 .34 .45 .45	50 54 44 47 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 55 44	.54 23.50 .65 .42 .58 .60 .34 .45 .50 .40	50 54 44 47 50 49½ 50 55 48 55	.54 23.00 .65 .50 .58 .60 .34 .45 .50 .40	50 54 50 50 50 49 50 55 48 55	.51½ 25.00 .65 .55 .58 .60 .34 .45 .50 .40	50 50 50 50 50 49½ 50 44 44 55	.65 25.00 .65 .55 .60 .34 .40 .50	50 50 50 44 49 50 50 44
Cabinet Makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Week Week Hour Week Hour Hour Hour	.50 27.00 .65 27.00 .70 .80 .75 .60	54 50 50 54 49½ 50 55 50	.50 25.00 27.00 .65 27.00 .70 .80 .75	54 54 50 44 54 49½ 50 55 50	.50 23.00 27.50 .65 27.00 .75 .80 .65 .60	54 54 50 47 54 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 55 50	.50 25 .00 27 .50 .65 27 .00 .75 .80 .70 .65	54 50 47 54 49 50 55 55	.50 25.00 27.50 .65 27.00 .75 .80 .75 .67½	54 54 50 47 54 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 55	.50 25.00 27.50 .65 27.00 .75 .80 .75	54 54 50 50 54 49½ 50 55 55	.50 22.00 27.50 .65 27.00 .75 .80 .75 .75	54 50 50 50 50 49 50 55 55	.50 22.00 27.50 .65 27.00 .75 .80 .75 .70	54 50 50 44 50 49 50 44 50

					TRA	ADES-	-Con	tinued									
		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Shaper Hands— No. 1	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 .40 .63 .52 .71	50 60 50 49 ¹ / ₂	.58 .37½ .55 .40 .53 .63 .52 .71	59 45 50 60 55 44 49 ¹ / ₂ 44	.55 .40 .47½ .40 .52 .60 .52 .70	55 50 50 60 55 47 49½ 48	$\begin{array}{c} .55 \\ .35 \\ .47\frac{1}{2} \\ .40 \\ .52 \\ .60 \\ .52 \\ .70 \\ \end{array}$	55 50 50 60 55 47 49½ 48	$\begin{array}{c} .53 \\ .40 \\ .47\frac{1}{2} \\ .40 \\ .52 \\ .60 \\ .52 \\ .75 \end{array}$	55 50 50 55 55 47 49½ 44	.53 .40 .47½ .40 .52 .60 .52 .75	55 50 50 55 55 55 49½ 44	.53 .40 .50 .40 .52 .60 .52	55 50 50 55 55 50 49½ 44	.53 .40 .50 .40 .50 .60 .52 .80	50 50 50 55 50 44 49½ 44
Glaziers No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 Turners	Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.45 .75 .45 .60 .60	50 55 50 44 44 44	27.00 .53 .45 .75 .55 .65 .60	50 49½ 60 55 50 44 44 44	25.00 .51 .45 .65 .45 .60 .60	50 55 60 55 50 44 44 44	25.00 .51 .45 .60 .45 .60 .60	50 55 60 55 55 44 44 44	25.00 .51 .45 .60 .45 .65 .60 .67½	50 55 55 55 55 44 44 44	25.00 .51 .45 .60 .47½ .70 .60 .67½	50 55 55 55 55 44 44 44	25.00 .51 .45 .60 .55 .60 .60	50 55 55 55 55 44 44 44	25.00 .51 .45 .60 .52½ .60 .60 .70	50 50 55 44 50 44 44 44
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 .57 .55 .60	54 55 50 44 44	.50 24.00 .57½ .57½ .60	44 54 59 50 44 44	.50 24.00 .60 .57½ .55	44 50 55 50 44 48	.37 24.00 .60 .60 .55 .55	44 52½ 55 55 44 48	$ \begin{array}{r} 40\frac{3}{4} \\ 24.00 \\ .60 \\ .60 \\ .60 \\ .70 \end{array} $	54 54 55 55 44 44	$ \begin{array}{r} .40\frac{3}{4} \\ 24.00 \\ .60 \\ .62\frac{1}{2} \\ .60 \\ .70 \end{array} $	54 54 55 55 44 44	. 403 24 . 00 . 60 . 65 . 65 . 75	54 54 54 55 55 44 44	24.00 .60 .62½ .65	54 54½ 50 44
Filers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour Hour Hour Week Month		50 55 50	.60 .75 .60 .62 35.00 200.00	49½ 50 55 55 50	.48 .75 .58 .60 35.00 200.00	55 50 55 55 50	.48 .75 .58 .60 35.00 210.00		.50 .75 .58 .60 35.00 210.00	55 44 55 55 50	.50 .35 .58 .60 35.00 210.00	55 50 55 55 50	.50 .40 .58 .60 35.00 210.00	*55 50 55 55 50 	.50 .65 .58 .60 35.00 210.00	50 50 50 55 55
Engineers—	Week Week Week Week Day Hour Week Hour	20.00 25.00 32.50 4.75 .42 30.00	54 55 55 60 50	20.00 24.00 24.00 26.00 32.50 4.00 .42 30.00 .50	54 54 50 60 55 55 60 50 44	20.00 24.00 23.00 33.00 32.50 4.25 .42 30.00 .55	54 50 50 55 50 60 60 50 44	19.00 24.00 23.00 30.00 32.50 4.25 .42 30.00 .60	50 55 50 60 60	19.00 24.00 23.00 30.00 32.50 4.25 .42 30.00 .65	50 55 50 60 55	19.00 24.00 23.00 30.00 35.00 4.25 .42 32.00 .65	55	18.00 24.00 23.00 32.00 35.00 4.25 .42 36.00 .65	54 54 50 55 50 60 55 50 44	24.00 23.00 32.00 35.00 3.83 .42 36.00 .65	54 50 55 50 60 55 44 44
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Week Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	16.50 .40 .40 .30 .30 .30	54 49½ 50 45 60 55 44	18.00 16.50 .45 .35 .30 .30 .37½ .39 .40	54 54 49½ 50 45 60 50 44	18.00 16.50 .42 .32½ .30 .60 .35 .40 .40	50 54 49½ 50 50 60 50 50 44	18.00 15.00 .42 .32½ .30 .30 .35 .40 .40	52½ 54 49½ 50 60 50 47 44	18.00 15.00 .42 .32½ .30 .30 .35 .40	54 54 49½ 50 50 55 50 47 44	16.00 15.00 .42 .32½ .30 .30 .35 .40 .40	54 54 49½ 50 50 55 50 44	16.00 15.00 .42 .32½ .30 .30 .35 .40 .40	54 54 $49\frac{1}{2}$ 50 50 55 50 44	16.00 15.00 .42 .32½ .30 .30 .35 .40 .40	54 54 49½ 50 50 55 50 44 44
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 18 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 10 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 27 No. 27	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour		666 544 45 445 52½ 50 60 55 50 50 54 444 444 444	.400 .500 .600 .600 .574 .500 .500 .500 .500 .650 .650 .650 .650	$\begin{array}{c} 40 \\ 60 \\ 55 \\ 44 \\ 49 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{c} 55 \\ 49 \\ 45 \\ 55 \\ 45 \\ 50 \\ 50 \\ 44 \\ 44 \\ 44$. 422 .555 .576 .655 .576 .655 .500 .557 .655 .600 .656 .656 .656 .657 .657 .657 .657 .707 .707 .707 .707 .707 .708 .708 .70	57 50 50 46 49 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.42 .55 .57 .57 .68 .50 .65 .60 .65 .60 .65 .80 .70 .85 .77 .88 .80 .80 .77 .75 .72 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80	57 60 50 46 49 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 54 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.42 .55 .52 .57 .68 .57 .68 .55 .60 .65 .60 .65 .65 .65 .80 .72 .72 .75 .75 .75 .75	57 60 55 46 46 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 54 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.422 .523 .573 .60 .60 .60 .55 .55 .60 .65 .60 .65 .60 .65 .80 .80 .77 .75 .75 .75 .77 .75 .77 .75	57 60 55 50 46 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ 450 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.42 .60 .52 .65 .60 .60 .55 .55 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .5	57 60 55 50 52 49 49 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.42 .60 .52 .65 .60 .60 .72 .58 .55 .60 .60 .60 .50 .60 .60 .50 .60 .85 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .6	57 58\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192		192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	29	193	30
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	P
FOUNDRIES AND		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$.8		\$	-
ACHINE SHOPS-Con.																	
remakers— No. 1	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.75	4.20
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour	.47	66 45	.32	66 40	.40 .75	57 40	.40 .75	57 40	.40	57 40	.40	57	.40	57	.40	
No. 4	Hour	.871	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	50 48	.60 .82½	55 48	$\frac{.60}{.82\frac{1}{2}}$	1
No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour			.65	48 60	.75 .50	48 60	.75	48 60	.75 .50	48 60	.75	48	.821	48		ŀ
No. 7	Hour			.55½	54	.40	60	.45	60	.45	60	.50	60 60	.50	60	.50	
No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour	.601	50	.30	50 36	.421	55	.421	55 50	.40	55 50	.37	55	.40	55	.40	
No. 10	Hour			.671	45	.62	54	.65	54	.60	54	.60	50 54	.60 .67½	50 54	.60 .67½	
No. 11	Hour Hour			.58	24 45	.55	45 44	.55	45 50	.55	50 50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	1
NO. 13	Hour			.55½	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.54	50 54	.54	50 54	.54	
NO. 14	Hour Hour			.421	36	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50		
No. 15 No. 16	Hour	.64	59	.64	45 59	.60	48 54	.60	48 54	.60	48 54	.65	54 54	.66 .73	54 54	. 66 . 73	4
No. 17	Hour			.671	57	.671	54	.65	54	.65	54	. 65	54	.65	54	. 65	1
No. 18. No. 19.	Hour Hour			.55	55 44	.55 .71 1	55 44	.55	50 44	.50	50 40	.50	55 40	.50	55 40	.50	-
VO. 20	Hour			.64	44	$.62\frac{1}{2}$	44	$.62\frac{1}{2}$	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	1
pola Men— No. 1	Hour	1		.55	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	
Vo. 2	Hour			.55	54	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	4
No. 3	Hour Hour			.40	60 54	.40	60	.40	60	$.40$ $.32\frac{1}{2}$	60	$.40$ $.32\frac{1}{2}$	60	.40	60	.40	
Vo. 5	Hour			.35	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	
No. 6	Hour Hour		ا	.42½	50	.421	60	.421	60	.45	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	6
No. 8	Hour			.55	45	.50	44	.50	45	.50	60 45	.50	60 45	.50	60 45	.45	Ľ
No. 9	Hour			.50	54	. 541	54	.541	54	$.55\frac{1}{2}$	54	$.55\frac{1}{2}$	54	.551	54	.55½	Ŀ
No. 10	Hour Hour			.44	54 45	.44	54	.44	54 50	.44	54	.55	54 50	.44	54	.44	
Vo. 12	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	
No. 13 No. 14	Hour Hour			.55 .42½	45 57	.55 .45	40 54	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	54	.55	200
No. 15	Hour			. 60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	1
No. 16	Hour Hour			.50	50	.50 $.62\frac{1}{2}$	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50 .643	44	.50 .643	4
chinists—				-						-							
No. 1	Hour Hour	.72	48	$.68\frac{1}{2}$ $.72\frac{1}{2}$	48	.65	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48 44	.60	4
Vo. 3	Hour			$.72\frac{1}{2}$	48	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.70	4
	Hour Hour	.45	66 60	.42	60	.43	57 60	.45	57	.45	57 60	.45	57 60	.45	57 60	.45	Cys Cys
To. 6	Hour			.60	54	.54	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	5
To. 7	Hour	.75	45	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	55	4
	Hour Hour	.65	44	.65	55	.65	46½ 55	.65	46½ 55	.65	46½ 50	.65	46½ 50	.65	55	.65	5
To. 10	Hour	. 55	$52\frac{1}{2}$.50	$52\frac{1}{2}$.50	$46\frac{1}{2}$.50	461	.55	461	.55	462	.562	52	.57	4
	Hour Hour	.64	50		50 49½	.65	44 491	.58	49½ 49½	.58½	49½ 49½	.60	49½ 49½	.612	49½ 49½	.65	4
Vo. 13	Hour		55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	5
	Hour Hour	.85	50 60		36	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	C3 C3
o. 16	Hour			.57½	60	.571	60	.572	60	.573	60	.571	60	.50	60	.55	6
	Hour Hour	.			45 54	$.54\frac{1}{2}$ $.55\frac{1}{2}$	48 54	.60 .62½	54	$.70$ $.62\frac{1}{2}$	54 48	$.70$ $.62\frac{1}{2}$	54 48	$.70$ $.62\frac{1}{2}$	54 48	.70 .62½	5
0. 19	Hour	.65	50	. 60	45	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	$.52\frac{1}{2}$	50	.55	50	.55	5
0. 20	Hour .	.			36 50	.60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.65	5
0. 22	Hour	.70	50	. 63	50	.50	50	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.55	44	.55	4
0. 23	Hour		50		50	.60	50		50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	5
o. 25	Hour Hour		50 54		50 50	.60	50 60	.55	50	.55	50	.70	50	.57	50	.57	5
o. 26	Hour .	1		.50	48	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54 48	.55	4
0. 28	Hour .	.75	59		45 59		54 54		48 54		48 54	$.67\frac{1}{2}$ $.72$	48 54	.67½ .72	54	.70	5
0. 29	Hour .			.60	24	. 68	45	. 68	45	. 68	50	.68	50	.68	50	.68	5
0. 30	Hour . Hour	.75	44		57		54 52		54 49½		54 49½	.65	54 52		54 52	.65	5
0. 32	Hour			$.72\frac{1}{2}$	50	.671	50	. 67½	50	.672	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	5
0. 33	Hour		50	.90	50	. 60	44	.60	44	.65	50 44	.65	50	.65	44	.65	4
	Hour		44		44 49		44 49	.60	49	.60	49	.65	49	.65	49	.65	4
0. 36	Hour .			1.00	50	.95	54	90	54	.90	54	.90	54	90	54	.90	54
	Hour .	.84	44		50 44	.70	44	711	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
o. 39]	Hour	.913	14	.75	44	.711	44	.773	44	.772	44	.773	44	.773	44	.773	44
0. 40	Hour .			.75	44	.711	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.77½ .75	44
o. 41 I	Hour		14		44		44		44		44		44	.75	44	.75	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY $_{\rm TRADES-Continued}$

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Moulders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 25 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31 No. 32 No. 31 No. 32 No. 33 No. 34 No. 35 No. 35 No. 37 No. 38 No. 39 No. 40 No. 41 Patternnakers—	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	76½ 75 50 68 87½ 87½ 50 72	48 48 60 60 45 48 55 50 50 50 50 50 44 44 44 44 44 44	.700 .75 .42 .502 .705 .75 .66 .65 .58 .55 .60 .65 .57 .72 .72 .72 .72 .72 .72 .72 .72 .72 .7	48 44 46 60 40 44 40 44 40 54 44 40 54 45 55 54 54 44 48 55 55 54 44 48 48 55 56 56 46 56 46 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	.700 .72 .72 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .76 .76 .76 .76 .77 .77 .77 .77 .70 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .73 .70 .70 .77 .77 .75 .90 .65 .76 .78 .78 .71 .71 .71 .68	48 444 457 60 448 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	.700 .755 .500 .577 .755 .755 .755 .755	48 444 47 40 48 40 60 50 55 44 45 48 48 50 50 44 48 48 50 50 50 44 48 48 50 50 44 48 48 48 50 50 44 50 50 44 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.70 .75 .50 .57 .76 .76 .76 .76 .76 .76 .76 .76 .76 .7	48 444 457 60 60 50 50 60 55 50 60 55 48 48 48 50 50 48 50 50 48 48 50 50 48 48 50 50 48 48 50 50 50 48 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.70 .75 .50 .57 .76 .50 .57 .76 .56 .50 .57 .76 .56 .50 .57 .76 .64 .60 .60 .90 .60 .60 .73 .70 .60 .67 .75 .80 .81 .81 .81 .75 .75 .75 .68		.70 .75 .50 .57 .52 .75 .82 .83 .82 .56 .50 .57 .52 .65 .52 .67 .60 .60 .60 .68 .65 .90 .60 .67 .75 .80 .75 .75 .81 .81 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	48 44 57 60 54 55 48 44 48 60 60 50 55 50 48 48 48 50 50 50 51 54 54 54 54 55 50 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .80 .50 .57 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	48 44 57 58 ¹ / ₂ 45 48 44 48 48 48 50 50 50 54 44 44 48 54 55 50 60 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Patternmakers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.87½ .45 .95 .50 .50 .85 .77 .85 .77 .85 .87½ .98	44 48 45 52½ 55 50 50 50 50 44 44 44	.80 .45 .60 .70 .75 .85 .65 .35 .45 .77 .67 .27 .67 .85 .77 .65 .85 .78 .83 .78 .85 .85	48 40 54 44 55 50 44 45 55 50 45 50 48 45 59 57 50 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .45 .54 .65 .75 .73 .73 .73 .40 .45 .70 .57 .80 .75 .76 .70 .80 .75 .75 .80 .80 .81 .75	48 57 54 50 55 46 49 49 49 40 55 50 50 54 54 54 40 54 40 54 40 54 40 54 40 54 40 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	*.80 .50 .55 .75 .50 .70 .40 .45 .70 .55 .80 .75 .70 .80 .75 .80 .81 .75	48 57 54 50 50 46 49 49 49 49 49 40 55 50 60 50 50 40 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49	.80	48 57 54 50 50 46 49 49 49 49 55 50 60 50 50 50 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49	80 50 55 65 65 65 75 40 40 40 70 60 80 65 79 70 80 80 81 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80	48 57 50 46 49 49 60 50 50 50 50 54 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.87	487 557 549 499 499 60 555 500 544 488 544 444 444 444		48 57 54 55 50 60 55 50 54 50 54 54 54 54 54 54 44 44 44 44
Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.35	66 45 54	.30 .35 .43 .43 .40 .35 .30 .35 .42½ .36	48 55 55 36	.30 .32½ .36 .41 .40 .32½ .30 .38 .40	54 55 48	.30 .32½ .36 .41 .40 .30 .38 .40 .35	57 55 54 55 48 55 55 50 60 45	.30 .323 .39 .40 .40 .30 .30 .38 .40 .35	57 55 54 55 48 55 55 50 60 50	.30 .32 .39 .38 .40 .30 .30 .38 .40 .35	54 55 48 55 55 50 60	.30 .32 .39 .40 .32 .30 .38 .40 .35	54 55 48		54 55 48

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	25	192	6	192	7	199	28	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs		Hrs	Wages	Hrs
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Labourers—Con. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.56 .45 .55 .60 .60 .59 .53½	50 54 48 44 44 44 44 44	.50 .39 .40 .40 .35 .35 .50 .50 .50 .52 .52	54 54 48 45 50 50 57 43 ² 55 50 44 44 44	.41 .39 .40 .37 .40 .40 .40 .42 .50 .50	54 54 48 50 50 40 52 55 50 44 44 44 44	.41 .39 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .50 .52 .52 .47	54 54 48 50 50 48 54 49½ 50 50 44 44 44 44	.41 .39 .44 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .42 .50 .52 .52 .47	54 54 48 50 50 48 54 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 50 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} -41 \\ -39 \\ -44 \\ -40 \\ -40 \\ -40 \\ -40 \\ -40 \\ -42\frac{1}{2} \\ -56\frac{1}{4} \\ -52\frac{1}{2} \\ -47 \end{array}$	54 48 50 48 52 55 50 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .41\\ .36\\ .44\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .42\\ .56\\ \frac{1}{2}\\ .52\\ \frac{1}{2}\\ .47\\ \end{array}$	54 54 48 50 54 54 52 55 50 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .41\\ .36\\ .44\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\ .42\frac{1}{2}\\ .52\frac{1}{2}\\ .50\\ \end{array}$	54 54 48 50 50 48 54 52 55 50 44 44 44
Manufacturing Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 15 No. 15 No. 15 No. 15 No. 17	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .63 .70 .57½ .79 .56 .80 .70	50 50 50 48 50 49 50 44 44	.60 .65 .56 .42½ .70 .37½ .40 .57½ .70 .56 .75 .58 .63 .68 .80 .85	44 50 40 60 35 55 40 50 43 50 49 50 44 44 44 44	.55 .58 .45 .60 .45 .57 .40 .60 .45 .75 .60 .60 .65 .70	44 44 50 54 44 55 50 45 50 49 50 44 50 44 44 44 44 44	.55 .65 .58 .45 .60 .47½ .52 .45 .62 .50 .75 .60 .65 .70 .77	50 44 45 54 44 55 50 40 50 49 54 50 44 50 44 54 44	.55 .65 .63 .45 .60 .47 .52 .50 .62 .50 .75 .60 .65 .70	44 44 50 54 50 50 50 50 50 49 54 50 44 54 44 44	.555 .63 .50 .65 .47½ .52 .55 .62 .55 .60 .60 .65 .75	44 44 50 54 50 50 50 50 50 50 49 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.55 .65 .63 .50 .52 .55 .62 .55 .75 .00 .65 .75	44 44 50 54 50 50 50 50 50 50 49 54 50 44 44	.60 .65 .63 .50 .55 .55 .62 .55 .80 .60 .65 .72	44 44 40 48 50 50 50 44 49 54 50 44 44
Coremakers — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.56 .67½ .70 .63 .73 .70 .85	35 36 49 50 44 40 44	.55 .64 .75 .58 .66 .60 .77	50 54 49 50 45 48 44 50	.55 .64 .75 .60 .66 .60 .77	50 50 49 54 50 48 44 50	.50 .64 .75 .60 .66 .60 .77	50 50 49 54 45 48 44 50	.50 .64 .75 .60 .66 .60 .77	50 50 49 54 45 54 44 50	.50 .64 .75 .60 .70 .60 .77	50 50 49 54 45 54 44 50	.55 .68 .75 .60 .70 .70 .77	40 50 49 54 45 54 44 50
Cupola Men— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour		36 50	.45 .45 .37½ .70 .54 .39 .43	50 44 60 36 50 50 40	.45 .53 .35 .63 .54 .35 .40	50 50 54 45 50 50 50 48	.40	50 45 54 50 45 54 50 48	.45 .53 .35 .63 .54 .40 .40	50 50 54 50 50 54 45 48	.50 .53 .35 .63 .54 .35 .40	50 50 54 50 55 54 45	.50 .53 .35 .55 .54 .37½ .35	50 50 54 50 55 54 50 54 50	.50 .53 .35 .55 .54 .32½ .35	50 40 48 50 50 54 50 54
Machinists — No. 1	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.65 .70 .65 .60 .75 .67½ .75 .63 .75 .72	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	.70 .62 .50 .45 .60 .54 .60 .55 .63 .60 .70 .60 .63 .70 .55 .72 .55 .68 .65 .85	44 50 40 35 60 50 40 50 40 50 40 50 40 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.62½ .60 .65 .60 .55 .67 .60 .60 .65 .65	50 44 50 50 54 44 50 50 55 55 55 50 49 50 48 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .65 .55 .47½ .50 .60 .62½ .60 .65 .60 .60 .65 .60 .65 .60	50 44 45 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.60 .70 .65 .55 .47½ .50 .60 .54 .50 .60 .62½ .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .70 .77 .75	44 44 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 49 50 50 49 50 49 50 49 50 49 50 49 50 49 50 49 50 49 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.60 .70 .65 .55 .50 .60 .56 .61 .62 .60 .65 .60 .67 .60 .65 .68 .70	444 444 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 55 55 55 55	.60 .70 .65 .55 .50 .60 .56 .63 .62 .60 .65 .60 .60 .68 .60 .68 .60 .68 .70	44 44 50 50 50 50 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 50	.60 .75 .65 .50 .50 .60 .56 .60 .67 .65 .60 .60 .67 .65 .60 .60 .80 .70 .80 .70	44 44 45 40 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk
Machinery Manufacturing—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	1
Millwrights— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .60 .65	50 50 50 50	.70 .60 .60 .57 .53 .65	50 40 35 50 43 50 50 44	.70 .53 .60 .54 .48 .45 .57½ .80	44 50 50 55 50 50 50 50	.70 .53 .60 .54 .50 .45 .50	44 45 50 50 40 54 50	.70 .53 .60 .54 .50 .45 .55	44 50 50 55 54 50 50	.70 .53 .60 .54 .60 .45 .55	44 50 50 50 55 54 50 50	.70 .53 .60 .57½ .60 .45 .55 .95	44 50 50 50 50 54 50	.70 .53 .60 .60 .50 .55 .95	44 40 40 50 50 54 50
Moulders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 Patternmakers—	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.80 .75 .75 .78 .81½	50 50 50 50 50 44	.55 .53 .64 .50 .65 .75 .70 .65 .73 .70 .85 .75 .75	50 44 35 60 35 36 50 49 50 44 40 44 44	.50 .53 .55 .40 .58½ .75 .70 .60 .62½ .75 .68 .77 .71 .72	50 50 50 54 44 45 50 49 50 48 50 44 44 45	.50 .53 .55 .55 .58½ .70 .70 .75 .60 .62½ .70 .70 .77 .71 .71 .72	50 45 50 54 44 50 45 49 54 45 48 50 44 44 50	.50 .53 .58 .55 .70 .70 .75 .60 .62 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .75	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 49 54 45 48 50 44 44 44 50	.55 .53 .58 .55 .70 .70 .75 .60 .72 .70 .72 .70 .75 .75 .70	50 50 50 54 50 55 49 54 45 54 45 44 44 50	.55 .58 .55 .58 .70 .70 .75 .60 .65 .70 .72 .77 .75 .75	50 50 50 50 50 50 55 49 54 45 50 44 45 50 44 45	.60 .53 .63 .50 .70 .70 .75 .60 .70 .70 .75 .77 .75 .77	50 40 40 40 50 50 50 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40
No. 1. No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour		50 50 50 50 50 48 49	.69 .80 .60 .65 .55 .50 .87 .62 .77 .66 .70 .90	50 40 35 35 50 50 48 49 50 54 44 44	.60 .70 .60 .65 .55 .50 .85 .60 .77 .61 .60 .70 .90	50 44 50 50 44 55 45 50 49 50 48 50 44	.60 .70 .60 .65 .55 .50 .80 .77 .60 .60 .70 .90	50 44 45 50 50 55 50 40 49 54 50 48 50 44	.60 .70 .60 .65 .65 .50 .80 .60 .77 .60 .60 .79	50 44 50 50 50 55 50 50 50 49 54 50 48 50 44	.60 .70 .60 .65 .65 .50 .85 .40 .77 .60 .60 .95	50 44 50 50 50 55 50 50 50 49 54 50 48 50 44	.65 .70 .60 .60 .65 .50 .85 .40 .77 .60 .60	50 44 50 50 50 55 50 50 49 54 50 48 50 44	.70 .75 .60 .60 .65 .50 .82 .60 .62½ .70	50 44 50 50 50 50 50 44 50 44 50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Sheet Metal Workers - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.52	55	.63 .57 .47½ .54 .50 .49	40 45 55 45 50 45 44	.65 .54 .33 .50 .47 .45 .70	50 50 55 50 50 50 50	.65 .54 .33 .50 .50 .45	45 50 55 50 50 50 50	.65 .54 .33 .50 .50 .45	50 50 55 50 50 50 50	.65 .54 .33 .50 .54 .45	50 50 55 50 50 50 50	.65 .54 .35 .50 .54 .45	50 50 55 50 50 50 50	.65 .54 .50 .54 .45 .70	5 5 4 5 5
Toolmakers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. Stationery Engineers—	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.70 .68 .60 .68 .70 .62	50° 40° 55° 48° 45° 45°	.75 .66 .62½ .58 .62 .60	44 50 55 50 50 50	.75 .66 .65 .60 .62	44 45 55 40 50 50	.80 .66 .65 .50 .62 .60	44 50 55 55 50 50	.80 .66 .65 .60 .62	44 50 55 55 50 50	.85 .66 .65 .65 .62 .60	44 50 55 50 50 50	.85 .70 .65 .62 .60	4 4 5 5 5
NO. 1 NO. 2 NO. 3 NO. 4 NO. 5 NO. 6 NO. 7 NO. 8 NO. 9 NO. 10 NO. 11	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.40	55	.35 .40 .36 .53 .40 .45 .53 .40 .49½ .60 .55	50 40 43 60 78 40 $49\frac{1}{2}$ 66 60	$.40$ $.43$ $.38$ $.45$ $.36$ $.45$ $.53$ $.42\frac{1}{2}$ $.59$ $.55$ $.56$	44 54 56 50 54 78 50 55 49 ¹ / ₂ 72 50	.40 .43 .38 .47 .36 .45 .58 .45 .49½ .60 .56	44 45 56 50 55 78 45 49 2 77 50	$\begin{array}{c} .40 \\ .43 \\ .38 \\ .47 \\ .36 \\ .45 \\ .55 \\ .47 \\ 1.49 \\ 1.60 \\ .56 \\ \end{array}$	44 50 56 50 55 78 50 55 49½ 77	.40 .43 .38 .47 .36 .50 .55 .47½ .52 .60 .56	44 50 56 50 55 78 50 55 49½ 77 50	.40 .46 .38 .47 .36 .50 .55 .50 .54 .60	44 50 56 50 60 78 50 55 54 77 50	.40 .46 .38 .47 .36 	4 4 5 5 6 4 5 7 5
Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.40	54 50 50	.35 .36 .35 .36 .42 .40 .45 .30 .45	40 35 55 40 50 36 45 43 49 44	.35 .35 .37½ .36 .45 .36 .35 .30 .45 .40	50 50 55 50 50 49 50 49 44	.35 .35 .37½ .40 .42½ .38½ .45 .30 .50	50 50 55 50 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 40 49	.35 .35 .37½ .40 .42½ .39 .40 .30 .50	50 55 50 50 50 49 55 49 44	.35 .35 .37½ .40 .38½ .41 .40 .35 .50	50 50 55 50 50 49 49 44	.35 .35 .37½ .40	50 50 55 50 50 49 50 49 49	.35 .38 .40 .43 .40 .35 .50	55455444

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	28	192	29	193	30
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr
AUTOMOBILE MANU-		8		\$		\$		\$		\$		S		\$		\$	
(A) AUTOMOBILES-																	
Assemblers—	TT																
No. 1	Hour Hour			.60	50 50	.60	50 50	.60	50 50	.60	50 50	.60	50 50	.60	50 50	.60 .55	44
No. 3. No. 4.	Hour Hour			.50	50	.50	50 44	.50 .65	50 49	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	44
No. 5	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	44	.65 .90	41 ¹ / ₄₈	.60	40	.95	48
No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour					.85	48 48	.85	48	.85	48 48	.85	48	.85	48 48	.90	48
No. 8	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.87½ .75	48
No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour					.70	49½ 49½	.70	49½ 49½	.75 .65	49½ 49½	.65	49½ 49½	.65	49½ 49½	.65 .50	49
Blacksmiths-									102	.00	102	.00	102	.00	203	.00	49
No 1	Hour					.63	44	.62	44	.75	40	.75	413	.75	40	.75	40
No. 2. No. 3.	Hour Hour					.55	491	.55	491	. 621	491	.621	492	$.62\frac{1}{2}$	491	$.62\frac{1}{2}$	49
No. 4	Hour					.45	49½ 49½	.45	49½ 49½	.45	49½ 49½	.50	49½ 49½	.50 .45	49½ 49½	.50	49
Carpenters—					ł				- 1		-02	, 10	102	. 10	102	. 10	40
No. 1	Hour]			.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	1.05	48
No. 2. No. 3.	Hour Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	1.00	48
No. 4	Hour					.75	48	.80	48 48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48 48	.90 .87½	48 48
No. 5	Hour							.421	491	.45	493	.50	493	.50	493	.471	49
Craters, Packers and							1					-	1				
Loaders— No. 1	Hour			.60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	5.5	50	==	4.4
No. 2	Hour		[.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50 50	.55	44
No. 3. No. 4.	Hour Hour					.45	50	.45	50	.45	50 50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	44
No. 5	Hour					.471	$49\frac{1}{2}$.471	491	.473	491	.40 .47½	50 49½	.40	50 49½	.40	44
No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour					.45	49½ 49½	.45	491	.45	493	.45	$49\frac{1}{2}$.45	$49\frac{1}{2}$.45	49
-NO. 8	Hour					.421/2	491	.421	49½ 49½	$.42\frac{1}{2}$.40	49½ 49½	.421	49½ 49½	.421	491 491	.421	493
No. 9	Hour		• • • •			.37½	493	.371	$49\frac{1}{2}$.371	491	.37½	491	.371	491	$.37\frac{1}{2}$	49
Electricians—	TT								_								
No. 1	Hour Hour					.64	60	.65	54 48	.70	461/48	.75	50 48	.75	52 48	.80	45 48
No. 3	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.90	48
No. 5.	Hour Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48 48	.80	48	.80	48	$.87\frac{1}{2}$ $.75$	48
NO. 0	Hour					.45	491	.45	$49\frac{1}{2}$.471	491	.50	491	.521	48 49½	$.52_{2}^{1}$	48 49}
No. 7	Hour		• • • •			.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.60	48	.65	48		
nspectors—	Lious					20		0.1	40	~~							
No. 2	Hour Hour					. 63	56		48	.75	48	.75	41½	.75	40	.75	40 48
No. 3	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 5							48		48	.85	48 48	.85	48	.85	48 .	.872	48
INO. 0	Hour			.		.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 8							49½ 49½		49½ 49½		49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂	.55	$49\frac{1}{2}$ $49\frac{1}{2}$.55	493	.55	493
No. 9	Hour					.471	492	$.47\frac{1}{2}$	491	.471	491	.471	491	.471	491	.471	491
							49 ¹ / ₂ 53		49½ 48		49½ 44	.45	491 411	.45	492	.45	49½ 40
fachinists-																	10
No. 1						.61	44		49	. 65	49	.70	411	.70	40 .		
No. 2	Hour Hour					.95	48 48		48		48	.95	48	.95	48	1.00	
No. 4	Hour .			1			48	.85	48	.85	48	.90	48	.90	48 48	.95	48 48
No. 5	TT						48 48		48 48		48 48		48	.80	48	.87½ .75	48
	HOM	.	• • • •		• • •	.10	40	. 10	20	.10	40	.75	40	.70	40	.70	48
No. 1	Hour					.65	491	.65	491	.70	493	.70	493	. 671	493	. 62 1	49}
No. 2	Hour .					.60	493	.60	491	$.67\frac{1}{2}$	491	. 671	492	.65	$49\frac{1}{2}$.55	493
No. 3						.521	491	.55	491		491	.55	491		491	.52	491
illwrights—	II.					00	10	0.0	10	0.0	10	00	10	00	10	0.5	10
No. 2							48		48		48		48 48		48		48 48
NO. 3	Hour .					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.87½	48
INO. 4				.55	493		48 49½	.75	48 49½		48 494	.75	48 49½		48 49½	.50	491
No. 5	Hour .														491		4340

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	26	192	27	192	28	192	29	193	30
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr
AUTOMOBILE MANU- FACTURING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
(A) AUTOMOBILES-Con.																	
Painters, Enamellers and Varnishers—																	
No. 1	Hour Hour Hour	.40	50	.40 .50	50 50	.40 .45 .65	50 50 50	.40 .45 .65	50 50 50 50	.40 .45 .65	50 50 50 50	.40 .45 .65	50 50 50 50	.40 .45 .65	50 50 50 50	.45 .50 .65	44 44 44 44
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour Hour					.80 .54 .85	50 59 48	.80 .54 .85	50 44 48	.80 .55 .85	50 40 48	.85 .55	50 50 48	.85 .55 .85	50 40 48	.70 .75 .55 .90	44 40 48
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour Hour			55	49½	.80 .65 .45½	48 49½ 49½	.80 .65 .45	48 49½ 49½	.80 .65 .45	48 49½ 49½	.80 .65 .45	48 49½ 49½	.80 .65 .45	48 49½ 49½	.87½ .65 .55	48 49 49
No. 11. No. 12.	Hour Hour				• • • •	.60	49½ 49½	.60	49½ 49½	.50 .70	49½ 49½	.50	49½ 49½	.50 .75	49½ 49½	.471	49
Sheet Metal Workers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour Hour					.95 .90 .85	48 48 48	.95 .90 .85	48 48 48	.95 .90 .85	48 48 48	.95 .90 .85	48 48 48	.95 .90 .85	48 48 48	1.00 .95 .90	48 48 48
No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour.					.80	48 48	.80 .75	48 48	.80 .75	48 48	.80	48 48	.80 .75	48 48	.87½	48
Stockkeepers— No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour					.50 .45	50 50	.50 .45	50 50	.50	50 50	.50	50 50	.50	50 50	.50	44 44
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour					.40 .51 .50	50 48 493	.40 .57 .50	50 49 49 ¹ / ₂	.40 .60	50 44 49½ 49½	.40 .60 .50	50 40 49½	.40 .60	50 40 49½	.40	491
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Hour Hour Hour Hour					$.45$ $.42\frac{1}{2}$ $.40$ $.37\frac{1}{2}$	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½	$.45$ $.42\frac{1}{2}$ $.40$ $.37\frac{1}{2}$	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½	$.45$ $.42\frac{1}{2}$ $.40$ $.37\frac{1}{2}$	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½	$.45$ $.42\frac{1}{2}$ $.40$ $.37\frac{1}{2}$	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½	.45 .42½ .40 .37½	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½	$.45$ $.42\frac{1}{2}$ $.40$ $.37\frac{1}{2}$	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½
Trimmers—	Hour					.75	50	.75	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50		. ; ; .
No. 2	Hour Hour Hour					.60 .55 .45	50 50 50 50	.60 .55 .45	50 50 50 50	.60 .55 .50	50 50 50 50	.60 .55 .50 .40	50 50 50 50	.60 .55 .50 .40	50 50 50 50	. 60 . 55 . 50	44 44 44
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Hour Hour Hour					.95 .90 .85	48 48 48	.95 .90 .85	48 48 48	.95 .90 .85	48 48 48	.95 .90 .85	48 48 48	.95 .90 .85	48 48 48	1.05 .90 .87 ¹ / ₂	48 48 48
No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour					.75 .80	48 48	.75 .80	48 48	.75 .80	48 48	.75 .80	48 48	.75 .80	48 48	.75	48
Toolmakers— No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour					1.10	48 48	1·10 1.05	48 48	1.10	48 48	1.10	48 48	1.10	48 48	1.15 1.10	48 48
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Hour Hour Hour					1.00	48 48 48	1.00	48 48 48	1.00	48 48 48	1.00	48 48 48	1.00	48 48 48	1.05 1.00 .95	48 48 48
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Hour Hour Hour					.85 .80 .75	48 48 48	.85 .80 .75	48 48 48	.85 .80 .75	48 48 48	.85 .80 .75	48 48 48	.85 .80 .75	48· 48 48	.90 .87½ .60	48 48 48
No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Hour Hour Hour					$.72\frac{1}{2}$ $.70$ $.67\frac{1}{2}$	49½ 49½ 49½	$.72\frac{1}{2}$ $.70$ $.67\frac{1}{2}$	49½ 49½ 49½	$.72\frac{1}{2}$ $.70$ $.67\frac{1}{2}$	49½ 49½ 49½	.72½ .70 .67½	49½ 49½ 49½	.72½ .70 .67½	49½ 49½ 40½	.72½ .70 .67½	49½ 49½ 49½
No. 12	Hour Hour Hour					$.65$ $.62\frac{1}{2}$ $.57\frac{1}{2}$	49½ 49½ 49½	.56 .62½ .57½	49½ 49½ 49½	$.65$ $.62\frac{1}{2}$ $.57\frac{1}{2}$	49½ 49½ 49½	.65 .60 .57½	49½ 49½ 49½	.65 .60 .57½	$\begin{array}{c} 40\frac{1}{2} \\ 40\frac{1}{2} \\ 40\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$.65^{\circ}$ $.62\frac{1}{2}$ $.60^{\circ}$	49½ 49½ 49½
Labourers— No. 1	Hour					.40	48	.40	48	.60	48	.60	57	.60	521	.55	471
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	Hour Hour Hour					.90 .85 .80	48 48 48	.90 .85 .80	48 48 48	.90 .85 .80	48 48 48	.90 .85 .80	48 48 48	.85	48 48 48	.95 .90 .87½ .75	48 48 48
No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour					.75	48 49½	.75	48 493	.75	48 49½	.75	48 49½	.75	48 49 1	.75	48 49½
Assemblers— No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour					.45 .35	60 49½	.45	60 49½	.45 .35	60 49½	.45	50 49½	.45 .35	50 49½	.40 .45	50 49½
Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour	.55	44	.50	59	.45	60	.45	55 49½	.45	55 49½	.50	59 55	.55	55 55	.40	55

		192	0	192	21	195	25	193	26	19	27	19	28	19	29	19	30
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wage	Hrs per wk.	Wage	Hrs per wk	Wage	Hr s per wk
AUTOMOBILE MANU- FACTURING—Con.		8		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
(B) AUTOMOBILE PARTS																	
Buffers, Platers and Polishers— No. 1	Wasse.	00	F0	0.4	50	1 00											
No. 2 No. 2 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.88	50	.94	50	1.00 .72 .52 .50 .65	50 50 50 50 49½	1.00 .72 .60 .57 .65	50 50 50 50 49\frac{1}{2}	.70 .72 .60 .57 .65	50 50 50 50 49½	.73 .72 .60 .57 .65	50 50 50 50 49½	.76 .72 .60 .57	50 50 50 50 493	.70 .60 .55 .50	50 50 50 50 49
No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour			.40	50	.40 .35	49½ 49½	.40	49½ 49½	.40	49½ 49½	.40	49½ 49½	.50	49½ 49½	.50	49
Die Sinkers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour Hour					.60 .55	49½ 49½ 49½	.60 .55	49½ 49½ 49½	.60 .55	49½ 49½ 49½	.75 .60 .50	491/491/491	.65	49½ 49½	.60	49
No. 4	Hour Hour Hour			.90	48	.90 .75 .70	48 48 48	.90 .77½ .70	48 48 48	.90 .80 .70	48 48 48	.90 .85 .80	49½ 55 48 48	.55 .90 .85 .80	49½ 55 48 48	.50 .90 .85 .80	493 48 48 48
Electricians—	Hour Hour Hour]		44	.45 .65	49½ 49½ 48	.45 .60 .90	49½ 49½ 48	.45 .60 1.00	49½ 49½ 48	.45 .60 .95	55 49½ 48	.50 .70 1.19	55 49½ 48	.45 .70 1.08 ¹ / ₃	45 49½ 48
Inspectors— No. 1	Hour					.55	491	.50	491	.50	491	.55	494	.55	49%	.55	491
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour					.45 .65 .50 .65	49 ¹ / ₂ 48 48 50	.45 .72½ .60 .65	49½ 48 48 55	.45 .75 .60 .65	49½ 48 48 55	.45 .75 .45	49½ 48 48 55	.50 .80 .65	49½ 48 48	.45 .80 .45	49½ 48 48
No. 6. No. 7 No. 8.	Hour Hour Hour					.60 .55 .50	50 50 55	.60 .55 .50	55 55 55	.60 .55 .50	55 55 55	.60 .55 .50	55 55 55	.65 .60 .55	53 ³ / ₄ 55 55 53 ³ / ₄	.65	532
Machinists—	Hour Hour Hour Hour				55 44	.50 .50 .95 .60	55 49 ¹ 48 48	.50 .50 .95 .60	55 49½ 48 48	.50 .50 .95 .65	58 49 48 48	.55 .50 1.00 .65	58 55 48 48	.55 .55 1.00 .65	58 55 48 48	.57½ .50 1.00 .67	58 45 48 48
Machine Operators— No. 1	Hour					.45	50	.52	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50
No. 2	Hour Hour Hour					.40 .37½ .85 .80	55 55 49½ 49½	.40 .35 .75	55 55 49½ 49½	.40 .35 .75 .70	58 58 49½	.40 .35 .75 .70	58 58 492	.40 .35 :80	58 58 49 ¹ / ₂	.80	58 49½
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour Hour			.40	50 50	.60 .35 .60	49½ 49½ 48	.60 .40 .60	49½ 49½ 48	.60 .50 .60	49½ 49½ 49½ 48	.60 .50	49½ 49½ 49½ 48	.70 .65 .50	49½ 49½ 49½ 48	.70 .65 .45 .65	49½ 49½ 49½ 48
No. 10	Hour Hour					.58 .55 .50 .45	48 48 48 48 50	.50	48 48 48 48 55	.58 .55 .50 .45 .48	48 48 48 48 55	.58 .55 .50 .45	48 48 48 48 55	.58 .55 .50 .50	48 48 48 48 53 ¹ / ₄	.60 .55 .50 .40	48 48 48 48 53 ²
No. 14 Millwrights—	Hour		• • •	.40	50	.35	491		491	.45	493	.45	491	.50	492	.62	491
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	Hour Hour			.45	50 50	.65 .50 .55 .75	49½ 50 54 55 55	.55 .55 .80	49½ 55 54 55 55	.85	49½ 55 54 55 55	.70 .55 .50 .85	49½ 59 55 55	.75 .60 .50	49½ 55 60 53¾	.75 .60 .60	49½ 55 45 53¾
Painters, Enamellers and Finishers—	22001					.00		,10		.00	00	.80	55	.80	53%	.80	532
No. 1	Hour Hour		44	.50	44 50	.45 .60 .50	60 49½ 49½ 49½ 50	.45 .60 .60	60 49½ 49½ 49½ 55	.45 .60 .60	60 49½ 49½ 49½ 55	.70	60 55 55 49½ 55	.50 .75 .50	50 55 55 49 ¹ / ₂ 53 ³ / ₄	.50 .50 1.00 .45 .45	50 45 45 49 ¹ / ₂ 53 ¹ / ₄
Sheet Metal Workers—					44		49½		49½		491		55		55	.50	45
No. 2	YY				54	.50	60 49½ 49½	.50	60 49½ 49½	.50	60 49½ 49½	.45	59 49½ 49½	. 45	55 . 49½ 49½		49½ 49½

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	27	192	28	192	9	193	30
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
AUTOMOBILE MANU- FACTURING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		5		\$		\$	
(B) AUTOMOBILE PARTS —Con.									,								
Trimmers— No. 1	Hour	.60	44	.50	44	.50	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	55	.60	55	.60	45
Toolmakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.75	44	.55	59 49½	1.00 .85 .80 .75 .55 .70 .60 .45 .55 .90 .85	50 50 50 60 49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 55 55	.90 .85 .80 .70 .55 .75 .70 .60 .50 .55 .90	50 50 50 50 60 49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 55 55 55	.90 .85 .80 .75 .60 .75 .70 .60 .50 .48 .95	50 50 50 60 49½ 49½ 49½ 55 55	.88½ .83½ .78 .75 .60 .80 .75 .70 .60 .48 .95 .80 .85	48 48 48 49 49 49 49 49 55 55 55	.88½ .83½	50 50 55 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 53 ³ / ₄ 53 ³ / ₄	.55 .85 .75 .70 .60 .40 .90	55 49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 55 53¾
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50	44	.35 .30 .40 .45 .40 .40	50 50 50 48 48 44 55	.35 .30 .40 .45 .40 .35	60 60 49½ 48 48 49½ 50	.35 .30 .40 .45 .40 .35	55 55 49½ 48 48 49 55	.35 .40 .40 .45 .40 .35 .42	55 55 49½ 48 48 49½ 55	.35 .40 .40 .50 .40 .35	59 59 49½ 48 48 55 55	.35 .40 .40 .52½ .45 .35	55 55 49½ 48 48 55 53¾	$.35$ $.40$ $.40$ $.52\frac{1}{2}$ $.45$ $.40$ $.50$	55 55 49½ 48 48 45 53¾
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS																	
Boilermakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.65 .60 .66	50 50 50 50	.51 .75 .62 .63	50 48 50 45	.50 .67 .61 .67	50 48 50 50	.50 .67 .61 .60	50 48 50 50	.48 .67 .50 .60	50 48 50 50	.50 .67 .70 .63	50 48 50 50	.53 .67 .70 .60	50 44 50 50	.53 .67 .70 .65	45 44 45 40
Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 14 No. 13 No. 14	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.70 .85 .80 .58 .50 .65 .65 .70 .62 .57 .65	48 48 50 50 50 48 50 44 48 50 45 50	.70 .85 .65 .53 .40 .65 .47 .60 .55 .70 .55	48 48 50 50 45 48 50 44 48 50 45 50 50	.54½ .60 .65 .55 .45 .50 .53 .65 .48 .75 .50 .48 .60 .57½	48 48 50 50 50 50 48 50 50 50 50 50	.54½ .60 .65 .58 .38 .50 .55 .65 .75 .50 .44 .60	48 48 50 50 50 50 48 50 50 50 50 50 50	. 56½ . 60 . 65 . 58 . 45 . 50 . 55 . 70 . 55 . 75 . 55 . 46 . 60	48 48 50 50 50 50 48 50 50 50 50 50	.56½ .60 .65 .58 .45 .50 .55 .75 .70 .60 .44	48 48 40 50 50 50 48 50 50 55 50 55 50	$.56\frac{1}{2}$ $.60$ $.65$ $.58$ $.55$ $.50$ $.62$ $.75$ $.70$ $.60$ $.45$ $.60$	48 48 50 50 50 50 48 50 44 50 45 55 50	.56½ .60° .65 .58 .555 .49 .80 .55 .75 .60 .45 .60 .70	48 48 50 50 45 50 48 45 50 44 45 42 60 50
Machinists — No. 1	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.80 .65 .65 .75 .67 .49 .65 .66 .59	50 50 50 50 50 44 48 50 45 50	.66 .60 .56 .68 .52 .60 .50 .65 .56 .52	50 50 50 50 48 50 44 48 50 50 50	.60 .60 .46 .58 .55 .60 .50 .67 .50 .46	50 50 50 50 48 50 48 50 48 50 50	.60 .60 .46 .58 .55 .60 .50 .67 .50 .46	50 50 50 50 48 50 48 50 50 48 50 50	.60 .60 .55 .58 .55 .60 .50 .67 .50 .46	50 50 50 50 48 50 50 48 50 50 50	.60 .60 .55 .58 .55 .60 .52 .70 .50 .45	50 50 50 50 48 50 50 48 50 55 55 50	.60 .60 .55 .58 .55 .60 .60 .70 .50 .45	50 50 50 48 50 44 50 55 55	.60 .60 .55 .60 .51 .60 .65 .70 .50	50 50 45 50 48 45 50 44 45 45 60
Millwrights— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour Hour	.60 .50 .57½ .71	48 50 50 48	.60 .50 .54 .71	48 50 50 50	.58½ .50 .45 .55	48 50 50 50	.58½ .50 .45 .55	48 50 50 50	.63½ .50 .55	48 50 50 50	.63½ .50 .55	48 50 50 50	.65 .50 .55	48 50 50 50	. 65 . 50 . 58 . 55	48 50 45 50
Patternmakers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.80 .84 .84 .75 .85 .70 .61 .70 .54	48 50 50 50 48 48 48 50 48 45	$.80$ $.68\frac{1}{2}$ $.62$ $.69$ $.85$ $.52$ $.56$ $.70$ $.50$	48 50 50 50 50 48 50 48 45	.60 .70 .68 .50 .60 .55 .56 .65	48 50 50 50 50 48 50 48 44	.60 .70 .68 .50 .60 .55 .60 .65 .45	48 50 50 50 50 48 50 48 44	.60 .70 .68 .50 .60 .55 .60 .65 .45	48 70 50 50 50 48 50 48 50	.60 .70 .68 .55 .60 .55 .60 .65 .45	48 50 50 50 50 48 50 48 50	.60 .70 .68 .55 .60 .55	48 50 50 50 50 48 50 44 50	.65 .72 .68 .60 .55 .62 .65	48 50 50 45 50 48 45 44 55

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

	1			1				minueu ———									
0		193		195		195		19		19:	27	19	28	19	29	19	30
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk		Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk	Wage	Hrs per wk.
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—CON.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Moulders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.75 .70 .75 .90 .80 .65 .58 .56	50 50 50 50 50 48 50 50 50 50	.65 .60 .70 .72 .64 .60 .57 .52 .64	50 50 50 50 50 48 50 44 48 45	.65 .60 .70 .75 .58 .58 .57 .60	50 50 50 45½ 50 48 50 50 48	.65 .60 .70 .75 .58 .57 .60 .55 .58	50 50 50 50 50 48 50 50 48 45	.65 .60 .70 .75 .85 .58 .57 .60 .55 .59	50 50 50 50 50 50 48 50 48 45	.65 .60 .70 .75 .58 .64 .57 .60 .55	50 50 50 50 50 48 50 50 48 55	.65 .60 .70 .75 .60 .68 .57 .60 .55	50 50 50 50 50 48 50 44 55	.65 .60 .70 .75 .63 .57 .57 .60 .55	45 45 45 50 45 48 45 50 44 50
Sheet Metal Workers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.65	50	.50 .45 .60 .44	50 50 50 50 50	.55 .50 .60 .52 .64	50 50 50 50 50	.60 .55 .60 .52 .64	50 50 50 50 50	.60 .55 .60 .52 .64	50 50 50 50 50	.60 .55 .60 .52 .85	50 50 50 50 50	.60 .55 .60 .52 .85	50 50 50 50 50 50	.65 .55 .60 .50	50 50 50 45 45
Toolmakers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.66	50	.60 .58 .60 .56 .51	50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.65 .62 .75 .60 .46	50 50 50 50 50 50	.63 .63 .75 .60 .50	50 50 50 50 50 50	.65 .63 .75 .60 .50	50 50 50 50 50 50	.65 .63 .75 .60 .50	50 50 50 50 50 50	.65 .63 .75 .60 .55	50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.65 .63 .75 .60 .58 .66	50 51 50 50 45 45
Painters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.65 .47 .44 .60 .55	48 48 50 48 48 50 50	.75 .44 .44 .55 .53 .47	48 48 50 48 48 50 50	.50 .48 .40 .55 .50 .42 .35	50 48 50 48 48 50 55	.50 .42 .40 .55 .50 .54	50 48 50 48 48 50 55	.50 .45 .40 .55 .50 .54	50 48 50 48 48 50 55	.50 .47 .40 .55 .50 .56	50 48 50 48 48 50 55	.50 .45 .40 .55 .50 .60	50 48 50 44 44 50 55	.50 .40 .40 .55 .50 .60	50 48 45 44 44 45 60
Engineers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.56 .50 .42½ .36 .46 .55½ .60 .58 34.00	48 52 84 84 44 60 45 52 44	.56 .50 .40 .36 .42 .46½ .58 .54 .54	48 52 84 84 44 60 52 52 44 48	.45 .47 .40 .32 .37 .46 .57 .51 86 .50 .43	44 52 84 50 54 52 44 48	.46½ .47 .40 .37 .37 .46 .57 .51 32.00 .43	44 52 84 84 50 54 52 52 52 50 48	$ \begin{array}{r} .46\frac{1}{2} \\ .47 \\ .40 \\ .35 \\ .37 \\ .46 \\ .57 \\ .51 \\ .52 \\ .00 \\ .43 \end{array} $	48 52 50 84 50 ¹ / ₂ 52 52 52 48	.46½ .47² .50 .36 .40 .48 .57 .51 32 .00 .43	48 52 50 84 50½ 54 52 52	. 46½ . 47 . 50 . 36 . 40 . 39 . 57 . 51 32.00 . 43	48 52 50 72 50 ¹ / ₂ 55 52 52	.46½ .47 .45 .36 .40 .39 .57 .51 32.00 .43	48 52 45 72 51 55 52 52 54 44
Labourers — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.45 .38	50 45 45 50 44 50	.35	48 50 50 45 45 45 50 44 50	.33 .40 .37 .38	48 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 44 48 48 45 55		48 50 50 50 50 50 50 44 48 48 45 50	.37	48 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 48 48 45 50	.41 .35 .30 .40 .32½ .30 .34 .36 .37 .40 .35 .37	48 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.50 .35 .30 .40 .32½ .30 .34 .36 .38 .40 .37 .45 .35	48 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 44 44 50 55	.50 .38 .35 .40 .32½ .32 .34 .38 .38 .40 .37 .40	48 45 45 50 50 45 45 45 45 44 44 44 45 60
STOVE MANUFACTURING Cupola Tenders	Hour Hour			.43 .36 .50	45 40 45 32 55	.43 .38 .31½	54 48 45 50 55	.42 .38 .31½	54 48 45 50 45	.43 .40 .31½	54 48 45 44 55	.46 .40 .35	54 48 45 44 44	.45 .43 .40 .38 .45	48½ 48 45 50 44	.45 .47 .40 .38 .45	50 48 45 50 55
No. 1	Hour Hour Day Hour Hour	.67 .49 4.50		.50 .68 .50 .46 4 .50	54	.50 .62 .45 .41 4 .05 .50 .55	50 50	.50 .62 .45 .41 ¹ 4.05 .50 .55	50	.50 .62 .45 .411 4.05 .50	50 50	.53 .62 .45 .411 4.05 .50	50 50	.45 .41½ 4.94 .50 .55	50 50	.45 .411 4.94 .50 .55	53 59 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 45

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Stove Manufacturing—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Moulders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour Day Hour Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.71½ .82½ 6.10 .76½ 5.40 6.85 .87½	48 54 45 48 54 49 45	.71\frac{1}{4} .62\frac{1}{2} .61 5.75 .76\frac{1}{2} 5.04 .67\frac{1}{2} .45 .60 5.75 .70	48 45 40 45 48 54 44 55 50 48 40	.75 .65 .65 .75 .75 .75 .50 .65 .65 .65 .75	40 54 48 42 ¹ / ₂ 48 50 50 55 50 48 40	.75 .62 .65 5.75 .75 5.22 .75 .50 .65 6.00 .75	40 54 48 42½ 48 50 50 55 50 48 40	$.75$ $.62$ $.74$ 5.90 $.75$ 5.04 $.75$ $.52\frac{1}{2}$ $.65$ 6.00 $.75$	48 54 48 42 ¹ / ₂ 48 50 50 55 50 48 40	.83 .62 .65 5.90 .75 5.04 .75 .52½ .65 6.00 .75	48 54 48 42½ 48 50 50 44 50 48 40	.88 .62 .62 5.90 .75 5.85 .75 .65 .65 .60 .75	48 45 48 42½ 48 50 50 55 50 48 55	.83 .62 .61 5.08 .75 5.85 .75 .55 .65 6.00	48 50 48 381 48 50 50 55 50 48 55
Patternmakers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Hour	.67 .61 1.00 6.30	54 50 50 50 50	.67 .56 1.00 5.40 .60 .70	54 50 50 50 50 44	.55 .60 .93 5.40 .57 ¹ ₂ .65	52 50 50 50 50 50	.55 .60 .93 5.40 .60 .65	53 50 50 50 50 50	.67 .60 .93 5.40 .70 .65	53 50 50 50 50 50	.67 .60 .93 5.40 .70 .65	53 50 50 40 50 50	.67 .60 .93 5.40 .70 .65	53 50 50 50 50 50 55	.67 .60 .85 6.30 .70	53 50 50 50 50 50 55
Sheet Metal Workers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Hour	.57	54 49½ 50	$\begin{array}{c c} .50 \\ .47 \\ .44\frac{1}{2} \\ .40 \\ 3.60 \\ .65 \end{array}$	54 55 45 50 50 50	.40 .47 .50 .47½ 3.60 .65	45 59 54 55 50 50	$\begin{array}{c} .40 \\ .50 \\ .50 \\ .47\frac{1}{2} \\ 3.69 \\ .65 \end{array}$	45 59 45 55 50 50	.40 .50 .50 .47½ 3.42 .70	53 59 50 44 50 50	.40 .50 .55 .47½ 3.42 .70	53 59 54 50 50 50	.40 .52 .47½ .47½ 3.42 .70	53 59 55 50 50 50	$\begin{array}{c} .36 \\ .57 \\ .47\frac{1}{2} \\ .47\frac{1}{2} \\ .47\frac{1}{2} \\ 3.60 \\ .70 \\ \end{array}$	53 59 52 50 50 50
Stove Mounters— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 .78 .65 .65 .4.25	54 50 49½ 50 50	$\begin{array}{c} .50 \\ .47 \\ .47\frac{1}{2} \\ .45 \\ .56 \\ .50 \\ .60 \\ .42\frac{1}{2} \\ 3.70 \\ .40 \\ .60 \\ .55 \\ .53\frac{1}{2} \\ .50 \\ 3.54 \\ \end{array}$	54 55 45 40 50 50 50 50 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.45 .47 .49 .60 .45 .54 .50 .50 .45 .50 .45 .55 .52 .55 .52 .50 .400	45 59 54 45 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.50 .47 .43 .49 .60 .45 .54 .50 .45 .50 .45 .55 .55 .52 .52 .50 4.00	45 59 50 48 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 45	.50 .47 .43 .48 .60 .45 .54 .50 .50 .50 .70 .52 .52 .52 .50 .50	53 59 54 48 50 44 50 55 50 50 50 50	$\begin{array}{c} .45\\ .50\\ .43\\ .48\\ .60\\ .47\frac{1}{2}\\ .54\\ .50\\ .50\\ .70\\ .70\\ .52\frac{1}{2}\\ .75\\ 4.50\\ \end{array}$	53 59 45 48 50 50 50 44 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.45 .52 .43 .47 .60 .50 .56 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .40 .40 4.50	53 59 58 48 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.50 .50 .40 .53 .60 .56 .43 .50 .50 .60 .50 .45 .40 .45	53 59 50 48 50 50 50 44 50 50 50 50 50 50 44 50 50 50 44 50 50 50 44 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
Tinsmiths— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Day	.70 .55 .500	50 55 50 54	.47 .63 .55 .60 4.25 .70 3.00	55 50 50 50 50 44 54	.47 .55 .50 .50 5.85 .65 3.00	59 50 55 50 50 44 54	.47 .55 .50 .50 .50 5.85 .65 3.75	59 50 50 50 50 44 54	.47 .55 .50 .40 5.85 .65 3.75	59 50 50 44 50 44 54	.47 .55 .50 .40 5.85 .65 4.00	59 50 50 44 50 44 54	.50 .55 .50 .40 5.85 .65 4.00	59 50 50 50 50 44 54	.55 .52½ .40 5.94 .65 4.00	59 50 44 50 50 44 45
Stationary Engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour Day Hour Week Week Hour	.45 .47½ 28.00	54 55 53½ 	.40 4.50 .45 25.00	54 54 60 50	.33 4.50 .47 25.00	53 54 60 55 50	.35 4.50 .47 25.00	53 54 60 55	.40 4.50 .47 25.00 35.00 .50	53 50 60 55 50 50	.40 4.50 .47 25.00 40.00 .50	53 50 60 50 50 50	.45 4.50 .47 25.00 40.00 .50	53 50 60 50 50 50	.45 4.50 .47 21 00 40.00 .50	54 50 60 50 50 50
Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	35 	54 50 49½ 50 50 54 45	$\begin{array}{c} .25 \\ .38\frac{1}{2} \\ .47 \\ .38 \\ .40 \\ .45 \\ .37 \\ .315 \\ .37 \\ .40 \\ .40 \\ .42\frac{1}{2} \\ 3.00 \\ .35 \\ \end{array}$	54 40 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.28 .35 .38 .38 .35 .35 .31 2 3.60 .35 .45 .40 .45 2.50 .32 2	45 54 45 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 45 55	.28 .35 .36 .38 .35 .35 .31½ 3.60 .35 .45 .40 .45 2.50 .32½	45 50 45 50 36 50 50 50 50 50 45 50	.28 .35 .36 .40 .35 .31 3.60 .35 .45 .40 .45 2.50 .32	53 54 45 50 40 50 44 50 50 50 50 50 50	.28 .35 .42 .40 .35 .35 .31½ 3.60 .35 .45 .40 .42½ 2.50 .32½	54	.28 .35 .40 .42 .35 .35 .33 3.60 .35 .45 .40 .42 .2.75 .32 .32	54	.33 .35 .39 .42 .30 .35 .33 3.60 .35 .45 .35 .40 2.75 .32	53 50 45 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

				1	110	ADES-	-Con	unued				-					
Occupation	77.11	193		192		19:	25	19	26	19	27	19	28	19	929	19	930
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wage	Hrs per wk.	Wage	Hrs per wk.	Wage	Hrs per wk	Wage	Hrs per wk.
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS		\$		\$		\$		\$	-	\$		\$		\$	- VY AL.	\$	WA.
Armature Winders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	Hour Hour Hour Hour			.70 .65 .55	48 48 48 48	.60 .40 .38 .37	48 48 48 48	.60 .40 .38 .37	48 48 48 48	.60 .40 .38 .37	48 48 48 48	.60 .40 .38 .37	48 48 48 48	. 63 . 40 . 38	48 48 48	.63	48
Assemblers— No. 1 No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7 No. 8 No. 9. No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 15 No. 15 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 20 No. 21 Bench Hands—	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour				48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52 52 45 44 45	.39 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .40 .35 .40 .55 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .42 .42 .48 .32	52½ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 49 50 50 50 50 55 55 55	.40 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .45 .40 .35 .40 .35 .40 .55 .50 .40 .45 .40 .40 .55 .50 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .4	52½ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 49 40 44 44 44 44 44 50 50 50 50 55 55 55	.40 .70 .655 .50 .455 .40 .35 .50 .40 .55 .50 .40 .55 .50 .42 .42 .43 .43 .44 .45 .44 .45 .44	52½ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52 52 40 40 44 50 50 55 55	.40 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .45 .40 .35 .50 .45 .50 .45 .55 .50 .45 .55 .50 .45 .55 .50 .45 .55 .50 .55 .50 .55 .50 .55 .50 .55 .50 .55 .50 .55 .50 .55 .50 .55 .50 .55 .50 .55 .50 .55 .50 .50	52½ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52 52 40 40 44 44 44 44 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.37 .40 .70 .65 .60 .55 .40 .35 .40 .35 .50 .45 .50 .45 .50 .45 .50 .45 .55 .50 .45 .55 .50 .45 .55 .50 .45 .55 .50 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	52½ 48 48 48 48 48 48 52 40 44 44 50 50 50 50 50 50	.37 .30 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .45 .40 .35 .40 .35 .40 .45 .40 .45 .36	48 52½ 48
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 7.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.65 .60 .55 .50 .45 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .45 .40	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .45 .40	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .45 .40	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .45 .40	48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.80 .85	48 48 48	.63 .70 .68 .63	48 48 48 48 48	.52 .70 .68 .65	48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .70 .68 .65	48 49 48 48 48	.75 .70 .68 .65	48 48 48 48 48	.75 .70 .68 .65	48 48 48 48 48 48	.35 .75 .70 .68 .65	48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .70 .68 .65	48 48 48 48
Buffers, Platers and Polishers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.60 &	52½	.45 .63 .60 .59 .50 .40 .60 .50 .43 .42 .38	52½ 48 48 52 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.58½ .63 .60 .55 .59 .55 .45 .40 .60 .50 .43 .40	52½ 48 48 48 52 44 44 44 48 48 48 48	.58½ .63 .60 .55 .59 .57½ .45 .40 .60 .43 .42 .38	52½ 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 48 48 48 48	.60 .63 .60 .55 .59 .55 .45	52½ 48 48 48 552 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 48	.60 .64 .60 .55 .65 .57½ .45 .40 .50 .45 .40	52½ 48 48 48 52 44 44	.50 .45 .40	52½ 48 48 48 47½ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Coremakers — No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. I No. 4. I No. 5. I No. 6. I No. 6.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour				8888888	.75 4 .68 4 .65 4 .60 4 .55 4 .50 4	18 18 18 18 18	.75 4 .68 4 .65 4 .60 4 .55 4 .50 4	18 18 18 18 18	.75 .68 .65 .60 .55	48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .68 .65 .60 .58 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .68 .65 .60 .58	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .68 .65 .60 .58	48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Sectricians	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.50 5: .60 4: .73 4: .65 4:	2½ 8 8	.44 5 .60 4 .73 4	2 ¹ / ₂ 8 8 8 8	.50 5 .62 4 .73 4 .65 4 .56 4	2½ 8 8 8 8	.50 .62 .73 .65 .60 .55	52½ 48 48 48 48 48	.45 5 .62 4 .73 4 .65 4 .55 4	52½ 8 8 8 8 8	.45 .62 .73 .65 .60 .55	52½ 48 48 48 48 48	.50 .62 .72 .65 .60 .58	52½ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	80
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hi pe wl
		S		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS— Continued																	
Fitters— No. 1	Hour			.80	48 48	.75	48 48	.75	48 48	.75 .70	48 48	.75 .70	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2	Hour Hour Hour			.70 .65 .60	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48 48	.65	48 48 48	.70	48 48 48	.65	48
No. 4 No. 5	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	4
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Hour Hour Hour			.50 .45 .45	48 48 48	.50 .45 .40	48 48 48	.50 .45 .40	48 48 48	.50	48 48 48	.50 .45 .40	48 48 48	.50 .45 .40	48 48 48	.50 .45 .40	4 4
Inspectors—					10												
No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour					.75	48	.75 .70	48 48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	4
No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour					.65	48	.65	48	.65	48 48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	4
No. 5	Hour					.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	4
No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour			.45	48	.50	48	.50 .45	48	.50	48 48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	4
No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour			.40	48 48	.40	48 48	.40	48 48	.40	48 48	.40	48 48	.40	48 48	.40	4
Machinists— No. 1	Hour			. 65	55.	.52	524	.50	521/2	.50	521	.50	52%	.48	521/2	.48	5
No. 2	Hour			.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	4
No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour			.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48 48	.75	48	.75	48	.75 .70	4 4
No. 5	Hour			. 65	48	. 65	48	. 65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	4
No. 6	Hour Hour	.89	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48 48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	4
No. 8	Hour	.78	48	.57	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	4
No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour	.94	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	4
No. 11	Hour	.80	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	. 55	48	. 55	48	.55	48	.55	4
No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.60	48	.50	48 48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	4
No. 14'	Hour	.90	48	. 65	48	. 65	48	. 65	48	.65	48	. 65	48	.65	48	. 65	4
No. 15 No. 16	Hour Hour			.52	50	.55	50	.55	50 52	.55	50 52	.63	50 52	.60	50	.60	5
No. 17 No. 18	Hour Hour			55	50	.59	52 50	.55	52 50	.55	52 50	.55	52 50	.55	52 50	.55	4 5
Machine Operators—	77			00	40	0.0	40	00	40	20	40				4.0		
No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48 48	.60	4
No. 3	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	4
No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48 48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	4 4
No. 6	Hour			.45	45	.45	44	.45	44	.45	40	.47	40	.50	40	.50	3
No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour			.40	45	.35	44	.35	44	.35	40 44	.35	40	.35	40	.40	3
No. 9	Hour					.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44		
No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour			.52	44	.40	44	.40 .42	50	.40	44 49	.40	44	.40	44	.42	4
Millwrights— No. 1	Hour			.60	48	.66	48	. 68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	4
No. 2	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	. 62	48	. 62	48	. 62	48	.62	48	.62	4
No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour	.70	48	.55	48	.55	48	.58	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	4
No. 5	Hour	.75	48	.52	48	.52	48	. 52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.58	4
No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour	. 65	48	.48	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48 48	.50	48	.50	48	.57	4
No. 8	Hour					.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.48	48	.50	48	.52	4
Moulders— No. 1	Hour				<i>.</i> .			.75	48	.'75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	4
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour							.55	48	.55	48 48	.55	48	.55	48	.60	4
No. 4	Hour	.80	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	4
No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour			.65	48 48	.65	48	. 65	48 48	.65	48 48	.65	48	.65	48 48	.65	4 4
No. 7	Hour	. 90	48	. 83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	. 83	48	83	4
No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour	.87	48	.80	48 48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48 48	.80	48 48	.80	48	.80 .77 .73 .70	4 4
No. 10	Hour	.80	48	. 73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	. 73	48	.73	48	.73	4
No. 11 No. 12	Hour Hour	.77	48 48	.70	48	.70 .65	48 48	.70	48 48	.70	48	.70	48 48	.70	48 48	.70	4
No. 13 No. 14	Hour	.60	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	4
No. 14	Hour	1		.50	48	.45	48	. 45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	4

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	20	193	21	19	25	19	26	1	927	1	928	1	929	11	930
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hr per wk	Wage	Hr. per wk	Wag	es Per wk	r Wage	Hr per wk	Wage	Hr per wk	Wage	Hrs per wk.
Electrical Products— Concluded Panel and Switchboard Makers— No. 1	. Hour	\$		\$		\$	70	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour					.73 .60 .48 .42 .40	52 52 52 52 52 52	.73 .60 .48 .42 .40	52 52 52 52 52 52	.78 .60 .48 .42 .40	52 52 52	.78 .65 .48 .42 .40	52 52	.78 .65 .50 .42 .40	52 52 52	.80 .65 .50 .42	47½ 47½
Patternmakers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.88	48	.72 .73 .72 .60	48 48 48	.65 .80 .73 .72 .71 .70 .65 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52½	.63 .80 .73 .72 .71 .70 .65 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52½	.63 .80 .73 .72 .71 .70 .65 .60	48	.63 .80 .73 .72 .71 .70 .65 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52½	.65 .83 .73 .72 .69 .70 .65 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52 ¹ ₂	.68 .83 .73 .72 .69 .70 .65 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52}
Sheet Metal Workers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.65 .60 .65 .68 .62 .60 .55	52 52 52 45 48 48 48 48	.65 .50 .45 .60 .63 .55 .50 .45	52 52 52 45 48 48 48 48	.54 .50 .45 .60 .63 .55 .50 .45	52 52 52 44 48 48 48 48	.54 .50 .45 .60 .63 .55 .50 .45	52 52 52 44 48 48 48 48	.52 .50 .40 .60 .63 .55 .50 .45	52 52 52 44 48 48 48 48	.50 .45 .40 .60 .63 .55 .50 .45	52 52 52 44 48 48 48 48	.50 .45 .40 .65 .63 .55 .50	47½ 47½ 47½ 32 48 48 48
Tool Makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour		55 4	.85 .80 .75 .72 .80 .75 .70 .65 .60	44 45 45 48 48 48 48 48 48	.72½ .70° .80° .65° .78° .75° .70° .65° .50° .65° .70° .60° .00°	52½ 44 45 45 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 50	.60 .70 .80 .65 .65 .78 .70 .65 .60 .55 .60	52½ 44 45 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 50	.60 .70 .80 .65 .78 .75 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 .65 .70 40.00	52½ 44 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.60 .70 .65 .60 .65 .75 .70 .65 .60 .55 .60 .70 40.00	52½ 44 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 49 50	.60 .80 .70 .60 .65 .75 .70 .65 .60 .58 .55 .75 .70 40.00	52½ 44 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.60 .65 .75 .70 .65 .60 .58 .55 .75	52½ 32 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 49 50
Sheet Metal Products Blacksmiths	Hour Hour Hour Hour				40	.53 .50 .70 .55	50 55 44 53	.53 .50 .75 .55	50 55 44 53	.60 .50 .80 .55	55 55 44 53	.60 .50 .80 .55	50 55 44 55	.60 .50 .80	50 55 44 55	.60 .50 .80 .55	44 55 55
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. Carpenters—	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.80	49 48 53	.50 .45 .60 .50 .43 .75	60 60 55 50 50 48 53	.45 .60 .50 .43 .75	55 55 55 50 50 48 53	.50 .45 .65 .50 .43 .75	50 55 55 50 50 48 53	.50 .45 .70 .50 .43 .75 .50	50 50 55 50 50 48 55	.50 .45 .70 .50 .43 .75 .55	50 50 55 50 50 48 55	.55 .50 .70 .52½ .43 .60	44 44 55 50 50 48 55
No. 1 No. 2 Sheet Metal Workers—	Hour .	.65	18		48 44		48 44		48 44	. 65 . 95	48 44	. 65 . 95	48 44	. 60 . 95	48 44	.65 .95	48 44
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9 No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.70 4	4 8 0 4 4	.90 4 .85 4 .80 4 .82½ 4 .65 4 .82½ 5 .60 5 .90 4	50 14 14 14 14 18 18 18 18 18 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14	.50 .45 .55 .45 .85 .80 .75 .85 .65 .80 .50	50 50 50 55 55 50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.50 .45 .60 .45 .90 .85 .80 .95 .65 .90 .85 .90 .85	44 44 44 48 44 53 44	.95 .65 .90 .50	44 44 48 44 55 44 44	.70 .90 .50 1.00 1.00	44 44 48 44 55 44 44	.50 .60 .55 .55 .55 .55 1.07½ .90 .85 .90 .70 .90 .55 1.12½ 1.10	44 44 48 44 55 44	.55 .65 .55 .55 .55 1.15 1.07½ .90 .65 1.02½ .55 1.12½	44 44 50 55 55 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk
SHEE1 METAL PRODUCTS —Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.40	48	.35 .35 .30 .40 .40	50 50 50 48 53	.35 .35 .30 .40 .40	50 55 50 48 53	.35 .37½ .30 .40 .40	55 55 50 48 55	.35 .37½ .30 .40 .40	50 55 50 48 55	.35 .37½ .30 .40 .40	50 55 50 48 55	.35 .37½ .35 .40 .40	44 55 50 48 55
Stationary Engineers— No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour	73	48	.73	48	.35	72 48	.35	72 48	.38	72 48	.40	72 48	.40	72 48	.40	72 48
SHIPBUILDING																	
Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.72½ .68 .80 .56½ .75 .75	54 47	.62½ .63 .80 .55 .50 .70 .85 .78	50 54 423 55 55 492 44 44 44	.50 .50 .60	50 54 47 60 54 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 44 44	.55 .52 .70 .50 .45 .60 .55 .60 .78 .75	50 .54 47 44 50 50 49½ 55 44 44	.55 .52 .70 .55 .45 .65 .55 .65 .78 .75	50 54 47 44 50 50 49 55 44 44	.55 .60 .70 .55 .50 .65 .65 .78 .75	50 54 47 44 50 50 49½ 55 44 44	.65 .65 .60 .60 .57 .50 .65 .78 .75 .80	50 50 54 47 44 50 50 49 ½ 55 44 44 44 44	.65 .65 .60 .60 .57½ .50 .65 .65 .85 .75 .80	50 45 54 47 44 50 50 49 55 44 44 44 44
Boilermakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.72\frac{1}{2} .70 .80 .58 .78	50 54 47 44 44	.62½ .65 .80 .70 .60 .78	50 54 42 49 55 44	.50	50 54 47 60 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 44	.55 .60 .62 .70 .50 .45 .50 .60 .87½	50 49½ 54 47 44 50 49½ 55 44	.55 .60 .62 .70 .60 .45 .50 .60 .81½	50 54 54 47 44 50 49 55 44	.55 .60 .56 .70 .65 .47 .50 .60 .81	50 54 54 47 44 50 49 55 44	.65 .65 .60 .65 .55 .50 .87 ¹ / ₂ .84	50 54 54 47 44 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 44 44 44	.65 .60 .60 .65 .55 .50 .87 .87	50 45 54 47 44 50 49 55 44 44 44
Burners (Acetylene)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.65	54	.60	54	.45	50 493	.45 .52 .42½ .50	50 54 50 49½ 	.45 .52 .42§ .50	50 54 50 491	.45 .52 .45 .50	50 54 50 49½ 	.50 .55 .35 .50 .80 ³ .80	50 54 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 44 44 44	.50 .65 .55 .40 .50 .80 .80	50 45 54 50 49 44 44 44
Caulkers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.72½ .65 .80 .60 	50 60 47 44 44 44 44	.62½ .57 .62½ .45 .45	55 55 55	.55 .52 .60 .45 .45 .50 .54 .83 .75 .84 .72	44	.55 .52 .60 .45 .50 .55 .54 .90 .81 ¹ / ₄ .80	50 54 47 44 50 55 44 44 44 44	.55 .52 .60 .45 .45 .50 .54 .90 .81	50 54 47 44 50 50 55 44 44 44 44	.55 .52 .60 .45 .45 .50 .54 .90 .81 .90	50 54 47 44 50 50 55 44 44 44 44	.65 .52 .65 .50 .45 .50 .54 .90 .87	50 54 47 44 50 50 55 44 44 44 44	.65 .52 .65 .50 .45 .50 .54 .87 .90	50 54 47 44 50 50 55 44 44 44 44
Chippers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.72}	50	.62½ .57 .45	50 54 55	.55 .52 .45 .50 .54	50 54 54 50 55	.55 .52 .50 .55 .54	50 54 50 50 55	.55 .52 .45 .50 .54	50 54 50 50 55 	.55 .52 .45 .50 .54	50 54 50 50 55 	.65 .55 .45 .50 .54 .87 .87 .87	50 54 50 50 55 44 44 44	.65 .55 .45 .50 .54 .87 .87	50 54 50 50 55 44 44 44
Coppersmiths—	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.80 .823 .823 .933	44	.70 .67½ 1.00 1.00 .85	50 47 44 44 44	.65 .65 .87 .87		.65 .75 .87 .87 .87		.65 .65 .87 .87	50 47 44 44 44	.65 .65 .87 .87	50 47 44 44 44	.65 .65 .87½ 1.00 .81½	44	.70 .65 .87 1.00 .81	50 47 44 44 44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

	1	100	20	1 400	24					1		1					
Occupation	Unit	192	Hrs	19:	Hrs	195	25 Hrs	192	Hrs	192	Hrs	19:		19		198	
		Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
SHIPBUILDING-Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Derrickmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.85½ 1.00 .91¼	44	.58 .40 .75 1.00 .811	54 55 44 44 44	.56 	54 55 44 44 44	.56 .41½ .80 .62½ .74	54 55 44 44 44	.56 .50 50 .45 .80 .62½ .74	54 50 49½ 55 44 44 44	.56 .50 .50 .45 .80 .62}	54 50 49½ 55 44 44 44	.60 .50 .45 .40 .80 .62½ .80	54 50 49½ 55 44 44 44	.60 .50 .45 .40 .80 .62½ .80	54 50 49 1 55 44 44 44
Electricians— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.72½ .60 .80	50 54 47 	.62½ .52 .60 .62½ .40 .61½	50 60 54 42½ 49½ 55	.55 .45 .52 .70 .65 .53 .45 .60	50 35 54 47 60 54 49 50	.55 .45 .52 .70 .65 .55 .50 .65	50 49½ 54 47 44 50 49½ 55	.55 .50 .52 .70 .65 .55 .50 .60	50 54 54 47 44 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 55	.55 .50 .52 .70 .65 .55 .50 .60	50 54 54 47 44 50 49½ 55	.60 .55 .55 .70 .65 .57 .50 .60 .87	50 54 54 47 44 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 44	.60 .55 .55 .70 .65 .57 ¹ / ₂ .60 .87 ¹ / ₂	50 45½ 54 47 44 50 49½ 55 44
Heaters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.42	54	.37	54	.35	54 60 55	.35 .20 .27½	54 44 50 55	.35 .20 .27½ .35 .61½	54 44 50 55 44	.35 .20 .27½ .35 .61½	54 44 50 55 44	.44 .40 .20 .27 .35 .35 .66 .66	50 54 44 50 50 55 44 44 44	.44 .40 .25 .35 .35 .66 ¹ / ₄ .66 ¹ / ₂	50 54 44 50 55 44 44 44
Holders-on— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour		54	.47	54	.41	54	.41	54 55 44	.41	54 55 44	.41 .43 .683	54 55 44	.47 .45 .40 .43 .74 .74	50 54 50 55 44 44 44	.47 .45 .40 .43 .74 .74	50 54 50 55 44 44 44
Carpenters and Joiners— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.80	47	.45 .60 .80	60 54 42½ 49½	.60 .52 .65 .45 .47\$.50	35 54 47 60 54 49}	.55 .60 .52 .70 .45 .45 .50	50 49} 54 47 44 50 49} 55 44	.55 .50 .52 .70 .50 .45 .55	50 54 54 47 44 50 49½	.55 .60 .52 .70 .50 .50	50 54 54 47 44 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 55	.60 .65 .55 .70 .55 .50 .55	50 54 54 47 44 50 49 55	.60 .65 .55 .70 .55	50 45} 54 47 44 49} 55
Machinists No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.90 .65 5 .83 4 .55 .65	50 41 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.62½ .60 .62½ .50 .55 .52½ .65½ .85 .80	50 54 42½ 55 55 49½ 55 44 44 44 44 44	.55 .55 .52 .62 .55 .50 .50 .50 .75 .72 .72	50 35 54 47 60 54 50 49 55 44 44 44 44 44	.55 .55 .52 .62} .55 .50 .50 .55 .70 .81} .75	50 493 54 47 44 44 50 50 50 493 54 44 44 44 44 44	.55 .55 .52 .62 .50 .50 .50 .55 .70 .81 .75 .76 .74	50 54 54 47 44 50 50 49 50 44 44 44 44 44	.62½ .65 .50 .50 .55 .70 .85 .75	50 54 54 47 44 50 50 49 2 55 44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .75 .80 .80	50 54 54 47 44 450 50 49 41 44 44 44 44 44	.50 .55 .70 .87½ .75 .80	50 45½ 54 47 44 50 50 49½ 55 44 44 44 44
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.87½ .78	42½ 144 144	.60 .57½ .81¼ .75	54 42½ 48 44 44 44	.55 .40 .35	54 47 60 54 44 44	.55 .40 .30 .75 .711	54 17 14 50 11 14 14	.55 .40 .30	54 47 44 50 114 14	.48 .55 .45 .35 .50 .75	54 47 44 50 55 44 14	.60 .50 .55 .45 .42½ .50 .75 .81¼	54 54 47 44 50 55 44 44 44 44	.60 .50 .50 .45 .35 .50 .81\frac{1}{2} .81\frac{1}{2} .75	45½ 54 47 44 50 55

ABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
SHIPBUILDING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		25	
Patternmakers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.82½ .60 .95 .98	44 44	.80 .50 .68	55 55 44 44	.52 .75 .50 .75	54 47 54 55 44 44	.52 .75 .65 .50 .70	54 47 44 50 50 44 44	.57 .75 .65 .50 .70	54 47 44 50 50 44 44	.60 .75 .65 .50 .75	54 47 44 50 55 44 44	.70 .55 .75 .60 .57½ .65 .75 .75 	54 54 47 44 50 50 55 44 44 44	.75 .50 .60 .57½ .65 .75 1.00 1.06¼ .90	45½ 54 44 50 50 55 44 44 44 44
Pipefitters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	1.00	50	.62½ .60 .80	50 54 42½ 44 44	.55 .75 .52 .62½ .55 .50 .82½ .70 .68	50 35 54 47 60 54 55 44 44	.55 .75 .52 .62½ .55 .50 .82½ .70 .68	50 49½ 54 47 44 50 55 44 44	.55 .75 .52 .62½ .65 .50 	50 54 54 47 44 50 55 44 44	.55 .70 .52 .65 .65 .50 .82 .75 .68	50 54 54 47 44 50 50 55 44 44	.65 .65 .55 .65 .50 .50 .82½ .75	50 54 54 47 44 50 50 55 44 44	.65 .65 .65 .65 .50 .50 .82½ .75	50 45½ 54 47 44 50 50 55 44 44
Riggers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.65 58 .59 .78	50 54 47 44 44	.60 .53 .45 .40 	50 54 42½ 49½ 44 44	.50 .46 .47 .37½ .30 .51½ .65¼	50 54 47 54 50 55 44	.50 .46 .47 .37½ .38 .50 .65¼	50 54 47 50 49½ 55 44	.50 .41 .47 .37½ .35 .50 .65½	50 54 47 50 49½ 55 44	.50 .41 .47 .37½ .35 .50 .65½ .65	49½ 55	$\begin{array}{c} .55 \\ .50 \\ .50 \\ .37\frac{1}{2} \\ .40 \\ .65\frac{1}{2} \\ .63 \end{array}$	50 54 47 50 49½ 55 44 44	.55 .55 .50 .37½ .40 .50 .65½ .63	49 55
Riveters— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.72½ .65 .80	50 54 47 44 44	.62½ .60 .62½ .55 .60 .70 .60 .75 .75	50 54 42½ 55 55 49½ 55 44 44 44	.55 .60 .52 .60 .45 .50 .50 .54 .75 .75	50 35 54 47 54 50 49 55 44 44 44	.55 .60 .52 .60 .45 .50 .50 .54 .87 .87 .75	50 49 54 47 50 50 49 55 44 44 44	.52 .60 .45 .50	50 54 54 47 50 50 49 55 44 44 44	.55 .60 .52 .60 .45 .50 .50 .54 .81 .81	50 54 54 47 50 50 49 55 44 44 44 44	.60 .65 .55 .60 .47½ .50 .55 .54 .87½ .87½	50 49 55 44	.60 .65 .55 .60 .47 .50 .55 .54 .87 .87	50 49 55 44
Shipfitters— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.72}		.621	50	.55 .52 .47 .50	50 54 54 50 44	.55 .52 .45 .50	50 54 50 50	.55 .57 .45 .55	50 54 50 50	.55 .57 .45 .55	50 54 50 50 50	.65 .65 .47 .55 .75 .87	50 44	.65 .65 .47 .55 .75 .87	50
Shipwrights— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.722 .80 .65 .75 .87 .87	44 44 44 44		55 55 55 49 55 44 44 44 44	.45 .45 .45	50 35 54 47 60 54 50 49 55 44 44 44 44		44	.52 .60 .55 .45 .65	50 54 54 47 44 50 50 49 35 44 44 44 44	.55 .60 .52 .65 .45 .65 .65 .60 .81 .81	50 49 55 44 44 44 44	.65 .55 .60 .81 .87	50 54 54 47 44 50 50 49 55 44 44 44 44 44	.60 .87 .87	50 49 55 44 44 44 44
Welders (Electric)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour	.75		.70	54		50 54 47 	50	50		50 54 47 44	.55 .50 .70 .60 .90	50 54 47	. 60 . 70 . 60 . 90 . 1.00	50 50 54 47 44 44 44	. 60 .65 .70 .60	50 45 54 47 44 44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		1920)	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Shipbuilding—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Welders (Oxy-Acetylene) No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.75	44	.45	50	.45	50 55 	.45 .70	50 55 	.45 .70	50 55 44	.60 .45 .70 .80 ³ .80	50 50 55 44 44 44	.60 .45 .70 .80 ³ 4 .80	50 50 55 44 44 44
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.42½ .45 .51 .45	50 54 47 44 44 44	.37½ .25 .40 .37½ .32½ .50	50 60 54 42½ 55	.30 .35 .35 .35 .27½ .30 .50 .50	50 54 47 60 54 50 44 44 44	.30 .35 .40 .35 .25 .30 .40 .50 .50	50 49½ 54 47 44 50 50 55 44 44 44	.30 .35 .40 .35 .25 .30 .43 .50 .55 .47	50 54 54 47 44 50 50 55 44 44	.30 .35 .40 .35 .27½ .30 .43 .50 .55 .47	50 54 54 47 44 50 50 55 44 44 44	.33 .30 .35 .40 .37 ¹ / ₂ .35 .30 .43 .50 .55	50 54 54 47 44 50 50 55 44 44 44	.38 .30 .35 .40 .37½ .30 .40 .43 .50 .55	50 45 ½ 54 47 44 50 50 55 44 44 44
Tanneries and Leather Manufacturing																	
Fleshers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Week Day Day Day Day Week Week	22.00 4.00 5.00 3.78 4.75	55 60 50 54 51	20.00 4.00 3.78 3.24 3.75 25.50 28.00	55 60 50 54 51 60 60	20.00 3.60 3.78 4.00 3.50 22.50 28.00	55 60 50 54 51 60 60	20.00 3.60 3.78 4.00 3.25 22.00 33.00	55 60 50 54 51 60 60	20.00 3.60 3.78 4.00 3.25 22.00 33.00	55 60 50 54 51 60 60	20.00 3.60 3.78 4.00 3.25 22.00 25.00	55 60 50 54 51 60 60	20.00 3.60 3.78 4.50 3.25 22.50 25.00	55 60 50 54 50 60	20.00 3.60 3.78 4.50 3.00 22.50 21.00	55 55 50 54 50 60 60
Bark Grinders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Day Hour Day	3.00 3.60 .50 3.50	60 54 46½ 51	3.00 3.00 .45 3.00	60 54 46½ 51	2.70 3.00 .45 3.00	60 54 46½ 51	2.70 3.00 .45 2.70	60 54 46½ 51	2.70 3.00 .45 2.70	60 54 46½ 51	2.70 3.00 .45 2.70	60 54 46½ 51	2.70 3.24 .50 2.70	60 54 46½ 50	2.70 3.00 .50 2.70	60 49½ 46½ 50
Liquormen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Day Day Day Day Hour Day Day Week	4.18 3.00 4.05 3.78 .50 4.00	55 60 50 54 46½ 51	3.63 3.00 3.42 3.42	55 60 50 54 46½ 51 60 60	3.20 2.70 3.42 3.24 .45 3.00 5.00 19.00	55 60 50 54 46 ¹ / ₂ 51 60 60	3.20 2.70 3.42 3.24 .45 2.70 5.00 17.00	55 60 50 54 46½ 51 60	3.00 2.70 3.42 3.24 .45 2.70 5.00 18.00	55 60 50 54 46½ 51 60 60	3.00 2.70 3.42 3.24 .45 2.70 5.00 20.00	55 60 50 54 46½ 51 60 60	3.00 2.70 3.42 4.75 .45 2.70 5.00 20.00	55 60 50 54 46½ 50 60	3.00 2.70 3.42 4.75 .48 2.70 5.00 22.00	55 55 50 54 46½ 50 60 60
Stakers and Softeners— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Day Day Day Day Week	4.73 3.50 4.00 4.00 30.00	55 60 54 51 55	4.55 3.50 3.60 4.00 25.00	55 60 54 51 55	4.50 3.15 3.37 4.00 25.00	55 60 54 51 55	4.50 3.15 3.37 4.00 25.00	55 60 54 51 55	4.50 3.15 3.37 4.00 25.00	55 60 54 51 55	4.50 3.15 3.24 4.00 25.00	55 60 54 51 55	5.00 3.15 3.37 4.00 25.00	55 60 54 50 55	5.00 3.15 3.00 4.00 25.00	55 55 49½ 50 55
Curriers, Stuffers and Seasoners— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Day Day Day Day Day Hour	3.27 3.00 5.00 4.00 4.25 .55	55 60 50 54 54 46	3.27 3.00 2.88 4.00	55 60 50 51	3.00 2.70 5.00 4.00 3.82 .45	55 60 50 51 54 46 ¹ / ₂	3.00 2.70 5.00 4.00 3.82 .45	55 60 50 51 54 46½	3.00 2.70 5.00 4.00 5.00 .45	55 60 50 51 54 46 ¹ / ₂	3.00 2.70 5.00 4.00 5.00 .45	55 60 50 51 54 46}	3.00 2.70 5.00 4.00 5.00 .45	55 60 50 50 54 46½	3.00 2.70 5.00 4.00 4.00 .45	55 55 50 50 54 46½
Sorters— No. 1	Week Day Day	4.00 5.00	60 54	30.00 4.00 4.50	60 60 50	19.00 2.48 5.50	60 60 54	20.00 2.48 5.50	60 60 54	20.00 2.48 5.50	60 60 54	20.00 2.48 5.50	60 60 54	20.00 2.48 5.50	60 60 54	28.00 2.48 5.00	60 55 54
Shavers— No. 1	Day Day Day	4.20	54	4.55	55	4.50 5.40 3.60	55 50 54	4.50 5.40 3.60	55 50 54	4.50 5.40 3.60	55 50 54	4.50 5.40 3.78	55 50 54	4.00 5.40 4.00	55 50 54	4 00 5.40 4.00	55 50 49½
Limers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	Week Day Day Day	24.00 3.00 4.50 4.05	55 60 54 54	22.00 3.00 3.42 3.60	55 60 50 54	22.00 2.70 3.42 3.39	55 60 50 54	22.00 2.70 3.42 3.24	55 60 50 54	22.00 2.70 3.42 3.24	55 60 50 54	22.00 2.70 3.42 3.24	55 60 50 54	22.00 2.70 3.42 3.24	55 60 50 54	22.00 2.70 3.60 3.00	55 55 50 493

					1102	IDES-	-00/1										
		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	26	192	7	192	28	193	29	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk,	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Tanneries and Leather Manufacturing—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Dampers— No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	3.60	54	3.00 3.24	60 54	2.70 3.00	60 54	2.70 3.15	60 54	2.70 3.15	60 54	2.70 3.15	60 54	2.70 3.40	60 54	2.70 3.00	55 49½
Soakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Day Day Day Day Week Day Week	4.18 3.00 4.50 3.60 4.50 20.55	55 60 50 54 51 55	3.63 3.00 3.42 3.24 3.00 18.00 2.50 28.00	55 60 50 54 51 55 60 60	3.64 2.70 3.42 3.00 3.50 18.00 2.75 22.00	55 60 50 54 51 55 60 60	3.28 2.70 3.42 3.00 3.25 19.00 2.75 20.00	55 60 50 54 51 55 60 60	3.28 2.70 3.42 3.00 3.25 19.00 2.75 20.00	55 60 50 54 51 55 60 60	3.28 2.70 3.42 3.00 3.25 19.00 2.75 20.00	55 60 50 54 51 55 60 60	3.28 2.70 3.42 3.00 3.25 19.00 2.75 20.00	55 60 50 54 50 55 60 60	3.28 2.70 3.42 3.00 3.00 19.00 2.75 22.00	55 55 50 49½ 50 55 60
Rippers— No. 1	Day Day Day Day Week	3.00 4.50 3.78 4.50 22.55	60 50 54 51 55	3.00 3.42 3.00 3.50 20.00	60 50 54 51 55	2.70 3.42 3.24 3.50 18.00	60 50 54 51 55	2.70 3.42 3.24 3.25 18.00	60 50 54 51 55	2.70 3.42 3.00 3.25 18.00	60 50 54 51 55	2.70 3.42 3.00 3.25 18.00	60 50 54 51 55	2.70 3.42 3.24 3.25 18.00	60 50 54 50 55	2.70 3.42 3.24 3.00 18.00	55 50 49½ 50 55
Splitters— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Day Day Hour Week Day Week	7.00 5.00 .55 4.50	60 50 46½ 51	5.00 4.95 .50 4.00 27.00	60 50 46½ 51 60	2.85 4.50 .50 26.40 4.00 35.00	60 50 46½ 48 51 60	2.85 4.00 .50 26.40 4.00 35.00	60 50 46 ¹ / ₂ 48 51 60	2.85 5.40 .50 28.80 4.00 35.00	51	2.85 5.40 .50 28.80 4.00 35.00	51	2.85 5.40 .50 28.80 4.00 35.00	50	2.85 5.40 .50 26.25 4.00 35.00	55 50 46½ 43¾ 50 60
Ream-House Help— No. 1 No. 2	Hour Day	.58 3.75	46½ 51	.50 3.75	46½ 51	.4550 3.00	46½ 51	.4550 3.00	46½ 51	.4550 3.00	46½ 51	.4550 3.00	46½ 51	3.00	46½ 50	.50 3.00	46½ 50
Blackers and Colourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Day Day Day Hour Day Day	3.00 4.50 3.60 .65 4.00	60 50 54 46 51	3.00 3.42 3.42 .65 4.00 3.25	60 50 54 46½ 51 60	2.70 2.88 3.24 .65 6.50 3.00	60 50 54 46 ¹ / ₃ 51	2.70 2.88 3.24 .60 5.00 3.00	60 50 54 46½ 51	2.70 2.88 3.24 .60 5.00 3.00	60 50 54 46½ 51	2.70 2.88 3.00 .60 5.00 3.00	60 50 54 46½ 51	2.70 3.15 3.00 .65 5.00 3.00	60 50 54 46½ 50 60	2.70 3.15 3.00 .58 5.00 3.00	55 50 49½ 46½ 50 60
Washers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	Day Day Day Day	3.00 4.50 3.60	60 54 54	2.50 3.00 3.42 3.24	60 60 50 54	2.50 2.70 3.42 3.00	60 60 50 54	2.50 2.70 3.42 3.00	60 60 50 54	2.50 2.70 3.42 3.00	60 60 50 54	2.50 2.70 3.42 3.24	60 60 50 54	2.75 2.70 3.42 3.24	60 60 50 54	2.75 2.70 3.42 3.00	60 55 50 49½
Tackers and Stringers— No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	3.78	54	3.00 3.40	60 54	2.70 3.60	60 54	2.70 3.00	60 54	2.70 3.00	60 54	2.70 3.00	60 54	2.70 3.00	60 54	2.70 3.00	55 49½
Boots and Shoes																	
Cutters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 Lasters—	Week Hour Week Hour Week Week Week Week Week Week Hour	17.88 .50 .72½ 25.00 18.00 	50 49 54 54 54	26.00 .45 22.50 .65 26.00 25.00 15.00 20.00 30.00 21.50 35.00 4.50 .65	50 50 48 54 54 54 48 50 58	23.00 .50 30.00 .58½ 24.00 25.00 24.00 18.00 29.00 25.00 35.00 4.00 .58½	50 50 48 54 54 54 48 50 58	28.00 .50 30.00 .58½ 24.00 25.00 24.00 20.00 28.00 25.00 35.00 4.05 .58½	49 50 48 54 54 54 43 50 58	28.00 .50 32.50 32.50 24.00 25.00 24.00 16.00 28.50 25.00 35.00 4.05 .58½	45 50 48 54 54 54 48 50 57	28.00 .50 30.00 .58\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	45 50 48 54 54 54 48 50 57	32.00 .50 30 00 .58½ 24.00 25.00 24.00 17.00 35.00 25.00 26.00 4.32 .58½	45 50 48 54 54 54 48 50 58 49	30.25 .50 30 00 24.00 25.00 23.50 .58}	55 45 50 54 54 54 54 54 50 49 50 48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Week Week Hour Day Week	23.38 30.00 4.25 28.00 32.00	50 50 49	25.00 30.00 20.00 30.00 .43 4.86 25.00 35.00 32.00	50 50 58 49½ 50 49	25.00 30.00 20.00 30.00 .40 5.40 30.00 30.00 35.00	50 50 58 49½ 50 49	30.00 30.00 20.00 30.00 .45 5.40 31.00 35.00	49 49 58 49 ^{1/2} 50 49 48	30.00 30.00 20.00 30.00 .50 5.40 31.00 35.00 35.00	45 45 57 49 50 49 48	30.00 20.00 35.00 30.00 .55 5.40 28.00 40.00 35.00	45 45 57 49 50 49 48	30.00 20.00 35.00 30.00 .55 5.50 28.00 48.00 35.00	45 45 58	30.25 18 00 25.00 30.00 .55 5.50 26.00 10.00 33.00	55 45 45 58 49 2 50 49 48 48

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk
BOOTS AND SHOES-Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Stitchers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Week Week Hour Hour Week Week Day Week	28.05 16.00 3.00 26.00	55 49 50 48	40.00 57.50 .30 .45 30.00 16.00 3.00 26.00	49 50 50 50 58 49 50 48	43.00 35.00 .40 .45 30.00 15.00 2.50 33.00	49 50 50 50 58 49 50 48	43.00 40.00 .40 .45 30.00 15.00 2.70 33.00	48 50 50 50 58 49 50 48	43.00 42.00 .40 .45 30.00 16.00 2.70 33.00	48 50 50 50 57 49 50 48	43.00 40.00 .40 .45 35.00 16.00 2.70 33.00	48 50 50 50 57 49 50 48	43.00 40.00 .40 .45 35.00 16.00 2.70 33.00	48 50 50 50 58 49 45 48	45.10 40.00 .40 .45 35.00 17.00 2.70 31.00	55 50 50 50 58 49 45 48
Machine Operators— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Week Week Hour Week Week Week	13.75 47½ 27.00 5.00	55 48 49 50	25.00 18.00 39.10 .40 20.00 30.00 25.00 5.00	49 45 50 48 58 58 49 50	20.00 23.00 25.00 .35 20.00 30.00 25.00 4.50	49 50 50 48 58 58 49 50	25.00 25.00 28.70 .35 20.00 30.00 4.50	48 50 50 48 58 58 49 50	25.00 25.00 28.60 .35 20.00 30.00 31.00 4.50	48 50 50 48 57 57 49 50	25.00 23.50 25.00 .35 20.00 30.00 33.00 4.50	48 50 50 48 57 57 49 50	25.00 25.00 25.00 .40 20.00 30.00 27.00 4.50	48 50 50 48 58 58 49 45	24.75 25.00 25.00 .40 20.00 30.00 26.00 4.50	55 50 50 48 58 58 49 45
Edge Trimmers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Hour Week Hour Hour Week Day Week Week		50 50 49 49	.50 30.00 .61 .55 40.00 5.00 35.00 31.00	50 49	.50 30.00 .55 .60 30.00 4.50 24.00 37.00	50 58 49 ¹ / ₂ 45 48 50 49 48	.50 30.00 .55 .60 30.00 4.50 26.00 37.00	50 58 49 49 48 50 49 48	.50 30.00 .70 .65 30.00 4.50 28.00 37.00	50 49	.50 30.00 .70 .65 28.00 4.50 28.00 35.00	50 57 49 ¹ / ₄ 48 50 49 48	.50- 30.00 .75 .65 32.00 4.50 35.00 35.00	50 58 49½ 45 48 45 49 48	.50 30.00 .75 .65 .4.50 31.00 33.00	50 58 49 45 45 49 48
Edge Setters— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Week Hour Week Week Hour Day Week	5.00	50 48	11.00 .39 35.00 30.00 .44½ 5.00 32.00	54 50 58 49 49 50 48	9.00 .40 35.00 30.00 .45 4.50 32.00	54 50 58 49 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 48	11.00 .40 35.00 30.00 .50 4.50 37.00	54 50 58 49 49 ³ 50 48	12.00 .40 35.00 33.00 .80 4.50 37.00	49½ 50	12.00 .40 35.00 33.00 .80 4.50 35.00	54 50 57 49 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 48	12.00 .40 35.00 33.00 .80 4.50 35.00	54 50 58 49 49½ 50 48	9.00 .40 30.00 33.00 .80 5.00 33.00	54 50 58 49 49 49 49 48
Welters No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Week Hour Week Hour Week Hour	30.00 45.00 .80	50 48	30.00 57.50 .47 30.00 .70 42.00 .65	54 50 50 58 49½ 55 48	30.00 40.00 .50 30.00 .65 42.00 .60	54 50 50 58 49 ¹ / ₂ 45	30.00 40.00 .50 30.00 .65 42.00 .65	54 50 50 58 49 ¹ / ₂ 49	30.00 40.00 .50 30.00 .70 42.00 .65	54 50 50 57 49½ 45 48	30.00 40.00 .50 30.00 .70 42.00 .65	54 50 50 57 49 ¹ / ₂ 45 48	30.00 40.00 .50 30.00 .75 42.00 .65	54 50 50 58 49½ 45 48	27.00 35.00 .50 30.00 .75 40.00 .65	54 50 50 58 49 45 48
Treers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4	Week Hour Day Hour		50 50 48	20.00 .40 4.00 .60	58 55 50 48	20.00 .40 2.75 .55	58 55 50 48	20.00 .40 3.15 .55	58 49 50 48	20.00 .40 4.00 .55	57 49 50 49	20.00 .40 4.00 .55	57 45 50 48	20.00 .40 4.50 .55	58 45 45 48	20.00 .40 4.05 .55	58 45 45 45 48
Dressers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Week Week Hour Hour Day Week		50 50 49	19.05 18.00 .26 .20 2.12 15.00	40 58 49 55 50 49	20.00 12.00 .20 .20 2.70 12.00	50 58 49 1 45 50 49	20.00 12.00 .22 .20 2.40 8.00	50 58 493 49 50 49	20.00 12.00 .35 .20 2.95 10.00	50 57 49½ 45 50 49	20.00 12.00 .35 .25 2.25 10.00	50 57 49½ 45 50 49	20.00 12.00 35 .25 2.25 11.00	50 58 49 ¹ / ₂ 45 50 49	16.25 12.00 .35 .25 2.25 10.00	50 58 49 ¹ / ₄ 45 50 49
Finishers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Week Week Hour Day Week Day Hour	2.40	50	20.00 26.00 .39 3.25 23.00 4.50 .55	49 50	20.00 26.00 .30 4.68 23.00 4.00 .50	493		58 49½ 50		49½ 50		57 57 49½ 50 49½ 50 48	20.00 30.00 .50 4.95 23.00 2.00 .50	58 49½ 50	20.00 30.00 .50 4.95 27.50 2.00 .50	58 58 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 45 48
HARNESS AND SADDLERY Harness Makers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour Week Week Hour Week Hour	.50	523	.50 30.00 22.00 .50 22.65 .60	44	.45 30.00 25.00 .40 25.10 .50	524	30.00 22.00 40 26.00 .50	44 524	.45 30.00 24.00 .40 26.00 .50	44 523	.45 30.00 24.00 .40 26.00 .50	44 524	.45 30.00 24.00 .40 21.25 .55	43 ³ 52 ¹	.45 30.00 27.00 .40 21.25 .55	54 43 43 43 47 44 44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

				1		IDES-		1		1		1		1		I	=
		192		192		192		192		192		192		192		193	
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
HARNESS AND SADDLERY —Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Harness Cutters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Week Week Hour Week Hour Week Day	.50	54	.50 33.00 22.00 .50 20.00 23.75 .55 30.00 3.34	51 44 44 54 50 44 54 48 48	.56½ 33.00 24.00 .45 27.50 25.10 .50 30.25 3.34	54 50 54 48	.56\\\ 33.00\\\ 25.00\\\ .50\\\ 27.50\\\ 27.20\\\\ .50\\\ 30.25\\\ 3.34\\end{array}	54 48	.56\\\ 33.00\\\ 25.00\\\ .50\\\ 27.50\\\\ 27.20\\\\ .50\\\ 30.25\\\ 4.17\\end{array}	54 50	.58½ 34.00 25.00 .50 27.50 27.00 .50 30.25 4.17	44 54 50 54 48	.58½ 34.00 25.00 .55 27.50 22.00 .50 30.25 4.17	43 ½ 54 50 44 48	.58½ 34.00 25.00 .55 27.50 22.00 .50 30.25 4.17	48 43 ³ / ₄ 54 50 44 44 48 60
Saddle Makers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Day Hour Week Hour Hour	4.10 .55½ .42 .40 .75	55 54 50 50 54	3.34 $.55\frac{1}{2}$ 22.50 $.50$ $.40$ $.65$	48 54 50 50 50 54	2.50 .50 25.00 .53 .45 .65	60 54 50 50 50 48	2.50 .50 25.00 .53 .50 .65	60 54 50 50 50 48	3.00 .50 25.00 .53 .50 .65	60 54 50 44 44 48	2.67 .50 27.50 .58 .55 .76	60 54 50 44 44 48	2.67 .50 27.50 .58 .55 .76	60 54 50 44 44 48	2.67 .50 27.50	60 54 50
Collar Makers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Hour Day Week Hour Week			.45 4.80 28.85 .50 33.00	54	.48 4.50 26.00 .50 33.60	48	.48 4.50 26.00 .50 33.60	48 54 50 48 48	.48 4.50 26.00 .50 33.60	48 54 50 48 48	.54 4.50 26.00 .50 33.60	48	.54 4.50 30.00 .50 33.60	48	.54 4.50 30.00 33.60	48 54 50 48
Stitchers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Day Day Hour Week Day	2.50 4.75 .70 4.50	60 52½ 54	2.00 4.50 .55 28.00 4.50	48 49½ 54 48 54	2.00 4.28 .50 28.80 4.05	60 52½ 48 48 54	2.50 4.50 .50 28.80 4.05	60 52½ 48 48 54	2.50 4.50 .50 28.80 4.05	60 52½ 48 48 54	2.67 4.50 .50 28.80 4.05	60 52½ 48 48 54	2.84 4.50 .50 25.08 4.05	60 52½ 48 44 54	2.84 4.75 .50 25.08 4.05	60 47½ 44 44 54
Machine Operators— No. 1 No. 2 FUR MANUFACTURING	Hour Hour	.27½	51	.27½ .57	51 54	.30 .50	48 50	.30 .53	48 50	.30 .55	48 44	.31½ .55	48 44	.31½ .55	48 44	.3313	48
Finishers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 17 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 25 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	10.50 	49 54 44 44 44 48	(16, 95 20, 00 17, 00 (17, 00 10, 50 10, 10, 10 10,	44664994444444444444444444444444444444	17.80 18.00 22.00 19.00 15.00 18.00 16.50 20.25 17.00 20.00 16.00 30.00 20.00 18.00 18.00 18.00 25.00 22.00 18.00 25.00 22.00 18.00 20.00 18.00 20	46 449 54 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	15.83 25.00 18.00 22.00 15.00 10.00 17.50 19.50 20.00 17.00 20.00 17.00 20.00 18.00 18.00 18.00 18.00 18.00 18.00 22.00 18.00 22.00 18.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 21.00 22.00 20.00	4466499544455544844444444444444444444444	16, 77 25, 00 18, 00 18, 00 14, 00 14, 00 11	446699445544444444444444444444444444444	17, 58 15, 00 15, 00 14, 00 12, 20 11, 50 11, 50 11	44 46 49 54 44 50 54 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	18. 00 15. 00 15. 00 14. 00 12. 50 18. 00 12. 50 18. 00 19. 00 19	446 449 544 440 550 554 484 444 444 444 444 444 444 444 444	18.00 15.00 14.00 12.50 14.00 12.50 18.00 18.00 18.50 18.00 18.50 20.00 18.50 20.00 18.50 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 22.00 23.10 22.00 23.10 20.00 23.00 20.00 23.00 20.00 23.00	44
Blockers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	Week Week Week Week Week	15.00 17.00 22.00 29.00 18.00 15.00	49 54 44 48	7.00 14.00 17.00 18.00 13.00 33.00 30.00 25.00 15.00 18.00	46 49 49 54 44 44 44 48	16.00 17.00 21.00 18.50 15.00 30.00 33.00 30.00 32.50 9.00 18.00 20.00	46 49 49 49 44 44 44 44 44 48	16.80 17.00 21.00 18.50 	46 49 49 49 44 44 44 44 44 48	14.60 18.00 22.00 19.00 15.00 32.00 34.00 33.00 20.00 13.00 18.00	46 49 49 54 44 44 44 44 48	10.25 15.00 22.00 19.50 10.00 35.00 34.00 33.00 20.00 17.00 14.00 25.00	46 49 49 54 44 44 44 44 44 44	12.00 10.00 22.00 19.50 10.00 33.00 28.00 20.00 17.00 21.00	49 54 44 44 44 44	9.10 15.00 22.00 19.50 7.00 33.00 28.00 20.00 13.00 25.00	44 46 49 49 54 43 44 44 44 44 44 48

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

,		1920)	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wage:	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hi pe wl
FUR MANUFACTURING—		\$		\$		\$		\$		S		\$		\$		\$	
rimmers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Week Week Week			16.00 20.00 20.00	46 44 44	17.00 22.00 18.00	46 44 44	17.00 22.00 18.00	46 44 44	19.00 20.50 20.00	46 44 44	19.00 20.50 20.00	46 44 44	19.00 22.00 21.00	46 44 44	20.00 20.00 21.00	4 4 4
esigners— No. 1. No. 2. No. 5. No. 4. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	100.00 60.00 57.70 40.00 65.00	49 54 44	00.00 60.00 60.00 45.00 57.70 40.00 70.00 65.00		75.00 72.50 55.00 20.00 63.45 45.00 65.00 58.50	44 46 49 49 49 44 44 44	75.00 72.50 55.00 25.00 69.25 65.00 58.50	44 46 49 49 54 44 45	8).00 45.00 55.00 30.00 69.25 45.00 75.00 65.00	46 49 49 54 44 44	85.00 45.00 65.00 32.00 69.25 45.00 75.00 65.00	44 46 49 49 54 44 44 44	85.00 45.00 65.00 34.00 69.25 50.00 75.00 65.00	44 46 49 49 54 44 44 44	75 00 47.50 65 00 34 00 69 25 50.00 75.00 65.00	4445444
utters— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 16. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28.	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	33.65 27.30 40.00 50.00 42.50 40.00 37.50 30.00	49	22.00 30.00 33.00 36.00 27.30	44 44 46 46 46 49 49 44 54 54 54 48 44 44 41 44 44 44 44 44 44 48 49 48	30.95 40.00 24.00 30.00 34.00 41.00 27.50 35.00 35.00 35.00 40.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 40.00	48	32 85 40 00 24 00 30 00 41 00 30 00 45 00 45 00 40 00 45 00 45 00 40 00 45 00	44 44 46 46 46 49 54 41 54 48 41 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 48	30 24 40 00 23 00 30 00 36 00 45 00 35 00 27 00 45 00 46 00 46 00 47 00 47 00 48 00	44 46 46 46 49 49 54 44 45 54 48 48 44 44 44	35 26 40 .00 25 .00 31 .50 45 .00 31 .50 45 .00 45 .00 45 .00 19 .50 45 .00 45 .00 45 .00 45 .00 45 .00 46 .00 46 .00 46 .00 46 .00 46 .00 60 .00	44 44 46 46 46 49 54 49 54 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	36, 50 40, 00 30, 00 31, 36 60 45, 00 33, 60 35, 60 45, 00 45, 00 46, 00	44	36. 50 40. 09 30. 00 31. 35 31. 35 32. 00 47. 50 33. 00 47. 50 33. 00 47. 50 35. 00 45. 00 45. 00 45. 00 45. 00 45. 00 45. 00 46. 00 46. 00 47. 00 48. 00 48	
factine Operators - No. 1	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	10 00 20 00 32 50 27 00 25 00	49 54 44 44 44	14. 25 20. 00 30 00 17. 00 19. 00 10. 00 17. 00 25. 00 16. 00 21. 00 22. 00 21. 00 22. 00 23. 00 24. 00 25. 00 20. 00 35. 00	444 444 446 488 49 441 544 444 444 444 444 444 449	15.07 17.00 19.00 12.50 17.00 14.00 22.00 16.00 22.00 45.00 22.00 23.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 26.00 27.00 28.00 29.00 20	44 46 48 49 45 54 49 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	13.85 20.00 30.00 18.00 19.00 14.00 17.50 17.00 22.00 16.00 24.00 18.00 22.00 23.00 25.00 25.00 32.00 33.00 22.00 33.00 25.00 35.00	44 44 44 46 48 49 45 51 51 54 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	13.41 20.00 35.00 18.00 19.00 14.00 18.50 17.00 24.00 45.00 22.00 23.00 22.00 27.00 34.00 22.00 23.00 27.00 35.00 20.00	44	14.45 20.00 40.00 20.00 14.00 18.50 17.00 24.00 17.00 32.00 45.00 22.00 22.00 23.00 23.00 25.00 27.00 35.00 22.00 23.00 25.00 27.00 35.00 20.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 36.00	44 44 44 46 50 54 54 54 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	14.50 20.00 35.00 20.00 16.00 12.00 20.50 20.50 20.50 20.50 20.50 22.00 17.00 32.00 18.00 22.00 23.00 25.00 23.00 25.00 23.00 23.00 23.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 26.00 27.00 28.00	46 48 49 50 54 48 41 43 44 44 44 44 44 44	14 50 20 00 35 00 18 00 12 00 20 50 20 50 21 7 00 32 00 25 00 18 00 22 00 25 00 32 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 27 00 28 00 28 00 28 00 35 00 35 00 36 00 37 00 38 00 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 3	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
Rubber Manufacturing Calender Men— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4* No. 5* No. 6.	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour				30 55 45	85 30 00 44 .75	45 50 55 42	85 30.00 .44 .75 .52	45 50 55 42 49	.85 30.00 .44 .75 .52	52 50 55 42 49		55 50 55 55 42! 49	.85 30.00 .60 .46 .75	45 50 55 55 42 49		

^{*} Piece work.

		192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
RUBBER MANU- FACTURING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Compounders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3* No. 4* No. 5	Week Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60	47	19.80 .45 .40	30 50 55	22.50 .45 .41	50 44½ 55	22.50 .45 .44 .52	50 44½ 55 49½	24.00 .45 .45 .52	50 44½ 55 49½	24.00 .50 .50 .45 .52	50 55 44½ 55 49½	24.00 .50 .50 .46 .52	50 55 49½ 55 49½	28.50 .60 .50 .46 .52	50 55 49½ 55 47
Curers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5*	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour			.50	54 45	.70	45 44½ 45	.75 .40 .75	45 44½ 45	.75 24.00 .40 .75	48 50 44½ 45	.75 24.00 .65 .40 .75	55 50 55 44 ¹ / ₂ 45	.80 25.00 .65 .50 .78	45 50 55 49½ 45	.80 28.50 .81 .50 .75	45 50 55 49½ 45
Inspectors— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour Hour			.60	45	.75	45	.75	45 45	.75	52 45	.75 .60 .70	55 55 45	.70 .60 .70	45 55 45	.70 .63 .70	45 55 45
Mill Men— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3* No. 4*	Hour Hour Hour Hour			.45	55 45	.67	45 55 42½	.67 .42 .60	45 55 42½	.67	52 55 42½	.67 .58 .43 .63	55 55 55 42½	.70 .58 .45 .63	45 55 55 42½	.70 .65 .45 .64	45 55 55 42½
Tire Builders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4* No. 5.	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour			23.40	30	.70 26.50 .70	45 50 42½	.75 26.50 .70 .58	45 50 42½ 49½		52 50 42½ 49½	.75 25.00 .70 .73 .56½	55 50 55 42½ 49½	.75 25.00 .70 .73 .56½	45 50 55 42½ 49½	.75 28.50 .79 .73 .56½	45 50 55 42½ 47
Tube Makers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4* No. 5* No. 6.	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Hour			19.80 .45 .60	30 50 45	.68 26.50 .40 .65	55 50 49½ 42½	.68 26.50 .40 .65 .53	45 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 42 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂	.65	52 50 49 42½ 49½		55 50 50 47 42½ 49½	.65 24.00 .60 .40 .65 .52	45 50 50 49½ 42½ 49½	.60	45 50 50 49½ 42½ 47

^{*} Piece work.

TABLE XI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING.

	192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	===
Occupation	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs		Hrs	Wages	Hrs
Montreal	\$		*		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		S	
Lithographers— Artists— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	39.00	48 48 48 44	65.00 60.00 52.00 45.00 39.00 45.00 40.00	43½ 48 48 48 48 44 44	50.Q0 65.00 60.00 45.00 39.00 45.00 40.00	43½ 48 48 48 48 44 44	50.00 70.00 60.00 50.00 39.00 45.00 40.00	48 48 48 48 48	50.00 75.00 60.00 50.00 39.00 45.00 40.00	48 48 48 48 44	50.00 75.00 60.00 53.00 39.00 45.00 40.00	48 48 48 48 44	50.00 75.00 65.00 55.00 39.00 45.00 40.00	48 48 46 46 46 44	50.00 80.00 68.00 55.00 39.00 45.00 40.00	48 48 46 46 46 44
Engravers— No. 1	47.00		47.00 45.00 60.00	48 48 48	47.00 45.00 60.00	47½ 47½ 48	47.00 45.00 65.00	471	49.00 45.00 65.00		49.00 47.00 65.00	471	52.00 50.00 65.00	48	52.00 50.00 65.00	48
Pressmen (Litho.)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	44.00 37.00 32.00		45.00 42.00 40.00 54.00 46.00 34.00 40.00	48 48	55.00 50.00 42.00 62.00 57.00 34.00 40.00	48 48 48 48 48	55.00 45.00 45.00 65.00 55.00 34.00 40.00	48 48 48 48 48	60.00 55.00 45.00 65.00 55.00 34.00 40.00	48 48	60.00 55.00 45.00 70.00 55.00 34.00 40.00	48 48	65.00 60.00 45.00 75.00 55.00 36.00 42.00	48 48 46 46 46	65.00 62.00 45.00 75.00 55.00 36.00 42.00	48 48 46 46 46
Transferrers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 10	30.00 51.00 45.00 40.50 38.00 37.50 35.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	40.00 36.00 32.00 51.00 45.00 42.00 40.00 37.50 35.00 40.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	40.00 39.00 36.00 55.00 50.00 44.00 42.00 39.50 38.00 42.00	48 48	40.00 39.00 36.00 55.00 50.00 47.00 45.00 39.50 38.00 42.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	42.00 41.00 39.00 60.00 50.00 45.00 45.00 39.50 37.50 42.00		44.00 43.00 41.00 60.00 50.00 48.00 49.00 45.00 39.50 37.50 42.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	47.00 43.00 42.00 60.00 53.00 50.00 49.50 45.00 39.50 37.50 44.00	48 48 48 48 46 46 46 46	48.00 45.00 44.00 60.00 53.00 50.00 49.50 45.00 39.50 37.50 44.00	48 48 48 48 48 46 46 46 46
Photo-engravers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	40.00 40.00 40.00	44 44 44 44	45.00 25.00 45.00 55.00 50.00 40.00 35.00 40.00 50.00 40.00 50.00 40.00 30.00	48 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 48 44 48	50.00 40.00 34.00 45.00 65.00 50.00 40.00 47.00 50.00 40.00 47.00 50.00 40.00 33.00		50.00 45.00 34.00 45.00 65.00 50.00 48.00 47.00 47.00 47.00 40.00 45.00 33.00	44 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44	50.00 45.00 38.00 45.00 65.00 50.00 48.00 47.00 50.00 47.00 50.00 45.00 35.00	44 48 44 44	50.00 45.00 40.00 45.00 75.00 53.00 50.00 45.00 47.00 65.00 40.00 45.00 35.00	44 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44	50.00 40.00 40.00 50.00 75.00 53.00 42.00 45.00 65.00 40.00 45.00 35.00	44 48 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44	40.00 40.00 45.00 50.00 57.00 57.00 50.00 45.00 65.00 40.00 45.00 35.00	44 44 48 48 48 48 44 44 44
Stereotypers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	42.00 36.00	48	36.00 42.00 36.00 42.00		39.00 42.00 34.00 38.00 40.00	48 48 48	39.00 42.00 34.00 38.00 45.00	48 48 48	39.00 42.00 34.00 38.00 45.00	48 48 48	39.00 42.00 34.00 38.00 45.00	48 48 48	39.00 42.00 35.00 38.00 45.00	48 48 48	39.00 42.00 35.00 41.00 45.00	48 48 48
Electrotypers— No. 1 No. 2	40.00	48	40.00 35.00		40.00 35.00	48 48	40.00 35.00		40.00 35.00		45.00 35.00		42.00 40.00		43.00 38.00	
Toronto Lithographers— Artists— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No' 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	35.00 45.00	461 461	35.00 45.00	46½ 46½		46½ 46¼ 44 44 44 44 44	45.00 90.00 75.00 70.00 65.00 55.00	46½ 46½ 44 44 44 44 44	45.00 40.00 48.00 90.00 75.00 65.00 60.00 45.00 40.00 55.00 55.00 45.00	46½ 46½ 44 44 44 44	48.00 90.00 75.00 70.00 65.00 60.00	46½ 46½ 44 44 44 44 44	48.00 90.00 75.00 70.00 65.00 60.00	46½ 46½ 44 44 44 44	50.00 45.00 48.00 100.00 85.00 75.00 70.00 65.00 60.00 50.00 50.00 45.00	46½ 46½ 44 44 44 44

TABLE XI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTOENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—Continued

	192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	0
Occupation	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wage.	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
TORONTO-Con.	S		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Lithographers— Artists—Con. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23.	46.00 50.00 45.00 70.00 45.00 35.00 45.00 45.00	44 44 44 44	52.00 50.00 45.00 70.00 45.00 35.00 45.00 50.00	44 44 44 44 44 46 46	52.00 60.00 50.00 60.00 48.00 40.00 60.00 45.00	44 44 44 44 44 46 ³	55.00 75.00 55.00 65.00 48.00 40.00 60.00 45.00 50.00	44 44 44 44 44 46 ³ / ₄	55.00 85.00 60.00 65.00 50.00 43.00 65.00 45.00	44 44 44 44 44 46 34 46 34	55.00 85.00 60.00 70.00 55.00 48.00 75.00 45.00 50.00	44 44 44 44 44 46 ³	55.00 85.00 60.00 70.00 55.00 50.00 75.00 45.00 48.00	44 44 44 48 44 46 ³	55.00 85.00 60.00 75.00 48.00 50.00	44 44 44 44 46 46 4
Engravers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	42.00	44 44 44	50.00 60.00 45.00 42.00 32.00 45.00 50.00 50.00 35.00	44 44 44 46 46 2	40.00 60.00 30.00 60.00 83.00 68.00 65.00 62.00 60.00 58.00 55.00 50.00	46½ 44 44 46½ 44 44 44 44 44 44 48	50.00 40.00 60.00 	46½ 44 44 46½ 44 44 44 44 44 44 48	50.00 45.00 60.00 32.00 70.00 68.00 65.00 60.00 55.00 35.00 40.00	46½ 46½ 44 44 44 44 44 44 48 46¾	50.00 45.00 65.00 60.00 55.00 36.00 50.00 70.00 68.00 65.00 60.00 55.00 40.00 45.00	46½ 44 44 44 44	55.00 45.00 65.00 60.00 55.00 38.00 50.00 100.00 70.00 65.00 60.00 43.00 47.00	46½ 44 44 44 46½ 48 48 48	55.00 45.00 65.00 60.00 55.00 40.00 55.00 445.00 47.00	46½ 44 44 44 46½
Pressmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 15 No. 15 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19	48.00 42.00 42.00 45.00 48.00 47.00 45.00 44.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	42.00 48.00 42.00 47.50 45.00 45.00 42.00 48.00 47.00 45.00 45.00 35.00	48 48 48 48 48 44 48 48 48	42.00 55.00 45.00 47.50 40.00 57.00 52.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 38.00 35.00 48.00 50.00 55.00 48.00 48.00 50.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	42.00 55.00 45.00 47.50 47.50 45.00 52.00 52.00 43.00 43.00 40.00 37.50 50.00 50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	42.00 55.00 45.00 55.00 30.00 57.00 55.00 52.00 43.00 43.00 37.50 35.00 55.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 35.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	42.00 55.00 45.00 35.00 60.00 57.00 52.00 42.00 42.00 45.00 57	48 48 48 48	42.00 55.00 45.00 55.00 40.00 57.00 57.00 55.00 47.50 47.50 40.00 38.50 57.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	55.00 55.00 45.00 55.00 40.00 60.00 57.00 50.00 47.00 40.00 38.50 57.00 45.00 50.00 45.00 30.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4
Transferrers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	42.00	48 48 48 48	42.00 42.00 43.00 42.00 47.00 45.00	48 48 48 48	42.00 45.00 50.00 48.00 44.50 42.00 36.00 42.00 50.00 47.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	42.00 45.00 55.00 50.00 45.00 42.00 38.00 42.00 50.00 49.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	42.00 45.00 55.00 50.00 45.00 42.00 38.00 42.00 54.00 50.00	48 48 48 58 48 48 48 48 48	42.00 45.00 55.00 50.00 45.00 42.00 38.00 40.50 54.00 50.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	42.00 50.00 55.00 50.00 47.00 44.50 42.00 40.00 55.00 50.00	48 48 47 48 48 48 48	42.00 50.00 55.00 50.00 47.00 44.50 40.00 55.00 50.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Photo-engravers — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	54.00 48.00 45.00 41.00 52.00 45.00 54.00 48.00 42.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	38.00 54.00 48.00 42.00 42.00 55.00 45.00 45.00 57.00 45.00 52.00 45.00 55.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	47.00 60.00 53.00 50.00 48.00 50.00 60.00 55.00 55.00 57.00 55.00 75.00 75.00 76.00 76.00	44 44 44 46 41 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	50.00 65.00 55.00 50.00 50.00 60.00 55.00 55.00 57.00 52.00 50.00 75.00 70.00 68.00	44 44 44 46 46 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	52.00 65.00 58.00 55.00 52.00 50.00 70.00 65.00 55.00 55.00 60.00 52.00 80.00 75.00 68.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	55.00 65.00 60.00 58.00 50.00 70.00 65.00 57.00 57.00 55.00 80.00 75.00 70.00	44 44 44 46 42 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	55.00 65.00 60.00 58.00 55.00 50.00 70.00 65.00 57.00 57.00 57.00 80.00 75.00 70.00	44 44 44 46 42 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	55.00 65.00 60.00 58.00 55.00 75.00 65.00 57.00 57.00 55.00 80.00 75.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44

TABLE XI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—Continued

	192	0	192	1	192	5	192	26	192	:7	192	28	192	9	198	30
Occupation	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wagas	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk
Toronto-Con.	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Photo-engravers—Con. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26.	55.00 50.00 45.00 52.00 45.00 42.00 65.00 50.00 40.00 52.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	55.00 50.00 45.00 52.00 45.00 47.00 50.00 45.00 40.00 52.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	58.00 55.00 55.00 55.00 48.00 50.00 60.00 55.00 48.00 50.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	60.00 58.00 55.00 51.00 50.00 60.00 50.00 55.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	63.00 58.00 55.00 60.00 55.00 60.00 52.00 52.00 55.00		62.00 58.00 58.00 60.00 57.00 55.00 58.00 55.00 55.00	44 44 44 44 44	62.00 60.00 58.00 60.00 57.00 55.00 65.00 55.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	62.00 60.00 58.00 60.00 57.00 55.00 65.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
No. 27. Stereoty pers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	37.00 37.00 37.50 	48 48 46½ 48 48	41.00 40.00 40.50 	48 48 46 ¹ ₂ 	41.00 40.00 40.50 47.00 40.00 50.00 36.00 41.00 40.00	48 48 46 ¹ / ₂ 44 44 48 48 48	55.00 41.00 41.50 42.00 49.00 50.00 36.00 42.00 41.50	48 48 46 ¹ / ₂ 44 44 48 48	55.00 40.00 41.50 43.00 49.00 40.00 50.00 36.00 43.50 41.50	48 48 46½ 44 44 48 48 48	57.00 44.00 44.50 45.00 51.00 45.00 50.00 36.00 44.50		45.00 45.50 46.00 51.00 45.00 50.00 36.00 45.50	48 48 46 ¹ / ₂ 44 44 48 48 48	55 00 57.00 46.00 46.50 46.00 51.00 46.00 40.00 46.50	48 48 46½ 44 48 48 48
Electrotypers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	32.00 32.00 40.00 30.00 50.00 45.00 43.00 40.00	48 48	36.00 36.00 40.00 35.00 38.00 50.00 45.00 43.00 40.00	48 48 44 44 48 48 48 48 48	41.00 41.00 43.00 40.00 45.00 41.00 50.00 50.00 45.00 42.00	48 48 44 44 44 48 48 48 48	41.00 41.00 43.00 40.00 45.00 41.00 50.00 50.00 45.00 43.00	48 44 44 48 48 48 48	43.50 45.00 45.00 40.00 45.00 43.50 50.00 50.00 45.00 43.00	48 48 44 44 44 48 48 48 48 48	44.00 45.00 45.00 44.00 47.00 44.00 50.00 50.00 45.00 44.00	48 48 44 44 48 48 48 48 48	45.00 45.00 45.00 40.00 47.00 45.00 50.00 50.00 46.00 45.00	48 48 44 44 44 48 48 48 48 48	46.00 46.00 45.00 40.00 50.00 46.00 50.00 48.00 46.00	48 48 44 44 48 48 48 48
WINNIPEG																
Lithographers— Artiots— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	75.00	431/2	45.00	48 431	55.00 42.00 54.50 70.00 60.00 65.00 55.00 45.00 58.00	48 48 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43	55.00 42.00 54.50 75.00 70.00 65.00 65.00 60.00 45.00 58.00	48 48 43 ½ 43 ½ 43 ½ 43 ½ 43 ½ 43 ½ 44 ½	55.00 42.00 54.50 75.00 70.00 65.00 60.00 50.00 58.00	48 48 48 43½ 43½ 43½ 43½ 43½ 43½ 43½	55.00 42.00 55.00 80.00 75.00 65.00 60.00 50.00 58.00	48 48 48 43 ¹ / ₂ 43 ¹ / ₂	42.00 55.00	48 48 43 ¹ / ₂ 43 ¹ / ₂	55.00 42.00 55.00 80.00 75.00 65.00 60.00 50.00 58.00	48 48 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43
Engravers - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3			45.00 45.00	48 48	42.00 55.00 50.00	48 48 48	42.00 55.00 50.00	48 48 48	42.00 55.00 50.00	48 48 48	42.00 55.00 55.00	48 48 48	55.00	48 48 44	42.00 55.00 50.00	48 48 44
Pressmen — No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.				48 48	44 00 50.00 40.00	48 48 48	50.00	48 48 48	50.00	48 48 48	40.00 45.00 50.00	48 48 48	45.00	48 48 48	40.00 45.00 50.00	48 48 48
Transferrers—			45.00 45.00 42.00 38.00	48	42 00	48	44.00 45.00 42.00 40.00	48 48	44.00 45.00 37.00 36.00	48 48	45.00 45.00 40.00 36.00	48	45.00 45.00 42.00 36.00	48	45.00 45.00 42.00 37.00	48 48
Photo-engravers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.			50.00	44 44 44	47.00 50 00 47.00	44	50.00 55.00 50.00	44	53 00 55 00 40.00	44	55.00 58.00 55.00	44	55.00 60.00 55.00	44	55.00 60.00 55.00	44
Stereotypers—	44.00	44		48 44 48	42 00 45 00 42 00	44	43.75 47.00 43.75	44		48 44 46	45.00 49.00 45.00		45.50 49.00 45.00	44	46.00 55.00 46.00	44
Electrotypers — No. 1			44.00 44.00	44 44	44 00 44.00	44 44	44.00 47.00	44 44	44.00 47.00	44 44	45.00 50.00	44 44	45.50 52.00	44 44	46.00 52.00	44

TABLE XI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTOENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—Concluded

	192	0	192	1	192	5	192	6	192	7	192	8	192	9	193	30
Occupation	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hraper
Vancouver	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Lithographers— Artists— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	50.00	44	35 00 50.00	44	50.00 55.00 56.50 35.00	44 44	55.00 55.00 56.50 45.00	44	60.00 55.00 56.50 45.00	44 44	60.00 60.00 56.50 45.00	44 44	60.00 70.00 57.50 50.00	44 44	60.00 42.50 40.00	44
Engravers — No. 1			53.00	48	50.00		50.00 35.00		50.00 40.00		50.00 40.00		50.00 40.00		50.00 45.00	
Pressmen— No. 1	56 00	48	42 00 53.00 45.00	48	53.00 55.00 47.50	48	53.00 55.00 47.50	48	55.00 65.00 47.50	48	55.00 65.00 47.50	48	55.00 65.00 47.50	48	50.00 55.00 40.00	48
Transferrers— No. 1	45.00	48	42.00		50 00 55.00 48.00	48	50.00 55.00 48.00 38.00	48 48	60.00 50 00 42.00	48	45.00 60.00 50.00 45.00	48	50.00 60.00 50.00 45.00	48 48	40.00 50.00	
Photo-engravers - No. 1	47.00	44	47.00	44	51.50	44	53.00	44	55 00	44	55.00	44	57.50		57.50	
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4		44	50.00 50.00 50.00	44	55.00 55.00 55.00	44	60.00 60.00 55.00	44	60.00 60.00 55.00	44	60.00 60.00 55.00	44	65.00 70.00 57.50	44	65.00 70.00 57.50	44
Stereotypers—			40.50		40.50		45.00 48.00 45.00	44	48.00 50 00 48.00	44	48 00 57.50 48.00	44	48.00 52.50 48.00	44	48.00 52.50 48.00	44
Electrotypers— No. 1. No. 2.			50.00 50.00		50.00 50.00		45 00 53.00		48.00 55.00		50.00 55.00		50.00 57.50		50.00 57.50	

APPENDIX A.

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1920-1929†

Average Wages of Farm Help in Canada as Estimated by Crop Correspondents of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics *

	M:	ales per mo ummer seas	nth in on	Fema su	ales per mo mmer seas	nth in on	Males per year	Female per year
Provinces	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board
Canada19	20 8 60	M 26	\$	\$ 27 24	\$ 20	\$ 47	\$ 821	\$ 492
19 19	21 45	26 22 21	67 59	24 22	18 17	42 39	669 594	449 418
19	23 40	21	61 62	22 23	17 19	39 42	611	422 461
19	25 40	22 23 21	63	22	19	41	641	462
19 19	26 40 27 40	21 22 23	68 62 63	23 23 24	19 19 20	42 42	615 629 634	455 467
19 19 19	28 40 29 40	23 23	63 63	24 23	20 20	44 43	634 627	476
Prince Edward Island19	20 42	18	60	18	14 12	32 27	572 460	372 287
19 19	22 26	16 14	45 40	15 15	12	27	415	295
19 19	23 28 28 28	15 15	43 43	16 16	12 12	28 28	472 441	309 323
19 19	25 31	16	47 47	18 17	13 13	31	469 484	313
19	27] 30	16 16	46	18	13	30 31	472	325 334
19 19		17 18	49 52	18 19	13 13	31 32	513 534	355 355
Vova Scotia19		24 20	73 56	21 17	17 14	38 31	735 592	408
19	22 31	19	50	. 16	13	29	536	352 327
19 19		20 19	56 55	18 17	14 13	32 30	555 571	340 336
19 19	25 36	20 19	56 54	18 18	15 14	33 32	568 588	360 369
19	27 36	19	55	17	13	30	562	340
19 19	28 34 29 38	19 19	53 57	17 19	15 15	32 34	567 603	363 391
Vew Brunswick	20 56 21 35	23 19	79 54	19 17	16 14	35 31	785 575	391 332
19	22 34	19	53	17	15 14	32 32	520 615	317 364
19 19	24 35	18 18	59 53	18 16	15	31	538	332
19 19	25 37	17	54 57	18 17	13 14	31 31	562 529	361 319
19	27 37	20	57 59	18 18	14 15	32 33	588 602	347 373
19 19	28 40 29 40	20	60	18	15	33	589	367
luebec		24 19	86 58	24 18	16 14	40 32	767 559	407 335
19 19	22 35	18	53 59	17 19	12 13	29 32	510 559	306 334
19	24 37	19 19	56	18	13	31	521	317
- 19	26 38	19 19	56 57	19 19	13 13	31 32 32 33	536 547	331 326
19 19	27 39	19 19	58 58	19 19	14 14	33 33	547 572	329 348
19	29 41	20	61	19	14	33	577	342
Ontario	20 52 21 40	23 20	75 60	25 22 21	19 16	44 38 37	736 609	470 418
19 19	22 37	20 21	57 59	21 22	16 17	37 39	569 597	397 427
19	24 36	21	57	21	17	38 39	579 548	413 409
19 19	26 37	20 21	54 58	22 22	17 17	39	583	419
19 19	27 37	22	59 58	22	16 18	38 41	605 592	445 453
19	29 35	22 22	57	23 22	19	41	595	454
1 anitoba		28	98	34	24	58	975	559 552
19 19	21 53	26 23	79 63	28 24	22 19	50 4 3	798 640	471
19	23 40	22	62 59	23 21	19 19	42 40	631 592	459 430
19 19	25 38	22	60	21 21 22	19	40	617	436
19 19	26 38	26 23 22 22 22 22 22 22	60 60	21	18 19	40 40	614 612	438 439
19	28 28 29 38	23 23	61 61	21 21	20 19	41 40	611 608	451 438

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1920-1929†

Average Wages of Farm Help in Canada as Estimated by Crop Correspondents of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics*

		les per moi mmer seas			ales per mo immer seas		Males per year	Females per year
Provinces	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board
Saskatchewan 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1927 1928	54 40 42 43 42 43 43 44	M 30 26 24 23 23 24 24 24 25 25	\$ 102 80 64 65 66 70 67 67 69 69	\$ 35 29 25 24 24 27 24 24 25 24	\$25 29 21 20 20 21 21 21 21 22 22	\$ 60 51 46 44 44 43 45 47 46	\$ 1,003 795 673 652 663 664 678 692 695 685	\$ 653 556 502 484 487 491 498 496 499
Alberta	52 41 46 42 44 45 45 46	31 26 23 24 24 24 25 26 25	107 78 64 70 66 68 69 70 72 68	36 31 24 27 24 27 25 27 26 25	26 23 21 21 21 22 22 22 22 23 21	62 24 45 48 45 49 47 49 49	1,038 746 628 704 665 701 701 736 745 678	638 566 482 506 494 521 520 544 542 485
British Columbia	52 47 50 49 46 49 51 50	31 27 28 26 26 26 27 27 27 27	95 79 75 76 75 72 76 78 77 76	36 31 30 30 28 26 27 28 29 28	27 23 24 23 22 21 23 23 23 23 23	63 54 53 50 47 50 51 52 51	1,033 855 849 775 805 770 767 804 806 792	742 613 636 640 584 514 532 556 588 562

^{*}Compiled from the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, February, 1930, and from the Canada Year Book figures since 1926 weighted according to population in each district.

APPENDIX B

Wages and Hours of Labour Under Minimum Wage Boards in Canada

Seven of the provinces of Canada have payable, or the maximum hours of work (exenacted legislation providing for minimum cept under special conditionss, provision for rates of wages for female employees in certain industries, and also have certain restrictions of hours. In British Columbia similar legislation applied to males, both as to wages and hours. In Alberta the legislation applies to males in certain respects. Such legislation was first enacted in these provinces as follows: British Columbia and Manitoba in 1918; Saskatchewan and Quebec in 1919; Alberta, Nova Scotia and Ontario in 1920. The British Columbia legislation as to wages for adult males was enacted in 1925 but that as to hours in 1923. In each province these statutes became effective through orders issued and administered by Boards. A Board was established in Quebec in 1926. In Nova Scotia a Board was appointed in 1930.

The accompanying table gives summary figures as to the minimum rates of wages in force under these Boards during 1930. Orders and amendments issued from time to time have appeared in summary form in the LABOUR GAZETTE when issued. In some provinces these orders include regulations as to employment conditions, terms of employment, sanitary conditions, etc., and all provide for variations under licence from the Boards to permit lower rates of pay for handicapped employees, etc., and to meet special conditions in the nature of emergencies.

In this table the figures for adult learners and for minors and apprentices are shown in a range covering both classes. There is considerable variation in the rates for such classes in the various industries and the time allowed for such periods varies considerably, from a few weeks to two years and upwards. number of learners and apprentices is usually restricted to twenty-five per cent of the employees.

The hours of labour shown in the table are those for which the minimum rates are cept under special conditionss, provision for overtime pay, etc.) established by the minimum wage boards or provided for under other legislation, particulars in some instances being given in the footnotes.

The information here given is intended to afford merely a statistical summary of the minimum wages and restricted hours of labour in the provinces and industries affected and while some of the more significant details have been given in footnotes, it has been found impossible to include the information in such form as to indicate any more than the general conditions under these provisions.

MALE EMPLOYEES

In Alberta legislation in 1926 provides that no male may be employed at a less wage than the minimum rate for female employees in the same class of work except in the case of apprentices under indenture approved by the Commissioner of Labour, who is the Secretary of the Minimum Wage Board.

In British Columbia the orders issued under the Male Minimum Wage Act, 1925, having been declared invalid in October, 1928, by the Supreme Court of Canada (LABOUR GAZETTE, November, 1928, p. 1310), a new Act was enacted in the session of 1929, like the original applying to all occupations other than those of farm labourers, fruit pickers, fruit packers, fruit and vegetable canners and domestic servants.

On January 22, 1930, an order effective from that date was issued providing for a minimum rate of 50 cents per hour for "stationary steam engineers" and 40 cents per hour for "special engineers" as defined under the "Boiler Inspection Act." On July 31, 1930, an order was issued effective from that date providing for a minimum rate of 80 cents per hour for licentiates in pharmacy, engaged in selling, dispensing, etc., of drugs, etc.

MINIMUM WAGES AND MAXIMUM HOURS OF LABOUR FOR FEMALE

		Alber	ta		Brit	ish Colu	mbia (k)		Manitob	a (a)	
Industry or Occupation	Wages p	er week	Ho	urs	Wages	er week	Ho	urs	Wages p	er week	Ho	urs
industry or Occupation		Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week		Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week		Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week
	\$	\$			8	\$			\$	\$		
Factories	12.50		9	48	14.00	7.00-	8	48	11.00- 12.00	8.00-	9	48-50
Dressmaking	12.50	10.00 (g)6.00-	9	48	14.00	7.00-	8	48		(g)6.00-	(m)	50
Millinery	12.50	10.00 (g)4.00-	9	48	14.00		8	48	12.00	(u)5.00-	(m)	50
Tailoring	12.50	10.00 (g)6.00-	9	48	14.00	13.00 7.00-	8	48	12.00		9	50
Fur-sewing	12.50	10.00 (g)6.00-	9	48	14.00		8	48	(h)12.00	8.00-	9	48
Fruit and Vegetable Canning, etc	12.50		9	48	14.40	13.00	10	48		10.50		
Printing, etc	12.50	7.00-	9	48	14.00		8	48	12.00	8.00-	9	48
Laundries, etc	12.50	9.50-	9	48	13.50			48	(h)12.00	9.00-	9	50
Retail Stores	12.50	11.50 7.50-	(m)9	52	12.75			48	12.00		(m)	48
Hotels, restaurants, etc		11.00	9	48-	14.00	12.00 12.00		48	12.50	11.00	10	48
Theatres, amusement places, etc		14.00	9	56 48	(p)14.25			48	(h)12.00		9	48
Personal Service, hairdressing, etc	(p)14.00	(g)6.00- 12.00	9	48	(p)14.25	10.00-		48	12.00	(g)8.00~ 11.00	(m)	48
Offices and clerical work	14.00		9	48	15.00	11.00-		48	(h)12.50		8	44
Telephone and telegraph	14.00		9	48	15.00	11.00-	8	48				
Elevator operators						10.00						

* Food factories in Halifax only

* Food factories in Hamax only,
† Applicable to certain cities only.
(a) In Manitoba in brickyards and in seasonal and casual employment in industries not otherwise covered a minimum wage
of \$12 per week or 30 cents per hour is established.
(b) For Ontario the ranges of rates shown for experienced adults cover the various rates set for localities according to

population.

(c) Seasonal cameries included under separate order: 18 to 60 years of age, 18 to 25 cents per hour, other ages 15 to 20 cents (d) The Factory Act provides for maximum hours for female employees, 10 per day and 60 per week.

(e) Textile and knitting factories: \$10.00-\$12.00 for experienced adults; \$6.00-\$10.00 for minors and learners; boot and stochasteries: \$9.00-\$12.50 for experienced adults; \$6.00-\$10.00 for minors and learners; various classes of clothing and tobacco factories: \$9.00-\$12.50 for experienced adults; \$5.00-\$11.00 for minors and learners; various classes of clothing and tobacco factories: \$9.00-\$12.50 for experienced adults, \$6.00-\$11.00 for minors and learners; these rates to be paid for 44-55 hours per week in clothing factories and for 50-55 hours in tobacco factories, pro rata for additional hours.

(f) The Factory Act provides for maximum hours, for female employees, 10 per day and 55 per week.

(g) Probationary period without minimum rate.

(h) Winnipeg and vicinity only under order.

(j) In mail order houses and in retail stores in certain cities and towns.

(k) In the fishing industry a minimum rate of \$15.50 per week (48 hours) or 32% cts per hour is set for experienced workers (12 months); \$12.75 to \$14.75 under one year.

EMPLOYEES UNDER ORDERS OF MINIMUM WAGE BOARDS IN CANADA, 1930

	Nova Scotia Or			Ontario	(b)			Queb	ec		5	Saskatch	ewan†		
Wages pe	er week	Ho	ours	Wages p	er week	Ho	urs	Wages r	ges per week Hours Wa		Wages p	Wages per week		urs	
Adults, experi- enced	Minors, learners, etc.		per week		Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week		Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week		Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week
\$	\$			\$	\$			8	\$			8	\$		
*11.00	*7-10		(1)	(c)10.00- 12.50	6.00- 10.00		(d)	(e)8.00- 12.50	(e)5.00- 11.00		(f)	14.00	7.50- 11.50		48
*******				(v)					6.00-		44-55	(j) 15.00	(g) 3.00- 12.00		49-51
••••				(c)10.00- 12.50	(r) 6.00- 10.00		ĺ					(j) 15.00			49-51
				10.00- 12.50	6.00→ 10.00			9.00-			44-55	(j) 15.00	(g)3.00- 12.00		
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				(v)					11.00						
•••••				(e)10.00- 12.50	10.00		(d)					, . ,			
10.00-(x) 11.00	6.00-(x) 10.00		1 1	12.50	6.00-		(d)	9.00-	6.00- 11.00			14.00	7.50- 11.50		48
••••				12.00	7.00-		(-,	9.00-	8.00- 10.50			14.00	9.50- 11.50		48
(x)	(x)			12.50	6.00-		(1)					(j) 15.00	13.50		49-51
10.00-	8.00- 10.00		, ,	10.00- 12.50			·/				1	(o)13.00- 14.00	11.00- 12.00		50-56 56
•••••				11.00- 12.50			(q)								
•••••				(s)12.00- 12.50	6.00- (w)10.00							15.00	10.00- 12.00	10	50
				(w)8.00- 12.50	6.00-										
				(t) 7.00- 12.50											
				8.00-											

(1) Rate applies to work between 44 and 50 hours per week, hours in excess of 50 to be paid at not less than a rate based on 50 hours per week; hours under 44 at a rate based on normal hours in establishment.

(m) Longer working time permitted on Saturadys, etc., and sometimes in certain months.

(n) Full minimum rate for 36 hours or longer up to 50 hours for time under 36 hours and over 50 hours, 20 to 25 cents per hour, according to population; order applies only to localities of 4,000 and up.

(o) Kitchen help \$11 per week of six days or \$12 per week of seven days: 35 cents per hour.

(p) Including garages, gasoline, service stations, shooting galleries, elevator service, etc.; in British Columbia, driving vehicles, ushers, cloak-room attendants, etc., special provision for broken and part time.

(q) Full minimum rate for 40 hours or more worked; 25 to 30 cents per hour for work less than 40 hours.

(r) Custom millinery in localities of 4,000 population and up.

(t) Telephone only: in localities of 4,000 and up and those having 200 or more telephone subscribers.

(u) Probationary period in departmental stores with minimum of \$6 thereafter.

(v) In establishments classified as factories, covered by factory orders.

(w) Applies also to wholesale nouses and warehouses.

(w) Applies also to wholesale nouses and warehouses.(x) Cities and towns only.

APPENDIX C

AVERAGE HOURLY COMPENSATION OF STEAM RAILWAY EMPLOYEES IN CANADA, 1926-1929, WITH NUMBERS EMPLOYED AND TOTAL HOURS WORKED IN 1929*

Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Annual Reports on Steam Railways of Canada

Classes	Ave	erage hourl	y compens	ation	Average	Total hours	
CARROSCIA	1926	1927	1928	1929	employed, 1929	on duty 1929	
**************************************	\$	\$	\$	\$			
MAINTENANCE OF WAY AND STRUCTURES Carpenters and bridgemen. Blacksmiths, pipe fitters, plumbers, tinsmiths and pump	•562	•572	-571	.588	3,156	7,667,671	
	•696 •615	•711 •607	·694 ·598	·691 ·639	309 539	819,145 1,190,276	
repairers. Masons, bricklayers, plasterers and painters. Helpers, B. and B. department. Apprentices, B. and B. department. Pile driver, ditching, hoist and steam shovel employees Pumpmen. Extra gang and snow plough foremen Section foremen. Sectioner	-476	·498	•491	•492	456	1,123,436	
Apprentices, B. and B. department	·364 ·585	+390 +609	·354 ·607	·292 ·617	42 457	90,803 1,429,712	
Pumpmen	•428	•443	-445	· 465	720	1,902,377	
Extra gang and snow plough foremen	•669 •559	·684 ·575	•696 •576	·723 ·586	552 6,268	1,611,237 16,276,268	
	·371	·395	-397	•409	19,365	48,944,921	
Labourers. Telegraph and telephone linemen and groundmen Signal and interlocker maintainers and repairmen	·297 ·500	+300 +492	·300 ·445	•302 •480	15,590 362	43,133,885 1,179,286	
Signal and interlocker maintainers and repairmen	•644	•646	-629	•638	505	1,319,645	
Total	-403	•415	-410	•421	48,426	126,688,662	
MAINTENANCE OF EQUIPMENT	77 4	750	TCA	•783	789	1 707 500	
Blacksmiths. Boilermakers.	·754 ·741	·759 ·759	•764 •760	•795	1,496	1,727,523 3,377,554	
Boilermakers †Carmen (a) Carmen (b). Carmen (c). Carmen (d). Electrical workers Machinists Moulders Pipe fitters, and sheet metal workers. Helpers to mechanics Helper apprentices. Regular apprentices Car cleaners Other unskilled employees	•749 •769	•762 •770	•772 •776	·796 ·812	2,847 706	6,156,717	
Carmen (c).	·769 ·654	·770 ·687	-688	·812 ·720	8,163	1,475,492 18,857,562	
Carmen (d)	•659	•687	•691	-725 -759	365	773,669 1,978,704	
Machinists.	·690 ·738	·722 ·759	·722 ·756 ·797	•789	833 4,998	11,100,334	
Moulders	·814 ·737	·793 ·759	•797 •763	-828 -789	142 1,193	298,707 2,622,805	
Helpers to mechanics.	.504	∙535	.536	•565	8,373	18,970,079	
Helper apprentices	-552	-549	.545	•565	112	250,262	
Car cleaners.	•446 •383	·482 ·415	·484 ·415	·479 ·427	1,626 1,702	3,417,210 4,430,879	
Other unskilled employees	.399	•412	•413	•419	4,259	11,379,754	
Unclassified labourers	·383 ·538	·398 ·551	·391 ·577	·399 ·567	3,688 929	8,570,628 2,394,017	
Total	•573	•596	•599	•622	42,221	97,781,896	
Transportation	•471	-455	-497	•498	1,941	4 201 010	
Storemen Train despatchers and traffic supervisors	1.128	1.157	1.168	1.212	558	4,381,012 1,465,431	
Supervisory agents and assistants	·757	•774 •463	·789 ·456	·805 ·433	766 215	1,954,981 535,999	
Station agents—telegraphers and telephoners	-688	-725	.722	-723	6,146	16,306,132	
Signalmen (non-telegrapher's) at interlockers. Foremen in freight sheds	· 465 · 651	•484 •680	·490 ·698	·511 ·690	445 406	1,162,145 1,043,304	
Freight handlers and other station employees	•479	-501	•520	∙503	5,675	13,197,058	
Freight handlers and other station employees. Labourers. Dining car and restaurant inspectors, conductors and stewards. Dining car and restaurant helpers and attendants.	. •414	•420	-415	•421	532	1,273,952	
stewards	-588	·615	•626	•632	356	1,121,430	
Dining car and restaurant helpers and attendants	·318 ·405	•331 •383	•337 •383	·342 ·386	2,190 702	6,791,453 2,459,201	
Sleeping and parlour car inspectors and conductors	-698	-696	•708	-697	244	2,459,201 711,133	
Sleeping and parlour car porters	•344 •466	·357 ·487	·365 ·497	·372 ·516	1,238	3,692,355 274,675	
Drawbridge operators Signalmen or watchmen at crossings (non-interlocked)	•376	-378	•377	-387	778	2,074,879 2,351,050	
Road passenger conductors	1.020 .864	1·077 ·920	1·145 ·958	1·138 ·963	883 2,390	7,318,902	
Road passenger conductors. Road freight conductors. Road passenger brakemen, baggagemen and flagmen. Road freight brakemen and flagmen. Yard conductors and yard foremen Yard brakemen and helpers. Road passenger angineers and protormen	.745	.795	.822	•838	2,018	5,163,717	
Yard conductors and yard foremen	•675 •816	-723 -846	·752 ·847	•756 •852	5,309 1,484	14,939,121 4,020,077	
Yard brakemen and helpers	-727	.785	•789	-788	3,109	7,948,119	
Road freight engineers and motormen	1·364 1·016	1·424 1·044	1.519 1.112,	1.511 1.105	1,218 2,989	2,727,094 8,921,664	
Road passenger engineers and motormen. Road freight engineers and motormen Yard engineers and motormen. Road passenger firemen and helpers.	·847 1·041	·861 1·096	·891 1·164	·890 1·160	1,366 1,216	4,042,960 2,630,954	
Road freight fremen and helpers	•755	-788	-838	-827	3,293	8,961,443	
Yard firemen and helpers	-651	•673	-694	-694	1,387	4,060,295	
Total	-699	•729	•756	•751	48,961	131,530,536	
Employees engaged in outside operations	•384	•365	•387	-417	13,398	35,831,376	
Grand Total	-551	-570	•573	-581	153,006*	391,832,470	

^{*} Excluding those not on an hourly or equivalent basis, general officers, foremen, etc., numbering 34,840; clerks numbering 18,232 averaged \$4.703 per day in 1929.
† Carmen are graded according to class of work.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

Minister, Senator the HON. G. D. ROBERTSON Deputy Minister, H. H. WARD

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT NO. 15

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

1926, 1930 and 1931

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE JANUARY, 1932



Ottawa F. A. ACLAND Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty



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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1920 TO 1931

THE present bulletin is the fifteenth in the series on Wages and Hours of Labour, the first having been issued as a supplement to the LABOUR GAZETTE for March, 1921, giving figures as to wages and hours of labour in certain trades in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920, with index numbers by groups based on wages in 1913 as 100. The subsequent reports, in most cases issued as supplements to the LABOUR GAZETTE for January each year, brought these figures down to date with extensions from time to time to include more industries and classes of labour. Report No. 5 (1923) dealt with Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries. Report No. 3 (January, 1922) contained statistics of wages and hours in coal mining in Canada from 1900 to 1921 with index numbers for the three principal districts. Report No. 7 (January, 1925) included figures for agriculture from 1914 to 1923. Report No. 11 (January, 1928) contained an appendix on wages of employees of steam railways, considerably increasing the information for recent years and the record from 1901 to 1927, with a new series of index numbers. Each report since No. 7, which covered the years 1920 to 1924, has contained data not only for the current year but back to 1920, figures for 1922, 1923 and 1924, the year of least change, being omitted in some of the tables owing to lack of space.

The present report gives data for the years 1930, 1931 and 1926, but in certain tables for 1920 also, and in those on coal mining and steam railways for all the years from 1920 to 1931 inclusive. Appendices on minimum wage rates under provincial legislation, on wages in agriculture for 1930 and on average hourly earnings of steam railway employees for 1930 and recent years with numbers em-

ployed are included in the report.

In Table I, the number of cities for which data is given as to building trades and electric railways has been increased from thirteen to approximately forty and in the case of printing trades to fifteen. Previously this table covered only thirteen cities, except that data for Windsor, Ont., was included beginning with the report for 1928. The section of the table on metal trades previously given is omitted as figures for these trades appear in the tables of sample rates of wages and hours in the sections of Table X on foundries and machine shops and other metal manufacturing industries. As in previous reports figures as to wages for the metal trades in mines and on railways appear in the tables on those industries.

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wage rates and in hours during the periods covered. In each report the figures given constitute a continuous record from year to year, the figures in each being from the same sources, as far as is possible, continuity being thereby assured within reasonable limits. As more sources of information are available from year to year, the figures for previous years are secured, if possible, and included in order to secure continuity.

Information is secured from union agreements and from reports of representative employers and of trade unions obtained each year. These reports are supplemented by figures secured by officers of the Department and by correspondents of the LABOUR

GAZETTE resident in each city.

The hours of labour shown throughout the report are the standard or regular hours per week or per day and do not indicate the hours actually worked on short time or overtime. During 1931 a number of establishments in many of the industries reported

operations on a short time basis.

The statistics as to building trades show the prevailing rates of wages and hours of labour for nine classes of labour for the years 1920, 1926, 1930 and 1931 for the building season beginning in the spring of each year. During 1931 changes during the season have occurred more extensively than is usual and rates in effect at the end of the year have been included. Sheet metal workers employed in building and construction are included with the building trades. Sheet metal workers in factories are included in the table on factory trades.

Wages in manufacturing and various other industries are shown by samples numbered one, two, etc., each sample showing the predominant rate in a certain establishment. For common labour in factories, these are given by localities. The figures are secured from reports from employers and from such

union agreements as are available.

On steam railways, wages of employees on the regular staffs are fixed according to agreements between the several railways and the organizations of railway employees, the principal railways having the same rates for nearly all the principal classes. The figures published are taken from these agreements.

In coal mining, the wages in the principal districts are arranged by agreements between the coal mining operators and the employees, in some cases represented by unions and in others by committees of employees. The

figures published are taken from such agreements. The figures for average earnings of contract miners, however, are received from representative employers in each district. In some of the mines in each district the wages of unorganized employees are somewhat lower than those in such agreements. In metal mining the rates of wages and hours of labour are shown as samples for mines in the various parts of Canada, secured from representative employers.

For civic employees wages of policemen, firemen and labourers are shown by localities. For laundries, grain elevators, telephones and electric current production and transmission the figures are given by samples, as for factory labour.

Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first set of index numbers was for the rates of wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers were calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the relative changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is, the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentage changes in rates from time to time prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers for the six groups the simple arithmetical averages were taken, no allowance being made for the importance of each trade or group by using a system of weighting. In Report No. 3 this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921.

In subsequent reports the index numbers of hourly rates from 1901 to 1921 have been reproduced, with figures since 1921 calculated by ascertaining the average increase or decrease per cent in the figures for each group each year from the figures for the preceding year and adjusting the group index number accordingly. The index numbers therefore show approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement in previous years and show current levels as compared with levels in 1913. In Report No. 3 index numbers of daily wages in coal mining were given, calculated in the same manner as the index numbers in Report No. 1. The index number for the coal mining group since 1921 was calculated in the same manner as those for the other groups. The index number for 1931 for metal trades, previously calculated from Section b in Table I, now omitted, was calculated from the average percentage change in the samples for such trades in Table X.

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering, calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. This has been brought down to 1930 in the same manner as the other index numbers since 1921 were calculated.

The classes of labour for which rates were used for the calculation of the index number table for the period 1901 to 1931 are, in the main, skilled trades; and practically all of these classes, even the unskilled, are in most cities organized to a great extent in trade and labour unions. The index numbers, therefore, show the trend of wage rates in a number of organized occupations chiefly in cities except in coal mines and on steam railways. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages outside of industrial centres.

The index numbers calculated from sample rates of wages in factories show the trend of wages for labour in manufacturing industries in which there are many establishments in small centres as well as in cities. The figures for lumbering cover sawmills in small as well as large centres and in logging.

Changes since 1920

It will be seen from the tables of index numbers that by 1920 wages had reached levels almost one hundred per cent higher than in 1913, in some groups the increase being over one hundred per cent while for the building trades the increases were appreciably less, being only about eighty per cent. Since 1920 all groups have shown some decreases, although printing trades and coal mining reached the peak in 1921 instead of 1920, declining somewhat thereafter. The decreases in coal mining in 1925 were comparatively steep and tended to reduce the average for all groups. Since 1925 there have been changes in several groups, raising the average for the six groups each year, until 1931 when the average declined. In the other three groups, common factory labour, miscellaneous factory trades and lumbering the trend was also upward until 1930 in lumbering and until 1931 in the other two.

In the building trades up to 1919 there were smaller increases than in any of the other groups, but in 1920 there were considerable increases. In 1921 decreases of 10 cents per hour were general and in 1922 decreases of 5 cents per hour were numerous. In 1923, 1924 and in 1925 while there were upward

movements in the average it was due to increases in particular trades and in certain cities, and not to an upward movement general for most of the trades and localities. From 1926 to 1930, the upward movement was somewhat more general. During 1931 there were numerous decreases, in some localities the reduction being general while in others it was confined to some trades.

In the metal trades the increase in wage rates from 1915 to 1918 was greater than in most of the other groups, there being a good demand for labour in the manufacture of munitions. During the industrial activity in 1919 and 1920 further increases were made, but in 1921 and 1922 considerable decreases were made. In 1923 and 1924 some recovery was experienced, in 1925 there was practically no change, from 1926 to 1930 there were some slight changes upward, but during 1931 the changes were downward.

In the printing trades up to 1920 increases were about the same as in the building trades. but in 1921 when many of the three or fiveyear agreements between employers and the unions expired, rates were advanced and hours were reduced in many cases. Increases have appeared each year since, including 1931.

In electric railway service, rates had almost doubled by 1920, but declined slightly in 1921 and 1922, recovering somewhat in 1923 and very gradually each year thereafter until 1931 when some reductions occurred.

In steam railway employment, wage increases were considerable in 1918, 1919 and 1920, but in 1921, decreases averaging about twelve per cent for all classes were made and in 1922 decreases for shop crafts, maintenance of way employees and for freight handlers, clerks, etc., were made, averaging about ten per cent. In 1926 at the end of the year wages of conductors, trainmen, brakemen.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA

(Rates in 1913=100)

Year	Building Trades	Metal Trades	Printing Trades	Electric Rail- ways (d)	Steam Rail- ways (e)	Coal Mining (f)	* Average	Com- mon Factory Labour	Miscellaneous Factory Trades (g)	Logging and Saw-milling		
1901 1902 1903 1903 1904	64.2	68·6 70·2 73·3 75·9 78·6	60·0 61·6 62·6 66·1 68·5	64·0 68·0 71·1 73·1 73·5	68·8 72·0 75·1 76·9 74·5	82.8 83.8 85.3 85.1 86.3	67·4 70·0 72·5 74·5 75·7					
1906. 1907. 1908. 1909. 1910.	76·9 80·2 81·5 83·1 96·9	79·8 82·4 84·7 86·2 88·8	72·2 78·4 80·5 83·4 87·8	75·7 81·4 81·8 81·1 85·7	79·3 81·0 86·1 86·3 90·1	87·4 93·6 94·8 95·1 94·2	78 · 6 82 · 8 84 · 9 85 · 9 88 · 9					
1911. 1912. 1913. 1914. 1915.	90·2 96·0 100·0 100·8 101·5	91.0 95.3 100.0 100.5 101.5	91.6 96.0 100.0 102.4 103.6	88·1 92·3 100·0 101·0 97·8	95.7 97.9 100.0 101.4 101.7	87.5 98.3 100.0 101.9 102.3	92·3 96·0 100·0 101·3 101·4	94·9 98·1 100·0 101·0 101·0	95·4 97·1 100·0 106·2 106·2	93·3 98·8 100·0 94·7 89·1		
1916. 1917. 1918. 1919. 1920.	102·4 109·9 125·9 148·2 180·9	106 · 9 128 · 0 155 · 2 180 · 1 209 · 4	105·8 111·3 123·7 145·9 184·0	102·2 114·6 142·9 163·2 194·2	105 · 9 124 · 6† 158 · 0 183 · 9 221 · 0	111·7 130·8 157·8 170·5 197·7	105·8 119·0 142·6 165·3 197·8	119·4 129·2 152·3 180·2 215·3	115·1 128·0 146·8 180·2 216·8	109·5 130·2 150·5 169·8 202·7		
1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928	170·5 162·5 166·4 169·7 170·4 172·1 179·3 185·6 197·5	186·8 173·7 174·0 175·5 175·4 177·4 178·1 180·1 184·6	193·3 192·3 188·9 191·9 192·8 193·3 195·0 198·3 202·3	192·1 184·4 186·2 186·4 187·8 188·4 189·9 194·1 198·6	195·9 184·4 186·4 186·4 186·4 186·4 198·4 198·4 204·3	208·3 197·8 197·8 192·4 167·6 167·4 167·9 168·9	191 · 2 182 · 4 183 · 3 183 · 7 179 · 7 180 · 5 184 · 3 187 · 4 192 · 7 194 · 4	190 · 6 183 · 0 181 · 7 183 · 2 186 · 3 187 · 3 187 · 7 187 · 1 187 · 8	202·0 189·1 196·1 197·6 195·5 196·7 199·4 200·9 202·1 202·3	152 · 6 158 · 7 170 · 4 183 · 1 178 · 7 180 · 8 182 · 8 184 · 3 185 · 6 183 · 9		

^{*} Simple average of six preceding columns.

^{*}Simple average of six preceding columns.

Including some increases effected near the end of the year.

Including a ten per cent decrease for certain classes toward the end of the year.

(a) Seven trades from 1901 to 1920, eight from 1921 to 1926, nine for 1927 to 1931.

(b) Five trades from 1901 to 1926, four for 1927 to 1931.

(c) Two trades from 1901 to 1920, four for 1921 and 1922, six from 1923 to 1931.

(d) Two classes from 1901 to 1920, five classes 1921 to 1931.

⁽e) Twenty-three classe (f) Four classes 1901 to 1920, twelve classes 1921 to 1931.
(g) The number of samples has been increased each year since 1920.

	Brickla	yers	Carper	nters	Electrical	workers	Paint	ers
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Nova Scotia	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Sydney— 1920 1928 1930 1931	.95 1.00 1.05–1.10 1.05	48 48 48 48	.75 .80 .80	48 48 44 44	.80 .80 .80	48 48 48	.75 .80 .80 .75	48 48 44 44
New Glasgow— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	.7590 .90 1.10 1.00	54 54 54 54	.50 .5055 .5055	54 54 54 54	.65	54 54 54	.4555 .5055 .5065 .4550	54 54 48–54 54
Halifax— 1920 1926 1930 1931	.75 .90 1.15–1.25 1.15	44 44 44 44	.66 .57 .73	44–54 44 44 44	.70 .60 .90 1.00	44 44 44 44	.66 .57 .73 .73	44 44 44 44
P.E.I.—Charlottetown— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	.75-1.00 .7080 .8590 .8590	54 54 48 48	.4060 .4060 .4560 .4555	54 54 54 54	.4560 .4560 .5060 .5060	54 54 48–54 48–54	.4160 .3550 .4060 .4060	54 54 48–54 48–54
New Brunswick Moncton 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	.91 .9194 1.12½-1.15 1.12½	48 48 44 44	.70 .5060 .6065 .5065	48 59 54 54	.6570 .65 .65	48 48 48	.5565 .50 .5060 .5060	48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54
St. John— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	.7580 1.00 1.15 1.15	48–50 44–48 44–48 44–48	.6065 .5060 .75	48-54 48-54 44-48 44-48	50 .50 .65	48 48 48 48	.5065 .65 .65	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Fredericton— 1920. 1926. 1920. 1930. 1931.	1.00 1.15 1.00-1.15	48 48 48 48	.65 .50 .60	48 54 54 48	.60 .60 .65	48 48 48 48	.65 .50 .60	54 48 48 48
Quebec— 1920 1926 1930 1931	.75 .90 1.00 1.00	50 54 44–54 44–54	.5060 .4555 .5060 .5060	48-60 54-60 44-54 44-54	.5065 .4555 .5065 .5065	54 54 44–54 44–54	.5060 .4060 .5060 .5060	54 48–54 44–54 44–54
Three Rivers— - 1920 1926 1930 1931.	1.00	54 54 48-60 48-60	.5065 .50 .4550 .4550	54-60 60 48-60 48-60	.65 .72 .5075 .5075	48-54 48-60 48-60 48-60	.5060 .50 .5055 .5055	48 60 48-60 48-60

baggagemen, and yardmen were advanced about 6 per cent, that is by half the amount of the reduction in 1921, and during 1927 similar increases were made in rates for other classes. In 1928 further increases were made for conductors and trainmen, on certain lines, and for shop and maintenance of way employees on all the principal lines. In 1929, increases were secured by shop and maintenance of way employees and by certain classes of train crews on some lines. In 1931, while practically all classes were to a great extent on short time, changes in rates were not made until the end of the year when a ten

per cent reduction was made in rates for train, engine and telegraph service.

In coal mining the index number reached its peak in 1921, increases having been made in the closing weeks of 1920. In 1922 decreases were made in Nova Scotia and Vancouver Island and in 1923 and 1924 slight decreases occurred in the latter. A substantial decrease occurred in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia in 1924. In 1925 decreases occurred in the three principal districts, being especially steep in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia. In 1926, reductions were effected in Nova Scotia but in the other

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES.

TRADES

Plast	terers	Plum	abers	Sheet met	al workers	Stone	eutters	Labou	rers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
95	48	.7580 .7075	48 44 44	• • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	1.00	48	.4550	48
1.00	44	.75 .75	44	***********				.3540	44
.75 .80 .80 .80	54 54 54 54 54	.5060 .55 .5056 .5056	54 54 54 54	.60 .50	48 60	.85 .85-1.00 .85	54 48 48–54	.30 .3035 .3035	60 54 54
.75 .90 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44	.70 .60 .90 1.00	44 44 44 44	.70 .60 .85 .85	44 44 44	.7580 .80 .90 .90	44 44 44 44	.4045 .2535 .3545 .3040	48-54 44-54 44-54 44-54
.6080 .5565 .7075	54 54 54 54	$ \begin{array}{r} .37\frac{1}{2}60 \\ .37\frac{1}{2}60 \\ .4256 \\ .4262\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	48-54 48 48 48	.55 .4560 .7075 .7075	54 54 48 48	.5075 .4550 .90	54 54 48 48	.3540 .3550 .3045 .3040	54 54 54 48–54
9194 .90 1.00	48 48 48 48	.7785 .65 .8590 .90	48 48 44 44	.6068 .60 .60 .6065	48 48 48 48	.91 .80 .90 .7590	48 48 48 48	.4050 .3035 .3040 .3040	48 48-60 48-54 48-54
.80 1.00 1.15 1.15	48 44–48 44–48 44–48	.65 .65 .75	48 48 44–48 44–48	.60 .60 .75 .6575	48 48 48 48	.80 .80 .80	48 48 44 44	.45 .3045 .3540 .3540	48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54
.90 1.00 1.15 1.15	48 48 48 48	.70 .60 .6075 .6075	48 48 48 48	.70 .60 .60	48 48 48	.75	48	.50 .2233 .3037 .3140	48 54 54 48
.70 .85 1.00 1.00	54 54 44-54 44-54	.5060 .4560 .5060 .5060	54-60 54-60 44-60 44-54	.5055 .4555 .5065 .5060	54 54 44–54 44–54	.6570 .4560 .6080 .6080	48 ·54 54 44-60 44-55	.45 .3040 .3045 .3045	54 54-60 44-60 44-60
.90	54	.60	60			1.00	54	.45	54
1.00	48-60 48-60	.70 .70	48-60 48-60	.6070	48-60 48-60	1.00	48-60 48-60	.3540	48-60 48-60

chief fields were practically unchanged, while an increase was made in certain mines in Alberta at the end of 1925. Slight increases were made in some mines in Alberta in 1928. In Nova Scotia in February, 1930, rates for labourers were changed by increases of 5 cents to 15 cents per day and certain other datal classes were slightly increased. During 1931 rates of wages were steady but the industry suffered greatly from short time, that is, collieries were operated less than six days per week to a great extent.

Factory labour had shown almost the greatest percentage increases up to 1920, both

for common labour and for the various trades, but steep decreases appeared from 1921 to 1923 after which the trend was upward until 1931 when a considerable number of decreases occurred, to a slight extent offset by a number of increases.

In logging and saw milling steep increases in wages appeared up to 1920, followed by particularly steep decreases in 1921, after which substantial increases occurred in 1923 and 1924, with a decrease in 1925 and slight increases each year thereafter until 1930 when more decreases than increases appeared. During 1931 decreases were general.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

	Brickle	avers	Carper	nters	Electrical	workers	Painters			
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week		
QUEBEC-Con. Sherbrooke- 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	1.00 .90 1.00 1.00	54 54 54-60 54-60	\$.5070 .5055 .5060 .5060	54 59 48-60 48-60	\$.60 .4055 .5060 .5060	50-54 54 48-60 48-60	.60 .50 .4550 .4550	50-54 59 60 60		
Montreal— 1920. 1926. 1926. 1930. 1931.	1.00 1.00 1.20 1.00–1.20	44 50 44 44	.67½ .6575 .7585 .6585	48 44-60 44-55 44-55	.6580 .6070 .7590 .7590	54 44-46½ 44-46½ 44-46½	.65 .6070 .6585 .6585	50-54 44-49½ 44-49½ 44-49⅓		
Ottawa— 1920	1.00 1.10 1.25 1.25	44 44 44 44	.85 .75 .90	44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .80	44 44 44 44	.75 .65 .70	44 44 44 44		
Brockville— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. Kingston—	1.00 .90 1.00 1.00	54 44 44 44	.75 .75 .85 .75	48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.60 .60 .65 .75	48 44 44 44	.4550 .55 .75 .65	48 44 48 48		
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. Belleville—	1.00 1.10	48 44 44 44	.75 .85 .90 .90	44 44 44 44	.70 .70 .80 .80	44 44 44 44	.70 .70 .80	44 44 44 44		
1920 1926 1930 1931	.75 .90 1.00 1.00	54 54 44–54 44–54	.65 .75 .80 .80	60 54 44-54 44-54	.75 .75 .75	48 48 48 48	.6075 .7075 .7075	54 54 54 54		
Peterborough— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	.85 1.00 1.10 1.10	48 48 44-48 44-48	.7585 .6075 .6080 .6065	44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.7585 .62½ .6090 .60	48 48 48 48	.6070 .50 .50	44 44 44 44		
Toronto— 1920. 1928. 1928. 1930. 1931.	1.00 1.12½ 1°.35 1.10	44 44 44 44	.90 .8090 1.10 1.10	44 44 44 44	.87½ .80 1.25 1.25	44 44 44 44	.75 .6575 .8590 .7585	44 44 44 44		
Niagara Falls— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	1.00 1.25 1.25 1.12 ¹ / ₂	44 44 44 44	.85 .85 1.00	44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .7580	44 44 44	.7080 .80 .80	44-48 44-48 44-48 44		
St. Catharines— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	.90 1.00 1.25 1.25	44 44 44 44	.85 .85 1.00 .90	44 44 44 44	.70 .6075 .6075	44 44 44	.70 .75 .80 .80	44 44 44 44		
Hamilton— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	$1.02\frac{1}{2}$ $1.12\frac{1}{2}$ $1.25-1.35$ 1.25	44 44 44 44	.85 .80 1.00 .90	44 44 44 44	.85 .75 .85	44 44 44 44	.67½ .70 .75	44 44 44 44		
Brantford— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	1.00 1.00 1.15 1.00	44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .90	44 44 44 44	.75 .7075 .6070 .6570	44 44 44 44	.60 .6065 .6570 .6075	50 44 44 44		
Guelph— 1920. 1928. 1930. 1931.	1.00 1.10 1.20 1.12½	44-48 44 44 44	°.75 .80 .80	44 44 44 44	.60 .65 .65	59 50 50 50	.60 .60 .60	48 48 48 48		
Kitchener— 1920. 1926. 1936. 1931.	1.00-1.20	50 50 50–59 44–50	.85 .5085 .6085	44 55 50–55 48	.75 .6575 .6080 .6070	48-50 48-50	.60 .50 .50	50-59 50-59 4		

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES-Con.

TRADES-Con.

	1								
	terers	Plum	abers	Sheet met	al workers	Stone	cutters	Labor	urers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		S		\$		8	
.7090 .7070	54 54 54-60 54-60	.45 .55 .6075 .6070	44-50 44-50 55-60 48-60	.5570 .60 .60	54 54-60 54-60	.7075 .80 .6080	48-54 48-54 48-54	.4045 .3040 .3540 .3040	54 60 48-60 48-60
$\begin{array}{c} .80 \\ 1.00 - 1.12\frac{1}{4} \\ 1.05 \\ .85 - 1.05 \end{array}$	54 44-49 44-49 44-49 44-49	.6580 .90 .90	44 44-49 <u>1</u> 44 44	.6065 .70 .80 .80	44-50 44-50 44 44	.75 .75 .75–1.00 .75–1.00	44 44 44 44	.3045 .3545 .3040	50 50-60 44-60 44-60
.85 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44	.80 .85 1.05 1.05	44 44 44 44	75 .83 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44	.87½-1.00 1.00 1.05 1.05	44 44 44 44	.60 .4550 .4550 .4550	44-50 44-54 44-54 44-54
1.00 .90 1.00 1.00	48 44 44–48 44–48	.85 .85 .90	48 44 44 44	.56 .56	54 54	1.00 .90 .90 .90	54 44 44 44	.45 .3040 .3040 .3040	54 44 44–48 44–48
.85 1.00 1.10 1.10	48 44 44 44	.80 .90 .90–1.00 .90	44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .90	44 44 44 44	.75 1.00 1.10 1.10	48 44 44 44	.3540 .3040 .3040	44 44 44
.75 .90 1.00 1.00	54 54 44–54 44–54	.70 .7075 .7090 .70-1.00	54 48 48 48	.60 .6075 .6070 .6070	48 48 48 48	.90 1.00-1.25 1.00	54 44–54 44–54	.4045 .3540 .3540	54 54 54 54
.85 1.00 1.00-1.10 1.00	48 48 44 44	.7590 .6575 .7090 .6065	48 44 44 44	.6575 .5575 .6080 .6080	48 48-54 44-50 44-50	1.00 1.00-1.10 .90-1.00	48 48 48 48	.4060 .3540 .3545 .3545	48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54
$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.37\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	44 44 40 40	.90 1.00 1.25 1.25	44 44 40–44 40	.90 .85 1.15 1.07½	44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.25 1.25	44 44 44 44	.5565 .3565 .4065 .4060	44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60
1.00 1.25 1.25 1.12½	44 44 44 44	.90 .90-1.00 1.00 1.00	49 44 44 44	.85 .90 .90	44 44 44	1.00 1.10 1.25 1.12½	44 44 44 44	.60 .4045 .4050 .4045	49 49 44 44
1.00-1.15 1.25 1.25	44 44 44 44	.7080 .90 1.00 1.00	44 44 44	.70 .90 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44	1.00	44	.3550 .4050 .4045 .4045	44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50
$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{4} \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44	.85 .90 1.10 1.10	44 44 40–44 40	.85 .85 1.00-1.061 1.00	44 44 44 44	$ \begin{array}{r} .87\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \end{array} $	44 44 44	.5060 .40 .4050 .4045	44–50 55–60 44–60 44–60
1.00 1.00-1.25 1.15 .80	44 44 44 44	.85 .85 .8590 .90	44 44 44	.75 .6070 .6075 .6075	50 50 44 44	1.00 .90 1.15 1.00	44 44 44 44	.3050 .3045 .2545	44-60 44-60 44-60
1.00 1.10 1.12½-1.20 1.12½	48 44 44 44	.75 .65 1 00 1.00	50 48 48 48			1.00 1.00 1.12 1.12	48 48 44 44	.4050 .4550 .4040	54 44 44 44
1.00 1.00-1.05 1.00-1.20 .80	50 50 50–59 44	.75 .80 .80	50 44 44 44	.7085 .6585 .6585	44 44 44–49	.8090 1.00-1.20 .90-1.00	44 44 44	.4050 .3050 .40	50 50-59 48-59

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

	Briekl	ayers	Carper	nters	Electrical	workers	Paint	ers
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Ontario—Concluded	\$		\$		\$		5	
London— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	1.00 1.10 1.20 1.00	44 44 44 44	.75 .6080 .7080 .6075	44 44 44 44	.75 .7590 .7085 .7075	44 44 44 44	.70 .6065 .6075 .5570	44 44 44 44
St. Thomas— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	1.00 1.00-1.10 1.10 1.10	54 54 54 50	.6070 .6062½ .6065 .5065	55-60 54 50-54	.50 .52½ .57½ .60	55 48 54 54	.6570	54 54
Windsor— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	1.25 1.35 1.45 1.25	44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.10 1.00	54 44 44 44	1.00 1.25 1.37½ 1.25	48 44 44 40	.75 .85 .85 .75	48 44 44 44
Sault Ste. Marie— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	1 15 1.10 1.25 1.25	48 48 48 48	.75 .75 .85	48 48 48 48	.65 .6080 .6080	48 48 48	.65 .65 .65	48 48 48
Port Arthur— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	1.25 1.10 1.25 1.00	44 44 44 44	1.00 .5575 .6075 .5575	44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.90 .75 .75–1.00 .75–1.00	48 44-54 44-50 44-50	.6570 .65 .6075 .5070	54 54 44-54 44-54
Fort William— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	1.25 1.10 1.25 1.00	44 44 44 44	1.00 .6075 .5575 .5575	44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.85 .75 .75-1.00 .75-1.00	48 44~54 44~54 44~54	.65 .65 6075 .5070	44-50 54 44-54 44-54
Manitoba								
Winnipeg— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	1.25 1.35 1.45 1.35	44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.10 1.00	44 44 44 44	.92½ 1.00 1.10 1.00	44 44 44 44	.87½ .85 .95 .85	44 44 44
1926 1930	1.15-1.25 1.25 1.30-1 45 1.10-1.25	44 44 44 44	1.00	44 44-50 44-60	.75 .75 .75 .75	50 50 50 44-50	.45 .55 .55	54-60 54 54 44-54
SASK ATCHEWAN								
Regina— 1920 1926 1930 1931	1.25 1.25 1.45 1.35	44 44 44 44	1.00 .8095 1.00 .90	44 44-60 44-50 44-50	1.00 1.10 1.05	44 44 44-49 44	.87½ .7582½ .87½ .75	44 44 44
Saskatoon— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	1 25 1 25 1 45 1 35	44 44 44 44	.7585 .7585 .7090 .7090	50 50-54 50-59 50-55	.70-1.00 1.00 1.00	47 49-54 44 44	.70 .6080 .7585 .6080	55 49½-55 44-50 44-60
Moose Jaw- 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	1.25 ·1.35 1.45 1.35	44 44 44	.90 .90 .90 .7590	50 50 50-60 48-60	1.00 .8090 .8090	49 49 49 41 41 49	.7090 .8095 .7590	44-50 44-50 44-50
Alberta								1
.Edmonton— 1920	1.25 1.25 1.45 1.40	44 44 44 44	.85 .80 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44	.8592 .85 1.00-1.10 1.00-1.10	44 44 44 44	.85 .7080 1.00 1.00	44 44 44

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES-Con

TRADES-Con.

Plast	erers	Plum	bers	Sheet meta	al workers	Stoned	cutters	Labourers		
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	
\$		\$		8		\$		\$		
.85 1.10 1.20 1.00	44 44 44	.75 .7590 .7590 .5575	44 44 44 44	.69 .7080 .5060 .5565	50 44 44 44	1.00 1.00-1.10 1.20 1.20	44 44 44 44	.5055 .4055 .3555 .3550	44-50 44-50 44-50	
.85 .8590 1.00 1.00	54 54 54 54	.70 .75 .70~.75 .70~.75	44–50 49–54 49–54	.6065 .62½ .62½	44 49 49		54 54 54		60 60 50–60 50–60	
1.00 1.50 1.50 1.25	44 44 44 44	1.061 1.25 1.35 1.35	44 44 44 44	1.00 .90 1.12½ 1.12½	44 44 44 44	1.37	44 44 44 44	.65 .60 .4565 .4550	50 54 44–54 44–54	
1.15 1.10 1.25 1.25	48 48 48 48	.80–1.00	44 44	.75 .70	48 48	1.25 1.25	48 48	.35 .3045 30-40	60 .45-60 48-60	
1.00 1.00 1.00-1.25 1.00	44 44 44–54 44–54	1.00 .90 1.00 .75–1.00	44 41–48 44–48 44,48	.7590 6075	44-54	1.25 1.00 1.00	48 48 48	.63 .3540 .3550 .3045	48-60 48-60 48-60 48-60	
1.00 1.00 1.00-1.25 1.00	44 44 44-54 44-54	1.00 .90 1.00 .75-1.00	44 44–48 44–48 44–48	.7590 .6075	44-54 44	1.25 1.00 1.00	48 48 48	.60 .3540 .3550 .3045	48-60 48-60 48-60 44-60	
1.12½ 1.25 1.45 1.45	44 44 44 44	1.00 1.12½ 1.25 1.15	44 44 44 44	.90 .90 .90 .85	44 44 44 41	1.00 1.10 1.25 1.15	44 44 44 44	.5560 .4050 .42\frac{1}{2}50 .4050	50 50–60 44–60 44–60	
1 05 1.25 1.35 1.25	44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .80–1.12½ .95	50-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.80 .80 .89 .75	50 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .65 \\ .67\frac{1}{2} \\ .67\frac{1}{2} \\ .67\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	53 48 48 44	.55 .50 .3555 .3050	50 48 48-60 48-60	
1.20 1.15-1.30 1.40 1.30	44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.25 1.00	44 44 44 44	.80 .8090 1.00 .90	50 44-49 44-49 44	1.00 1.10 1.25 1.25	44 44 44 44	.55 .3550 .4050	54 44-60 44-60 44-60	
1.25 1.15-1.25 1.25-1.45 1.25-1.35	44 44 44 44	.90-1.00 1.00-1.10 1.25-1.30 1.30	44 44 44	.80-1.00 1.00-1.15 1.00-1.15	44 44-54 44-60 44-60	1.10-1.25 1.35	44 44 44	.4050 .3545 .3555 .3045	55-60 55-60 50-60 44-60	
1.20-1.50 1.25-1.45 1.20-1.40	44 44 44	.90-1.00 1.20-1.25 1.00	44 44 44	.90 .85 .90-1.00 .8090	44 44 44 44	1.00-1.25	44	.3550 .3550 .3540	44-60 44-60 44-60	
8090 1.15 1.50 1.40	4.1 4.4 4.4	1.00 1.00 1.20 1.20	44 44 44 44	.90 .90 1.124 1.15	44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.10 1.10	44 44 44	.6570 .4050 .4560 .4555	44 44-48 44-48 44-48	

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

	1							
	Brickl	ayers	Carpe	nters	Electrical	workers	Paint	ters
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Alberta—Concluded	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Calgary— 1920 1926 1928 1930 1931	1.25 1.15 1.45 1.45	44 44 44 44	1.00 .9095 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44	.85-1.00 .90-1.00 1.10 1.00	48 44 44 44	.7580 .7075 .95	44-49½ 44-49½ 44 44
Lethbridge— 1920. 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	1.25 1.15 1.45 1.45	44 44 44 44	1.00 .8090 1.00 1.00	44 48 44 44	.85 .85 .90	44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .8085 .8085	48 48 44–54 44–54
British Columbia Nelson— 1920. 1928. 1930.	1.00	48	.75	48	.70	48	.75	48
1930. 1931.	1.00-1.25	44 44	.81½ .81½	48 48	.75 .62½	44 44	.75 .75	48 48
New Westminster— 1920. 1928. 1930. 1931.	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \end{array}$	44 44 40 40	$.87\frac{1}{2}93\frac{3}{4}$ $.87\frac{1}{2}93\frac{3}{4}$ 1.00 $.87\frac{1}{2} - 1.00$	44 44 44 44	.85 .90 1.00-1.17½ .80-1.17½	44 44 40–44 44.44	.75 .75 .8590 .7080	44 44 44 44
Vancouver— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	$\begin{array}{c} 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.35 \\ 1.35 \end{array}$	44 44 40 40	.87½90½ .93½ 1.00 1.00		$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ .90-1.00 \\ 1.00-1.17\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00-1.17\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	44 44 40–44 40–44	.87½ .87½ .90	44 44 44 40–44
Victoria— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \end{array}$	44 44 40 40	.7585 .7581½ 1.00 .87½	44 44 44 40	1.00 .87½ 1.00-1.10 .87½	44 44 40–44 40	.70 .70 .85 .75	44 44 40 40
Prince Rupert— 1920 1926 1930 1931	1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25	44 44 44 44	$.87\frac{1}{2}$ $.87\frac{1}{2}$ $.93\frac{3}{4}$ $.93\frac{3}{4}$	44 44 44 44	.90 1.00 .93397 .93397	44 44 44 44	.90 .9.) 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES.

TRADES-Concluded

Plas	terers	Plum	abers	Sheet met	al workers	Stoned	cutters	Labou	ırers				
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week				
\$. \$		\$		\$		\$					
1.25 1.15 1.40 1.40	44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.20 1.20-1.25	44 44 40–44 40–44	.90 .90 1.12½ 1.10–1.12½	. 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.10 1.25 1.12½	44 44 44	.60 .3050 .3550 .3050	44 44-60 44-60 44-60				
1.25 1.15 1.40 1.40	44 44 44 44	.90 .90 1.00 1.00	54 54 44–54 44–54	.90 .90 1.00 1.00	54 54 44-54 44-54	1.25 1.25 1.00-1.25 1.00-1.25	44 44 44 44	.65 .5060 .5060	44-60 44-60				
1.00	48	.75	48	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			.561621	48				
1.37½	44	1.00 1.00	48 48	$.7587\frac{1}{2}$ $.7587\frac{1}{2}$	44–48 44–48			.50561 .50561	48 48				
$\begin{array}{c} 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{4} \\ 1.00 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{1.00} \\ \textbf{1.05} \\ \textbf{1.12} \\ \textbf{1.12} \\ \textbf{1.12} \\ \end{array}$	44 44 44 44	1.00 1.05 1.06 1.06	44 44 44	1.06½ 1.00 1.25 1.25	44 44 40 40	$\begin{array}{c} .62\frac{1}{2} \\ .4556\frac{1}{4} \\ .5062\frac{1}{2} \\ .5062\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	44 44 44 44				
$\begin{array}{c} 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.18\frac{3}{2} \\ 1.35 \\ 1.28\frac{1}{8} \end{array}$	44 44 40 40	$egin{array}{c} 1.00 \ 1.05 \ 1.25 \ 1.12rac{1}{2} \end{array}$	44 44 40 40	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.06\frac{1}{4} \end{array}$	44 44 40–44	1.06 1.00 1.25 1.25	44 40–44 40 40	.6065 .4556½ .5062½	44 44 44 44				
$\begin{array}{c} .87\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.00 \end{array}$	44 44 40 40	$\begin{array}{c} .90 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \end{array}$	44 44 40 40	.87½ .90 1.06¼ 1.00	44 44 40 40	1.00 1.00 1.25 1.25	44 44 40–44 40	.55 .4556½ .5056½ .5056½	44 44 44 40-44				
1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25	44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{1.00} \\ \textbf{1.00} \\ \textbf{1.12} \\ \textbf{1.06} \\ \end{matrix}$	44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.06\frac{1}{6} \end{array}$	44 44 44 44			.5062½ .57½ .5057½ .5057½	44-48 44 44 44				

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Con.

(b) Printing Trades*

	1		1				1					
Locality	Compos Machine Hand, 1	e and	Compos Machin Hand,	e and	Pressn New		Pressm Job	ien,	Bookbi	nders	Bindery	Girla
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hour per week	per	Hours per week	Wages per- week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
Halifax— 1920	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1930. 1931. St. John-	35.00 35.00 35.00	48 48	30.00 30.00 30.00 31.00-35.00	44	30.00 30.00 34.00 34.00	48 48	30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00	48 44–48 44–48 44–48	30.00-35.00 30.00-35.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00	48 44–48 44–48 44–48	10.00	44-48
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. Quebec—	33.00 36.00 37.00-40.00	48 48 48 48	30.00 31.80 33.00 33.00-38.00	44	32.00 36.00 36.00 37.00	48 48 48 48	30.00 31.80 32.80 32.80-35.00	48 44 44 44	30.00 30.00 31.00 31.00	44	10.00 10.00 10.00 10.00	48 44 44 44
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	29.00 31.00 32.50	48 48 48 48	26.00 29.00 31.00 32.50	48	24.00 28.00 33.00 33.00	48 48 48 48	21.00-28.00 23.00-32.00 28.00-32.00 28.00-32.00	48 48 48 48	24.50-30.00 26.50-32.00 27.00-35.00 27.00-35.00	48	6.00-11.00 8.00-15.00 9.00-15.00 9.00-15.00	48 48 48 48
1920 1926 1930 1931 Ottawa—	36.00 38.00-42.00 38.00-44.00 38.00-44.00	48 48	32.50 48 66.00-40.00 48 66.00-42.00 44-48 66.00-42.00 44-48 66.00-42.00 44-48 55.00-40.00 44-48 5.00-40.00 44-48		36.00 36.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00		36.00 36.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00	48 48 48 48	33.75 33.75 33.75 33.75	48 48 48 48	14.50 15.00 15.00 15.00	48 48 48 48
1920	38.00 42.00 44.00 44.00	461	35.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00	35.00 44-48 35.00 48 5.00-40.00 48 5.00-40.00 44-48 6.00-40.00 44-48 6.20-38.00 48		48	35.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00	44-48	34.00 34.00-37.00 34.00-37.00 34.00-37.00	48 48 48 48	13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50	48 48 48 48
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. Hamilton—	38.00 42.50 47.50 47.50	46½ 46½	35.20-38.00 35.20-40.00 35.00-42.00 35.00-42.00	44-48 44-48	36.00 41.50 46.50 46.50	48 48	35.20-38.00 35.20-40.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00	44-48 44-48	34.00-36.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00	44-48 44-48	16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00	48 48 48 48
1920	34.00 41.00 43.25 43.50		34.00 35.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-38.00	44-43 44-48	34.00 40.00 42.25 42.50	48	34.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-38.00 4	14-48	34.00 35.00-39.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-38.00	44-48	12.00-15.00 11.00-16.00 11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. Windsor—	35.00 38.00 38.00 38.00	44 44 44 44	35 00 37.00 37.00 37.00	44-48	30.00 36.00 36.00 36.00	44 44 44 44	27.50 34.00 36.00 4 36.00	4-48	30.00 35.00 35.00 35.00		10.00 14.00 11.50-16.00 11.50-17.00	48 48 48 48
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. Vinnipeg—	39.00 48.00 52.32 50.88	48 48 48 48	39.00 41.00 48.00 48.00	48 44 44 44	44 48.00 48 44.00 48 44 49.00 48 40.00-45.00 44-48		48	37.50 40.00 40.00	48 48 48	14.00 15.00 17.00 17.00	48 48 48 48	
1920 1926 1930 1931 Reging—	46.00 44.00 47.00 47.00	46 46 46 46	44.00 39.60 39.60 39.60	44-48	41.00 43.75 45.00 46.00	48 48 48 48	44.00 39.60 4 39.60 4 39.60	4-48 3	39.00 5.00-40.00 5.00-40.00 5.00-40.00	14-48 1 14-48 1	2.00-18.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. Calgary —	37.00 44.00 48.00 48.00	48 48 48 48	43.12 40.35 44.00 44.00	48 44 44 44	42.00 44.00 47.04 47.04	48 48 48 48	42.00 40.35 43.15 43.15	48 44 44 44	42.00 40.35 44.00 44.00	48 44 44 44	21.00 19.00 20.00 20.00	48 44 44 44
1920 1926 1930 1931 Edmonton—	45.00 43.20 47.25 48.00	45 45 45 45	45.00 39.60 44.00 44.00	45 44 44 44	45.00 43.20 47.25 48.00	45 45 45 45	45.00 39.60 44.00 44.00	45 44 44 44	45.00 39.60 39.60 39.60	45 44 44 44	21.00 18.90 18.90 18.90	45 44 44 44
1920	45.00 43.20 47.25 48.00	45 45 45 45 46	41.28 39.60 4.00-46.20 4.00-46.20	48 44 44 44	45.00 43.20 47.25 48.00	45 45 45 45	42.00 39.60 44.00 44.00	44 44 44 44	41.28 39.60 44.00 46.20	44 44 44 44	17.60 18.00 20.68 20.68	44 44 44 44
1920	40.50 45.00 48.00 48.00	45 45 45 45	40.50 42.00 45.00 45.00 4	4-48	40.50 45.00 48.00 48.00	48 48 48 48	40.50 42.00 45.00 45.00 44	1-48	39.00 42.00 45.00 45.00	4-48	19.50 21.00 23.00	48 44–48 44–48 44–48
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	40.50 45.00 48.00 48.00	45 45 45 45	49.50 44.00 45.00 45.00	48 44 44 44	40.50 45.00 48.00 48.00	48 48 48 48	39.00 42.00 45.00 45.00	48 44 44 44	39.00 42.00 45.00 45.00	48 44 44 44	19.50 21.00 22.50 22.50	48 44 44 44

 $^{^{\}circ}$ Samples of wages and hours of labour for lithographers, photo-engravers, stereotypers and electrotypers appear in Table XI.

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued

(c) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS

	Conducto Motor (Maximur	men	Linen	nen	Shedi	men	Electri	cians	Track	ł
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours	per	Hours	Wages per hour	Hour per week	per	Hours
Nova Scotia	\$		\$	1	\$	WOOK	\$	Week	\$	week
Halifaz (a)—										
1920 1926 1930 1931	.52 .45 .58 .61	59 63 60 60	.66] .60 .6074 .6377	50 54 44 44	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	60 54 44 44	.60 .5360 .6074 .6377	54 54 44 44	.3548 .3043 .4047 .4050	54 50 44 44
Sydney (a)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	.50	54-63 54-63 60-67 60-67	.52 .4550 .4551 .4051	60 53 53 53	.5562 .4256 .4256 .4260	60-91 60-91 53-91 53-91	.38 .52 .52 .52	60 59 53 53	.3135 .3235 .3235	54-59 53-59 53-59
New Brunswick					-					
Moncton— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	.40 .36 .36 .36	60 72 72 72 72	.35 .39 .50	60 54 54 50			.37½ .43 .43	60 54 54 54	.32½	60 54
St. John— 1920 1926 1930 1931	.55 .46 .50	62 62 62 62	.57 .57 .57	54 54 54 54	.4272 .3558 .3762 .3762	54-63 48-63 48-54 44-54	.56 .42 .42	54-63 48 54		54 54-63 54-63 54-63
QUEBEC										
Quebec (b)— 1920	.45	60	45		95 50					
1926	.45	60	.45 .4345	54 60	.3553 .3053	60-77 53½- 77	.43	54 531	.35	60
1930 1931	.50	60 60	.4550 .4550	$66\frac{1}{2}$ $66\frac{1}{2}$.3460	47-70 47-70	.4348 .4554 .4554	47 47	.30 .35 .35	53 ½ 60 60
Levis— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	.40 .32 .35 .35	77 75 55 50	.38 .33 .35	60 55 55 45	.3550 .3050 .3052 .3052	60 55 55 50		60	.30 .28½30 .30 .30	60 55 55 45
Three Rivers— 1920 1926 1930 1931	.55 .48 .48	54 54 54 54	.48 .43 .45	60 60 60 60	.4042 .3148 .3348	60 60 60	.53 .53 .53	60 60 60	.40 .3033 .3033 .2533	60 60 60
Sherbrooke (a)— 1920.	.40	62	(c) 135.00	60	(c) 80.00-		(c)	00	,20 .00	00
1926	.37	58	100.00	60	130.00	60	130.00	60	.2540	60
1930	.43	50	100.00	60	135.00 90.00-	60	100.00	60	.30	60
1931	.43	50	100.00	60	90.00-	55-60	100.00	55 55	.32½	60
1920 1926 1930 1931	.55 .51 .55 .55	60 70 70 70	.51 .55 .55	60 60 48	.3457	33-70 53-70 59-67	.5157 .5561 .5561	50 50 45	.35	60 54 48
Hull (b)— 1920. 1928. 1930. 1931.	.48 .45 .45 .45	54 54 54 54	.4551 .4551 .4548 .4548	54 54 54 54	.4150 .4150 .4152 .4152	54 54 54 54	.43 .43 .43 .43	54 54 54 54	.40 .40 .40 .40	54 54 54 54
Ottawa (b)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. *Payment for actual time washed a	.55 .50 .50 .49*	54 54 50 49½	.54 .50 .50 .51	54 54 54 48	.4254 .3951 .3951 .3952	54 54 54 48	.5557½ .52 .55 .56	54 54 54 48	.48 .4446 .3848 .38½49	54 54 54 48

^{*}Payment for actual time worked with a minimum of 8\{\} hours per day instead of 9 hours as formerly, most runs being less than 9 hours, resulting in a 10 per cent reduction in wage earnings. In other classes daily earnings were reduced 10 per cent and hours to 8 per day.

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES -Continued

(c) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS-Continued

	Conducto Motor (Maximum	men	Linen	ien	Shedr	nen	Electric	cians	Tracki and Labou	
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week		Hours per week
Ontario—Concluded	\$		\$		\$		8		\$	
Cornwall (a)— 1920	.35 .40	60 66	90.00(c) 90.00- 110.00(c)		.3840	60 56 1	.44	60	.32	60
1930 1931	.44	66 60	.46	60	.3944	60° 50	.49	60 60	.35	60 55
Oshawa (a)— 1920	.42 .40 .52	60 60 60 60	.43 .43 .4755 .4755	60 60 44–54 44–50	.4048 .3648 .4255 .4255	51-60 51-60 48-60 44	.43 .43 .53	60 60 54 48	.45 .38 .40	54 54 54 49
Toronto (b)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	.60 .60 .60	48 48 48 48	.6268 .7278 .7278 .7278	48 44 44 40–48	.5055 .5456 .5456 .5456	44 48 44 42	.5055 .5560 .5565	48 44 44 374	.54 .4559 .4559	48 48 48 48
St. Catharines (b)— 1920. 1926.	.50	63	.4550 .5055	60 54	(c) 120.00 75.00-	60	.4047	60	.3540	60
1930	.48	63	.5560	50	90.00 90.00- 100.00	54	.4250	50	.35	60
1931	.48	54	.5560	45	100.00	50 45	.4758 .5058	45 35	.35 .35	54 45
Hamilton (b)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	.52 .48 .52 .52	57 54–57 54 54	.66 .66 .73	55 50 44 44	.4757 .42½52½ .46½56½ .46½56½	55 55 55 48	.58 .58 .58	55 55 55 48	.45 .45 .49	60 54 54 48
Brantford— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	.43 .50 .50	54 54 50 50	.50 .50 .50	54 54 54	.5259 .5259 .5259	54 50-56 50-56	.61 .61 .61	54 54 54	.45 .45 .45	54 50 50
Guclph (a)— 1920 1926 1930 1931	.45 .45 .45	51 53 53 55	.45 .47½ .45	59 59 59 55	.4045 .45 .45	59 59 59 55	.45 .45 .47½ .47½	59 59 59 55	.40 .35 .2535 .3045	54 59 59 55
Kitchener (a)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	.45 .45 .45 .45	60			.50 .50 .50	60 60 60 60	.50 .50 .50	60 60 60	.3542½ .40 .40 .40	60 60 60 60
London (b)— 1920 1926 1930 1931	.48 .48 .50	55 55 55 55		60 50-54 50-54 47½	.4251 .4760 .5065	60 50 50 47½	.51 .50 .57 .57	60 50 50 47½	.3646 .3545 .4045 .4045	60 50 54 47½
Windsor— 1920 1926 1930 1931	.55 .60 .62 .62	63 63 63 63	.70 .70 .70 .70	54 54 54 54	.5575 .4067½ .4075 .4075	54 54 54 54	.65 .57½ .67½ .67½	54 54 54 54	.45 .40 .4050 .4050	54 60 60 60
Sault Ste. Marie— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	.45 .45 .45	66 66			.45 .45 .45	, 77 77 77 77			.40 .40 .40	48 48 48
Port Arthur (b)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	.55 .50 .54½ (4.54½	60 54 54 54	.80 .7277 .7588 .7588	49½ 44 44 44	.5965 .5262 .5065 .5065	49½ 49¾			.50 .4247 .4254 .4254	491 491 491 491
Fort William (b)— 1920	.54	58½ 51½-63 51½-63 51½-63	.70 .7277 .7588 .7588	49 44 44 44	.5262 .5065	49-60 49-60 49-60 49-60	.55	49	.50 .4247 .4951 .4951	50 49 49 49

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES -Concluded

(c) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS

Locality	Conducto Motori (Maximun	nen	Linem	en	Shedn	nen	Electric	eians	Tracki and Labour	
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hour per week
Manitoba	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Vinnipeg (b)— 1920	.60 .57 .60	50 50 48 42	.92½ .89 .92½ .92½	44 44 44 44	$.5260$ $.50\frac{1}{2}58$ $.51\frac{1}{2}59$ $.51\frac{1}{2}59$	50 40 44 42	.64 .60 .61	48 40 44 42	.44 .3544 .3545 .3545	48 44 44 44
randon (a)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	.50 .44 .50 .50	54 54 54 54	.50 .50 .50	54 54 54	.4045 .3944 .4548 .4548	54 54 54 54			.40 .3540 .3542 .3543	54 54 55 55
Saskatchewan legina (b)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	.55 .55 .57	54 54 54 54	(c)185.00 190.00 195.00 195.00		.48 .48 .50	54 54 54 54	.65 .70 .75	54 54 54 54	.52 .4550 .4555 .4555	54 54 54 54
askutoon— 1920 1926 1926 1930	.60 .66 .68½ .68½	54 48 48 48	.91 .88 .92 .92	54 48 48 48	$.52\frac{1}{2}$ $.58\frac{1}{2}$ $.51\frac{1}{2}$ $.50$ $53\frac{1}{2}$ $.50$ $53\frac{1}{2}$	54 48 48–54 48–54	.733		.42\\\.42\\\-1.49\\\\.4547\\\\.4547\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	60 60 60
100se Jaw (a)— 1920	.55 .50 .50 .45	54 54 54 54	.65	54	.3545 .3545 .4050 .4045	54 54 60 54-60	. 65	54	.45 .35 .40 .35	60 54 54 54
Alberta										
Edmonton (a)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	.68 .65 .71 .71	54 54 48 48	.88 .82 .89	44 44 44 40	.65 .50 .50	44 44 44 44	.88 .82 .89	44 44 44 40	.6062½ .5052 .5052 .5054	44 44 44
'algary (b)— 1920	$.67\frac{1}{2}$ $.60\frac{1}{2}$ $.65$	48 48 48 36	.87½ .84½ .94¾ .94¾	48 44 44 36	.60 .52½ .54 .54	48 44 44 44	.87½ .84½ .94¾ .94¾	48 44 44 36	.60 .57½ .57½ .57½	48 48 48 48
ethbridge (a)— 19:20	.51½ .58½ .61	56 56 54 54			.58½ .59	56 54 54			.55 .50 .50	56 54 54
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
Selson — 1920 1926 1926 1930 1931	(c)100.00 120.00 120.00 120.00	51 54 48–54 48–54	(c) 150.00 150.00	48 48	(c) 120.00 120.00 120.00	48			.50 .50 .50	48 48 48
Vancouver (b)— 1920 1928 1928 1930 1931	.60 .62 .63	48 48 48 48	.87½ .93¾ .97 .97	44 44 44 44	.51 .52	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.71½ .69 .70 .70	44 44 44 44	.5459 .4453 .5059 .45½59	44 44 44 44
Victoria (a)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	.60 .64 .69	48 52 52 52	.87½ .93½ .97 .97	44 44 44 44	.58 .51 .52 .52	44 44 44 44	.71½ .69 .70 .70	44 44 44 44	.54 .53 .54	44 44 44 44

⁽a) One-man car system.
(b) One-man car operators in the following cities are paid the extra rates per hour indicated below over the basic rates:
Quebec, Ottawa, Toronto, Hamilton, London and Calgary, 5 cents; Hull and St. Catharines, 4 cents; Port Arthur and Fort
William, 7½ cents; Winnipeg, 5½ cents; Regina, 10 cents; Vancouver, 6 cents.
(c) Per month.

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TABLE II—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES

			MEN (N	faxin	num per				emen (M	
Locality	192	26	193	30	19	31	Locality	1926	1930	1931
	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr:		Hr:	s	Wages	Wages	Wages
Nova Scotia—	\$		\$		\$		Mong Section	\$	\$	\$
SydneyAmhorst	1,380 1,296	84 77	1,380 1,508	48 70	1,242	54	Nova Scotia— e Sydney	1,360	1,360	
Amherst Halifax Truro	1,380 1,250	56 84	1,400 1,320	56 84	1,509 1,500 1,345	56	g Amherst. i Halifax. j Truro.	1,100 1,333 1,080	1,100 1,464 1,080	1,100 1,500 1,030
Prince Edward Island— Charlottotown			1 140	-				1,000	1,000	1,000
24 Ca In answick -		, .	1,140	56	1,140	56	New Brunswick—			
Moneton St. John	1,500	56 63	1,560	56	1,560 1,500	56 56	k St John	1,320	1,320	1,320
FrederictonQuebec—	1,200	84	1,200	S-1	1,200	84		1,440*	1,410*	1,440*
Quehec	1,222	84	1,326	8:	1,456	84	Quebec—	4 400	1 150	4 450
Three Rivers. Sherbrooke			1,460 1,50S	77	1,460	77	i Quebec	1,430 1,456	1,456 1,456	1,456 1,456
Sorel	1,040		1,100		1,598 1,100			1,300 1,700	1 560	1,560 1,800
Sorel. St. Hyacinthe. St. John's. Montreal.	500 1,092		1,092		1,092		a Montreal a Westmount a Hull	1,700	1,890 1,700	
Montreal. Hull	1,700 1,200	84	1,800		1,800			1,200	1,200	1,200
Ontara)—			1,200	84	1,200	81	Ontario— a Ottawa	1,600	1,751	1 751
Ottawa Brockville Kingston	1,725 1,149	48	1,912	48 77	1,915 1,194	48	a Ottawa. a Brock ville. a Kingston. a Belleville. a Peterborough. a Oshawa. a Toronto.	1,200	1,250	1,751 1,250
Kingston.	1,300	60	1.450	60	1,450	(:)	a Belleville	1,140 1,200	1,205 1,200	1,205 1,200
Belleville. Peterborough	1,400	70	1,550 1,536	70 60	1,500 1,536	70 69	a Peterborough	1,350	1,400	1,400
Belleville Peterborough Oshawa Orillia Toronto Niagara Falls St. Catharines Hamilton	1,440	54 84	1,800	51 84	1,800	51	a Toronto.	1,380 1,812	1,500	1,500 2,087
Toronto.	1,950	48	1,200 1,950	48	1,290 2,087	84 48	a Toronto g Niagara Falls a St. Catharines	1,500 1,368	1,700	1,700
St. Catharines	1,627	60	1,750 1,733	60 60	1,750 1,733 1,850	60			1,504 1,750 1,613	1,504 1,850
Hamilton	1,617	48	1,750	48	1,850	48	a Galt	1,551	1,613	1,643 1,250
St. Catharines Hamilton Galt Guelph Kitchener Woodstock Stratford London St. Thomas Chethan	1,350	63	1,400 1,450	65	1,400	65	a Brantford a Galt Guelph a Kitchener j Woodstock	1,200 1,380	1,400	1,400
Kitchener	1,450 1,200	60 70	1,500 1,300	60	1,500	60	j Woodstock.	1,380	1,450	1,450 1,517
Stratford	1,480		1,659	70 48	1,305	70 48		1,000	1 573	1,575 1,728
St. Thomas.	1,761	48	1,761 1,800	48	1,761	48	a London. a St. Thomas. a Chatham. i Windsor.	1,704	1,728 1,500	1,728
Rindson		63	1.550	70 54	1,550	70 54	a Chathami Windsor	1,300	1.480	1.4.0 $2,076$
Windsor Sarmia Owen Sound North Bay Sault Ste. Marie. Port Arthur	2,150 1,440	34	2,150 1,620	48 54	2,150 1,620	48 54	a parma	1.500	1.333	1,560
Owen Sound	1,650	63	1,750	63	1,800	67	b North Bay	1,100		1,200 1,560
Sault Ste. Marie	1,440	56 70	1,560	60 70	1,560	60 70	J Cobait		1,200	1,200
TO 12 -12:	1,680	60	1,800 1,860 1,860	60 54	1,574	60		1,440		1,500 1,539
Manitoba	1,000	00	1,000	94	1,800	54	Manitoba—	1,489		1,600
Winnipeg	1,776	.18	1.956	48	1,956	48	a Winnipeg			1,460
Brandon. Saskotchewan—		48	1,956 1,500	48	1,500	48	Saskatchewan—	1,312	1,620	1,620
ACEING		48	1,860	48	1,860	48	a Regina			1,740
Moose Jaw		48	1,860	48	1,860	48		1,650 1,476	1,850 1,536	1,850 1,536
Prince Albert	1,620	56	1,680	50	1,800 1,680	48 50	Alberta—	1,200	1,380	1,380
Medicine Hat	1,500	18]	, 620	48	1,620	48	b Medicine Hat	1,380	1,500	1,500
Editionton	1,680	18 1	,800	48	1 800	48	a Edmonton	$\begin{bmatrix} 1,620 & 1 \\ 1,620 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$	1,740 1 1,740 1	1,740 1,740
Lethbridge				48		48	a Calgary. l Lethbridge. British Columbia—	1,620 1	1,620 1	1,620
Nelson			1					900 1		1,200
Trail.	1,620 (33 1	,800	56	1,800	56 56	c Nelson	1.560 1	.560 1	1,560
Vancouver	1,890 4	18 1		48	1.740	48	C Vancouver	1,800	,800 1	1,780 1,890
Prince Bunert	1,620 4	18 1	,710	18	1,710	48	a Victoria	1,584 1 1,500 1	,695 1 ,560 1	1,695
	1. 100% [4	8 1	,752	18	759	48	d Duines Donnel	1,800 1	,800 1	1,800

^{*}Motor fire truck drivers. a Double Platoon, with one day off in seven. Shifts: 10 hours day, 14 hours night; or 12 hours day, 12 hours night. b Double Platoon system. c Double Platoon; 24 hours off every two weeks. d Double Platoon; 24 hours off every ten days. c Continuous duty; one day off in seven. g Call brigade; one man on duty continuously, with every second Sunday off. h Continuous duty; one day off in five. i Double Platoon; 24 hours on and 24 hours off. j Continuous duty; h Continuous duty; one day off in five. I Double Platoon; 24 hours on and 24 hours off. j Continuous duty; h Continuous duty; one day off in six. l Continuous duty; 12 hours off every 4th day.

TABLE II.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES-Concluded

LABOURERS

		192	6	193	0	193	31
Locality	Unit	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
Nova Scotia— Sydney. Amherst. Halifax Truro Yarmouth Prince Edward Island—	Hour Hour Hour Day	·3542 .32½ .35 .30 2.50	54 48 54 54 54	.3542 .34 .40 .30 2.50	54 48 54 54 54	.3542 .34 .40 .30 2.50	54 48 54 54 54
Charlottetown	Day			2.70- 3.15	54	2.70- 3.15	54
Moncton St. John Fredericton Campbellton Bathurst. Ouebee—	Hour Hour Hour Day Day	.40 .36 .2530 3.00 2.50	52 54 54 60 60	.45 .36 .30 3.00 2.50	54 54 54 60 60	.45 .36 .30 2.50 2.50	54 54 54 60 60
Three Rivers Sherbrooke.	Hour Hour	.35 .40 .30 .30 .30	54 60 60 60 60	.40 .40 .35 .30 .30 .35	54 60 55 60 60 60	.40 .40 .35 .30 .39 .35	54 60 48 60 60 43-60
Montreal Westmount Hull Ontario—	Hour Hour	.37½ .35 .40	60 60 54	.40 .35 .45	60 60 54	.40 .35 .45	60 60 54
Broekville Kingston Belleville Peterborough Oshawa Orillia	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	35-40 .40 .40	54 54 60 54	.50 35 .35 .40 .40 .40	54 54 60 54 55 54	.50 .35 .35 .40 .40 .40	44 48 48 60 48 50 54
Toronto Niagara Falls. St. Catharines Hamilton. Brantford. Galt.	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .4555 .40 .5055 .45 .40	44 50 54 48 50 55	.60 .4555 .3740 .5055 .4550	44 50 54 49 50 44	.62½ .4555 .3740 .5055 .4550	50 54 44 50 44
Stratford. London St. Thomas.	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.35 .40 .2535 .48 .40 .40	19 54 54 48 50 54	.40 .3045 .40 .45 .4050	54 54 48 50 54	.40 .40 .3045 .40 .45	44 54 54 48 50 48
Windsor Sarnia Owen Sound North Bay	Hour Hour Hour Hour Day	.40 .5055 .5560 .39 .40 3.75	50 45 48 54 60 54	.40 .40 .55 .40 .55 .39 .40 2.75 -	50 50 48 54 60 54	.40 .40~.55 .40~.55 .39 .40 2.75~	50 50 48 54 60 54
Port Arthur. Fort William Manitoba—	Hour Hour Hour	.4550 .4652 .3550	48 49½ 52½	4.00 .4550 .4052 .3550	48 49½ 52½	4.00 .4550 .3550	48 50
Brandon	Hour Hour	.42½- .50 .3541½	48- 54 59	.42½- .50 .3540	48→ 54 59	.42½- .50 2540	48- 54 59
	Hour Hour		55-60 50	.42½ .4552½	50 55	.42½ .4552½	50 45
	Hour	.52½ .40	50	.4045	50	.4045	50
Medicine Hat. Edmonton. Calgary.	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.4550 .52½ .55	48 48 48 48	.5057 .54 .55	48 44 44 48	.50 .5257 .52 .55	48 44 44 48
Fernie	Day Day	4.00 4.00- 4.25	48	4.00 4.00- 4.25	48	4.00 4.00- 4.25	48
New Westminster	Day Day Hour	4.00 4.60	48 44 44-	4 00 4.75 .40½ -	48 44 44	4.00 4.75 .40}-	48 44
Victoria	Hour Day Hour	.653 .53 4.75 .573	48 48 44 48	.653 .561 4.75 .573	44 44 48	.65% .561	40 44 44

TABLE III.-STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS (a) STEAM RAILWAYS (b)

		TOTAL TOTAL	10 (0)				
Occupation		1920	1921	1922	1923-1926	1927-1928	1929-1931c
Conductors— Passenger, per mile per day per month	\$	s 4.67 7.00 210.00	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.70	6·70-7·08 201·00-
Freight, through per mile. Freight, way, per mile. Brakemen—	. cent		5·80 6·32		5·80 6·32	6·16 6·68	
Passenger, per mile. " per day. " per month.		3·33 5·00 150·00	2·93 4·40 132·00	4.40	2·93 4·40 132·00	3·13 4·70 141·00	4·70-4·77 141·00-
Freight, through, per mile	. cents		4·48 4·88	4·48 4·88	4·48 4·88	4·84 5·24	143·10 4·84-4·91 5·24-5·31
Per mile. Per day Per month. Yardmen—	. \$	3·44 5·16 154·80	3·04 4·56 136·80	3·04 4·56 136·80	3·04 4·56 136·80	3·24 4·86 145·80	3·24-3·28 4·86-4·94 145·80-
Foremen, per day. Helpers, per day. Switch tenders, per day. Locomotive Engineers—	. \$	6·96 6·48 5·04	6·32 5·84 4·40	6·32 5·84 4·40	6·32 5·84 4·40	6·64 6·16 4·72	153·32 6·64-6·74 6·16-6·25 4·72-4·79
Passenger, per mile. Freight, per mile Yard, per duy. Locomotive, Firemen—	cents		5 · 92 - 6 · 92 6 · 48 - 8 · 40 6 · 40 - 7 · 72	5 · 92 – 6 · 92 6 · 48 – 8 · 40 6 · 10 – 7 · 72	5·92-6·92 6.48·8·40 6·40-7·72	6 · 16-7 · 16 6 · 84-8 · 76 6 · 72-8 · 04	6 · 16-7 · 16 6 · 84-8 · 76 6 · 72 - 8 · 04
Passenger, per mile. Freight, per mile. Yard, per day.	T .		$\begin{array}{c} 4 \cdot 32 - 5 \cdot 32 \\ 4 \cdot 64 - 6 \cdot 15 \\ 4 \cdot 96 - 6 \cdot 32 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4 \cdot 32 - 5 \cdot 52 \\ 4 \cdot 64 - 6 \cdot 15 \\ 4 \cdot 96 - 6 \cdot 32 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4 \cdot 32 - 5 \cdot 52 \\ 4 \cdot 64 - 6 \cdot 15 \\ 4 \cdot 96 - 6 \cdot 32 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 4.56-5.76 \\ 5.00-6.51 \\ 5.28-6.64 \end{array} $	4 · 56-5 · 76 5 · 00-6 · 51 5 · 28-6 · 64
Hostlers, per day. Hostlers, helpers, per day. Telegraph Service— Trein Dispatch or any model.	. 8	5·60-6·24 5·04	4·96-5·60 4·40	4·96-5·60 4·40	4·96-5·60 4·40	5·50-6·60 4·90	5·50-6·00 4·90
Train Dispatchers, per month. Telegraph Operators, per month. Agents, per month. Relief Agents, per month. Assistant Agents, per month.	\$ \$	227·00- 257·00 130·00- 142·00 137·00- 154·00 147·00- 156·00 78·00	210·68- 240·68 117·76- 129·76 124·76- 141·76 134·76- 143·76 70·00	$ \begin{vmatrix} 210 \cdot 00 - \\ 240 \cdot 00 \\ 117 \cdot 00 - \\ 129 \cdot 00 \\ 124 \cdot 00 - \\ 141 \cdot 00 \\ 134 \cdot 00 - \\ 143 \cdot 00 \\ 70 \cdot 00 \end{vmatrix} $	117·00- 129·00 124·00- 141·00 134·00- 143·00 70·00	225·00- 252·00 122·00- 134·00 129·00- 146·00 139·00- 148·00 70·00- 75·00	$\begin{array}{c} 225 \cdot 00 - \\ 252 \cdot 00 \\ 122 \cdot 00 - \\ 134 \cdot 00 \\ 129 \cdot 00 - \\ 146 \cdot 00 \\ 139 \cdot 00 - \\ 148 \cdot 00 \\ 70 \cdot 00 - \end{array}$
Linemen, per month		151·00- 159·00	134·68- 142·68	129·18- 137·18		140·00- 148·00	75·00 140·00- 148·00
Extra gang foremen, per day Section foremen, ninst class yards, per day Section foremen, on line per day Sectionmen, classified yards, per hour Sectionmen, other, per hour Bridge and Building— Bridge and Building—	3	5.55-6.40 5.60 5.30 48½ 48½	4·75-5·60 4·80 4·50 40 40	4·51-5·36 4·56 4·26 35 35	$4 \cdot 70 - 5 \cdot 50$ $4 \cdot 80$ $4 \cdot 40$ 38 $36 - 38$	5·10-5·60 5·00 4·55 41 38-40	5·25-5·75 5·15 4·70 41-45 38-43
Foremen, per day. Foremen, painter, per day. Masons, bricklayers, plasterers, per hour (minimum) Carpenters per hour.		6·30 6·05 68 68–72	5.50 5.25 58 $58-62$	5·10 4·85 54 54–58	5·30 5·00 56 56–60	5·60 5·25 62 58–62	5·75 5·50 65 61–65
rumbers, pipetiters, tinsmiths, blacksmiths, electricians, per hour. Painters, per hour. Bridgemen or rough carpenters, per hour. Mechanics' helpers, per hour. Signalmen, non-interlocked crossings, per hour. Pumpmen, per month.	cents cents cents cents cents	68-83 68 58-68 51½ 46½ 110:00-	58-73 58 48-58 44 38 92-66-	54-69 54 44-54 43 33 82-46-	55-70 56 46-56 44 36 87·00-	57-72 58 48-58 46 38 91-00-	60-77 58-61 48-61 48 40 96.00-
Engineers, pile driver, hoist, etc., per day	\$	116·00 5·90	98·66 5·10	88·46 4·70	93·00 4·85	97·00 5-00	102·00 5·15
Decomptive and Car Shops— *Mechanics, per hour. †Other carmen, etc., per hour. Helpers per hour. Electrical workers, electricians, per hour. Electrical workers, linemen, per hour. Electrical workers, groundmen, per hour. Electrical workers, operators, etc., per hour. Coach cleaners, per hour. Shop, labourers, per hour.	cents	85 80 62a 85 81 75 68 50 48½	77 72 54 <i>a</i> 77 73 67 60 42 40	70 63 47a 70 66 60 53 38 35	70 63 47a 70 66 60 53 38 38	74 67 51a 74 70 64 57 42 40	79 72 56a 79 75 69 62 44 40–42

^{*}Machinists; boilermakers; blacksmiths; plumbers, etc.; sheet metal workers; cabinet makers; carpenters, coach, loco-

^{*}Machinists; boilermakers; blacksmiths; plumbers, etc.; sheet metal workers; cabinet makers; carpenters, coach, locomotive and bench; welders, etc.

1Freight er carpenters; freight ear painters; car inspectors, car repairers, etc.

1Differentials on certain lines or divisions above these rates. Nearly all classes are on the basic 8 hour day with time and one-half for overtime, but in some cases some other consideration has been arranged.

\$Since 1918 employees are allowed one minute extra, for checking in and out, for each hour actually worked, thereby increasing earnings approximately one cent per hour.

(a) On Western lines Port Arthur and west, until 1929 in addition to these rates boilermakers' helpers received 5½ cents, blacksmiths' helpers, 4 cents, and other helpers 3 cents; since May 1, 1929, the differentials on western lines were boilermakers' helpers 4 cents, other helpers, 2 cents.

(b) Since 1918 hours of labour have been on the basis of eight per day and forty-eight per week for most classes, with time and one-half rates for overtime.

(c) Train, engine and telegraph service employees reduced ten per cent toward the end of 1931.

TABLE III—STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS—Con.

(b) CARTAGE

		1920)	1926	;	1930		1931	
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
Motor Tweels Deinare		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Motor Truck Drivers— Halifax. Moneton. St. John. Quebec. Sherbrooke. Montreal. Ottawa. Toronto. Hamilton. London. Windser. Port Arthur. Fort William. Winnipeg. Brandon. Regina. Saskatoon. Moose Jaw.	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Day Month Week Week Week Week Week	20·00-22·00 20·00-24·00 25·00 24·50 18·00-30·00 3·60-4·50 20·00-30·00 18·00-27·00 20·00-30·00 20·00-30·00 20·00-30·00 21·30-24·00 22·35-5·25 105·00- 113·00 25·00- 25·00 20·00-30 20·00-30 2	48 50-54 70 555 48-63 54 44-54 44-54 48-60 50-55 54 44-84 54-60 50-55	21, 00-22, 00 20, 00-24, 00 22, 00 24, 50 18, 00-21, 00 3, 60-4, 00 20, 00-30, 00 20, 00-25, 00 20, 00-25, 00 20, 00-25, 00 20, 25, 28, 00 20, 25, 28, 00 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20,	48 50-54 54 70 55-5 50-63 44-56 462-54 44-56 50-55 50-55 54-50 54-50 54-50 54-50 54-50 55-60 48-52 48-52	21. 00-24. 00 21. 00-24. 00 22. 00 24. 50 18. 00-20. 00 3. 50-4. 00 22. 00-30. 00 3. 50-4. 00 22. 00-30. 00 3. 70 100. 00- 115. 00 25. 00 20. 00-25. 00 3. 00-4. 00 20. 00-27. 00 20. 00-27. 00 20. 00-27. 00 20. 00-27. 00 20. 00-30. 00 20. 00-30. 00 20. 00-30. 00	48 50-53 54 70 56 50-63 54 44-56 45-54 44-55 51 45-50 54 47-54 55-60 48-54	21, 00-24, 00 21, 00-23, 00 22, 00 18, 00-20, 00 3, 50-4, 00 22, 00-30, 00 4, 00 100, 00- 115, 00 25, 00 20, 00-25, 00 3, 00-4, 00 18, 00-27, 00 21, 00-20, 00 20, 00-30, 00 20,	48 50 54 50-54 50-54 41-55 41-55 41-55 50\frac{1}{2}-56 44-55 44-55 44-54 44-5
Calgary Nelson New Westminster Vancouver Victoria Prince Rupert Teamsters—Horse-drawn vehicles— Halitax	Week Week Day Week Week Day	21.00-25.00 22.50-28.50 4.75-5.50 24.50-30.00 20.00-27.00 6.00 21.00-27.00	44-50 45-54 54 48-54 48-54 54	20.00-25.00 20.00-27.00 30.00 4.50-5.00 22.00-30.00 20.00-27.00 6.00	44-50 45-57 54 54 48-54 48-54 54	22.00-25.00 21.00-27.00 30.00 4.50 22.00-30.00 20.00-27-00 6.00	47-55 44-57 54 48 48-54 48-54 54	19.00-23.00 19.00-27.00 30.00 4.50 22.00-28.00 20.00-27.00 6.00	47-56 44-57 54 48-56 48-56 55
Moneton St. John Quebec Montreal Ottawa Kingston Oshawa Toronto Hamilton	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	23.00 18.00 18.00 19.00-23.00 19.00-20.25 	50-60 54 70 48-60 54 49½-55 54	18.00-27.00 20.00 18.00-22.50 18.00 20.00 18.00 24.00-27.00 24.00-27.00 80.00	50-60 54 60 50-60 54 48 59 48-56 54	22.00-27.00 20.00 18.00 20.00-22.50 19.50 20.00 20.00 21.00-25.00 24.00 80.00	54-60 54 60 60 48 48 59 48-54 54	22.00 27 00 20.00 19 50 20 00 20 00 20 00 21.09-25.00 24.00 80 00	54-6 5 6 4 4 4 5 48-5
Brantford Guelph London Windsor Port Arthur Fort William Winnipeg Brandon Regina Saskutoon Moose Jaw Edmonton Calgary Vancouver Prince Rupert	Month Week Day Month Week Week Hour Week Day Week Week Week	20.00 3.60-4.50 80.00 110.00 26.46 24.00 27.00 3.70 27.50 24.00-27.50 22.00-30.00 6.00	50-55 48-50 60 50 60 50 60 50 50 50 50 44-54	80.00 80.00 18.00-20.00 4.15-5.00 100.00 110.00 23.45 21.00 .40-50 22.65 21.00-25.00 22.00-27.50 6.00	50 47 50-54 50-55 49\frac{1}{2} 60 54 48-54 55-60 48 51 54-57 48-54 54	80.00 80.00 18.00-20.00 5.00 100.00 110.00 18.00 23.45 18.00 40-45 24.00-25.00 22.00-24.00 21.00-25.00 6.00	50 47 50-54 55 45 60 48-54 60 48-51 54-57 48-58 54	89 00 80 00 18 00-20 00 110 00 110 00 21 42 18 00 40-43 24 00 3 50 19 00-22 00 22 00-27 50 6 00	50-5 50-5 66 44-5 64-5 64 48-5 55
Drivers—Single Horse Vehi- cles— Halifax Moneton St. John. Quebec. Montreal Ottawa. Brockville Toronto Hamilton London Regina. Prince Albert. Edmonton.	Week Week Week Day Week Week Week Hour Hour Month	18.00-22.00 18.00-23.00 21.00 15.00 19.00-21.00 3.50-4.00 20.00 23.60-27.00 24.00 	48-60 50 54 70 54-60 54 54 48-55 54 47	15.00-22.00 20.40 18.00 15.00 19.00-22.00 20.00 18.00-26.00 22.00 25.00 26.00 3.30 90.00	48-60 54 54 60 57 60 54 54 48-54 48-54 49 60 47	14.00-15.00 20.40 18.00 15.00 17.00-21.00 3.50 20.00 22.50-26.00 22.50-26.00 23.50 90.00	54 54 54 60 60 54 54 48–56 54 50 60 47	15, 00 29, 00 18, 00 17, 00–21, 00 3, 50 22, 00 22, 50–25, 00 22, 50–25, 00 29, 00 30 90, 00	55-60 50-5 55-60 50-5 5-5-5 5-60 48 5-48 5-48 5-48 5-5 5-60 60

TABLE III.—STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS—Com.

(c) Longshoremen (General Cargo)

Locality		1920		1926	3	1930		1931	
	Unit	Wages	Hours per day	Wages	Hours per day	Wages	Hours per day	Wages	Hours per day
		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Charlottetown Halifax St. John Quebee Montreel Pt. Edward Port McNicoll Fort William Vancouver Victoria Prince Rupert	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .65 .70 .65 .70 .40 .55 .46 .90 .90	9 9 9 9 10 10 10 10 8 8 8	.60 .65 .65 .62 .35 .35 .40 .84	9 9 9 9 10 10 10 10 8 8 8 8	.65 .70 .70 .60 .65 .35 .37 .40 .87 .87	9 9 9 10 10 10 10 10 8 8 8 8	.60 .70 .70 .60 .65 .35 .37 .40 .87 .87	9 9 9 10 10 10 10 10 10 8 8 8

(d) GRAIN ELEVATORS

		1920)	1926	3	1930)	193	Ĺ
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
Labourers—		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.54 .60 .60 .60 .45 .50 .50 .55 .575	60 60 60 60 60 60 54 55 44	.49 .50 .50 .50 .50 .37 .50 .50	48-60 60 60 62 60 60 53 60 44 48	.52 .50 .50 .50 .50 .39 .50 .50	48-60 60 44 56 60 60 44½ 60 44	.52 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50	48-60 60 44 50 60 60 44 60 44 48
Marigns — No. 1	Hour Hour Week Month Month Hour Hour Month	.70 .45 46.25 190.00 200.00 210.00 .65 .65	60 54 60 60 56 60 60 53 55	.66 .525 48.75 190.90 200.00 210.00 .62 .745	60 60 60 56 60 60 44 60	.69 .55 45.00 210.00 220.00 225.00 .64 1.04	48-60 54 48 44 56 60 44½ 60	.50 .55 .45.00 210.00 220.00 225.00 .64 1.04	48-60 54 48 44 56 60 60 44 60
Veighmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. Vinchmen—	Hour Hour Week Month Hour Month Month Hour	.62 .47 48.75 165.00 165.00 190.00	60 54 60 60 54 56 60 60	.60 .46 48.75 170.00 .60 185.00 190.00 .47	48 54 60 60 60 56 60	.63 .46 48.75 170.00 .60 200.00 205.00 .49	48-60 54 48 60 60 56 60 60	.63 .46 48.75 170.00 .60 200.00 205.00 .49	48-60 54 48 60 60 56 60 60
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Month Month Month Month Month	55 150 00 165 00 163 00 130 00	60 60 56 60 55	.50 165 00 165 00 168 00 150 00	60 60 56 60 60	.50 165.00 175.00 180.00 165.60	60 44 56 60 60	.50 165 00 175 00 180 00 165 00	60 44 56 60 60

TABLE IV.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION

Y 274	TT. 14	192	8	193	0	193	1	T lit		192	6	198	30	193	1
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
	Day Hour Hour Hour Day Hour	3 .80 .57 .62 .50	48 54 48 55 54 48 55	\$ 4.00 .65 .62 .50 .77 3.80 .45	48 54 44 60 44 48 54	4.10 .66 .62 .50 .77 3.80 .45	48 54 44 60 44 48	No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 21.	Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth.	\$ 165.00 140.00 135.00 130.00 130.00 110.00 140.00 120.00 140.00 125.00	56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	\$ 165.00 140.00 135.00 130.00 140.00 120.00 160.00 150.00 125.00 140.00 125.00	56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	165.00 140.00 135.00 130.00 140.00 120.00 160.00 150.00 125.00 140.00 125.00	56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56
No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Hour Mth. Hour Hour	.42 .57 .50 .47 .45 107.00 .55 .54 .45	54 54 54 54 54 55 50 55	.48 .57 .55 .52 .50 115.00 .75 .56 .55	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 60	.48 .57 .55 .52 .50 115.00 .75 .56	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 60	Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 Prairie Provinces and British Columbia	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.40 .40 .45 .40 .45	60 50 55 54 48	.40 .45 .55 .40 .50	60 50 56 54 54	.40 .45 .55 .40 .50	60 50 56 54 54
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. Ontario	Mth. Hour Mth. Hour Hour Hour Hour	115.00 .60 130.00 .35 .34 .35 .35	48 56 56 54 54 48 60	115.00 .75 130.00 .35 .38 .35 .37	48 48 56 54 54 48 50	115.00 .75 130.00 .35 .40 .35 .37	48 48 56 48 54 48 50	Electricians— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Mth. Day Day	$\begin{array}{c} .82\frac{1}{2} \\ .85 \\ .85\frac{1}{2} \\ .76 \\ 7.15 \\ .82 \\ 145.00 \\ 7.00 \\ 6.00 \\ \end{array}$	44 44 47 44 44 44 44 48	.89 .87 .90 .85 7.55 .95 170.00 7.00 6.00	44 44 47 44 44 44 44 44 48	.89 .87 .90 .85 7.55 .95 170.00 7.00 6.00	44 44 47 44 44 44 44 48
No. 3	Hour Hour Week Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth. Hour	.72½ .65 .82 35.10 170.00 140.00 135.00 130.00 .78	49½ 49½ 54 49½	.72½ .66 .82 30.00 170.00 165.00 150.00 145.00 .80	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½	.72½ .66 .82 30.00 170.00 165.00 150.00 145.00 .80	54 44 49 50 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49	No. 10. Groundmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. Linemen—	Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Day	7.50 .52 .57 .60 .55 5.15 .57½ 5.50	44 44 48 47 41 44 44	7.75 .52 .58 .62 .60 5.35 .57½ 5.50	44 44 48 47 44 44 44	7.75 .52 .58 .62 .60 5.35 .57½ 5.50	44 44 48 47 44 44 44
No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. Groundmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7	Hour Hour Mth. Mth. Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.75 .73 190.00 165.00 .40 .50 .50 .48 .50 .48 .55 .50	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 48 55 49½ 54 44 54 60 60	.78 .75 195.00 175.00 .35 .57 .57 .48 .55 .50 .55	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 48 55 44 54 44 55 55	.78 .75 195.00 175.00 .35 .57 .57 .48 .55 .50 .55	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 48 55 44 54 44 55 55	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11 Switchboard	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Day Day Day	.89 .89 .85 .90 .86 7.15 .82 7.50 7.15 6.00 7.50	44 47 48 47 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.92½ .93 .95 .92½ 7.55 .95 .95 .77 7.75 6.00 7.75	44 47 48 47 44 44 44 44 44 48 44	.92½ .93 .95 .92½ 7.55 .95 .95 .97 7.75 6.00 7.75	44 44 47 48 47 44 44 44 44 44 44
Linemen — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 Switchboard	Hour Hour Mth. Mth. Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .65 120.00 110.00 .77 .60 .72½ .70 .60 .60 160.00 .30.00 .75 .70 .62 105.00	48 50 49 49 55 49 54 54 54 54 54 55 56 56 56	.63 .65 110.00 110.00 .88 .88 .60 .72½ .75 .45 .45 .45 .67½ 173.00 30.00 .73 .70 .62	48 50 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 55 55 55 55 55	.63 .65 110 .00 110 .00 .88 .60 .72½ .75 .45 .45 .67½ 173 .00 .73 .70 .62 115 .00	48 50 60 54 55 44 54 54 54 54 55 55 55 55 55 60 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	Operators — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	Hour Hour Hour Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth. Week Day Mth. Mth. Mth. Wth. Mth. Wth. Mth. Mth.	130.00 125.00 .77½ .70 .58 149.00 163.00 138.00 150.00 143.00 34.60 .7.15 148.50 145.00 130.00	48 48 56 56 56 48 48	137.00 132.00 .78 .72 .61 175.00 175.00 158.00 158.00 158.00 34.60 7.50 148.00 140.00 130.00 130.00 180.00 157.00 159.00	48 48 44 56 56 48 49	137.00 132.00 .78 .72 .81 175.00 155.00 165.00 158.00 155.00 34.60 7.50 148.00 140.00 130.00 130.00 150.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4
O perators— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8	Mth. Week	130.00 130.00 110.00 135.00 125.00 100.00 145.00 30.00 .75 125.00 185.00	56 56 53 49½ 70 48 56 56	140.00 140.00 130.00 140.00 139.20 112.00 145.00 30.00 .85 130.00 200.00	56 55 48 70 48 48 56 56	140.00 140.00 130.00 140.00 139.20 112.00 145.00 30.00 .85 130.00 200.00	48 56 56 55 48 70 48 48 56 56	Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Day Day Day	.46 .55 .58 .55 .55 .55 .60 4.75 5.00 4.00 .40 .55	44 48 49 44 48 44 48 44 48 44	.46 .55 .56 .57 5.35 .50 4.50 5.00 4.00 .45	14 44 48 47 44 48 44 44 44	.46 .55 .50 .57 .525 .50 .50 .50 .4.50 .55	44 41 48 47 44 48 44 44 48 44

TABLE V.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES

		19:	26	19	30	193	31		TTuia	193	26	193	30	193	31
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hr		Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.				
Operators— No. 1	Week	\$ 7.00-	10	\$	-	8	-		-	8	W.A.	\$	wk.	\$	wk
No. 2	1	14.50		14.50		14.00		No. 1	Hour	.54	55	.56	54	.56	5 54
No. 3		62.00	45	62.00		62.00		No. 3	. Dav	5.59	54	5.50	54	5.50	1 54
No. 4	Week	9.50-	48	50.00 9.50-	48	10.50-	48	No. 5.	Week	36.50 36.50	50	37.50 38.50	48	37.50 38.50) 48
No. 5	Week	11.50-	48	15.50	48	15.50	48	No. 6 No. 7	Week	36.50 35.00	50	37.50 37.00	48	37.50 37.00) 48
No. 6	Week	10.00-	48	19.00	48	19.00	48	No. 8 No. 9	Week	36.50 36.50	44	38.50 37.50	44	38.50 37.50) 44
No. 7	Week	9.50-	48	9.00-	48	9.00-	48	No. 10 No. 11	Week	36.50 36.50	50	37.50 40.50	48	37.50 40.50	48
	Week	11.50-	48	15.50 12.00-	48	15.50 13.00-	48	No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour	.82	493	.931	44	.931	44
No. 9	Week	10.00-	48	19.00 10.00-	48	19.00 12.50-	48	No. 14 No. 15	Hour Hour.	90		.98	44	.98	44
No. 10	Week	10.00-	48	16.50 10.00-	48	16.50 10.50-	48	No. 16	Hour Hour	.90	44	.97	44	.97	44
No. 11	Week	12.50- 19.00	48	15.50 14.00-	48	15.50 15.00-	48	No. 18 No. 19	Hour Hour	.931	44	.95	44	.95	44
No. 12	Mth.	42.50- 67.50	48	19.00 42.50-	451	19.00 42.50-	451	No. 20	Week	41.25-	44	43.95- 45.80		43.95-	44
No. 13	Mth.	42.50-	50	70.00 42.50-	50	70.00 42.50- 72.50	50							10.00	
No. 14	Mth.	55.00- 82.50	48	72.50 55.00-	48	55.00-	48	Installers— No. 1	Day	5.22	54	5.50	54	5.59	54
	Day	2.25-	48	90.00	48	90.00 2.50-	48	No. 2 No. 3	Week Week	36.50 36.50	50 44	37.50 38.50	48	37.50 38.50	54 44
No. 16	Mth.	50.00-	42	3.40	42	3.40 52.50-	42	No. 4 No. 5	Week Week	36.50 36.50	50 50	36.50 35.00	48 50	36.50 36.50	48
No. 17	Mth.	72.00-	42 7	95.00 75.00-	42	95.00 75 00-	42	No. 7	Week Week	36.50	44 50	38.50 36.50	44 48	38.50 36.50	44 48
	Week	11.10-	42- 1	95.00		95.00 11.10-	42-	No. 9	Week Week	36.50 35.00	50 50	36.50 39.50	48	36.50 39.50	48 48
No. 1	Week			23.10	48	23.10	48	No. 11	Hour Hour	.77 .87	491	.88	44	.88	44
		17.00 15.50-		17.00	-	14.00-	48	No. 13	Hour Hour	.77	44	.94	44	.90	44
1		18.50 16.50-		9.50	48	19.50	48	No. 14	Week	38.50- 51.50	44 3	38.50- 43.55		38.50- 43.55	44
		23.50 16.50-		23.50		23.50	48							10.00	
	Week	20.50	48	20.50		19.50-	48	Linemen— No. 1	Hour	.50	55	.41	54	.41	54
No. 6	Week	18.00-		9.00-	48 1	17.00	48	No. 3	Day	2.25 4.87	54 54	2.50	54 54	2.50	54 54
No. 7	Week	14 50-	48 1	23.00 7.50-	48 2	25.50	48	No. 5	Week		50	30.00	48	30.00	48 44
No. 8	Week 2	19.50	48 48 19	20.50	48		48	No. 7	Week Week	32.50	50	36.50	48 50	36.50	48
upervisors-	,,con	22.50	20 11	9.00-	48 2	23.50	48	No. 9	Week Week		44 50	34.50	44 48	34.50	44 48
No. 1	Week 1	1.00-	48 13	3.00-	48 1		48	No. 11	Week Week	34.00	50 50	34.00	48	34.00	48 48
	Veek 1	5.00-	48 12	20.00	48 1		48	No. 13	Hour Hour	.77	49½ 44	.88	44	.88	44
	Week 1			19.50 5.00- 25.50	48 1		48	No. 15	Hour Lour		44	.88	44	.88	44
	Veck 1				48 13		48	No. 17 I	Hour Hour		44	.90	44	.90	44
	Veek 1		48		48	20.50 17.00	48	No. 18 F No. 19 V	Yeek 3	8.50-	44 38	.87	44	.87	44
	Veek 1			29.00	48 19		48			40.00		42.40		42.40	4.2
	Veck 1		48 15				48 1	Repairmen-							
	Vcek 1		18 13		48 16	3.50-	18		Veek		54		18		54 48
	Veek 1		18 16	.00-	48 17	19.50	18	No. 4	Veek, Veek	34.00 5	14	38.50 4	14	38.50 4	44 48
No. 10 M No. 11 M	Ith.	70.00 4	15½ 18 92		153	72 50 7	151	No. 6 W	leek leek	35.00 5 36.50 4	50	36.50 5	0	36.50 5	50 44
_	. 1	102.50	1 1	02.50	1	02.50	18	No. 7	eek eek	36.50 5 36.50 5	0	36.50 4	8	36.50 4	48 48
	1	00.00	1	10.00	1	10.00	18	No. 10 H	eek our	36.50 5	0	39.50 4		39.50 4	18 14
	Ith.	90.00			1		18	No. 11	eek 38	.50- 4	4 38	.89 4	4	.89 4	14 14
141	- JAA .	4		0.00- 4 07.50 4		0.00- 4 07.50 4	2			42.40		43.55		43.55	. 1

		Wages per Wages per Wk.			193	1			192	6	193	0	193	1	
Occupation	Unit	Unit Wages Hrs Wages Hrs per wk. Wages wk.			Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	T I		
9		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	-
heckers and Markers								Starchers—Con. No. 11	Week	11.00	48	11.00	54	11.00	
No. 1 No. 2	Week						48 50	No. 12 No. 13	Week Week	12.00	48	12.00 12.00	48	12.00	
No. 3	Week	11.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	No. 14	Week	12.50	491	12.00	493	12.00	1
No. 4 No. 5	Week						54 55	No. 15 No. 16	Week Week	14.00 15.00	48 48	14.00 14.00	48	12.20 14.00	
No. 6	Week	22.00	50	15.00	50	17.00	55	No 17	Week	12.50	48	14.00	48	12.50	1
No. 7 No. 8	Week			9.00		9.00	54 48	No. 18 No. 19	Week Week	12.50 14.00	48	12.50 14.00	48	12.50 14.00	
No. 9	Week	15.00	50	16.00	48	16.00	48	No. 20	Week	12.00	48	13.50	48	14.00	
No. 10 No. 11	Week Week			14.00		14.00 15.00	46½ 48	No. 21 No. 22	Week	14.50 13.50	48	14.00 14.00	48	14.00 15.00	
No. 12	Week	13.50	49	14.40	48	13.92	48	No. 23	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	
No. 13 No. 14	Week Week	13.50	48	13.00	48	$13.00 \\ 12.00$	54 48	No. 24. Ironers (hand)—	Week	15.00	48	14.50	48	14.50	
No. 15	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	No. 1	Week	10.00	48	8.50	48	11.00	
No. 16 No. 17	Week Week	14.00 14.00	491/48	12.00 15.00	49½ 48	$\frac{12}{12.20}$	$\frac{49\frac{1}{2}}{42}$	No. 2 No. 3	Week Week	9.00	43	9.00 8.00	50	11.00	
No. 18	Week Week	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00 12.50	48 48	No. 4	Week Week	8.50 12.00	54 55	8.50 12.00	54	8.50 12.00	
No. 19 No. 20	Week	13.50 12.50	48	13.50 12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 5 No. 6	Week	18.00	50	20.00	50	15.00	
No. 21	Week	12.50 14.00	48 46	12.50 13.50	48 46	12.50 14.00	48	No. 6. No. 7. No8.	Week Week	7.00 12.00	54	9.00 12.00	54 48	9.00	-
No. 23	Week Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	45	No. 9	Week	12.00	50	15.00	48	15.00	ı
No. 24 No. 25	Week Week	15.00 14.50	48	15.00 15.00	48 46	15.00 15.00	48	No 10	Week Week	12.00 14.00	461	12.50 13.00	45	12.50	
No. 26	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	No. 11	Week	12.00	49	11 52	48	11.52	-
No. 27 enders—	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	No. 13	Week Week	10 75 12.00	48	12.00 12.00	51	12.00 12.00	
No. 1	Week	9.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	49	No. 14 No. 15	Week	12.00	50	12 00	50	9.00	
No. 2 No. 3	Week Week	9.00	55	12.00 15.00	55 50	12.00 15.00	55 55	No. 16 No. 17	Week	12.00 14.00	495	12.00 14.00	491 48	12.00 12.20	
No. 4	Week	15.00	50	14.00	48	14.00	48	No. 18 No. 19	Week	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00 12.50	
No. 5 No. 6	Week	15.00 13.00	461/48	15.00 14.00	46½ 48	15.00 14.00	46½	No. 19 No. 20	Week Week	13.00 12.48	48	14.00 12.50	48	12.50	
No. 7 No. 8	Week Week	12.00 12.00	48	12.00 12.00	48 50	12.00 12.00	48 50	No. 21	Week Week	12.50 14.00	48	12.50 13.50	48 46	12.50 13.50	1
No. 9	Week	13.50	50	15.00	48	12.50	48	No. 22 No. 23	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	
No. 10 No. 11	Week	15.00 13.50	48	12.50 13.50	48 48	12.50 12.00	48 45	No. 24	Week Week	15.00 14.50	48	15.00 15.00	48	15.00	
No. 12	Week	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	No. 25 No. 26	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	
No. 13 No. 14	Week Week	15.00 13.50	48	15.00	48	15.00 15.00	48	No. 26 No. 27 Mangle-room	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	
ishers								workers-	Week	7 50	10	7 50	48	11.00	100
No. 1 No. 2	Week Week	23.00	48	25.50 21.00	48 50	23.50 24.00	48 50	No. 1 No. 2	Week	7.50 8.50	48	7.50 10.00	50	11.00	
No. 3	Week	25.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	No. 3	Week Week	8.00 7.50	48 54	8.00 7.40	48 54	7.40	
No. 4 No. 5	Week	18.00 18.00	54 55	18.00 18.00	54 55	18.00 17.00	54 55	No. 4 No. 5	Week	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	
No. 6	Week Week	24.00 12.00	50 54	20.00 15.00	50 54	20.00 15.00	55 54	No. 6	Week Week	14.00	50 54	14.00 7.00	50	15.00 8.00	
No. 8	Week	12.00	48	15.00	48	18.00	48	No. 7 No. 8	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	-
No. 9 No. 10	Week Week	31.00 25 00	40 50	31.00 26.00	40	31.00 26.00	40	No. 9 No. 10	Week Week	12.00 13.00	50 46½	12.50 12.50	48 461	12.50	
No. 11	Week	26.00	462	28.00	461	28.00	461	No 11	Week	12.00	48	12.50 11.00	48	12.50 11.00	-
No. 12 No. 13	Week Week	23.00 26.00	48	25.00 24.48	48	25.00 19.60	48 48	No. 12 No. 13	Week Week	11.75 12.00	48 48	12.00	54 48	12.00	Ì
No. 14	Week Week	25.00 27.00	48	31.25 32.00	54	31.25 32.00	54 48	No. 14	Week Week	12.00 12.00	50 49½	12.00 12.00	50 49½	12.00 12.00	
No. 15 No. 16	Week	20 00	48 50	22.00	48 50	20.00	50	No. 15 No. 16	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	12.20	
No. 17 No. 18	Week Week	22.00 17.00	49½ 48	20.00 16.00	49½ 48	20.00 15.20	49½	No. 17 No. 18	Week Week	14.00	48	14.00	48 48	14.00 12.50	
No. 10		26.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	No. 19	Week	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	
No. 2U	Week	23.00 25.00	48	25.00 25.00	48 48	22.50 25.00	48	No. 20 No. 21	Week Week	12.50 13.50	48	12.50 13.50	48	12.50 13.50	
No. 22	Week	25.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	No. 22	Week Week	13.50	48 48	13.50	48	13.50 14.00	١
No. 24	Week Week	14.00 24.00	46	25.00 25.00	46	25.00 22.50	46	No. 23 No. 24	Week	14.00	46	14.00 14.00	46	14.00	
No. 25	Week	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	No. 25	Week Week	13.50 13.50	48	13.50 13.50 13.50	48 48	13.50 13.50	
No. 26 No. 27	Week Week	24.00 23.00	48	30.00	48	20.00 30.00	48 48	No. 25	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	
No. 27 No. 28archers—	Week	22.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	Shirt and Collar							
No. 1	Week	8.00	48	8.00	48	10.00	48	Finishers— No. 1	Week	8.50	48	9.00 8.00	48	11.00	-
No. 2 No. 3	Week Week	9 00 8.00	43 48	10.00 9.00	50 48	10.00 11.00	50 48	No. 2 No. 3*	Week Week	8.00 25.00	54 50	30.00	54 50	8.00 25.00	
No. 4	Week	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	INO. 4	Week	7.00	54	8.00 12.00	54	9.00	
No. 5 No. 6	Week Week	15 00 10 00	50 54	16 00 10.00	50 54	16.00 10.00	55	NTO 5	Week Week	12.00	48 50	14.50	48 48	12.00 14.50	
No. 7	Week	12 00	48	16.00	48	12.00	48	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Week	13.00	461	14.00	461		1
No. 8	Week	15.00	50	15.00	48	15.00 12.50 12.50	48 46½	No. 8	week	13.00	48	14.00	. 40	17.00	

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES—Concluded

		192	26	193	80	193	31			192	86	198	0	198	31
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Shirt and Collar		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	-
Finishers-Con. No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 Sorters- No. 24 Sorters- No. 1 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 1 No. 12 No. 1 No. 1 No. 1 No. 1 No. 1 No. 5 No. 6 No. 1 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 1 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 1 No. 6 No. 7 No. 9 No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 7 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 9 No. 9 No. 9 No. 10 No. 10 No. 9 No. 10 No. 9 No. 9 No. 10 N	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	30.00 30.00 25.00	48 54 60 50 53 48 50 55	34.50 35.00 35.00 28.00	48 48 54 60 50 53 48 48 52½		48 54 48 50 12 42 42 42 48 48 48 48 45 50 48 48 48 48 48 48 45 50 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30. No. 31. Drivers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 11. No. 12. No. 11. No. 12. No. 11. No. 13. No. 4. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 11. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 22. No. 22. No. 23. No. 22. No. 23. No. 22. No. 23. No. 22. No. 23. No. 22. No. 22. No. 22. No. 23. No. 22. No. 23. No. 22. No. 23. No. 22. No. 22. No. 23. No. 22. No. 23.	Week Week Week Week Woek Woek Woek Woek	30.00 25.00 25.00 30.00 27.00 26.00 31.00 28.00	48 48 48 48 46 46 48 48 48	32.00 32.50 39.00 45.00 37.00 35.00 45.00 45.00 32.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 34.00 25.00 34.00 25.00 35.00 36.00 37.00	48 48 48 48 54 46 48 48 48	35.00 40.00 30.00 32.50 32.50 32.50 33.50 35.00 45.00 33.30 35.00 40.00 32.50 33.60 30.00 32.50 33.60 32.50	45 48 47 49 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY

A. Logging

		1				I		11		1		-			
Locality		192		193	0	193	1	Locality		192	6	19	30	193	1
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES		\$		\$		\$			Mth. Mth.	\$ 55.00 49.00	60	\$ 45.00 54.00	60	\$ 50.00 46.00	60
No. 3	Mth. Day Mth. Mth.	50.00 60.00 49.00	60	50.00 3.05 60.00 54.00	60 54 60	35.00 3.00 60.00 54.00	60 54 60	No. 2	Mth. Mth. Mth. Day	85.00 89.00 4.50	60	3.75 100.00 85.00 5.00	60 60 	3.75 85.00 85.00 3.50	60 60
No. 1	Day Mth. Mth. Mth.	90.00 90.00 89.00	84 70	4.00 90.00 90.00 95.00	60 70	3.75 75.00 75.00 95.00	60 70	No. 2	-	3.00- 3.25 2.50- 3.00	72	3.00 3.00- 3.25 2.50	60 72 84	2.35 2.25- 2.50 2.25	60 72 84
No. 2 No. 3	Day Mth. Mth. Mth.	50.00	60	3.05 50.00 60.00 54.00	60 60	3.00 35.00 60.00 54.00	60 60 60		Day	1.75- 2.50 2.75		1.75- 2.50 2.50- 2.75	72 84	2.00 2.00	72 72
No. 1	Mth.	45.00		3.05 5.00~ 50.00		3.00 26.00- 30.00	60	No. 7		10.00- 52.00 2.75 70.00	60	35.00- 52.00 2.75 70.00	60	26.00- 35.00 2.25 54.00	60

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

A. Logging—Continued

		1		1		1		11		1				1	
Locality		192	6	193	0	193	1	Locality		. 192	6	193	0	193	1
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		8		Second Riggers-	2	\$	40	\$	40	\$	40
Ontario								No. 1 No. 2	Day	5.50 5.50	48 48	5.50 5.50	48	4.40	48
Choppers and Sawyers—								No. 3 No. 4	Day	6.00 5.50	48	6.00	48	4.40	48
No. 1	Mth.	35.00- 50.00	60	30.00-	60	30.00 - 50.00	60	No. 5 Rigging Slingers—	Day	5.50	48	5.85	48	4.25	48
No. 2	Mth.	40.00	60	40.00	60	26.00-	60	No. 1	Day Day	6.00	48 48	5.50	48 48	4.40 4.50	48 48
No. 3	Mth.	30.00-	60	30.00-	60	30.00 26.00-	60	No. 3	Day	4.75 5.50	48	4.75 5.50	48	4.95	48
No. 4	Mth.	35.00 35.00	60	35.00 35.00	60	30.00	60	No. 4 No. 5	Day Day	4.50 5.50	48 48	4.50	48	4.10	48
No. 5	Mth.	35.00	60	26.00- 35.00	60	25.00	60	Head Loaders— No. 1	Day	6.50	48	7.50	48	5.75	48
No. 6	Mth.	50.00	60	45.00- 55.00	60	26.00	60	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	7.00	48	7.00	48 48	5.60 6.30	48 48
No. 7	Mth.	28.00-	60	28.00-	60	26.00- 28.00	60	No. 4	Day Day	4.00 5.60	48	5.00 5.60	48	4.75 5.00	48
No. 8	Mth.	32.00 35.00	60	35.00 35.00	60	28.00	60	No. 5 No. 6	Day	7.50	48	6.00	48	5.20	48
Blacksmiths— No. 1	Day	4.00	60	5.75	60	4.00	60	No. 7 No. 8	Day Day	7.00 8.00	48 48	6.75 8.00	48 48	5.40 5.75	48
No. 2	Mth.	75.00- 85.00	70	75.00- 100.00	70	75.00- 85.00	70	Second Loaders— No. 1	Day	4.80	48	5.80	48	4.00	48
No. 3 No. 4	Mth. Mth.	85.00 100.00	60 60	85.00 100.00	60 60	60 00 75.00	60	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	4.50 4.50	48 48	4.50 4.50	48 48	3.60 4.05	48
No. 5	Mth.	100.00	60	100.00	60	90.00	60	No. 4	Day Day	3.75 4.00	48	3.75 4.00	48	3.50 4.30	48 48
No. 1	Day	3.00	70	3.85	70	3.80	70	No. 5 No. 6	Day	4.75	48	4.50	48	3.80	48
No. 2 No. 3	Mth.	115.00	84 70	125.00 100.00-	84 70	110.00 100.00-	70 70	No. 7 Hook Tenders—	Day	4.50	48	4.25	48	3.20	
No. 4	Mth.	100.00 85.00	60	120.00 80.00	60	108.00	60	No 2	Day Day	7.50 7.00	48 48	8.00 7.00	48 48	6.40 5.60	48
No. 5 No. 6	Mth. Mth.	110.00		110.00 90.00-	60 70	80.00 90.00	60 70	No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	8.00 8.50	48 48	8.00 8.50	48 48	5.75 7.65	48 48
	Mth.	80.00	60	100.00 85.00	60	65.00	60	No. 5 No. 6	Day Day	6.40 8.50	48 48	6.40 7.50	48 48	5.70 5.50	48 48
No. 8	Mth.	100.00	60	90.00	60	70.00	60	No. 7	Day	7.50	48 48	6.75 5.75	48	5.50	48
Teamsters— No. 1	Day	2.00	60	2.50	60	2.00	60	No. 8 Chokermen—	Day	4.75	1				48
	Mth.	40.00	60	40.00	60	26.00- 30.00	60	No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	4.25 3.76	48	4.25 3.84	48 48	3.20 3.84	48
	Mth.	35.00 35.00	60 60	35.00 38.00	60	30.00 26.00	60 60	No. 3. No. 4.	Day Day	4.00 4.25	48 48	4.25	48 48	3.85 3.20	48 48
	Mth.	35.00	60	26.00- 35.00	60	20.00- 25.00	60	No. 5	Day Day	4.00	48 48	3.50	48 48	3.50 3.20	48 48
	Mth. Mth.	45.00 32.00	60 60	50.00 40.00	60 60	30.00 28.00	60 60	Fallers— No. 1.	Day	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.20	48
No. 8	Mth.	35.00	60	35.00	60	28.00	60	No. 2	Day Day	4.40 4.25	48 48	4.40	48 48	4.00 3.75	48 48
No. 1 No. 2	Day	1.75	60	2.00	60	1.50	60		Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.28	48
	Mth.	35.00	60	35.00	60	20.00-	60	Buckers— No. 1	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	3.80	48 48
	Mth.	26.00 - 30.00	60	26.00- 40.00	60	20.00-	60	No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	4.25 3.60	48	4.25 3.60	48 48	4.05 3.00	48
No. 4	Mth.	40.00- 45.00	60	35.00- 45.00	60	26.00	60	Locomotive Engineers—							
	Mth. Mth.	30.00 30.00-	60 60	32.00 26.00-	60 60	22.00 20.00-	60	No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	5.20 5.92	48	5.20 6.40	48 48	4.60 6.40	48 48
	Mth.	35.00 20.00-	60	35.00 26.00-	60	25.00 22.00-	60	No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	6.20 5.60	48 48	6.00 5.60	48 48	5.52 5.00	48 48
		28.00		32.00		25.00	60	No. 5	Day Day	6.50	48	6.50	48 48	5.00 5.75	48 48
No. 8 River Drivers—	Mth.	30.00	60	30.00	60	25.00		No. 6 No. 7	Day	6.00	48	5.40	48	5.40	48
No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	2.25 3.00-	60 70	2.50 3.00-	60 70	3.00 2.70-	60 70	Locomotive Firemen—				0.40	40	0.00	40
	Mth.	3.25 55.00-	70	3.25 40.00-	70	2.95 45.00	70	No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	3.40 4.00	48 48	3.40	48	2.80 3.84	48
No. 4	26.1	65.00 55.00-		65.00 55.00-	70	40.00-	70	No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	3.60 4.00	48 48	3.60 4.00	48 48	3.20 3.60	48
	Mth.	65.00 40.00-	60	65.00 40.00-		45.00 26.00-	60	No. 5 No. 6	Day Day	3.75 4.80	48 48	3.25 4.55	48 48	3.00	48
		50.00	60	50.00	60	35.00	60	No. 7	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.20	48
	Mth.	50.00	00	45.00	00	35.00	00	No. 1	Day	6.00	48 48	6.00 5.10	48 48	5.40 5.10	48 48
British Columbia								No. 3	Day Day	5,60	48	6.50	48	5.85	48
Head Riggers—	Day	8,50	48	8.00	48	6.40	48	No. 5	Day Day	5.20 6.00	48 48	5.20 5.25	48 48	4.70 5.00	48
No. 2	Day Day	8.50 7.50 8.50	48	7.50 8.50	48 48	6.00 7.65	48 48	Dinkey Firemen-	Day	3.60	48	3.60	48	2.80 3.20	48
No. 4	Day Day	6.40	48 48	6.40	48 48	5.70 5.75	48	No. 2	Day Day	3.76 3.25	48 48	3.20	48	3.20 3.50 3.00	48 48
No. 6	Day	8.50	48	8.00	48	5.50	48	No. 4	Day Day	3.40 2.75	48	3.50 3.40 3.25	48	3 00 3.25	48 48
No. 7	Day	8.00	48	8.10	48	6.50	20	. 140. 0	way 1	2.10		0.00			

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

A. Logging-Concluded

Locality		192	6	193	30	193	1	Locality		192	6	193	0	193	1
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. Boom Men No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4 Sectionmen— No. 1.	Day	5.50 4.60 4.56 5.60 5.00 5.00 4.75 4.40 4.50 5.50 3.00 3.20	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	5.20 4.14 5.20 5.40 4.50 6.20 4.50 4.50 5.50 3.20 3.84	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	4.40 4.00 4.14 4.72 4.20 4.25 4.40 3.80 3.75 4.05 4.05 4.00 2.60 3.84	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. Blacksmiths— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. Cooks (with board) No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	Day Day Day Day Day Mth.	4.00 3.25 3.50 2.75 5.50 6.00 5.75 6.75 5.00 5.20 5.00 7.35 5.00 7.35 5.00 150.00 125.00		3.50 3.25 3.25 3.20 3.20 6.00 6.50 6.50 4.50 5.20 5.40 9.50 6.00 150.00 125.00		3.25 3.25 2.80 2.40 2.75 5.20 5.20 6.08 4.00 4.80 4.00 7.50 4.00 7.50 125.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 54 48 54 60

B. SAWMILLS

Locality and		192	6	193	0	193	31	Locality and		192	6	193	0	193	31
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk	Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk
QUEBEC AND		\$		\$		\$		Labourers-		\$		\$		\$	
MARITIME PROVINCES								No. 1	Day	3.00	59	3.00	59	2.25	59
Sawyers, Band-								No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	2.50 2.25	59 60	2.65	59 60	$\frac{2.00}{2.00}$	59 60
No. 1	Day	6.50	60	6.75	60	6.10	60	No. 4	Day Day	2.25	60 60	2.50	60	2.00	60
No. 3	Day Day	6.75 9.00	59 59	6.75 9.00	59 59	6.00	59 59		Day	2.25	60	2.25	60	$\frac{1.90}{2.50}$	60
	Day	9.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60								
No. 1	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	ONTARIO							
No. 3	Day Day	2.75 5.25	60	2.75 5.25	60	$\frac{2.75}{5.00}$	60	Sawyers, Band No. 1	Dav	7.00	60	7 50	F0	0.00	
Edgermen-	Day	7.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	No. 2	Day	9.00	60	7.50 9.00	59 60	6.00 8.10	59 60
	Day Day	4.75	59 59	4.75 5.50	59 59	4.00	59	No. 4	Day Day	6.75 8.50	60	6.75 8.50	60	7.00	60
No. 3	Day Day	2.45	60	2.45	60	2.45	59 60	No. 6	Day Day	7.25	60	7.50	60	5.00 8.00	60
No. 5	Day	3.50 3.75	60	3.50	60	2.50 3.35	60	No. 7 No. 8	Day Day	8.00	60	10.00	60	9.50	60
ilers —	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	No. 9	Day	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00 8.10	60
No. 2	Day Day	2.75	59 60	2.75	59 60	2.00 2.00	59 60		Day Day	9.00	60	9.00 7.50	60	8.10 6.50	60 60
No. 3	Day Day	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.50	60	Edger men-							
Iillurights-	Day	0.50	00	5.00	60	5.00	60	No. 1	Day Day	5.00 3.85	60	5.00	60	4.50	60
No. 1	Day	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.25	60	No. 3	Day	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.25	60
No. 3	Day Day	5.50	59 59	5.50	59 59	4.50 3.50	59 59	No. 5	Day	4.00	55	4.25	60 59	3.75	60 59
No. 4	Day Day	3.00 6.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	No. 7	Day Day	4.75	60	4.50 5.25	60	3.50	60 60
tationary Engineers—	Jay	0.00	00	2.70	00	4.75	60	No. 9I	Day Day	4.50 5.00	60	5.00 5.00	60	4.00	60
No. 1	Day	5.50	59		59	4.75	59		Day	5.00	60	5.00	60	4.50	60
No. 3 I	Day Day	4.25	60		60	4.25 2.50	60	Pilers-	Jay	0.00	00	4.00	00	3.50	60
No. 4 I	Day Day	5.00	60	5.00	60	4.75	60	No. 1	Day		60		60	3.50	60
iremen-	Dav	3.25					60	No. 3I	Day Day		60		60	3.83	60
No. 2	Day	2.75	59 60	2.75	59 60	2.75	59 60		Day	3.50	60	3.25	60	2.95	60
No. 3	Day	2.75	60		60	2.50	60	No. 6 I	Day Day	3.50	60	3.25	60 60		60 60

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Concluded

B. Sawmills—Concluded

Locality and		192	6	1930)	193	1	Locality and		1920	3	1930)	193	1
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr pe: wk
ONTARIO-Con.		\$		\$		\$		No. 7	Hour	\$.70	48	\$.72	48	\$.65	40
Millwrights— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	4.50 4.25 5.50 6.00 5.50 5.00 6.75	60 60 60 60 60 60	5.75 4.00 6.00 6.00 6.50 5.00 7.50	60 60 60 60 60 60	5.25 3.50 5.50 5.00 5.85 4.50 6.75	60 60 60 60 60 60	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Mth. Hour	57½ .70 .66 .50 5.20 .55 .60 125.00	54 48 54 48 48 48 48 48	.57½ .72 .66 .55 5.20 .55 .55 .35 .35 .70	54 48 54 48 48 48 48 48	.50 .65 .60 .35 3.50 .50 .40 110.00 .63	54 48 54 48 35 48 48 48
Stationary	Day Day Day Day Week Day	6.75 5.77 4.50 6.50 27.00 5.77	60 60 55 60 60 60	6.00 5.77 3.50 6.00 32.40 5.77	60 60 59 60 72 60	6.00 5.77 2.75 6.00 29.16 5.77	60 60 59 60 72 60	Pilers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Hour	.50 .40 .60 .40 .60 .35 3.00	48 50 54 48 54 48 48	.50 .36 .66½ .40 .66 .40 3.20	48 48 54 48 54 48 48	.40 .27 .61 .45 .53 .30 2.45	48 48 54 48 54 48 35
Firemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Day Week Day	3.50 4.00 29.75 4.00	60 60 70 84	3.50 4.25 29.75 4.00	60 60 70 60	2.75 3.75 26.60 3.50	60 60 70 60	Millwrights— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour	.70 .65 6.75 .70	48 48 50 60 48	.76½ .70 5.40 .75 .85	48 48 48 48 48	.71½ .55 4.40 .55 .69	48 48 48 48
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Day Day Day	3.25 2.50 2.75 2.75 2.25	60 60 60 60 55	3.75 2.50 3.00 2.50 2.50	60 60 60 60 59	3.00 2.50 2.60 2.25 2.50	60 60 60 60 59	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.75 .70 .75 .65	48 48 48 50	.67½ .70 .90 .75	48 48 48 48	.61 .65 .70 .59	48 48 48
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	2.50 3.00 2.50 3.50 3.00 2.75 2.75	60 60 60 60 60 60	2.50 2.50 2.50 3.50 3.00 2.75 3.00	60 60 60 60 60 60	2.25 2.25 2.50 3.15 2.50 2.25 2.25	60 60 60 60 60 60	Engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Day Hour Mth.	6.50 5.20 200.00 .75 150.00 .60	48 56 60 54 48 48	6.25 6.00 .55 202.50 .75 160.00	48 48 48 48 54 48 48	5.50 4.00 .55 182.25 67½ 145.00 .50	48 48 48 48 54 48 48
BRITISH COLUMBIA Sawyers, Band—	Нопи	1.00	50	00	10	79	10	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Hour	.62 .65 43.75 7.20	48 48 56 60	.62 .70 45.00 7.00	48 48 56 60	50.00 50.00 5.20	48 48 48 60
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14	Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	1.00 .92 5.00 1.10 1.25 1.00 1.25 1.00 1.15 1.25 10.00 1.15 1.25	50 60 48 54 48 48 54 48 48 48 48	.90 .90 10.00 1.00 1.50 1.01 1.00 1.25 1.25 10.00 1.15	48 60 48 54 48 54 48 54 48 48 48 48	.73 .70 6.80 .60 1.35 .91 1.00 .97 .84 .90 1.01½ 10.80 1.12½ 1.04	48 60 48 54 48 40 54 48 48 48 48 48	Firemen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	Day Hour Hour Mth. Hour Hour Hour Hour	.40 3.75 .50 .40 .105.00 .50 .55 .40 .45 .40	56 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 60	.50 3.50 .50 .36 .45 105.00 .50 .40 .50 .40 4.00	48 48 56 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 60	30 3.40 3.45 31 .40 80.00 .41 .40 .32 .42 .36 3.00	56 48 56 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 60
Sawyers, Circular No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Day Hour Mth.	7.20 1.00 275.00 9.20 250.00	48 48 48 48 54	1.15 7.20 .90 300.00 9.20 250 00	40 48 48 48 48 54	.95 5.60 .70 245.00 7.00 250.00	48 35 48 45 48 54	Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Day Hour Hour	.42½ .40 .40 2.75 .40 .37½	60 48 48 54 54	3.20 .40 .45 3.20 .40 .40	48 60 48 48 54 54 48	35 .30 .30 2.25 .30 .40 .40	48 60 48 48 54 54 48
Edgermen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour Hour Day Day Hour Hour	.95 .70 5.00 4.25 .55	48 50 60 48 54 48	.95 .63 6.00 4.00 .50	48 48 60 48 54 48	.75 .51½ 5.00 3.60 .50 .65	48 48 60 48 54 51	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	Hour Hour Hour	.40 .37½ .35 3.40 .35 .40 .35 .40	48 54 48 48 48 48 48	3.40 .40 3.40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .35	48 54 48 48 48 48 40 48	2.45 .36 .36 .36 .35 .34 .30	48 54 48 35 48 48 48

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY A. COAL

						Α.	COAL										
Locality and Occupa-	Unit	1	ept., 921	Se 19	ept.,	Ser 19	pt., 924		pt., 25	Se 1	ept., 926	Se 19	ept., 927	19	28- 29		30- 931
tion		Wag	Hr (e, per day	Wage	Hrs (e) per day	Wage	Hr (e pe day) Wage	Hrs (e) per day	Wage	Hr. (e, per day	Wage	Hrs (e) per day	Wage	Hr (e, pe:	Wage	Hrs (e) per day
Nova Scotia—		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	-	\$	
Contract miners (a)	Day	7.22	8	5.94	8	6.98	8	6.08	8	6.25	8	6.62	8	6.65	9 8	6.70	8
Hand miners (b)	. Day	5.0	8	4.85	8	4.60	8	4.30	8	4.15	8	4.15	1	4.15	8	4.15	8
Hoisting engineers	. Day	5.18	8	4.35	8	4.60	8	4.35	8	4.15	8	4.15		4.15	8	4.25	8
Drivers	. Day	4.15	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8
Bratticemen	Day	4.30	8	3.75	8	4.05	8	3.75	8	3.65	8	3.65	8	3.65	8	3.73	8
Pumpmen	. Day	4.55	8	4.00	8	4.30	8	4.00	8	3.90	8	3.90	8	3.90	8	3.93	8
Labourers, underground.	Day	3.90	8	3.35	8	3.65	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.45	8
Labourers, surface	. Day	3.80	81	3.25	81/2	3.50	8	3.25	81/2	3.25	81		81/2	3.25	81		81
Machinists	. Day	5.15	81/2	4.35	81	4.60	81	4.35	81/2	4.15	81/2		81	4.15	81		81
Carpenters	Day	4.60	81/2	4.00	81/2	4.25	81/2	4.00	81/2	3.85	81/2		81	3.85	81	3.88	81
Blacksmiths	Day	4.85	81/2	4.10	81/2	4.35	81/2	4.10	81/2	4.00	81/2	4.00	81	4.00	81/2	4.05	81
Alberta (d)—													- "		02	2.00	02
Contract miners (a)	Day	9.57	8	9.17	8	8.46	8	7.92	8	7.10	8	7.74	8	7.85g	8	7.699	8
Machine miners (b)	Day	8.02	8	8.02	8	7.02	8	5.65-	8	5.65-	8	5.65-	8	5.85-	8	5.85-	8
Hand miners (b)	Day	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	7.00 5.00-	8	7.00 5.00-	8	7.00 5.00-	8	7.00 5.20-	8	7.00 5.20-	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	7.39	8	7.39	8	6.47	8	5.40	8	5.57 5.50-	8	5.57 5.50-	8	5.57 5.65-	8	5.57 5.65-	8
Drivers	Day	7.21	8	7.21	8	6.31	8	6.00 4.70-	8	6.00 4.70-	8	6.00 4.70-	8	6.20	8	6.20 4.85-	8
Bratticemen	Day	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	4.90 5.20-	8	5.25 5.20-	8	5.25 5 20-	8	5.25 5.20-	8	5.25	8
Pumpmen	Day	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	5.40 4.25- 4.75	8	5.57 4.25- 4.75	8	5.57 4.25- 4.75		5.57 4.40- 4.95	8	5.57 4.40- 4.95	8
Labourers, underground.	Day	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	4.25-		4.25-	8	4.25-	8	4.40-	8	4.40-	8
Labourers, surface	Day	6.58	8	6.58	8	5.76	8	4.45	8	4.67	8	4.67	8	4.67	8	4.67	8
Machinists	Day	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	4.20	8	4.20 4.70- 5.71	8	4.20		4.41	8	4.41	8
Carpenters	Day	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.50	8	5.71 5.30-	8	5.71 5.30-	- 1	5.77	8	5.77 5.45-	8
Blacksmiths	Day	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.50		5.77 5.30-	8	5.77 5.30-		5.77 5.45-	8	5.77 5.45-	8
Vancouver Island (c)—								5.50		5.77		5.77		5.77		5.77	
Contract miners (a)	Day	8.10	8	7.23	8	7.09	8	6.78	8	6.99	8	6.76	8	6.75g	8	6.829	8
Machine miners (b)	Day	5.69	8.	5.48	8	5.34	8	4.81	8	4.81	8	4.81		4.81	8	4.81	8
Hand Miners (b)	Day	5.42	8	5.16	8	5.05	8	4.52	8	4.52	8	4.52		4.52		4.52	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	6.23	8	6.06	8	5.92	8	5.39	8	5.39	8	5.39	-	5.39		5.39	8
Drivers	Day	4.89	8	4.65	8	4.58	8	4.13	8	4.13	8	4.13		1.13		4.13	8
Bratticemen	Day	5.23	8	4.97	8	4.87	8	4.35	8 4	4.35	8	4.35		1.35		4.35	8
Pumpmen	Day	4.65	8	4.47	8	1.38	8	3.96	8 8	3.96	8	3.96	. 1	3.96		3.96	8
Labourers, under- ground.	Day	4.71	8	4.44	8	1.36	8	3.97	8 3	3.97	_ 1	3.97		.97		3.97	8
Labourers, surface	Day	4.54	8	4.26	8 4	1.11	8	3.76	8 3	3.76	8	3.76	_	.76		3.76	8
Machinists	Day	6.29	8	6.03	8 8	.95	8	5.40	8 5	.40	1	5.40	-	.40		5.40	8
Carpenters	Day	5.69	8	5.45	8 8	.37	8	4.83	8 4	. 83		.83	j	. 83		1.83	8
Blacksmiths	Day	6.05	8	5.75	8 5	. 64	8	5.11	8 5	.11	_ [.11		.11		5.11	8
/ 1 4													-		- 1		

⁽a) Average earnings per day on contract, per ton, etc. (b) Minimum rate per day when not working on contract, per ton, yard, etc. (c) No figure for Chinese employees included. (d) Including also three mines in Southeastern British mines from Feb. 1, 1928, to Jon. 31, 1930, a bonus to be paid quarterly based on profits was agreed upon. (Labour Gazette, May 19, 1928, page 520). (g) Certain collieries only; approximate.

TABLE VIII.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY-Con.

B. Metal Mining

Locality and		192	6	193	0	1931	1	Locality and		1926	3	1930	0	193	1
Occupation Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk	Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	H p w
ONTARIO AND		\$		\$		\$		Machinists-	D	\$		\$		\$	-
QUEBEC								No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	5.40 5.40	54 54	6.75 5.40	54	6.75 5.85	5
urface Labour— . Hoistmen—								No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	5.52 5.40	48	5.52	48 54	5.52	5
No 1	Day	5.00	54	5.00	63	4.25	63	No. 5	Day	4.75	54	6.75 4.75 4.75	54	6.75 4.75 4.75	5
No. 2 No. 3	Day	4.50	54	4.50	54 48	4.50	54	No. 6 No. 7	Day	4.50	54	4.75	54	4.75	5
No 4	Hoir	.66	56	.66	56	.66	56	No. 8	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.70	4
No. 5 No. 6	Hour	.63	56 56	. 68 . 68	56 56	.68	56 56	No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour	.75	48 52	.75	48 52	.75 .69	5
No 7	Div	5 50	60	6.50	54	6.50	54	No. 11	Hour	.60	54	.75	54	.75	5
No. 8 No. 9	Day	5 50	61	6.00 5.75	56 63	6.00 5.75	56 63	No. 12 Carpenters—	Hour	.61	54	.64	54	.64	1
No. 10	Hour	. 63	52	.03	52	.68	52	No. 1	Day	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	1 4
No. 11 No. 12	Hour Day	.70	70	.75 5.50	56 56	.75 5.50	56 56	No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	5.85	54 54	5.85	54	5.85 5.85	1000
No. 13	Hour			6.00	54	6.00	56	No. 4	Day			6.30	63	5.00	1 (
No. 1	Hour	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	No. 5 No. 6	Day Day	5.50 4.50	54 54	5.50 4.50	54	4.65	1
No. 2	Hour	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	No. 7	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.50	1
No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	5.58	48	5.58	48 84	5.58 6.00	63	No. 8 No. 9	Day Hour	5.50	54 48	5.50	54	5.50	1
No. 5	Hour	.70	70	. 65	56	.65	56	No. 10	Hour	.62	48	.62	48	,62	1
Millmen— No. 1	Dey	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.50	48	No. 11 No. 12	Hour	.62	52 54	.62	52 54	. 62	
No. 2 No. 3	Day Hour	4.50	56 56	4.50	56	4.50	56	No. 13 No. 14	Hour Hour	.58	54	.65	54 54	.60 .54	
No. 4	Day	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	Steel Sharpen-	11001	.00	0.7	.04	0.2	.02	1
No. 5 No. 6	Day Day	4.75	56 54	5.25 4.50	56 56	5.25 4.50	56	ers – No. 1	Day	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	1
No. 7	Hour	.45	56	.45	56	.45	56	No. 2	Day			5.50	48	5.50	1
No. 8 No. 9	Hour Day	4.00	52 56	.56 4.00	52 56	.56 4.00	52 56	No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	5.00 5.49	54 54	5.00	48 54	5.00 5.50	
No. 10	Day	*.00		4.75	56	4.75	56	No. 5	Day	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	
No. 11 No. 12	Day Day			4.50 4.75	56 56	4.50 4.75	56 56	No. 6 No. 7	Hour			.69	52 54	.69	
No. 13	Hour			.70	56	.70	56	No. 8	Hour	. 62	48	. 62	48	. 62	1
Ro. 1	Day	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.10	48	No. 9 No. 10	Hour	62	48	.53	54 48	.53	1
No. 2	Day	5.25	54	5.25 5.25	54	5.25 5.25	54	Crushermen-							1
No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	5.25	54 54	6.25	54 54	6.25	54 54	No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	4.48	56 48	5.00 4.48	56 48	5.00 4.48	1 5
No. 5	Hour	.47	54	.55	54	.55	54	No. 3	Day	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	1
No. 6 No. 7	Hour	.58	54 48	.60	54 48	.60	54 48	No. 4 No. 5	Day Day	4.50	63	4.50	56 56	4.50	10
No. 8	Day	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	No. 6	Day			4.50	63 54	4.50	1 6
No. 9 No. 10	Day Day	6.00 5.40	54	6.00 5.85	54 54	6.00	54	No. 7 No. 8	Day Day	3.75 4.25	54 48	3.75 4.25	48	3.75 4.25	1
No. 11	Day	6.50	54	6.50	63	6.50	63	No. 9	Day Hour	4.25	54 56	4.70	60	4.25	100
No. 12 No. 15	Hour Day	.69	52	.69 6.50	52 54	6.50	52 54	No. 10 No. 11	Hour	.53	52	.56	52	.56	
No. 14 No. 15	Hour Day	6.00	48 54	.80 5.85	48 54	.80 5.85	54 54	No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour			.60	48 56	.60 .42	
No. 16	Day			7.00	63	7.00	63	No. 14	Hour	.59	48	.50	56	.50	
No. 17	Hour	.53	54	.65	54	. 65	54	Filtermen— No. 1	Day	4.24	56	4.50	56	4.50	1
No. 1	Day			3.75	48	3.75	54	No. 2	Day	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	1
No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	4.00 3.75	54 54	3.75	54 54	3.75 3.75	54 54	No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	4.75	54	5.10 4.25	56 56	4.25	1
No. 4	Hour	.34	54	.34	60	.34	60	No. 5	Day				56	4.50 4.00	100
No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour	.42	56 48	.42	56 48	.42 .47	56 48	No. 6 No. 7	Day Hour	4.00	56 56	4.00		.56	1 6
No. 7	Day	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	No. 8 No. 9	Hour	.53	56 52	.53	56 52	.53	100
No. 8 No. 9	Day Day	3.50	54 54	3.50 4.00	54 54	3.50 4.00	54 54		Hour	,00	92	.00	04	,00	1
No. 10	Hour	.47	52	3.75	52	.47	52	['nderground							
No. 11 No. 12	Day Day	2.75 3.75	54 54	3.75	54	3.75	54	Labour — Machinemen—						4 70	
No. 13		4.00	54 48	4.25	54 48	4.25	48 54	No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	4.75 4.50	48 48	4.75 4.50	48 48	4.50	4
No. 15	Day	3.50	54	.53 3.75	54			I No 3	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	1 4
No. 16	Day Hour	.48	54	4.50	63 54	4.50	63 54	No. 4 No. 5	Hour	.59	48 48	.59	48	.59	4
lectricians —		.40	02					No. 6 No. 7	Day	4.80	48	4.80 4.75	48	4.80	1 4
No. 1	Day	5.85	54	5.40 6.30	54 54	5.40 6.00	54 54	No. 7 No. 8	Day	4.75 5.25	48 56	4.75 6.00	48	4.75 5.50	4
No. 3	Day	5.52	48	5.52	48	5.52	48	No. 9	Hour	.60	52	.60	52	. 60	1
No. 4 No. 5	1)2V	4.75	54	6.75	54 54	6.75 4.75	54 54	No. 10 No. 11	Day	4.50 5.25	48	4.50 5.25	48 48	4.50 5.25	4
No. 6	Hour	.70	48	5.52 6.75 4.75 .75	48	.75	48	No. 12	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60 4.80	4
No. 7 No. 8	Hour	.69	48	.69	48 54	.69	48 54	No. 13 No. 14		4.80	56	4.80 6.00	48 56	5.50	4
No. 9	II			.65	54	.65	54	No. 15	Hour			. 63	48	. 63	4

TABLE VIII.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY-Con.

B. METAL MINING-Con.

Locality and	77	19	26	-	30	-	931		Loc	ality and		1	926		1930		193	1
Occupation	Unit	Wage	Hrs per wk.	Wage	Hrs per wk.		es p		Oce	cupation	Uni	Wag	es H	r Was	ges I	Irs per W	ages	Hr
Ontario and Quebec—Con.		\$		8		\$			Scale	ers-		3		\$			\$	
Underground Labour—Con. Timbermen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Day Hour Hour	4.75 4.50 4.50 .525 .60	48 48 48 48 48	4.75 4.50 4.50 .59	48 48	4.50 4.50 4.50	48	8	No No No No No No	0. 1 0. 2 0. 3 0. 4 0. 5 0. 6 1. 7 1. 8	Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour	4.4 4.8 5.2	0 48	4.8	80 4 75 4 80 4 59 4 63 4 60 4	18 4 18 4 18 4 18 4 18 8	.75 .80 .75 .80 .59 .63 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 6	Day Day Day Hour Day Day Hour Day Hour	4.80 4.75 4.75 4.75 60 4.75 5.25 .60 4.80	48 48 56 48 52 48 48 48 56	.60 4.80 4.75 5.25 4.75 .60 4.75 5.25 .725 4.80	48 48 48 48 48 52 48 48 48	4.80 4.75 4.75 4.75 4.75 5.25 7.25 4.80	48 48 48 48 48 48 48		No No No No No	Carriers— . 1	Day Day Day Hour	4.00 4.25 4.50 4.24	56 56 48 48		5 4 4 3 4 3 4	8 4. 8 4. 8 4.	.50 .00 .25 .24 .53 .53 .53	48 48 48 48 48 48 52
Skiptenders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Day Day Hour	4.50 4.25 4.25 4.72 .60	48 48 48 48 48	4.50 4.25 4.25 4.72 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48	4.25 4.50 4.25 4.72 .60	48 48 48 48 48 56		No. No. No. No. No.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Day Hour Hour Hour	5.04	48	.5	0 48 3 48 9 48 5 56 0 48	8 4. 8 4. 8 4.	50 63 59 75 80	48 48 48 48 56 48 48
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. 1 No. 11. No. 12. 1 No. 13. No. 14.	Day Day Day Hour Day Hour Day Hour Day Hour Day Hour	4.80 4.50 4.75 4.75 .60 4.50 .60 5.00 5.25	48 48 56 63 52 48 48 56 48	4.80 5.00 5.75 4.75 .53 4.25 .60 5.00 5.25	48 56 48 52 48 48 56 43 56	4.80 5.00 5.25 4.75 .53 4.25 .60 5.00 5.25	48 56 56 48 52 48 48 56 48 56		No. No. No. No. No. No.	men— 12345679.	Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour	4.75 4.80 4.50 4.50	48 48 48 48 48	4.78 4.80 4.50 4.50 5.25 60	1 48 1 48 1 48 1 48 1 48 1 48	4.4.4.	80 50 50 75 80 57	48 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 2 I No. 3 I No. 4 E No. 5 F	Tour I	4.00 3.75 3.75 .53	48 48 48 48	4.00 3.75 3.75 .53 .53	48 48 48 48 48	3.75 3.75 3.75 .53	48 48 48 48 48		Deckm No. No. No. No. No.		Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	4.24 4.25 3.75	48 56 48	4.24 4.25 3.75 4.00 4.25 4.75 4.25	48 56 48 54	4.2 4.2 3.7 3.7 4.2 4.7 4.2	5 5 5 5 5 5	48 56 48 54 56 52 48
No. 10 E No. 11 H No. 12 D No. 13 D No. 14 H No. 15 D	Day Day Hour Day Hour Day Joay Hour Day Day	4.24 4.25 4.25 4.25 53 3.75 4.75 53 4.25	48 48 56	4.24 4.25 5.00 .53 4.25 .53 3.75 4.75 .53 4.25 5.00	48 48 48 48 52 48 48 48 48 48 48	4.24 4.25 4.25 53 4.25 53 4.75 4.75 4.25 4.25	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48		Motorm No. No. No. No. No. No. No.	nen— 1	Day Day Day Day Day Hour Hour	4.80 5.00 4.50 .60	48 48 48 52 48	4.50 4.75 4.80 4.75 5.00	56 48 48 48 48 48 48	4.5 4.7 4.8 4.7 4.5 4.5 6 6.6	0 4 55 4 55 0 4 55 0 4 50 4 50 4	48 48 48 56 48 48 48 48
No. 2. D No. 3. D No. 4. D No. 5. D No. 6. D No. 7. D No. 8 H	ay ay ay ay	4.40 6.00 5.50 4.80 4.50 4.25	48 56 48 48 48 48	4.75 4.80 4.50 4.25	48 48 48 48 48	5.25 4.75 4.25 4.80 4.50 4.25	48 48 48 48 48 54		nface L Hoistm No. No. No. No. No.	abour— en— 1	Day Day Day Day Day	5.00 5.25 5.25 5.00 5.50	56 56 56 56 56	5.00 5.00 5.25 5.00 5.50	56 48 56 56 56	4.50 5.25	4 5	
No. 10 H No. 10 H No. 11 H No. 12 H Samplers—	our our our	.60 .60 59	48 52 48	. 63 . 60 . 60 . 50	48 48 52 54	. 63 . 60 . 60 . 50	54 48 48 52 54		No. No.	1	Day Day Day Day Day	5.00 5.00 4.50 5.00 4.85	56 56 56 56 48	5.00 5.00 4.75 5.00 4.40	56 56 56 48 48	5.00 4.25 4.50 4.40	48	6 3
No. 2 Di No. 3 Di No. 5 Di No. 5 Di No. 6 Ho No. 7 HH No. 8 Ho No. 9 Ho	ay a	4.75 4.75 4.75 4.75	18 4	4.75 4.75 4.75 .60	48	4.75 4.80 5.00 4.50 .60 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	E	No. a No. a No. a	[Day	5.25 6.00 5.35 6.00	56 56 48 48 56 56	5.50 5.50 6.00 5.15 6.00 5.25	56 56 48 48 56 56	5.00 5.50 4.75 6.00	56 48 48 48	3

TABLE VIII.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY-Conc.

B. METAL MINING-Conc.

Locality and		192	3	1930)	193	1	Locality and		1920	3	1930	0	193	1
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	P
Витън		\$		\$		\$		Timbermen-		\$		\$		\$	
COLUMBIA urface Labour—								No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Day Day	5.50 4.75 4.75	56 56	5.50 4.75 4.75	56 56 48	5.50 4.75 4.25	
—Con. Labourers—									Day	4.88 4.50	48 56	4.40 4.50	48 56	4.00	
No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	4.25	56 56	4.25	56 56	4.25 3.75	48 56	Skiptenders-	-	4 100		4 %0			ı
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Day	3.85 4.85 3.60	56 48 56	3.60 3.75 4.00	48 48 48	3.35	48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Day Day	4.50 4.50 3.85	56 56 56	4.50	56 56	4.00	1
Electricians—	Day	6.45	56	6.58	56	3.50 6.45	48	No. 4 No. 5		4.00 4.85	56 48	4.50 4.00 4.40	48 56 48	4.00	
No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	6.25	56 48	6.25	56 48	5.75 4.50	56 48	Muckers Shov-	Day	1.00	10	1.10	20	3.00	
No. 4 No. 5	Day	5.50 5.50	56 56	5.50 5.00	48 56	5.00	48	ellers and Trammers—							
No. 1	Day	5.50	56	5.50	48	5.00	48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day	4.00 5.00	56 56	4.00 5.00	56	5.00	
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Day Day	5.50 5.25 6.00	56 56 56	6.00 5.25 6.00	56 56	5.50	56	No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Day	4,25 4,25 4,60	56 56 48	4.25 4.25 3.90	56 48 48	3.75 3.75 3.50	
No. 5 No. 6	Day Day	5.35	48 56	4.90 5.25	48	4.50	48	No. 6	Day	4.00	56	4.00	56		
Machinists— No. 1	Day	5.50	56	5.75	56	5.25	56	Pipefitters— No. 1	Day	4.75	56	4.75	48	4.25	
No. 2 No. 3	Day	6.00 5.50	56 56	6.00 5.50 5.25	56 56 56	6.00	48	No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	5.50 4.05	56 48	5.50 4.40	56 48 56	5.50 4.00	
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Day Day Day	5.25 5.35 5.50	56 48 56	4.90 5.50	48 48	4.50 5.00	48	No. 4 Tool Carriers—	Day	4.50	56	4.50	50		1
Steel Sharpen-	Day	0.00		0.00	10	0.00	10	No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	4.50	56	5.00 4.50	56 48	5.00 4.00	
No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	5.00 4.75	56 56	5.00 4.75	56 56			No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	4.25	56	4.25 4.25	48 56	3.75 3.75	
No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	5.75 5.25	56 56	5.75	56 56	5.75 4.75	48 56	No. 5 No. 6	Day Day	4.60	48 56	4.15 4.25 4.00	48 56	3.75	
No. 5 Crushermen— No. 1	Day	5.00 4.75	56	5.00 4.75	48 56	4.50	48	No. 7	Day	4.00	56	4.00	56		1
No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	4.25	56 48	4.25	48	3.75 4.25	48	No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	4.75 4.50	56 56	4.50 4.50	56 56		
No. 4 No. 5	Day Day	4.00 5.00	56 56	4.00 5.00	56 56			No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	5.50 5.25	56 56	5.50 4.75	56 48	5.50 4.25	
derground								No. 5 No. 6	Day Day	4.75 4.85	56 48	4.75 4.40	56 48	4.25	
Labour— Machinemen— No. 1	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56			Motormen- No. 1	Day	4.75	56	4.75	56		1
No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	5.50 4.75	56 56	5.50 4.75	56 56	5.50 4.25	48 56	No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	5.50 4.50	56 56	5.50 4.50	56 48	5.50 4.50	
No. 4 No. 5	Day Day	4.75 4.85	56 48	4.75	48 48	4.25	48 48	No. 4 No. 5	Day Day	4.50 4.60	56 48	4.50 4.15	56 48	4.00 3.75	
No. 6	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56			No. 6	Day	4.25	56	4.25	56		1.

TABLE IX.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES

7 1:4			26		930	1	931				19	26	1	930		1931	
Locality	Unit	Wage	Hr pei wk		es pe	er Wag	es H		Locality	Unit	Wage	Hi pe	r Wage	es p	er Wag	es	Hrs per wk.
Nova Scotia-		\$		\$		\$					\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	
No. 1 Halifax. No. 2 Halifax.	Hour	.30		.3			8 5	0	No. 50, London	Hour		-					
No. 3 Halifax.	Hour	16.0		16.0					No. 51, London	n Week	22.00	50 45	22.00			5	44 45
No. 4 Halifax.	. Hour	.30		.3.					No. 52, Windson No. 53, Windson	r Hour	45	50 54			0 .4	0	491
New Brunswick-	-								No. 54, Windson	Hour	.45	50	.48				47
No. 5 St. John No. 6 St. John	Hour	.30	494						No. 55, Kitche ner No. 56, Kitche	Hour	.37	55	.36	5		- 1	45
No. 7 St. John	Hour	.30	50	.30) 45				No. 56, Kitche	Hour							
No. 8 St. John	Week	20.00	493	20.00	0 49	20.0) 49		No. 57, Kitche	-	.40	55	.40		.3	6	50
Quebec— No. 9, Quebec.	Hour	.30	54	91					ner No. 58, Galt	Hour	.35	59	.38				59 50
No 10 Oughoo	Drawn	.35	45	.38	5 50				No. 59, Galt No. 60, Galt	Hour Hour	.37	50	.38	50	.3	8	50
No. 11, Quebec No. 12, Quebec No. 13, Three	Hour	17.00	60	.30	60	.30	60		No. 61, Sault		.425		.42	5 58	.3	8	55
No. 13, Three Rivers	Hour							- 11	Ste. Marie No. 62. Sault	Hour	.365	60	.36	5 60	.3	65	60
No. 14, Three		.25	60	.27					Ste. Marie No. 63, Port	Hour	.415	60	.40	60	.4	0	60
Rivers No. 15, Three	Hour								Arthur	Hour	.40	55	.43	55	.39	95	44
Rivers No. 16, Sher-	Hour	.32	54	.32	54	.32	54		No. 64, Port	Hour			.45	48			
brooke	Hour	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50		No. 65, Port	Hour	40						48
No. 17, Sher- brooke	Hour	.30	50	.35	50	.35		11	190. 00, Fort		.40	60	.40	60	.40)	60
No. 18, Sher- brooke	Hour	.30	55						William No. 67, Fort	Hour			.40	48	.40)	48
No. 19. Mont-				.30	55	.30	55		William No. 68, Fort	Hour	.40	48	.40	54	.40		48
real No. 20, Mont-	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	1	William	Hour	.33	60	.33	54	.30		50
real No. 21, Mont-	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.32	55	1	Manitoba-								
real No. 22, Mont-	Hour	.35	47	.35	491	.35	44	I	No. 69, Winnipeg	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	10	١.	
real	Week	15.00	60	15.00	60	15.00	60	li	No. 70, Winni-	Hour				50	.40	1	50
No. 23, Mont- real	Hour	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60		No. 71, Winni		.40	50	. 45	44	.45	4	14
No. 24, Hull No. 25, Hull	Hour	.35 .35	50	.30	50	.30	44		No. 72, Winni-	Hour	.30	44	.35	50	.36	5	50
Ontario-		.00	10	.35	48	.35	48		No. 73, Winni-	Hour	.45	55	.425	55	.42	5 5	55
No. 26, Ottawa	Hour	.425	44	.425	44	.425	44		peg	Hour	.425	50	.425	50	.42	5 5	0
No. 27, Ottawa No. 28, Ottawa	Hour	.35	50	.40	44 50	.40	50 50	2	Saskatchewan-	**							
No. 29, Ottawa No. 30, Kings-	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50		No. 75. Regina I	Hour Hour	.375	55 55	.375 .35	50 44	.32		
ton	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.36	50		No. 76, Moose	Hour					.20	4	
No. 31, Kings- ton	Hour	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50		No. 77. Moose		.40	60	.375	60	.378	6	0
No. 32, Kings- ton	Week	15.00	54	15.00					No. 78, Moose	Hour	.25	48	.35	48	.27	4	8
No. 33, Peter-					54	15.00	54		Jaw	Hour	.40	55	.35	44	.35	4	4
No. 34, Peter-	Hour	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	E.	Alberta— No. 79, Edmon-								
No. 35. Peter-	Hour	.325	50	.325	50	.325	50		ton	Week	26.40	44	22.00	44	19.80	4	4
	Week	17.50		22.00	50	22.00	50		No. 80, Edmon- ton.	Hour	.30	491	.30	491	.30	-	
No. 37, Teronto I	Hour	.40	44 48	.45	44	.41	44 48		No. 81, Calgary I	Hour Hour	.55	44	.45	44	.40	44	1
No. 36, Toronto I No. 37, Toronto I No. 38, Toronto I No. 39, Toronto I No. 40, Toronto I	Day	3.75	56 42½	3.75	54 47	.40 \$3.75	54 42½		No. 83, Calgary V		21.60	48	21.60	48	.40	48	
	Hour		50° 50°	. 425	50	.41	50	В	ritish Columbia-					- 1			
No. 42, Hamil	Loui	.10	30	.40	50	.40	44		No. 84, New Westminster. H	Tour	.40	44	40	44	0.5		
ton	Tour	.32	50	. 43	45	.43	50		No. 85, New				.40	44	.35	44	
No. 43, HamiltonF	four		44	.45	44				No. 86, New	Iour		44	.45	44	.40	44	
No. 44, Hamil-	Iour					.45	44		No. 87. Vancou-	Hour	525	44	.50	44	.45	44	
No. 45, Hamil-			49½	.43	44	.39	44			Iour	.35	18	.40	40	.28	40	
No. 46. Brant-	Iour	.37	50	.40	50	.35	44		ver H	Tour	.45	161	.475	50	.475	50	
No. 47. Brant-	four	.35	50	.35	44	.32	44		No. 89, Vancou- ver	Tour	.513	14	.50	44	.50	44	
	lour		18	.35	48	.315	48			lour	475	10		48	.475		
_ford			18	.36	48	.36	48		No. 91, Victoria H	our	.25 4	8	.30	48	.30	48	
No. 49, London H	iour	.42	192	.42	491	.38	44		ver	ay		0		44 50	3.65	44 50	
								_		,	1	1		1	1		

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES

Industry		192	6	193	30	193	1 .	Industry		192	в	193	30	193	1
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr
COTTON MANUFACTURING		\$		\$		\$		No. 4	Week	\$ 10.05	55	\$		\$	
Carders (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Week	.40 .34 .265 17.00 16.87 14.35	50 50 50 55 55 55	.36 .363 .54 .54 .50 14.35	55 50 50 55 55	.35 .363 .365 .365 .365	55 50 50 55 55	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Week Hour Hour Week Hour	15.50 14.35 .22 .215 14.50 .27 15.00	55 55 50 50 50 50 50	15.50 14.35 .22 .214 14.50 .30	55 55 50 50 50 50	15.50 13.75 .26 .22 14.50 .25	55 55 50 50 50 50
No. 7	Hour Week Hour Hour	.28 13.30 .265 .40 .36 .30	50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.29 15.10 .324 .35 .36 .30	50 50 50 50 55 55	.275 14.50 .275 .35 .33 .27	50 50 50 50 50 50 50	(Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour Hour Week Week	.52 .50 .515 27.15 26.40 21.95 .48	50 50 50 55 55 55	.51 .52 .545 27.50 21.95 .48	55 50 50 55 55 55	.52 .52 .52 .52 27.50 21.95 .48	55 50 50 55 55 55
male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour	.265 .255 .245 11.75 15.50	50 50 50 55 55	.325 .32 .30½	55 50 50	.29 .32 .305	55 50 50	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	Hour Hour Hour	24.00 .48 .535 .65 .50 .445	50 50 50 50 50 50	24.00 .48 .535 .40 .50 .49	50 50 50 50 50 50	24.00 .48 .535 .415	50 50 50 50 50
No. 5	Hour Hour	13.50 .24 10.00 .233 .27 .23 13.00	55 50 50 50 50 50 55	13.50 .25 11.00 .256 .30 .28 11.00	55 50 50 50 50 50 55	14.00 .26 11.00 .25 .30 .25 11.00	55 50 50 50 50 50 50	No. 2	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour	.26 13.50 .32 .25 .20	50 55 50 50 55	.258 14.00 .24 .21 .20	55 55 50 50 55	.245 14.00 .24 .26 .20	55 55 50 55 55
No. 2 No. 3 Warpers (Female)	Week Week Week	24.00 22.50 15.50	55 55 50	24.00 22.50 18.30	55 55 50	24.00 22.00 17.25	55 55 50	No. 1† No. 2† No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Hour	.225 14.65 .345 .378 .48 .52	50 55 50 50 50 50	.29 14.65 .41 .39 .60 .47	50 55 50 50 50 50	.29 14.65 .255 .40 .60 .43	50 55 50 50 50 50
No. 1*	Week Week Week	.40 .218 .263 16.50 18.00 16.55 .30	55 50 50 55 55 55	.385 .29 .335 18.00 16.50 .25	55 50 50 55 55	.37 .31 .27 .18.00 16.50	55 50 50 55 55 55	No. 1	Hour Week Week Hour Hour	.31 45.00 13.20 .23 .40	50 60 55 50 50	.31 13.30 .32 .35	50 55 50 50	.31 13.20 .20 .315	50 55 50 50
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Hour Week	.273 15.00 .30 14.00 18.00	50 50 50 55 55	.25 15.00 .23	50 50 50 50	.255 .25 15 00 .23	50 50 50	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Week Week Week Hour	.418 26.30 18.30 20.00 .475	50 55 55 50 55	.47 18.30 20.00 .44	50 55 50 55	.49 18.30 20.00 .44	50 55 50 55
and Female)- No. 1† No. 2* No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Hour Week	.355 .295 .35 15.25	50 50 50 55	.31 .46 .33 .385	55 55 50 50	.33 .35 .292 .365	55 55 50 50	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4† No. 5 No. 6†	Hour Hour Hour Week Week Hour	.40 .32 .295 12.15 14.00 .24	50 50 50 60 55 50	.40 .32 .31 .31 .25	55 50 50 55 50	.40 .32 .315	55 50 50 55 55
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11†	Week Hour Week Hour Week	24.00 15.45 .243 15.50 .293 15.00	55 55 50 50 50 50	24.00 16.25 .32 16.75 .34 18.50	55 55 50 50 50 50	24.00 15.75 .29 16.25 .28 18.50	55 55 50 50 50	Twisters (Female)	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.24 .25 .23 .40	50 50 50 50	.25 .18 .24 .26	50 50 50 50	.25 .24 .24 .30	50 50 50 50
No. 2 No. 3†	Hour Hour Hour	.20 .375 .30	50 50 50	.24 .375 .32	55 50 50	.20 .375 .33	55 50 50	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 Dyers (Male)—	Hour Hour Hour	.50 .435 .43 .28	50 50 50 50	.43 .41 .30	50 50 50	.435 .425 .30	50 50 50
No. 5† No. 6† No. 7 No. 8† No. 9	Week Week Hour Week Hour	9.65 15.50 14.70 .30 16.25 .25	55 55 50 50 50	15.50 15.50 .31 15.00 .298	55 55 50 50 50	15.50 16.50 .30 14.00 .275	55 55 50 50 50	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Week Week Week Week Hour	47.50 60.00 40.00 46.50 .80	50 50 50 50 50	65.00 40.00 46.50 1.20	50 50 50 50	50.00 40.00 46.50 1.08	50 50 50 50
No. 10	Hour Hour Week	.45 .40 18.00	50 50	.40 .40 9.50- 20.00	50 50	.40 .31 8.50- 14.00	50 50 59	N . 2	Hour Hour Week Hour	.35 .36 14.00	50 50 55 50	.345 .41 14.00 .322	50 50 55 50	.345 .40 14.00 .32	50 50 55 50
No. 2	Hour Hour Hour	.18 .22 .29	50 50 50	.235 .31 .31	55 50 50	.21 .29 .30	55 50 50	No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour Hour	.35 .325 .30 .35	50 50	.33	50 50 50 50	.33	50 50

^{*}Male. †Female.

		1													
Industry		19	26	19	930	19	31	Industry		19	26	19	30	19	931
Occupation	Unit	Wage	Hr per wk	r Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk	and	Uni	Wage	Hr. per		Hr per wk	Wage	
COTTON		S		\$		\$				\$		\$	- WA	8	wk
MANUFACTURING —Continued								No. 5 No. 6	Dav	27.00	50 55	28.80	50		
Finishers (Male)- No. 1	LI	.36	50	20	-	0.0		No. 7 No. 8	Hour Day	3.60	50	1.10	50 50	3.60	
No. 3	. Hour Week	.26 13.50	50	.36 .345 13.50		.36		No. 9 No. 10	Hour	.58	50 50	.53	50 50	.52	
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour	.28	50	.31	55 50 50	13.50 .30 .285	55 50 50	No. 11 No. 12	. Day	4.25	55 55	4.25	55 49½	3.85	55
Engineers-		.40	50	.25	50	.24	50	No. 13. Drawers-in (Female)—	Hour	.425	55	.53	493	.53	49]
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	Hour	34.20	50 72	.55	72	.55	72	No. 1	Wast	.19	50 50	.20 14.00	50 50	.20	50
No. 4 No. 5	Week	45.00 34.90 41.60	60 68 84	34.25	67	34.25	67	No. 4	Hour	3.15	50 50	3.15	50 50	3.15	50 50
Firemen—	Week	29.50	50	41.60 55.00	84 50	41.60 54.00	84 50	No. 5	Day Hour	2.00	55 47½	2.00	55 52½	2.10	55
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Hour	24.00 .37	50 84	17.15	44 84	17.60 .37	44 84			1.65	58}	1.50	55	1.50	55
No. 4	Day	23.10 3.50	48 60	25.20	52	23.05	53	No. 2. No. 3†	. Week Hour Week	18.00 .25 12.65	55	19.00	55 50	25	50
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Week	14.00 31.20	55 84	14.00 30.25	821	14.00 30.80	55 84	No. 4† No. 5 No. 6	Day Day	3.00	50 55 50	11.00 3.00 2.35	50 50 50	3.00 2.35	50
No. 8	Hour	30.15	84 72	29.50	84 55	29.50	84 78	No. 7	Hour	3.00	50 55	3.27	50 55	3.00	50 50 55
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING								Winders (Female	week	22.00	471	26.00	521	23.30	523
Wool Sorters— No. 1	Hour	.40	55	.365	55 .			No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	HOUR	10.00 22 11.00	55	11.44	55	.25	50
No. 3	Hour	.33	50 50	.36	50 50 .	.36	50	N.O. 4	Moole	6.00	50 49 55	10.50 7.70 2.00	50 55 50	6.00	55
No. 5	Hour Hour Day	.25 .32 3.15	55 50 60	.25	55 50	.25	55 50	No. 7	Day Hour	2.90	50 50	2.90	50 55	2.90	50 50 55
Carders (Male)-	Hour	.325	55	3.00	55 49½	2.70	55 49½	Weavers (Female)	Week	18.00	471	20.00	521	13.40	521
No. 1	Day Week	2.25 18.00	581 55	2.40	55 55	2.40	55	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Week Hour Week	15.00 .32 13.00	581	20.00	55 50	20.00	55 50
No. 4	Week Hour Hour	11.50	50	.34	55 50	.34	50	No. 4 No. 5	Week	9.90	47½ 49 55	12.00 11.00 2.30	50 55 50	11.00	55
No. 6		20.05 .45	50 50 49	18.00	50 50		50	No. 6. No. 7* No. 8.	Week Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	15.00	50 50
No. 8	Day Day	3 00 4.50	55 .	3.00	55 50		55	No. 9	Hour	2.75	50	.305	50 . 50	31	50
No. 10	Day Hour	3.60	50 50	. 225	50 50		50	No. 11*	Week Week Week	15.00 22.00 16.00	50	22.00		9 00	50 50
No. 13	Hour Hour Day	.315 .42 3.15	50	.40	50 50	.31	50 50	No. 13	Hour Week	.25	55	.265	493	14.00 .265 18.00	55 49½
No. 15	Week :	22.00		22.00	522 1	8.60	$55 \\ 52\frac{1}{2} \\ 3$	poolers (remale)	Week	10.00				10.00	50 50
No. 17		18.00		18.00		8.00	50 50 44	No. 2	Week Hour		50		55 .	.18	50
No. 1	Day		531	2.25		2 25	55	No. 4	Week Week Hour	16 00	471 1	19.00 .	521	17.45	55 52½
No. 3 H No. 4 I	Hour l	.275	50 50	.30	50	.20 3	50 P	ullers (Male)-	Hour .				49½ 49½		49½ 49½
No. 5	Veek 1	19.50		19.50	50		50	No. 1	Hour		55 1 50		55	.34	50
No. 8	Day Day	3.00	55	3.00 8	0 2	3.00 5	0	No. 4	Hour Day	2 70	50	2.70 5	50		
No. 10†	lour eek 2	2.00	50 2	.42 5 22.00 5	0 1	.41 5	0	No. 6	Hour Day Hour	3.65		3.65 5	50	3.30	50 55
No. 11	eek 2	4.00	55 17 ₂ 2	3.00 5 8 00 5	$\frac{5}{2\frac{1}{2}}$ $\frac{2}{23}$	70 5	$\begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 2\frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix} F$	No. 8 I	Hour		55		191		491 491
No. 14 W	eek 2	0.00		3.00 5	9 2 23	.00 5	0	No. 1	Day		81		5		55 50
	ay	3.00		2.00 5 3.00 5		.00 5	- 11	NO 4	Tour lour	.28 8	0	.31 5 .25 5	0	.30	50
No. 2 H No. 3* H	our	.18 5	0	.20 5	5	.20 5 .32 5	0	No. 6 F	iour	3.15 4	9 :		5		
(Male) -	ay 3	2 00 ~	01					No. 9	lour		5	.45 5 3.00 5		.425	50
No. 2	eek 25	5.00 5	8 ½ 2 5 2	2.50 58 8.00 58 .50 50	5	.50 55		No. 10 F.	lour	.33 5 3.15 5	0 3	.345 5 3.00 5	0	2.70	50 5.5
Vo. 4 H	our	.40 5		.55 50		.50 50		No. 12	Veek 2	1.00 4	73 18	3.00 5	21 1	8.70 5	21
•Male.	†Fem	ale.													

T-1-4		1926	5	1930		1931		Industry		1926	3	1930	0	193	1
Industry and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING —Continued		\$		\$		49		No. 9	Hour	.38	55	.38	45	.38	55
Dye-house Employees (Male) No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Week Hour Week	2.50 19.00 .30 16.00	58½ 55 50 50	2.50 18.00 .30 15.00	55 55 50 50	2.50	55 50	No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. Spinners, Frame	Hour Week Hour Hour Week Hour	25.00 .39 .22½ 25.00 .33	49½ 55 55 55 50 50	25.00 .44 .25 15.00 .30	24 55 55 55 50 50	.35 25.00 .25 13.50 .30	32 55 55 50 50
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Day Hour Day Hour Hour	2.50 .45 3.00 .315 .295	55 50 50 50 50	.45 3.00 .34 .35	50 50 50 50	.425 3.00 .31 .315	50 50 50 50	(Female) — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 Winders (Female)	Hour Week Hour	.27½ 15.60 .27½	49½ 50 49½	.30 15.00 .27½	49½ 50 49½	.30 16.00 .27½	
No. 10	Hour Day Week Hour Week	38 3.15 20.00 19.00	50 55 47½ 52	3.00 20.00 .36 21.00	50 55 52½ 49½ 50	.35 2.70 18.90 .36 21.00	5) 55 52½ 49½ 50	No. 1	Hour Hour Week Week Hour Week Hour	.21 .18 12.80 10.00 .15 12.50	49½ 55 49 49 55 50 50	$ \begin{array}{r} .24 \\ .24 \\ 14.35 \\ 19.00 \\ .18\frac{1}{2} \\ 12.50 \\ .17 \end{array} $	49½ 55 49 45 55 50 50	.24 .24 10.12 9.00 .18½ 13.50 .17	49½ 55 49 55 55 50
Foremen— No. 1	Week Week Hour Week Week	52.00 60.00 1.06 34.50 60.00	50 50 50 55 473	52.00 60.00 1.60 38.00 100.00	50 50 50 55 52½		50 50 55 52½	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10* No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	Week Week Hour Hour Hour	14.00 14.85 24.75 .20 .32½ .33	50 49½ 49½ 55 49½ 49½	13.86 16.50 25.00 .21 .34 .37	44 50 50 55 32 49½	13.86 12.60 24.75 .20 .31 .35	44 49 49 50 32 49
No. 5	Week Day Hour Week Week	29.00 25.00 4.50 .77 34.00 38.00	50 50 84 50 52 70	30.00 38.50 4.50 .77 34.00 38.00	50 60 84 50 50 77	30.00 34.60 4.50 .77 36.00 38.00	50 84 5 50 77	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	Hour Week Hour Hour Week Week	.24 .24 11.50 .22 .24 11.00 13.50	49½ 50 49½ 49¼ 50 49½ 49½	.24 .28 13·00 .22 .25 11.00 12.38	49½ 50 49½ 49¼ 50 49½ 49½ 49½	.24 .26 13.00 .22 .26 11.00	49½ 50 49½ 49½ 50 49½
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Day Week Day Hour Day Hour Hour	3.50 24.85 4.00 .52 4.00 .50 .35	58½ 56 55 50 84 50 60	3.00 24.85 4.00 .50 4.00 .50 .40	78 56 50 60 84 65 60	3.00 4.00 .45 4.00 .50 .40	78 50 84 60 60	No. 21. No. 22* No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26* No. 27. Knitters (Female)	Week Week Week Week Week Week	16.00 24.00 13.00 12.50 15.00 20.00 20.00	44 44 45 44 48 46 ¹ ⁄ ₂	16.00 24.00 13.00 14.00 11.00 20.00 20.00	45 45 44 45 47 44 46 ¹ ₂	15.00 22.00 12.50 12.50 11.00 15.00 16.00	45 45 44 44 47 44 46 46
	Week	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour Hour	.22 .20 .20	49½ 55 52	.24 .21 .18	49½ 55 52	.24 .21 .18	494 50 52
Wool Sorters (Male)— No. 1	Hour Hour Hour Hour	$31\frac{1}{2}$ $.28$ $.22$ $.29$	49½ 55 55 50	.31½ .28 .21 .24	49½ 55 55 50	.31½ .28 .21 .24	49½ 55 55 50	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour	.17½ .20 .30 .30	55 55 49½ 50- 55	24 24.58 .20 .35	55 49 55 50	21.62 .20	55 49 55
No. 5	Hour Hour Hour	.42 .35 .31½ .30	55 50 49½ 55	.40 .35 .31½ .30	55 50 49½ 55	.35 .31½ .30	50 49½ 55	No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	Hour Week Week Week Week	15.00 12.00 14.00 12.00	55 55 55 49½ 52	.25 13.00 12.00 18.00 13.50	55 55 50 491 52	.25 13.00 12.00 16.00 12.00	50 55 50 49½ 52
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour Hour	.33 .25 .26 .27 .36 .30	52 50 55 50 49½ 50- 55	.30 .25 .26 .30 .36 .32	52 55 55 50 49½ 50	.30 .25 .26 .30 .36 .252	52 55 55 50 49½	No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19.	Week Hour Week Week	14.00 .29 14.00 .28 11.00 13.00 10.90	491 491 525 50 50 50 491	15.00 .32 15.00 .30 11.00 15.00 11.88	491 491 521 50 50 491 491	16.00 .26} 15.00 .30 9.90 14.00 10.8)	49½ 49½ 52½ 50 45 49½ 49½
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	Hour Hour	.37 .40 25.00 .35 .27½	55 49½ 55 55 55 50	.35 .20 25.00 .38 .27½	45 24 55 55 55 55	.35 .33 .25 .00 .27½ .29	55 32 55 55 50	No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. Knitters (Male)—	Week Week Week Week Hour Week	14.00 16.00 14.85 15.00 31 18.00	44 44 44 45 44 44	14.00 16.00 14.83 16.00 .32 18.00	45 45 44 45 44 47	16.00 18.00 14.83 14.50 .32	45 45 44 45 50
No. 15	Week	25.00 16.35 17.80 19.80	44 44 44 44	25.00 16.30 17.82 19.00	45 44 44 44	23.00 16.28 17.82 19.00	45 44 44 44	No. 1	Week	.45 .35 .22½ 13.75 .30	49½ 52 55 55 49½	.40½ .32 .25 15.00	493 52 55 45	.37 .32 .27½ 11.00	493 52 55 55
(Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.40 .33 .27 .25 .35 .25 .36	49½ 55 55 55 55 50 49½	.37½ .33 .27 .25 .20 .27 .38	49½ 55 55 55 55 50 50 50	.37½ .33 .27 .25 .20 .27 .48	49½ 55 55 55 55 50 49½	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 11. No. 12.	Week Week Hour Hour Hour	18.00 25.00 .33} .45 .30 .40	50 50	16.00 22.00 .35\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	49½ 50	16.00 22.00 .34½ .31 .25 .46½	49 1 50

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY ${\tt TRADES-Continued}$

		1				I R.	ADE	S-Co	ntinued							PA	C10.	K Y
Industry	Uni	t	926 Hrs		Hrs	19	31 Hr		Industry			1	926		19	30		1931
Occupation		Wage	s per wk.		per wk.	Wage	s pe wk	E	and Occupation	n	Unit	Wage	as I	Irs per vk.	Vages		Was	
Knitters (Male		\$		\$		\$		Loo	pers (Fe-			\$	- -	-	\$	wk	\$	wk.
Con. No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 Fracers (Male)	Hour Hour Week Week Week Week Week Week	20.00 20.00	49½ 555 50 44 44 44 49½ 48 46½	.32 .21 22.00 29.00 33.00 42.00 20.00 30.00 26.00	491 55 50 45 45 45 45 462 462	.32 .20 22.00 35.00 37.00 43.00 16.50 25.00 22.00	49 ¹ / ₅₅ 50 45 45 45 49 ¹ / ₂ 44 46 ¹ / ₂	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	0. 5 0. 6 0. 7 0. 8 0. 9 0. 10 ers (Fema	V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V	Week Veek Veek Veek Veek Iour Veek Iour Iour	18.00 12.00 15.00 12.00 18.00 .37 16.00 .30 .28	0 5 0 4 0 5 0 4 0 5 1 0 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	19½ 1 52 1 19½ 1 2½ 1 0 9½ 1	4.00 3.00 4.00 4.00 .43 5.00 .30 .28 1.00	50 49½ 52 49½ 52½ 50 49¼ 44	15.0	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 00 & 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 00 & 52 \\ 00 & 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 00 & 52\frac{1}{2} \\ 00 & 52\frac{1}{2} \\ 00 & 50 \end{array} $
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	llour	27.50	50 50 55	30 00 .52	55 50 50	.40 16.00 .468	55 50 50	No No). 1). 2	N	lour leek leek	.22 12.30 17.00	4		.23	491	15.2	5 45
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Week Week Week Hour Week	$ \begin{array}{r} .47\frac{1}{2} \\ 29.00 \\ 39.00 \\ 23.00 \\ .45 \\ 22.00 \\ .80 \end{array} $	55 49½ 52 49½ 55	35 35 00 39 00 40 50 .45 18 00 .50	52 49½ 55	.35 35.00 41.25 38.50 .45 18.00 .50	55 49\\\52 49\\\55 52\\\	No No No Cutter	5 6 7 8 s (Male)	HH W	eek eek eek	16.00 .32 10.00 15.00 13.00		95 16 1 10 1 15 1 14	3.00 3.00 .24 .00 .00 .00	55 49½ 49 45 45 49½ 49½	14.4 3 10.0 15.0 16.5	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 0 & 49 \\ 0 & 45 \\ 45 & 45 \\ 0 & 49\frac{1}{4} \end{array} $
No. 11	Week	.50 27.50 37.50 .22½		.55 30.00 37.50	50 .	.58	50 50 49:	No. No. Presse	2 3 4 5 ers (Male,	W. W.	eek eek	.25 21.00 23.50 20.00	55 50 50 44	20 26	.25 .00 .25 .00	55 50 50 45	.42 .30 20.00 21.40 20.00	55 50 45
No. 2* No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour Hour	.37½ .17 .30	49½ 55 50-	.40	495 55 50	.40	45° 50° 50° 50° 50° 50° 50° 50° 50° 50° 5	No.	1 2 3 4	We	ek :	.22! 13.50 20.00	55 49 49	16.		55 49 45	.27 23.54 19.00	49
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Week Week Week Week Hour Hour Hour	16.00 10.00 13.00 14.00 .28 .30	495 1 525 1 50 50	10.00 8 13.50 4 13.00 3 .28 5 .26 5	55 195 1		32 55 493 521 50	No. No. No. No. Boarde	5	Ho We Ho We	ek 2 ek 1	12.50 .35 17.50 .45 20.00 15.00	49 49 50 49 44 45	15.	00 45 00	49½ 45	.35 15.00 .40 20.00 14.50	491
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 Finishers (Fe- male)— No. 1	Week Week Week	8 00	44 1	3.50 5 5.42 4 9.00 4	4 1	.24 1.00 1.00 8.00	50 50 44 44	No. No. No. No. No.	2 3 4 5 7	We We We Fig	ek 1 ek 2 ek 2 ek 2	8.00 4.25 9.80 2.00 0.00 .36 2.00	49½ 49½ 49½ 52, 50	13.1 12.2 20.0 20.0	80 3 00 4 00 5 86 5	32 19½ 52½ 50	12.50 11.52 18.00 20.00 .34	49½ 32 49½ 52½ 50
No. 2	Hour	.23 .223 .17 ¹		8.00 5 .171 5 .19 5	5	.17	55	No	(Male) 1 2	TT	ır	.27	50 50-	25.0 .3	7 5	0	.30	45 50
No. 8 No. 9	Week Hour Hour	15.00 .18 .27	49½ 50 49½	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 0.00 & 4 & 50 \\ .20 & 50 \\ .32 & 5 & 5 \end{array} $	5 10	.21 5	55 50 10 10 10 11	No. No.	3 4 ors (Fe-	Ho		.38	55 55 49½	.3	8 5	0	.36 .38 0.56	50 55 32
No. 11	Hour Week	2.50	19 1 50 12	0.50 49 .26 49 2 00 50 2 00 49	10	.26 4 .50 5		No.	1 2	Wee	k 11		55 49½	2	1 5	5	.22	55
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Week 1 Week 1 Weez 1	2.00 4 5.00 4 2.50 4 6.00 4	4 12 4 18 5 12	00 45 .00 45 .50 45 .00 47	12 18 12	.00 4 .00 4 .50 4	5 Se	No. No. No.	5 6	Wee Wee Wee	k 16 k 11 k 10	.00	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½	12.60 15.00 10.00) 49	1 15	1.00 3.50	49½ 49½
Finishers (Male)— No. 1	Hour Hour Day Veek 2	5.00 4 .35 4 .34 5 1.50 5 4.00 5	6½ 14 9½ 2 5 1	.00 46 .35 49 .31 52 .75 55 .00 50	14.	31 52 75 53	We We	No. 4 No. 4 No. 4	1	Weel Weel	18 10 17	.80 4 .15 5 .50 4		.21 13.48 .12 11.00 18.10	3 49 55 49	11 10	.20\\ .39\\ .12\\ .50\\ .40\\	55 49 55 49½ 45
No. 6	Yeek 2	0.00 49 .23 5 3.00 44 0.00 48	$\begin{vmatrix} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 5 \\ 4 \end{vmatrix} = 24$	00 49 22 55 00 45	19.	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 00 & 49 \\ 21 & 55 \\ 00 & 45 \end{array} $		No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Fareman	Week Week Week	13 21 12	50 5	4	12.00 12.65 14.50	45	13	.00	52½ 45 45
No. 2 W No. 3 H No. 4 H	lour	.00 49 .00 49 .20 55 .30 49	13.	00 45 20 55		$\begin{bmatrix} 50 \\ 20 \end{bmatrix} = 55$		No. 1 No. 2	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Week Week Week	40.	00 5 50 5	0 3	50.00 52.50 70.00	50 52 44	50 50 70	.00	50 52½ 44
No. 6 W	eek 10 eek 13 our		19.0	$ \begin{vmatrix} 1.0 & 55 \\ 00 & 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 30 & 49\frac{1}{4} \\ 00 & 45 \end{vmatrix} $	2.7 9.0 10.0 .2 14.0 12.0	0 55 0 49 8 49 0 45	77777	To. 2. To. 3. To. 4. To. 5.		Hour Hour Week Week Week Week	14.8 18.0 25.0 18.0	00 50	1 2 2	.30 .22 8.00 2.50 0.00 .38	50 55 50 49½ 50 50	18. 25. 22.	00 8 00 4 50 8	50 50 19} 60

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

							1	1							=
Industry		1926		1930		193		Industry	TT_:A	1926		1930	Hrs	1931	Hrs
Occupation Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.
KNITTING		\$		\$		\$		Pressers (Female)	_	\$	10	\$	401	\$.01
Continued Dye-House Help (Male)—Con. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	Hour Week Hour Week Week Hour Week Week	38 19.80 .34 .50 15.00 15.00 18.00 15.00	55 49½ 55 50 49½ 50 50 45	.38 12.80 .37 .40 11.00 15.00 .30 17.00 16.50	50 32 55 50 49½ 50 45 49½	$\begin{array}{c} .38 \\ 12.80 \\ .37\frac{1}{2}.36 \\ 10.00 \\ 13.50 \\ .30 \\ 16.00 \\ 16.50 \end{array}$	50 32 55 50 49½ 45 50 45 49½	No. 3	Day Week Week Wour Hour Heek Week Week Week Week	1.90 12.00 16.00 .31 .36 .17.75 25.00 35.00 45.00 25.00 17.00	49 44 45 45 45 44 44 44 44 44	1.80 12.00 16.00 .26 .35 15.00 25.00 35.00 35.00 18.00 16.00	46½ 49 44 45½ 45½ 52 44 44 44 44 44	11.75 2.00 16.00 .24 .27 15.00 25.00 35.00 25.00 16.00	461 49 44 483 483 511 44 44 44 44
Firemen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. Envineers—	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Week Hour Week	.40 .31½ .32 .32 .323 .26.00 .35 .27 19.80 .40 .22.50 .40 .28.00 .27.00	49½ 55 52 55 77 54 55 60 49½ 60 55 56 44 50 49½ 44	.41 .31½.31 .35 .30 27.86 .32½.30 25.00 .40 .45½.40 20.90 .45 30.00 27.00	77 60 52 55 77 77 55 60 50 55 54 44 72 49 ¹ ⁄ ₂	.41 .31½ .31 .35 .30 .28.31 .36 .30 .50 .50 .40 .45½ .40 .20.90 .45½ .45	77 60 52 55 77 77 55 60 50 45 55 56 44 72	(Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 READY-MADE CLOTHING	Week	12.00 17 16.00 31 36 16.00 18.00 16.00 16.00 18.00 14.00	56 49 45 45 45 46 44 44 44 44 44 44	13.00 .18 16.00 .30 .35 14.00 16.00 18.00 16.00 15.00	52 46 45 45 45 45 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	13.00 .18 17.00 .28 .32 14.00 16.00 18.00 16.00 16.00	52 4614 4834 4833 5114 44 44 44 44
No. 1	Hour Week Hour Week Hour Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Wee	37½ 30.00 .55 30.00 3.35 45.00 25.00 25.00 26.00 27.50 27.50 27.00 28.00 30.00	55 52 55 55 50 49½ 49½ 55 55 50 49½ 50 54 44 44 50	22.50	55 52 55 55 50 49½ 50 70 70 70 55 49½ 55 50 50 50 49½ 49½ 44 49 44 49 44 44 50	18.00 .60 21.00 24.75 24.53	52 55 55 55	(Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4* No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9* Cutters (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 1 No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	25 00 25 00 60 00 100 00 37 00 34 00 37 00 45 00 37 00 45 00 37 00 18 00 33 00 33 00 34 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 23 00	44 44 44 44 46 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4	37.50 25.00 1.34 55.00 27.50 37.50 50.00 73.25 39.00 37.00 37.50 39.00 39.00 39.00 33.00 33.00 32.00 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 3	44 44 44 44 46 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4	28.00 22.50 1.34 50.00 27.50 35.00 50.00 39.00 39.00 30.00 18.00 30.00 28.00 28.00 25.00	44 44 44 44 46 48 44 44 44 47 44 44 44 50 50
Cutters (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4† No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 Machine Operator (Fernale)—	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Wee	35.00 .27 .36 .50 .60 24.00 35.00 34.00 35.00 40.00 35.00 40.00 30.00	44 44 44 44	\$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc	44 50 50 45 45 52 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	35.00 .22 .20 .46 .59 25.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00	44 50 50 48 51 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17† No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 28. No. 28.	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	31.00 30.60 27.00 38.00 25.00 20.00 30.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 23.50 23.50 23.50 23.60 36.00	47 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4	31.00 34.00 49.00 49.00 25.00 27.00 35.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 26.50 26.50 26.50 27.00 37.00 26.50 27.00 37.00 27.00	47 44 44 44 44 44 43 44 44 44 44 44 46 5	25.00 36.00 26.50 25.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	. Week . Week . Hour Hour . Week . Day . Week . Week	1.75 12.00 16.00 .30 .25 15.75 3.47 15.00 18.00 17.25	49 44 45 45 50 44 44 44	1.75 12.00 18.00 3.30 3.48 16.00 18.00	46 49 44 45 45 52 44 44 44	2 .00 12 .00 18 .00 25 21 12 .00 3 .45 15 .00 16 .00	46 49 44 48 48 51 44 44 44	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	. Week . Week . Hour . Hour . Week . Week	37.00 29.00 27.00 29.00 40.00 614 80 33.00 18.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 52	37.00 35.00 28.00 26.00 35.00 .58 .88 33.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	26.00 35.00 .50 .81 33.00 18.00 15.00	44 44 44 3 44 44 44 44

Industry and	Unit	19	26 Hrs	193	Hrs		931	Industry			192	26		1930	1	931
Occupation		Wage	s per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wage	s per wk.	Occupation	n	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.		es p	er Wage	es Hi
READY-MADE CLOTHING Continued		\$		\$		\$		Finishers (Fe			\$		8		\$	
Pressers (Male) Concluded								Mo. 1 No. 2*	W	eek eek	16.00 22 00	44 44	18.0 18.0			
No. 13	Week Week	14.00 10.00	52	15.00 10.00	50 50	12.00 10.00		No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	W	our cek cek	.477 18.00 12.00	44 47 44	15.0 12.0	62 4 0 4 0 4	4 .46	68 44
No. 15	Week Week Week Week	23.00 22.00 8.50 15.00	52 52 47	23.00 2J.00 11.00	50 50 47	23.00 20.00	50 50	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	W	eek eek eek our	18.00 9.00 12.00 .50	52 52	18.0 7.0 8.0	0 50	18.00 8.00 9.00	50 50
No. 18	Week Week	30.60 24.00 30.50	47 44 44 44	13.00 34.00 23.50	47 44 44	34.00 27.00	44 44	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	W	eek eek	17 50 16.00 17.51	44 44 44 44	16 00 16.00 18.40	0 44	16.00 16.00	44
No. 21	Week Week Hour	27.00 24.00 .841	44 44 44	.91	44	.95	44	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	We We	eek eek	22.00 18.50 22.00	44 44 44	22.00 19.50 22.00) 44	22.00 19.50	44
No. 247	Veek Veek Veek Veek	16.00 36.00 20.00	44 44 44	18.00 37.00 24 00	44 44 44	16.20 37.00 24.00	44 44 44	No. 16 Examiners (Ma No. 1	le)		14.00	44	14.00) 44		44
No. 29	Veek Veek	36.75 16.00 37.00 27.00	44	34.34 18.00 37.00 32.00	44	29.15 18.00 37.00	43 ³ / ₄₄ 44	No. 2 No. 3† No. 4	We	ek 3	35.00 34.00 12.00 80.00	44 47 44	37.50 34.00 12.00	44 48	37.00 12.50	44
No. 32 No. 33	Veek Veek Veek	30.00 27.50 25.00	44	30 00 31.00 25.00	44	32.00 30.03 31.00 25.00	44 44 44 44	No. 5 No. 6†	We We	ek a ek 1 ek 1	5.00	44 44	30.00 34.00 16.00 18.00	44	30.00 34.00 14.40 18.00	44 44
		37.00 20.00	44	40 00 20.00	44	40.00 20.0J	44 44	No. 9† No. 10	We We	ek 1 ek 3	7.00	44 44 44	20.00	44	20.00	44 44 43 43 43
No. 1 W No. 2 W	eek 4	42.00 44.00 39.00	44	50.00	44	39.00 15 00	44	No. 11† No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	We	ek 3	7.00	44	12.50 32.00 27.00 10.00	44 44 44	12 50 32.00 27.00	44 44 44
No. 5	eek 3	35 00 32.00 .818	44 3	32.00 32.00	44 3 44 3 44	34.00 29.00 .775	44	No. 15 General Hand Sewers (Fe-	Ho	ır		433	·363	431/2	10.00	43½ 44
No. 8	eek 3	15.00 18.00 18.80	44 4 52 3 44 2	15.00 13.00	44 5 50 3	0.00 3.00 4.00	50	male)— No. 1* No. 2	Wee	k 18	3.00 4	14]	35.00 18.00	44 44	19.00	44
No. 12	our	.841	44 44 44 3		14 132 2	 .95 7.00	44 433	No. 3* No. 4 No. 5* No. 6*	Wee	k 10	$0.00 \mid 5 \\ 0.00 \mid 4$	52	7.00	50	33.00 8.00	44 50
(Female)— No. 1	ek 1		44 1 47 1		4 2 8 1	2.56	44 48	No. 8 No. 9	. Wee Wee	k 15 k 18	.75 4 .00 4	4	• • • • • •			
No. 3. We we wo	ek 2	1.00 0.00 1.35	47 1 47 1 44 1	1.00 4 8 00 4 9.00 4	7 1 7 1 4 1	1.00 8.00	47	No. 10 No. 11	. Wee Wee	k 20	.00 4	4 1 2	9.18 0.00	432	14 26 20.00	13ª 44
No. 7	ek 14	4.50		$\begin{bmatrix} 3.00 & 4 \\ 5.50 & 4 \\ .61 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$	8 18	3.60	44 48 44	No. 1. No. 2* No. 3. No. 4.	Hou	k 30	.00 4 .00 4 .318 4 .00 4	4 3	4.00 0 00 .315	44 44 44	20.00	44
Vo. 10	ek 13 ek 14 ek 22	1.00	44 13 44 17	.36 4 3.00 4 7.00 4 3.00 4	32 13 1 16	00.00	44 433 44 44	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	. Weel	9	.00 44 .00 5: .50 44	2 8	9.00 8.00 ·53 7.90	44 50 44 44		44
To. 13. We Ho (o. 15. We)	ur ek 12	.00 4 .222 4 .00 4	$\begin{vmatrix} 14 & 15 \\ 19\frac{1}{2} & 12 \\ 13\frac{1}{2} & 12 \end{vmatrix}$.00 4 .222 4 .00 43	15	.00	44 193	No. 9 No. 10	Week	15 20 22	00 44 00 44 50 44	1 17 1 22 1 22	7.00 2.50 2.50	44 44 44	17.00 22.00	44 44 44
o. 16	ek 20 ek 15	.00 4		.326 44 .00 44	16	.313	14 Bo	No. 11 sters (Male)— No. 1 No. 2†	1	39	50 44	40	.00	44	22.00 38.00	44
o. 2	k 30	.00 4 .00 4 .00 4	4 31	.00 44 .00 44 .00 44			4	No. 4 No. 5	Week Hour Week	23.	50 44 796 44	23	.00	44 .	. 697	44
o. 4	k 32		4 37 4 33 4 14	.50 44 .00 44 .00 44	37 31 14		4 j	No. 6† No. 7 No. 8	Week Hour Week	12.	00 52 60 44 00 44	9	.00 .721	50 .	.73	14 14 14
0. 9†	k 35. k 15. k 25	00 44	4 37. 4 15	00 44	30 37 15	00 5 00 4 00 4	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 4 & Un \end{bmatrix}$	der Basters	Week Week	33.0	00 44 44	32	.00	44	32.00 4	4
0. 11	k 38.	00 44	38.	00 43	20. 35. 33. 12.	00 43	33	(Male)— No. 1	Week Week	37.0 35.0	00 44	37. 35.	.00			4
0. 14†	E 1 37	00 44	24.	00 44	24 31 23.	00 44		To. 3	Week	25.0 10 0 30.0 33.0	00 44 00 52 00* 44	25. 10 14. 33.	00 4	14 2	9.00 4 9.00 4 4.00 4	4

						IRAI									
		1926	3	1930		1931		Industry		1926		1930)	193	
Industry and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$						\$		\$		\$	
READY-MADE CLOTHING—Con.								Shapers (Male)— No. 1	Week	39.00	44	39.00	44		
Button Sewers (Female)—	XX7 7	10.00	4.4	17.00	44	17.00	44	No. 2 No. 3	Week Week Week	33.00 37.00 36.15	44 44 44	35.00 37.00 30.37	44 44 43 ³	37.00 26.47	44 433
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Week Week Week	16.00 22.00 22.00	44 44 44	20.00	44	18.00	44	No. 4 No. 5† No. 6	Week Week	19.57	44 44	21.86 28.50	433	14.45 28.50	431
No. 4 No. 5	Week Hour	9.00		10.00 .475 12.00	44 44 50	10.00 .526	44 44	FLOUR MILLS							
No. 6 No. 7* No. 8	Week Hour Week	8.00	52 44 44	18.00	44	.50 18.00	44	Millers— No. 1	Week	25.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60
No. 9 No. 10	Week	22.00	44 44 44	22.00 18.50 19.00	44 44	22.00 18.50 19.00	44 44 44	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour	25.00 .54 25.00	60 66 60	25.00 .60 28.00	60 60	25.00 .60 25.20	60 60 60
No. 11 Button-hole Mak- ers (Female)	Week	17.00	44	19.00	74	10.00	12	No. 5 No. 6	Week	30 00 50.00	5 9	30.00	59 60	30 00 50.00	59 60
No. 1*	Week	30.00	44 44 44	32.00 11.00 16.00	44 44 44			No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Day	29.70 4.75 .77	66 48 54	25.00 4.75 .50	66 48 54	21.00 4.28 .463	66 48 54
No. 3 No. 4* No. 5	Week Week Week	15.00 35.00 26.50	44 44	35.00 27.00	44	38.00 27.00	44 44	No. 10 No. 11	Hour Day	6.00	48 59	6 00	48 59	6 00 28 08	48 59 48
No. 6 No. 7	Week	27.00 40.00	44 44	25.00 40.00	44	25.00 35.00	44	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	. Mth.	31.20 185.00 .65	48 54 48	31.20 185.00 .678	48 54 48	166.50	54
Pocket Makers (Male)— No. 1	Week	42.00	44	44.00	44	41.00	44	No. 15 No. 16	. Hour . Mth.	.65	48 60 48	.65 125.00 4.50	48 60 48	.59 75.00 4.50	48 60 48
No. 2	Week	34.00	44 44 52	36.00 37.00 23.00	44 44 50	23 00	50	No. 17 No. 18 Bolters—	Day Mth.	4 50 120.00	50	120.00	50	108.00	50
No. 4 No. 5† No. 6 No. 7	Week	15.00	52 44	15.00 30.00	50 44	12.00 30.00	50 44	No. 1 No. 2	. Hour	. 655 . 64 . 60	60 48 48	.55	48 48 48	.62	60 48 48
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Week Week	37.00 25.00 37.00	44 44 44	37.00 29.00 37.00	44 44	37 00 31.00 37.00	44 44 41	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour	.55	60 60	.55	72 60	.55	66 60
Cantas Makers	Week		. 44	28.50	44	28.50	44	No. 6 No. 7	. Day . Hour	3.75 .63 .45	48 48 59	3.75 .63 .45	48 48 59	3.38 .63 .45	48 48 59
(Female)— No. 1 No. 2	. Week	22.00		20.00 15.00	44	17.00	44	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	. Hour	.52	48 48	.52	48 48	.47	48 48
No. 3 No. 4	. Week . Week	17.00	44 52	17.00	50	14.00	44 50	Packers- No. 1 No. 2	1	.45	48 60	.45	48	.45	48 60
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	. Week	17.00	44	10.00 15.00 15.00	50 44 44	9.00 15.00 15.00	50 44 44	No. 4	Day	3 00	60	3.00	5 60	3.00	5 60 60
No. 8	Week	12.00		12.00	44	12.50	44	No. 5 No. 6 No 7	. Week		66 60 48	21.00 .45	60	18.90 42	60
Sleeve Makers (Female)— No. 1*	Week	25.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	No. 8 No. 9	. Week Hour	18 00	60	18.00 40	60	18.00	60
No 2* No. 3	. Week	42.00	44	45.00 14.00	44	14.00	44	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	. Day	4.00	54 48 48	4.00	48	3.60	
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	. Week		. 44	10.00 12.50 16.00	50 44 44	9.60 12.50 16.00	50 44 44	No. 13 No. 14	. Hour		60 60	.50	60	.45	60
No. 7 No. 8	. Week	16.00	44	14.00	44	14.00 18.00	44	No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	. Hour		54 48 48	.50	48	.45	4.8
Fitters (Male)— No. 1	Week	35.00	44	38.00	44			No. 18	. Hour	.40	48	.40			
No. 2	. Week	31.00	44	.735	44 44 50	, .724	44 50	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	. Hour	. 655	48 60 60	. 65	5 60	.45	5 60
No. 4† No. 5† No. 6†	Week	10.00 17.00 22.00) 44	17.00 22.00	43	17.00 18.00	43	No. 4 No. 5	. Hour	.60	48	.42	60	.42	60
No. 7		30.60	44	26.50	44	18.50	44	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	. Hour	. 63	60 48 48	. 63	48	.63	48
Collar Makers (Male)— No. 1	Weel	k 42.00				33 00	44	Pur fiers No. 1	Hour	.47		.47			
No. 2 No. 3	. Weel	k 39.00 k 35.00) 44	35.00	44	32 00	44	No 3	Hour Hour	.37	5 60	.37	5 60	.37	5 60 48
No. 4 Fellers (Female)	-							No. 5		.50	48	.45			25 48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Weel	k 19.0		22.00) 44		44	No. 1	Weel Hou	.45	66	.40	70		70
No. 4 No. 5	Weel	k 17 00 k 22.0	0 4	17.00) 44	17.00	44	No. 3 No. 4	Weel	35.00	60	38.00	5 60	38 08	5 60
No. 6 No. 7	Wee			18.00) 44				Weel						3 60

^{*}Male. †Female.

A		1					11	KAI)	ES	Cont	linued						.1413(IF E		ж	
Industry and	Unit	-	1926	Irs	193		1	931		I	ndustr	v			192	26		193	30	T	193	31
Occupation		Wag	es p	er W	ages	Hrs per wk.	Wage	es r	Irs oer vk.		and		U	nit W	ages	Pe w	er W	ages	H: pe	r Wa	iges	Hr
FLOUR MILLS —Continued Stationary Engineers— Con. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. Firemen— No. 1.	Week Mth. Hour Hour Mth.	39.0 185.0 .6 .6 120.0	5 5 6 6 6 81 4: 25 48 66	6 34 4 185 8 120	.681	48 56	.78 .58 30.60 166.50 .65 .56	5 6 5 4 5	8	No. No. No. No. No. No. No. No. No. Packer:	Tenders 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 9 10 11 s—1		Week Week Week Week Week Week	ek 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	\$ 6.00 4.00 2.00 8.00 5.00 0.00 5.00 0.00 6.50 0.00	48 56 54 50 50 54 50 48 48	35 35 32 32 30 28 30 24 30 33 33 33	\$.00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .50	48 54 54 50 50 50 54 50 48 44 48	33 26 32 28 25 30 25	00 00 25 00	48 54 50 50 50 54 50 48 44 48
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour Day Week Week Day Hour Hour	3 4 . 00 25 . 00 24 . 00 3 . 75 . 55	8 60 50 6 60 6 60	22 24 3.	00 75 55	84 48 44 54 56 48 48	3.38 .498 .47	48 56 48	3 1	No. No. No. No. Deliver: Em	2 3 4 5 y		Wee Wee	k 27 k 25 k 30 k 24	.00	50 50 50 54 50	21. 27. 25. 30. 24.	00 00 00	50 50 50 54 50	24. 27 25 30. 22.	00 00 00	50 50 50 54 50
No. 1. No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 I No. 13 I No. 14 Vo. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 I I I I No. 18 I I I I No. 18 I I I I I No. 18 I I I I I I No. 18 I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	Veek Veek Hour Hour Veek Hour	3.00 3.00 35 23.09 42.00 20.00 18.00 22.50 35 30 21.60 40 75.00 3.20 40 75.00 3.87 4.05	55 60 60 60 60	3 23.0 20.0 18.0 18.0 22.5	30 00 35 40 00 425 500 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 6	55 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	3.00 3.00 35 30 30 30 30 425 30 325 2.00 325 2.00 325 30 325 30 325 320 325 320 325 325 325 325 325 325 325 325	60 60 60 60 60 54 60 59 60 48 55 48	M. Bi	No. No. No. No. No. No. No. No. 11 No. 12 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 BISG	1 2 2 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 7 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	y y	Weel Weel Weel Weel Week Week Week Week	20 32 32 21 22 23 24 26 27 24 26 27 27 25 12 27 6 27 6 27 6 27 6 27 6 27 6 27 6 2	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	56 54 54 54 54 55 56 60 44 48 48 48 48	22. 20. 31. 22. 27. 22. 24. 26. 26. 27. 5 25. 25. 25. 25. 25. 25. 26. 5	00 00 50 00 00 00 15 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	54 54 54 54 55 50 66 44 50 48 48 48 48	22.7 20.0 31.0 22.5 24.0 22.0 26.0 27.5 22.0 23.0 24.8 24.8 21.0 22.0 22.5	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 44 44 45 44 45	54 554 554 554 550 550 60 44 40 50 44 48 48 48 44
No. 2 W No. 3 W No. 4 W No. 5 W No. 6 W No. 7 W No. 8 W No. 9 W No. 10 W	eek 2 eek 2 eek 3 eek 3 eek 3 eek 3 eek 3	6.00 7.50 6.00 8.00 6.00 0.00 0.00 4.50 3.00 7.00	48 56 48 50 50 50 48 48 50	37.00 25.00 36.00 21.00 30.00 30.00 34.50 33.00 28.00	0 48 54 54 54 50 48 50 48 48	35 25 32 21 30 30	.00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00	48 54 54 54 50 48 48 50	Ove	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 13 No. 16		We	veek veek veek veek veek our eek eek eek eek	16.50 27.5 30.0 4 25.0 22.0 35.0 30.0 31.0 22.0 16.50	0 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	1 4 7 2 7 4 4 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	16.50 20.00 24.50 24.00 22.00 .54 45 12.00 4.12 35.00 30.00 24.00	10 44 44 44 45 55 55 55 55	5 91 52 4 4 4 22 1 7 7 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	22 00 25 00 44 20 50 22 00 545 45 14 00 3 98 28 00 80 00 21 60	48 58 49 45	913
No. 1 We No. 13 We No. 14 We No. 13 We No. 11 We No. 13 We No. 11 We No. 13 We No. 10 We No. 11 We No. 12 We No. 11 We No. 13 We No. 1 We No. 2 We No. 3 We No. 3 We No. 4 We No. 5 We No. 4 We No. 5 We No. 4 We No. 5 We No. 6 We No. 7 We	eek 23 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22	0.50 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00	48 56 50 50 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 54 54 554 5	24.00 36.00 18.00 25.00 27.00 30.50 31.00 31.00 28.00 23.00 25.00 27.00 30.00 28.00 29.00 20	54 48 54 50 50 48 44 48 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	34. 18. 25. 27. 27. 28. 22. 30. 28. 22. 30. 22. 30. 25. 27. 27. 28. 20. 20. 20. 20. 20. 20. 20. 20	00 2 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	148 54 50 60 60 88 44 44 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	NN	0. 4 0. 4 0. 5 0. 6 0. 7 0. 8 0. 9 0. 10 0. 11 0. 11 0. 2 0. 3 0. 4 0. 5 0. 6 0. 7 0. 6 0. 7 0. 6 0. 7 0. 6 0. 7 0. 6 0. 7 0. 9 0. 9	ckers—	We We We We We Hool Hool Hool	eek eek eek eek eek eek eek eek eek ur ur	19 .25 28 00 22 .00 23 .00 25 .00 17 .50 25 .00 22 .00 20 .00 7 .20 8 .10 10 .65 .26 .355 .27 8 12 .50 12 .50	44 44 47 49 42 42 44 47 55 59 51 54 45 45 47 44 45 47	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3.00 28.00 0.00 2.00 1.00 9.00 5.00 8.00 2.00 4.00 7.80 2.00 0.0) 0.25 1.25 2.88 1.255	46 44 44 45 49 47 47 44 47 55 50 46 2 46 2 44 45 4	13 12 12 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	.50	461 441 451 471 471 471 471 471 471 471 471 471 47	- Constants
No. 5. Wee No. 6. Wee No. 2. Wee No. 3. Wee No. 4. Wee	ek 28 ek 27.	00 4 50 5 00 5 00 5	0 2 2 4 2 2 2 4 2 2 3 4 2 3 4 3 4 4 2 3 4 4 2 3 4 4 4 2 3 4 4 4 4	3.00 0.00 7.50 7.00 7.00 2.00 5.00	50 50 54 54 54	27.00 25.00 25.00 22.00 21.00	0 50 0 50 0 50	S	No No No No No	0. 10 0. 11 0. 11 0. 2 0. 2 4	278—	Wee Wee Wee	ek 1 ek 1 ek 2 ek 4	12.50 15.00 14.00 10.00 10.00 10.00 10.00 10.00	42½ 42½ 47½ 59 50 48 48 44	12 14 25 40	.50 .50 .00 .00 .00 .20 .50	47 47 47 47 2 59 50 48 48 44	12	.50 .50 .00	47 47 47 47 47 50 48 48 44	

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Industry		1926		1930		1931		Industry		1926		1930)	1931	
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Biscuir		\$		\$		\$		Curers and Cellar- men—		\$		\$		\$	
MANUFACTURING Continued								No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour	.45	48 55	.40	48 55	.40	48 55
Firemen-	XX7 1	10.00	401	10.00	451	90 50	491	No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour Hour	.35 .44 .515	60 48 48	.35 .44 .48	50 48 48	.30 .44 .48	55 48 48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Week Week Week	18.00 35.00 24.00	49½ 48 50	18.00 35.00 24.00	45½ 48 50	20.50 32.00 22.00	54 50	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hour	.45	50 55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 4 No. 5	Week	29.00 32.50	48	28.00 28.84	44 47	24.00 25.00	44 47	No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour	.45	50 50	.45	50 50	.305	50 50
Labourers No. 1	Week	15.00	59	15.00	59	0 79	A @ 3	No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour Hour	.57 .45 .50	50 47½ 48	.56 .46 .43	50 47½ 47½	.50 .45 .43	50 47½ 47½
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Week	2.50 16.00 30.00	55 49½ 54	2.73 18.00 33.00	46 ³ / ₄ 45 ¹ / ₂ 48	2.73 17.00 32.00	46 ³ / ₄ 45 ¹ / ₂ 54	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	Hour	.40	50 50	.405		.36	54
No. 5	Week	25.00	48	24.00	48	21.00	48	No. 15 Lard Makers—	Hour	.42	50	.50	50	.47	50
Candy Manufacturing								No. 1 No. 2	Hour	.45 .45 .40	48 55 48	.40 .45 .40	48 55 48	.35 .45 .40	48 55 48
Candy Makers-	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50			No. 4 No. 5	Hour	.50	50 50	.45	50	.30	50
No. 2 No. 3	Week	25.00	55 46½	25.00	55	25.00 .26	55 45	No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour	.37	50 48	.43	471	.43	47½
No. 4 No. 5	Hour	32.50	461	24.85	46½ 46½	26.95	46½ 46½	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour	.38 .46 .35	50 50 55	.46 .45 .35	50 50 55	.39 .45 .35	50 50 55
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	. Week	17.00 25.00 25.00	49 44 50½	18.00 30.00 35.00	49 44 50½	18.00 30.00 35.00	49 44 50½	No. 11 No. 12	Hour	.475	55 50	.382		.34	54 50
No. 9	. Week	24.00	55	18.00	55	16.20	55	Sausage Cutters— No. 1	Hour	.30	50	.39	50	.39	50 55
No. 1 No. 2	Week Week	14.00 13.00 18.00	55	20.00 12.50 18.00	50 55	12.50 18.00	55 48	No. 2 No. 3† No. 4	. Hour	.35 .20 .35	55 50 47½	.35 .20 .35	55 55 47	.35 .20 .35	55 47½
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	. Week	8.00	54 44 44	8.00	54 44 44	9.00	44	No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour	.41	48 48	.40	48	.40	48 47½
No. 6 No. 7	. Week . Week	15.00 17.00	462	18.00 13.50	45 46 ¹ / ₂	18.00 13.50	45 46	No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour	.35	50 48 50	.35 .45 .50	47 48 50	.35 .45 .38	47½ 48 50
No. 8 No. 9	. Week		46	.34 16.65 15.00	464 464 49		46 46 49		. Hour	.50 .50 .30	55 50	.50	55 50	.45	55 50
No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	. Week	16.00	48 40	16.00	44 40	18.00	44	No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour	.50	50 50	.55		.55	55
Packers - No. 1	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	10.00		No. 14 No. 15	. Hour	.44	50 49	.44	50 49	.40	50 49
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	. Week	14.50	55 46 46		55 45 46	12.00 9.90 .32	55 45 46	Casing Makers—No. 1	. Hour	.34	50	.38	50	.35	50
No. 5 No. 6	. Week	14.00	46	15.50 8.00	46	13.95 8.00	46	No. 3	Hour	.45	55	.40 .45 .45	55 55 47	.40 .45 .45	55 55 47 3
No. 7 No. 8	. Week	12.00	49	12.50	47 49 44	8.00 12.50	47	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	. Hour	.44	473 48 50	.44	48	.44	48
No. 9 MEAT PACKING	. Week	14.00	48	14.00	44			No. 7 No. 8	Hour	.42	48 46	.42	48 46	.42	48
Slaughterers-						100		No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour	.43	50 55 50	.45 .52 .40	55	.52	55
No. 1 No. 2	. Hour	.40	55	.45	55	.40	55	No. 12	. Hou	.35	54 50	.33	8 54	.30	54 50
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	. Hour	.50	49	.50	45	.50	45	No. 14 No. 15	. Hou	.375	50 50	.36	54	,36	50
No. 6 No. 7	. Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.54	50	Cooks -			49	.40			1
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hou	.50		.50	50	.48	50	No. 2	. Hou	.40	55	.40	55 55	.40	55
No. 12	How	.00	47 55	.45	47	.45	47 55	No. 4 No. 5	How How	.49	48	.49	47	3	6 50
No. 13 No. 14	. Hou	.50	50	.42	5 50	.40	50	No. 7	. How	.52	50 50 55	.55	55	.50	55
No. 15 No. 16 Trimmers—	Hou		50				55	No. 10	Hou Hou	r .445	5 48 50	.45	50	45	50
No. 1 No. 2	. Hou	r .37	50	.40) 47	1 .40) 47	No. 11 No. 12	. Wee	k 29.00 k 20.00	50				
No. 3 No. 4	Hou	r .50) 50	.45	5 50	.4(50	No. 1	Hou Hou	r .45	60 47	1 .50) 47	3 .50	474
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hou	r .48	3 48	.48	3 48	.40	55	No. 3 No. 4	Hou Hou	r .50	48 55	.50	58	.35	55
No. 8 No. 9	Hou	r .40	56 55	.38	32 54 5 58	.32	54 58	No. 6			59 50				
No. 10	Hou	r .46	35] 5(.46	35) 50	.42	2 50	†Female.							

Industry		192	26	193	30	19	31	Industria		192	26	193	30	193	31
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk		Hr:		Hr. per wk		Unit	Wages	Hre per wk.	Wages	Hr: per wk		Hrs per wk.
MEAT PACKING		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	1
-Continued Packers- No. 1 No. 2. No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 Stationary Engin-	Hour Hour Hour Week	.39 .35 .35 .42 .35 28.00 .40	50 55 47½ 48 55 50 50	.36 .40 .35 .42 .35 27.00 .40	50 55 47 48 55 50 55	.40 .35 .42 .40 24 .00 .40	55 47½ 48 55 50 55	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. Bottlers (Others)— No. 1	Hour Hour Week Week Day Week Week Week	.555 .40 25.00 25.00 5.15 28.00 25.00 24.50 22.00	55 53 53 48 48 48 50 55	.45 .45 .22.00 25.00 5.15 29.50 29.00 24.50 24.75	48 55 53 53 48 48 48 50 55	.45 .45 22.00 22.15 5.15 31.00 29.00 24.50 24.75	53 47 48 48 48 50 55
eers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	.46 50.00 .482 .57 .61 .60 34.00 50.00 40.00 30.00 40.00 35.80	48 48 48 56 56 60 60 56 60 48	.44 50.00 .482 .57 .61 .60 40.00 50.00 .55.00 .27.00 47.50 \$2.22	48 48 47½ 48 54 60 60 56 48 48	31.50 24.00 28.66	56 55 56 48 48 47½ 48 56 56	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 Cellarmen—	Week Hour Week Week Week Hour Hour Werk Werk Werk Werk Week Hour Week	18.00 .35 .46 21.00 20.00 22.50 .35 .40 22.00 23.00 25.00 .620 29.50	50 49½ 55 50 45 50 50 50 55 53 48 50 48	18.00 .35 .46 22.00 22.50 22.50 .37 .40 18.00 26.00 .625 26.00	50 49½ 55 50 45 50 50 50 55 53 48 50 48	15.00 15.00 .35 .45 22.00 22.50 22.50 .37 .40 18.00 23.95 26.00 .625 29.50	50 49 55 50 45 50 50 50 55 53 47 48 50 48
No. 15. Firemen No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Week Week Hour Week Hour Week Week Week Week	35.10 45.00 .54 .42 .42 .47 .43 .55 .43 .27.00 .38 .25.00 .45 .475 .27.00	48 51 84 56 56 48 48 56 56 60 55 70 56 48 50	35.10 50.00 .54 .42 .42 .47 .43 .55 .45 27.00 .30.00 .45 .42 .43 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	48 50 84 56 55 48 47½ 48 60 55 60 60 48 48	45.00 .54 .42 .42 .50 .43 .45 .27.00 .27.00 .30.00 .45 .20.00 .38 .38 .38 .34 .34 .45	72 56 55 48 48 48 	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Week Week Week Hour Hour Day Hour Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Wee	20 35 25 00 26 00 35 40 5 00 22 00 27 50 30 00 5 75 28 50 24 50 24 50	55 50 49½ 55 50 60 55 53 48 48 48 45 40 50	22.00 20.00 21.00 35.51 4.50 30.25 27.00 5.75 29.50 29.50 22.00 45 24.50	50 50 49½ 55 50 60 55 53 48 48 48 45 44 50	22.00 20.00 18.00 .35 49 4.50 .40 24.00 530.25 23.95 5.75 29.50 22.00 .45 24.50	50 50 49½ 55 50 60 45 53 55 47 48 48 48 45 44 50
Labourers No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.40 .35 .40 .40 .42 .50 .45 .35 .35 .44	55 47½ 48 48 46 50 50 50 50 50	.40 .35 .40 .40 .42 .60 .50 .30 .35 .40	55 47½ 47½ 48 46 50 60 55 50 49	.40 .35 .40 .40 .42 .60 .25 .35 .36 .40	55 47½ 47½ 48 46 56 55 50	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Week Hour Week Hour Week Week Hour Week Week Week Week Woek Woek	30.00 28.00 .55 20.00 .60 26.00 .50 .50 35.00 29.92 36.00 6.00	60 49½ 55 60 50 45 54 60 54 44 48 48	30.00 18.00 .60 24.00 .60 26.00 30.00 .50 35.00 35.15 37.50 6.00	60 49½ 55 60 50 45 48 60 53 45 48 48	30.00 24.00 .60 26.00 .60 26.00 29.00 .50 22.15 35.15 37.50 6.00	60 49½ 55 60 50 45 48 60 47 45 48 48
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Mth. Mth. Week Week Mth. Mth. Week Wth.	10.00 40.00 254.50 275.00 96.00 65.00 200.00 583.00 250.00 75.00 416.64	54 3 45 50 60 3 54 3 44 2 60 1 70 3	12.00 50.00 291.66 325.00 96.15 76.00 333.33 250.00 115.00 350.00	54 45 50 60 48 44 67 48 3	13.50 70.00 801.66 325.00 96.15 76.90 800.00 325.00 15.00 850.00	50 49½ 56 54 45 50 60 48 44 60 50	No. 2. 1 No. 3. 1 No. 4 1 No. 5. 1 No. 6 1 No. 7. 1 No. 9 1 No. 10 1 No. 11 1 No. 12 1	Hour Week Hour Week Week Week	.40 29.97 30.00 27.50 25.52	50 54 48 55 44	20.00 .55 20.00 22.00 .45 30.00 .49 35.00 33.00 33.00 33.75 34.00	48 55 45	20.00 .55 22.00 22.00 .45 30.00 .49 32.00 31.50 33.00 33.75 34.00	50 70 60 45 60 50 50 48 48 55 45 48
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 Bottlers (Machine) No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Week Mth. Week Week Hour Week Week Hour	16.50 22.00 .45 18.75 23.00 .50	50 53 48 48 48 3 55 49½ 55 56 45 50	20.00 28.00 .35 19.60 23.00 .50	50 3 50 53 48 44 48 44 49 55 56 45 50	850.00 86.50 75.00 805.00 800.00 20.00 21.00 .35 19.60 23.00 .49 24.50	50 47 48 48 48 50 49½ 55 56 45 50	Wash-house Men— No. 1 V No. 2 V No. 3 F No. 4 V No. 5 I No. 6 V No. 7 I No. 8 F No. 9 V No. 10 V No. 11 F No. 11 F No. 12 V	Veek Hour Veek Hour Hour Veek	20.00 .35 17.00 .50 21.00 .40 .555 22.00 24.00 .58	50 55 60 50 45 50 54 53 54	22.00 .40 .50 20.00 27.00 .75	56 55 60 50 45 50 48 53 53 45	.75	56 55 55 60 50 45 50 48 47 45 48

	1				-			1			1000	-	1020		1931	
Industry	TY	1926		1930	Hrs	1931	Hrs	Indust		Unit	1926	Hrs	1930	Hrs		Hrs
Occupation Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Occupa	tion		Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	wk.
Breweries —Concluded		\$		\$		\$		PULP AND			\$		S		\$	
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13	Week Week Hour Week Week Hour Week Week Mth. Mth. Week Week	26.13 35.00 60 30.00 35.00 33.60 46.15 65 30.00 50.00 145.00 195.00 32.50 45.00	55 49½ 56 60 45 56 50 60 53 63 60 56 52 56 54	50.00 30.00 .60 28.00 33.60 50.00 36.00 60.00 165.00 195.00 33.50 33.50 36.00 60.30 33.50 30.00	50 49½ 56 60 45 56 50 60 53 63 60 48 52 56 48	50.00 30.00 .60 28.00 33.60 50.00 50.00 33.60 50.00 158.00 30.90 60.00 158.00 195.00 33.50 33.50 32.00	50 49½ 56 60 45 56 50 60 47 60 48 52 48 48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	22	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.3240 .42 .41 2.80 .375 .483 .42 .43 .40 .36 .40 .52 .50	48 48 66 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.3436 .42 .41 2.80 .375 .463 .42 .45 .40 .40 .40 .43 .40 .52 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	34 41 2.80 .375 .42 .35 .40 .40 .43 .40 .52 .41	48 48 66 40 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 16. Firemen No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Week Week Hour Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Wee	20.00 20.63 .50 23.00 33.60 28.00 27.50 30.00 .50 28.00 28.00	56 50 55 56 60 56 45 56 63 60 63 56	33.50 18.00 20.00 .50 23.00 33.60 26.00 27.50 33.60 .50 28.00 31.00	56 50 56 56 60 56 45 56 60 63 56 48	20.00 20.00 20.00 50 23.00 30.24 26.00 27.50 33.60 24.50 31.00	56 56 56 60 56 45 56 63 47 56 48	No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. Screenme:	n—	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.45 .34 .48 .46 .48 .42 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52	.36 .48 .46 .48 .45 .45 .48 .45 .47 .55 .44	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.36 .48 .46 .48 .40 .48 .45 .47 .55 .38	48 48 40 48 48 48 48 48 48 40 50
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 DISTILLERIES Mashmen— No. 1	Hour Week Week Day Hour	32.00 27.50 3.50	54 56 60	32.00 28.50 3.70 3.70	48 56 60	32.00 28.50	48 56	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7		Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.33 .48 .51 .37 .48 .43 .42	48 48 48	.43	48 40 48	.48	5 48 40 48 48
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 Spirit Runners—		.66	8 50	.68	44	.50	0 44	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13		Hour Hour Hour	.54	48 48 48 48	.54	48	.54	48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	. Week		56	30.00	47	30.00		No. 1 No. 2 No. 3		. Hour	.54	5 54 5 54	.49	5 54	.49	48 5 40 48
Yeastmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	. Hou Weel	36.00	56	32.64	47	.45		No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	; ; ; ; ; ; ;	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.54 r .80 r .72 r .89 r .70	54 48 48 48 48	.80 .75 .81 .83 .70	48 48 48 48 48	3 3 .75 3 .89 3 .70	48 48 40 40
Coopers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	. Hou	r .50) 44	.70) 44	.70	1 4	Machine No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	1 enaers 1 2 3	Hou Hou Hou	r .93	4 4	8 1.00 8 1.10) 4	8 1.0) 48
Bottlers (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3† No. 4† No. 5	Hou Hou	r	75 48	3 .37	75 47 2 47 0 44	7 .37 7 .22 4 15.00	75 4 2 4 3 4	No. 8 No. 8 No. 8 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	4	Hou Day Hou Hou Hou Hou	r 1.38 4.11 r 1.00 r .9 r 1.2 r 1.0	25 4 25 4 1 4 5 4 7 4	8 1.3 8 4.2 8 1.0 8 1.5 8 1.3 8 1.1	5 4 5 6 5 4 0 4 0 4 3 4	8 1.3 6 4.2 8 1.0 8 1.5 8 1.2 8 1.0	5 48 5 66 40 0 48 0 48 3 48
Labellers (Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	. Hou	r <u>.</u>	5 60	2	2 4	7 .25	2 4	No. 13 No. 14 No. 14 No. 14 No. 14	1 2 3 4 5 6	Hou Hou Hou Hou	r 1.4 r 1.3 r 1.3 r .8	65 4 9 4 4 4 5 4 0 4	8 .6	5 4 4 4 25 4 5 4 4 4	8 .6 8 1.4	4 48 3 48 5 48 4 48
Engineers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Wee	k 30 0	00 5	6 28.0 4 35.0	0 5	6 28.0 4 35.0	0 3	Back Te No. No. No. No. No. No.	1 2 3 4	Ног Ног Ног	1 .3 1 1.0 1 .9 1 .7	7 4 3 4 1 4 4 4	8 .3 8 1.1 8 .9 8 .7	9 4 2 4 1 4 2 4	8 .3 8 1.1 8 8 .6	9 48 2 48 66 48 7 48
Firemen- No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 †Female.	. Ho	ir .4	16 5	0 4.5	5 5	60 4.0 66 .4 14 .5	5	60 No. 56 No. 44 No.	6 7 8 9 10	Day Ho Ho	y 3.1 ur ur 1.0	0 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	36 3.2 18 8 18 1.2 18 1.1	5 6 5 4 5 4 12 4	36 3.2 18 .8 18 1.2 18 1.0	25 66 35 40 25 48

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY ${\tt TRADES-Continued}$

Industry		19	26	19	30	19	31	T- 3		193	26	19	30	193	31
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wage	B per wk	Wages	Hr per wk	Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs	3	Hrs
		\$		8		S		Labourers-		\$	-	\$		\$	WA.
PULP AND PAPER —Continued								No. 1 No. 2	Hour	.25	54	.30	54	.30	48
Back Tenders-								No. 3. No. 4.	. Hour	.3240	60	.27	60	.27	54 48
Con. No. 11	Hour	1.03	48	1.03	40			No. 5. No. 6.	Hour	.30 .46 .36	48 54	.32		.49	48
No. 12	Hour	1.36	48	. 65 1.29	48	.658 1.29	48	No. 7 No. 8	House	32 2.50	54 54 60	.36 .32 2.50	54	.30	54
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Hour Hour	1.20	48	1.17	48	1.175	48	No. 9	Hour	.33	54 54	.36	60 54	2.50 .33 .38	60 48 40
No. 17. No. 18.	Hour	1.17 .75 1.07	48 48 48	1.24 .80 1.12	48 48 48	1.24	48	No. 12	Hour	.30	60	.33	54	.30	48
I'hird Hands—	Hour	.31	48	,35	48	1.01	40	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Hour	.30	54 48	.30	60 48	.30 .40	60
No. 2	Hour Hour	.79	48 48	.82	48 48	.82	48	No. 16. No. 17.	Hour	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48 48
No. 4	Hour	.83	48	.52	48 48	.47	48 48	No. 18 No. 19	Hour	.35	60 54 48	.35 .45 .45	48 48 48	.35	48
No. 7	Day Hour Hour	2.85 .54 .64	66 48 48	3.00	66	3.00	66 40			. 10	10	.10	40	.45	48
No. 9	Hour	.79	48	. 90 . 83 . 73	48 48 48	.90 .78	43	PAPER PRODUCT							
No. 11	Hour Hour	.78	48	.78	40	.66	48	KRAFT TISSUE AND WRAPPING PAPER							
No. 14	Hour Hour	.90	48 48	.92	48	.94	48	Machine Tenders-							
	Hour Hour	.82	48 48	. 92	48 48	.92	48 48	No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour	.71	48 48	.71 .845	48 48	.71 .845	48
No. 1 H	Hour Hour	.33	72 54	.37	48	.37	48	No. 4	Hour Hour	.92	48	.92	48	.83	48 48 48
No. 3 F	Hour Hour	.30	48	.40	48 48 54	.40	48	No. 5 No. 6	. Hour	.64	48	.69	48	.69	48
No. 6 I	Day Hour	2.50	60	2.50	66	.38 2.50 .33	54 66 60	No. 7. Back Tenders— No. 1.	1 1	. 65	65	. 65			
No. 8	Iour	.45	48 48	.508 .51	48	.50	48	No. 2 No. 3	Hour	.53 .635 .74	48	.635	48 .	.53	48
No. 10 F	lour l	.39	54 48	.39	48 40	.51	48	No. 4 No. 5	Hour	.50	48 48 48	.73 .54 .60	48 48 48		48
1NO. 12 E	lour lour lour	.45	48 48 48	.45	48	.45	48	No. 6 No. 7	Hour	.45	48 65	.56	48 60 .	.50	48 48
No. 15 H	lour	.52	48	.42 .52 .50	48 48 48	.42 .52 .50	48	Beatermen→ No. 1	Hour		48		48	.36	48
No 1	lour	.37	50	.39	50	.39	48 50	No. 2	Hour	.42	48 48	.42	48	.463	43 48
No. 3	our	. 56	48 48	.56	48 48	.56	48 48	No. 5 No. 6	Hour Day Hour	2.56	48	2.96	48		48 48
No. 5	our our	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48		Hour		65		60 .	77	48
No. 7 H	our	1.00 .805 .80	48 48 48	1.05 .805 .80	48	.805	48	No. 1 No. 2 Third Hands—	Hour	.55	66		48		48
Engineers—		.00	10	.00	48	.80	48	No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour	.45	48 48	.43	48 48	.48	48 43
No. 2	our		48 48	.75 .75	48 48		48	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour	.48	48 48	.50	48 48		48 48
No. 3 H No. 4 H No. 5 H	our	.70	48 48	.55	48 48	.55	48	No. 6	Hour		55 36		60 48	.40	48
No. 6	th. 16	0.00		5.00			48	No. 1	Hour Hour		18		18		48
No. 8	our	.70	48 48 60	.70 .70 .75	48 48 48	.70	18	100 4	Hour	.42 4	8	.46	18	.41 4	1 ₹ 48 48
No. 10 H	our	.76	48 48	.75	48	.75	18 18	No. 5 Lutter Men—			66	.40	18		
No. 12 Ho ationary	our		56		48	.77	18	No. 2	Hour Hour	.40 5	5	.40 5	54	.40 5	54 55
No. 1	our .5		18		48	.54	8	No. 4	Hour Hour	.475 5	5 5	.50 5			18
No. 2	our	.48	18	.48	48	.48 4	8 7	No. 1	Hour	.60 5			5	.60 5	
No. 5	our	.52	18 56 18	.52	48 56	1		inishers—	Hour	.50 5			0		
No. 7	our	.64 4	8	. 64	48 48	.64 4 .59 5		No. 1	House	.44 5 .36 5	0	.46 5 .42 5		.38 5	
No. 10	ur	.60 4	8	.60	18	.59 5 .60 4 .60 4	8 C	alendar Men-	tiour	.21 5	0	.25 5	0	.23 5	0
Vo. 11 Ho	ur		8		18	.64 4		No. 1	Hour	.375 5.		375 5 425 5		.375 5	5

					1				I		1000		1000	.	1931	
Industry		1926		1930		1931	Hrs		Industry	Unit	1926	Hrs	1930	Hrs	193	Hrs
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	per wk.		Occupation	Onic	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.	Wages	per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		P	ress Feeders—		\$		\$		\$	
PAPER PRODUCTS —Continued								1	No. 1†	Week Week	11.00 16.35	52 52	11.00 16.35	52 52	11.00 16.35	473 473
KRAFT TISSUE									No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour	.35	48 48	.38	48 48	.34	40
PAPER—Concluded									No. 5 No. 6	Week Week	22.00 27.00	46½ 48	21.00	462	20.00	46½ 48 52
Counters— No. 1 No. 2	Hour	.24	48	.25	48	.25	48	M	1 achine Operators	Hour Week	12.00	52 48	.221	52 48	.221 12.00	473
No. 3	Hour	.185	55	.20	54 55 48	.20 .275 44.00	54 55 48		No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Hour	.25	44	.25	44	.25	44
No. 4 No. 5 Stationary Fire-	Mth. Hour	44.00	48 55	44.00	60				No. 4 No. 5	Hour Week	.425 15.00	44 60	.45 13.00	44 60	14.00	44 60
men— No. 1	Hour	.54	48	.64	48	.58	48		No. 6 No. 7	Week Week	20.00	49½ 48¼	20.00	491/481/4	20.00	49½ 48½
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour	.50		.50 .35	84 84	.35	84		No. 8 No. 9	Week	11.50 26.50	49 49 47	12.00 27.50 .47	49 49 47	11.50 27.50 .47	49 49 47
No. 4 No. 5	Week	19.00 130.00	48 50	19.00 130.00	48	19.00 140.00	48			Hour Hour Week	.43 .787 45.00	47	.851 49.92	47	.85 49·92	47
No. 1	Hour	.36	54 55	.36 .275	54 55	.30 .275	54 55		No. 13		.30	52	.30	52	.30	52
No. 2 No. 3	Hour	.40	55	.40	50				No. 1 No. 2	Week Week	15.00	52 49½	12.00	52 49½ 48½	12.00 15.00 12.00	473 493 484
WRITING PAPER									No. 3 No. 4	Week Hour	12,00	48 ¹ 44 49	12.00 .45 12.00	484	.39	44 49
Adjusters—		0 00	00	05.00	60	35.00	60		No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Week Hour Hour	11.50 .42 .183	47	.43	47	.37	
No. 1 No. 2	. Week	35.00 15.00 28.00	60 49	25.00 16.00 45.00	60 493 514	16.00 50.00	493		Packers— No. 1	Week		49	20.00	49	20.00	491
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	. Week	23.00	44 48	25 00	433	25.00 .855	43		No. 2 No. 3	Week Hour	.22	513	20.00	513	20.00 .20 21.00	511
No. 6 No. 7	. Hour	.74		.68	47	.68	47 52	11,	No. 4 No. 5	Week Hour	21.00	5 52	21.00	1 52	.22	1 52
Glue Table Girls- No. 1	. Week		60	10.00	60 493	10.25 15.00	60	Ш	Paper Cutters— No. 1 No. 2	Week		48	36.00 27.00	48	36.00 27.00	48 48
No. 2 No. 3	. Week		49 48 40	15.00	483		44	.	No. 3 No. 4	Hour	23.00	49 52	23.00	49 52	23.00	49 52
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	. Week	11.50	49	12.00 14.00	49	11.50 14.00	49	3	No. 5 No. 6	Hour Week	22.00	48		48 49 51		40 49½ 51½
No. 7 No. 8	. Week	.31	44	.28 15.00	44	.28 12.20	47		No. 7 No. 8	. Hour	.55	51 44 49	25.00 .44 27.50	44	.44	44
Envelope Machine Tenders—	3	0.4	40	0.5	48	.25	40		No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	. Week	17.00	44 48	18.00 25.00	43 48	18.00 23.50	431 48
No. 1 No. 2	. Week	10.00	48	10.00 12.00	48	11.00	48	Н	No. 12 No. 13	. Week	27.00	3 48	35.00	3 48	35.00	451
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	. Weel	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00 15.00	48		No. 14 No. 15	. Weel . Hour	.38	47	.45	47	36.00 .51	47
Folders— No. 1	. Weel	10.00	48	12.50	48				No. 16 No. 17	. Weel	25.00	46	$\frac{1}{2}$ 27.50	46	27.50	461
No. 2 No. 3	. Hour		48		48				No. 18 No. 19 Scorers—	Weel				48	40.80	
Machinists— No. 1 No. 2	Weel								No. 1 No. 2	. Weel	k 22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Wee	33 60) 48	33.60) 48	33.60 45.00	48	3	No. 3 No. 4	. Weel	k 28.00	49	33.00) 49	33.00	493
No. 5				. 62	52	.65	5 52	2	No. 5 No. 6	. Hou	r .62	44	. 68	5 44	. 68	44
PAPER BOX									No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	. Wee	k 30.00) 47	30.00	5 55	30.00	5 55
Box Makers→ No. 1	Wee	k 10.0	0 4	12.5) 48	12.50) 48	3	No. 10 No. 11	. Hou . Wee	r .68 k 28.00	3 47	7 33 22.00	2 47	31 22.00) 463
No. 2 No. 3	Wee	k 13.5	0 4:	3 13.5	$\frac{1}{6} \begin{vmatrix} 48 \\ 48 \end{vmatrix}$	13.50	6 4	71	No. 12 Table Workers	. Wee	k 25.00) 48	25.4	1 48		
No. 4 No. 5	Hou	r .4 r .4	6 4	3 .5	$\frac{3}{0} \begin{vmatrix} 48 \\ 48 \end{vmatrix}$.38	3 41	0	(Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	. Hou	r .18	3 48	3 .2) 48	3 .2	3 40 40
No. 6 No. 7	Wee	k 12.0	0 4	3 12.0	0 48	31		91	No. 3 Stationary Engin	Hou Hou	r .16	3 48	.1	9 48	3 .1	9 40
No. 8 No. 9	Hou	r .4	47 5	2 .4	81 52	2 .45	31 55 0 49	3	No. 1	Wee			26.0		26.0	
No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	Wee	k 12 5 k 11.0	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$	12.5 10.0	0 44	1 12.50) 4	1	No. 2 No. 4	. Hee	k 49.5	0 6		0 7	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 41.2 \\ 6\frac{1}{2} & 30.0 \end{bmatrix}$	5 55 0 46½
No. 14	Hou Wee	r .4 k 33.0	0 5	5 .4 3 33.0	$0 \mid 55 \\ 0 \mid 48$	33.00) 4	3	No. 5	Hou			62 30.0			8 52
No. 15 No. 16	Wee	k 15 0 k 14.0						3	†Female							

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry		192	6	193	0	193	1	Industry		192	6	193	0	193	1
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
PAPER PRODUCTS —Concluded		\$		8		\$		Band Sawyers— No. 1	Hour	,43	55	\$.44	55	\$.40	55
PAPER BOX— Concluded								No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	Hour Day Day	2.50 2.35	55 60 54	.45 2.50 2.00	59 60 54	35	55 58
Stationary Fire-								No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Hour Week Hour	.40 25.00 .40	55 50 55	.40 22.50 .40	55 50 55	.40 19.00	40 44 44
No. 1 No. 2	Week Week Week	22.00 25.00 23.00	52 44 49½	24.00 36.00 24.00	52 72 49 ¹ / ₂	24.00 36.00 24.00	47½ 72 49½	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Hour Hour Hour	.55 .45 .33	50 55 55	.525 .45	55 40 55	.40 .525 .40	44
No. 4	Week Week	24.00 36.30	49 66	24.00 34.65	49 66	25.00 28.875	49	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour Hour	.50 .47 .42	50 55 59	.34 .56 .47	54 55	.30 .48 .42	55 59 50
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Hour Week Week	.35 12.50 20.00	49 52 49½	.45 12.50 20.00	53 52 49 ¹	.45 12.50 20.00	53 473 493	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Hour Hour Hour	.60 .55	50 50 54	.50 .625 .55	55 55 55	.38 .625 .50	59 59 59
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Week Week Hour	18.00 14.40 .45	51½ 48 55	18.00 16.80 .45	511 48 55	18.00 16.80 .40	51½ 48 55	No. 17 No. 18	Hour Hour Hour	.45 .52	50 54	.425 .35 .54	55 50 54	.425	59 40
	Hour	.42	47	.43	47	.43	47	No. 20 No. 21	Hour Hour Hour	.45 .475 .45	50 50 45	.50 .45 .45	50 50	.45 .45 .405	50 60 50
Manufacturing Body Makers—								No. 23 No. 24	Hour Hour Hour	.45 .55 .52	55 50 50	.45 .57 .55	50 50 50	. 45 . 57 . 55	49 50 50
No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour Hour	.45 .60 .60	55 55 44	.55 .60 .65	55 55 44	.55	55 55	Woodworkers (machine)—	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.45	71
No. 4	Hour	.60	44	.55	44	.55	44	No. 2 No. 3	Day Day Day	3.00 3.00 2.75	55 60 54	3.25 2.70	55 60 54	2.50	55
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour Hour	.36	54 50 50	.50 .40 .60	54 50 50	.35	44 54	No. 5 No. 6.	Hour Hour Hour	.60 .30 .25	54 50 55	2.50 .60 .30	54 50 40	2.25 .65 .30	54 44 40
No. 1	Hour Hour	.55	55 55	.55	49 55	.55	49	No. 8 No. 9.	Week Hour Hour	17.10 .30 .37	55 55 54	12.00	60 40 55	10.80 .28 .375	60 40 55
No. 5.	Week Hour Hour	24.94 .60 .60	59 50 50	21.92 .60 .65	50 50 50	21.92 .60 .50	50 54 44	No. 11	Hour Hour Hour	.42	54 55 50	.375 .42 .55 .42	54 54 55 50	.42	54 54 55 50
Painters— No. 1 No. 2	Week Hour	27.50	55 55	22.00	55 49	22.00	55 49	No. 14 No. 15	Hour Hour Hour	.50 .53 .70	50 54 50	.50 .53 .70	50 54 55	.40 .45 .46 .70	50 54 59
No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour	.55 .60 .60	55 44 50	.50 .60	55 44 50	.50 .60 .54	55 44 54	No. 17 No. 18	Hour Hour Hour	.35	50 54 50	.425 .30 .45	55 55 50	.425 .275 .40	59 59 40
Labourers— No. 1	Hour Week	.585	50 55	20.00	50 55	.55 18.50	55	No. 20	Hour Hour Week	.42 .60 27.63	50 55 50	.42 .63 28.46	50 50 50	.42 .57 26.91	60 49 50
No. 3 No. 4	Week Hour Week	23.60 .375 17.50	59 50 50	20.00 .40 17.50	50 50 50	16.25 .325	50 44	No. 23	Hour	.57 .40 .60	50 54 50	.52	50 54 50	.52	50 59 44
No. 5	Hour	.40	50	.40	45	.40	45	No. 26	HOUR	.40	50 50	.40	50 50	.40	50 50
MANUFACTUR- ING								No. 1	Hour Hour Day	.35 .40 3.00	55 55 60	.35 .30 3.00	55 59 60	.38	55 58
No. 2	Hour Hour	.35	55 55	.35	55 59	.39	55 58	No. 5	Day Hour Hour	3.50	54 50 55	3.50	54 50 40	3.25 .65 .35	54 50 40
No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Week	3.00 2.35 26.00	60 54 50	3.00 2.10 24.00	60 54 50	2.00	54 44	No. 7	Hour Week	.25 16.80	60 55 55	.30 11.00 .55	60 40 55	.25 9.90 .55	60 40 44
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour Hour	.35 .30 .45	55 55 55	.30	40 55 55	.35 .29 .41	40 55 50	No. 10 I No. 11 I No. 12 I	Iour Iour	.37	55 55 55	.30	55 55 55	.28	55 55 55
No. 10	Hour Hour Hour	.55 .45 .40	50 50 50	.55 .45 .40	55 55 50	.55 .45 .325	59 59 40	No. 13 II No. 14 II No. 15 II	lour /	.40	55 55 50	.40	55 55 50	.35	55 50 50
No. 13	Hour Hour Hour	.41 .45 .44	54 50 50	.45	54 44 50	.35 .42 .375	40 50 60	No. 16 H No. 17 H No. 18 H	lour	.52	55 55 50	.52	55 55 55	.47	50 59 55
No. 16	Hour Hour	.38 .45 .40	45 55 50	.40	50 50 50	.315	50 49 50	No. 20	lour lour	.35	54 50 50	.37	54 44 50	.35	40 50 50
No. 18.	Hour	.43	50 50 54	.49 .37 .40	50 50 54	.49 .37 .34	50 50 59	No. 23 No. 24	lour lour lour	.42	50 55 50	.44 .42 .45	50 50 50	.44	60 49 50
No. 21	Hour		50	.38	50 . 55 .		71	No. 25	iour	.40	50	.40	50 54	.40	50 59

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

					11071	710	-Continued							_
Industry	192	5	1930)	1931		Industry		1926		193		1931	
and Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hre per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
FURNITURE MANUFACTUB- ING—Continued Cabinet Makers—							No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	Hour Hour Hour	.53 .65 .50 .35	50 44 50 50	.55 .65 .50 .30	50 44 50 50	.65 .50 .30	44 44 50
Con. No. 27 Hour	.54	50 50	.54	50 50	.54	44	No. 18 Wood Carvers— No. 1	Week	34.00 4.00	60	32.40	60	33.00	44
No. 29	.50 .50 32.00	50 50	.47 .50 32.00	50 50 44	.45 .50 27.00	50 44	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Hour Hour Hour Hour	1.25 .47 .45 .63 .40	50 54 55 50 54	1.25 .47 .62 .66 .40	50 54 55 50 54	1.25 .47 .50 .60 .34	50 54 55 50 54
Polishers	.25 3.00 2.75 3.00	55 55 60 54	3.00 2.75 2.70	55 59 60 54	3.00 3.00 2.50	55 58 54	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.55 .55 .475	50 54 50 45	.50 .70 .47 .425	50 54 50 50	.62 .65 .47 .418	
No. 5. Hour No. 6. Hour No. 7. Hour No. 8. Weel	.6076 .50 .25 23.00		.70 .50 .325 25.00 .32	50 44 60 50 55	.50 .275 20.00 .30	40 60 50 55	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Hour Hour Hour Hour	60 .55 .60 .50	50 54 50 50 50	.54 .55 .60 .47 .70	50 54 50 50 50	.54 .34 .60	50 59 44 50
No. 9. How No. 10. How No. 11. How No. 12. How No. 13. How	.30 .35 .37 .35	55 50 54 55	.28 .35 .37 .35	55 55 54 55	.25 .35 .378 .30	55 44	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour Hour	.30 .408 .40	55 55 55 50	.28 .45 .42 .50	55 55 55 50	.27 .42 .52 .45	55 55 52 50
No. 14. How No. 15. How No. 16. How No. 17. How No. 18. How	.35 .35 .34 .52	50 50 55 5	.35 .35 .34 .52	54 50 55 5 55	.30 .35 .30 .52	54 50 50 5 5 5	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	. Hour Hour Week Hour	.42 .70 27.5 .55	59 50	.45 .72 22.50 .60	59 50 50 50	.36	59 59 50
No. 19. Hou No. 20. Hou No. 21. Hou No. 22. Hou No. 23. Hou	.30	54 54 50	.30 .46 .50	59 54 44 50	.26	5 50	No. 9	Hour Hour	.30	55 55 50	.30 .26 .47	55 55 55	,33 ,26 ,47	55 55 44
No. 24 Hou No. 25 Wee No. 26 Hou No. 27 Hou No. 28 Hou	23.09 r .45	50 50 54	25.77	50 50 54	19.75 .45 .28	50 50 59	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hou Weel Hou	.55 c .36 c .35 c .43	50 50 54 50	.55 .36 .39 .46	50 50 54 50	.55 .30 .33	59 40 40 60
No. 29 Hou No. 30 Hou No. 31 Hou No. 32 Hou	r .55 r .45 r .45	50 50	.57	50	.55	50	No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Hou Hou	.60	50	.36	5 54	.36	56 59
No. 1	3.25	5 60	2.50	59 60 35 40	.35	58	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Wee Hou	.27 r .30 k 21.84 r .45	60 78 50	.27 .30 .30 .40	75 72 0 60 0 56 0 56	17.60	75 72 0 55 0 59
No. 5. Hou Week No. 7. Hou No. 8. Hou	r .33 k 24.00 r .50 r .3	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	24.00 3 .48 5 .38	5 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 5	20.00	50 44 55	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Wee Hou Wee Hou	r 29.00 r 29.00	54 84 58	36.15 36.15 36.36	84 50	30.24	70 1 56 0 56
No. 10. Day No. 11. Hot No. 12. Hot No. 13. Hot	4.50 r .50 r .40 r	54 55 55 56 56 56	4.95 5 .35 9 .46	5 58 5 58 5 58 5 50	32 .36	50 59 5 40	Engineers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Wee Hou Hou	k 35.00 r .30 r .40	55 56	5 40.00 5 .45 0 .45	5 7:	40.00	72 60
No. 14 Hot No. 15 Hot No. 16 Hot No. 17 Hot No. 18 Hot	r .5 r .4 r .3	0 50 7 50 3 4	5 .40	3 44 7 50 50 50	1 .53 0 .47 0 .36	50 60 5 50	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Wee Wee Hou Hou	k 26.00 r .38 r .41	585 58	5 26.0	0 5 8 5 2 6	36.0	8 55
No. 19. Hoi No. 20. Hoi No. 21. Hoi No. 22. Hoi	1 .4 1 .6 1 .5	3 5 0 5 5 5 5 5	5 .43 0 .50 0 .50 4 .40	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	0 .54 0 .59 4 .40	50 50 50 50	No. 11	Wee Wee Hou	k 30 00 k 35.00 k 35.00 r .4	50 50 50	0 25.0 4 36.7 0 28.0 0 .4	0 5 2 5 0 4 0 6	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 0 & 21.5 \\ 4 & 34.0 \\ 4 & 28.0 \\ 0 & .4 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 0 & 40 \\ 0 & 50 \\ 0 & 50 \\ 0 & 60 \end{array} $
No. 23	y 4.0	0 5	4 3.6 0 1.0 5 4	0 5	3.2	5 54	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Wee Wee	k 37.50 k 30.00 k 33.00	5 5	$ \begin{array}{c c} 0 & 34.0 \\ 0 & 35.0 \end{array} $	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$	0 34.0	0 50 0 44
No. 4. Ho No. 5. We No. 6. Ho No. 7. Ho	ek 35.0 ar .4 ar .3	2 6 0 6 0 5 4 5	5 35.0 5 4 5 .3	3 5 0 6 0 5 6 5	5 .33 0 29.1 5 .33 5	2 58 5 55 5 50	No. 1 No. 2	Day	2.5	0 6	$\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 2.5 \\ 0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$	0 5	9 2.7	0 58
No. 8	ur .5 ur .5 ur .4 ur .5	5 5 0 5 0 5 5 5	5 .5 0 .4 0 .3 0 .5 4 .3	8 5 5	0 .4	5 50 0 50 2 50	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hou Hou Wee	.2 ir .2 ir .2 k 25.0	5 6 5 5 5 5	5 .2 0 .2 5 .1 0 23.5	5 6 5 0 5	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & .2 \\ 5 & .1 \\ 0 & 19.0 \end{bmatrix}$	25 60 5 58 0 44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

	1	1						II I		1					_
Industry	TTuit	192		1930		193		Industry		192		193		193	-
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FURNITURE		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
MANUFACTURING —Concluded								No. 6 E	Week Hour	27.00 .75	54 491	27.00 .75	50 491	24.00 .675	54 44
Labourers-Con.								No. 7 F	Hour Hour	.80	50° 55	.80	50 44	.60	44
No. 10 No. 11	Hour	.30	55	.30	55 55	.25	55 55	No. 10. E	Hour Hour	.65 .55	55 44	.70	50 44	.60	44
No. 12 No. 13	Hour	.30	54	.30	40	.26	54 40	Shaper Hands—	Hour	.60	44	.65	44	.60	44
No. 14 No. 15	Hour	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	No. 2	Hour Hour	.55 .35	55 50	.53	50 50	.55 .40	50 44
No. 16 No. 17	Hour Hour Hour	.33	50 55 50	.30	50 50 50	.30	50	No. 4E	Hour Hour	.475	50 60	.50	50 55	.40	50 44
No. 18 No. 19 No. 20		.35 .43 .34	50 50 50	.36 .39 .34	50 50	.36	50 50 40	No. 6E	Hour	.60	55 47	.50	50 44	.48	45
No. 21 No. 22	Hour Hour	.27	54 50	.25	54 44	.31	59	No. 8E	Hour Hour Hour	.52 .70 .40	49½ 48 55	.52	49½ 44 55	.52	491
No. 23 No. 24	Hour	.36	50 50	.36	50 50	.36 .40	50 50	Glaziers-	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	.45 22.50	50
No. 25	Hour	.35	55			.25	71	No. 2E	Hour	.40	49	.45	49½ 55	.45	44
Sash and Door Factories								No. 4	Hour Hour	.60	55 55	.60 .525	44 50	.50	44
Bench Hands-	77		w.o.			~ ~		No. 6 H	Hour Hour	.60	44 44	.60	44 44	.55	44
No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour Hour	.388	50 54	.55	50 50	.55	50 50	Turners—	Hour	.65	44	.70	44	.63	44
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour	.4055 .65 .60	44 47 49	.4055 .65 .65	50 44 49 1	.3245	50 44 44	No. 2 W	Week Week Hour	16.28 24.00	44 523	20.00 24.00	54 54	18.00 24.00	54 54
No. 6 No. 7	Hour	.7080 .75	50 44	.7080	50	.64	44	No. 4	Hour Hour	.60 .55 .48	55 44 55	.625 .65 .48	50 44 50	.513 .55 .45	44
No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour	.65	48 50	.75 .45	44 50	37	50	No. 6	Hour Hour	.80	50 55	.80	50 55	.64	50 44 55
No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour	.62	49 1 44	.62	49½ 40	.56 .675	44	Filers— No. 1	lour	.48	55	.50	50	.46	50
No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour	.53 .50	55 44	.51	50 44	.445	50 44	No. 2 H No. 3 H	Hour Hour	.75	44 55	.65 .58	50 50	.585	50 45
No. 14 No. 15	Hour Hour	.90 .45	44	.35	55	.85	44 55	No. 4	Veek 1th.	35.00 210.00		35.00 210.00	50 48	30.00 170.00	50 48
Machine Hands— No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour	.35	50 54	.40	50 50	.40	50 50	No. 7	Yeek	20.00	54 55	30.00	50 55	30.00	50 55
No. 3	Hour Hour	.44	60	.40 .46 .55	55 50	.40 .46 .54	44 50	No. 1	Veek Veek	19.00 24.00	54 52½	18.00 24.00	54 54	18.00 24.00	54
No. 5	Hour Mth.	70.00	47 59	75.00	44 59	70.00	40 59	No. 3 W No. 4 W	Veek	23.00	50 55	23.00	50	21.00	54 50 55
No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour	.4550	44	.45 .75	44	.45	44	No. 5	Veek	32.00 4.25	50	35.00	50	31.50	50 60
No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour	.60 .425	48 55	.60 .475	50	40	44	No. 7H No. 8W	Hour Veek	30.00	60 50	36.00	55 44	30.00	44
No. 11 No. 12	Hour Hour	.70	54	.75	40 54	.675	40 48	No. 10	lour l	.60	44 55	.65	50	.59	38 44
No. 14	Hour Hour Hour	.48 .80 .50	55 44 49	.435	50	.75	50	Labourers-	Ith.	135.00		150.00	Ì	140.00	44
Planer Hands— No. 1.	Hour	.333	54	.65	49½ 50	.45	50	No. 2	Veek Veek Lour	18.00 18.00 .42	52½ 54 49½	16.00 18.00 .42	54 54 491	16.00	54 54
	Hour Hour	.50	44 47	.55	50 44	.495 .45	50 40	No. 4H	lour lour	.325	50 50	.325	50	.38 .23 .27	44 50 50
No. 4 No. 5	Hour Week	17.00	54 50	17.00	47½ 50	15.00	44 50	No. 6 H	lour lour	.30	60 50	.30	55 50	.30	44 50
No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour	.62	49½ 55	.60	49½ 50	.54	44 45	No. 8 H	Iour Iour	.49	47 44	.40	44	.35	40
No. 8 No. 9	Hour	.48	44 49	.45	44	.45	44	No. 11	Iour Iour	.33	55	.33	50 44	.345	5 0 44
Matcher Hands-	Hour Hour	.50	55	.45	50	.45	50	No. 12	lour l	.375	55 55	.375	50 55	.325 .32	44 55
No. 2 No. 3	Hour	.54 .435 .65	50 54 44	.65 .50	50 50 50	.65 .50 .585	50 50 50	FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS							
No. 4	Hour Hour	.42	47 493	.55	44 491	.45	40	Blacksmiths—							
No. 6	Hour	.34	50° 55	.34	50	.30	50	No. 1H. No. 2H	lour lour	.42	57 60	.42	57 581	.42	48 581
No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour	.45	44 55	.50	44 50	.50	44 50	No. 3	lour	.525	50 463	.525	45 50	.525	45 50
Cabinet Makers	Hour	.45	55	.45	55	.40	55	No. 5H	[our	.60	50	.60	50	.60	40→ 45
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Hour Week	.50 .50 27.50	54 54 50	.50 .44 27.50	54 50 50	.50 .50 25.00	48 50 50	No. 6	[our	.68	461	.60	461		461
No. 4	Hour	.65	47	.65	44	.55	40	No. 8H	lour	.58	50 50	.58	50	.53	50 36

		1926	3	1930		1931				1926		1930)	1931	
Industry and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
			WE.		W E.	\$				\$		\$		\$	
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS —Continued		\$						No. 25 No. 26 No. 27	Hour Hour Hour	.55 .50 .675	50 54 48	.57 .55 .70 .72	50 48 48	.57 .60 .65	50 48 40
Blacksmiths-Con. No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour	.55	54 50	.60	54 50	.54	40 50	No. 28 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31	Hour Hour Hour	.72 .68 .65	54 45 54 49 1	.68 .65 .65	54 50 54 52	.82 .68 .60 .59	48 50 55 1 52
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Hour Hour Hour	.50 .65 .60	50 50 50 50	.50 .65 .60	50 50 50 50	.50 .65 .60	50 50 50 50	No. 32 No. 33 No. 34	Hour Hour Hour	.675 .60 .75	50 44 44	.70 .65 .77	50 44 44	.70 .63 .695	50 44 44
No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	Hour Hour Hour	.48 .50 .65	50 54 48	.50 .425 .68	50 48 48	.55 .425 .63	50 48 40	No. 35 No. 36 No. 37	Hour Hour Hour	.60 .90 .70 .713	49 54 44 44	.65 .90 .75 .75	49 54 44 44	.65 .90 .75 .75	49 54 44 44
No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22	Hour Hour Hour	.725 .60 .70 .85	54 44 44 54	.65 .65 .80 .85	54 50 44 54	.625 .585 .72 .85	55½ 44 44 54	No. 38 No. 39 No. 40 No. 41	Hour Hour Hour	.713 .713 .66	44 44 44	.778 .775 .75	44 44 44	.725 .775 .70	44 44 44
No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	Hour Hour Hour	.75 .713 .808	44 44 44	.75 .75 .808	44 44 44	.75 .75 .75	44 44 44	No. 42 Moulders— No. 1	Hour	.71	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 26 No. 27 Coremakers— No. 1	Hour Hour	.75 .73	44 44 48	.80	44 44 48	.80 .82	44 44	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour Hour	.75 .57 .57	50 60	.80 .50 .57	57 58	.80	44 48 58½ 54
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour Hour	.40 .75 .75 .78	57 40 48 40	.40 .60 .825 .825	57 45 48 40	.40 .60 .79	48 45 48 40	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour	.55 .75 .75 .78	54 40 48 49	.55 .75 .828	5 40	.75 .79 .79	45 48 40
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour Hour	.50 .425 .60	60 55 50	.50 .40 .60	60 55 50	.50 .40 .60	60 45 50	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Hour	.56 .45 .525	60 60 50 50	.56 .50 .528	60 60 50 50	.56 .50 .525	60 48 45 50
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	. Hour	.65 .55 .678	54 45 44 54	.675 .55 .675	44	.61 .55 .675	40 44 44 54	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Hour Hour Hour	.525 .70 .64	60 54 45	.528 .678	5 60 5 54 44	.528 .61 .64	60 40 44
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Hour Hour Hour	.50 .60 .73	50 48 54	.50 .66 .73	50 48 54	.50 .63 .81 .625	50 40 48 54	No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19		.72 .678 .60	48 44 50 50	.72 .71 .60	48 44 50 50	.71 .70 .55 .60	48 40 50 50
No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19		.55	54 50 44 5 44	.65 .50 .75	54 55 40 44	.45 .75 .75	55 40 44	No. 20 No. 21 No. 22.	. Hour Hour Hour	.65 .60	50 44 54 54	.68 .60 .73	48	.68 .60 .68	50 50 40 48
Cupola Men— No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour	.40		.55 .40 .35	48 60 60	.55 .40 .32	40 60 48	No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26	Hour Hour Hour	.70 .60 .67	54 60	.70 .60 .70	54 55 50	.67 .60 .70	5 54 55 45
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour	.40 .42 .50	55 60 60	.40 .40 .45	55 60 60	.40 .40 .45	45 60 50	No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30	. Hour Hour Hour	.75	44 44 54 44	.80	44	.69 .80 .80	5 44 44 54 44
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	. Hour	.55	50	.55	50	.52 .45 .50	54 50 50 40	No. 31 No. 32 No. 33	Hour Hour	.71	3 44 3 44 44	.75 .81	3 44 3 44	.75	3 44
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	. Hour Hour Hour	.45	54 50 44	.45 .55 .50	54 50 44	.45 .55 .50	44	No. 34 No. 35 No. 36 No. 37	Hour Hour Hour	.75	44 44 44 44	.81	3 44	.81	3 44 44 44
Machinists— No. 1 No. 2	. Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60 .70	44	Patternmakers-	. Hou			.50	57	.50	
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour	.45	57 60 54	.45	58 54	1 .45 .60 .55	58 54	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	How How	.55 .57 .75	5 58 50	.62	5 48	.85	40
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour	.65	5 46	.65	50	.65 .60	50 45 46	No. 7 No. 8	Hou Hou Hou	.75	49	.55 12 .80 .40	48	.40 .80 .40	49½ 60
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	Hou!	r .57	75 58 5 49 5 58	.62 .65 .45	5 58 5 49 5 55	.62 .65 .45	5 44 49 55	No. 11 No. 12	Hou!	.70	50 50 54	.70 1 .60 1 .80	50 54 50 50	.70 .55 .80	54
No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	Hou Hou	r .60	75 60 0 54	.60 .55 1 .70	5 50 54	.60 .58 .68	66 46	No. 15 No. 16	Hou	r .65 r .85 r .55	6 50	1 .70 3 .76 0 .55) 54 3 54	.65	54 50
No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	Hou Hou Hou	r .60	5 5 5 5	.55	5 50 50 50 50	.50	50 50 50	No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	. Hou	r .70 r .85 r .75	54 54 44	1 .85	5 44	.67 .85 .75	54 54 44 44
No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	Hou Hou	r .6	0 5	5.66	0 50) .61) 50	No. 22 No. 23	Hou	r 1.05	1 44	4 1.0	5 44	1.00	44

	1									1					
T. 1		1920	3	1930)	1931		Industry		1926	3	1930)	193	L
Industry and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Foundries and Machine Shops —Concluded		\$		\$		\$		No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 Millwrights—	Hour Hour Hour	\$.67 .77 .75	50 44 44	\$.70 .80 .75	50 44 44	\$.63 .70 .75	50 44 44
Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Hour Hour Hour	.30 .325 .36 .46 .30 .38 .40	57 55 54 49½ 55 50 60	.30 .325 .36 .44 .325 .38 .40	57 45 54 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 50 60	.30 .325 .36 .44 .325 .36	48 45 54 493 50 50 60	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No! 7	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.70 .53 .60 .54 .50 .45 .50	44 45 50 50 40 54 50 50	.70 .53 .60 .60 .60 .50 .55 .95	44 40 40 50 50 54 50 50	.70 .53 .60 .60 .60 .50 .55	44 40 40 44 50 54 50 44
No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.30 .41 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .425 .525 .525	44	.30 .41 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .525 .525 .525	54 50 50 50 48 54 52 55 50 44 44 44	.30 .40 .40 .40 .35 .40 .35 .40 .36 .40 .425 .50 .525 .50	54 50 50 50 40 54 52 55 50 44 44 44	Moulders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 14 No. 15	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 .53 .55 .55 .585 .70 .70 .75 .60 .625 .70 .70 .77 .77	50 45 50 54 44 50 45 49 54 45 48 50 44 44 50	.60 .53 .63 .50 .585 .70 .70 .75 .60 .70 .70 .75 .75	50 40 50 48 50 54 49 54 45 54 45 50	.60 .54 .63 .45 .585 .70 .70 .65 .70 .68 .68 .68	50 40 50 48 50 44 50 49 54 45 54 50 44 45 50
Manufacturing Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.55 .65 .58 .60 .47 .45 .62 .50 .75 .60 .60	50 44 45 44 55 50 40 50 49 54 50 44 50	.60 .65 .63 .55 .50 .55 .62 .55 .80 .50 .60 .65	44 44 40 50 45 50 44 49 54 50 44 50	.60 .65 .55 .50 .55 .62 .50 .80 .40 .60 .65	44 44 40 50 40 44 50 44 49 54 50 44 50	Patternmakers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .70 .60 .65 .55 .50 .70 .77 .60 .70	50 44 45 50 50 55 50 50 48 49 54 50 48	.70 .75 .60 .65 .65 .60 .50 .85 .76 .82 .60 .625 .70	50 44 40 50 50 55 55 50 48 49 54 50 48 44	.70 .75 .60 .65 .65 .60 .50 .85 .76 .82 .60 .622 .70	50 44 40 50 50 55 44 44 48 49 54 50 48 44
No. 14	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.77 .72 .55 .64 .75 .60 .66	50 50 49 54 50 48	.82 .72 .55 .68 .75 .70 .70	44 44 40 50 49 54 45 54	.74 .72 .55 .68 .70 .70 .70	44 44 40 44 49 54 45 54	Sheet Metal Workers No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7	Hour Hour Hour	.65 .54 .33 .50 .50] .45	45 50 55 50 50 50 50	.65 .54 .35 .50 .54 .45	40 50 45 50 44 50 50	.65 .54 .35 .50 .54 .45	50 40 50 44 50 50
No. 7. No. 8. Cupola Men— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.53 .35 .63 .54 .40	50 45 54 50 45 54 50	.77 .62 .50 .53 .35 .55 .54 .325	50	.50 .53 .35 .55 .54 .325	50	Tool Makers	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.65 .60 .62 .60	44 45 55 40 50 50	.85 .70 .55 .65 .62 .60	44 45 55 50 50 50	.85 .70 .55 .65 .62 .60	50 50
No. 8	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .70 .65 .55 .47 .50	44 45 50 54 50 50 50	.75 .65 .55 .50 .50 .60	54 44 44 45 40 48 50 50 50 50	.45	54 44 40 50 40 48 50 50 40 48	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.43 .38 .47 .36 .45 .58 .45 .49 .60	45 56 50 55 78 45 55	.46 .38 .47 .36 .50 .56 .45 .54	40 56 50 60	.48 .38 .47 .36 .46 .56 .45 .49 .55	40 56 50 60 78 40 60 49 77
No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .62 .60 .65 .60 .55 .67 .60	5 50 50 40 50 50 49 54 50 48	.60 .67 .65 .65 .60 .45 .70 .60	50 50 50 50 50	.54 .62 .58 .65 .60 .42 .67 .60	32	Labourers No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.35 .37 .40 .42 .38 .45 .30	50 50 49 50 40	.35 .35 .38 .40 .43 .40 .35	45 50 55 49 50 50 49	.40	50 40 44 44 49 44 50 49

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		1926		1930		1931				1926		1930		1931	
Industry and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs		Hrs	Industry and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$	wk.	\$	wk.	\$	wk.			\$		\$			
AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING		•				•		Sheet Metal Workers—							
(A) AUTOMOBILES								No. 2	Hour Hour	.95	48	1.00	48	1.00	44
Assemblers-								No. 4	Hour	.85	48	.90	48 48 40	.90 .875 .66	44 44 40
No. 1 No. 2	Hour	.60	50 50	.60	44	.60	40	No. 6	Hour Hour	.55	48	.65 .50 .90	45 40	.45	44 40
No. 3 No. 4	Hour	.65	50 44	.50	44	.50 .69 .50	40 40 48		Hour	.88	48	.65	40	.59	40
No. 5 No. 6	Hour	.737	48 48 48	.90 .875	48	.90	44	No. 1	Hour Hour	.50	50 50	.50	44 44	.50 .45	40 40
No. 7 No. 8	Hour	.80 .547 .70	48	.65	491	.55	48 42½	No. 3	Hour Hour	.40	50 44	.40	44	.40	40
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Hour	.62	49			.45	42½ 48	No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour	.45 .425	48 49½	.45 .425	48 49½	.50	48
No. 12 Blacksmiths—		.80	48	.70	40	.75	40	No. 7	Hour Hour	.40 .375	49½ 49½	.40 .375	49½ 49½	.375 .35	42½ 42½
No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour	.62	44 493	.75 .625	40 494	.65	40	Trimmers-						70	48
No. 1	Hour	.95	48	1.05	48	1.05	44	No. 1 No. 2	Hour	.60	50	.60	44	.70 .55 .50	40
No. 2 No. 3 Craters, Packers	Hour Hour	.75 .425	48 491	.875	48 49½	.875 .45	44 423		Hour Hour Hour	.45	50 50	.55 .50 .32	44 44	.45	40
and Loaders—	_	70		E00		45	40	No. 5† No. 6 No. 7	Hour	.90	48 48	.90	48	.90	44
No. 1 No. 2	Hour	.70	50	.596	44	.45	40 40 40	No. 8	Hour Hour	.85 .48 .90	48	.50	40	1.02	40
No. 3 No. 4	Hour	.45	48 48 49	.45 .40 .425	44 44 49	.45 .40 .40	40 42½	No. 10	Hour	.68	44	.72	40	.70	40
No. 5 No. 6	Hour	.425 .40 .375	49	.40	494	.375	42½ 42½ 42½	Toolmakers— No. 1	Hour	1.00	48	1.05	48	1.05	44
No. 7 No. 8	Hour	.45	48	.60	40	.50	40	No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour	.95	48 48	1.00	48 48	1.00	44
No. 9 Electricians— No. 1		.65	54	.80	44	.80	40	No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour	.85	48 48	.90 .875		.90 .875	
No. 2 No. 3	. Hour	.90	48	.95	48	.95	44	No. 6	Hour Hour	.675 .65	49½ 49½	.675	491	.65	423
No. 4 No. 5	. Hour	.80	48	.875	48	.875		No. 7 No. 8	Hour	.625	49½	.625	49	.625	42½
No. 6 Inspectors—	. Hour	.75	48			.65	48	Labourers- No. 1	Hour	.40	48	.45	47		40 421
No. 1 No. 2	. Hour	.64	48	.70	44	.70 .95	40	No. 2 No. 3	Hour	.85	49½	.45	49 48 48	.425 .90 .87	44
No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour	.90	48	.90		.90	44	No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour	.80	48 49½	.875			421
No. 5 No. 6	. Hour	.55	50	.55	49	.75	40	(D) A =========							
No. 7 No. 8	. Hour		49	45	49	.42	42 42 48	(B) AUTOMOBILE PARTS							
No. 9 Machinists—	Hour		48		48	.60	40	Buffers, Platers and Polishers—							
No. 1 No. 2	. Hour	.45	48	.55		.50	40	No. 1	Hour Hour	1.00	50 50	.70	50 50		
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	. Hour	.80		.87	5 48	.87		No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour	.60	50 50	.55 .50	50 50		
No. 6 Millwrights—			49				42	No. 5 No. 6	Hour	.40	49	.77	49		493
No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour			.95	48	.90	44	Die Sinkers- No. 1	Hour	.60	49		49		
No. 3 No. 4	. Hour	.80	49	.87 1 .50	49	42	5 42		Hour	.90	49	.90	49	.90	48
No. 5 Painters, Ename	. Hour	.47	5 49	.55	49	3 .47	5 42	No. 5	Hour	70	48	.85	48 48 50	.80	48
lers and Van	r-						10	No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour		50	.75			
No. 1 No. 2	. Hour	.85	7			50	48	No. 1	Hour		49		45 45		44
No. 3 No. 4	Hour	.70				45	48	No. 3	. Hour	.60	49	.70 1.083	49	1 .65	49}
No. 5 No. 6	. Hour	.54	44		40	.55	40	Inspectors-				.55	49	3 .50	491
No. 7 No. 8	. Hour	.80	48	.87	5 48	.87	5 44	No. 2	. Hour	.50	5 48	.65	50 48	.65	50
No. 9 No. 10	. Hou	.45	49	40	49	37	5 42 42	No. 4	Hour Hour	.65	55	. 65	53 50	.65	537
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	. Hour	.70	48	.80	40	.50	40	No. 6 No. 7	. How		55	45			50
No. 14	. Hou	.45	48	.50	40	.50	40								
No. 15	Hou	.88.	4.8		, 1 4	.04	20	11 12 OLLEGE							

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry		192	6	193	0	193	1	Industry		192	6	193	0	193	1
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk
AUTOMOBILE		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
MANUFACTURING —Concluded (B) AUTOMOBILE PARTS—Concluded								No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.38 .50 .55 .65	50 50 48 50 50	.55 .55 .49 .80	45 50 48 45 50	.55 .55 .49 .80	50 50 48 50 50
Machinists— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.95 .60 .40 .70	48 48 55 50 50	1.00 .67 .60 .75	48 48 53 ³ 50 50	1.00 .67 .60 .75	48 48 533 50 50	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.75 .50 .44 .60	48 50 50 50 50	.75 .60 .45 .60 .70	44 45 42 60 50	.65 .40 .40 .56 .70	44 45 40 44 50
Machine operators No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.52 .40 .35 .50 .30 .40 .55 .40 .35 .40	50 55 50 49½ 50 50 48 43 48 48 55 49½	.45 .40 .45 .50 .50 .50 .60 .45 .47 .62	50 48 50 45 50 50 48 48 48 48 48 49	.45 .45 .40 .50 .50 .60 .45 .47 .40	50 44 50 50 48 48 48 48 48 49	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .46 .58 .55 .60 .50 .67 .50 .46 .60 .62	50 50 50 48 50 50 48 50 50 60 50	.60 .55 .60 .51 .60 .65 .70 .50 .65 .62 .64	50 45 50 48 45 50 44 45 45 60 50	.60 .55 .60 .51 .65 .65 .45 .50 .50	50 50 50 48 45 50 44 45 45 45 46 56
No. 13†	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.20 .35	50 50 49½ 55	.21 .40	50 50 49½ 55	.21 .40	50 50 49½ 55	No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.585 .50 .45 .55	48 50 50 50	.65 .50 .58 .55	48 50 45 50	.65 .50 .58 .55	48 50 45 50
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. Painters, Enamel-	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.55 .80 .75 .70 .5078	54 55 55 55 55 50	.60 .85 .80 .70 .5878	45 5334 5334 5334 48	.60 .85 .70 .5878	53 ³ / ₄ 53 ³ / ₄ 48	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .70 .45 .50 .60	48 50 45 50 50 48	.65 .72 .45 .60 .60	48 50 42½ 45 50 48	.65 .75 .45 .65 .60	48 50 42½ 50 50 48
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.45 .45 .60	60 49½ 49½ 55	.50 .50 .45 .45	50 45 49 ¹ 53 ³	.45 .45 .44	44 49½ 53¾	No. 7	Hour Hour Hour	.45	50	.60	48 55 45	.70	48 50 45
No. 2	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.475 .50 .55	60 49½ 49½ 50	.40 .45 .65	49½ 49½ 50 50	.45	50 50 50	No. 3	Hour Hour Hpur Hour Hour	.60 .70 .58 .55 .58 .65	50 50 48 48 45 45	.60 .70 .57 .55 .60	45 45 48 44 50 50	.60 .70 .57 .55 .55	45 48 44 50 50
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.55 .75 .70 .55 .90	$\begin{array}{c} 60 \\ 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 55 \\ 55 \end{array}$. 65 . 85 . 75 . 40 . 90 . 85	55 49½ 49½ 45 53¾ 53¾	.65 .75 .70 .40 .90	55 49½ 49½ 44 53¾	No. 2	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .55 .52 .64 .40	50 50 50 50 44	.65 .55 .50 .85	50 50 45 45 45	.65 .55 .50 .77 .40	50 50 50 45 50
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	. 35 .30 .40 .45 .40 .35 .42 .35	55 55 49½ 48 48 49 55 50	.35 .40 .40 .525 .45 .40 .50 .36	55 55 49½ 48 48 45 53¾ 50	.35 .40 .40 .35 .50 .36 .40	50 50 49½ 44 53¾ 50 50	Painters— No. 1. II No. 2. II No. 3. II No. 4. II No. 5. II No. 6. II No. 7. II No. 8. II	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 .42 .40 .55	50 48 50 48 50 55	.55 .50 .40 .40 .55 .55 .60 .35	50 45 45 44 45 60 40	.50 .40 .34 .50 .55 .54 .25	50 50 50 44 50 45 44 59
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS								No. 9 I	Hour L	.40	48	.40	48 45	.40	48 50
No. 2	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 .67 .62 .60	50 48 60 50	.53 .67 .666 .65	45 44 60 40	.53 .70 .70 .60	50 44 60 40	No. 2	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.465 .47 .40 .37 .37	44 52 84 84 50	.47 .45 .36	48 52 45 72	.465 .47 .45	48 52 50 56
No. 1	Hour Hour Hour	.545 .65 .40	48 50 60	.65	48 50 60	.565 .65 .38	40 50 60	No. 6	Iour Iour Iour	.46 .57 .51 .55.00	54 52 52	.39 .57 .51 .65.00	51 55 52 52 54 44		51 50 52 52 50 48

						IRA	DES	-Continued							_
		1926		1930)	1931		Tudustav	*	1926		1930)	1931	
Industry and Occupation	Jnit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
AGRICULTURAL		\$		\$		\$		Tinsmiths-		\$		\$	***	8	F01
IMPLEMENTS Continued—								No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour Hour	.47 .55 .50	59 50 50 50	.55 .55 .525 .27	59 50 44 50	.52 .55 .49 .27	52½ 50 40 40
No. 2	lour lour	.35	48 50	.36	48	.36 .38 .35	48 50 50	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 Stationary	Hour Day	.65	44 54	.65 4.00	44 45	.55 4.00	44
No. 4	lour lour lour	.32 .40 .325	50 50 50 54	.35 .40 .325 .32	50 50 51	.40 .325 .32	50 50 50 51	Engineers— No. 1 No. 2	Hour Day	.35	53 54	.45 4.50	54 50	4.00	54 55
No. 7	lour lour lour lour	.36 .35 .40	50 44 48	.38 .38 .40	45 50 44	.38 .38 .40	50 50 44	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Week Week	25.00 25.20	55 50	21.00 40.00	50 50	21.00 30.00	60 44 50 50
No. 10 H No. 11 H	Hour Hour Hour	.38 .35 .40	45 50 50	.40 .35 .44	45 60 50	.40 .30 .44	50 44 56	No. 6	Hour Hour	.50	50 45 50	.33	50 53 50	.50	54 50
Stove Manufacturing								No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour	.36 .38 .35	45 50 36	.39 .42 .30	45 50 50	.44 .42 .20	45 50 40 50
Coremakers—	Tour	.528	45					No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour	.35 .315 .33	50	.35	50 50 50 50	.30	40 50 54
No. 2E No. 3E Cupola Tenders—	Hour Hour	.63	50 40	.52	48 55	.46	45	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour	.35 .45 .40 .45	50 50 50 50	.35 .45 .35 .40	50 50 50	.50	45 50 50
No. 2 F No. 3 F	Hour Hour	.45	54 48 45 5 50	.45 .47 .40	50 48 45 50	.43 .40 .30	50 48 50 40	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	. Day	2.50	45	2.75	45	2.75	45
No. 5 I Metal Polishers—	Hour Hour Hour	.40	55	.39	55	.45	55	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS							
No. 2 H No. 3 H	Hour Hour Hour	.50 .62 .45	59 50 55	.55	59 50	.55	52 50 5 40	Armature Winder No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour	.40		.63 .40 .38		.63 .40 .38	48 48 48
No. 6 I No. 7 I	Hour Hour Hour	.50	50 50	.50	50 50	.45	54 50	No. 3 No. 4 Assemblers— No. 1	. Hour	.37	48 48 52	.37	48	.37	48 52½
Moulders— No. 1	Day Hour Hour	5.00 .75 .62	40	.83	48	.83	3 48 50	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour	.21	48	.30	48	.30	48:
No. 3	Hour	5.75 .75	48 42 48	.61 5.90 .75	48 38 48	.63 5.90 .68	50 50	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	. Hou	.40	52 44	.45	47	1 .45 .45	474 44
No. 6	Hour Hour Hour		50	.75	50	.65	55	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour	r .50	44	.55	49	$\frac{1}{2}$.50	46½ 46½
No. 10	Hour Day Hour	6.00	48	6.00) 48	6.00	4	No. 11	Hou	r .50	50	.55	5 50 5 50 5 50	.45	50 50
No. 2	Hour Hour Hour	. 60	5(.60	5 50	.60	50	No. 15 No. 16	. Hou						
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour Hour	.60) 50	7() 5(.60		Buffers, Flaters and Polishers No. 1 No. 2	Hou				4 48	3 . 64	48
	Hour Hour							No. 3 No. 4	Hou Hou Hou	r .60 r .55 r .59	48 5 48 9 52	3 .58	5 48	3 .58 7½ .68	5 48 5 47
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour	.50	75 55 0 56	5 .47	75 59 75 50 0 50	2 .41 0 .45 0 .46	5 50	No. 7 No. 8	Hou	r .45	3 44	.4	5 49 0 49) 40) 40) 46) 46
No. 6	Hour	.50	0 4	5 .50	0 5	3 .4	14 54		Hou	r .50	3 48	3 .50 3 .40 3 .40	0 48 5 48 0 48	3 .50 3 .41 3 .41	0 48 5 48 0 48
No. 3	Hour Hour Hour	.4	3 5 4	0 .4	3 5	0 .43	50	No. 13	Hou	r .29	5	5 .29	9 - 50	.29	9 50.
No. 6 No. 7	Hour	.4	5 5	5 .50	0 5 5 5 3 4	0 .4 0 .3 4 .4	5 40 50 40	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Hou	r .65	2 48	8 .6	$ \begin{array}{c c} 0 & 48 \\ 5 & 48 \end{array} $	8 .6	0 48 48
No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour	r .6 r .5 r .4	$ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 5 \\ 5 & 5 \end{bmatrix} $	0 .6 0 .5 5 .5	0 5 0 5 0 5	0 .60 0 .4 5 .5	5 44	No. 5				.5	5 4		5 48
No. 12 No. 13	Hou	r .5	$\begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$	0 .5	$ \begin{array}{c c} 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 5 \end{array} $	0 .5	0 50	No. 1 No. 2	Hou	ır .7.	5 4	8 .7	0 4	8 .7	0 48

Marie Control of the		192	6	1930	0	193	1			192	R.	193	0	193	
Industry and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Industry and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS— —Continued		\$	wk.	\$	wk.	\$	wk.	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		\$	wk.	\$	wk.	\$	wk.
Machinists—Con. No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .60 .55 .60 .55 .50 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 50	.60 .60 .55 .60 .55 .50 .45 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 50 47 ¹ / ₂	.60 .60 .55 .60 .55 .50 .45 .55	48 43½ 43⅓ 48 48 48 48 48 47½	Blacksmiths	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.53 .50 .75 .55 .50 .45 .60 .50	50 55 44 53 55 55 55 50 50	.60 .50 .80 .55 .55 .70 .525	44 55 44 55 44 44 55 50	.60 .50 .80 .60 .55 .50 .70	40 55 44 55 40 40 55 44
No. 13 No. 14 Machine Operators No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour	.62 .55 .50 .45	52 50 48 48 48 48	.50 .70 .55 .50 .45 .40	47 ² 50 48 48 48 48	.50 .70 .55 .50 .45	47½ 50 48 48 48 48	No. 6	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 .45 .50 .45	53 50 50 50	.43 .55 .55 .65	50 55 44 44 50	.43 .55	44 45 40 40 44
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.45 .35 .50 .45 .40	44 44 44 44 44 50	.50 .40 .375 .45 .40 .42	44 44 49½ 49½ 49½ 49½	.40 .45 .38 .60 .425 .40	44 44 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂ 49	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .90 .85 .80 .95 .90	55 44 44 44 44 44 53 44	.55 1.15 1.075 .95 .90 1.025 .55 1.125	55 44 44 44 44 44 55 44	1.075 .95 .90 1.025 .55 1.125	40 40 44 44 45 44
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.68 .62 .58 .55 .52 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48	.68 .65 .60 .55 .58	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.68 .65 .60 .55 .58 .57	48 48 43 48 48 48	No. 12	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.90 .90 .35 .35	44 44 50 55 50	1.125 1.125 .35 .35	44 44 55 50	1.15 1.15 .35 .35	44 44 40 55 44
Moulders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	TIOH.	.47 .75 .55 .40 .70 .65 .63 .77 .70 .68 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.52 .75 .60 .45 .72 .65 .63 .77 .70 .65 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.52 .75 .60 .45 .72 .65 .63 .77 .70 .65 .45	48 48 48 43 43 43 48 48 48 48	Shipbuilding Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.55 .52 .70 .50 .60	50 54 47 44 50 55 44	.65 .65 .60 .675 .575 .65	50 45½ 54 47 44 50 55	.65 .65 .60 .675 .575 .585	50 493 54 47 44 50 44
Panel and Switch- board Makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .48 .45 .40	52 52 52 52 52	.65 .60 .50	47½ 47½ 47½ 47½	.65 .60 .50	47½ 47⅓ 47⅓ 47⅓	No. 10	Hour Hour Hour	.78 .75	44 50	.85 .75 .80 .80	44 44 44 50	.85 .75 .80 .75	44 44 44 44
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.63 .70 .58 .60	48 48 48 48 52½	.68 .70 .58 .60	48 48 48 48 52½	.68 .73 .55 .60 .45	43½ 48 48 48 48 52½	No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .62 .70 .50 .60 .875	49½ 54 47 44 55 44	.65 .60 .65 .60 .875 .875	45½ 54 47 44 55 44 44 44	.65 .50 .60 .65 .60 .875 .87	49 1 54 47 44 55 44 44 44
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.54 .50 .45 .60 .50	52 52 52 44 48 48	.50 .45 .40 .65 .50	47½ 47½ 47½ 44 48 48	.50 .45 .40 .58 .50 .45	47½ 47½ 47½ 44 48 48	Burners (Acety- lene)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.45	50	.50 .65 .55 .808 .80	50 45½ 54 44 44	.45 .65 .55 .808 .808	50 491 54 44 44 44
7 001 Makers No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .70 .65 .65 .60 .55 .65 .40.00	52½ 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 50 55	.50 .65 .68 .65 .60 .55	52½ 49½ 44 48 48 48 48 48 48	.65 .75 .65 .65 .70 .65 .60 .55 .50 40.00	52½ 46½ 44 43⅓ 48 48 48 48 49 50	No. 2	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .45 .55 .90 .813	50 54 47 44 50 44 44 44 44	.65 .50 .875 .875	50 54 47 44 50 44 44 44 44	.875	50 54 47 44 50 44 44 44 44

		1926	,	1930)	1931		Industry		1926		1930		1931	
Industry and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$	77.25	\$		\$		Patternmakers-		\$		\$		\$	
-Continued								No. 1	Hour Hour	52	54	.75 .50	45½ 54	.75 .50	49½ 54
Chippers— No. 1	Hour	.55	50	. 65	50	.65	50	No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour	.65 .70	44 50	.60	44 55	.60 .72 1.00	44 44 44
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour	.52 .55	54 50	.55	50	.50	54 50 44	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour Hour	.85	44	1.00 1.063 .90	44 44 44	1.063	44
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour Hour	.75	44	.875 .875 .84	44 44 44	.875 .875 .84	44	No. 9	Hour	.75	44	.84	44	.84	44
Coppersmiths— No. 1	Hour	.65	50	.70	50	.70	50	No. 1 No. 2	Hour	.55	50 49½	.65 .65 .55	50 45½ 54	.65 .65	50 49½ 54
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour	.75 .875	47	.75	47	.70 .875 1.00	47 44 44	No. 4	Hour Hour Hour	.52	54 44	.65	44 50	.65	44 50
No. 4 No. 5 Derrickmen—	Hour Hour	.875 .75	44	1.00	44	.813	44	No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour	.825 .70	55 44	.825 .75	55 44	.765 .70	55 44
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour	.56	54	.60	54 50	.50	54 50	No. 8		.68	50	1.00	50	.75	50
NO. 4	. HOUL	.415	44	.40	55 44 44	.80 .60	55 44 44	No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour Hour	.46	54 47	.55	54 47	.50	47
No. 5 No. 6 Electricians—	Hour	.625	44	.625	44	.80	44	No. 4 No. 5	Hour	.50	55	.50		.46	
No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour	.55 .45	50 49		50 45½		50 49½	No. 6 Riveters— No. 1	Hour	55	50	.63	50	.63	50
No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour	.52	54 47	.65 .70 .65	54 47 44	.60 .625 .65	54 47 44	No. 2 No. 3	Hour	.60	49}		451 54	.65	49 } 54
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	. Hour	.65	55	.60	55	.555	44	No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour	.50	47 50	.60	47 50	.60	50
No. 8 Heaters—	. Hour	.69	44	.75	44	.75	44	No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour Hour	.54 .875 .875		.54 .875 .875	55 44 5 44	.54 .875 .875	
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	. Hour	.35	54 44	.44 .40 .25	50 54 44	.44 .36 .25	50 54 44	No. 7 No. 8	Hour	.75	44	.84	44	.84	44
No. 4 No. 5	. Hour	.35	55	35	50 55	.315	50 55	Shipfitters— No. 1	Hour		50 54		50 54	.65	50 54
No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour			. 668	5 44	.663		No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	. Hour			75	44	.75	44
No. 8 Holders-on No. 1	. Hour	.57	44	.64	50	.64	50	No. 5			44		44	.84	44
No. 2 No. 3	. Hour	.41	54	45	54 50	.40	54 50	Shipwrights— No. 1	Hour Hour		50 49		50 45	.60	50 494
No. 4 No. 5	. Hour Hour		. 55	77.4	55 44 44	.43 .74 .74	55 44 44	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	. Hour	.52	54	.55	54 47	.50	54 47
No. 6 No. 7 Carpenters and	. Hour	. 63	8 44	.72	44	.72	44	No. 5	. Hour Hour	.50	50	.65	50 5 44	.55 .58 .87	5 50
Joiners— No. 1	. Hour	.55					50	No. 8	Hour Hour Hour	.87	5 44	.87	5 44	.87	5 44
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	. Hour	.52	54	.55	54	.65 .50 .60	49 54 47	No. 10	Hour		44				
No. 5 No. 5	. Hour	.45	44	.55	44 50	.55	5 50	Welders (Electric No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour		50	.60			
No. 6 No. 7	. Hour	.65	3 44	.81	3 44	.87		No. 3 No. 4	. Hour	.63	54	.70	54	.65	54 47
No. 8 Machinists— No. 1					1		50	No. 5 No. 6	. Hour			. 1.00	44	1.00	44
No. 2 No. 3	Hour	.55	49 54	.65	45 54	.55	54		. Hour	.90	44	.96	7.7		7.8
No. 4 No. 5	Hour	.62	44	.65	44	.65	44	Welders (Oxy- Acetylene)— No. 1	Hou			.60			
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	. Hour	.70	55	.70	55 44	. 65	44	No. 2 No. 3	Hou!	.45	55	.70	55	.65	
No. 9 No. 10	Hour	.75	3 44	.75	44	.75	44	No. 4 No. 5	. Hou:	r		80	44	.80	8 44
No. 11 No. 12	. Hour	.79	4.9	.80	1 44	.80	44								
Painters— No. 1 No. 2	Hou	r	54	. 60		.45	54	No. 1 No. 2	. Hou	.30 .30	49	.30	45	3 .30	1 49
No. 3 No. 4	Hou	r .55	47	.50	47	.45	44	No. 4	. Hou	1 .40	47	7 .40	5 44	.40	5 44
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hou	r .78	3 44		13 44	.81	3 44	No. 6 No. 7	. Hou	r .30	50	1 .40	50	.50) 44
No. 8 No. 9	Hou	Γ		73	5 44	.75	44	No. 8	. Hou	r .50					44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

75-3-1	TT=:/	192	6	1930	0	193	1	Industria		192	6.	193	0	193	1
Andustry and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Tanneries and		\$		\$		\$		Blackers and		\$		\$	-	\$	
LEATHER MAN- UFACTURING								Colourers-	Hour	.27	60	.27	55	.27	55
Fleshers-	Wools	20.00	EE	20 00	EE	20.00	55	No. 3	Hour Day	.32 3.24	50 54	3.00	50 49½	.35 2.70	50 54
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Hour	20.00 .36 .42	55 60 50	20.00 .36 .42	55 55 50	20.00 .34 .42	55 55 50	No. 5	Hour Day Day	5.00 3.00	46½ 51 60	4.50 3.00	46½ 50 60	.52 4.00 2.50	48 50 54
No. 4	Day	4.00 3·25	54 51	4.50 3.00	54 50	3.75	54 50	Washers-			00			2.00	
No. 6 No. 7 Bark Grinders—	Week	22·00 33.00	60	22.50 21.00	60 60	15.00 21.00	54 60	No. 2	Day Hour Hour	2.50	60 60	2.75	60 55	2.50	54 55
No. 1 No. 2	Hour Day	.27 3.00	60 54	.27 3.00	60 49½	2.25	54	No. 4		3.00	50 54	3.00	50 49½	.38 2.74	50 54
No. 3 No. 4	Hour	.45 2·70	46½ 51	.50 2·70	46½ 50	.50 2 · 75	48 50	Tackers and Stringers—	TT	077	00	07	pr 20	0.0	
	Hour Day	.30 2.70	55 60	.30 2.70	55 55	.386	55	No. 1 No. 2	Hour Day	3.00	60 54	3.00	55 49½	2.70	55 54
No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	3.24	50 54	.38 4.75	50 54	.38 3.75	50 54	BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Hour Day Day	2.70 5.00	46½ 51 60	2.70 5.00	46½ 50 60	2.75 3.75	48 50 54	Cutters— No. 1	Hour	.583	48	.55	55	.50	55
No. 8 Stakers and Soft-	Week	17.00	60	22.00	60	27.00	60	No. 2	Hour Week	30.00	49 50	.50	45 50	.45 27.00	40 50
eners— No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour	.45 .315	55 60	.50 .315	55 55	.45	55 55	No. 4	Hour Week Week	.585 24.00 25.00	48 54 54	.585 30.00 25.00	48 54 54	.50 26.00 25.00	48 54 54
No. 3	Day Day	3.37 4.00	54 51	3.00 4.00	49½ 50	2.70 3.60	54 50	No. 7	Week Week	24.00	54 48	23.50 16.00	54 49½	23.50 15.00	54 49½
No. 5	Week	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	No. 10	Week	28.00 25.00	50 58	35.00 25.00	50 58	31.35	50
No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour	.30 .27	55 60	:30 .27	55 55	.255	55 55	Lasters—	Week Hour	35.00	49 50	26.00	49 50	25.00	49 55
No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	5 00 4.00	50 51	5.00	50 50	5.00 3.60	50 50	No 2	Hour Week	.658 30.00	48 49	.55 25.00	55 45	.50 25.00	55 40
	Day Hour	3.82	54 46 ¹ ₂	4.00	54 46 ¹ ₂	3.60	54 48	No. 4	Week Week Hour	20.00 30.00 .45	49 58 49½	18.00 30.00 .55	45 58 49½	18.00	40
No. 1	Week Hour	20.00	60 60	28.00 .248	60 55	28.00	60 55	No. 6	Day Week	5.40 31.00	50 49	4.00 26.00	50 49	5.00 26.00	50 49
Shavers—	Day Hour	5.50	54	5.00	54	4.00	54		Week Hour	35.00	48 48	40.00	48 48	30.00 .686	48
No. 3	Hour Day	3.60	50 54	4.00	50 49½	.55 3.60	50 54	No. 1 No. 2	Flour Week	.896 40.00	48 50	.83 40.00	55 50	.78 32.00	55 50
	Week Hour	22.00 .27	55 60	22.00	55 55	22.00	55 55	No. 4	Hour Week Week	30.00 15.00	50 58 49	.40 35.00 17.00	50 58 49	.40	50
No. 3	Hour Day	3.24	50 54	3.00	50 49½	2.70	50 54	No. 6	Hour Hour	.30	50 48	.30	50 48	16.00 .30 .71	50 48
No. 1	Hour Day	.27 3.15	60 54	3.00	55 49½	2.70	55 54	Machine Opera- tors—							
Soakers—	Hour	.328	55	.328	55	.255	55	No. 1	Hour Week	25.00	48 50	25.00	50	.40 25.00	50
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour	.27	60 50	.27	55	.27	55 50	NO. 4	Week Hour	28.70	50 48	25.00	50 48	21.00	50 48
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Dav	3.00 3.25 19.00	54 51 55	3.00 3.00 19.00	49½ 50 55	2.70 2.75 19.00	54 50 55	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Week Week Week	20.00 30.00 30.00	58 58 49	20.00 30.00 26.00	58 58 49	18.00	49
No. 8	Day Week	2.75 20.00	60	2.75 22.00	60	2.50 22.00	54 60	No. 8	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.52	55
No. 1	Hour Hour	.27	60 50	.27	55 50	.27	55 50		Week Hour	30.00	58 49½	30.00	58 49½	.75	491
No. 4	Day Day	3.24	54 51	3.24	49½ 50	3.24 2.75	54 50	No. 3	Hour Week	30.00	49 48	30.00	45 48	24.00	40 48
Splitters—	Week Hour	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55 55	No. 5	Week	26.00 .77	50 49 48	31.00 .75	45 49 48	.50 27.00 .686	55 49 48
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour	.444	50 46½	.42	50 46½	.42	50 48	Edge Setters-			10	. 10	10	.000	10
No. 4 No. 5	Week Day	26.40 4.00	48 51	26.25	43 ³ / ₄	24.50	43 ³ 50	No. 1	Week Week	11.00	54 58	9.00	54 58 .	14.00	54
Beam-House Help No. 1.	Week Hour	35.00	461	35.00	60 46½	35.00	48	No. 3		.50	49 49½ 50	33.00	49 49½ 55	33.00 .80 .40	49 49½ 55
No. 2	Day	3.00			50	2.75	50	No. 6	Hour		48	.75	48		48

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

		192	6	1930)	1931		Industry		1926		193	0	193	1
Industry and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs pei wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr
Boots and Shoes—Concluded		\$		\$		\$		No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Week Week Week Week	\$ 17.50 19.50 17.00 20.00	45 45 54 54	\$ 18.50 19.50 19.00 20.00	45 45 54 54	\$ 17.00 19.50 17.50 20.00	45 45 54 54
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Week Week Hour Week Hour	30.00 40.00 30.00 .65 42.00 .65	54 50 58 49½ 49 48	27.00 35.00 30.00 .75 40.00	54 50 58 49½ 45 48	27.00 32.00 .75 40.00 .50	54 50 49½ 40 48	No. 12	Week Week Week Week Week	17.00 30.00 22.00 18.00 18.00 22.00	48 44 44 44 44	17.00 30.00 22.00 18.00 18.00 23.10	48 44 43 ³ / ₄ 43 ³ / ₄ 44	15.00 30.00 20.50 17.00 18.00 23.10	48 44 43 44 44
reers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Week Hour Day Hour	20.00 .40 .35 .55	58 49 50 48	20.00 .40 .45 .55	58 45 45 48	.45 .45 .50	40 55 48	No. 20 No. 21	Week Week Week	18.00 20.00 20.00 21.00	48 44 48 48	16.00 20.00 20.00 26.00	44 44 48 48	15.00 16.20 20.00 23.40	44 48 44
Oressers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Week Week Hour Hour Hour Week	20.00 12.00 .22 .20 .266 8.00	50 58 49 ¹ / ₂	16.25 12.00 .35 .25 .25 10.00	50 58 49½ 45 50 49	10.00 .35 .30	50 49½ 40 49	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Week Week Week Week Week	17.00 21.00 18.50 32.00 34.00 30.00 38.00 11.00	46 49 49 44 44 44 44	15.00 22.00 19.50 35.00 34.00 33.00 30.00 20.00	46 49 49 44 44 44 44 44	35.00 31.50 33.00 30.00 26.25	44444
inishers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Week Week Hour Day Week Day Hour	20.00 26.00 .30 4.95 23.00 3.60 .50	58 58 49½ 50 49½ 50 48	20.00 30.00 .50 4 00 27.50 2.00 .50	58 58 49½ 50 50 50 48	.50 3.50 27.50 2.50 47	49½ 50 50 55 48	No. 9	Week	18.00 20.00 17.00 22.00 18.00	48 48 46 44 44	13.00 25.00 20.00 20.00 21.00	44 48 46 44 44	20.00	4 4
HARNESS AND SADDLERY	11041	.00						Designers— No. 1 No. 2	Week Week Week	75.00 72.50 55.00	44 46 49	75.00 47.50 65.00	44 46 49	65.00 47·50	4 4
Harness Makers— No. 1 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour	22.00 .40 .481 .50	54 44 52 54 48	.45 27.00 .40 .483 .55	54 433 473 44 44	.45 22.00 .40 .41 .50	54 433 463 44 44	No. 3	Week Week Week Week	25.00 69·25 65.00 58.50	49 54 44 48	40.00 69·25 50.00 75.00 65.00	49 54 44 44 44	69·25 50.00 65.00 40.00	5 4 4 4
Harness Cutters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8	Week Hour Week Hour Hour	25.00 .50 27.50 .504 .504	44 44 54 50	.583 34.00 25.00 .55 27.50 .50 .50 .30.25 4.17	48 433 433 54 50 44 44 48 60		45 4334 4334 54 50 44 44 45 50	Cutters— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Week Week Week Week Week Week	20.00	44 44 46 46 49 49 54 44 45	36.50 40.00 31.50 36.00 23.00 35.00 27.00 45.00 35.00	44 44 46 46 49 49 54 44 45	33.00 40.00 31.50 36.00 20.00 35.00 35.00	4 4 4 4 5 4 4
No. 1	Hour Week Hour Hour Hour	.53 .50 .65	48	2.67 .50 27.50 .58 .55 .76	60 54 50 44 44 44	3.00 27.00 .568 .55 .60	44	No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	Week Week Week Week Week Week	45.00 45.00 40.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 30.00	54 54 48 48 44 44 44 44	50.00 45.00 45.00 50.00 45.00 45.00 40.00 45.00	54 54 48 48 44 44 44	45.00 45.00 50 00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00	55
No. 1	. Day . Week	26.00	50	30.00 33.60	48 54 50 48	4.50 30.00 30.24	54 50 48	No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	. Week Week Week	35.00 47.50 35.00	44 44 49 48	38.00 50.00 40.00 75.00	44 44 44	38.00 50.00 37.50 50.00	4
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 Machine Operator	. Hour . Week . Hour	.50 28.80 .45	52 48 48 54	25.08 .45	54	.50	50 46 44 50	Operators— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	. Week	20.00	44 44 44 46	1 20 00	1 44	14.07 19.00 22.00 18.00	4
No. 1 No. 2 FUR MANU- FACTURING	. Hour		48 50	.33	3 48 44	.338	3 47	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8†	. Week . Week . Week . Week	19.00 14.00 17.50 17.00	46 48 49 45 54 54	30.00 18.00 12.00 14.00 21.50 20.00 18.00	04	21.50 18.00 18.00	
Finishers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	. Week	25.00 18.00	44 46 49	14.00 12.50 15.00	46 49 49 54	15.00 18.00	46	No. 9†	. Week . Week	16.00 30.00 45.00 24.00	48 44 44 44	17.00 32.00 35.00 25.00 18.00 22.00 23.10	48 44 44 44 44 44	32.00 35.00 23.00 18.00 22.00 23.10 24.75	

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Concluded

Industry		192	6	193	0	193	1	Industry		192	6	193	0	193	1
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
No. 4	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	**************************************	45 50 55 42 ¹ / ₂ 2 ₄ 49 49 ¹ / ₂ 2 50 50 50 54 45 45 55 49 ¹ / ₂ 2 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	\$ -85 -63 -46 -75 -51 -50 -45 -60 -50 -46 -52 -50 -30 -75 -80 -75	45 	\$ -70 -64 -46 -67 -51 -50 -49 -65 -59 -50 -45 -52 -50 -30 -70 -72 -48 -56 -50 -73	40 50 55 55 44 49 49 55 55 49 49 40 50 50 55 44 40 40 50 50 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6† No. 7 Tire Builders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 Tube Makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	\$.75 .70 .67 .42 .60 .485 .33 .32 .75 .53 .70 .58	45 45 45 42 49 49 49 49 54 45 50 42 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49	** .70 .66 .70 .70 .65 .64 .49 .32 .34 .75 .73 .565 .65 .64 .40 .60 .52	45 55 45 45 55 55 55 47 47 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 47 47 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	\$.65 .54 .70 .62 .52 .54 .51 .34 .72 .60 .62 .73 .565 .50 .50 .50 .55 .52	40 55 45 45 45 45 44 44 45 40 55 55 44 44 44 45 45 46 46 47 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48

TABLE XI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING

Locality	1926	6	1930)	1931	L	Locality	1926		1930		1931	
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs- per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
Montreal Lithographers—	\$50.00 70.00 60.00 50.00 39.00 45.00 45.00 65.00 55.00 55.00 34.00 40.00 60.00 6	43 ¹ / ₄ 48 488 444 477 ¹ / ₄₈ 488 488 488 488 488 488 488 488 488 488 488	\$50.00 80.00 68.00 55.00 39.00 45.00 45.00 65.00 65.00 65.00 65.00 62.00 62.00 64.00 44.00 60.00 44.00 60.00 50.00 50.00 6	43½ 48 46 44 44 47 47 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$0.00 80.00 68.00 40.00 52.00 65.00 65.00 62.00 75.00 42.00 44.00 44.00 60.00 53.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 60.00 50.00 60.00	43 ¹ / ₄ 48 448 449 440 441 477 ¹ / ₂ 46 488 488 488 488 488 488 488 488 488 4	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. Stereotypers— No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. Electrotypers— No. 1. No. 2. TORONTO Lithograpkers— Artists— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. Electrotypers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. Lithograpkers— Artists— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 17. No. 18. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19.	\$ 48.00 40.00 45.00 47.00 50.00 40.00 45.00 33.00 40.00 34.00 33.00 40.00 34.00 35.00 45.00 45.00 55.00 45.00 55.00 45.00 55.00 45.00 55.00 45.00 55.00 45.00 55.00 45.00 55.00	488 444 444 444 444 444 444 444 444 444	\$53.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 40.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 41.00 43.00 35.00 41.00 43.00 35.00 40.00 60.00 60.00 60.00 60.00 50.00 60.00 45.00 60.00	488 484 448 488 488 488 488 488 488 488	\$ 53.00 50.00 45.00 50.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 65.00 60.00 50.00 65.00 60.00 50.00 45.00 65.00 60.00 55.00 60.00 60.00 55.00 60.00 60.00 55.00 60.0	44844444444444444444444444444444444444

TABLE XI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—Conc.

Locality	1926	3	1930		1931		Locality	1926	3	1930)	1931	1
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
TORONTO—Concluded	\$		\$		\$		No. 6	41.00	48	\$ 46.00	48	46.00	48
Engravers-	50.00	ARI	EE 00	481	EE 00	401	No. 7	50.00	48	50.00 50.00	48	50.00 50.00	48 48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	40.00	461 461 44	55.00 45.00 65.00	46½ 46½ 44	55.00 45.00 65.00	46½ 46½ 44	No. 9	45.00 43.00	48	48.00 46.00	48	48.00 46.00	48
No. 4 No. 5			60.00 55.00	44	60.00 55.00	44	Winnipeg						
No. 0 No. 7	80.00	44 46½	40.00 55.00	44 46½	40.00 55.00	44 46½	Lithographers— Artists—						
No. 8. No. 9.	42.00	48	45.00 50.00	48 46	45.00 50.00	48 46	No. 1	55.00 42.00	48 48	55.00 42.00	48 48	55.00 42.00	48
Pressmen— No. 1	42.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	No. 3 No. 4	54.50 75.00	48	55.00 80.00	48 43½	50.00 85.00	48
No. 2 No. 3	55.00 45.00	48	55.00 45.00	48	55.00 45.00	48	No. 5	70.00 65.00 60.00	43½ 43½ 43½	75.00 65.00 60.00	43½ 43½ 43½	75.00 70.00 65.00	434
No. 4. No. 5.	47.50 45.00	48 48	55.00 40.00	48 48	55.00	48	No. 8 No. 9.	45.00 58.00	43½ 44	50.00 58.00	43½ 44	55.00 58.00	43½ 43½ 48
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	47.00 55.00	48 48	60.00 57.00	48 48	60.00 57.00	48 48	Engravers-	00.00		00.00	11	00.00	10
No. 9	52.00 45.00	48	55.00 50.00	48	55.00 52.00	48	No. 1 No. 2	42.00 55.00	48 48	42.00 55.00	48 48	42.00 55.00	48 48
No. 10	43.00 40.00 37.50	48 48 48	47.00 45.00 40.00	48 48 48	47.00 42.00 30.00	48 48 48	No. 3	50.00	48	50.00	44	55.00	44
	95 00	48 44	38.50 57.00	48	29.00 55.00	48 44	No. 1	44.00 50.00	48 48	40.00 45.00	48 48	40.00 45.00	48 48
No. 15 No. 16	50.00 58.00	48 48	45.00 58.00	48 48	45.00 48.00	43 ² 48	No. 2	36.00 40.00	48 48	36.00 33.00	48 48	36.00 26.00	48
No. 15 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	50.00 44.00	48	50.00 45.00	48	50.00 45.00	48 48	Transferrers—						
Transferrers—	35.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	No. 1	44.00 45.00	48	45.00 45.00	48	45.00 45.00	48
No. 1	42.00 45.00	48 48	42.00 50.00	48 48	50.00 50.00	48 48	No. 4	42.00 40.00	48 48	42.00 37.00	48 48	42.00 37.00	48
No. 4	50.00	48 48	55.00 50.00	48	55.00 50.00	48	Photo-engravers— No. 1	50.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 5	45.00 42.00	48	47.00	48	47.00 44.50	48	No. 2 No. 3	55.00 50.00	44 44	60.00 55.00	44 44	43.00	44
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	38.00 42.00 50.00	48 48 48	42.00 40.00 55.00	48 48 48	42.00 40.00 57.00	48 43 ³ 48	Stereotypers—	49 75	44	40.00	44	46 00	11
No. 10	49.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	No. 1	43.75 47.00 43.75	44 46	46.00 55.00 46.00	44 46	46.00 55.00 46.00	44 44 46
No. 1	50.00 65.00	44 44	55.00 65.00	44 44	55.00 65.00	44 44	Electrotypers-	10.10	10	10.00	10	10.00	20
No. 3	55.00 50.00	44	60.00 58.00	44	60.00 58.00	44 44	No. 1	44.00 47.00	44 44	44.00 52.00	44	44.00 52.00	44
No. 5	50.00 50.00 60.00	44 46½ 44	55.00 50.00 75.00	463	55.00 50.00 75.00	44 46½	VANCOUVER						
No. 8	55.00 52.00	44	65.00 55.00	44 44 44	65.00 55.00	44 44 44	Lithographers— Artists—						
No. 10	55.00 52.00	44	57.00 55.00	44	55.00 55.00	44	No. 1	55.00 56.50	48 44	60.00 42.50	48 44	60.00 45.00	48 44
No. 12	50.00 75.00	44	55.00 80.00	44			No. 3	45.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 14	70.00 68.00 60.00	44 44 44	75.00 70.00 62.00	44 44 44	75.00 70.00 62.00	44 44 44	Engravers— No. 1	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 17. No. 18.	58.00 55.00	44 44	60.00 58.00	44 44	60.00 58.00	44 44	Pressmen—	35.00	48	45.00	48		
No. 19	55.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	No. 1. No. 2.	53.00 55.00	48 48	50.00 55.00	48 48	50.00 55.00	48 48
No. 1	41.00	48	46.00	48	46.00	48	No. 3	47.50	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 2	41.50 42.00 49.00	48 46½ 44	45.50 46.00	48 46½	46.50	48	No. 1	5 0.00 4 8.00	48 48	40.00 50.00	48	45.00 50.00	48 48
No. 5	49.00 40.00 50.00	44 44 48	51.00 46.00 50.00	44 44 48	51.00 47.00 50.00	44 44 48	Photo-engravers— No. 1	53.00 60.00	44	57.50 65.00	40-4 44	4 60.00 65.00	44
No. 7 No. 8	36.00 42.00	48	40.00 46.00	48	40.00	48	No. 1	60.00	44 44	70.00 57.50	44 44	70.00	44
No. 9 Electrotypers—	41.50	48	46.50	48	46.50	48	INTEREOUTH DETS-	45.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48
No. 2	41.00 41.00 43.00	48	46.00	48	46.00	48 48	No. 1	48 .00 45 .00	44 48	52.50 48.00	44 45	52.50 48.00	44 45
No. 4	43.00	44	45.00 40.00	44	45.00 40.00	44	No. 1	50.00	45	50.00	45	57.50	44

APPENDIX A

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1920-1930

Average Wages of Farm Help in Canada as Estimated by Crop Correspondents of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics*

Provinces	Mal su	es per mon mmer seas	th in	Fema	ales per mo mmer seas	nth in on	Males per year	Females per year
2.10 / 11/000	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board
Canada. 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930	\$ 60 45 38 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	\$ 26 22 21 21 21 22 23 21 22 23 23 22 23 23 22 23	\$86 67 59 61 62 63 68 62 63 63 56	\$ 27 24 22 22 23 22 23 22 23 24 23 20	\$ 20 18 17 17 19 19 19 20 20 18	\$47 42 39 39 42 41 42 42 44 43 38	\$ 821 669 594 611 636 641 615 629 634 627 559	\$ 492 449 418 422 461 462 455 467 476 465 409
Prince Edward Island	42 29 26 28 28 31 31 30 32 34	18 16 14 15 15 16 16 16 17 18	60 45 40 43 43 47 47 46 49 52 50	18 15 15 16 16 18 17 18 18 19	14 12 12 12 12 13 13 13 13 13	32 27 27 28 28 31 30 31 31 32 30	572 460 415 472 441 469 484 472 513 534 513	372 287 295 309 323 313 325 334 355 355 344
Nova Scotia	49 36 31 36 36 36 35 36 34 38	24 20 19 20 19 20 19 19 19	73 56 50 56 55 56 54 55 53 57 54	21 17 16 18 17 18 18 17 17 17	17 14 13 14 13 15 14 13 15	38 31 29 32 30 33 32 30 32 30 32 31	735 592 536 555 571 568 588 562 567 603 562	408 352 327 340 336 360 369 340 363 391 344
New Brunswick	56 35 34 41 35 37 39 37 40 40	23 19 19 18 18 17 18 20 19 20 20	79 54 53 59 53 54 57 57 57 60 54	19 17 17 18 16 18 17 18 18 18	16 14 15 14 15 13 14 14 15 15 15	35 31 32 32 31 31 31 32 33 33 33	785 575 520 615 538 562 529 588 602 589 550	391 332 317 364 332 361 319 347 373 367 345
$\begin{array}{c} Quebec &$	62 39 35 40 37 37 38 39 41 33	24 19 18 19 19 19 19 19 19	86 58 53 59 56 56 57 58 61 52	24 18 17 19 18 19 19 19 19	16 14 12 13 13 13 14 14 14 14	40 32 29 32 31 32 32 33 33 33 33	767 559 510 559 521 536 547 547 572 577 510	407 335 306 334 317 331 326 329 348 342 314
Ontario	52 40 37 38 36 34 37 36 35 31	23 20 20 21 21 21 20 21 22 22 22 22 22	75 60 57 59 57 54 58 59 58 57	25 22 21 22 21 22 21 22 22 22 22 23 22 21	19 16 16 17 17 17 17 17 16 18 19	44 38 37 39 38 39 39 38 41 41	736 609 569 597 579 548 583 605 592 595 532	470 418 397 427 413 409 419 445 453 454 423

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1920-1930-Concluded

Average Wages of Farm Help in Canada as Estimated by Crop Correspondents of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics*

		es per mont mmer seas			ales per moi mmer seaso		Males per year	Females per year
Provinces	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board
	\$ 70	\$	\$	\$ 34	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manitoba	70 53	28 26	98 79	34 28	24 22	58 50	975 798	559 552
1921	40	23	63	24	19	43	640	471
1923	40	22	62	23	19	42	631	459
1924	37	22	59	21	19	40	592	430
1925	38	22	60	21	19	40	617	436
1926	38	22	60	22	18	40	614	438
1927	38 38	22 23	60	21	19	40	612	439
1928 1929	38	23	61 61	21 21	20 19	41 40	611 608	451 438
1929	32	23	53	18	18	36	536	398
						00	000	000
Saskatchewan	72	30	102	35	25	60	1,003	653
1921	54	26	80	29	29	51	795	556
1922	40	24	64	25	21	46	673	502
1923 1924	42 43	23 23	65	24 24	20 20	44 44	652 663	484 487
1924	42	23	70	27	20	43	664	491
1926	43	. 24	67	24	21	45	678	498
1927	43	24	67	24	21	45	692	496
1928	44	25	69	25	22	47	695	499
1929	44	25	69	24	22	46	685	496
1930	37	23	60	21	19	40	593	427
Alberta	76	31	107	36	26	62	1.038	638
1921	52	26	78	31	23	54	746	566
1922	41	23	64	' 24	21	45	628	482
1923	46	24	70	27	21	48	704	506
1924	42	24	66	24	21	45	665	494
1925	44	24 24	68	27 25	22	49	701	521
1926 1927	45 45	25	69 70	27	22 22	47 49	701 736	520 544
1928	46	26	72	26	23	49	745	542
1929	43	25	68	25	21	46	678	485
1930	37	23	60	21	20	41	598	445
D ': 1 0' 1 11 1000	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	4 000	F10
British Columbia	64 52	31 27	95 79	36 31	27 23	63 54	1,033 855	742 613
1921	52 47	28	75	30	23	54	849	636
1923	50	26	76	30	23	53	775	640
1924	49	26	75	28	22	50	805	584
1925	46	26	72	26	21	47	770	514
1926	49	27	76	27	23	50	767	532
1927	51	27	78	28	23	51	804	556
1928 1929	50 49	27 27	77 76	29 28	23 23	52 51	806 792	588 562
1929	49	26	72	25 25	23	46	792	512
1900	20	20	12	20	21	40	(41	012

^{*}Compiled from the Monthly Bulletion of Agricultural Statistics, February, 1931, and from the Canada Year Book; figures since 1926 weighted according to population in each district.

Wages and Hours of Labour Under

Seven of the provinces of Canada have enacted legislation providing for minimum rates of wages for female employees in certain industries, and also have certain restrictions of hours. In British Columbia similar legislation applied to males, both as to wages and hours. In Alberta the legislation applies to males in certain respects. Such legislation was first enacted in these provinces as follows: British Columbia and Manitoba in 1918; Saskatchewan and Quebec in 1919: Alberta, Nova Scotia and Ontario in 1920. The British Columbia legislation as to wages for adult

males was enacted in 1925 but that as to hours in 1923. In each province these statutes became effective through orders issued and administered by Boards. A Board was established in Quebec in 1926. In Nova Scotia a Board was appointed in 1930.

The accompanying table gives summary figures as to the minimum rates of wages in force under these Boards during 1931. Orders and amendments issued from time to time have appeared in summary form in the LABOUR GAZETTE when issued. In some provinces these orders include regulations as to

MINIMUM WAGES AND MAXIMUM HOURS OF LABOUR FOR FEMALE

=			Alber	to		Daid	ish Colu	mbio (1-1		Manitoba	(0)	
											машоора	(a)	
	Industry or Occupation	Wages p	er week	Но	urs	Wages	erweek	Ho	ours	Wages	er week	Ho	ours
	and about of the control of the cont		Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week		Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week		Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week
		\$	\$			\$	\$			\$	\$		
1.	Factories	12.50	6.00-	9	48	14.00	7.00-	8	48	11.00-	8.00-	9	48-50
2.	Dressmaking	12.50	10.00 (g)6.00- 10.00	9	48	14.00	12.00 7.00- 13.00	8	48	12.00 (h)12.00	11.00 (g)6.00- 11.00	(m)	50
3.	Millinery	12.50	(g)4.00- 10.00	9	48	14.00		8	48	12.00	(u)5.00-	(m)	50
4.	Tailoring	12.50	(g)6.00-	9	48	14.00	7.00-	8	48	12.00	6.00-	9	50
5.	Fur-sewing	12.50	10.00 (g)6.00- 10.00	9	48	14.00	13.00 7.00- 13.00	8	48	(h)12.00	11.00 8.00- 10.50	9	48
6.	Fruit and Vegetable Canning etc	12.50	9.00-	9	48	14.40	11.00	10	48				
7.	Printing, etc	12.50	10.00 7.00- 11.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-	8	48	12.00	8.00-	9	48
8.	Laundries, etc	12.50	9.50-	9	48	13.50			48	(h)12.00		9	50
9.	Retail Stores	12.50	7.50-	(m) 9	52	12.75	7.50-		48	12.00	7.00-	(m)	48
10.	Hotels, restaurants, etc	†14·00- 16.50		9	48- 56	14.00	12.00		48	12.50		10	48
11.	Theatres, amusement places, etc.			9	48	(n)14 95			48	(%)19 00		9	48
12.	Personal Service, hairdress-			9	48				48	(-,			
10	ing, etc		(g)6.00- 12.00			(p)14.25	13.00				(g)8.00- 11.00	(m) 10	48
	Offices and clerical work		(g)7.50- 12.00	9	48		11.00- 14.00		48	(h)12.50	8.00 - 11.50	8	44
14.	Telephone and telegraph	z14.00	(g)7.50- 12.00	9	48	15.00	11.00- 13.00	8	48				
15.	Elevator operators												

[†]Applicable to certain cities and towns only.

⁽a) In Manitoba in brickyards and in seasonal and casual employment in industries not otherwise covered a minimum wage of \$12 per week or 30 cents per hour is established.

⁽b) For Ontario the ranges of rates shown for experienced adults cover the various rates set for localities according to population.

population.

(c) Seasonal canneries included under separate order: 18 to 60 years of age, 18 to 25 cents per hour, other ages 15 to 20 cents.

(d) The Factory Act provides for maximum hours for female employees, 10 per day and 60 per week.

(e) Textile and knitting factories: \$10.00-\$12.00 for experienced adults; \$6.00-\$10.00 for minors and learners; boot and shoe and leather trades, \$8.00-\$12.50 for experienced adults; \$5.00-\$11.00 for minors and learners; various classes of clothing and tobacco factories: \$9.00-\$12.50 for experienced adults, \$6.00-\$11.00 for minors and learners; these rates to be paid for 44-55 hours per week in clothing factories and for 50-55 hours in tobacco factories, pro rata for additional hours.

(f) The Factory Act provides for maximum hours, for female employees, 10 per day and 55 per week.

⁽g) Probationary period without minimum rate.
(h) Winnipeg and vicinity only under order.
(i) In mail order houses and in retail stores in certain cities and towns. (k) In the fishing industry a minimum rate of \$15.50 per week (48 hours) or 32\frac{7}{24} cts. per hour is set for experienced workers (12 months); \$12.75 to \$14.75 under one year.

DIX B

Minimum Wage Boards in Canada

employment conditions, terms of employment, sanitary conditions, etc., and all provide for variations under licence from the Boards to permit lower rates of pay for handicapped employees, etc., and to meet special conditions in the nature of emergencies.

In this table the figures for adult learners and for minors and apprentices are shown in a range covering both classes. There is considerable variation in the rates for such classes in the various industries and the time allowed for such periods varies considerably, from a few weeks to two years and upwards. The

number of learners and apprentices is usually restricted to twenty-five per cent of the employees.

The hours of labour shown in the table are those for which the minimum rates are payable, or the maximum hours of work (except under special conditions, provision for overtime pay, etc.) established by the minimum wage boards or provided for under other legislation, particulars in some instances being given in the footnotes.

The information here given is intended to afford merely a statistical summary of the

EMPLOYEES UNDER ORDERS OF MINIMUM WAGE BOARDS IN CANADA, 1931.

	Nova S	cotia*			Ontario	(b)			Quebe	ес		8	Saskatch	ewan†	
Wages	per week	Ho	ours	Wages p	er week	Ho	urs	Wages p	er week	Ho	ours	Wages p	er week	H	ours
Adults, experi- enced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week		Minors, learners, etc.		per week		Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week	O VITTO O THE	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week
\$	\$			\$	\$			\$	\$			\$	\$		
10.00-	6.00-		(1)	(c)10.00- 12.50	6.00-		(d)	(e)8.00~	(e)5.00- 11.00		(f)	14.00	7.50 - 11.50		48 1
10.00-			(1)	(v)	10.00			9.00-	6.00-		44-55	(j) 15.00			49-51 2
10.00-			(1)	10 50	10 00		1	12.50				(j) 15.00			49-51 3
10.00-			(1)	(s)10.00-	(g)6.00- (s)10.00				6.00-		44-55	(j) 15.00			49-51 4
10.00-			(1)	(v)	(8)10,00				6.00-	,	44-55				5
10.00-			(1)	(e)10.00- 12.50	6.00- 10.00		(d)								6
10.00-			(1)	10.00-	6.00-		(d)	9.00-	6.00-		(f)	14.00	7.50- 11.50		48 7
10.00-			(1)		7.00-		(1)		8.00 - 10.50			14.00			48 8
				8.00- 12.50	6.00-		(1)					(j) 15.00	7.00→ 13.50		49-51 9
10.00- 11.00	8.00-		(1)	10.00- 12.50			(n)					(o)13.00- 14.00	11.00-		50-56 10
				11.00- 12.50			(q)								11
• • • • • •				(s)12.00- 12.50	6.00- (s)10.00							15.00	10.00- 12.00	10	50 12
				(w)8.00-	(w)6.00-										13
	y6.00- 10.00		(1)		5.00-										14
	10.00			8.00- 12.50											15

⁽¹⁾ Rate applies to work between 44 and 50 hours per week, hours in excess of 50 to be paid at not less than a rate based on 50 hours per week; hours under 44 at a rate based on normal hours in establishment.

(c) Classon infinitery in localities of 4,000 population and up.
(d) Cities of 30,000 and up.
(t) Telephone only: in localities of 4,000 and up and those having 200 or more telephone subscribers.
(u) Probationary period in departmental stores with minimum of \$6 thereafter.
(v) In establishments classified as factories, covered by factory orders.

(w) Applies also to wholesale houses and warehouses (y) Telephone only.

(z) For telephone work applies to localities of 600 and over.

⁵⁰ hours per week; hours under 44 at a rate based on normal hours in establishment.

(m) Longer working time permitted on Saturdays, etc., and sometimes in certain months.

(n) Full minimum rate for 36 hours or longer up to 50 hours; for time under 36 hours and over 50 hours, 20 to 25 cents per hour, according to population; order applies only to localities of 4,000 and up.

(o) Kitchen help \$11 per week of six days or \$12 per week of six eaven days; 35 cents per hour.

(p) Including garages, gasoline, service stations, shooting galleries, elevator service, etc.; in British Columbia, driving vehicles, ushers, cloak-room attendants, etc., special provision for broken and part time.

(q) Full minimum rate for 40 hours or more worked; 25 to 30 cents per hour for work less than 40 hours.

(r) Custom millinery in localities of 4,000 population and up.

minimum wages and restricted hours of labour in the provinces and industries affected and while some of the more significant details have been given in footnotes, it has been found impossible to include the information in such form as to indicate any more than the general conditions under these provisions.

MALE EMPLOYEES

In Alberta legislation in 1926, a revision of the Factories Act, provides that in establishments governed by the Act, which include shops, hotels, restaurants, and office buildings, no male may be employed at a less wage than the minimum rate for female employees in the same class of work except in the case of apprentices under indenture approved by the Commissioner of Labour, who is the Secretary of the Minimum Wage Board.

In British Columbia the orders issued under the Male Minimum Wage Act, 1925, having been declared invalid in October, 1928, by the Supreme Court of Canada (LABOUR GAZETTE, November, 1928, p. 1310), a new Act was enacted in the session of

1929, like the original applying to all occupations other than those of farm labourers, fruit pickers, fruit packers, fruit and vegetable canners and domestic servants.

On January 22, 1930, an order effective from that date was issued providing for a minimum rate of 50 cents per hour for "stationary steam engineers" and 40 cents per hour for "special engineers" as defined under the "Boiler Inspection Act." On July 31, 1930, an order was issued effective from that date providing for a minimum rate of 80 cents per hour for licentiates in pharmacy, engaged in selling, dispensing, etc., of drugs, etc. An amendment to the statute during 1931 excluded from its operation the professions the members of which are incorporated under provincial legislation. The above order, therefore, became null and void.

In Manitoba during 1931 an amendment to the Minimum Wage Act made all orders applicable to boys under eighteen years of age. The order regarding employment in retail stores was then amended to permit boys to work fifty hours per week instead of forty-eight hours, the maximum for female employees.

APPENDIX C

AVERAGE HOURLY COMPENSATION OF STEAM RAILWAY EMPLOYEES IN CANADA, 1926-1930, WITH NUMBERS EMPLOYED AND TOTAL HOURS WORKED IN 1930

Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Annual Reports on Steam Railways of Canada

	1					1	1
Classes		1	ourly comp	1	1	Average number employed,	Total hours on duty
	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1930	1930
MAINTENANCE OF WAY AND STRUCTURES	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
Carpenters and bridgemen	•562	•572	-571	-588	-605	2,763	6,577,321
and pump repairers. Masons, bricklayers, plasterers and painters.	.696	.711	.694	.639	.729	299 315	756,988 742,459
Helpers, B. and B. department	•476	-498	-491	-492	•496	283	693,011
Apprentices, B. and B. department Pile driver, ditching, hoist and steam shovel	-364	•390	•354	-292	•409	30	64,923
employees	·585 ·428	· 609 · 443	·607 ·445	·617 ·465	·637 ·468	387 652	1,126,769
Pumpmen. Extra gang and snow plough foremen	.669	-684	-696	.723	-720	403	1,745,055 1,170,292
Section foremen. Sectionmen.	·559 ·371	·575 ·395	-576	•586	•595	6,371	16,415,157
Labourers	•297	300	·397 ·300	·409 ·302	·422 ·298	18,308 11,530	46,029,176 30,593,841
Telegraph and telephone linemen and ground- men.	-500	•492	+445	-480	•484	398	
Signal and interlocker maintainers and repair- men.				1	1		1,195,166
	•644	•646	-629	•638	•671	499	1,319,280
Total	•403	•415	-410	•421	•438	42,238	108,429,438
MAINTENANCE OF EQUIPMENT Blacksmiths.	•754	-759	-764	•783	-800	757	1 547 510
Boilermakers	.741	.759	-760	•795	•809	1,471	1,547,510 3,087,101
†Carmen (a) Carmen (b)	·749 ·769	• 762	•772	.796	827	2,794	5,677,997
Carmen (c). Carmen (d).	•654	·770 ·687	•776 •688	·812 ·720	·838 ·734	692 7,682	1,410,698 16,530,372
Carmen (d).	•659	•687	-691	•725	.747	370	712,395
Electrical workers	∙690 •738	·722 ·759	·722 ·756	·759 ·789	·766 ·806	858 4,927	1,936,021 10,188,529
Moulders	·814	•793	-797	-828	-832	133	265.966
Pipe fitters, and sheet metal workers. Helpers to mechanics.	•737	•759	•763	·789	-812	1,206	2,456,002 17,001,012
Helper apprentices.	•504 •552	·535 ·549	·536 ·545	·565 ·565	-581	8,080	202,516
Helper apprentices	•446	•482	-484	-479	+487	1,488	2,886,790
Car cleanersOther unskilled employees	•383 •399	·415 ·412	·415 ·413	·427 ·419	·433 ·426	1,676 4,060	4,143,518 10,391,013
Unclassified labourers	-383	-398	-391	-399	•408	3,353	7,251,895
Stationary engineers, firemen and oilers	•538	-551	-577	•567	•584	907	2,265,465
Total	•573	•596	-599	-622	•638	40,553	87,954,800
Transportation Storemen	-471	•455	-497	·498	-509	1,844	4,019,319
Train despetchers and traffic supervisors Supervisory agents and assistants	1.128	1.157	1-168	1.212	1.236	546	1,418,226
Station agents—non-telegraphers (small sta-	-757	-774	-789	-805	•812	756	1,938,803
tions). Station agents—telegraphers and telephoners.	·461 ·688	·463 ·725	·456 ·722	· 433 · 723	·518 ·727	176 6,089	421,571 15,691,557
Signalmen (non-telegrapher's) at interlockers.	•465	-484	-490	.511	-538	436	1,103,063
Foremen in freight sheds	-651	-680	-698	-690	•692	396	1,006,116
Freight handlers and other station employees Labourers	·479 ·414	·501 ·420	·520 ·415	·503 ·421	·504 ·405	4,902 406	11,370,661 997,970
Dining car and restaurant inspectors, conductors and stewards	-588	-615	-626	-632	•627	374	1,164,125
Dining car and restaurant helpers and attend-							
ants Floating equipment employees	·318 ·405	·331 ·383	·337 ·383	·342 ·386	·359 ·367	1,933 722	5,783,510 2,598,295
Sleeping and parlour car inspectors and con- ductors	-698	-696	-703	-697	.710	242	687,836
Sleeping and parlour car porters	.344	•357	⋅365	.372	•374	1,207	3,547,412
Drawbridge operators	•466	•487	-497	.516	•535	106	276,793
interlocked)	•376	-378	-377	-387	-396	784	2,064,707
Road passenger conductors	1·020 ·864	1·077 ·920	1·145 ·958	1·138 ·963	1.165	886 2,086	2,321,919 5,959,702
Road freight conductors	-004	. 920		. 900	. 991		0,000,102
flagmen	•745	•795	·822	·838	845	1,999	5,064,393
I ard conductors and yard foremen	•675 •816	·723 ·846	·752 ·847	·756 ·852	·778	4,668 1,323	12,183,933 3,579,573
Yard brakemen and helpers	•727	•785	-789	-788	•787	1,323 2,770	3,579,573 7,007,692
Road passenger engineers and motormen Road freight engineers and motormen	$1.364 \\ 1.016$	1·424 1·044	1·519 1·112	1·511 1·105	$1.510 \\ 1.132$	1,220 2,560	2,716,351 7,120,588
Yard engineers and motormen	· 847	-861	-891	-890	-890	1,206	3 574 581
Road passenger firemen and helpers	1.041 .755	1·096 ·788	1·164 ·838	1·160 ·827	1·160 ·853	1,203 2,844	2,590,663 7,154,910 3,580,228
Yard firemen and helpers	-651	-673	-694	-694	•692	1,232	3,580,228
Total	-699	•729	•756	•751	•759	44,916	116,944,497
Employees engaged in outside operations.	-384	-365	-387	•417	•420	12,996	34,535,426
Grand Total	∙551	•570	·573	-581	- 595	174,485*	347,864,161
*Including those not on an hourly or equive	lant basis e	managed office	ann faram	on oto n	umboring	22 789 -	ah inaludaa

^{*}Including those not on an hourly or equivalent basis, general officers, foremen, etc., numbering 33,782, which includes clerks numbering 17,680 averaging \$4.756 per day in 1930. †Carmen are graded according to class of work.



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR. CANADA

Minister, W. A. GORDON AND AND AND AND Deputy Minister, H. H. WARD

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT NO. 16

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

1930, 1931 and 1932

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE **JANUARY, 1933**





F. A. ACLAND Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty



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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1930, 1931 AND 1932

THE present bulletin is the sixteenth in the series on Wages and Hours of Labour, the first having been issued as a supplement to the Labour Gazette for March, 1921, giving figures as to wages and hours of labour in certain trades in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920, with index numbers by groups based on wages in 1913 as 100. Subsequent reports, in most cases issued as supplements to the Labour Gazette for January each year, brought these figures down to date with extensions from time to time to include more industries and classes of labour.

Certain of these reports, however, contained special features. Report No. 5 (1923) dealt with Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries. Report No. 3 (January, 1922) included an appendix with statistics of wages and hours in coal mining in Canada from 1900 to 1921 with index numbers for the three principal districts. Report No. 7 (January, 1925) included an appendix with figures for agriculture from 1914 to 1923. Report No. 11 (January, 1928) contained an appendix on wages of employees of steam railways, considerably increasing the information for the years since 1917 with a more extensive record from 1901 to 1927 and also a new series of index numbers. Each report from No. 7 (January, 1925), to No. 14 (January, 1931), contained data not only for the previous year but back to 1920, except that figures for 1922, 1923 and 1924, the years of least change, were emitted from some of the tables owing to lack of space. Report No. 15, issued in January, 1932, contained data for the years 1926, 1930 and 1931, with figures for 1920 also in some cases.

The present report gives data for the years 1930, 1931 and 1932, but in certain tables also for 1920 and 1926, and in those on coal mining and steam railways for the years from 1920 to 1932, inclusive. Appendices on minimum wage rates under provincial legislation, on wages in agriculture for 1931 and previous years, and on average hourly earnings of steam railway employees for 1931 and recent years, with numbers employed, are included in the report, as before. An appendix on average daily earnings of coal miners, the average number of days worked and the

average number of wage earners each year since 1921 is given for the first time.

In Report No. 15 (January, 1932) the number of cities for which data was given in Table I as to building trades and electric railways was increased to approximately forty, and in the case of printing trades to fifteen. and these cities are again covered in the present report. Previously this table covered only thirteen cities, except that data for building trades in Windsor, Ont., was included, beginning with the report for 1928. Sheet metal workers employed in building and construction have been included with building trades since 1927, while sheet metal workers in factories have been included in the table on factory trades. The section of the table on metal trades previously given has been omitted in this report as well as in the last, figures for these trades appearing in the tables of sample rates of wages and hours in the sections of Table X on foundries and machine shops and other metal manufacturing industries. As in previous reports figures on wages for the metal trades in mines and on railways appear in the tables on those industries.

Nature and Scope of Report

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wage rates and in hours of labour during the periods covered. The figures given in each report afford a continuous record for the years included, the data being from the same sources as far as is possible. Whenever a new source of information becomes available, the figures for previous years are secured, if possible, and the record is revised accordingly.

Information is compiled from reports of representative employers and of trade unions secured annually, and also from union agreements. These reports are supplemented by figures obtained by officers of the Department and by resident correspondents of the Labour Gazette in the principal industrial centres.

The statistics as to building trades show the prevailing rates of wages and hours of labour for nine classes of labour for the years 1920, 1926, 1930, 1931, and 1932 for the building season beginning in the spring of each year. During the year 1931, however, changes occurred later in the season more extensively

than is usual, and the rates in effect at the end of the year were therefore obtained and included.

Wages in manufacturing and various other industries are shown by samples numbered one, two, etc., each sample showing the predominant rate in a certain establishment. For common labour in factories, the sample rates are given by localities.

On steam railways, wages of employees on the regular staffs are fixed according to agreements between the several railways and the organizations of railway employees, the principal railways having the same rates for nearly all the principal classes. The figures published are taken from these agreements.

In coal mining, the wages in the principal districts are arranged by agreements between the coal mining operators and the employees, in some cases represented by unions and in others by committees of employees. figures published are taken from such agreements. The figures for average earnings of contract miners, however, are received from representative employers in each district. In some of the mines in these districts the wages of unorganized employees are somewhat lower than the rates in such agreements. In metal mining the rates of wages and hours of labour are shown as samples for mines in the various parts of Canada, secured from representative employers.

In regard to civic employees, the wages of policemen, firemen and labourers are shown by localities. For laundries, grain elevators, telephones and electric current production and transmission, the figures are given by samples, as for factory labour.

Hours of Labour

In previous reports the hours of labour shown throughout were the standard or regular hours per week, per day, etc., and did not indicate the hours actually worked either overtime or on short time. During 1931 a number of establishments in many of the industries reported operations on a short time basis. In the report covering that year, No. 15, wages for such establishments were given on an hourly basis or brought to a basis of full time earnings per week, per day, etc., the resulting figures as to wage rates being therefore on the same basis with those for 1926 and 1930 in the tables.

In the present report, in the tables on manufacturing industries, the hours of labour given for 1930 and 1931, as well as for 1932, are those actually worked, and the wage rates in most cases have been brought to an hourly basis for each of these years.

Changes since 1920

It will be seen from the tables of index numbers that by 1920 wages had reached levels almost one hundred per cent higher than in 1913, in some groups the increase being over one hundred per cent while for the building trades the increases were appreciably less, being only about eighty per cent. Since 1920 all groups have shown some decreases, although printing trades and coal mining reached the peak in 1921 instead of 1920, declining somewhat thereafter. decreases in coal mining in 1925 were comparatively steep and tended to reduce the average for all groups. Since 1925 there have been changes in several groups, raising the average for the six groups each year, until 1931 when the average declined. In the other three groups, common factory labour, miscellaneous factory trades and lumbering, the trend was also upward until 1930 in lumbering and until 1931 in the other two.

During 1932 all groups were downward, the decrease being greatest in lumbering, thirteen per cent, and approximately ten per cent for building trades and steam railways. Electric railway wages were down six per cent in 1932 and three and one-half per cent in 1931. Metal trades and coal mining wages were down less than five per cent and printing trades five per cent. Common factory labour averaged five per cent lower and factory trades over six per cent but some industries showed much greater decreases than others.

In the building trades up to 1919 there were smaller increases than in any of the other groups, but in 1920 there were considerable increases. In 1921 decreases of 10 cents per hour were general and in 1922 decreases of 5 cents per hour were numerous. In 1923, 1924 and in 1925 while there were upward movements in the average it was due to increases in particular trades and in certain cities, and not to an upward movement general for most of the trades and localities. From 1926 to 1930, the upward movement was somewhat more general. During 1931 there were numerous decreases, in some localities the reduction being general while in others it was confined to some trades. During 1932 the decreases were general averaging about ten per cent.

In the metal trades the increase in wage rates from 1915 to 1918 was greater than in

most of the other groups, there being a good demand for labour in the manufacture of munitions. During the industrial activity in 1919 and 1920 further increases were made, but in 1921 and 1922 considerable decreases occurred. In 1923 and 1924 some recovery was experienced, in 1925 there was practically no change, from 1926 to 1930 there were some slight changes upward, but during 1931 the changes were downward, and during 1932 were substantial.

In the printing trades up to 1920 increases were about the same as in the building trades, but in 1921 when many of the three or fiveyear agreements between employers and the unions expired, rates were advanced and hours were reduced in many cases. Increases have appeared each year since, including 1931. During 1932 decreases of ten per cent were general in the western provinces and were made in some cities in the east.

In electric railway service, rates had almost doubled by 1920, but declined slightly in 1921 and 1922, recovering somewhat in 1923 and very gradually each year thereafter until 1931 when some reductions occurred.

In 1932 reductions were more numerous but as in 1931 were effected in many cases by reducing the daily hours and wages rather than the hourly rates.

The percentages of changes in wage rates from 1930 to 1931 in this industry have. therefore, been recalculated and the index numbers revised because the changes in hourly rates are in some cases greater and in others less than in the daily wages.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA 1901-1932

(Rates in 1913=100)

Year	Build- ing Trades (a)	Metal Trades (b)	Printing Trades	Electric Rail- ways (d)	Steam Rail- ways (e)	Coal Mining (f)	* Average	Com- mon Factory Labour	Miscel- laneous Factory Trades (g)	Logging and Saw-milling (g)
1901	60·3 64·2 67·4 69·7 73·0	68.6 70.2 73.3 75.9 78.6	60·0 61·6 62·6 66·1 68·5	64·0 68·0 71·1 73·1 73·5	68·8 72·0 75·1 76·9 74·5	82·8 83·8 85·3 85·1 86·3	67·4 70·0 72·5 74·5 75·7			
1906 1907 1908 1908 1909 1910	76·9 80·2 81·5 83·1 86·9	79·8 82·4 84·7 86·2 88·8	72·2 78·4 80·5 83·4 87·8	75·7 81·4 81·8 81·1 85·7	79·3 81·0 86·1 86·3 90·1	87·4 93·6 94·8 95·1 94·2	78·6 82·8 84·9 85·9 88·9			
1911	90·2 96·0 100·0 100·8 101·5	91·0 95·3 100·0 100·5 101·5	91.6 96.0 100.0 102.4 103.6	88·1 92·3 100·0 101·0 97·8	95·7 97·9 100·0 101·4 101·7	97.5 98.3 100.0 101.9 102.3	92·4 96·0 100·0 101·3 101·4	94·9 98·1 100·0 101·0 101·0	95·4 97·1 100·0 103·2 106·2	96·3 98·8 100·0 94·7 89·1
1916. 1917. 1918. 1919. 1920.	$ \begin{array}{c} 102 \cdot 4 \\ 109 \cdot 9 \\ 125 \cdot 9 \\ 148 \cdot 2 \\ 180 \cdot 9 \end{array} $	106·9 128·0 155·2 180·1 209·4	105·8 111·3 123·7 145·9 184·0	102·2 114·6 142·9 163·2 194·2	105·9 124·6† 158·0 183·9 221·0	111.7 130.8 157.8 170.5 197.7	105·8 119·9 143·9 165·3 197·9	110·4 129·2 152·3 180·2 215·3	115·1 128·0 146·8 180·2 216·8	109·5 130·2 150·5 169·8 202·7
1921 1922 1923 1924 1924 1925	$170 \cdot 5$ $162 \cdot 5$ $166 \cdot 4$ $169 \cdot 7$ $170 \cdot 4$	186 · 8 173 · 7 174 · 0 175 · 5 175 · 4	193·3 192·3 188·9 191·9 192·8	192·1 184·4 186·2 186·4 187·8	195·9 184·4 186·4 186·4 186·4	208·3 197·8 197·8 192·4 167·6	191 · 2 182 · 5 183 · 3 183 · 7 180 · 1	190·6 183·0 181·7 183·2 186·3	202·0 189·1 196·1 197·6 195·5	152·6 158·7 170·4 183·1 178·7
1926. 1927. 1928. 1929. 1930.	172·1 179·3 185·6 197·5 203·2	177 · 4 178 · 1 180 · 1 184 · 6 186 · 6	193·3 195·0 198·3 202·3 203·3	188·4 189·9 194·1 198·6 199·4	186·4 198·4 198·4 204·3 204·3	167-4 167-9 168-9 168-9 169-4	180 · 8 184 · 8 187 · 4 192 · 7 194 · 4	187·3 187·7 187·1 187·8 188·2	196·7 199·4 200·9 202·1 202·3	180 · 8 182 · 8 184 · 3 185 · 6 183 · 9
1931	195·7 178·2	182·9 174·7	205·1 194·2	192·4h 180·7	199·2‡ 183·9	169·4 164·0	190 · 8h 179 · 3	183 · 4 173 · 6	197·3 184·3	163 · 0 141 · 3

^{*}Simple average of six preceding columns.

Including some increases effected near the end of the year.

Including a ten per cent decrease for certain classes toward the end of the year.

(a) Seven trades from 1901 to 1920, eight from 1921 to 1926, nine for 1927 to 1932; 13 cities to 1927, 14 cities to 1932.

(b) Five trades from 1901 to 1926, four for 1927 to 1932.

(c) Two trades from 1901 to 1920, four for 1921 and 1922, six from 1923 to 1932.

⁽d) Two classes from 1901 to 1920, five classes 1921 to 1932.
(e) Twenty-three classes.
(f) Four classes 1901 to 1920, twelve classes 1921 to 1932.

⁽a) The number of samples has been increased each year since 1920.

(b) Revised; for 1931 and 1932 the percentage changes in daily wages instead of hourly wages have been used for electric railways.

In steam railway employment, wage increases were considerable in 1918, 1919 and 1920, but in 1921, decreases averaging about twelve per cent for all classes were made and in 1922 decreases for shop crafts, maintenance of way employees and for freight handlers, clerks, etc., were made, averaging about ten per cent. In 1926, at the end of the year, wages of conductors, trainmen, brakemen, baggagemen, and yardmen were advanced about 6 per cent, that is by half the amount of the reduction in 1921, and during 1927 similar increases were made in rates for other classes. In 1929, increases were secured by shop and maintenance of way employees and by certain classes of train crews on some lines. In 1931, while practically all classes were to a great extent on short time, changes in rates were not made until the end of the year when a ten per cent deduction from each employee's pay was made for train, engine and telegraph service employees from December first. In the early months of 1932 the same deduction was applied to other classes.

In coal mining the index number reached its peak in 1921, increases having been made in the closing weeks of 1920. In 1922 decreases were made in Nova Scotia and Vancouver Island and in 1923 and 1924 slight decreases occurred in the latter. A substantial decrease occurred in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia in 1924. In 1925 decreases occurred in the three principal districts, being especially steep in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia. Slight increases, however, were provided for a number of classes in some of the mines in Alberta toward the end of the year. In 1926, reductions were effected in Nova Scotia but in the other chief fields were practically unchanged. Slight increases were made in some mines in Alberta in 1928.

In Nova Scotia in February, 1930, rates for labourers were changed by increases of 5 cents to 15 cents per day and certain other datal classes were slightly increased. During 1931 rates of wages were steady but the industry suffered greatly from short time, that is, collieries were operated less than six days per week to a great extent. In 1932 in Nova Scotia rates were reduced ten per cent in March, except that a minimum of \$3.25 per day was provided for in the principal mines. In the other districts rates were reduced only in a few of the smaller mines.

Factory labour had shown almost the greatest percentage increases up to 1920, both for common labour and for the various trades, but steep decreases appeared from 1921 to 1923 after which the trend was upward until 1931 when a considerable number of decreases occurred, to a slight extent offset by a number of increases.

In 1932 decreases in wage rates were numerous and steep in some cases. There was, however, a pronounced tendency to reduce hours per week or per day or both, frequently on a short time basis, with relatively small reductions in hourly rates. In some cases, where hours per day were reduced more than daily wages, the hourly rate became higher.

In logging and saw milling steep increases in wages appeared up to 1920, followed by particularly steep decreases in 1921, after which substantial increases occurred in 1923 and 1924, with a decrease in 1925 and slight increases each year thereafter until 1930 when more decreases than increases appeared. During 1931 decreases were general, and again in 1932, wage reductions of twenty per cent being quite common. In some cases repeated reductions amounted to thirty or forty per cent.

Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first set of index numbers was for the rates of wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers were calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the relative changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is, the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentage changes in rates from time to time prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers for the six groups the simple arithmetical averages were taken, no allowance being made for the importance of each trade or group by using a system of weighting. In Report No. 3 this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921.

In subsequent reports the index numbers of hourly rates from 1901 to 1921 have been reproduced, with figures since 1921 calculated by ascertaining the average increase or decrease per cent in the figures for each group each year from the figures for the preceding year and adjusting the group index number accordingly. The index numbers therefore show approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement in previous

years and show current levels as compared with levels in 1913. In Report No. 3 index numbers of daily wages in coal mining were given, calculated in the same manner as the index number in Report No. 1. The index number for the coal mining group since 1921 has been calculated in the same manner as those for the other groups. The index numbers since 1931 for metal trades, previously calculated from Section b in Table I, now omitted, were calculated from the average percentage changes in the samples for such trades in Table X.

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering, calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. This has been brought down to 1932 in the same manner as the other index numbers since 1921 were calculated.

The classes of labour for which rates were used for the calculation of the index number table for the full period 1901 to 1932 are, in the main, skilled trades; and practically all of these classes, including the unskilled, are in most cities organized to a great extent in trade and labour unions. The index numbers, therefore, show the trend of wage rates in a number of organized occupations chiefly in cities except in coal mines and on steam railways. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages outside of industrial centres.

The index numbers calculated from sample rates of wages in factories show the trend of wages for labour in manufacturing industries in which there are many establishments in small centres as well as in cities. The figures for lumbering cover sawmills in small as well as large centres and in logging.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

	Briokle	ayers .	Corno	ntowa	Electrical	w.c.w.	Doing	
Locality	Wages	Hours	Wages	Hours	Wages	Hours	Paint Wages	Hours
Docancy	per hour	per week	per hour	per week	per hour	per week	per hour	per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Sydney								
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.		48 48 48 48 48	.75 .80 .80 .80	48 48 44 44 44	.80 .80 .80 .80	48 48 48 48 48	.75 .80 .80 .75 .6570	48 48 44 44 44
New Glasgow— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	.7590 .90 1.10 1.00 .80	54 54 54 54 54	.50 .5055 .5055 .50	54 54 54 48–54	.65 .60 .60 .55	54 54 54 54	.4555 .5055 .5065 .4550	54 54 48-54 54 48-54
Italifax— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	.75 .90 1.15-1.25 1.15 .97 ¹	44 44 44 44	.66 .57 .73 .73 .67½	44-54 44 44 44 44	.70 .60 .90 1.00 .85	44 44 44 44 44	.66 .57 .73 .73 .67½	44 44 44 44 44
P.E.I.—Charlottetown— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931.	.75-1.00 .7080 .8590 .8590	54 54 48 48	.40~ .60 .40~ .60 .45~ .60 .45~ .55 .40~ .50	54 54 54 54 54	.4560 .4560 .5060 .5060	54 54 48-54 48-54 54	.4160 .3550 .4060 .4060 .4050	54 54 48-54 48-54 54
Moncton— New Brunswick								
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.		48 48 44 44 44	.70 .5060 .6065 .5065	48 59 54 54 48	.6570 .65 .65 .60	48 48 48 48	.5565 .50 .5060 .5060 .50-	48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44
St. John— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	.7580 1.00 1.15 1.15 1.00	48-50 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.6065 .5060 .75 .75 .60	48-54 48-54 44-48 44-48 44-48	.50 .50 .65 .65	48 48 48 48 44–48	.5065 .65 .65	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Quebec—								
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	.75 .90 1.00 1.00 .90-1.00	50 54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.5060 .4555 .5060 .5060 .5055	48-60 54-60 44-54 44-54 48-54	.5065 .4555 .5065 .5065 .5060	54 54 44-54 44-54 48	.5060 .4060 .5060 .5060 .5060	54 48-54 44-54 44-54 48-52
Montreal— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	1.00 1.00 1.20 1.00–1.20 .75	44 50 44 44 44	.67½ .6575 .7585 .6585 .60	48 44-60 44-55 44-55 44-55	.6580 .6070 .7590 .7590	54 44-46½ 44-46½ 44-46½ 44	.6070 .6585 .6585	$50-54$ $44-49\frac{1}{2}$ $44-49\frac{1}{2}$ $44-49\frac{1}{2}$ $44-49\frac{1}{2}$
Ottawa—								
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	1.00 1.10 1.25 1.25 1.00-1.12½	44 44 44 44	.85 .75 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .80 .7080	44 44 44 44 44	.75 .65 .70 .70 .65	44 44 44 44 44
Kingston— 1920	.85 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10	48 44 44 44 44	.75 .85 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44	.70 .70 .80 .80	44 44 44 44	.70 .70 .80 .80 .7080	44 44 44 44
Belleville— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	.75 .90 1.00 1.00	54 54 44-54 44-54 54	.65 .75 .80 .80	60 54 44-54 44-54 54	.75 .75 .75 .75 .60	48 48 48 48-54	.6075 .7075 .7075 .5065	54 54 54 54 54

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

TRADES

Plast	terers	Plum	bers	Sheet met	al workers	Stone	cutters	Labou	ırers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
95 1.00 .80	48 44 44	.7580 .7075 .75 .75 .75	48 44 44 44			1.00	48	.4550 .3540 .3540 .3035	48 44 44 44–54
.75 .80 .80 .80 .70	54 54 54 54 54	.5060 .60 .5060 .5060	54 54 54 54 48–54		48 60 54-60	.85 .85-1.00 .85	54 48 48–54	.30 .3035 .3035 .2835	60 54 54 48–54
.75 .90 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44	.70 .60 .90 1.00 .85	44 44 44 44	.70 .60 .85 .85 .75	44 44 44 44 44	.7580 .80 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44	.4045 .2535 .3545 .3540 .3540	48-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-48
.6080 .5565 .7075 .70	54 48 48 48 48	.60 .60 .60 .60 .5060	48-54 48 48 48 48	.4560 .7075 .7075	54 54 48 48 48	.5075 .4550 .90 .90	54 54 48 48 48	.3540 .3550 .3045 .3040 .2535	54 54 54 48–54 54
.9194 .90 1.00 .90	48 .48 48 48 44	.7785 .65 .8590 .90 .80	48 48 44 44 44	.6068 .60 .6065 .55	48 48 48 48	.91 .80 .90 .7590 .60	48 48 48 48 48	.4050 .3035 .3040 .3040 .3035	48 48-60 48-54 48-54 48-54
.80 1.00 1.15 1.15 1.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.65 .65 .75 .75 .6575	48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.60 .60 .75 .65– .75	48 48 48 48 44–48	.80 .80 .80 .80	48 48 44 44 48	.45 .3045 .3540 .3540 .3040	48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54
.70 .85 1.00 1.00 .90–1.00	54 54 44-54 44-54 44-48	.5060 .4560 .5060 .5060 .5060	54-60 54-60 44-60 44-54 44-48	.5055 .4555 .5065 .5060 .5060	$54\\54\\44-54\\44-54\\44-49\frac{1}{2}$.6570 .4560 .6080 .6080	48-54 54 44-60 44-55 44-48	.45 .3040 .3045 .3045 .3040	54 54-60 44-60 44-60 44-54
$\begin{array}{c} .80 \\ 1.00 - 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.05 \\ .85 - 1.05 \\ .85 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 44 - 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 44 - 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 44 - 49\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $.6580 .90 .90 .75	44 44-49½ 44 44 44	.6065 .70 .80 .80 .65	44–50 44–50 44 44 44	.75 .75 .75–1.00 .75–1.00 .75–1.00	44 44 44 44 44	.45 .3040 .3545 .3040 .3040	50 50-60 44-60 44-60 44-60
.85 1.00 1.00 1.00 .85	44 44 44 44 44	.80 .85 1.05 1.05 .92½	44 44 44 44	.75 .83 1.00 1.00 .90	44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} \cdot 87\frac{1}{2} - 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.05 \\ 1.05 \\ 0.90 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44	.60 .4550 .4550 .4550 .4045	44-54 44-54 44-54
.85 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10	48 44 44 44 44	.80 .90 .90-1.00 .90 .7590	44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .90 .90 .7090	44	1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10	44 44 44 44	.3540 .3040 .3040	44
.75 .90 1.00 1.00 90	54 54 44–54 44–54 54	.70 .7075 .7090 .70-1.00 .7090	54 48 48 48 48	.6070	48 48 48 48 48-54	1.00-1.25 1.00 J	54 44–54 44–54 48–54	.4045 .3540 .3540 .3040	54 54 54

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF
(a) BUILDING

							(a) £	BUILDING
	Brickle	ayers	Carpe	nters	Electrical	workers	Pain	ters
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Ontario—Continued	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Peterborough— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	.85 1.00 1.10 1.10	48 48 44–48 44–48	.7585 .6075 .6080 .6070	44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.7585 .62½ .6090 .7080 .7080	48 48 44–48 44–48 44–48	.6070 .50 .50 .50	44 44 44 44 44
Toronto— 1920 1926 1936 1931 1932	1.00 $1.12\frac{1}{2}$ 1.35 1.10 1.00	44 44 44 44 40	.90 .8090 1·10 1.10 .90	44 44 44 44 40	$.87\frac{1}{2}$ $.80$ 1.25 1.25 1.00	44 44 44 44 40	.75 .6575 .8590 .7585 .7582½	44 44 44 44 44
Niagara Falls— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	$1.00 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00-1.12\frac{1}{2}$	44 44 44 44 40–44	.85 .85 1.00 .90 .8090	44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .7580 .80	44 44 44 44	.60 .70–.80 .80 .80 .70–.75	44-48 44-48 44-48 44 44
St. Catharines— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	.90 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.10	44 44 44 44 44 40–44	.85 .85 1.00 .90	44 44 44 44 44	.70 .6075 .6075 .6070	44 44 44 44–50	.70 .75 .80 .80	44 44 44 44 44
Hamilton— 1926 1926 1930 1930 1931 1931	$1.02\frac{1}{1.12\frac{1}{2}}$ $1.25-1.35$ 1.25 1.10	44 44 44 44 44	.85 .80 1.00 .90	44 44 44 44	.85 .75 .85 .95	44 44 44 44 44	.67½ .70 .75 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44
Brantford— 1920 1925 1926 1930 1931 1932	1.00 1.00 1.15 1.00 .90	44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .90 .90	44 44 44 44	.75 .7075 .6070 .6570	44 44 44 44 44	.60 .6065 .6570 .6075	50 44 44 44 44
Guelph— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	$ \begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.10 \\ 1.20 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \end{array} $	44-48 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .80 .80 .80	44 44 44 44 44	.60 .65 .65 .65	59 50 50 50 44	.60 .60 .60 .60	48 48 48 48 48
Kitchener— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	1.00 1.00-1.05 1.00-1.20 1.00 .80	50 50 50–59 44–50 44	.5085 .6085 .6085	44 55 50–55 48 44	.75 .6575 .6080 .6070 .5065	50 48-50 48-50 48	.60 .50 .50	50–59 50–59 50–59 50
London— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1930. 1931. 1932.	1.00 1.10 1.20 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44	.75 .6080 .7080 .6075 .6075	44 44 44 44 44	.75 .7590 .7085 .7075 .6075	44 44 44 44 44	.70 .6065 .6075 .5570 .5570	44 44 44 44
St. Thomas— 1920	1.00 1.00-1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10	54 54 54 50 50–54	$.6070$ $.6062\frac{1}{2}$ $.6065$ $.5065$ $.5062\frac{1}{2}$	55-60 54 50-54 44	.50 ·52½ .57½ .60 .60	55 48 54 54 54	.6570 .60 .65 .65 .65	54 54 48-54 48-54 48-54
Windsor— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	1.25 1.35 1.45 1.25 1.25	44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.10 1.00 1.00	54 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.25 1.37½ 1.25 1.25	48 44 44 40 40	.75 .85 .85 .75	48 44 44 44 44
Port Arthur— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	1.25 1.10 1.25 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .5575 .6075 .5575 .5575	44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-49	.90 .75 .75–1.00 .75–1.00 .75–1.00	48 44-54 44-50 44-50 48	.6570 .65 .6075 .5070 .5060	54 54 44–54 44–54 44–54

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Con. Trades—Con.

Plast	erers	Plum	abers	Sheet met	al workers	Stone	cutters	Labou	irers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$	(\$		\$		\$	
1.00 1.00-1.10 1.00 1.00	48 48 44 44 44	.7590 .6575 .7090 .6075 .6075	48 44 44 44 44	.6575 .5575 .6080 .6080	48 48-54 44-50 44-50 44-48	1.00 1.00 1.00–1.10 .90–1.00	48 48 48 48 44	.4060 .3540 .3545 .3545	48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54
$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.37\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \end{array}$	44 44 40 40 40	.90 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.00	44 44 40–44 40 40	.90 .85 1.15 1.07½ .90	44 44 44 44 40	1.00 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.00	44 44 44 44 40	.5565 .3565 .4065 .4060 .3050	44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 40-48
$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00-1.12\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90-1.00 1.00 1.00 .7580	49 44 44 44 44	.85 .90 .90	44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.10 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44	.60 .4045 .4050 .4045 .3540	49 49 44 44 44
1.00-1.15 1.25 1.25 1.10	44 44 44 44 44 44	.7080 .90 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44	.70 .90 1.00 1.00 .90	44 44 44 44 44	1.00	44	.3550 .4050 .4045 .4045	44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50
$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.00 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44	.85 .90 1.10 1.10	44 44 40–44 40 40	.85 .85 1.00-1.06 ¹ 1.00	44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .87\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44	.5060 .40 .4050 .4045 .40	44-50 55-60 44-60 44-60 44-60
1.00 1.00-1.25 1.15 .80-1.00 .80	44 44 44 44 44	.85 .85 .8590 .90	44 44 44 44	.75 .6070 .6075 .6075	50 50 44 44 44	1.00 .90 1.15 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44	.3050 .3045 .2545 .40	44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60
$\begin{array}{c} 1.00\\ 1.10\\ 1.12\frac{1}{2}-1.20\\ 1.12\frac{1}{2}\\ 1.00 \end{array}$	48 44 44 44 44	.75 .65 1.00 1.00	50 48 48 48 48			$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \end{array}$	48 48 44 44 44	.50 .4050 .4550 .40 .3540	54 44 44 44 40
1.00 1.00-1.05 1.00-1.20 .80 .80	50 50 50–59 44 44–50	.75 .80 .80 .80	50 44 44 44 44	.7085 .6585 .6585 .7075	44 44 44–49 44	.8090 1.00-1.20 .90-1.00 .80	44 44 44 44	.4050 .3050 .40 .35	50 50–59 48–59 48–59
.85 1·10 1.20 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44	.75 .7590 .7590 .5575 .5575	44 44 44 44 44	.69 .7080 .5060 .5565	50 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00-1.10 1.20 1.20 1.00	44 44 44 44	.5055 .4055 .3555 .3550 .3545	44-50 44-50 44-50 44-48
.85 .8590 1.00 1.00	54 54 54 54 54 54	.70 .75 .7075 .7075 .7075	44-50 49-54 49-54 49-54	.6065 .62½ .62½ .62½	44 49 49 49	.85 .85 .85 .85	54	.4550 .4045 .3545 .3545 .3540	50-60
1.00 1.50 1.50 1.25 1.25	44 44 44 44 44	1.061 1.25 1.35 1.35 1.00	44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ .90 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44	$egin{array}{c} 1.25 \ 1.37rac{1}{2} \ 1.37rac{1}{2} \ 1.37rac{1}{2} \ 1.12rac{1}{2} \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44	.4565 .4550	50 54 44-54 44-54 44-49½
1.00 1.00 1.00-1.25 1.00 .75-1.00	44 44 44–54 44–54 44–48	1.00 .90 1.00 .75-1.00	44 44-48 44-48 44-49	.7590 .6075 .6075	44-54 44 44	1.25 1.00 1.00 .90		35- 40	48-60

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

							(4)	DULLDING
	Brickle	ayers	Carper	nters	Electrical	workers	Pain	ters
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Ontario—Concluded	\$		\$		\$		\$	1
Fort William— 1920 1928 1930 1931 1931	1.25 1.10 1.25 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44	1.00 .6075 .5575 .5575 .5575	44-54 44-54 44-54 44-49	.85 .75 .75-1.00 .75-1.00	48 44-54 44-54 44-54 48	.65 .65 .6075 .5070 .5060	44-50 54 44-54 44-54 44-54
Manitoba Winnipeg— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1931	1.25 1.35 1.45 1.35 1.35	44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.10 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44	. 92½ 1.00 1.10 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44	.87½ .85 .95 .85	44 44 44 44 44
Brandon— 1920.	1.15-1.25 1.25 1.30-1.45	44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.00 .90	44 44 44 44	.75 .75 .75 .75 .75	50 50 50 44–50 44–54		
Regina—								
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	1.25 1.25 1.45 1.35 1.35	44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .8095 1.00 .90 .90	44 44-60 44-50 44-50 44	.90 1.00 1.10 1.05 .90	44 44 44–49 44 44	.7582½ .87½ .87½ .75	44 44 44 44 44
Saskatoon 1920. 1926. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	1.25 1.25 1.45 1.35 1.35	44 44 44 44 44	.7585 .7585 .7090 .7090 .6090	50 50-54 50-59 50-55 50-55	.70-1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 .70-1.00	47 49–54 44 44 44	.70 .6080 .7585 .6080 .6070	55 49½-55 44-50 44-60 44
Edmonton -								
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931.	1.25 1.25 1.45 1.40 1.20	44 44 44 44 44	.85 .80 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44	.8592 .85 1.00-1.10 1.00-1.10 1.00	44 44 44 44	.7080 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44
Cal gary — 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	1.25 1.15 1.45 1.45 1.25	44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .9095 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44	.85-1.00 .90-1.00 1.10 1.00 1.00	48 44 44 44 44	.7580 .7075 .95 .7590	$44-49\frac{1}{2}$ $44-49\frac{1}{2}$ 44 44 44
Lethtridge 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	1.25 1.15 1.45 1.45 1.25	44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .8090 1.00 1.00	44 48 44 44 44	.85 .85 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .8085 .8085	48 48 44–54 44–54 44
Vancouver— BRITISH COLUMBIA								
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	$\begin{array}{c} 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.35 \\ 1.35 \\ 1.22\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	44 44 40 40 40	$\begin{array}{c} .87\frac{1}{2}90\frac{1}{2} \\ .93\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ .87\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 40–44	1.00 .90-1.00 1.00-1.17½ 1.00-1.17½ 1.00	44 44 40–44 40–44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .87\frac{1}{2} \\ .87\frac{1}{2} \\ .90 \\ .80 \\ .75 \end{array}$	44 44 44 40–44 44
Victoria— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	1.00 1.12½ 1.25 1.25 1.00	44 44 40 40 40	.7585 .7581½ 1.00 .87½ .75	44 44 44 40 40	1.00 .87½ 1.00-1.10 .87½ .7587½	44 44 40–44 40 40	.70 .70 .85 .75 .75	44 44 40 40 40
Prince Rupert— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25	44 44 44 44 44	.87½ .87½ .93¾ .93¾ .85	44 44 44 44 44	.90 1.00 .93 ² 97 .93 ² 97	44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Con.

TRADES-Con.

Plaste	erers	Plum	bers	Sheet met	al workers	Stone	eutters	Labou	rers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$ 1.00 1.00 1.00-1.25 1.00 .75-1.00	44 44 44–54 44–54 44–48	\$ 1.00 .90 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00	44 44-48 44-48 44-49	.7590 .6075 .6075	44-54 44 44	\$ 1.25 1.00 1.00 .90	48 48 48 44	\$.60 .3540 .3550 .3045 .3040	48-60 48-60 48-60 44-60 48
$ \begin{array}{c} 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.25 \\ 1.45 \\ 1.45 \\ 1.35 \end{array} $	44 44 44 44 44	$ \begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.121 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.15 \\ 1.15 \end{array} $	44 44 44 44	.90 .90 .90 .85	44 44 44 44	1.00 1.10 1.25 1.15	44 44 44 44	.5560 .4050 .42½50 .4050 .4050	50-60 44-60 44-60 44-60
1.05 1.25 1.35 1.25 1.00	44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .80–1.12½ .95	50-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44	.80 .80 .80 .75 .60–.75	50 44 44 44 44			.55 .50 .3555 .3050 .3040	50 48 48-60 48-60 44-60
1.20 1.15-1.30 1.40 1.30 1.10	44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.25 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44	.80 .8090 1.00 .90 .85	50 44–49 44–49 44 44	1.00 1.10 1.25 1.25 1.15	44 44 44 44	.55 .3550 .4050 .40	54 44-60 44-60 44-60 44
1.25 1.15-1.25 1.25-1.45 1.25-1.35 1.00-1.35	44 44 44 44 44	.90-1.00 1.00-1.10 1.25-1.30 1.30 1.05-1.30	44 44 44 44	.80-1.00 1.00-1.15 1.00-1.15 .80-1.15	44 44–54 44–60 44–60 44–48	1.10-1.25 	44 44 44 44	.4050 .3545 .3555 .3045 .2545	55-60 55-60 50-60 44-60 50-60
.8090 1.15 1.50 1.40 1.15	44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.20 1.20 1.05	44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .90 \\ .90 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.15 \\ 1.00 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 40	1.00 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10	44 44 44 44 44	.6570 .4050 .4560 .4555	44 44-48 44-48 44-48 44
1.25 1.15 1.40 1.40 1.15	44 44 44 44 40	1.00 1.00 1.20 1.20–1.25 1.05	44 44 40–44 40–44 40	$\begin{array}{c} .90\\ .90\\ 1.12\frac{1}{2}\\ 1.10-1.12\frac{1}{2}\\ 1.00 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 40–44	1.00 1.10 1.25 1.12½ 1.00	44 44 44 44 40–44	.60 .3050 .3550 .3050 .3045	44 44-60 44-60 44-60
1.25 1.15 1.40 1.40 1.00	44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 1.00 1.00	54 54 44-54 44-54 54	.90 .90 1.00 1.00	54 54 44-54 44-54 54	1.25 1.25 1.00–1.25 1.00–1.25 1.00	44 44 44 44 44	.65 .5060 .5060 .4050	44-60 44-60 44-48
1.12½ 1.18½ 1.35 1.28½ 1.00–1.25	44 44 40 40 40	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.05 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \end{array}$	44 44 40 40 40	$ \begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.06\frac{1}{4} \\ 1.00 \end{array} $	44 44 44 40–44 40–44	1.06½ 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.25	44 40–44 40 40 40	$\begin{array}{c} .6065 \\ .4556\frac{1}{4} \\ .5062\frac{1}{2} \\ .50 \\ .4050 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 40–44
$\begin{array}{c} .87\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.00 \\ .75-1.00 \end{array}$	44 44 40 40 40	$\begin{array}{c} .90 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \end{array}$	44 44 40 40 40	.87½ .90 1.06½ 1.00 .87½	44 44 40 40 40	1.00 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.00	44 44 40–44 40 40	.55 .45561 .50561 .50561 .4050	44 44 44 40–44 40–44
# 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25	44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.06\frac{1}{4} \\ .90 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44	$ \begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.06\frac{1}{2} \\ .90 \end{array} $	44 44 44 44			.5062½ .57½ .5057½ .5057½ .5057½	44–48 44 44 44 44

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Con.

(b) Printing Trades*

	Composi Machine Hand, N	and	Composi Machine Hand,	and	Pressm New		Pressm Job	ėn,	Bookbin	ders	Bindery	Girls
Locality		Hours per week		Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Halifax— 1920	32.00 32.00 35.00 35.00 35.00	48 48 48 48 48	30.00 30.00 30.00 35.00 35.00	44 44 44 44 44	30.00 30.00 34.00 34.00 34.00	48 48 48 48 48	30.00 31.00 31.00 31.00 31.00	44-48 44-48	30.00-35.00 30.00-35.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00	44-48	10.00 10.00 10.00 10.00 11.00	44-48 44-48 44-48
1932. 5t. John— 1920. 1926. 1931. 1932.	30.00	48 48 48 48 48	30.00 31.80 33.00 33.00-38.00 33.00-38.00	48 44 44 44 44	32.00 36.00 36.00 37.00 33.30-35.10	48 48 48 48 48	30.00 31.80 32.80-36.00 32.80-38.00 32.80-38.00	48 44 44 44 44	30.00 30.00 31.00 31.00 31.00	44	10.00 10.00 10.00-13.00 10.00-13.00 10.00-13.00	48 44 44
1920 1926	28.00 29.00	48 48 48	26.00 29.00 31.00 32.50 32.50	48 48 48 48 48	24.00 28.00 33.00 33.00 29.70-32.00	48 48 48 48 48	21.00-28.00 23.00-32.00 28.00-37.00 28.00-37.00 28.00-32.50	48 48 48 48 48	24.50-30.00 26.50-32.00 27.00-35.00 27.00-35.00 25.00-32.50	48 48 48 48 43–48	6.00-11.00 8.00-15.00 9.00-15.00 9.00-15.00 9.00-12.00	4
1930 1932 Montreal— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1932	100.00-44.00	48 48 48 48 48	36.00-40.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 32.40-38.00	44-48 44-48 44-48	36.00 36.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00	48 48 48	36.00 36.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 32.00-36 .00	48 48 48	33.75 33.75 33.75 33.75 30.00-33.75	48 48 48 48 48	14.50 15.00 15.00 15.00 12.50-15.00	48
Ottawa— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 Toronto—	38.00 42.00 44.00 44.00 44.00	46½ 46½ 46½	35.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00	44-48 44-48 44-48	34.00 40.00 43.00 43.00 38.70	48 48 48	35.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00	44-48	34.00 34.00-37.00 34.00-37.00 35.00-37.00 33.00-36.00	48 48 48	13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50	48
1920	47.50 47.50 47.50	46½ 46½ 46½	35.20-38.00 35.20-40.00 35.00-42.00 35.00-42.00 35.00-40.00	44-48 44-48 44-48	46.50	48 48 48	35.20-38.00 35.20-40.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 33.00-40.00	44-48 44-48 44-48	34.00-36.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 33.00-38.00	44-48 44-48 44-48	16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 15.00-18.00	4 4
Hamilton— 1920	34.00 41.00 43.25 43.50	48 48 48	34.00 35.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-38.00 33.75-38.00	44-48 44-48 44-48	42.25 42.50	48 48 48	34.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-38.00 33.75-36.00	44-48 44-48 44-48	34.00 35.00-39.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-36.00	44-48 44-48 44-48	12.00-15.00 11.00-16.00 11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40	44-4 44-4 44-4
1932 London— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. Windsor— 1920.	35.00 38.00 38.00 38.00 34.20	44 44 44	35.00 37.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-38.00 33.30-38.00	44-48	36.00 36.00	44 44 44	27.50 34.00 36.00 36.00 36.00	44-48 44-48 44-48	30.00 35.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 31.50-40.00	48 48 48	10.00 14.00 11.50-16.00 11.50-17.00 11.50-15.00	4 4 4
Windsor—	39.00 48.00 52.32 50.88 45.60	48 48 48	39.00 41.00 44.00 44.00 39.60-44.15	44 44	35 00 38.00 49.00 49.00 42.00	48 48 48	35.00 44.00 40.00-45.00 40.00-48.00 34.00-45.00	48 44-48 44-48	40.00	48	14.00 15.00 17.00 17.00 15.00	4 4
1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 Winnipeg— 1920 1920 1930 1931 1932	46.00 44.00 47.00 47.00 43.00	46 46 46	44.00 39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60	44-48 44-48 44-48	45.00 46.00	48 48 48 48	44.00 39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60	44-48	39.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-39.00	44-48 44-48 44-48	12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 10.00-18.00	44-4 44-4 44-4
1932	44.00	48 48 48 48	43.12 40.35 44.00 44.00 39.60	44 44 44	42.00 44.00 47.04 47.04 42.24	48 48 48 48	42.00 40.33 43.15 43.15 39.60	, 44 44 44		44 44 44	21.00 19.00 20.00 20.00 18.00	4
Calgary— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	43.20 47.28 48.00	45 45 45 45	45.00 39.60 44.00 44.00 40.48	44 44	45.00 43.20 47.23 48.00 43.20	45 45 45 45	45.00 39.60 44.00 44.00 44.00	44 44	45.00 39.60 39.60 39.60 34.25-39.00	44 44 44	21.00 18.90 18.90 18.90 15.00-18.90	4 0 4 0 4
Edmonton— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1932	43.20 47.21 48.00	45 45 45 45	41.28 39.60 44.00 44.00 40.48	44 44 44	45.00 43.20 47.20 48.00 43.20	45 5 45 0 45	42.00 39.60 44.00 42.24	44 44 44	41.28 39.60 44.00 46.20 39.60-42.29	44 44	17.60 18.00 20.68 20.68 18.90	8 4

^{*}Samples of wages and hours of labour for lithographers, photo-engravers, stereotypers and electrotypers appear in Table XI.

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES -Continued

(b) PRINTING TRADES*-Concluded

Locality	Composi Machine Hand, N	and	Composi Machine Hand,	and	Pressm New		Pressm Job		Bookbir	nders	Bindery	Girls
Locanty	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
Vancouver— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 Victoria— 1920 1926 1931 1932	\$ 40.50 45.00 48.00 48.00 43.20 40.50 45.00 48.00 48.00 43.20	45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	\$ 40.50 42.00 45.00 45.00 40.50 40.50 44.00 45.00 45.00 45.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-44	\$ 40.50 45.00 48.00 48.00 43.20 40.50 45.00 48.00 43.20	48 48 48 48 48	\$ 40.50 42.00 45.00 45.00 40.50 39.00 42.00 45.00 45.00 45.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44 44 44		44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	23.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48

(c) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS

Locality	Conducto Motori (Maximun	men	Linen	nen§	Shop and		Electric	cians†	Trackı and Labou	1
Documy	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Nova Scotia	8		S		\$		\$		\$	
Halifax (a)— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 Sydney (a)—	.52 .45 .61 .61	59 63 60 60 60	$\begin{array}{c} .56\frac{1}{2}69 \\ .5261\frac{1}{2} \\ .5077 \\ .5077 \\ .5577 \end{array}$	54-57 54-63 44 44 44	.42½70 .3963 .5177 .5177	59-60 54-63 44-56 44-56 44-56	$.60$ $.47\frac{1}{2}60$ $.6377$ $.7277$ $.7277$	54 54 44 44 44	.3548 .3043 .4047 .4050 .4050	54 50 44 44 44
1920 1926 1930 1931 1931	.50 .45 .50 .50	54-60 54-63 60-67 60-67 60-70	.52 .4350 .3551 .3551	60 53 53 53	.3562 .3359 .3456 .3450	60-91 60-91 53-91 53-91 45-91	.38 .52 .52 .52 .47	60 59 53 53 45	$37\frac{1}{2}$ 3235 3235 3235 3235	60 54-59 53-59 53-59 54
New Brunswick	.55 .46 .50 .50	62 62 62 62 62 62	.4557 .4257 .57 .57	54 54 54 54 54		54-63 48-63 48-65 44-65 40	.5572 .4258 .62 .62	48-63 48 48 44 40	.30	54 54-63 54-63 54-63 54-63
Quebec (b)— 1920	.45 .45 .50 .50	60 60 60 60 60	.45 .4345 .4550 .4550	54 60 60-65 49½-65 54-65	.3553 .3053 .3460 .3462 .3462	54-60 53½-70 47-57 44 40-57	.4857 .4357 .4554 .5464 .5664	54 53½ 47 44 40	.35 .30 .35 .35	60 53½ 60 60 60
1920	.40 .32 .35 .34	77 75 55 50 63	.38 .33 .35 .33	60 55 55 45 50	.3350 .3050 .3052 .3052 .2550	60 55 55 50 50	.35 .42 .49 .50	60 55 55 50 50	$.28\frac{1}{2}30$ $.30$ $.30$ $.30$ $.27$	60 55 55 45 45
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. Monteval—	.55 .48 .48 .48	54 54 60 60 57	.48 .43 .45 .45	60 60 60 60	.4042 .3148 .3348 .3348	60 60 60 60	.53 .53 .53	60 60 60	.40 .3033 .3033 .33	60 60 60 60 48
1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932	.55 .51 .55 .55	60 70 70 70 (d)	.4451 .4855 .5155 .5155	60 60 48 40	.3862 .3862	50-70 50-70 45-67 45-62	.5163 .5565 .5565 .5565	50 50 45 40-45	.35 .35 .35 .35	60 54 48 48
Hull (h) - 1920. 1926. 1926. 1931. 1931.	.48 .45 .45 .45 .40	54 54 54 54 54	.4551 .4551 .4548 .4548 .4548	54 54 54 54 54	.4146	54 54-70 54-70 54-70 48-63	.4148 .4350 .4352 .4352 .3947	54 54 54 54 48	.40 .40 .40 .40 .36	54 54 54 54 54

TABLE I.- RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

(c) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS- Continued

	Conducto Motorn (Maximum	nen	Linem	en§	Shop and		Electric	eians†	Trackr and Labour	
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Ontario	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Ottawa (b) - 1920	.55 .50 .50 .49*	54 54 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂	.54 .4552 .4055 .4856 .3553	54 54 54 48 48	$.4260 \\ .3955 \\ .4058 \\ .39\frac{1}{2}59 \\ .3559$	54 54 54 48 48	$.5557\frac{1}{2}$ $.5056$ $.4060$ $.40\frac{1}{2}61$ $.39\frac{1}{2}61$	54 54 54 48 48	$\begin{array}{c} .48 \\ .4446 \\ .3848 \\ .38\frac{1}{2}49 \\ .38\frac{1}{2}49 \end{array}$	54 54 54 48 48
Cornwall (a) — 1920	.35	60 66	.90 (c)	60 60	.3844 .3850	60 56½	.44	60	.32 .30	60 60
1930	.44 .44 .44	66 60 60	1 10 (c) .46 .46 .46	60 60 60	.3954 .3954 .3954	60 50 50	.49 .49 .49	60 60 60	.35 .35 .35	60 55 55
Oshawa (a)— 1920	.42 .40 .52 .52 .46	60 60 60 60 60	.43 .43 .4047 .4047 .3645	60 60 44-48 44 40	.4048 .3648 .4065 .4055 .3649½	60 51-60 48-60 44-48 36-48	.4348 .4348 .53 .53	60 60 54 48 48	.45 .38 .40 .40	54 54 54 49 40
Toronto (b)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	.60 .60 .60 .60	48 48 48 48 40-48	.7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278	44 44 44 40–48 –36	.5575 .5481 .5481 .5481	44 44 44 37½-42 33	.73 .6073 .6073 .6079	44 44 44 37½-42 32-33	.5062 .5059 .5059 .5059	44 48 48 40 32
St. Catharines (b)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931.	.50 .48 .48 .48 .43\frac{1}{3}	54 63 63 54 54	.4550 .4055 .4060 .4060 .3654	60 54 50 45 45	.3553 .3550 .3553 .3553 .33477	60 50-60 45 35-56 35-56	.4053 .4250 .5058 .5058 .4552\frac{1}{3}	60 50 45 35 40	.3540 .3540 .35 .35 .31	60 60 54 45 45
Hamilton (b)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931.	.52 .48 .52 .52 .49	57 54-57 54 54 54	.5066 .5066 .4873 .4073 .4065	55 50 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .4657 \\ .40\frac{1}{2}52\frac{1}{2} \\ .46\frac{1}{2}56\frac{1}{2} \\ .46\frac{1}{2}56\frac{1}{2} \\ .43\frac{1}{2}53\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	55 55 55 48 48	.58 .58 .58 .58	55 55 55 48 48	.45 .45 .49 .49	60 54 55 48 48
Brantford— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1932	.43 .50 .50 .50	54 54 50 50 50	.45 .50 .50 .50	54 54 54 54 54	.3654 .4159 .4559 .4559	54 54 50-63 50-63 50-63	.56 .61 .61 .61	54 54 54 54 54	.42 .45 .45 .45	54 54 50 50 50
Guelph (a)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	.45 .45 .45 .45 .45	51 53 53 55 55	.45 $.45$ $.45$ $.45$ $.45$ $.45$ $.45$	59 59 59 55 55	.3540 .45 .2545 .3045 .3045	59 59 59 55 55	.4045 .45 .47 .47 .47	59 59 59 55 55	.40 .35 .35 .35	54 59 59 55 55
Kitchener (a)— 1920. 1926. 1939. 1931.	.45 .45 .45 .45 .45	63 ² 3 70 60 60	.6572 .6572 .5072 .5072 .5072	54 54 54 54 54	.3555 .4050 .4050 .4050	60 60 60 60 60	.45 .50 .50 .50	60 60 60 60 60	.42½ .40 .40 .40 .40	60 60 60 60 60
London (b)— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1932	.48 .48 .50 .45 .40	55½ 55 55 55 55 54	.4349 .4560 .4065 .5265 .4763	60 50 50–54 47 ¹ / ₂ 44 ¹ / ₂	.3956 .4060 .4265 .4265 .4363	60 50-63 50-63 47½-63 44½-56	.42½51 .50 .4760 .5760	60 50 50 47 ¹ / ₂ 44 ¹ / ₂	.3646 .3545 .4045 .4045 .4045	60 50 54 47 ¹ / ₂ 44 ¹ / ₂

^{*}Payment for actual time worked with a minimum of 8½ hours per day instead of 9 hours as formerly, most runs being less than 9 hours, resulting in a 10 per cent reduction in wage earnings. In other classes daily earnings were reduced 10 per cent and hours to 8 per day.

§These figures represent the result of a deduction of ten per cent from each employee's earnings on the basic rates for various classes between May and November, 1932.

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES — Continued

(c) ELECTRIC STEEET RAILWAYS-Continued

- 1	Conducto Motori (Maximum	nen	Linen	nen§	Shop and		Electric	cians†	Trackr and Labour	
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Ontario—Concluded	\$		\$		5		18		S	
Windsor— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931.	.55 .60 .62 .62 .53	63 63 57 57 55½	.6070 .6070 .6070 .6270	54 54 54 54 54	.4565 .4067½ .4067½ .4067½ .3664	54 54 54 54 48	$\begin{array}{c} .65 \\ .5062\frac{1}{2} \\ .6067\frac{1}{2} \\ .62\frac{1}{2}67\frac{1}{2} \\ .59\frac{1}{2}63 \end{array}$	54 54 54 54 48	.45 .40 .4050 .4050 .4042\$	54 60 54 54 50
Sault Ste. Marie — 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	.45 .45 .45 .45 .43	60-66 60-66 60-66 60			.4548 .45 .45 .45 .48	60–66 77 70	.55 .45 .45 .45	60 77 77 77 70	.40 .40 .40 .40	48 48 48 48 48
Port Arthur (b)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	$\begin{array}{c} .55 \\ .50 \\ .54\frac{1}{2} \\ .54\frac{1}{2} \\ .5052 \end{array}$	60 54 54 54 54 54	.80 .7277 .7588 .7588	49½ 44 44 44 44	.5265 .4562 .5065 .5065	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 49½	132. (c) 160. 168. 168. 155.80	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 49½	.50 .4247 .4249 .4249 .4045	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 49½
Fort William (b)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	$.54\frac{1}{2}$	58½ 51½-63 51½-63 51½-63 52½-63	.70 .7277 .7588 .7588	49 44 44 44 44	.4565 .4565	49 49-60 49-60 54-60 54-60	148. (c) 148. 160. 160.	63 49 49 60 60	.4247 .49 .49 .49	50 49 49 49 49
Manitoba										
Winnipeg (b)— 1920 1926 1926 1930 1931	.60 .57 .60 .60	50 50 48 42 42	$.92\frac{1}{2}94\frac{1}{2}$ $.89$ $.92\frac{1}{2}$ $.92\frac{1}{2}$ $.92\frac{1}{2}$ $.86$	44 44 44 44 44	$.4475$ $.4477$ $.42\frac{1}{2}75$ $.42\frac{2}{2}75$ $.4070$	48 40 44 42 39–44	.6077 .6175 .6175	44-48 40 44 42 39-42	.44 .3544 .3545 .3545 .40½	48 44 44 44 44
Saskatchewan										
Regina (b)— 1920. 1928. 1930. 1931. 1932.	.55 .55 .57 .57 .58½	54 54 54 54 48	190. (c) 195. 195. 195.	54 54 54 48	.4867 .4875 .4580 .4580 .4580	54 54 54 54 48	.65 .70 .75 .75	54 54 54 54 48	.52 .45 .45 .45 .45	54 54 54 54 48
Saskatoon— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1931	$.60$ $.66$ $.68\frac{1}{2}$ $.68\frac{1}{2}$ $.68\frac{1}{2}$	54 48 48 48 48	.91 .884 .92 .92 .92	54 48 48 48 48	$.53\frac{1}{2}80$	54 48 48–54 48–54 48–54	.73½ .75½ .75½ .75½ .75½	54 48 48 48 48	.42½ .42½49½ .4549½ .4549½ .4549½	60 60 60 60 51
Moose Jaw (a)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931.	.55 .50 .50 .45 .45	54	.65		.3545	54-60 54 60 54-60 54	.65 120. .50 .45 .45	54 60 60	.45 .35 .40 .35	60 54 54 54 54
Alberta										
Edmonton (a)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	.68 .65 .71 .71 .65½	54 54 48 48 48	.88 .82 .89 .89	44 44 44 44 40	.6090 .5076 .5095 .5295 .5087}	44 44 44 44 40-44	.88 .82 .89 .89	44 44 44 44 40	.6062½ .5052 .5052 .5054 .4852	44 44 44 44
Calgary (b)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 5 6637—2	.67½ .60½ .65 .65	48 48 48 36 44	.87½ .62½84½ .67 .67	48 44 44 36 36		48 44 44 36–38 30–36	.87½ .8490 .95 .8095 .8095	48 44 44 36–38 30–36	.60 .52½57½ .5457½ .5457½ .5457½	48 48 48 48 36–44

Table I.-RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES -Concluded

ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS-Concluded

	Conductor Motorn (Maximum	nen	Linem	en§	Shop and		Electric	ians†	Trackn and Labour	
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Alberta—Concluded	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Lethbridge (a)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. British Columbia	.51½ .586 .61 .61 .55	561 56 54 54 54			.586686 .5970 .5978 .5470	56 54 44–54 44–54			.48 .549 .5055 .5055 .4551	54 54 54 54 54
Nelson— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1932	100. (c) 110. 120. 120. 115.	51 54 48–54 48–54 48–54	.69		75. (c) 110. 120. 120. 1215.	48 48 48 48	.69		.56\\\.50\\\.50\\\.50\\\.50\\\.40\	54 48 48 48 48
Vancouver (b)— 1920. 1926. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	.62 .63 .63	48 48 48 48 48	.87½ .6994 .6997 .6997	48 48 48 48 32	.5871½ .4574 .4675 .4675 .4675		.6471½ .6974 .7075 .7075	44 44 44 44 44	.59 .4453 .5059 .5059	44 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Victoria (a)— 1920 1925 1930 1931 1932	. 64	48 52 52 52 52 52	.87½ .6994 .6997 .6997	44 44 44 44 44	.58 .5174 .5275 .5275 .5275	44 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	160. (c) 160. 160. 160. 160.	44 44 44 44 44	.54 .53 .54 .54 .54	44-53

(a) One-man car system.
(b) One-man car operators in the following cities are paid the extra rates per hour indicated below over the basic rates: Quebec, Ottawa, Toronto, Hamilton, London and Calgary, 5 cents; Hull, 3½ cents; St. Catharines, 4 cents; Port Arthur and Fort William, 7½ cents; Winnipeg, 5 cents; Regina, 10 cents; Vancouver, 6 cents.
(c) Per month.

(c) Per month.
(d) Rates per hour: First year, 45 cents, second year 50 cents, thereafter 55 cents; 10 hours per day, seven days per week, employees to have one day each week off when possible; 5 cents per hour extra for Sunday and holiday work; in 1332 conductors and motormen averaged 40 hours per week, apparently short time.

‡ Including shedmen, pitmen, cleaners, blacksmiths, carpenters, painters, etc.

† Including armature winders, wiremen, etc.

§ Including troublemen, and groundmen in some cases; in some localities line maintenance work is performed by employees of light, heat and power distribution utilities.

TABLE II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES

		(Ma	Polici		vear)			Firi	emen (N m per y	Iaxi- ear)
Locality	193	0	193	1	193	2	T 1'4	1930	1931	1932
Docarroy	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Locality	Wages	Wages	Wage
Nova Scotia-	\$		\$		\$		17 0	\$	\$	\$
Sydney	1,380	48	1,242	54	1,242	63	Nova Scotia— e Sydney	1,360	1,224	1,224
Amherst Halifax	1,196 1,400	70 56	1,196 1,500	70 56	1,196	70 56	g Amherst. i Halifax	1,100	1,100	1,100
Truro	1,320	84	1,345	84	1,345	84	j Truro	1,464	1,500 1,080	1,500 1,080
Charlottetown	1.140	56	1,140	56	1,140	56	New Brunswick-			
New Brunswick—	1,560	56	1,560				k St. John		1,320	1,320
MonetonSt. John	1,500	56	1,500	56 56	1,449 1,500	56 56		1,440*	1,440*	1,440
Fredericton	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	Quebec-	4 450	1 150	* ***
Quebec	1,326	84	1,456	84	1,456	84	i Quebeca Three Rivers	1 456	1,456 1,456	1,456 1,456
Quebec. Three Rivers. Sherbrooke.	1,460 1,508	77	1,456 1,508	77	1,456 1,508	77	f Sherbrooke	1,560	1,560	1,560
Sorel. St. Hyacinthe.	1,100		1,100		1,100		f Sherbrooke. a Montreal. a Westmount.	1,800	1,800	1,800
St. Hyacinthe	950 1,092	70	950 1,300	70	950 1,300		a Hull	1,200	1,200	1,200
Montreal	1,800		1,800		1,800		Ontario-			
HullOntario—	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	a Ottawa	1,751 1,250	1,751 1,250	1,751
Ottawa	1,912	48	1,915	48	1,915	48	a Kingston	1,205 1,200	1,205	1,250 1,205 1,200
Brockville	1,194 1,450	77 60	1,194 1,450	77 60	1,200 1,450	77 60	a Kingston. a Belleville. a Peterborough.	1,200	1,200	1,200
Belleville Peterborough	1,550	70	1,500	70	1.500	63	a (lehawa	1 500 1	1,500	1,418
Oshawa.	1,536 1,800	60 51	1,536 1,800	60 51	1,536 1,701	60 51	a Toronto	1,950	2,087 1,700	2,087 1,700
Orillia	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	a Toronto. g Niagara Falls a St. Catharines. a Hamilton	1,504	1,504	1,504
Toronto Niagara Falls	1,950 1,750	48 60	2,087 1,750	48	2,087 1,750	48 60	a Brantford	1,750	1,850	1,850
St. Catharines	1,734	60	1,734	63	1,683	63	a Galt	1,250	1,250	1,250
Hamilton	1,750 1,400	65	1,850	48 65	1,850 1,400	48 65	a Guelph	1,400 1,450	1,400	1,330 1,450
Guelph Kitchener	1,450 1,500	48 60	1,450 1,500	48 60	1,373	48	j Woodstockb Stratford	1,515	1,460	1,460
Woodstock	1,300	70	1,300	70	1,500 1,300	70	a London	1,575 1,728	1,575	1,575
Stratford. London	1,659 1,762	48 48	1,659 1,762	48 48	1,659 1,762	48	a St. Thomas	1,500 1,480	1,500	1,500 1,421
St. Thomas	1,800	70	1,800	72	1,800	72	i Windsor	2.076	2,076	2,076
Windsor	1,550 2,150	54 48	1,550 2,150	54 48	1,485	54 48	a Sarnia	1,560	1,560 1,200	1,400 1,200
Chatham Windsor Sarnia Owen Sound	1,620	54	1,620	54	1,443	54	b North Bay. j Cobalt.	1,560	1,560	1,492
North Bay	1,750 1,560	63	1.800	63	1,800 1,483	63	j Cobalt	1,200 1,500	1,200	1,020
North Bay. Sault Ste. Marie.	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,260	70	b Port Arthur	1,620	1,539	1,539
Fort William	1,860	60 54	1,674 1,860	60 54	1,773 1,786	60 54	a Fort William	1,600	1,600	1,600
Manitova-	1			1			a Winnipeg	1,860	1,860	1,674
Winnipeg Brandon	1,956 1,500	48	1,956 1,500	48	1,956 1,387	48	b Brandon	1,500	1,500	1,388
Saskatchewan-						- 11	a Reginà	1,740	1,740	1,740
Regina	1,860	48 48	1,860	48 48	1,674 1,860	48	a Saskatoon. b Moose Jaw	1,830	1,830 1,536	1,647
Moose Jaw	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,536	48	l Prince Albert	1,380	1,380	1,337
Alberta—	1,680	50	1,680	50	1,512	50	Alberta— b Medicine Hat	1.500	1,500	1,350
Medicine Hat	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,458	48 48	a Edmonton	1,740	1,740	1,602 1,740
Edmonton	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,656 1,800	48	a Calgaryl Lethbridge	1,740 1,620	1,740	1,740
Lethbridge British Columbia—	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,560	48	British Columbia—	1,200	1,200	1,140
Nelson	1,620	56	1,500	56	1,440	56	g Fernie	1,560	1,560	1,500
Trail New Westminster	1,800	56 48	1,800	56 48	1,710 1,566	56 48	a New Westminster a Vancouver	1,780		1,680 1,701
Vancouver	1,890	48	1.950	48	1.755	48	a Victoria	1,695	1,695	1,620
Victoria Prince Rupert	1,710	48	1,710 1,752	48	1,625	48	e Nancimod Prince Rupert	1.560		1,404
Time reapert	1,102		1,104		1,004		a I mice reupert	1,000	1,000	1.110

^{*}Motor fire truck drivers. a Double Platoon, with one day off in seven. Shifts: 10 hours day, 14 hours night; or 11 hours day, 13 hours night; or 12 hours day, 12 hours night. b Double Platoon system. c Double Platoon; 24 hours off every two weeks. d Double Platoon; 24 hours off every ten days. e Continuous duty; one day off in ten. f Continuous duty; one day off in seven. g Call brigade; one man on duty continuously, with every second Sunday off. h Continuous duty; one day off in five. i Double Platoon; 24 hours on and 24 hours off. j Continuous duty; h Continuous duty; one day off in six. h Continuous duty; 12 hours off every 4th day.

TABLE II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—Concluded LABOURERS

		193	0	193	1	193	2
Locality	Unit	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
Nova Scotia— Sydney Amherst Halifax Truro Yarmouth Prince Edward Island— Charlottetown	Hour Hour Hour Hour Day	\$.3542 .34 .40 .30 2.50 2.70-	54 48 54 54 54	\$.3542 .34 .40 .30 2.50 3.15	54 48 54 54 54	\$.3540 .34 .40 .30 2.00 3.15	48 48 54 48 50 54
New Brunswick— Moncton St. John Fredericton Campbellton Bathurst	Hour Day Hour Day Day	3.15 .45 3.25 .30 3.00 2.50	54 54 54 60 60	.45 3.25 .30 2.50 2.50	54 54 54 60 60	.45 3.25 .30 2.00 2.50	54 54 48 60 60
Quebec— Quebec. Three Rivers. Sherbrooke. Sorel St. Hyacinthe. St. John. Lachine. Montreal. Westmount. Hull.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.40 .40 .35 .30 .30 .35 .40 .35 .45	54 60 48 60 60 60 60 60 60 54	.40 .40 .35 .30 .30 .35 .40 .35 .45	54 60 48 48 60 48 60 60 60 54	.40 .40 .35 .30 .30 .35 .375 .40 .35 .45	54 60 48 48 60 48 48 60 60 54
Ottario— Ottawa. Brockville Kingston Belleville. Peterborough Oshawa. Orillia. Toronto. Niagara Falls St. Catharines Hamilton Brantford Galt Guelph. Kitchener Woodstock Stratford. London St. Thomas Chatham Windsor Sarnia Owen Sound North Bay. Cobalt	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	4.00 .35 .3540 .40 .3040 .60 .4555 .3740 .4550 .4550 .4550 .4550 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .4	44 54 54 56 54 55 44 50 54 44 54 48 50 54 48 50 54 54 54 54 54 54 55 54 54 55 54 55 54 55 54 55 54 55 54 55 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	4 .00 .35 .3540 .40 .3040 .6252 .4560 .3740 .4550 .4550 .40 .3045 .40 .5055 .4055 .4050 .4	44 48 48 60 48 50 54 44 50 44 54 44 54 48 50 48 50 48 50 48 54 44 54 45 48 55 48 55 48 55 48 55 48 55 48 55 48 55 48 55 48 55 48 55 48 55 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	4.00 .35 .3540 .40 .40 .3035 .6255 .4560 .3740 .4050 .4550 .403045 .4050 .40	44 24 48 48 48 44 54 44 50 44 44 44 44 48 50 48 44 48 48 48
Sault Ste. Marie. Port Arthur. Fort William. Maniebba—	Hour Hour Hour	4.00 .4550 .4052 .3545	48 49½ 52½ 48–	4.00 .4550 .4052 .3545	48 49½ 50-54 48-	4.00 .4045 .4052 .4045	48 49½ 44 48-
Winnipeg. Brandon. Saskatchewan—	Hour	.425- .50 .3540	54 59	.425- .50 .3545	54 59	.50 .38475	54 44
Regina	Hour	.4045		.4045		.4045	44 45 50
Moose Jaw Alberta— Medicine Hat. Edmonton Calgary. Lethbridge. British Columbia—	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 .5057 .54 .55	48 44 44 48	.50 .5257 .52 .55	50 48 44 44 44 48	.4045 .45 .5054 .54 .45	48 44 44 48
Fernie. Nelson. Trail		4.00 4.00- 4.25 4.00	48 48 48	4.00 4.00- 4.25 4.00	48 48 48	4.00 4.00 3.80	48 48 48
New Westminster. Vancouver.	Day Hour	4.75 .405- .658	44	4.75 .405- .651	44 44	4.75 .576- .608	44
Victoria. Nanaimo. Prince Rupert.	Hour Day Hour	.563 4.75	44	3.75- 4.75 .575	44	3.75- 4.25 .575	

TABLE III .-- STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS

(a) STEAM RAILWAYS (‡)

	1	I	T	1	Ī	1	
Occupation		1920	1921	1922	1923-1926	1927-1928	1929-1932b
Conductors— Passenger, per mile " per day per month	cents \$	4·67 7·00 210·00	4·27 6·40 192·00	4·27 6·40 192·00	4·27 6·40 192·00	4-47 6-70 201-00	4·47-4·72 6·70-7·08 201·00- 219·65
Freight, through per mile		6·44 6·96	5·80 6·32	5·80 6·32	5·80 6·32	6 • 16 6 • 68	6 · 16 - 6 · 25 6 · 68 - 7 · 11
Passenger, per mile	cents \$ \$	3·33 5·00 150·00	2·93 4·40 132·00	2·93 4·40 132·0)	2·93 4·40 132·00	3·13 4·70 141·00	3·13-3·18 4·70-4·77 141·00- 143·10
Freight, through, per mile	cents	5·12 5·52	4·48 4·88	4·48 4·88	4·48 4·88	4·84 5·24	4 · 84 – 4 · 91 5 · 24 – 5 · 31
Per mile. Per day. Per month Yardmen—	8	3·44 5·16 154·80	3·04 4·56 136·80	3.04 4.56 136.80	3·04 4·56 136·80	3·24 4·86 145·80	3·24-3·28 4·86-4·94 145·80- 153·32
Foremen, per day Helpers, per day Switch tenders, per day Locomotive Engineers—	\$	6.96 6.48 5.04	6·32 5·84 4·40	6·32 5·84 4·40	6·32 5·84 4·40	6-64 6-16 4-72	6.64-6.74 6.16-6.25 4.72-4.79
Passenger, per mile. Freight, per mile. Yard, per day. Locomotive Firemen—	cents \$	6·40-6·70 7·12-9·04 7·04-8·36	5·92-6·92 6·48-8·40 6·40-7·72	5·92-6·92 6·48-8·40 6·40-7·72	5·92-6·92 6·48-8·40 6·40-7·72	6·16-7·16 6·84-8·76 6·72-8·04	6·16-7·16 6·84-8·76 6·72-8·04
Passenger, per mile. Freight, per mile. Yard, per day Hostlers, per day. Hostlers, helpers, per day. Telegraph Service—	cents	4 · 80 – 6 · 00 5 · 28 – 6 · 79 5 · 00 – 6 · 96 5 · 60 – 6 · 24 5 · 04	4·32-5·32 4·64-6·15 4·96-6·32 4·96-5·60 4·40	4·32-5·52 4·64-6·15 4·96-6·32 4·96-5·60 4·40	4·32-5·52 4·64-6·15 4·96-6·32 4·96-5·60 4·40	4·56-5·76 5·00-6·51 5·28-6·64 5·50-6·60 4·90	4·56-5·76 5·00-6·51 5·28-6·64 5·50-6·00 4·90
Train Despatchers, per month	\$	227·00- 257·00 130·00- 142·00	210·68- 240·68 117·76- 129·76	210·00- 240·00 117·00- 129·00	117·00- 129·00	225·00- 252·00 122·00- 134·00	225·00- 252·00 122·00-
Agents, per month	\$	137·00- 154·00 147·00- 156·00	124·76- 141·76 134·76- 143·76	124·00- 141·00 134·00- 143·00	124·00- 141·00 134·00- 143·00	129·00 146·00 139·00- 148·00	134·00 129·00- 146·00 139·00- 148·00
Assistant Agents, per month Linemen, per month	\$	78·00 151·00-	70.00		70.00	70·00- 75·00	70·00- 75·00 140·00-
Maintenance of Way—		159.00	142.68	137-18		148.00	148.00
Extra gang foremen, per day Section foremen, first class yards, per day. Section foremen, on line per day. Sectionmen, classified yards, per hour. Sectionmen, other, per hour.	\$ \$ cents cents	5.55-6.40 5.60 5.30 48½ 48½	4·75-5·60 4·80 4·50 40 40	4·51-5·36 4·56 4·26 35 35	4·70-5·50 4·80 4·40 38 36-38	5·10-5·60 5·00 4·55 41 38-40	5·25-5·75 5·15 4·70 41-45
Bridge and Building— Foremen, per day. Foremen, painter, per day.	\$ \$	6.30	5·50 5·25	5·10 4·85	5·30 5·00	5·60 5·25	38-43 5·75 5·50
	cents	68 68–72	58 58-62	54 54–58	56 56-60	58-62	65 61–65
Carpenters, per hour. Plumbers, pipefitters, tinsmiths, blacksmiths, electricians, per hour. Painters, per hour. Bridgemen or rough carpenters, per hour. Mechanics' helpers, per hour.	cents cents cents	68-83 68 58-68 511	58-73 58 48-58 44	54-69 54 44-54 43	55-70 56 46-56 44	57-72 58 48-58 46	60-77 58-61 48-61
Pumpmen, per month	\$	$ \begin{array}{c} 46\frac{1}{2} \\ 110 \cdot 00 - \\ 116 \cdot 00 \end{array} $	38 92·66– 98·66	33 82·46– 88·46	36 87·00- 93·00	91·00- 97·00	48 40 96·00- 102·00
Engineers, pile driver, hoist, etc., per day \$Locomotive and Car Shops— *Mechanics, per hour	cents	5·90 85	5·10 77	4·70 70	4.85	5·00 74	5·15 79
*Mechanics, per hour. †Other carmen, etc., per hour. Helpers per hour. Electrical workers, electricians, per hour.	cents cents	80 62 <i>a</i> 85	72 54 <i>a</i> 77	63 47 <i>a</i> 70	63 47 <i>a</i> 70	67 51a 74	72 56a 79
Electrical workers, groundmen, per hour Electrical workers, groundmen, per hour Electrical workers, operators, etc., per hour	cents cents cents	81 75 68 50	73 67 60 42	66 60 53 38	66 60 53 38	70 64 57 . 42	75 69 62 44
Shop labourers, per hour	cents	48½	40	35	38	40	40-42

^{*}Machinists; boilermakers; blacksmiths; plumbers, etc.; sheet metal workers; cabinet makers; carpenters, coach, locomotive and bench; welders, etc.

†Freight car carpenters; freight car painters; car inspectors, car repairers, etc.

†Differentials on certain lines or divisions above these rates. Nearly all classes are on the basic 8 hour day with time, and one-half for overtime, but in some cases some other consideration has been arranged.

§Since 1918 employees are allowed one minute extra, for checking in and out, for each hour actually worked, thereby increasing experiences are not not hour actually worked.

Since 1918 employees are allowed one minute extra, for checking in and out, for each hour actuary worked, shows in gearnings approximately one cent per hour.

(a) On Western lines Port Arthur and west, until 1929 in addition to these rates boilermakers' helpers received 5½ cents, blacksmiths' helpers, 4 cents, and other helpers 3 cents; since May 1, 1929, the differentials on western lines were boilermakers' helpers 4 cents, other helpers, 2 cents.

(b) Ten per cent deduction made from each employees' earnings: train, engine and telegraph service from Dec. 1, 1931; maintenance of way and bridge and building, May 1, 1932; locomotive and car shops, April 1, 1932.

TABLE III.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS

(b) CARTAGE

Locality	193	0	193	1	193	2	Locality	193	0	193	1	193	2
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.
Motor truck dri-	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
vers (local and long distance)— Halifax. Moneton. St. John. Quebec. Montreal. Ottawa. Toronto.	.4046 .3646 .3350 .3542 .3043 .3351	50-54 60 70 50-60 53-60 44-65	.4048 .3646 .3350 .353042 .3043	50-54 60 70 50-60 53-60 44-65	.4048 .2837 .3350 .3038 .3040 .3351	54 60 65 50–60 53–60 32–65	Drivers (two- horse vehi-	.3847 .4856 .5860 .3960 .3569 .4163 .3148	47½-50 44-50 47-55 48-58	.3847 .4056 .4765 .3954 .3569 .4254 .3643	46-47½ 44-50	.3847 .3651 .4253 .3254 .3347 .3754 .3643	48 44-47 47-48 47-50 45-50 45-53 51-56
Hamilton. Peterborough Kitchener. Oshawa. Sudbury. Owen Sound Brantford. Guelph St. Cathar- ines Woodstock. Welland. London. Windsor. Winnipeg. Regina Brandon.	.45 .43 .33 .3547 .3746 .4045 .43 .2542 .3352 .4560 .3554 .4050	50-50½ 54 60 48-60	.3350 .3338 .52 .3445 .33 .3544 .3746 .4254 .33 .2538 .3150 .4863 .3554 .4050	54-60 48	.3345 .28 .35 .52 .2945 .33 .3344 .3745 .3849 .37 .3038 .3150 .3854 .3550 .4050	54-60 48 54-59 48 54 45-57 47-54 50-60 48-60 15 40-51	Halifax. St. Hyacinthe Quebec Montreal. Ottawa. Kingston. Toronto. Oshawa Hamilton. Peterborough Brantford. Guelph St. Catharines. London.	.37 .34 .30 .3338 .3041 .42 .3347 .34 .35 .3144 .4043	60 45-60 48-60 48 50-60 59 54 60 45-48 47-50	.37 .34 .30 .3338 .3041 .42 .3347 .34 .39 .3238 .3144 .4043	48-60 48 20-56 59 54 40-60 45-58	.33 .34 .30 .3335 .2541 .38 .3347 .31 .39 .2838 .2940 .3539	54 48 60 40-60 48-60 48 20-55 54 40-60 45-48 45-50
Moose Jaw Saskatoon Prince Albert Calgary Edmonton Nelson Vancouver Victoria Prince Rupert	.4053 .3553 .40 .3751 .4560 .5557 .4260 .3660	48-60 50-60 60 54-60 38-51 54	.3748 .2251 .40 .3151 .4560 .4057 .4460 .3360	48-60 50-60 60 36-60 32-51 50-54	.3348 .2244 .42 .3150 .4351 .4050 .3460 .3356	48-60 50-60 60 40-51 40-51 50-54 44-54 45-54	Brandon Regina Moose Jaw Saskatoon Prince Albert Calgary Lethbridge Edmonton	30 .46 .40 .40–.50 .30 .37–.46 .50 .50–.57 .55–.57	50-60 50-48 50-60 60 54-57 50 44-51	.30 .40 .35 .3544 .30 .4246 .50 .4057 .5557	60 50	.3540 .3540 .30 .2940 .50 .3457 .50	50-60 60
Motor truck drivers (whole- sale and re- tail)— Fredericton. Sherbrooke. Montreal. Ottawa. Kingston. Toronto. Hamilton. Brandon.	.37 .36 .3348 .3948 .3344 .4263 .4651	54 56 50-63 50-54 45 48-54 45-54 60	.37 .36 .3348 .3948 .3140 .4263 .4651	54 56 50-63 50-54 45 48-54 45-54 60	.33 .32 .3142 .3748 .3140 .4263 .4351	56 54-60 50-54 45 48-54 45-54	Moncton Quebec Montreal Ottawa Kingston Toronto	.28 .35 .25 .30–.35 .30–.40 .43 .46	48 60 45-60 45-50 56	.28 .3538 .25 .3035 .3036 .42 .40	45-50 50½	.3035 .3540 .3036 .35	501

(c) Longshoremen (General Cargo)

	193	0	193	1	193	2		193	0	193	1	193	2
Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs. per day	Wages per hour	Hrs. per day	Wages per hour	Hrs. per day	Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs. per day	Wages per hour	Hrs. per day	Wages per hour	Hrs. per day
	\$		\$		\$			\$,		\$		\$	
Sea ports— Halifax Charlotte-	.70	9	.70	9	.70	9	Prince Rupert						
town St. John Quebec	.65 .70 .60	9 9 10	.60 .70	9 9 10	.60 .70	9		.80	8	.80	8	.80	
Montreal Vancouver	.65	10	.65	10	.59	10	steamers)	.84	8	.84	8	.84	
(dock) Vancouver (Ship)	.83	8	.83	8			Lake ports— Toronto Port Edward.	.40	10 10		10 10	.35	
Victoria (dock)	.83	8	.83	8			Port McNicholl.	.37	10	.37	10	.37	1
Victoria (ship)	.87	8	.87	8	.82	8	Fort William.	.40	10	.40	10	.36	1

TABLE III.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS—Concluded

(d) GRAIN ELEVATORS

		193	0	193	L	193	2					1930)	193	1	193	2
-	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	ı	Oce	cupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	\$.48 .40 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .5	56 60 44 48 48 56 60 60 44 42 42 44 42 44 44 48 48 48 60	\$.40 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .5	70 44 48 48 54 56- 60 60 60 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	\$.40 .45 .45 .45 .45 .30 .55 .55 .495 .45	78 44 48 48 48-60 56 60 60 29 29 29 60 60 44 44 48 48 48 48)-h	No. Weighn No.	1	Mth.	\$ 195.00 245.00 210.00 150.00 195.00 100.00 100.00 205.00 200.00 205.00 200.00 185.00 160.00 175.00 160.00 175.00	60 44 48 40 60 48 56 60 60 60 44 42 48	\$ 195.00 245.00 199.50 150.00 195.00 205.00 205.00 205.00 185.00 160.00 166.25	60 44 48 60 54 56– 60 60 60 60 44 60 48	\$ 175.50 245.00 189.50 135.00 171.00 170.00 .54 108.00 184.50 200.00 166.50 .50 .44 152.08 148.50 157.90 157.90 152.00	60 44 48 40 60 44 48 60 60 60 44 60 60 44 48 40 48 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40
Millwrights— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth.	170.00 210.00 140.00 225.00 220.00 .75	60 44 48 48	170.00 210.00 140.00 225.00 220.00	60 44 48 54 56-	153.00 189.00 120.00 202.50 220.00 .75 .58	60 44 48 48- 60 56 44 60		No. Vinchr. No. No. No. No.	15 nen— 1 2 3 4	Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth.	170.00 165.00 105.60 180.00 175.00 165.00 120.00	60 44 48 48 56	170.00 165.00 105.60 180.00 175.00	60 44 48 54 56- 60	170.00 148.50 162.00 175.00 148.50 86.40	44 48- 60 56 60 48
No. 8	Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth.	185.00 170.00 150.00 210.00 195.00 235.00 205.00 195.00	60 44 48 56 60	185 .00 170 .00 150 .00 210 .00 195 .00 235 .00 205 .00 195 .00	60 44 48 56- 60 60	166.48 153.00 135.00 189.00 175.00 220.00 184.50 175.48	60 44 48 56 44 44		Dilers- No. No. No. No. No.		Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	*869 *525 *45 *525 *525 *44 *50		·869 ·525 ·525 ·525 ·44 ·50	44 48 54	•782 •50 •33 •475 •475 •40 •50	44 48 40 48- 60

TABLE IV.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION

T 1'4		1930)	193	1	1932	}	Locality		1930)	1931		1933	2
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES Electricians— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 Linemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 Linemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	\$ 4.00 .62 .65 .50 .77 3.50 .40 .46 .57	48 44 54 54 44 48 54 54 48	\$ 4.10 .62 .66 .54 .77 3.50 .40 .46 .57 .75	48 44 54 54 48 54 54 54 48	\$ 4.10 .62 .587 .487 .77 3.50 .375 .425 .513		Switchboard Operators— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. Ontario	Hour Mth. Mth. Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	\$ 115.00 125.00 130.00 66 .35 .35 .30 .30 .35	48 48 48 48 56 48 48 54 60 48	\$ 115.00 125.00 130.00 .66 .35 .30 .30 .35	48 48 48 56 48 54 60 48	,75 103.79 .66 .37 .334 .271 .30	48 48 56 48 48 54 60
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Hour Mth. Hour Hour Hour	.68 115.00 .56 .52 .77	48 54 50 50 44	.68 115.00 .56 .52 .77	48 54 50 50 44	.68 103.79 .56 .52 .77	48 54 50 50 44	Electricians- No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.70 .725 .66	44 54 44	.77 .70 .725 .66	44 44 54 44	.77 .70 .725 .66	44 44 54 44

TABLE IV.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION—Concluded

Locality	Unit	1930)	193	1	193	2	Locality	Unit	1930)	1931	l	193	2
and Occupation	Caro	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Chit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	pe wl
ONTARIO— Concluded		\$		\$		\$		Labourers—		\$		\$		\$	
lectricians-Conc.								No. 1	Hour Hour	.40	44 55	.40	44 44	.45	44
No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour	.82	49½ 49½	.82	49½ 49½	.82 .65	45 45	No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour	.40	60	.40	50 60	.40	50
No. 7	Hour Mth	.60 170.00	54	.675 170.00	54	.60 170.00	32 49½	No 5	Hour Hour	.45	50 49½	.45	50 49½	.45	5
No. 9 No. 10	Mth.	145.00 140.00	491	145.00 140.00	$49\frac{1}{2}$	145.00 140.00	49½ 49½	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour	.50	54 -49½	.50	54	.45	4 4
No. 11 No. 12	Mth.	130.00		130.00		130.00	49½ 49½	140. 0	11001	.00	*###2	.50	49½	.50	4
No. 13 No. 14	Hour	.75	491	.75	491	.80	492	PRAIRIE PRO-							
No. 15	Mth.	115.00	49½ 49½	. 65 115.00	49½ 49½		49½ 49½	VINCES AND BRITISH							
oundmen—	Week	35.10	54	35.10	54	35.10	54	Columbia							
No. 2	Hour Hour	.35	48 48	.40	48 48	.38	48	Electricians— No. 1	Mth.	150.00	44	150.00	44	138.00	4
No. 3 No. 4	Hour	.57	44	.47	44	.47	44	No. 3	Mth. Hour	177.00	44	177.00	44	159.00	4
No. 5 No. 6	Hour	.57 .54	55 55	.57	44 55	.52	44 55	No. 4	Mth. Hour	195.00	471/2	195.00	47½ 47	.855	4
No. 7 No. 8	Hour	.50	55 50	.50	55 50	.50	55	No. 6 No. 7	Hour Mth.	.85 203.618	47	.85 203.618	47 49½	.765	4
No. 9 No. 10	Hour	.85	44	.81	44	.81	44	No. 8	Mith	170.00	44	170.00	44	153.00	4
No. 11	Hour	.45	52	.50	44 52	.50	44 52	No. 9 No. 10	Day	6.00 5.50	48 48	6.00 5.50	48	5.40	4
No. 13	Hour Hour	.55	44	.55 .57	44	.55 .515	44	Groundmen— No. 1	Hour	.55	44	.52	44	.485	4
No. 14 No. 15	Hour Hour	.55 .50	55 55	.55	55 55	.55	55 55	No. 3	Hour Hour	.58	44	.58	44	.522 .558	4
nemen—	Uoum	.63	48	. 63	48	.62	48	No. 4 No. 5	Hour Day	5.35	47	.60 5.35	47	.54 5.136	4
No. 2	Hour Hour		44	.77	44	.77	44	No. 6 Linemen—	Day	5.50	48	5.50	44	5.50	679
		.65	55 55	.65	55 55	.65	55 55	No 1	Hour Hour	.70	60	.70	60 60	.70 .65	4
No. 5 No. 6	Hour	.75	50	75	50 44	.75	50	No. 2 No. 3	Mth.	147.00	44	147.00	44	132.00	4
No. 7 No. 8	Hour	.75	44	.81	44	.81	44	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour	.93	471	.93	44	.837	4
No. 9 No. 10	Hour	.65 .73	44 52	.60	52 52	.65 .73	52	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour	.925 1.025	48	.925 1.025	48	.833 .923	4
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour	.60 .70 .70	54	.60	54 54	.60	54	No. 9	Hour	.95	44	.912	44	.875 .87	4
No. 13 No. 14	Hour	.70	49½ 54	.70	49½ 54	.70	45	No. 10	Hour	37.50	48	.85 37.50	48 48	.775 37.50	4
No. 15 No. 16	Hour	.65	48	.65	48 44	.65 .795	48	No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	Day	37.50 7.75 150.00	48	7.75	44	6.40 140.00	4
No. 17 No. 18	Hour	.675	54	.675	54 54	.60	48	NO. 14	HOUR	.97 7.75	44 48	.97	44	.97	נים נים
No. 19 No. 20	Hour	.67	54 55	.67	54	.67	54	No. 15	Day	1.10	40	1.10	44	1.10	0
No. 21	Hour	.45	55	.45	55 55	.45	55	No. 1	Mth.	137.00	48	137.00	48	123.00	4
No. 21 No. 22vitchboard	Mth.	100.00	60	100.00	56	100.00	56	No. 2 No. 3	Hour	122.00	48 48	122.00	48 48	.756 .702	4
Operators— No. 1	Mth.	139.20	48	139.20	48	139.20	48	No. 4 No. 5	Hour	.78	48 48	.78 .72	48 48	.648	4
No. 2 No. 3	Mth.	140.00	54 56	140.00	54 56	126.00 145.00	54 56	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Mth.	175.00 175.00	48 48	175.00 175.00		175.00 168.00	4
No. 4 No. 5	Mth. Week	120.00	70 48	120.00 30.00	70 48	120.00 30.00	70 48	No. 8 No. 9	Mth.	165.00 158.00	48 48	165.00 158 00	48	158.40 151.68	4
No. 6 No. 7	Week	26.00 .925	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	No. 10 No. 11	Year	1920.00 1860.00	48	1843.20 1785.60	48	1770.00	4
		1/19 00	48	142.00	48			No. 12	Week	33.75	48	33.75	48	1716 00 33.75	4
	WITH.	120.00		135.00	48	135.00	48	No. 13 No. 14	Mth.	130.00 125.00		130.00 125.00	48 48	120.00 115.00	4
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Week Hour	25.00	54 56	25.00	54 56	25.00 .765 .54	54 56	Labourers	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.45	4
No. 14	Hour Mth.	.54	56 56	.54	56 56	.54	56 56	No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour	.45	44	.50	44	.465	4
No. 15 No. 16	Mth.	165.00	56 56	165.00 160.00	56 56	165.00 160.00	56 56	No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour	.40	44	.40 .48	44 44	.36 .48	4
No. 17. No. 18.	Mth.		56 56	145.00 135.00	56 56	145.00 135.00	56 56	No. 6	Hour	.425	44	.425	46	.40	4
No. 19	Mth.	130.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56	I No. 8	Hour	.50	48	.40	48	.45	4
	Mth.	135.00	56	120.00 135.00	56 56	120.00 135.00	56 56	No. 10	Hour Hour	.50	48	.50	48 44	.45	4
No. 22 No. 23	Mth.	120.00	56 56	120.00 90.00	56 56	120.00	56 56	No. 11 No. 12	Day Hour	3.60	48	3.60 .50	48	2.80	4:

TABLE V.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES

Occupation	wk.	\$ Head Property
Operators	- 48 95.00 - 48 11.00 - 48 10.00 - 48 11.54 - 40 54 47 - 44 38 - 40 54 48 37 - 40 48 37	5.00- 4 110.00 100.00 4 1.52- 4 99.83 .48 5 .51 5 .51 5 .57.50 4 .47.50 4 .47.50 4 .47.50 4 .47.50 4 .47.50 4 .47.50 4 .48.50 5 .48.50 4 .47.50 4 .47.50 4 .48.50 5 .48.50 5 .4
No. 1. Week 6.00- 48 5.00- 13.50- 13.00- 10.00- 1	00	110.00 4 1.52 99.83 1.52 4 50 51 51 51 51 51 51 51
No. 2	- 48 100 00 42 91.50 0 50 48 37 0 44 38 0 54 40 0 54 43 0 54 43 0 54 44 38 0 54 48 37 0 48 37 0 48 37 0 48 37 0 48 37 0 48 37 0 48 40 48 37 0 48 40 1 55 44 4 54 40 4 54 40 4 55 44 4 54 40 6 55 44 6 56 44	100.00 4 1.52- 4 99.83 .48 5 .51 5 57.50 5 77.50 4 47.50 4
No. 3	0- 42 91. 94 54 1 54 1 54 0 54 4 0 54 8 37 0 48 37 0 58 37 0 58 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38	99.83 .48 .51 4.50 5.87 7.50 4.88.50 4.87.50 4.88.50 4.87.50 4.88.50 4.87.50 4.97 4.935
No. 4. Week 9.50 48 10.50 48 15.50	4 54 1 54 0 48 37 0 48 37 0 48 37 0 48 37 0 48 37 0 48 37 0 48 37 0 48 37 0 48 37 0 48 37 0 48 37 0 48 37 0 48 37 0 48 37 0 48 40 40 48 35 44 40 40 48 35 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	.48 5.51 4.50 5.7.50 4.8.50 4.77.50 4.
No. 6. Week 10.00	1	51 5 4.50 4 57.50 4 37.50 4 37.5
No. 6. Week 10.00	0 48 37 44 38 37 38 37 38 37 38 37 38 37 38 37 38 37 38 37 38 37 38 37 38 37 38 37 38 38	37.50 4 38.50 4 37.50 4 37.50 4 38.50 4 37.50 4 37.
No. 7. Week 9.00	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	37.50 4 37.00 4 38.50 4 37.50 4 37.50 4 40.50 4 .935 4 .93 4 .97 4 .95 4
No. 9. Week 10.00	0 44 38 0 48 37 0 48 40 35 44 35 44 3 44 7 44 5 44	38.50 4 37.50 4 37.50 4 40.50 4 .935 4 .93 4 .97 4 .95 4
No. 10. Week 10.00	0 48 40 35 44 3 44 7 44 5 44 5 44	10.50 4 .845 4 .935 4 .93 4 .97 4 .95 4
No. 10. Week 10.00- 48 10.50- 15.50 15.50 15.50 15.50 15.50 15.50 15.50 15.50 15.50 15.50 15.50 15.50 15.50 15.50 15.50 19.00	35 44 35 44 3 44 7 44 5 44 5 44	.845 4 .935 4 .93 4 .97 4 .95 4
No. 11. Week 14.00- 48 15.00- 48	3 44 7 44 5 44 5 44 5 44	.93 4 .97 4 .95 4
No. 12. Mth. 42.50- 44 42.50- 44 41.25- 44 No. 16 Hour 95 44 9. 9.	5 44 5 44 5 44	.95 4
No. 13.	5 44	
No. 14.	0 44 38	.926 4 .875 4
No. 15		38.60 4
No. 16. Mth. 55.00	9 54 4	4.59 5
No. 17. Mth. 75.00 - 42 75.00 - 42 77.00 - 42 77.00 - 42 77.00 - 42 77.00 - 42 77.00 - 42 77.00 - 42 77.00 - 42 77.00 - 42 77.00 - 42 77.00 - 42 77.00 - 42 77.00 - 42 77.00 - 42 77.00 - 42 77.00 - 42 77.00 - 42 77.00 - 42 77.00 - 43 70.00 - 44 70.45 - 44 70.4	0 44 38	$37.50 \mid 4$ $38.50 \mid 4$
No. 18. Week 11. 10- 23. 10 23. 10 23. 10 23. 10 23. 10 23. 10 23. 10 23. 10 23. 10 23. 10 24. 21. 85 No. 8 Week 36. 50 48 36. 50 No. 9. Week 36. 50 48 36. 50 No. 9. Week 36. 50 48 36. 50 No. 9. No. 10. Hour No. 10. Hour No. 10. Hour No. 10. Hour No. 11. Hour No. 12. Hour No. 12. Hour No. 13. Hour No. 14. Hour No. 14. No. 14. Hour No. 15. No. 14. Week No. 14. Week No. 14. No. 14. Week No. 14. No. 15. No. 15. No. 16. Week 17. 00 48 16. 50 48 17. 00 48 17. 00 48 17. 00 48 No. 2. Hour No. 16. No. 6. Week 19. 00- 48 19. 00- 48 17. 00 48 17. 00 48 No. 4. Week 30. 00 48 30. 5	0 48 36	$27.00 \mid 4 \\ 36.50 \mid 4$
Observers— No. 1. Week 14.00-17.00 48 12.00 48 12.00 48 12.00 48 12.00 48 12.00 48 19.50 48	0 48 36	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
No. 2. Week 18.50- 48 19.50 48 19.50 48 19.50 48 19.50 48 19.50 48 19.50 48 19.50		$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
No. 2. Week 18.50- 19.50 No. 3. 48 Week 21.00- 23.50 No. 48 19.50 48 23.00- 23.50 23.50 23.50 19.50 48 23.50 23.50 23.50 48 23.00- 23.50 23.50 23.50 19.50 48 20.50- 20.50 20.50 48 20.50- 20.50 20.50 48 20.50 20.50 20.50 19.50- 20.50 20.50 20.50 48 20.50 20.50 48 20.50	2 44	.88 4
No. 3. Week 21.00- 48 23.00- 48 23.00- 48 23.50 23.50 No. 4. Week 18.50- 48 19.50- 48 19.50- 48 19.50- 48 19.50- 48 19.50- 48 19.50- 48 19.50- 48 19.50- 48 19.50- 48 19.50- 48 10.0- 48 18.00- 48 10.0-	7 44	.90 4 .805 4
No. 4. Week 18.50- 48 19.50- 48 19.50- 48 19.50- 48 19.50- 48 19.50- 48 19.50- 48 19.50- 48 19.50- 48 19.50- 48 19.50- 48 17.00 48 17.00 48 17.00 48 17.00 48 17.00 48 17.00 48 17.00 48 17.00 19.50- 19.50	0 44 34	34.65 4
No. 5	7 54	.40 5
No. 6 Week 19.00- 48 19.00- 48 18.00- 48 No. 4 Week 30.00 48 30.00 48 30.00 48 33.50 44 34 44 34 44 44	8 54	.24 5 3.24 5
37 1 177 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	0 48 33	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
No. 7 Week 17.50- 48 20.50- 48 20.50- 48 No. 6 Week 34.00 48 34.0 48 34.0 48 34.50 44 34.50 48 34.50 48 34.50 48 34.50 48 34.50 34	0 48 34	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
No. 8 Week 19.50 48 19.50 48 19.50 48 No. 8 Week 34.00 48 34.0 48 31.5 No. 9	0 48 34	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
No. 9 Week 19.00 48 20.00 48 16.00 48 No. 10 Week 37.50 48 37.50 37.50 48 37.50 37.50 38 44 8 37.50 38 44 8 37.50 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 3	0 48 37	37.50 4 .795 4
Supervisors— No. 1 Week 13.00- 48 9.00- 48 9.00- 48 No. 13 Hour .925 44 .9	25 44	.925 4 .88 4
No. 2. Week 12.50- 48 13.50- 48 13.50- 48 No. 15. Hour .92 44 .9	8 44	.88 4
No. 3. Week 18.00- 48 21.50- 48 21.50- 48 No. 17. Hour .89 44 .8	9 44	.89 4 .805 4
No. 4 Week 25.50 25.50 25.50 No. 18 Week 38.50 44 38.50 45 38.50 46 38.50 47 38.50 48 38.50	0 44 33	33.25 4
No. 5 Week 16.50- 48 17.00 48 17.00 48 No. 1 Day 4.85 54 4.6	8 54 4	4.68 5
No. 6. Week 16.00- 48 19.00- 48 20.00- 48 No. 3. Mth. 215.00 44 215.0	0 48	15.00 4
23.50 23.50 23.50 No. 4 Week 36.50 48 36.5 Week 36.50 Week 36.50 Week 36.50 Week 36.50 Week 36.5 Week 36.5 Week 36.5 Week Week Week 36.5 Week	0 48 36	36.50 4 35.00 4
No. 8. Week 13.50- 48 16.50- 48 16.50- 48 No. 7. Week 36.50 48 36.5	1 1000	00.00 4
19.50 19.50 19.50 19.50 No. 8 Week 36.50 48 36.5 No. 9 Week 36.50 48 39.5 48 39.5	0 48 36	36.50 4 39.50 4
No. 10. Mth. 72.50 44 72.50 44 70.35 44 No. 11. Hour 94 44 9.		1.00 4
No. 11. Mth. 22.50 48 22.50 48 92.50 48 92.50 48 92.50 48 92.50 48 92.50 48 92.50 48 92.50 48 92.50 48 92.50 48 92.50	0 44 34	34.65 4

TABLE VI.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES

	19	30	193	1	1932			1930)	1931	l l	193	2
Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hr pe wk
Checkers and Markers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 20. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30. No. 31. No. 24. No. 34. No. 35. No. 35. No. 35. No. 36. No. 37. No. 38. Ienders— No. 1. Ienders— No. 1. Ienders— No. 1. Ienders— No. 3. Ienders— No. 4. No. 5. No. 38. Ienders— No. 1. Ienders— No. 1. Ienders— No. 1. Ienders— No. 2. Ienders— No. 3. Ienders— No. 3. Ienders— No. 4. Ienders— No. 5. Ienders— No. 9. Ienders— No. 1. Ienders— No. 9. Ienders Ien	per week 9.00 11.00 13.00 12.00 18.00 14.06 15.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 14.00 15.00	per	per	per	per	per	No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 31. No. 32. No. 31. No. 33. No. 34. No. 35. No. 36. No. 37. No. 38. No. 39. No. 40. Starchers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 10. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 24. No. 25. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 29. No. 31. No. 31. No. 29. No. 31. No. 31. No. 31. No. 29. No. 31. No. 31. No. 31. No. 31. No. 33. No. 34. No. 35. No. 35. No. 35. No. 35. No. 36. No. 37. No. 38. No. 38. No. 38. No. 39. No. 39. No. 39. No. 30. No. 31. No. 31. No. 32. No. 37. No. 38. No. 39. No. 30. No. 31. No. 31. No. 32. No. 38. No. 39. No. 30. No. 31. No. 31. No. 32. No. 37. No. 38. No. 39. No. 30. No. 31. No. 31. No. 32. No. 33. No. 34. No. 34. No. 35. No. 36. No. 37. No. 28. No. 38. No. 39. No. 39. No. 39. No. 39. No. 39. No. 30. No. 31. No. 31. No. 32. No. 32. No. 33. No. 34. No. 34. No. 35. No. 36. No. 37. No. 29. No. 38. No. 39. No.	per	per	per	per	per	pe
No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. Vashers— No. 1 1. No. 2. No. 2. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 18. No. 19. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23.	12 00 15 00 15 00 13 50 13 50 13 50 13 50 21 00 18 80 21 00 18 80 16 00 17 00 19 58 15 00 16 00 17 00 19 58 15 00 16 00 18 80 20 00 18 80 20 00 19 58 10 00 10 00	50 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 50 51 51 52 53 54 46 47 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	12.00 12.50 15.00 12.50 15.00 12.00 15.00 12.00 15.00 15.00 17.00 18.00 17.00	$\begin{array}{c} 508 \\ 488 \\$	12.00 12.50 14.00 13.50 8.00 15.00 8.00 15.00 15.00 12.80 22.50 24.00 23.00 12.80 23.00 15.30 12.80 23.00 15.30 12.90 26.00 29.00 26.00 29.00 20.00 20.00 24.00 22.00 26.00 22.00 31.00	50 48 48 48 48 45 44 40 44 40 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4 No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 19. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30. No. 31. No. 31. No. 31. No. 31. No. 31. No. 32.	8.50 9.00 8.00 8.50 14.90 12.00 13.06 9.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 14.00 14.00 16.00 11.00 9.00 14.00 14.00 15.00 9.00 14.00 16.00 11.00 9.00 12.00 16.00 16.00 11.00 9.00 16.0	48 508 548 555 554 428 447 447 447 448 448 448 448 44	11.00 11.00 8.50 13.00 12.00 12.35 9.00 12.35 10.23 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 14.00 14.00 15.00 12.00 12.00 14.00 15.00 15.00 14.00 16.00 11.00 16.00 11.00 12.50 12.50 15.00 14.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00	48 50 54 55 53 54 46 47 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	10.00 10.00 8.00 10.00 8.00 10.40 12.00 12.00 9.24 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 13.50 14.00 15.00 9.00 10.50 10.30 12.50 12.50 12.50 13.50 14.00 13.50 14.00 13.50 14.00 13.50	44 50 44 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45

TABLE VI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES—Concluded

	1930		1931		1932	}		1930)	1931		1932	2
Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
Mangle-room Workers-	\$		\$		\$		No. 10 No. 11.	\$ 14.00 15.00	48 48	\$ 12.20 15.00	42 48	\$ 10.50	41
No. 1	7.50 10.00 8.00	48 50 48	11.00 11.00 11.00	48 50 48	10.00 10.00 10.00	44 50 48	No. 12 No. 13 Engineers—	12.00 14.00	48 48	12.50 14.00	48 48	12.50 13.50	48 48
No. 4	7.40 15.00 12.00	54 50 55	7.40 15.00 12.00	54 55 55	7.00 12.00 12.00	50 40 55	No. 1	35.00 33.00 30.00	48 50 48	32.00 30.00 30.00	48 50 48	25.00 30.00 30.00	48 50 48
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	8.00 11.00 11.00	54 54 47 ¹	8.00 11.00 11.00	54 54 47½	8.00 11.00 11.00	54 40 47½	No. 4	28.00 42.50 25.00	54 50 54	28.00 42.50 25.00	54 55 54	32.00 34.00 25.00	60 40 54
No. 10	12.00 12.00 13.00	48 48 46 ¹ ₂	12.00 12.00 13.00	48 48 46 ¹ ₂	12.00 12.00 12.50	48 48 46 ¹ / ₂	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	36.00 34.50 25.00	60 53 54	36.00 33.00 25.00	60 53 54	33.00 33.30 25.00	60 53 54
No. 14	12.50 12.50 12.50	50 50 48	12.50 12.50 12.50	50 50 48	12.50 12.50 12.50	50 50 48	No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	32.50 32.00 30.00	54 46 ¹ / ₂ 47 ¹ / ₂	32.50 32.50 30.00	54 46½ 47½	29.25 33.00 30.00	50 46½ 47½
No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	12.50 12.00 14.00	47½ 49½ 48	12.50 12.00 12.20	47½ 49½ 42	12.50 12.00 10.50	47½ 49½ 41	No. 13	35.00 21.00 28.00	48 52 52 ¹	35.00 19.00 28.00	48 50 52½	35.00 15.00 25.00	48 40 52 ½
No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.	14.00 13.00 12.50	48 48 48	14.00 12.50 12.50	48 48 48	12.60 12.50 12.50	48 48 48	No. 16	30.00 30.00 35.00	50 48 48	30.00 30.00 35.00	50 48 48	30.00 30.00 35.00	50 48 48
No. 22	12.50 13.50 13.50	48 46 46	12.50 13.50 13.50	48 46 48	12.50 10.13 13.50	48 35½ 48	No. 19	35.00 40.00 35.00	45 48 54	35.00 40.00 35.00	45 48 54	35.00 40.00 29.00	45 48 54
No. 25 No. 26 No. 27.	14.00 13.50 13.50	48 48 48	14.00 13.50 13.50	48 48 45	13.50 13.50 13.50	48 48 45	No. 22. No. 23. No. 24	39.00 45.00 30.00	49½ 50 48	39.00 45.00 27.00	49½ 50 42	33.00 40.00 25.00	49½ 50 41
No. 28 No. 29 No. 30	14.00 13.50 13.50	46 48 48	14.00 13.50 13.50	48 48 48	14.00 13.50	48	No. 25	35.00 45.00 30.00	48 48 48	35.00 40.00 30.00	48 48 48	31.50 40.00 30.00	48 48 48
Finishers— No. 1	9.00	48	11.00	48	10.00	44	No. 28. No. 29. No. 30.	40.00 32.50 31.20	54 46 48	40.00 32.50 28.80	54 46 48	33.00 26.00 26.00	54
No. 2	8.00 30.00 15.75	54 50 53	8.00 25.00 13.00	54 55 53	7.50 20.00 12.50	52 40 53	No. 31 No. 32 No. 33	33.60 38.40 40.00	48 48 48	33.60 38.40 35.00	48 48 45	31.20 34.55 35.00	48 48 45
No. 5	9.00 13.00 10.16	54 54 41½	9.00 13.00 10.41	54 54 42 ¹ ₂	9.00 13.00 9.43	54 40 38 ¹ ₂	No. 34 No. 35 No. 36	32.00 43.20 32.00	48 48 48	30.00 43.20 32.00	48 48 48	30.00 38.88	48
No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	15.00 14.00 12.00	46½ 48 48	15.00 14.00 12.00	46½ 48 48	15.00 12.00 12.00	46½ 48 48	No. 1	20.00 25.00 30.00	48 50	17.00 25.00 25.00	48	15.00 25.00 25.00	44 50 48
No. 11	14.00 12.50 13.00 12.50	46½ 50 48 48	14.00 12.50 13.00 12.50	46½ 50 48 48	13.50 12.50 13.00 12.50	46½ 50 48 48	No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	18.00 20.00 20.00	48 54 50 60	18.00 20.00 20.00	48 54 55 60	18.00 16.00 18.00	54 40 60
No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	12.50 12.00 12.00	47½ 49½ 50	12.50 12.00 12.00	$47\frac{1}{2}$ $49\frac{1}{2}$ 50	12.50 12.00 12.00	47½ 49½ 50	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	29.45 20.00 34.00	53 54 54	28.00 20.00 34.00	53 54 54	29.00 20.00 25.00	53 54 54
No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.	14.00 15.00 13.50	48 48 48	12.20 15.00 12.50	42 48 48	10.50 12.60 12.50	41 48 48	No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	28.50 32.00 20.00	47½ 48 52	28.50 28.00 18.00	47½ 48 50	28.50 28.00 15.00	47 48 40
No. 21	12.50 14.00 15.00	48 46 46	12.50 14.00 14.00	48 46 48	12.50 10.30 14.00	48 35 48	No. 13	23.00 23.00 26.00	48 47½ 45	23.00 23.00 26.00	48 47½ 45	23.00 20.00 26.00	48 47 45
Sorters— No. 1	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	No. 16	23.10 20.00 25.00	52 49½ 48	23.10 20.00 20.00	52 49 ¹ 42	23.10 20.00 18.00	52 49 41
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	11.00 9.00 22.00	50 50 50	9.00 22.00	50 50 55	11.00 9.00 17.60	50 50 40	No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.	25.00 30.00 25.00	48 48 46	25.00 30.00 25.00	48 48 46	20 00 25.00 21.00	48
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	13.27 12.00 12.00	53 47½ 48	13.18 12.00 12.00	53 47½ 48	12.40 12.00 12.00	53 47½ 48	No. 23 No. 24	31.00 26.00 26.00	48 48 48	26.00 26.00 26.00	48 48 48	23.00 25.00 25.00	48 48 45
No. 8 No. 9	14.00	40	14.00 13.00	40 50	14.00 13.00	40 50	No. 25. No. 26.	30.00 31.50	48	27.00 27.00	48	25.00 26.00	48

TABLE VII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY A. LOGGING

Service of the servic		193	0	1931	1	193	9			400	0	10-			
Locality and	Unit	195	Hrs	195		193		Locality	TT 14	193		193		193	
Occupation	Onto	Wages	per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND		\$		\$		\$		Blacksmiths—		\$		\$		\$	
MARITIME PROVINCES								No. 1	Mth.	100.00- 150.00	60	90.00-	60		
Choppers and								No. 2 River Drivers—	Mth.	90.00		120.00 90,00		75.00	
Sawyers-	Mth.	40.00-	59	35.00-	59	30.00	59	No. 1	Day	2.00-	60	1.50-	60	1.00-	60
No. 2	Mth.	50.00	60	40.00 35.00	60	26.00	60	No. 2 No. 3	Mth. Day	2.50 45.00	60	3.00 35.00	60	2.00 26.00	60
No. 3 No. 4	Day Mth,	3.05 54.00	54	3.00 54.00	54	2.25 46.00	60	140.0	Day	3.00	60	2.00	60	1.75	60
Cooks— No. 1	Mth	60.00		60.00		50.00		British							
No. 2	Day Day	5.00 4.00	60	3.00	60	2.25 3.25	60	COLUMBIA							
No. 4 No. 5	Mth.	90.00 75.00-	70	75.00 65.00	70	60.00 50.00-	70	Head Riggers- No. 1	Day	8.00	40	F F0	40	= =0	**
No. 6	Day	100.00		2.75		60.00		No. 2	Day Day	7.50 9.00	48 48 48	5.50 6.00	48	5.50	48
No. 7 Teamsters—	Mth.	95.00		0 00		95.00		No. 4	Day	8.10	48	5.75 6.50	48	5.40	48
No. 1 No. 2	Mth. Day	50.00 3.05	60 60	35.00 3.00	60 60	26.00 2.25	60 60	No. 1	Day Day	4.00 4.25	48 48	3.20 4.00	48	3.00	48 48
No. 3 General Hands—	Mth.	54.00		54.00		46.00		No. 3	Day Day	5.50	48	4.50	48	4.20	48
No. 1	Mth.	45.00- 50.00	60	26.00 - 30.00	60	26.00	60	No. 5	Day	6.00	48	4.40	48	3.95	48
No. 2 No. 3	Day Mth.	3.05 60.00	60 60	3.00 60.00	60 60	2.25	60 60	No. 1	Day	4.50	48	4.25	48	3.80	48
	Mth.			40.00-	60	35.00 32.50	60	No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	6.00	48 48	5.20 5.60	48 48	5.00 5.20	48 48
	Mth.	50.00		45.00 55.00		46.00		No. 3	Day	8.00	48	5.75	48	5.00	48
Blacksmiths - No. 1	Day	4.00	59	3.60	59	3.00	59	No. 1	Day Day	4.50 3.60	48 54	3.80	48 54	3.25 3.15	48 54
No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	3.75 5.00	60	3.75 3.50	60	$\frac{3.50}{2.75}$	60 60	No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	4.50 4.75	48	3.60	48	3.40 3.25	48
River Drivers—	Mth.	85.00	• • • •	85.00		80.00		No. 5	Day	4.50	48	3.20	48		
No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	2.00 3.00-	60	2.00	60	1.40 1.75-	60	No. 1	Day Day	7.50	48	5.50 5.75	48 48	5.25	48 48
No. 3	Day	3.25 3.00	60	2.50	60	2.00 2.15	60	No. 3 Chokermen—	Day			4.25	48	3.80	48
	Day	1.50- 2.75	60	1.50- 2.25	60	1.00 -	60	No. 1	Day	4.50	48	3.20	48	2.90	48
	- 1	35.00- 52.00		26.00- 35.00		18.00- 32.00		Engineers— No. 1	Day	6.50	54	5.00	54	4.75	54
No. 6 No. 7	Day Day	2.75 1.75-	70	2.00	70	1.25 1.25	70	No. 3	Day Day	4.50 6.00	54 48	4.50	54 48	3.60 4.60	54 48
No. 8	Day	2.50	80	2.25-	80	1.00-	80	No. 5	Day Day	5.20 6.50	48 48	4.60 5.00	48	4.40	48 48
No. 9	Mth.	2.75 70.00		2.75 54.00		1.50 46.00		Locomotive Firemen—	D						
								No 2	Day Day	3.25	48 54	3.00 4.50	48 54	2.25 3.60	48 54
Ontario								No. 4	Day Day	3.40	48	2.80 3.20	48	2.80	48 48
Choppers and Sawyers—								Dinkey	Day	4.00	48	3.20	48	2.90	48
	Mth.	30.00- 50.00	60	30.00- 50.00	60				Day	5.60	48	4.60	48	4.00	48
No. 2	Mth.	35.00	60	28.00	60	24.00	60	No. 3	Day Day	6.00 7.50	48	6.00	48	4.50 5.75	48 48
No. 1	Day	2.50- 3.85	70	3.00-	70	1.75- 2.00	70	No. 4 Dinkey Firemen-	i i	7.00	48	5.40	48	4.85	48
No. 2 No. 3	Mth.	90.00	60 72	70.00	60 72	70.00 75.00	60 72	No. 1 No. 2 Brakemen—	Day Day	3.80 4.00	48 48	3.20	48 48	3.00 2.70	48 48
No. 4 Teamsters—	Mth.	90.00		00 00		90.00		No. 1	Day Day	4.50	54	4.50	54	3.60	54
No. 1	Day	2.50	60	2.00	60	1.50-	60	No. 3	Day	6.20	48	4.40	48	3.80	48
	Mth.	35.00 30.00	60	28.00	60	24.00 26.00		No. 4 Boom Men—	Day Day	6.20	48	4.20	48	3.80	48
General Hands-	Day	2.50-	70	1.50-	70	1.50-	60	No. 1	Day	5.50 5.00 4.40	48	4.00 3.50 3.75	48	3.25 2.75	48
No. 2	Mth.	3.00 35.00	60	3.25 28.00	60	1.75 24.00		Sectionmen— No. 1		3.25	48	2.80	48	3.50	48
No. 3	Mth.	35.00- 45.00		26.00-		16.00-	60	No. 2 No. 3	Dav	3.60 3.55	54 48	3.60	54 48	2.70	54 48
No. 4	Mth.	30-00]	30.00 1.		26.00		No. 4	Day	3.20	48	2.60	48	2.50	48

TABLE VII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

A. LOGGING-Concluded

Locality		1930)	193	1	193	2	Locality		1930)	193	1	1933	2
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
British Columbia-Conc.		\$		\$		\$		No. 5	Day Day	\$ 6.00 4.40	48 48	\$ 5.20 3.40	48 48	\$ 4.80 3.20	48 48
Blacksmiths	Mth. Mth. Day Day	90.00 100.00 6.50 4.00	54 54 48 48	90 00 100.00 5.20 3.40	54 54 48 48	75.00 4.65 3.00	54 48 48	No. 1	Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth.	150.00 150.00 162.00 125.00 104.00		80.00 150.00 120.00 90.00 75.00		75.00 150.00 108.00 80.00 60.00	56 54 48 48 48

B. SAWMILLS

Locality and	1930	0	193	1	1933	2	Locality and	193	0	193	1	193	2
Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hi pe wk
QUEBEC AND	\$		\$		\$		Ontario	\$		\$		\$	
MARITIME PROVINCES							Sawyers, Band-	75	59	en.	59	75	48
lawyers, Band-	00	=0	205	50	90	F0	No. 1	.75	60	.60	60	.75	60
No. 1. No. 2.	.90	59 60	.585	59 60	.28	59 60	No. 3	.85	60	.70	60	.70	60
INO. 0	1.00	60	1.00	60	.70	60	No. 5	1.00	60	.90	60	.55	60
No. 4	.65	60 59	.60	60 59	.50 .525	60 54	No. 6 No. 7	.90	60	.81	60	.75 .70	60
					.020	01	No. 8	.90	60	.80	60		
lawyers, Circular— No. 1	.45	60	.45	60	.35	60	No. 9 No. 10	.85 .75	60 60	.85	60	.70	60
No. 2	.275	60	.275	60	.265	60	No. 11	.90	60	.825	60	.725	
No. 3 No. 4	.40	60 59	.40	60 59	.30	60	Edgermen— No. 1	.35	59	.275	59	.31	48
dgermen							No. 2	.50	60	.45	60	.425	60
No. 1 No. 2	.475	59 59	.40	59 59	•34 .275	54 59	No. 3	.50	60 60	.45 .45	60	.405	5
No. 3	.40	60	.40	60	.32	60	No. 5	.50	60	.45	60		1
No. 4 No. 5	.375	60	.37	60	.285	60	No. 6 No. 7	.425	60 60	.375 .35	60	.325 .30	60
No. 6	•35	60	.25	60	•175	60	No. 8	.45	60	.40	60	.35	6
No. 7	.40	60	.40	60	•30	60	Pilers-	40	60	.36	60	.29	6
No. 1	.275	59	.20	59	•175	59	No. 1	.40	60	.36	60	.325	
No. 2	.50	60	.50	60	•425	60	No. 3	.325	60	.295	60	.225	
No. 3	•275	60 60	-20	60	·20 ·175	60 60	No. 4. No. 5.	.325	60	.265 .40	60	.225	
fillwrights—							No. 6	.525	60	.467	60	.42	6
No. 1	·55	59 59	·45	59 59	·735	54 59	Millwrights— No. 1	.50	60	.45	60	.40	6
No. 3	.50	59	.35	59	.285	59	No. 2	.65	60	.585	60	.575	
No. 4	.475	60	.475 .40	60 60	.38 •375	60 60	No. 3	.60	60	.55 .35	60 60	275	6
No. 6	.35	60	.35	60			No. 5	.75	60	,675	60	.55	6
No. 7	·50 ·35	60	·40 ·275	60	·30 ·25	60 60	No. 6	. 65	60	.55	60	.45	60
No. 8				00		00	Stationary Engineers— No. 1	.35	59	.275	59	.31	41
No. 1	.55 .50	59 60	.475	59 60	.40	54	No. 2	.55	60 72	.50	60 72	.45	6
No. 2 No. 3	.40	60	.378	60	.40	60	No. 3. No. 4.	.45	60	.405	60	.365	6
No. 4	.425	60	.425	60	.375	60	No. 5	.535	60	.365	60	.40	60
No. 5	.30	60	.25	60	.30	60	No. 6	.60 .575	60	.60 .525	60	.30	60
iremen—							Firemen-						
No. 1	.254	59 59	.254	59 59	.25	48 54	No. 1 No. 2	.45	60 70	.35	60 70	.325 .34	61
No. 3	.375	60	.27	60	.25	60	No. 3	•35	60	.275	60	.275	60
No. 4	.275	60	.275	60	.25	60	Labourers-	.25	59	.25	59	.25	48
abourers-							No. 1	.30	59	.275	59	.28	48
No. 1	.1620	59	.1520	59	.1115	59	No. 3	.35	60	.315	60	.285	60
No. 3.	.275	60	.225	59 60	.16	54 60	No. 4	.30	60	.25	60	.20	50
No. 4	.225	60	.20	60			No. 6	.25	60	.225	60	.175	6
No. 5	. 225	60	.25	60	.20	60	No. 7	.375	60	.30	60	.30	66
No. 7	.225	60	. 20	60	.15	60	No. 9	.25	60	.225	60	.175	60
No. 8 No. 9	.20	60	.20	60	.175	60	No. 10	.275	60	.225	60	.20	60

TABLE VII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Concluded

B. SAWMILLS—Concluded

Locality and	1930)	193	1	193	2		1930)	193	l	1933	2
Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
British Columbia							Millwrights-					10	
Sawyers, Band-							No. 1	.59	48	.45	48 48	.43	48
No. 1	1.00	48	.90	48 48	.75	48	No. 3 No. 4.	.675	48 48	.61 .55	48 48	.49	48
No. 3	1.035	48	.97	48	.78	48	No. 5	.70	48	.55	48	.50	48
No. 4	.90	60	.70	60 48	.60	60	No. 6 No. 7	.765 .70	48 48	.715	48 48	.562 .65	48
No. 6	1.50 1.25	48	.90	48	1.00	48 48	No. 8	-90	48	.70		. 65	35
No. 8	1.25	48	1.35	48	1.35	48	No. 1	.52	56	.50	48	.40	48
No. 9 No. 10	1.00	48	·90	48	•90	48 35	No. 2. No. 3.	.78 .75	54 48	.52	60 48	.45	60
No. 11	1.20	48	.875	48	.81	48	No. 4	.55 .495	56 48	.55	56 48	.50	56 48
Sawyers, Circular-		10		1			No. 6	.844	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 1	.90 1·15	48	.80	35	.80	20	No. 7. No. 8.	. 60	48 56	.50	48 56	.50 .525	48 56
Edgermen							Firemen— No. 1.	.54	56	.50	48	.50	48
No. 1	.72	48	.65	40	.605	48	No. 2	.40	48	.36	48	.29	48
No. 2 No. 3	.72	60	.65	48	.52	60	No. 3 No. 4	.40	60 48	.30	60 56	.25	60 56
No. 4 No. 5	.63	48	.515 .35	48	.475	48	No. 5	.47	48 48	.43	56 48	.40	56 48
No. 6	.65	48	.50	35	.50	20	No. 7	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 7 No. 8	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	No. 8	.50	48 56	.41	48 56	.37	48 56
No. 9 No. 10	.55	40	.43	48 48	.40	48 48	Labourers— No. 1	.54	48	.40	48	.32	48
No. 11	.80	51	.65	51	.65	51	No. 2	.405	48	.36	48	.29	48
No. 12	.66	54	.60	54	.45	54	No. 3	.40	60 48	.30	60 48	.25 .30	60
Pilers— No. 1	.45	48	.45	48	.36	48	No. 5	.40	48 48	.30	48	.30	48 35
No. 2	.40	48	.36	48	.29	48	No. 6	.36	48	.232	48	.215	48
No. 3	.36	48	.27	48	.23	48 20	No. 8. No. 9.	.40	40	.36	48	.32	48
No. 5	.40	48	.30	48	.30	48	No. 10	.40	54	.36	54 40	.325	54
140. 0	.00	04	.03	54	.45	40	No. 11	.40	48	.50	40	.30	20

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY A. COAL Sept., 1928- (f) Sept., 1926-1930. 1922 Locality and Occupa-Unit Hrs Hrs Hr Hrs Hrs Hrs Hrs Wages Wages Wages Wages Wages Wages Wages Wages (e) (e, (e) (e) per per per per day per day day day day S S 8 \$ 2 \$ S S Nova Scotia-Contract miners (a) ... Day 7.22 8 5.94 8 6.98 8 6.08 8 6.44 8 6.65 7 6.70 8 5.80 8 Hand miners (b)..... Dav 5 05 8 4.85 8 4.60 8 4 30 8 8 R 3 74 4.15 4 15 8 4.15 8 Hoisting engineers... Day 5,15 8 4.35 8 4.60 8 4.35 8 4.15 8 4.15 8 4.25 8 3.83 8 Drivers..... Day 4 15 8 3.60 8 3.60 8 3.60 8 3.60 8 3.60 8 3.60 R 3 25 R Bratticemen..... Day 4.30 3.75 8 4.05 8 3.75 8 8 3.65 8 3.73 8 3.36 8 Pumpmen.... 4.30 Day 4.55 8 4.00 8 8 4.00 8 3.90 8 3.90 8 3.93 8 3.54 8 Labourers, under-Day 3.90 8 3 35 8 3 65 8 8 3 35 8 3.35 8 3.45 8 3.25 8 Labourers, surface... Day 3.80 81 3.25 81 3.50 81 3.25 81 3.25 81 3.25 81 3.40 81 3.25 81 4.35 Machinists..... Day 5.15 4 35 83 4.60 8 8 4.15 81 4 15 81 4.15 8 3.74 81/2 Carpenters..... Day 4.60 8 4 00 83 4.25 81 4.00 81 3 85 81 3 85 81/2 3 88 81 3.49 81/2 Blacksmiths..... Day 4.85 8 4.10 8 4.35 81 4.10 81 4.00 81 4.00 81 4.05 8 3.65 81 Alberta (d)-8 46 7 92 7 42 7.85 Contract miners (a)... 8 9 17 8 R 8 8 R 7 69 8 7 61 8 Dav 9 57 Machine miners (b)... 8 8.02 8 7.02 8 5 65 8 5.65 8 5.85 8 5.85 5 . 85 8 Day 8.02 8 .00 $7.00 \\ 5.20$.00 8 Hand miners (b)..... Day 7.50 8 7.50 8 6.56 9 8 8 8 2.0 Hoisting engineers.... Day 7.39 8 7.39 8 6.47 8 5 50 8 5 8 8 6 .00 20 7 21 8 7.21 8 6.31 8 8 8 85 8 8 8 Drivers..... 4 85 85 .20 Bratticemen..... Day 7.50 8 7.50 8 6.56 8 8 5 8 5 20 8 8 8 54 5 8 6.89 6.03 8 8 8 4 8 8 8

40

4.95

4 40

4.67

4 41

4

8

8

8

8 5.45 8

4.75

8 4

8 .00 8

8

8 5

45

45

4.81 8 4.81 8 4.81 8 4.81 8 4.81

4.52 8 4.52 8 4.52 8 4.52 8

4 13 8 4 13 8 4.13 8 4.13 8 4.13

4 35 8 4.35 8 4.35

3.76

5 40

4.83

8 3 97 8

8 30-8 .25

. 67

4

4 5

5.77

5 39 8

3.76 8 3.76 8 3.76 8 3.76 8

5 40

4.83 8 4.83 40

4.95

4

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8 4.40 8 4 40

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4.83

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5 40

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4 40

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5

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4 52

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8

8

8 4.35

8

8

5 40

4.83

4.95

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8

ground

Pumpmen....

Labourers, surface....

Machinists.....

Carpenters.....

Blacksmiths.....

Machine miners (b) ...

Hand Miners (b).....

Hoisting engineers

Drivers.....

Bratticemen.....

Pumpmen.....

Machinists.....

Carpenters.....

Labourers, underground Labourers, surface....

Vancouver Island (c)-Contract miners (a)

Labourers, under-

Day

Day

Day

Dax

Day

Day

Day

Day

6 89

6 80 8

6.58 8 6.58 8 5.76

8 14 8 8.14 8 7.12 g

8.14

8 14

8.10 8

5.42 8 5.16 8 5.05

6.23 8 6 06

4 89 8 4 65 8 4 58

4.65 8 4.47 8 4.38 8 3.96 8 3.96 8 3.96 8 3.96 8 3.96

4 71

4.54

6 29

5.69

8 8.14 8 7.12 8

8

8 5.48 8 5.34

8 4.97 8 4.87

8 4.26

8 6.03 8 5.95

8

8

8

8 7.09 8 6.78 8 6.88 8 6.75 8 6 82 8 6 40 8 8

8 4 36 ۶ 3 97

8 4.11

4 44

5.45 8 6.03 8

7 12

5 92

6 80

8 14

⁸ Blacksmiths..... 8 5.75 8 5.64 8 5.11 8 8 5.11 8 5.11 8 5.11 (a) Average earnings per day on contract, per ton, etc. (b) Minimum rate per day when not working on contract, per ton, yard, etc. (c) No figure for Chinese employees included. (d) Including also three mines in Southeastern British Columbia. (e) Some engineers, pumpmen, firemen, etc., work seven days per week. (f) In Nova Scotia in most of the mines from Feb. 1, 1928, to Jan. 31, 1930, a bonus to be paid quarterly based on profits was agreed upon. (Labour Gazette, May 19, 1928, page 520).

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Continued B. Metal Mining

Locality		193	0	193	l	193	2			193	0	193	1	193	2
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO AND		\$		\$		\$				15		\$		\$	
QUEBEC Surface Labour Hoistmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Day	5.00 4.50 4.50 4.96 6.50 6.00	63 54 48 48 54 56	4.75 4.50 4.50 5.28 6.50 6.00	63 54 48 48 54 56	4.50 4.50 5.20 6.50 6.00	54 48 48 54 56	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	4.75 4.75 .6065 .70 .75 .6269 .75 .64	48	4.75 4.75 .60–.65 .70 .75 .62–.69 .75 .64	54 54 54 48 48 52 54 54 63	4.75 .6065 .70 .75 .6269 .75 .64	54 54 48 48 52 54 54 63
No. 12	Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour	5.50 6.00 5.75 .66 .68 .68 .75 .75	56 54 63 56 56 52 56 84 56	5.25 6.00 5.75 .66 .68 .68 .75 .75	60 56 63 56 56 56 56 56	6.00 6.00 5.75 .66 .68 .68 .75	60 56 63 56 48 52 56 56 56	Carpenters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	4.96 5.85 5.85 5.85 6.30 5.50 4.50 4.50 5.50	48 54 54 54 63 54 54 54 54	4.96 5.85 6.30 5.85 5.00 4.65 4.50 4.50 5.50	48 54 54 63 48 54 54 54	4.96 5.20 6.30 5.85 5.00 4.50	48 45 54 54 54 54
No. 4	Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour	5.58 6.00 .59 .65	48 84 56 56 56	4.50 5.58 6.00 .59 .65	63 48 63 56 56 56	4.50 5.58 5.00 .59 .65	63 48 56 56 56 56 56	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.65 .62 .62 .65 .6070 .54	48 48 52 54	.65 .62 .62 .65 .5360 .54	48 48 52 63 54 54	.65 .62 .62 .60 .5365 .5154	48 48 52 54 54 54
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Day Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour	3.75 3.75 3.75 3.76 3.50 4.00 3.75 4.50 3.4 4.756 4.50 3.4 4.756	48 54 54 48 54 54 54 54 63 60 48 52 48 54	3.75 3.75 3.75 3.76 3.50 4.00 3.75 4.25 4.50 .34 .4756 .47 .53 .4044	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 63 60 48 52 54	3.50 3.75 3.76 3.50 3.60 3.75 3.85 3.75 3.44 4756 47 53	52 54	Sharpeners— No. 1. No. 2* No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9* No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 Mill Labour	Day Day Day Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour	5.25 5.50 5.00 5.50 5.40 4.96 .69 .62 .53 .62	54 48 48 54 54 48 52 54 48 54 48	5.25 5.50 5.00 5.50 5.40 4.96 6.00 .69 .60 .62 .53 .62	54 48 48 54 48 52 54 48 54 48	5.25 4.50 5.00 5.40 5.40 4.96 6.00 .69 .60 .62 .53 .62	54 54 48 45 54 48 63 52 54 48 48
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Day	5.40 6.30 5.52 6.75 4.75 .75 .69 .55- .62 .65	54 54 48 54 48 48 24- 56 54	5.40 6.00 5.52 6.75 4.75 .75 .69 .55- .62 .65	54 56 48 54 54 48 54– 56 54 70	5.40 6.00 5.52 6.75 .75 .69 .55	54 56 48 54 48 54 54 54	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour	5.00 4.48 4.25 4.50 4.00 4.50 3.75 4.25 4.70 	56 48 56 56 56 63 54 48 60 52 48 56	5.00 4.48 4.25 4.50 4.00 4.50 3.75 4.25 53 .56 .60	56 48 56 56 56 51 54 48 56 52 54 56	4.48 4.25 4.50 4.00 4.25 4.25 53 56 5560	48 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour	5.75 5.25 6.25 4.96 6.00 5.85 6.50 6.50 5.85 7.00 5.85 6.60	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 5	5.10 5.25 6.25 4.96 6.00 6.30 6.50 6.50 5.85 7.00 .55 .60 .68	54 54 54 54 56 63 65 54 54 54 54 54 54	5.25 6.25 4.96 6.00 5.60 6.55 6.00 5.85 7.00 .55 .68 .69	54 54 48 54 45 63 54 54 54 48 54	No. 4	Day Day Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour	4.50 4.48 4.25- 5.00 4.25 4.00 53 .56	56 48 56 56 56 56 52	4.50 4.48 4.25- 5.50 4.25 4.50 4.00 .56 .53 .56	56 48 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	4.48 4.48 4.25- 5.50 4.25 4.50 .56 .53 .56	56 48 56 56 56 56 56 56 56
No. 15	Hour Hour Day Day	6.75 4.95- 5.85 5.52 6.75	54 54 54 48 54	6.75 4.95- 5.85 5.52	54 54 54 54 48 54	6.00 4.95- 5.85 5.52 6.75	54 54 45 54 48 54	No. 2	Day Day Day Day Day	4.30- 4.75 4.48 5.25 4.50 4.50	48 56 56 56	4.25- 4.75 4.48 5.25 4.50 4.50	56 48 56 56	4.30- 4.75 4.48 5.28 4.50- 5.00	56 48 56 56

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Continued B. Metal Mining—Continued

Locality		193	0	193	1	193	2			193	0	193	1	193	2
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk	Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO AND QUEBEC-Con.		\$		\$		\$		DT - 4	-	\$		\$		\$	
Millmen -Con. No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 Solution men—	Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour	4.75 4.50 4.75 .45 .42 .50 .4762	56 56 56 56 56 56 56	4.75 4.50 4.75 5.50 .45 .42 .50 .4762	60 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	4.50 4.50 4.75 5.50 .45 .42 .50 .4762	56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Day Day Day Day Day Day Hour	4.75 4.80 5.00 5.75 4.25 4.50 4.25 .60 .63 .53 .60	48 56 56 48 48 48 48 56 52 48	4.75 4.80 5.00 5.25 4.25 4.50 4.75 .60 .63 .53	48 48 56 56 48 48 66 56 56 52 48	4.75 4.80 5.00 5.25 4.25 	48 56 56 48 56 56 56 56 52 48
No. 1	Day Day Day Day Day	5.25 4.48 5.50 4.25- 5.00 5.00	56 48 56 56- 63 56	5.25 4.48 5.50 4.25- 5.50 5.00 6.00	60 48 56 56 56 56	5.00 4.48 5.52 4.25- 5.50 5.00 6.00	56 48 56 56 56 56	Muckers, Shovel- lers and Tram- mers- No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Day Day Day	5.00 4.24 4.25 4.25 3.75	56 48 48 48	4.75 4.24 4.25 4.25 3.75	4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8	4.75 4.24 4.25 4.25 3.75	48 48 48 48 48
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	4.75 4.50 4.80 4.75 4.75 4.75 4.75 6.00 4.50 5.25	48 48 48 48 56 48 56 48	4.50 4.50 4.80 4.75 4.75 4.75 5.50 4.50 5.25	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 56	4.50 4.80 4.75 4.75 4.75 5.50 4.25 4.75	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	Day Day Day Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour	4.75 3.75 4.25 3.75 4.25 4.00 3.75 4.25 4.00 3.75 53 .53 .53	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	4.75 3.75 4.25 3.75 4.25 3.75 4.25 3.75 53 .53 .53	60 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	4.25 3.75 4.25 3.75 4.25 3.75 4.25 53 .53 .53	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Day Hour Hour Hour Hour	4.80 .59 .60 .60 .60	48 48 48 52 48 48	4.80 .59 .60 .60 .60	48 48 48 52 48 48	4.80 .59 .60 .60 .63	48 48 48 52 48 43	Pipefitters — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Day Day Day Day Day Hour	5.25 4.75 4.80 4.80 4.50 .60	48 48 48 48 48 54	4.75 4.75 4.25 4.80 4.50	48 48 48 48 48 48	4.75 4.75 4.80 4.80 4.50	48 48 48 48 48
Helpers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Day Day Day	4.75 4.24 5.50 4.25 4.25 4.25	48 48 56 48	4.75 4.24 5.00 4.25 4.25	52 48 48 48 48	4.25 4.24 4.75 4.25 4.25	48 48 48 48	No. 7	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.63 .60 .60 .50	48 48 52 54	.63 .60 .60 .50	54 48 48 52 54	.63 .60 .60	54 48 48 52 54
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour	4.25 4.24 4.25 4.00 .60 .53 .53	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	4.25 4.24 4.25 4.00 4.00 4.00 60 .53 .53	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	4.25 4.25 4.00 4.00 4.00 .53 .53	48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Day Day Day Day Day Day Hour Hour	4.80 4.75- 5.00 4.75 4.75 4.75	48 48 48 48 48	4.80 4.75- 5.00 4.80 5.00 4.50 5.50 .60 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	4.80 4.75- 5.00 4.80 5.00 4.75 5.50 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 2	Day Day Day	4.50 4.75 4.80	48 48 48	4.50 4.50 4.80	48 48 48	4.50	48	No. 10	Hour Hour Day	.60 .5357 4 75	52 48 48	.60 .5357 4.75	52 48 48	.60 .5357 4.75	52 48 48
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Day Day Day Day	5.25 4.75 4.75 5.25 4.50 4.80 4.75	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	4.75 4.75 4.75 4.75 5.25 4.50 4.80 4.75 5.50	48 48 48 52 48 48 48	4.75 4.75 4.75 4.50 4.80 4.75 5.50	48 48 48 48 48	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9	Day Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour	4.80 4.75 4.80 4.75 .59 .63 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	4.80 4.75 4.80 4.75 .59 .63 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	4.80 4.75 4.80 4.75 .59 .63 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48
. VO. 12	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.60 .59 .60 .63 .60– .725	48 48 52 48 48	.60 .59 .60 .63 .60- .725	48 48 52 48 48	.60 .60 .63 .60– .725	48 48 48 52 48 48	Nippers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Day Hour Hour	4.25 4.75 4.24 .53 .53 .53	48 48 48 48 48 52	4.00 4.25 4.24 .53 .53	48 48 48 48 48 52	4.00 4.25 4.24 .53 .53	48 48 48 48 48 52
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 56637—3	Day Day Day	5.25 5.00 4.25	48 56 48	5.25 5.00 4.25	56 56 48	4.75 5.00	48 56	Blasters No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Day Hour	5 04 4.50 .63	48 48 48	5.04 4.50 .63	48 48 48	5.04 4.50 .63	48 48 48

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Continued

B. METAL MINING-Continued

T1'4		1930)	193	1	1932	2			1930)	193	1	193	2
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	Ì
No. 6	Hour Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Hour	4.75 4.80 4.75 4.75 4.80 4.75 4.80 4.50 5.25	48 56 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.59 4.75 4.80 4.75 4.80 4.50 4.50 4.75 4.75 4.75 60	48 56 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	4.75 4.80 4.75 4.75 4.80 4.75 4.80 4.75 5.50 60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour Day Day Day Day Day Day Hour Hour	.57 .59 4.50 4.75 4.80 4.75 5.00 .60 .60	48 56 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.5357 .60 .59 4.50 4.75 4.80 4.75 4.50 4.50 60 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.5357 .60 .59 4.50 4.75 4.80 4.75 .60 .60 .63	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52 48 48

B. METAL MINING-Concluded

T . 111	1930		1931		1932			1930)	1931		1932	2
Locality and Occupation	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hi pe wk
D C	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
British Columbia Surface labour— Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	4.25 4.25 3.60 3.85	56 56 48 56	4.25 3.75 3.20 3.45	48 56 48 56	3.84 3.25 2.40 2.50	48 56 56 56	Millmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	5,50 4,75 5,00 4,40	56 56 48 52	5.50 4.25 4.50 4.40	56 56 48 40	4.88 3.75 3.50 4.00	50 50 40
No. 5	3.75 4.25 5.50 6.64 5.50 5.50	48 56 56 48 56	3.35 3.75 5.50 5.25 5.00 4.75	32 56 48 56 48 56	4.88 4.75 4.00	32 56 56 48	Underground Labour Miners— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	5.50 4.75 4.75 5.50 4.40	56 56 44 56 48	5.50 4.25 4.25 4.75 4.00	48 56 48 56 32	4.88 3.75 3.25	4 5 4
No. 4. No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. Varpenters— No. 1. No. 2.	6.58 4.90 6.25 5.50 6.00 5.50	56 48 56 48 56 48	6.45 4.50 5.75 5.00	48 32 56 48	6.00 4.50 5.25 4.00 7.50 4.00	48 32 56 48 48 48	Muckers and Tram- mers- No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5	5.00 4.25 4.25 3.90 5.00	56 44 56 48 56	5.00 3.75 3.75 3.50 4.25	48 48 56 32 56	4.48 2.75 3.25 3.50	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
No. 3	4.90 5.15 6.00	48 48 56	4.50 4.75 5.50	32 32 56	4.50 5.00 5.00	32 32 56	Timbermen— No. 1	4.75 5.50 4.75	44 56 56	4.25 5.50 4.75	48 48 56	3.25 4.88 4.25	
No. 1	5.75	56 56 56 48	5.00 6.00 5.25 4.50	56 48 56 32	4.00 5.36 4.50 4.50	56 48 56 32	No. 4		56 56	5.00 3.75	32 48 56	4.48 3.25	
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	6.00 5.50 5.15	56 48 56 48	6.00 5.50 5.00 4.75	48 48 56 32	6.00 4.50 4.50 4.75	48 48 56 32	No. 3 No. 4	4.15 4.50	48 48	3.75	32 48	3.75	
No. 5 No. 6 Mill Labour Crushermen—		48 56	4.50 5.25	32 56	4.50	32	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	5.50	48 56 48 56	4.25 5.50 4.00 4.25	48 48 32 56	3.25 4.88 4.00 3.75	
No. 1	5.25 4.75 5.00	48 56 56 56 48	3.50 4.75 4.25 5.00 4.25	48 56 56 56 32	2.50 4.25 3.84 4.48 4.25	48 56 56 48 32	Motormen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	4.50 5.50	56 48 56 48	4.00 4.50 5.50 3.75	56 48 56 32	3.50 3.00 4.88 3.75	

TABLE IX.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES

	193	0	193	1	193	2		193	0	193	1	193	32
Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hcur	Hr: per wk		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr
Nova Scotia-	8		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	-
No. 1, Halifax No. 2, Halifax	.38	50 50	.38	50 50	.315 .34	50 50	No. 52, Windsor No. 53, Windsor	.45	50 39	.40	35 44	.40	36 44
No. 3, Halifax No. 4, Halifax	.32	50 55	.32 .35	50 55	.32	48	No. 54, Windsor No. 55, Kitchener	.45 ,36	50 50	.45 .34	44 45	.45	44 24
No. 5, St. John	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	No. 56, Kitchener No. 57, Kitchener	.30	50 40	.36	50 21	.32	50
No. 6, St. John No. 7, St. John	.30	50 45	.30	40 50	.23	40	No. 58, Galt	.35	50 55	.35	50 45	.35 .315	32 55
No. 8, St. John	.404	49½	.404	49½	.364		No. 61, Sault Ste.	.38	25 48	.38	16 48	.34	16
No. 9, Quebec No. 10, Quebec	.35	54	.35	44	.35	44	Marie Ste.	.40	60	.40	60	.30	48
No. 11, Quebec. No. 12, Quebec.	.331	60 55 60	.25	60 55	.25	50 55	No. 64, Port Arthur	, 43 , 45	55 48	.395	64	.37	64
No. 13, Three Rivers No. 14, Three Rivers	.30 .30 .30	50 48	.317	60 50 48	.317	50 50	No. 65, Port Arthur No. 66, Fort William	.40	60 48	.40	60 48	.40	60 24
No. 15, Three Rivers	.32	54	.30 .32 .35	48 27	.30 .28 .31	48 48 13	No. 67, Fort William No. 68. Fort William	.40 .375	54 54	.40 .375	48 50	.40	48
No. 17, Sherbrooke No. 18, Sherbrooke	.35	35 55	.35	35 55	.35	35 40	Manitoba-	15					
No. 19, Montreal No. 20, Montreal	.30	55 55	.30	55 55	.30	55 50	No. 69, Winnipeg No. 70, Winnipeg No. 71, Winnipeg	.45	50 44	.45	50 50	.405	50 50
No. 21, Montreal No. 22, Montreal No. 23, Montreal	.35	$\frac{49\frac{1}{2}}{60}$.35	44	.25	44	No. 72, Winnipeg No. 73, Winnipeg	.425	44	.42	44	.38	44
No. 24. Hull	.35	60 50	.35	60 50	.35	60 50	Saskatchewan—	.425	50	.425	50	.425	27
No. 25, Hull	.435	48	. 435	48	.42	48	No. 74, Regina No. 75, Regina	.375	50 44	.325	44	.325	33 65
No 26 Ottown	.425	35	.425	35	.30	40	No. 76, Moose Jaw No. 77, Moose Jaw No. 78, Saskatoon	.40	60	.35	60	.35	60
No. 27, Ottawa No. 28, Ottawa No. 29, Ottawa	.40	50	.40	50	.38	36 44	No. 78, Saskatoon No. 79, Saskatoon	.35	59 55	.35	59 45	.35	45 50
No. 30, Kingston	.40 .40 .35	50 50 50	.36	50	.34	50 50	Alberta—					.01	00
No. 32. Kingston	277	54 50	.35 .277 .35	50 54 50	.35	50	No. 80, Edmonton No. 81, Edmonton	.50	44 49½	.45	44 44	.35	44
No. 33, Peterborough No. 34, Peterborough No. 35, Peterborough	.325	50	.325	50	.30 .30 .44	40 45 50	No. 82, Calgary No. 83, Calgary	.30	44 48	.27	44 48	.25	44 48
No. 36, Toronto	.45	44	.41	44 48	.41	44	No. 84, Calgary British Columbia—	.45	48	.405	48	.365	48
No. 38, Toronto No. 39, Toronto	.40	56 47	.40	58 25½	.37	54 253	No. 85, New West-	.40	44	20			
No. 40, Toronto No. 41, Hamilton	.40	50 50	.41	50° 44		45 40	No. 86, New West- minster		44	.30	44 .	40	
No. 42, Hamilton No. 43, Hamilton	.375	45	.375	50 44	.35	50 44	No. 87, New West-		44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 44, Hamilton No. 45, Hamilton	.40	48	.40	48 44	.35	48 44	No. 88, Vancouver No. 89, Vancouver No. 90, Vancouver	.45	40	.31	40	.255	48
No. 46, Brantford No. 47, Brantford	.35	431	.315	43 ¹ / ₃ 48		17½ 48	No. 91, Vancouver	.475	50		48	.475	48
No. 48, Brantford No. 49, London No. 50, London	.40	44 49½	.36	44		32 44	No. 92, Victoria	.35	48	.35	48	.30	36
No. 51, London		44 45		44 .	.488	45	No. 93, Victoria No. 94, Victoria		50		50	.36	50

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES

	4000		1001		1932	==		1930		1931		1932	
Industry and	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Industry and	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs
Occupation	per	per wk.	per	per wk.	per hour	per wk.	Occupation	per hour	per wk.	hour	per wk.	per hour	wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		15	
COTTON MANUFAC-							No. 9	.48 .535	50 50	.48 .535	50 50	.48 .535	50 50
Carders (Male)—				0.0	0.0		No. 10	.55	27 55	.495	45 55	.495	50 55
No. 1	.357 .362	30 27	.35 .362		.30	36	No. 12 Winders (Female)—		40	.246	40	.25	40
NO. 4	.54	19 55	.363	55	.357	39 55	No. 1	.258	5.5	.254	55	.22	55 50
No. 5	.336	55 55	.336 .261		.336	55 55	No. 3. No. 4.	.24	27	.26	50 55	.186	
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.291	50 50	.275 .29	50	.272 .295	50 50	No. 5 Beamers (Male)—	.20	55	.20	27	,100	00
No. 9 No. 10	.324	50 50	.275 .35	50 50	.293	50 50	No. 1† No. 2†	.29 .266		.266	55	.216	55 50
No. 11	.36	27 55	.332 .27	27 50	.332 .27	27 50	No. 3	.39	50	.40	50	.48	50
No. 12							No. 5	.40	27	.405		.405	
No. 1. No. 2.	.323	30 27	.29	25 27	.263 .296	30	No. 1 No. 2	.75	60	.31	27 60	.346 .75 .336	60
No. 3 No. 4	.303 .267		.303 .267	32 55	.287 .267	34 55	No. 3 No. 4	.24	55	.24		.21	50
No. 5 No. 6	.382	55	.382	55	.382	55 55	No. 5	.35	45	.315		.315	
No. 7. No. 8.	.251	50 50	.26	50 50	.272	50 50	No. 1	.47	45 55	.49		.336	
No. 9	.256		.25	50 50	.27	50 50	No. 3	.40	50	.42	50	.42	50 50
No. 10	.28	27	.252		.252	27	No. 5	.44	55	.44	55	.40	55
(Male)—	.436	55	.436	55	.436	55	No. 2	.40		.40	40 27	.38	36
No. 1 No. 2	.41	55	.40	55	.352		No. 3 No. 4	.225	55	.225		.225	55
No. 3			.372		.38	35	No. 5. Twisters (Female) No. 1.	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 1*	.385 .29 .335	27	.31	27	.31	36	No. 2	.25	50	.25 .24 .24	50	.27	50
No. 3	.311	55	.311	55	.311	55	No. 3. No. 4*	.24	50 50	.24	50	.24	50 50
No. 5 No. 6	.327 .30 .251	55	.30	55	.213	55	Dressers (Male)- No. 1	.52	27	.52	27	.52	36
No. 7 No. 8	.247	50	.247	50	.247	50 50	No. 2 No. 3	.43	50	.437		.428	50
No. 10	.30 .25	50 36	.23	45	.23	45	No. 4	.30	36	.30	45	.30	36
Weavers (Male and Female)—	180	10	0.5	40	.32	40	No. 1	.346	57 57	.240	66	.210	50
No. 1*	.458	40	.35	40	.33	40 36	No. 3. No. 4.		3 60	.83		.83:	
No. 3 No. 4	.388		.292	50	.31	43	Dyehouse Employees (Male)—						
No. 5 No. 6*	.414	55	.414	55	.414	55	No. 1	.32	2 50 50	.32	50 50	.33	
No. 7 No. 8	.32	50	.286	50	.317		No. 3. No. 4.	. 30	50	.30	50	.30	
No. 9	.338	50 50	.328	50	,32	50	No. 5. Finishers (Male)—	.35	45	.31		.31	5 55
No. 10 Drawers-in (Female)- No. 1	. 401		.20	40	.20	40	No. 1 No. 2			.36	6 70	.33	1 36 50
No. 2	.327	2 55	.328	55	.381	2 55	No. 3 No. 4†	91	7 60	.91	7 60	.91	7 60
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	16.	50	.254	50	.23	55	110.0,		5 55	.21	5 55	.24	5 55
No 6	.30	50	.28	50	.393	50	No. 6	27	3 50	.28	2 50	.28	2 50 8 50
No. 7	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	No. 8				1	.48	
No. 1 No. 2	,23	27	.208	27	.25	36	No. 1	75	60	.75	60	.75	60
No. 3 No. 4	.31	3 55	.303	7 55	.33	7 55	No. 3 No. 4	49	8 81	.49	8 84	1.08	8 84
No. 5 No. 6	28	2 55	.283		.28	3 55		1.10	30	1.03	30	1.00	00
No 7	.22	3 50	.26	2 50	.25	2 50	No. 1	39	4.1		44 84	.40	44 84
No. 8. Loomfixers (Male)— No. 1.	.50	1	.52	40	.45	40			5 52	.43	5 53	.43	8 61
No. 2 No. 3	52	27	.52	9 50	.52	36 8 45	No. 4 No. 5	25	4 55	.25	4 55	.26	3 55
No. 4 No. 5	. 49	3 55	.49	3 55	.49	3 55 55	No. 6 No. 7	35				. 35	1 84 54
No. 6 No. 7	39	9 55	.39	9 55	.41	3 55	No. 9	. 60				.43	78
No. 8							No. 10	.1 .39	30	.38	84	.38	1 04

^{*}Male. †Female

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES-Continued

	1930)	1931		1004	,		1		1		1	
Industry and		Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Industry and	1930		193		1932	
Occupation	per	per wk.	per	per wk.	per	per wk		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Woollen	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Manufacturing Wool Sorters— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. Condens (Male)	.36 .346 .36 .40 .32 .327	49½ 55 50 50 27 55	.36 .346 .36 .40 .32 .27	49½ 55 50 50 45 55	.36 .346 .36 .40 .30	49½ 55 50 50 45	No. 4† No. 5 No. 6 No. 7†		55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.15 .345 .42 .25 .40 .30 .26	55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.15 .345 .42 .25 .40 .27 .26	55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
No. 6 Carders (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.24 .335 .34	55 49½ 50	.24 .375 .34	55 49½ 50	.24 .375 .34	55 49½ 50	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 Winders (Female)	.672 .36 .495	55 27 52½	.672 .36 .444	55 45 52½	.672 .33 .41	55 45 52½
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.275 .36 .30 .40 .30 .33	50 50 50 52½ 27 55	.275 .36 .30 .40 .30 .33 .27	50 50 50 50 52½ 45	.30 .36 .27 .40 .30 .31	50 50 50 50 52 45	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.25 .20 .20 .322 .20 .38	50 50 50 50 55 52½	.25 .20 .20 .322 .20 .35	50 50 50 50 55 52½	.25 .20 .18 .322 .20 .308	50 50 50 50 55 52
No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. Spinners, Mule (Male)— No. 1.	.42 .40 .36	52½ 44 50	.40	52½ 44	.33 .40 .30	52½ 44 55	Fullers (Male)— No. 1 No. 2. No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.445 .40 .34 .365	49½ 55 50 55 50	.445 .40 .34 .33	49½ 55 50 55	.445 .345 .34 .33 .273	49½ 55 50 55 55
No. 2. No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.335 .30 .24 .30 .32 .38 .533 .39	49½ 50 50 55 52½ 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.335 .275 .24 .27 .32 .342 .44	49½ 50 50 55 52½ 55 52½ 50	.335 .275 .24 .27 .32 .228 .471 .354	49½ 50 50 55 52½ 55 52½ 55 50	Burlers (Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3. No. 4 No. 5 No. 6.	.205 .22 *.30 .381 .33 .234	49½ 50 55 52½ 44 50	.205 .22 †.27 .288 .33	49½ 50 55 52½ 44	.205 .20 †.18 .305 .33 .234	49½ 50 55 52½ 44 50
No. 11 Spinners, Frame (Female)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5* No. 6*	.30 .218 .19 .20 .20 .40 .383	55 50 55 27 33 50	.30 .218 .20 .20 .20 .40 .333	55 55 55 45 52 50	.27 .20 .20 .20 .37 .333	50 50 55 45 52 59	Finishers (Male)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.30 .225 .35 .25 .36 .333 .40	50 49½ 50 50 50 50 50 52½ 55	.30 .225 .35 .25 .36 .333 .40	55 49½ 50 50 50 50 50 52½ 55	.30 .225 .35 .25 .36 .333 .40	55 49½ 50 50 50 50 52½ 55
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. Wetwers (Female)— No. 1	.25 .53 .452 .50 .40 .514 .57 .425 1.10 .576	55 49½ 55 50 50 52½ 27 55 50 50 50 49½	.25 .53 .454 .50 .40 .514 .57 .355 .50	55 49½ 55 50 50 52½ 45 55 45 45	.375 .53 .454 .50 .40 .514 .53 .40 .50 .545	55 49½ 55 50 50 52½ 45 55 50 55 50	No. 9 No. 10 Dyers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.45 .30 .25 .50 1.36 .42 .857 1.04 .69 .50 1.60 1.90	50 50 55 62½ 55 50 52½ 55 50 55 55 55 55 55	.425 .25 .63 1.36 .42 .762 1.04 .67 .45 .94 2.10	45 55 49 ^{1/2} 55 50 52 ^{1/2} 55 45 52 ^{1/2}	.382 .273 .25 .40 1.36 .42 .952 1.04 .635 .545 1.00 1.90	50 55 55 49½ 55 50 52½ 55 50 55 55 55 55
NO. 3 NO. 4 NO. 5* NO. 6 NO. 7 NO. 8 NO. 9 NO. 11 Spoolers (Female) - NO. 1 NO. 2 NO. 3 NO. 3 NO. 3 NO. 3 NO. 3 NO. 4 NO. 5 NO. 5 NO. 5 NO. 5 NO. 6 NO. 10 NO. 11 NO. 11 NO. 12 NO. 3 NO. 4 NO. 5 NO. 5 NO. 10 NO. 11 NO. 11 NO. 12 NO. 3 NO. 4 NO. 12 NO. 3 NO. 4 NO. 4 NO. 12 NO. 14 NO. 15 NO. 16 NO.	.345 .30 .40 .20 .23 .305 .30 .25 .40 .205	49½ 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.205 .18 .20 .19 .20	49½ 50 50 50 50 50 50 52½ 55 45 49½ 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.345 .30 .36 .20 .205 .333 .32 .25 .26 .205 .18 .20 .19	50 50 50 52½ 55 50 49½ 50 50 52½ 55	Dye-house Employees (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.225 .36 .327 .30 .30 .35 .45 .38 .32	55 49½ 55 50 52½ 55 55 55 55 50 52½ 27	.225 .36 .327 .30 .30 .27 .315 .425 .36	55 49½ 55 50 52½ 55 55 45 52½ 45	.265 .327 .30 .32 .27 .315 .382 .325 .30	49½ 55 50 52½ 55 55 50 52½ 45
No. 6 Drawers-in (Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 *Male	.23 .35 .20 .20	52½ 50 50 55 55 55 50].	.332 .23 .20 .35 .20	52½ 50 50 50 55 55	.23 .20 .35 .20		Engineers— No. 1§	.77 .642 .493	60 50 50 84 27 60 77 56	.72 .375 .77 .692	60 50 50 84 50 50 77	.60 .72 .375 .72 .60 .493	60 50 50 84 50 50 77 56

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES-Continued

Industry	1930		1931		1932		Industry	1930		1931		1932	2
and Occupation	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	H
	hour	wk.	hour	wk.		W A.					W.A.		1 44
Woollen	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		8	ĺ
Manufacturing—							No. 17	.25	50	.26	50	.24	5
Conc.							No. 18 No. 19	.222 .355	49½	.222	49 ¹ / ₂ 45	.222	
iremen—							No. 19 No. 20* No. 21	.577	45	.533	45	.533	4
No. 1‡	3.00	78 60	3.00	78 60	3.00	78 60	No. 21 No. 22	.295	44 45	.28	44 45	.278	4
No. 2	.325	55	.325	55	.325	55	No. 23	.455	44	.341	44		
No. 4 No. 5	.446	56 50	.446	56	.446	56 50	No. 24 Knitters (Female) -	.43	462	.366	462		
No. 6 No. 7	.333	84	.333	84	.333		No. 1	.24	491	.24	45	.24	1
No. 7 No. 8	.395	57 50	.395 .45	57 45	.391	573	No. 2 No. 3	.21	50 52	.21	50 52	.21	
No. 9	.444				. 444		No. 4	.24	55	.203	55	.227	١.
No. 10	.50	65	.50	60	.46	60	No. 5	.502	49	.441	49 55	.488	
No. 11,	.458	55	.38	55	.38	55	No. 6	.25	55 55	.25	50	.25	
**							No. 7 No. 8	.236	55	.236	55	.236	
Knitting							No. 9	.24	50 491	.24	50 49½	.216	3
ool Sorters (Male)-			0.4 **		048	101	No. 11	.26	52	.231	52	. 159	
No. 1 No. 2	.315	49½ 50	.315	49½ 50	.315	49½ 55	No. 12 No. 13	.303	491	.323	491/2	.323	
No. 3	.21	55	.21	55	.20	55	No. 14	.286	521	.286	$52\frac{1}{2}$. 286	3
No. 4 No. 5	.24	50	.24	50 50	.24	50	No. 15 No. 16	.30	50	.30	50 45	.30	
No. 5urders (Male)—							No. 17	.303	491	.283	49½	.273	3
No. 1 No. 2	.315	49½ 50	.315	49½ 50	.315	49½ 55	No. 18 No. 19	.30	36	.30	36 45	.30	3
No. 3	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52	No. 20	.356	45	.40	45	.40	
No. 4 No. 5	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	No. 21	337		.337	44	30	
No. 6	.30	50	.30	40	.30	40	NO. 40	.32	44	.32	50		١.
No. 7	.36	50	.36	45	.37	45	Knillers (Mule) -	.405	493	.37	45	.38	
No. 8 No. 9	,35	50	, 35	50	.252	36	No. 1	.32	52	.32	52	.32	
No. 10	.20	24	.22	32	.22		No. 3	.25	55 45	.275	55	.275	5
No. 11 No. 12	.455	55 49½	.455	55 49½	.41	55	No. 4 No. 5	.32	50	.32	50	.32	1
No. 13	.275		.275	55	.25	55	No. 6	.50	44	.50	50	.50	
No. 14	.29	150	.29	50 45	.29	50 45	No. 7 No. 8	.355	50 24	.345	49½ 32	.325	5
No. 16	.37	44	.37	44			No. 9	.26	45	.25	55	.225	
No. 17 No. 18	.405		.405	44			No. 10	.465	51 493	.465	55 36	.42	
pinners, Mule							NO. 12	.21	55	.20	55	.20	
(Male)— No. 1	.375	491	.375	491	.375	491	No. 13	.44	50 45	.44	50	. 44	3
No. 2	.33	50	.33	50	.33	55	No. 15	.733	45	.822	45	.733	3
No. 3 No. 4	.364	55 55	.364	55 55	.436	51 55	No. 16 No. 17	.933		.956	491	.867	7
No. 5,	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	No. 18	. 682	44	.568	44	.50	
No. 6 No. 7	.27	50	.27	40 22	.27	40 26	No. 19	.473	461	.473	463		
No. 8	.38	45	.38	55	.36	50	Fixers (Male) -						ı
No. 9 No. 10	.40	24 55	.35	32	.315	55	No. 1	.40	55	.40	32	.40	-
No. 11	.53	55	.49	55	. 45	55	No. 3	.468	50	.468	50	.468	3
	.25	55	.25	55	.225	55	No. 4	.35	55 491	.35	55 49½	. 40	
No. 13	.00	00	.00	10	.00	10	No. 6	818	491	.777 .793	493	.74	
(Female)— No. 1	.30	49½	.30	491	.30	40	No. 7	.75	52 55	.793	52 55	.798	3
1.0 0	.32	50	32	50	.29	50	No. 9	.3 %	52		521	.343	3
No. 3nulers (Female)	.273	36	.273	36	.273	36	No. 9 No. 10	.50	50	.50	50	.50	
INO. 1	.24	491	.24	45	.24	493	No. 11	.55		.59	50 49½	55	6
No. 2	.293	49	. 207	49	.215	40	No. 13	1.023		1.023			
No. 3 No. 4	. 185		.20	55	.21	55	Follers (Female) -						
No. 5	.25	50	.27	50	.23	50	No. 1	. 25	491		45	.18	
No. 6 No. 7	.17	50	.17	32	.27	44	No. 2*	.40	49½ 50	.16	45	.40	4
No. 7 No. 8*	.50	50	.50	49½	.50	491	No. 4	.181	55	.164	55	.16	4
No. 9 No. 10	.33	50	.255	49½ 50	.255	49½ 50	No. 5	.273			491	.243	
No. 11	.344		.31	32	.26		No. 7	.28	50	.28	50	.28	
No. 12 No. 13	.24	493	.35	$ 49\frac{1}{2}$ $ 49\frac{1}{2}$.285		No. 8	.26	50	.27	50	.26	
No. 14	.28	50	.26	50	.24	50	No. 10	.20	50	.20	50	.20	
No. 15	.222	491	.222	49½ 36			No. 11	.35	44	.25	44		
A + (v.) 40 ,	. 44	1 307	.44	. 00	. 22	1 304	140. 12	. 200	7.2	. 102	LI		. [.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry	1930)	1931	L	1932	2	Industria	193	0	193	1	1933	2
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hra		Hr	per	Hrs
KNITTING—Conc.	\$	-	\$		\$			\$		8	-	8	
Finishers (Female)—							Inspectors (Female)-						
No. 1	.22	491	.25	45	.25	491	No. 1	.215	55 49 1	.22	55 49	.22	55 49
No. 3	.18		.18 .175		.18 .194	52 51	No. 3 Seamers (Female)—	.303	49½	.273			
No. 5	.19 .222		.19 .20	55 50	.19	55 55	No. 2		55 49	.203		.191 .175	55 40
No. 6	. 20 . 325	50 50	.20 .215	32 49½	.22	50 49½			55	.125		.125	55
No. 9.	.232	49½ 49¼	.232	49½ 45	.242	49½ 49½	No. 4. Welters (Female)— No. 1.	.229		.229		.418	
No. 10 No. 11	.24	50 493	.21 ·222	50 49½	.236 .222	36 49½	No. 2. No. 3.	.281	45	.289	45	.313	45
No. 12. No. 13.	.266	45 45	.266	45 45	.255 .355	45 45	Dyers (Foremen)— No. 1.	1.00	50			.289	
No. 14	.277	45 46½	.277 .301	45 46½	.311		No. 2	1.00	521	1.00	50	1.00	50 52½
No. 16 Finishers (Male)—	.538	461	.473	461			No. 3 No. 4	1.591	50	1.591	50	.54	50
No. 1. No. 2.	.35 .31	49½ 52	.35	45 52	01		No. 5	. 60	50	.70	50	.80	50
No. 3. No. 4.	.255	55 50	.31	55	.31	52 51	Dye-House Help (Male)—						
No. 5. No. 6.	.404	49½ 55	.384	50 49½	.364	50 49½	No. 1	.30	50 55	.30	50 55	.30	55 55
No. 7	. 533	45	. 488	55 45	.22	55 45	No. 4	.36	50 49½	.36	5 0 494	.36	50 494
Menners (Female)-	. 455	44	.341	44	.292	48	No. 6	.33	44 50	.33	50 50	.36	44 50
No. 1	.288	49 45	.396 .236	49 55	.438	40 55	No. 7 No. 8	.38	50 55	.38	50 55	.36	50 55
No. 3.	.20	55 49½	.20 .315	55 49½	.20	55 49½	No. 9 No. 10	.222	491	.36	50 49½	.40	50 494
No. 6	.164	55 49½	.164	55 49½		491	No. 11. No. 12.	.25	50° 50	.249	45 50	.222	45
No. 8	. 30	491	.28	40 45	.25 .266	491	No. 13 No. 14	.377	45 49}	.355	45 49½	.367	45 49½
Loopers (Female)—	. 355	45	. 355	45	.322		Firemen— No. 1.	.41	77	.41	77	.41	
No. 2	.28	50 19½	.28	50 49½	.252	50	No. 2 No. 3	.315	50 52	.315	60 52	.315	77 60
No. 4	. 269	52 49½	.212	52 49½	.173	52 49½	No. 4 No. 5	.35	55 77	.35	55	.31	52 51
No. 5	. 43	49 ¹ / ₂ 52 ¹ / ₂	.355	49½ 52½	.35	492	No. 6	.362	77	.30	77 77	.30	77 77
Nc. 7. No. 8.	.30	50° 49¹	.30	50 40	.30	50 49 ¹ / ₄	No. 8	.325	55 60	.364	55 60	.35	55 60
No. 9	.322	45	.331	45	.319	45	No. 10	.50	50 60	.50	50 45	.50	50 50
No 1	.23	$\frac{49\frac{1}{2}}{49}$. 25	45 49	.25	491	No. 11	.455	55 56	.455	55 56	.40	55 56
No. 3 No. 4	.323	49½ 49	.31 .291 .30	$49\frac{1}{2}$.275	40 491	No. 13	.475	44 72	.475	44 72	.45	56
*****	.267	45	.244	49 45	.33	49 45	No. 16	.379 . 5 77	66	.365	68 47	.365	74 47
No. 6 No. 7 Cutters (Male) -	.333	45 49½	.333	45 49½	.333	45 49½	No. 1	.375	50	.375	50	.375	55
No. 1	.425	491	.425	45	.40	491	No. 2	.35	52 55	.40	52 55	.40	52 51
No. 3	. 25	55	.30	55	.30	55	No. 5.	.70	55 5()	.727	55 60	.57	55 50
\o 5	.459	50 45	.22	45	.22	45	No. 7	1.00	49½ 50	1.10	49½ 50	1.10	49½ 50
No. 6.	.3)	491	.30	40	.28	494	No. 8 No. 9	.636	55	.35	70 55	.429 .545	70 55
No. 1 No. 2	.25	55 49	.275	55 49	· .254 .434	55 49	No. 10	.606 .327	494 55	.606	$\frac{49\frac{1}{2}}{55}$.606	49½ 55
No. 4	. 40	45	.345	55 40	.33	55 491	No. 13	.60 .482	50 491	.60	50 49‡	.60	50
No. 6	.30	50 493	. 333	45 . 49½ .		495	No. 15	.45	50 543	.55	45 54§		45 57
No. 8	.441		.444	45 45	.4+1	45 45	No. 16	.566 1.136	49½ 44		491	.566	491
Sourders 'Male) -	.266			491	.364	1	No. 18.	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2	. 404	491		491	.343	49 ¹ / ₂ 52 ¹ / ₂	SHIRT MANUFAC-						
. 412. 2		50	.34	50 45	.30	50 45	TURING	nonrule		non rule		non vele	
No. 5 		50		45 .	.422	40	Cutters (Male)—	perwk.		per wk.	401	per wk.	401
100		50	.36	50	.36	45	No. 1	26.00 32.00	46½ 52	25.00 32.00	46½ 52	22.50	46½ 52

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES-Continued

Occupation per week	\$ 8.00- 28.00 29.00 13.00	Hrs per wk.
And Occupation	\$ 8.00- 28.00 29.00 13.00	per wk. 50
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	17.00 19.05	47
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	28.00 29.00 13.00 17.00 19.05	47
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	29.00 13.00 17.00 19.05	
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	17.00 19.05	44
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	19.05	
No. 10		44 44
No. 11	30.00	44
	14.03	461
No. 1	10.00 36.00 25.00	48 44 44
No. 3	27.00 11.00	44
No. 4	16.20 20.00	44
No. 6		
No. 8	27.36 13.90	433
No. 10	33.75	44
27.50 24.00 18.00 No. 16	24.30 16.85	44 50
No. 1	11.00- 13.00	47
No. 3	18.00	45 44
No. 5*	23 00	44
No. 7*		
No. 10	26.00- 36.00	44
No. 1	30.00 45.00 24.77	44 44 433
	16.00	
No. 5	30.00	50
No. 7	20.00	44
No. 9	10.00	401
No. 2 19 00 44 10.00 44	13.32 9.00 14.00	461
CLOTHING No. 4 16 00 44 14 40 44	14.40	44
Decianero (Hemale - 20 00 1 25 00 1		
No. 2	15.24	44
No. 4. 20.00 44 20.00 44 No. 8 19.51 43\frac{1}{4} 16.70 43\frac{1}{4} No. 5* 37.50 44 28.00 44 27.00 44 No. 9 26.00 44 26.00 44 26.00 44 27.00	15.93 16.00	43
No. 7	12.50-	463
10. 1 05.00 11 05.00 17 07.00 11	14.00 12.50	402
No. 3	10.00	50
No. 5	11.00- 16.00	47
No. 7 $21.00-44$ $21.00-44$ $20.00-44$ $No. 15$	12.00 13.50	45
37.00 37.00 No. 18	15.00	43
No. 9	13.00 14.00-	44
No. 12	16.00 16.00 12.50	44 44
No. 14	13.50	44
*Male. †Female. †Female.		

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES-Continued

Industry	1930		1931		1932	2	Industry	1930	0	1931	1	1935	2
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hr pe: wk
Ready-made	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
CLOTHING-Conc. Trimmers (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	35.00 41.00 37.50 25.00	50 44 44 44	30.00 41.00 37.50 28.00	50 44 44 44	30.00 39.00 37.50 26.00	50 44 44 44	Basters (Male)— No. 1†. No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	30.00	44 44 44 43 43 44	27.50 38.00 15.00 30.00 13.77 24.75	44 44 44 44 43 ³ 34	25.00 35.00 13.50 13.38 24.00-	44 44 44 43 44
No. 5†	12.50 22.00 12.50 20.00 31.22	44 44 44 44 43	12.50 20.00 12.50 18 00 29.78	44 44 44 43	12.50 	44 44 43 ²	No. 7† No. 8† No. 9 Button sewers	23.50 15.00 23.00	44 50 44	16.50 10.00 23.00	40 50 44	30.00 18.50 10.00 20.00	44 50 44
No. 10	21.00 25.00- 43.00 29.37	44 44 44	23.50 16.00- 43.00 29.10	44 44 44	18.50 25.30 20.00	44 44 44	(Female)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4.	20.00 10.00 13.50 17.13	44 44 44 43 ²	18.00 10.00 14.00 14.15	44 44 44 43 ³	16.00 10.00 14.00 14.62	44 44 44 43
No. 1	18.00 12.75 15.00- 20.00 12.00	44 48 44 44	18.00 12.00 15.00- 18.00 12.00	44 48 44 44	16.00 11.00 15.00- 18.00 10.00	44 48 44 44	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	18.50 22.00 12.00 18.00	15 50 44	18.50 10.58 9.00 18.00	44 21 50 44	8.45 12.50- 19.75 8.00	50
No. 5	18.00 17.45 16.00 15.24 18.46	44 44 44 44 43 ³	18.00 9.10 16.00 15.24 16.51	44 44 44 44 43 ³	16.00 18.95 15.24 15.00	44 44 43	Button hole makers	16.00 15.05 25.00	44 43 ³ / ₄	16.00	44	10.05	
No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	19.50 15.00 14.00 12.00- 23.50	44 44 46 ¹ 44	19.50 15.00 14.00 14.00- 23.50	44 44 46½ 44	9.60 14.00 12.50- 16.65	46½ 44	No. 4 No. 5* No. 6* Collar Makers (Male)—	19.00 35.00 35.00	44 44 50	19.00 38.00 25.00	44 44 50	19.00 34.00 30.00	44 44 50
No. 14	8.00 14.00 11.50	50 44 44 44	8.00 14.00 11.50	50 44 44 44	8.00 10.00 33.00	50 44 44	No. 1 No. 2† No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	9.00 28.00 33.00 35.00	50 44 44 44	29.45 9.00 25.00 33.00 32.00	40 50 44 44 44	14.50† 10.00 22.00 10.00 29.00	44 50 44
No. 1 No. 2† No. 3† No. 4 No. 5 No. 6†	17.00 16.00 31.00 30.00 18.00	48 44 44 43 46 2	12.00 14.40 31.00 30.00 18.00	48 44 44 433 461	10.00 14.40 28 50 15.00	48 44 43 40 40	No. 6	37.00 28.00 14.00	44 44 44	33.00 28.00 14.00	44 44	30.00 25.00 13.00	44
No. 7	34.00	44	32.00 23.00 54.00	50 44	25.00- 35.00 26.00 30.60	50 44	No. 3	14.00 14.00 10.00 12.50	44 50 44	14.00 14.00 27.00 9.00 12.50	44 44 50 44	11.00 20.25 10.00 11.50	44 50 44
No. 10	30.00 18.00	44 44 44	30.00 15.00	44 44	27.00 13.00	44	Pocket Makers (Male)— No. 1	37.00 32.00 30.00	44 44 44	34.00 32.00 30.00	44 44 44	32.00 29.00	44
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	17.00 16.00 19.18 25.00 6.00- 15.00	44 43 43 44 50	17.00 16.00 14.26 25.00 8.00- 12.00	44 44 43 44 50	14.50 14.58 12.25 6.00- 12.00	44 433 50	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6† No. 7. No. 8.	29.00 35.00- 45.00 12.00 20.00 44.00	44 44 50 50 44	31.00 34.00- 42.00 10.00 15.00 41.00	44 44 50 50 44	11.10 33.00- 42.25 9.25 24.00 40.00	50 50 44
No. 7. Vanvas Makers (Female)— No. 1. No. 2.	12.00 15.00 20.00	44 44	10.50 15.00 17.00	44 44	3.40 15.00	44	No. 9 No. 10	38.00 28.50	44	38.00 28.50	44 44	34.00 25.00	44
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. ergers (Female)—	17.00 10.00 18.00	44 50 44	14.00	44 50 44	13.00 7.00 16 00	44		per hour .50 .417	60 (60	per hour .50 .417	60 60	per hour .583 .383	60
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	9.00 24.00 17.00 17.00 22.50	44 44 44 44 44	14.00 20.00 17.00 17.00 22.50 24.00	44 44 44 44 44	11.00 18.00 17.00 7.90 16.25	44 44 44 	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.39 .833 .379 .594	60 60 59 60 66 48	.60 .42 .39 .833 .318 535	60 60 59 60 66 48	.00 .42 .09 .880 .818 .481	60 50 60 50 60 40
No. 7. itters (Male)— No. 1† No. 2.	8.00 13.00 14.00 18.00	50 433 44 44	8.00 13.00- 17.00 14.00	50 433 44	10.00 13.00 15.00 5.05	50 433 	No. 9	.50 .65 .61 .65	54 48 59 48 48	.463 .585 .61 .585 .40	54 48 59 48 48 48	.463 .525 .61 .555 .40	48 48 48
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5†. No. 6.	27.50- 29.25 8.00 35.00	50 44	18.50 17.80 9.00 35.00	44 15½ 50 44	15.00t 30.00 10.00 32.00	50	No. 14	.75 .65 .425 .533 .563	48 48 50 48	.40 .70 .59 .425 .48 .478	48 48 50 48	.075 .53 .425 .48 .425	1 5

[†] Female..

[†] Female.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

	1930	,	1931		1932)		1020	\	1001		4000	
Industry			1001		1002		Industry	1930	}	1931		1932	
and Occupation	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	and		Hrs		Hrs	Wages	Hrs
Occupation	per hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.	Occupation	per hour	per wk.	per	per	per	per
**** * *******************************									W.K.	hour	wk.	hour	wk.
FLOUR MILLS-Conc.	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
							No. 12	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
Bolters—	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	No. 13	.45	48	.405	48	.365	48
No. 1 No. 2	.64	85	.64	63	.64	45	No. 14 No. 15	.40	44 50	.40 .405	44 50	.40 .405	50
aNO. 3	. 63	48	.63	48			No. 16	.40	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 4	.55	72 60	.55 .40	66	.50	66							
. NO. b	.469	48	,423	48	.381	48	BREAD AND CAKE						
NO. 7	. 63	48	.63	48	.50	48	MANUFACTURING						
No. 9	.45	59 48	.45 .47	59 48	.45	59 48	Mixers-	per wk.		per wk.		per wk.	
1/0.10	.63	48	.60	48	.60	4.8	No. 1	25.00	54	25.00	54	22.00	54
Packers— No. 1	. 45	73	.45	64	.45	53	No. 2 No. 3	20.00	54	22.00	54	18.00	54
No. 2	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	No. 4	25.00 20.00	54 54	25.00 19.00	54 54	21.00 18.00	54 54
No. 3. No. 4.	.425	60	.425	60	.425	60	No. 5	18.00	54	16.00	54	15.00	54
No. 5	.50	60	.30 .45	60	.30 .4 5	60	No. 6 No. 7	36.00 30.00	54	32.00 30.00	54 54	32.00	54
No. 6	.35	60	.315	60	.315	60	No. 8	35.00	54	35.00	54	30.00	54
No. 7 No. 8	.45	48	.425	48 60	26	60	No. 9	23.00	48	23.00	48	25.00	48
No. 9	.40	60	.35	60	.325	60	No. 10 No. 11	30.00 31.75	54	28.00 30.50	54 56	27.50 29.70	54 56
No. 10. No. 11.	.50 .45	48 48	.45	48	.406	48	No. 12	30.00	48	30.00	48	28.00	48
No. 12	.50	48	.45 .45	48	.45	48	No. 13 No. 14	25.00 25.00	50 54	25.00 21.00	50	24.00 21.00	50
No. 13	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60	No. 15	21.00	54	21.00	54 54	20.00	54 54
No. 14 No. 15	.50 .50	54 48	.506	48	.405	48	No. 16	30.00	54	30.00	54	27.00	54
No. 16	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	No. 17. No. 18.	30.00 26.00	50 55	30.00 27.00	50	24.30	58
No. 17 No. 18	.50	48	.45	48	.40	48	No. 19	32.00	54	32.00	54	30.00	54
(reinders-	. 45	48	.405	48	.405	48	No. 20	27.00 28.00	54	25.00 27.00	54	25.00	54
No. 1 No. 2	. 64	73	.64	60	.64	47	No. 22	34.00	50 50	34.00	50 50	24.00 34.00	50 50
No. 3	. 65 . 565	60	.565 .45	60	.565 .45	60	INO, 25	27.00	50	27.00	50	25.00	50
NO. 4	.63	48	.63	48		60	No. 24 No. 25	20.00 33.00	54 48	20.00 32.00	54 48	20.00 32.00	54 48
No. 5 No. 6	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	No. 26	32.50	48	27.90	48	27.90	48
No. 7	.60	60	.525	60	. 475 . 63	60 48	No. 27. No. 28.	27.00 34.50	45	27.00 31.15	45	27.00	45
No. 8	.63	48	.60	48	.60	48	100. 49	33.00	48	29.80	48	29.60 28.30	48 48
No. 9. No. 10.	.60	72 48	.60	54 48	.55	54	Bench Workers-	10.00		-			
Purifiers—	.00	20	, 70	40	.45	48	No. 1	12.00 18.00	54	12.00 18.00	54 54	10.00 18.00	54 54
No. 1 No. 2	.475	60 72	.475	68	.48	48	No. 3	28.00	54	28.00	54		
No. 3	.375	60	.50	66	.45	66 60	No. 4	24.00 23.00	51 54	24.00	51 54	21.00	51
NO. 4	.50	48	.50	48	.40	48	No. b	25.00	50	25.00	50	22.00 22.50	54 50
No. 5	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	No. 7	24.00	50	24.00	50	23.00	50
Engineers—							No. 8	25.00 20.00	54 58	23.00 18.00	54 58	22.00 15.00	54 54
No. 1. No. 2.	.519 .40	77 70	.606	66 70	. 545	66	NO. 10	25.00	50	25.00	50		
.,10. 0	.568	44	.40	44	.40	70	No. 11	25.00 27.00	54 50	26.00 25.00	54	24.50 24.00	54
INO. 4	.609	60	.609	60	.584	60	1 4VO. 10	18.00	54	18.00	50 54	12.00	50 54
No. 5 No. 6	.456	56 48	.41	56	.37 . 75	56 48	1 10. 14	26.00	48	22.00	48	19.00	48
No. 7	.55	56	. 55	56	.55	56	No. 15. No. 16.	32.00 22.00	54 54	27.50 20.00	54	22.50 19.00	54 54
No. 8 No. 9.	.567 .822	60 54	.51 .833	60 48	.833	70	I IVO. 17	30.50	48	26.20	48	26.20	48
No. 10	.681	48	.65	48	.60	48 48	No. 18	31.00	45 48	28.00 27.55	45	28.00	45
No. 11	.625	56	.56	56	.50	56	No 20	31.00	48	27.50	48	27.50	48 48
No. 1	.40	84	.40	84	.40	84		31.00	44	25.00	44	27.50	44
No. 2	.51	48	.51	48	.51	48	No. 23.	30.00	48	29.80 28.50	48 48	28.30 26.26	48 48
No. 3 No. 4	. 402	56 48	.362	56 48	.327	56	Spongers-	, ,				1	
No. 5	.50	48	.47	48	.495 .45	48 48	No. 1 No. 2	22.00 27.50	51 54	22.00 25.00	51 54	21.00	51 54
.10. 0	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	No. 3	28.00	50	28.00	50	25.20	50
No. 7 No. 8	.355	71 48	.355	84 48	.355	47	No. 4	33.00 40.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
Labourers-							No. 5		44	36.00	44	36.00	44
No. 1	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	No. 1	12.00	54	12.00	54	11.00	54
A) U. O	.40	60	.35	60	.35	60	No. 2	25.00 20.00	54	25.00 20.00	54 51		51
170. 2	.35	60	.315	60	.315	60	No. 4	24.30	54	22.14	54	18.00 22.14	51 54
No. 6	.425	60 54	.425	60 54	.425	48 54	No. 5	25.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54
210. (.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	No. 6	27.00 22.00	50 55	27.00 22.00	50	22.95	58
	.373	59	.373	59	.25 .373 .35	59	No. 8	30.00	54	30.00	54	26.00	54
No. 9. No. 10.	.35	70 60	.35	65	.35	47 60	No. 9	27.00 25.00	50 48	25.00 25.00	50	24.00	50
No. 11	.35	59	.35	59	.35	45	No. 11	26.00	54	20.00	48 54	25.00 18.00	48 54
										,00	- ^ 1	-0.00	- 1

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES-Continued

							li e	1		1			
Industry	1930		1931		1932		Industry	1930)	1931		1932	2
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
Bread and Cake	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		S	
MANUFACTURING Concluded							No. 17. No. 18	20.00 20.00	54 48	20.00 18.00	54 48	20.50 18.00	54 48
Oven Tenders-							No. 19 No. 20	24.85 26.00	48	26.75 26.00	48	24.85 21.00	48
No. 1	26.00 18.00	54 54	26.00 12.50	54 54	23.00 15.00	54 54	No. 21	27.50 27.50	48	24.85 24.85	48	22.78 23.05	48
No. 3. No. 4	20.00	54	20.00 17.00	54 54	18.00 15.00	54 54	No. 23	25.50 26.50	48 44	21.00 22.00	48 44	21.00 23.00	48
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	25.00 24.00 21.00	54	25.00 24.00	54 54	18.00	54	No. 25. No. 26.	25.00 25.00	48 48	23.45 23.75	48 48	23.30 22.50	48 48
No. 8	26.00 24.00	54 54	21.00 26.00 25.00	48 54 54	21.00 21.85 25.00	48 54 54							
N 1 10	26.00 26.00	50	26.00 26.00	50 50	24.00 24.00	50 50	BISCUIT MANUFACTURING						
No. 12	20.00 18.00	57 54	20.00 19.00	57 54	20.00 19.00	57 54	Biscuit Mixers—						
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	32.00 28.00	54 50	32.00 25.00	54 50	30.00	54	No. 1 No. 2.	16.50 20.00	59 463	18.00 22.00	59 46 ³	16.20 20.00	48 46 ³ / ₄
	27.00 28.50 28.50	50 55	27.00 28.50 28.50	50 55	24.50 25.26	54 58	No. 4	21.48 26.00	60 55	13.02 23.40	60 55	10.80 23.50	60 55
No. 19	14.00 30.00	54 54 50	16.00 27.00	54 54 50	28.00 16.00 25.00	54 54 50	No. 5	15.00 24.50	55 45	13.50 25.00	55 45	13.50 21.00	55
No. 22	30.00 24.00	50 48	30.00	50 42	30.00	50 48	No. 7	13.55 23.625 28.00	34 ³ / ₄ 52 ¹ / ₂ 45	16.38 24.75 24.00	42 55 45	16.185 21.60 18.00	41½ 48 45
No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	$25.00 \\ 27.00$	48 54	22.00 26.00	48 54	22.00 25.00	48 54	No. 10	24.00 24.00	45 45½	24.00 20.50	45 45½	22.00 20.10	45 49½
	27.00 32.00	48	24.00 28.00	48	22.00 28.00	48 48	No. 12 No. 13	12.00 23.00	49½ 47	14.00 22.00	49½ 47	15.00	49½
No. 27 No. 28 No. 28	27.00 35.00 33.00	48 54 48	23.50 27.50 32.00	48 54 48	23.50 22.50 32.00	48 54	No. 14 No. 15	38.00 30.00	44 47½	28.00 30.00	40 47½	26.00	44
No. 29	27.00 25.00	54	24.00 25.00	54	22.00 25.00	48 54 48	Oren Tenders— No. 1.	18.00	59	10 00	59	17 00	E0.
No. 32 No. 33	32.00 28.50	48 45	27.10 28.50	48 45	26.50 28.50	48 45	No. 2. No. 3.	13.00 12.72	46 ³ / ₄	18.00 12.00 11.46	463 60	17.00 11.00 9.90	59 46 ³ / ₄ 60
No. 35.	33.50 33.00	48 44	30.25 28.00	48 44	28.75 32.00	48 44	No. 4 No. 5	20.00 18.00	55 45	18.00 16.00	55 45	21.50 14.00	55 48
No. 35	30.00	48	27.10	48	25.75	48	No 6	20.00 28.00	45 45	24.00 28.00	45 45	24.00 25.00	45 45
Wrappers—	15.00	54	10.00	54	12.00	54	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	22.00 21.00 22.00	45½ 49½ 47	21.00 18.00 25.00	45½ 49½ 47	16.01 16.00	49½ 49½
No. 2 No. 3	18.00 18.00	54 54	18.00 12.00	54 54	15.00 15.00	54 54	No. 11. No. 12.	38.00 27.00	44 47½	26.00 27.00	40 47 ¹ / ₂	24.00	44
No. 5.	30.00	54	30.00 18.00	54 54	17.00	54	Biscuit Packers—			20.00	X = 2		
No. 7	23.00 25.00 18.00	48 54 54	23.00 24.50 15.00	48 54 54	23.00	48 54	No. 1	9.60 12.00	59 463	9.60 12.00	59 46¾	9.00 10.00	48 463
No. 8	21.00	50	24.00 25.00	50	15.00	54	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	6.00 14.00 8.00	60 55 55	6.00 12.60 7.20	60 55 55	6.00	60 55 55
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	10 00	48 54	13.00 12.00	48 54	13.00 12.00	48 54	No. 6	6.975 11.04	46½ 43	6.975 12.623	46 ³ / ₄	8.00 7.12 15.225	44 56½
No. 14	24.00 25.00	50 48	22.00 25.00	50 48	22.00 22.00	50 48	No. 8 No. 9	9.50 12.50	$33\frac{1}{2}$ 45	9.36 12.50	36° 45	10.60 12.50	39 45
No. 15 No. 17	20.00 15.00 10.00	48 48 54	15.00 15.00 10.00	44 48 54	12.00 15.00 10.00	48 48 54	No. 10	12.65 13.50	45 45	12.65 13.50	45 45 ¹ ₂	12.50 13.50	45 49½
No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	15.00 12.75	54 45	13.00 14.00	54	12.50 14.00	48	No. 12	12.50 14.00	47 47½	12.50 14.00	47 47½		
No. 29 No. 21	14.00 12.00	48	14.00 12.00	48 48	14.00 14.00	48 48	Stationary Engineers - No. 1	25.00	59	25.00	59	22.50	54
Der en Employees -	25.00	50	23.00		10 70	***	No. 2 No. 3	30.00 42.00	46¾ 55	30.00 37.80	463 55	22.50 27.00 38.00	46 ³ / ₄
No. 1 No. 2 No. 2	22.56 25.00	50 54 54	22.77 22.00	50 54 54	16.50 18.00 20.00	50 54 54	No. 5	34.00 36.00 30.00	45	28.00 36.00 32.00	45 45	28.00 32.00	45
No. 4 No. 5	25.00 20.00	54	23.50 20.00	54	19.50 20.00	54	No. 6	80.00	44	02.00	44	30.00	44
No. 6 No. 7	27.00 25.00	54 50	24.00 25.00	54 50	22.00 22.50	54 50	No. 1	21.50 25.00	46 ³ 55	21.50 22.50	46 ³ / ₄ 55	$21.50 \\ 22.50$	463 55
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7	24.00 25.00	50 54	24.00 25.00	50 54	23.00	50 54	No. 3. No. 4.	32.48 18.00	56 45½	32.48 20.50	56 45½	28.00 20.05	56 49}
No. 11 No. 12	31.00 27.00 25.75	54 50 48	31 00 25.00 24.96	54 50 48	24.00	54	Labourers - No. 1	15.00	463	18.00	463	16.00	463
No 12 No 13 No 14	24.00 25.00	48	24.00 22.00	48 50	20.00	48	No. 2. No. 3.	10.00	55 45	9.90	55 45	9.00	55 45
N : 15 N : 16	18.00 15.00	54 48	14.00 15.00	54 48	14.00 15.00	54 48	No. 4	18.00 25.00	451	17.00 23.00	451	17.50	491

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES-Continued

Todorston	1930		1931		1932		Industria	1930		1931		1932	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
CANDY MANUFAC- TURING	\$		\$		\$		MEAT PACKING —Con.	\$		\$		\$	
Candy Makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	30.00 24.00 19.00 41.00 12.00 25.00	55 48 49½ 44 44 50	26.10 27.40 24.00 25.00 16.00 25.00	55 55 49½ 44 40 50	25.00 15.00 22.40 21.00 15.00 22.50	55 36 49½ 44 44 50	Cooks— No. 1	.45 .55 .50 .50 .50	50 55 50 50 50 44	.576 .50 .45 .44 .60	50 55 50 50 50 44	.455 .50 .43 .40 .54	55 55 50 50 50 44
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 Chocolate Dippers—	21.00 23.00 20.00 25.00 24.00 24.85 21.39 16.00 35.00	50 49½ 54 55 47 46½ 49 50½	21,00 23,00 20,00 25,00 22,00 24,00 21,855 16,00 35,00	$\begin{array}{c c} 50 \\ 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 48 \\ 55 \\ 47 \\ 46\frac{1}{2} \\ 49 \\ 50\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	17.90 23.00 17.00 22.50 22.00 22.00 21.855	50 49 40 55 47 46 46 46 2 50 2	Carler's and Cettal Men- No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.50 .35 .33 .40 .45 .47 .42 .56	50 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 48	.47 .33 .30 .40 .305 .47 .40 .50	50 50 50 55 50 55 50 50 48	.39 .35 .30 .35 .30 .45 .36 .46	50 54 54 55 55 55 50 50 48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	20.00 15.00 18.00 12.50 13.00 16.65 15.81	50 44 54 55 47 463 463	10.00 12.50 20.00 15.00 18.00 12.50 13.00 16.50 13.95	40 40 50 44 48 55 47 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₃	10.00 12.50 18.00 15.00 10.00 12.50 15.00 14.45	40 44 50 44 40 55 47 46 46 46	No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. Sausage Cutters—	.48 .40 .35 .31 .40 .405 .40	48 48 55 54 48 54 49 50	.48 .40 .35 .30 .40 .36 .40	48 48 55 54 48 54 49 50	.42 .38 .30 .28 .295 .36 .36	48 48 44 54 48 54 49 50
No. 10. Packers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	7.80 12.00 8.00 14.00 12.00 14.00 15.50 14.38 12.50	49 44 59 50 44 46 46 46	15 00 14.00 8.40 12.00 8.00 14.00 12.00 13.95 14.88	49 44 59 50 50 44 47 46 46 46 46	7.50 10.80 8.00 14.00 12.00 13.00 15.81	48 50 50 44 47 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂	No. 1 No. 2† No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6† No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.39 .20 .55 .25 .45 .29 .40 .30 .425 .40	50 55 50 50 48 48 48 48 48 48	.39 .20 .38 .25 .45 .29 .40 .28 .425	50 55 50 50 48 48 48 48 48 48	.18 .35 .23 .40 .26 .38 .25 .34	55 55 50 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 8 No. 9 Meat Packing	12.50 14.00 per hour	49 44	12.50 14.00 per hour	49	12.50	40	Casing Makers— No. 1 No. 2. No. 3.	.38 .33 .45	50 40 55	.37 .30 .40	50 40 55	.33 .30 .35	50 54 55
Slaughterers or Butchers No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 5.	.45 .55 .60 .50	50 40 55 55 50	.40 .55 .60	50 40 55 55	.34 .55 .55 .45	50 40 55 55 50	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7† No. 8. No. 9.	.45 .52 .42 .30 .45	55 55 48 48 48 55	.365 .52 .42 .30 .45 .40	50 55 48 48 48 55	.35 .52 .38 .28 .38	55 55 48 48 48 48
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.50 .50 .60 .49 .55 .45	55 50 50 48 48 48 55	.45 .50 .48 .54 .49 .55 .45	50 55 50 50 48 48 48 55	.40 .48 .43 .48 .39 .50 .40 .45	55 50 50 48 47½ 48	No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. Lard Makers—	·338 .40 ·335 .43 .40	54 48 54 49 50	.30 .40 .32 .43 .36	54 48 54 49 50	.30 .315 .32 .36 .34	55 54 48 54 49 50
No. 13	.42 .475 .63 .55 .40	50 48 54 49 50 48	.40 .475 .56 .55 .36	50 48 50 49 50 48	.38 .36 .56 .45 .34	55 50 48 54 49 50 48	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 81	.46 .30 .35 .45 .45 .43 .44	50 45 55 50 55 50 48 48	.39 .30 .35 .30 .45 .43 .44	50 45 55 50 55 50 48 48	.44 .30 .32 .30 .45 .36 .40	50 54 55 55 55 50 48 48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.40 .45 .45 .56 .45	55 50 55 50 48 55	.40 .40 .45 .50 .45	55 50 55 50 48 55	.35 .38 .45 .44 .40	55 55 55 50 47 ¹ / ₂ 48-	No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	.35 .40 .382 .714 .27	48 55 54 49 50	.35 .40 .34 .643 .25	48 55 54 49 50	.32 .37 .34 .561	48 50 54 49 50
No. 7. Boners— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.425 .40 .35 .50 .45 .35	48 40 55 48 48 55	.425 .40 .35 .50 .45 .35	48 40 55 48 48 55	.275 .40 .35 .47 .40	55 48 54 55 47 ¹ / ₃ 48 48	Fertilizers	.43 .35 .50 .44 .45 .36	50 55 55 50 48 65 48	.43 .35 .50 .44 .45 .325	50 55 55 50 48 65 48	.40 .30 .50 .36 .41 .325	50 55 55 50 48 60 48
No. 6† No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.295 .45 .50 .40	48 48 49 50	.295 .425 .50	48 48 49	.385 .40 .34	55	No. 9. No. 10.	.45	54 49 50	.32 .45 .36	54 49 50	.295 .32 .38 .34	54 49 50

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

	7.3.4	1930)	1931		1932	2		1930)	1931	 [1932	2
	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
	MEAT PACKING— Concluded	\$		\$		\$		Breweries	\$		\$		\$	
	Coolers and Freezers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	.40 .40 .46 .35	50 55 48 48 55	.40 .40 .44 .35	50 55 48 48 55	.40 .35 .40 .38 .32	54 55 48 48	Wash-housemen— No. 1	16.00- 20.00 21.00 21.00 22.80 19.25-	50 56 60 60 55	16.00- 22.00 21.00 21.00 22.80 19.25-	50 56 60 60 55	16.00- 22.00 20.00 21.00 22.80 16.58	50 50 60 60 45
	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 Packers—	.428 .50 .382	60 48 54	.38 .425 .34	60 48 54	.38 .295 .34	55 60 48 51	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	27.50 19.25 18.00 21.60 24.00	55 60 54 60	27.50 19.25 19.00 21.00 24.00	55 60 54 60	19.25 19.00 21.60 24.00	55 48 48 60
	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3† No. 4. No. 5. No. 6† No. 7. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9†	.40 .35 .20 .54 .42 .29 .40 .30 .295	55 55 49 50 48 48 48 55 48	.40 .40 .24 .48 .42 .29 .40 .30 .295	55 49 50 48 48 48 48 48	.40 .24 .42 .40 .26 .37 .30 .24	55 50 50 45 48 48 44 48	No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	22 00 24 50 24.50 30 00 27.00 20.00- 25.50 24.00 24.00	45 50 50 60 50 48 53	22 CO 24 .50 24 .50 27 .00 24 00 20 .00- 25 50 24 .00 23 .00	45 50 50 60 60 50 48 53	22.00 24.50 27.00 24.00 11.40 20.16 21.00	50 60 60 45 56 53
	No. 10 No. 11 Shippers— No. 1	.382	54 50 50	.34 .486	54 50 50	.462	54 50 50	No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 Kettlemen—	24.75 31.60 33.75	55 34 45	24.75 35.92 33.75	55 50 45	24.75 31.60 33.75	55 44 45
	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.30 .436 .45 .43 .45 .40	55 50 50 48 48 55	.30 .40 .385 .43 .45 .40	55 55 50 48 48 55	.30 .35 .35 .36 .41 .37 .32	55 55 50 48 48 48-	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	20.00 38.50 20.00 25.00 30.00 25.00 22.00	50 70 60 50 50 45	20.00 38.50 22.00 25.00 30.00 25.00 22.00	50 70 60 50 50 50 45	20.00 38.50 22.00 17.60 30.00 18.00 22.00	50 70 48 44 50 50 45
	No. 9	.36 .50 .405 .43 .45	60 48 54 49 50 48	.32 .475 .36 .48 .405 .42	60 48 54 49 50 48	.32 .385 .36 .40 .385 .33	55 60 48 54 49 50 48	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	26.50 24.50 23.50 24.30 27.00 35.00 25.00 32.50	50 60 54 60 48 53	26.50 24.50 28.50 24.30 27.60 32.60 25.00 32.50	50 50 60 51 60 48 53 47	24 00 16.20 27.00 24 30 27 00 24.64 25 00 28 70	50 45 60 48 60 56 53
	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4* No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.44 .482 .535 35.00 .50 .73 .75	56 56 55 60 48 48	.48 .482 .535 31.50 .50 .73 .75	56 56 55 48 48	.48 .482 .485 25.00 .43 .646	56 55 55 56 48 48	No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. Coopers—	27.00 33.00 33.00 33.75 34.00 33.00	53 55 44 45 48 48	27 00 33.00 37.50 33.75 34.00 31.50	47 55 50 45 48 48	23.95 33.00 33.75 30.60 31.50	47 47 55 44 45 48 48
I	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	.625 .482 .675 .671 .58 .50	48 56 56 48 50 48	.625 .428 .675 .597 .58 .45	48 56 56 56 54 48	.502 .428 495 .597 .48 .35	48 56 56 56 48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	30.80 33.00 25.00 24.00 26.00 30.00 27.00	56 55 50 60 45 60	30.25 33.00 25.00 26.00 26.00 26.00 30.00 27.00	55 50 60 45 60 60	33.00 22.50 26.00 26.00 24.00 27.00	55 45 60 45 68 60
	No. 1	.51 .42 .42 30.00 .545	84 56 55	.54 .42 .42 27.00 .545	72 56 55	.347 .42 .40 20.00 .545	72 56 55 55 55	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	35.00 30.00 34.00 27.00- 40.00	48 48 53 53	34.00 29.00 34.00 22.00- 35.50	48 48 53 47	21.12 19.20 34.00 26.60	48 48 53 47
	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.45 .45 .40 .45 .402 .425	60 48 48 48 56		56 48 48 48 56 56	.38 .40 .40 .41 .357 .385	56 48 48 48 56 56	No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. Cellarmen—	34.37 35.15 33.00 35.00 24.00	44 45 48 44 48	39.05 35.15 33.00 31.00 24.00	50 45 48 44 48	34.37 35.15 33.00 31.00 24.00	44 45 48 44 48
I	No. 12	.428 .40 .45	48 65 48	.38 .40 .405	48 54 48 50	.38	48 54 48 54	No. 1	20.00 22.00 21.00 21.00 20.00	50 50 493 60	20 00 22.00 18 00 18.00	50 50 49 ¹ 60	20.00 12.00 18.00 19.25 19.00	50 50 49½ 55
	No. 1	.25 .36 .42 .35	55 50 48 48 55	.30 .34 .42 .35	55 50 48 48 55	.30 .21 .33 .35	55 50 48 48 48	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	24.10 24.50 22.00 31.50 35.00	60 44 50 45 60 48	20.00 25.00 24.50 22.00 31.50 32.00	50 50 45 60 48	19.28 24.50 22.00 31.50 22.40	48 44 50 45 60 56
	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.35 .45 .40	60 48 49 50 48	.35 .45 .36	56 48 49 50 48	.25 .275 .40 .34 .375	55 56 48 49 50 48	No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	36.25 24.30 30.00 20.00- 25.50 25.00	60 54 60 50	36.25 24.30 30.00 20.00- 24.50 25.00	60 54 60 45- 50 53	36.25 24.30 30.00 16.20	60 48 60 45
-		ige per w						No. 16	25.00 27.00	53 53	20.00 23.95	53 47	20.00 23.95	53 47

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES-Continued

Industry	1930		1931		1932	;	Industry	1930)	1931	l	1932	2
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
Breweries—Conc. Cellarmen—Conc. No. 18. No. 19.	\$ 30 25 32.33	55 45	\$ 30 25 32.33	55 45	\$ 30.25 32.33	55 45	No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24	\$ 35.75 37.50 37.50 33.50 37.50	44 56 56 56	\$ 39.00 37.50 37.50 33.50 35.00	48 56 56 56	\$ 36.12 37.50 37.50 33.50 35.00	48 56 56 56
No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. Bottlers (Machine)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	31.60 29.50 29.50 20.00 28.00 19.25	44 48 48 50 49½ 55	35.92 29.50 29.50 20.00 21.00 19.25	50 48 48 50 49½ 55	31.60 29.50 29.50 20.00 24.00 17.50	44 48 48 50 49½ 50	Firemen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	18.00 20.00 27.00 27.09 28.00 23.00 24.00	50 56 60 84 56 60	20.00 20.00 27.00 27.09 28.00 23.00	50 56 60 84 56 60	18.00 20.00 27.00 27.09 28.00 23.00	50 56 60 84 56 48
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	18.00 25.00 24.00 23.00 25.80 27.00 25.50	60 50 60 45 60 60	18.00 24.50 24.00 23.00 25.80 27.00 25.50	60 50 60 45 60 60	18.00 24.00 23.00 19.20 20.40 25.50	48 60 45 48 48 60	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	26.00 33.60 27.50 23.00- 25.00 35.00	60 54 56 56 60 48	28.80 26.00 33.60 27.50 23.00- 25.00 32.00	72 45 56 56 65- 75 48	33.60 26.00 30.24 27.50 26.80	84 45 63 56 67
No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	24.50 24.50 30.00 18.00- 21.00 21.60 30.94	50 50 60 50 48 45	24.50 24.50 30.00 18.00- 21.00 21.60 30.94	50 50 60 50 48 45	20.00 24.50 24.00 12.60 17.28 30.94	50 50 60 45 48 45	No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. Teamsters—	28.00 22.00 28.00 31.00 28.50 31.00	53 53 53 56 56 56	25.65 18.00 24.50 31.00 28.50 30.00	53 53 47 56 56 56	25.65 18.00 24.50 31.00 28.50 30.00	53 53 47 56 56 56
No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24.	26.00 22.00 25.00 24.75 33.00 29.00 29.50 29.00	53 53 55 44 48 48 48	26.00 22.00 22.15 24.75 37.50 29.00 31.00 29.00	53 53 47 55 50 48 48 48	26.00 20.00 22.15 24.75 33.00 29.00 31.00 29.00	53 53 47 55 44 48 48 48	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. Motor truck drivers—	20.90 32.00 25.00 24.00 25.00 28.50 29.00 32.50	55 60 60 60 60 60 53 48	19.00 32.00 25.00 24.00 25.00 25.00 29.00 32.50	50 60 60 60 60 60 53 48	19.00 32.00 25.00 24.00 25.00 25.00 25.70 30.00	50 60 48 60 60 60 47
Bottlers (Other) No. 1	13.00- 15.00 18.00 19.60 16.80	50 49½ 56 56	15 00 15 00 19 60 16 80	50 49½ 56 56	15.00 19.60 16.80	50 56 56	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	22.00 21.00 25.00 25.00 24.50 18.00	50 49½ 60 50 56 56	22.00 18.00 25.00 25.00 24.50 18.00	50 49½ 60 50 56 56	22.00 18.00 25.00 25.00 24.50 18.00	50 49½ 48 44 56 56
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 14	19.25 19.25 25.00 23.00 22.00 24.00 22.50 20.00 22.50 21.00 16.00-	55 55 50 50 45 60 50 50 60 50	16 50 17.56 24 50 22 50 22 00 24 00 22 50 20.00 22.50 21.00 15.00-	55 50 50 50 45 60 50 50 50 60 45	13.50 17.50 22.00 19.20 18.00 20.00 22.50 24.00 12.60	45 50 45 48 50 50 60 45	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	22.00 25.00 24.00 28.00 27.50 30.00 25.00 30.00 22.00 30.00– 37.00	45 60 60 60 48 60 60 60 53 53	22.00 25.00 24.00 29.00 27.50 30.00 22.50 27.00 22.00 27.00– 37.00	45 60 60 60 48 60 60 60 53 53	22.00 25.00 27.00 28.00 27.50 30.00 22.50 27.00 20.00 24.00+ 33.00	45 60 60 60 48 60 60 53 47
No. 16	18 50 16 00- 25.00 18.00 25 00- 35.00 30.25 26.00	53 53 53 44 48	18.50 20.50– 25.00 18.00 23.00– 24.85 34.38 26.00	50 53 53 47 50 48	21.50- 25.00 18.00 23.95 30.25 25.00	53 53 47 44 48	No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23.	31.00 27.50 37.50 35.00 37.50 29.50 33.50 29.50	55 48 48 54 48 48	31.00 27.50 37.50 35.00 37.50 31.00 31.00 29.50	55 55 48 48 48 48 48	31.00 27.50 46.25 35.00 33.75 31.00 31.00	55 55 48 48 48 48 48
No. 21 No. 22	29.00 26.00	48 48	29 00 29 50	48 48	29.00 29.50	48 48	No. 24 Distilleries	per hour		per hour		29.50 per hour	48
Engineers— No. 1	30 00 50.00 30 00 35 00 33 18	47 50 49½ 60 84	30 00 50 00 30.00 35 00	47 50 49½ 60 84	30.00 50.00 30.00 35.00 33.18	47 50 49½ 60 84	Mashmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	.50 .68 .45 .37	44 48 47 60	.50 .73 .45 .32	44 44 44 60	.73	35
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	33 60 28.00 30 00 50 00	56 60 56 50	33 18 33 60 28 00 25.00 50 00	56 60 56 50	33.60 28.00 30.00 41.54	56 48 72 50	Spirit runners— No. 1	.68 .634 .37	48 47 60	.80 .682 .32	44 44 60	.80 .35 .25	35 60 60
No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	33 60 35 00 36 00 39.00	56 45 72 48	33 60 35 00 36 00 32 00	56 45 72 48	33 60 35 00 36 00 26 88	56 45 72 56	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. Coopers—	.50 .45 .37	44 47 60	.50 .45 .32	44 47 60	.25	48
No. 14 No. 15 Mo. 16 No. 17	45.00 50.00 50.00 42.00	60 55 84 53	45 00 50.00 50 00 37.80	60 55 84 53	45.00 50.00 50.00 37.80	60 55 84 53	No. 1	.6070 .60 .54	44 44 47	.70 .60 .45	38 44 44	.70	35
No. 18	35.00 36.00	53 53	35 00 30 90	53 47	30.00	53 47	Ño. 1	.70 .583 .60 .795	48 48 60 44	.70 .50 .50 .795	48 56 60 44	.70 .35 .50	36 72 50

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry	1930)	1931	Į.	1933	2	T 1	1930)	1931		193	2
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr
DISTILLERIES—Conc.	\$		\$		\$			\$	-	\$		S	
Bottlers—							Back Tenders-	0.0	40				
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.34 .50 .55	44 44 44	.34 .50 .55	44 23 23	.50	23 23	No. 1	.39 .82 .73	48 48 48 48	.39 .82 .66	48 36 48	.35 .65 .66	48 48 48
No. 5. No. 6.	.375 .35 .32	47 47 60	.375 .35 .25	44 44 60	.25 .21 .25	44 44 40	No. 5. No. 6.	1.17 .295 .85 1.25	66 48 48	1.17 .295 .85 1.25	48 66 40 48	.92	
No. 1	.30 .275	44 44	.30	23 22	.30 .275	23 23	No. 8 No. 9	.81	48 48	.81 .85	32 48	1.15 .59 .78	32 48
No. 3. No. 4.	.22 .19	47	.22	44 44			No. 10	.655 1.29 1.175	48 48 48	.655 1.29 1.175	48 48 48	1.12 1.00	60 36
No. 5,	.15	60	.15	60	.15	48	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.60 1 24 .50	48 48 48	.60 1.24 .50	48 48 48	1.08	36
PULP AND PAPER							No. 16	1.12	48	1.01	40	1.01	48
Reatermen— No. 1. No. 2.	.42	48 48	.34	48 48	.34	48 18	Third Hands -	.35	48	.32	48	.29	48
No. 4.	.255	66 48	.255	66	34	30	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.71 .52 .83	48 48 48	.71 .47 .83	36 48 48	.50 .47 .65	48
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.46	48	.46	48 32	.38	48 32	No. 5 No. 6	.273	66	.273	66	.615	18
No. 8 No. 9	.43 .40 .40	48 48 48	.41 .40 .40	48 48 48	.39 .40 .38	48 60 36	No. 7	. 90	48	.90	48 32	.84	48 32
No. 11	.42	48 48	.42	48 48			No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.73 .40 .92	48 48 48	.66 .40 .94	48 48 48	.60 .36 .82	48 48 36
No. 12 No. 13rindermen—	.52	48	.52 .41	48 40	.48	48 40	No. 13	.86	48 48	.88	48 48	.76	36 48
No. 1	.45	48 48	.45	48 48	.43	48	No. 14	.67	48	.67	48	.63	48
No. 4	.48	48	.48	48	.415	30	No. 1	.37	48	.37	48 48	.335	48 48
No. 5	.48 .45 .48	48 40 48	.48 .40 .48	32 48 48	.38 .36 .42	32 48 36	No. 3	.46	54 60	.38	54 60	.38	54
No. 8 No. 9	. 45 . 475	48 48	.45	48	.41	36	No. 5	.50 .508 .51	48 48 48	.50 .508 .51	40 48 32	.45 .45 .40	30 48 32
No. 10. No. 11.	.55	48 48	.55	48 48	.49	48 40	No. 9	.54	48	.51	48	.45	48 36
No. 1	.35	50 48	.35	50 48	.315 .43	50 48	No. 10 No. 11	.45	48	.45	48	38	36
No. 4	.35	48 48	.35	48	.28	48 40	No. 12 No. 13	.52	48	.52	48	.47	48 54
No. 5 No. 6	.48	48	.48	48 40	.39	18 30	Digester Cooks - No. 1	.39	50	.39	50	.35	50
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.48 .42 .45	48 48 48	.48 .42 .45	32 48 48	.38	32	No. 2	.68	48	.612	48	.612	48 40
No. 10. No. 11.	.54	48 48	.54	48 48	.47	48 48	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.80 .85 1.05	48 48 48	.80 .85 .90	48 36 48	.63 .73 .78	18 36 36
No. 12illwrights— No. 1	.50	48	.38	48	.38	40	No. 7 No. 8	.805	48 48		48 48	.69	48 48
No. 2. No. 3.	.49	42 54	.50 .49 .575	48 42 40	.50 .40 .50	48 42 28	Stationary Engineers -	.75	48	.75	48	75	48
No. 5.	.60	48 54	.60	40 48	.50	42 48	No. 1	.75	48	.75	48	.75 .59 .495	24 42
No. 7.	.89	48	.89	48	.64	36 48	No. 4 No. 5	.74	48 48	.67	48 48	.60	48 36
No. 9	.70	48 48		48 42	.70	48 42	No. 6	.70	48 48 72	.70	48	61	36
No. 1	1.00	48 48	1.00	48 36	.80	48 48	No. 9. No. 10.		48	.70	56 48 48	.70	48 48
No. 3 No. 4	1.35	48 48	1.35	48	.83	48 18	Firemen-						
No. 5	1.05	66 48 48	1.05	66 40 48		30	No. 1	.65	48 48	.65	48 48	.54	48 48
No. 9	1.13	48 48	1.03	32 48	.72	32	No. 4	.52	56 48	.49	40 56 48	.54	36 48 36
No. 11.	1.44	48	.65 1.44	48 48	1.25	60 36	No. 6 No. 7	.60	48	.59	56 48		36
No. 12	.85	48 48 48	.85	48 48 48		36	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.60	72 48 48	.60	56 . 48	.57	48
No. 15		48		40		40	No. 11.		48	.64	48 48		48 48

T. 3	1930		1931		1932		Industry	1930		1931		1932	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
Pulp and Paper— Concluded Labourers— No. 1	\$.30 .27 .35 .465 .36	54 54 60 48 54	\$.25 .27 .35 .419	48 54 48 48 54	\$.25 .27 .30 419 .30	54	Bundlers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	22.00 12.00 18.00 15.00 12.00 19.80 19.30	44 48 49 49 48 48 48 52	\$ 17.60 12.00 18.00 15.00 12.00 17.16 19.30	44 473 463 40 482 44 52 49	\$ 12.00 18.00 15.00 12.00 17.16 18.20 11.50	473 46½ 40 44 52
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.32 .25 .36 .37 .33 .30	48 60 54 48 48 48	.32 .25 .33 .37 .30 .30 .40	48 60 48 40 48 43 43	.28 .30 .27 .27 .27 .27	19 28 40 48 48 36	No. 8 No. 9 Pacaers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 Paper Cutters—	12.00 11.00 20.00 9.68 17.00 12.32	49 44 49 ¹ 44 43 ³ 44	11 50 11.00 20.00 8.80 17.00 12.32	45 44 43 44 43	20.00 7.00 17.00 12.32	49 44 45 35 48 44
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16 No. 17 PAPER PRODUCTS Paper Box	.40 .35 .45 .45	48 54 54 48	.40 .35 .45 .45	48 54 54 48	.38 .40 .42	36 48 48	No. 1. No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	18.00 24.00 31.85 16.28 24.00 25.00 19.56	48 48 49 40 ² 49 ¹ 51 ¹ 41	20.00 20.00 20.95 31.85 23.03 16.28 24.00 22.00 19.30	48 40 49 49 49 40 40 40 41 41	20.00 20.00 19.97 25.97 23.03 16.28 21.00 25.00 14.70	48 40 49 49 40 40 35
Box Makers (Male)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	15.75 22.00 25.00 22.00 15.00 25.00	45 44 52 55 461 45}	per wk. 15.75 22.00 25.09 22.00 15.00 27.00	45 44 52 55 46 45 2	15.75 22.00 22.36 11.29 24.25	45 44 52 46 45	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	19.76 27.50 18.00 35.00 28.00 22.00 23.00 40.80	52 49 47 47 48 47 465 48	23.04 19.70 27.50 13.00 35.00 26.06 24.00 20.75 40.80	48 52 49 431 47 452 47 462 18	23.04 17.68 25.60 18.09 35.00 20.66 26.00 27.00 40.80	48 52 49 43 47 45½ 47 46½ 48
Box Makers (Female)- No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 6 No. 7 No. 9 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14	6.75 12.50 13.50 11.16 11.50 17.50 14.00 11.52 12.00 17.00 19.25 11.04	45 48 48 46 44 48 44 48 49 44 55 48	6.75 12.50 13.50 11.64 11.50 17.50 13.20 11.52 11.50 17.00 17.00 17.00 17.00 17.00 19.25 11.52 12.50 16.32	45 48 473 48 40 43 44 48 49 44 55 48 45 48	6.75 12.50 13.50 11.64 11.50 10.50 11.52 11.50 17.00 11.52 12.50 16.32	45 48 47 48 40 35 48 49 44 48 45 48	Scorers	21.00 19.60 22.00 23.25 25.00 33.00 28.60 30.00 16.00 22.00 24.48 26.00 25.50 27.20	50 49 48 46½ 60 49½ 44 49 43¾ 47 48 47 48 47	21.00 12.99 26.95 22.60 23.25 25.00 33.00 27.72 30.00 19.00 22.60 20.93 20.00 25.50 27.20	50 49 47 462 60 40 44 40 43 47 47 46 47 47	9.80 24.01 22.00 23.25 25.00 23.00 21.00 23.00 21.00 22.00 20.93 15.00 28.80 27.20	49 49 47 462 60 40 35 49 48 47 45 47 463 47
Press Fecders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	13.44 11.00 16.35 11.50 17.00 21.50 17.00 20.16	48 52 52 52 431 461 451 48	11.20 19.97 11.00 16.35 11.50 17.00 23.00 17.00 20.64	40 49 47 ³ 4 47 ³ 4 52 43 ³ 46 45 ¹ 2 48	10.40 18.13 11.00 16.35 11.50 17.00 22.50 16.15 20.64	40 49 47 47 52 48 46 45 48	No. 16. Table Workers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 Stationary Engineers—	9.12 6.05 15.00 13.20 12.00 12.32	48 48 46½ 49½ 44 49 44	7.60 6.30 15.00 13.20 11.50 12.32	48 40 48 40 44 49 44	7.60 6.30 15.00 8.75 11.50 12.32	48 40 48 40 35 49 44
Machine O perators— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	13.10 17.60 12.00 11.00	48 49 44 48 461	20.00 11.75 17.60 12.00 11.00	40 49 44 473 431	20.00 9.62 12.09 11.00	40 49 471 461	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	26.00 25.00 25.00 24.00 54.00	52 60 49} 48 72	26.00 25.00 25.00 22.60 41.25	473 60 49½ 45½ 55	26.00 21.00 25.00 24.00 61.60	47½ 60 49½ 55½ 77
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	14.56 12 00 15 00	60 60 44 49 48 48 52 49 434	23.00 7 00 11.00 20.00 16 00 13.68 14.56 11.50 16 00	60 60 44 45 48 48 52 49 43	23.00 7.00 11.00 20.00 13.68 13.00 11.50 16.00	60 60 44 45 48 52 49 48	Firemen	24.00 21.00 24.00	48 72 52 49½ 49 60 66	19.76 36.00 24.00 24.00 25.00 22.50 27.50	48 72 473 493 49 60 55	19.76 24.00 25.00 22.50 33.50	48 473 49 60 77
No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	14 85 20 00 24 .75 27 .50 13 .00 22 .09	45 44 55 55 46½ 47 48	13.20 20.00 24.75 27.50 16.00 22.09 14.40	44 44 55 55 46½ 47	13 .20 20 00 22 50 25 .00 17 .00 22 .09 14 .40	44 44 55 55 46 47	No. 5	1 19 20	49 52 49 48 55 47	14.70 12.50 20.00 19.20 22.00 20.21	49 473 49 ¹ / ₄ 48 55 47	14.70 12.50 20.00 17.28 24.00 20.21	49 47 ² 49 ¹ 48 60 47

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

* 1	193	0	193	1	193	2		193	0	193	1	1935)
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hri	per	Hr	Occupation	Wages per hour		Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs
D D	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-		s s	W.K.	hour	wk.	hour	wk.
PAPER PRODUCTS —Concluded							No. 4	.45	50	.45	44	.405	44
Kraft Tissue and Wrapping Paper							No. 5	.438	45	.43	45	.415	44 45
Machine Tenders-							No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.45	45	.45	45	.45	45
No. 1	.71 .845	48 48	.71 .845	48	.71	48 48	No. 10	.40 .60 .65	54 40 44	.40 .60 .54	54 40 44	.40	48 40
No. 3 No. 4	.92	48	.83	48	.83		No. 12 No. 13	.60	50	.60	54	.50	44
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.82 .525 .65	48 55 60	.82 .525 .65		.82	48	No. 14	.55 .65	50 50	.49 .45	44 44	.475 .35	44
No. 1	.53	48	.53	60	.44	48	Painters No. 1	.45	55	.45	55	.40	55
No. 2	.635 .73		.635		.60	48	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.50	55 49 50	.50 .50 .45	44 49 44	.50 .42 .405	44 49 44
No. 4	. 54	48 48	.54	48 48	.54		No. 6	.429		.429	50	.403	44
No. 6	.56 .42	48 60	.54 .42	48 60	.50	32	No. 7 No. 8	.417 .65	54 40	.417	54 40	.312	48
No. 1	.36 .463	48 48	.36 .463	48 48	.29	48	No. 9 No. 10	.70	44 50	.63 .54	44 54	45	44
No. 4	.42	48	.34	48	.44 .34 .43	48	No. 11 No. 12	.60	50	.55	44	.40	44 44
No. 6.	.37 .55	48 60	.36	48	.34	32	No. 13	.75	55	. 65	44	.50	44
No. 1	.77	48	.77	48	.63	48	No. 2 No. 3	.35	50 49	.35	44 49	.315	44
No. 2 No. 3. Third Hands—	.55 .725	48 48	.50 .725	48 48	. 475 . 68	48 48	No. 5	.55 .70	44 40	.50	44 40	.45	44
No. 1	.43	48 48	.43	48 48	.35	48	No. 5	.75	50	.75 .54	44 54	.36	44
No. 4	.52	48	.47	48 48	.47	48	Blacksmiths— No. 1	.55	55	.55	55	.50	55
No. 5	.35	60 48	.35	60	40	48	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.60 .50 .65	55 55 49	.60 .50	44 44 49	.55	44
No. 1	.42	48	.42	48	.34	48	No. 5 No. 6	.50	50 45	.45	44 45	65	49
No. 2. No. 3 No. 4	.373	48	.373	48	.36	48 48	No. 7 No. 8	.60 .333	44 54	.60	44 54	.60	44
No. 1	.43	48	.43	48	.43	54	No. 9	.55	40	.55 .54	40 44	.55	40
No. 2. No. 3.	.40	55 48	.40	55	.40	55	No. 11	.60	50	.54	54	.43	44
No. 5†	.40	60 50	.40	50 50			No. 14. Meral Workers—	.65	50 50	.58	44	.52	44 44
rinishers—	. 45	48	. 45	48	.36	48	No. 1 No. 2	.50	50 49	.50	44		44 49
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.46 .42 .25	54 50 50	.38	50	.38	54	No. 3 No. 4	.50	40 44	.50	40 44 .		40
No. 4	.40	50	.26	50	.23	50							
No. 1 No. 2	.25	48 54	.25	48 54	.20	48 54	FURNITURE Rip Sawyers—						
No. 4	.11	55 48	.275	55 48	.275	55	No 1	.30	59 60	.30	65 50		55 50
iremen—	.30	60	.30	50 .			No. 2	.233	54 40	.222	54	.233	36 24
No. 2	.50	48 84 84		48 56 84	.48	48	No. 5	.48	50 55	.455	44 55	.45	40 55
No. 3 No. 4abourers—		48		48		84 48	No. 7	.35	55 40	.35	44 40	.25	55 40
No. 1		54 55		54 55		54 55	No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.		32 55 40	.29	55 32 32	.35	40 55
No. 3		50		50 .			No. 12. No. 13.	.52	55 40	.55 .47 .35	25 40	.38	35 40
CARRIAGES, WAGONS,					}		No. 14 No. 15	.45	44 50	.42	50	.36 3	36 50
TRUCK BODIES, ETC.							No. 16 No. 17	.375	50 50	.375	60 40	.30 8	50
oodworkers— No. 1	.50	55	.50	44	.45	44 /	No. 18		32 50		50 50	.40 3	50 50
No. 3	.40	55 49	.40	44 49	35	44 49	No. 1	25	59 60		70 50		55
†Female.			1		.50 [No. 3 No. 4	.222	54 40	.222	50 54 40	.222 3	50 86 84
56637—4						e e		. 20 1	-01	. 10	10	.04 2	172

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES-Continued

To done	1930		1931		1932		Industry	1930		1931		1932	2
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	H pe w
	\$		8		3			\$		\$		\$	
FURNITURE—Con.							Sticker Hands-			20	0.5	0.5	-
and Sawyers—Conc.	.25	45	.222	43	.18	45	No. 1 No. 2	.40	59 60	.35 .25	65 50	.35 .25 .285	Cyr Cy
No. 5 No. 6	.45	50	.432	44	.45	40	No. 3	.335	40	.335	40	.285	2
No. 7	.525 .39	55	.525 .39	54	.45	55 40	No. 4 No. 5	.33	45	.31	43	.26	4
No. 8 No. 9	.562	54 40	.50	40	.30	40	No. 6	.438	40	.375	40	.25	1 4
No. 10	.34	32	.30	55 54	.27	40 54	No. 7 No. 8	.50 .55	32 54	.42	55 54	.38	1
No. 11 No. 12	.56	54	.48	32	.35	55	No. 9	.40	55	.36	25	.36	1.
No. 13	. 625		.625	32	.565	40	No. 10	.61	40	.55	40 50	.55	1
No. 14 No. 15	.47	55	.42 .425	25 59	.33	59	No. 11	.40	50	.36	50	.36	
No. 16	.54	40	.46	40	.46	40	No. 13	.47	50	.47	60 59	.40	
No. 17 No. 18	.50 .45	50	.45	50	36	36 50	No. 14 No. 15	.40	50	.45	40	.40	1
No. 19	.45	50	.45	60	.42	50	No. 1ti	.59	32	.59	50 50	.53	
No. 20 No. 21	.50	55	.50	45	.45	54	No. 17	.54	50	.40	50	.36	
No. 22	.55	32	.55	50	.49	50	Sanders—	075	-	975	EE	96	
No. 23	.45	50	.45	50	.40	50	No. 1	.275	59	.275	55 43	.26	
No 1	.20	60	.20	50	.20	50	No. 3	.20	55	.18	55	25	. .
No. 2	.278	54 40	.305	54	.20 .25 .25	36 24	No. 4	.28	55	.26	55	.25	
No. 3 No. 4	.30	40	.27	40			No. 6	.375	40	.375	40	.25	
No. 5	.49	50	.455	55	.44	40	No. 7 No. 8	.35	32 54	.26	60	.26	
No. 6 No. 7	.32	54	.32	54	.24 .27 .25	40	100. 9	.44	40	.38	40	.38	
No. 8	.438		.375		.25	40 55	No. 10	.40	50	.36	50	.36	
No. 9 No. 10	.30	55 55	.278	59	.26	59	No. 12		32	.47	50	.42	1
No. II	. 67	40	.65	40	. 625	40	Finishers and						1
No. 12 No. 13	.43	50	.38	50	.385	50	Polishers— No. 1	.30	59	.30	58	.30	
No. 14	.40	50	.40	50	.40	32	No. 1	.225	60 54	.225		.22	5
ood Carvers— No. 1	.40	60	.40	50	.40	50	No. 4	.30		.248	3 40		
No. 2	.45	55	.42	55	.40	55	No. 4 No. 5	.50	50	.458		.45	
No. 3 No. 4	.47	54 32	.47	54	.45	54	No. 6	.32	55	.35	55	.35	
No. 5	.50	54	.43	54	.40	54	No. 7 No. 8	.30	54	.30	54	.30	
No. 6	.70	54	.65	40	.65	40	No. 9 No. 10	.438	32	.37	5 40 45	.33	
No. 8	.54	50	.54	50	.50	50	No. 11	37	55	,34	50	.27	5
No. 9	.60	50	.60	50	.60	44	No. 12 No. 13	35	54	.30		.30	
No. 10haper Hands—	.00	30		00			No. 14	52	5 40	.52	5 48	.47	5
No. 1	.35	59 45	.35	67	.35	55 45	No. 15 No. 16	. 40	55	.36		.32	
No. 3	.45	55	.42	55	.40	55	No. 17	30	59	.24	59	.24	:
No. 4 No. 5	.57	32 54	.52		.47	40 54	No. 18	40				.30	
No. 6	.55		.50	32	.45	55	No. 19 No. 20	.40	50	.40	60	.38	3]
No. 7	.72	5 40	.72		.54	50	No. 21	. 1 . 40				.32	
No. 8 No. 9	.46	50	.46		.36	50	NO 23	. 40	32	.45	50	.40)
No. 10	. 60	32	.60	50	. 54	50	No. 24 No. 25	.40			50	.42	
abinet Makers— No. 1	. 30	59	.27	58			No. 26	. 45	50	.50	44	.47	7
No. 2	. 30		.30			36	No. 27	40	50	.40	50	,36)
No. 3	35	40	.33	5 40			No. 1	. 40				.36	
No. 5	27					55	No. 2	40				.28	
No. 6 No. 7	. 40						No. 4		55	.32	55	.29	9
No. 8	47	5 55					No. 5	.50					
No. 9 No. 10			.48	8 40			No. 7	39		.34	54	.33	3
No. 11	32	32	.25	60	.19	4(No. 8			.52	32 50		95
No. 12 No. 13	42			3 50 3 54									7
No. 14	55	5 55	.50	32	.35	5.5	No. 11		5 50	,50	40	.43	2
No. 15	. 50					3:	No. 12	.70			50		4
No. 17	46	3 1 40	.39	4(.39	4(Engineers—						
No. 18	. 4(50	.36	5 50		50		.43	$\frac{5}{6}$		72	3	4 i
No. 19 No. 20	45	5 55	.4	1 58	.30	5 50	No. 3	. ,38	3 58	.38	3 55	.3	5
No. 21		5 32	.33	5 50							$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 77 \\ 55 & 55 \end{bmatrix}$		55
	48						110. 0	1 40		1 46	2 60		0
No. 22. No. 23. No. 24.	. 07	3 50	. 65) 44		3 44		. 4	2 60		2 60		

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES-Continued

	193)	193	1	193	0	1 .						-Continu	
Industry	Wagas	Hrs	Wages				- In	ndustry	193		193		193	
Occupation	hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.		p: wk	r Oc	capation	Wages per hour	per wk.	Wages per hour	per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
FURNITURE Conc.	\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		ş	
Engineers—Conc. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. Firemen Nc. 1.	.50 .636 .45 .68 .65 .70	54 44. 50 50 50 50	.426 .56 .45 .68 .65 .66	50 50 50 50 50	.39 .60 .40 .60 .60 .545	54 50 50 50 44 72	No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 24 No. 25	7	6095 473 5570 5090 65	44	.60 .398 .7580 .40 .4560 .5089 .4560 .678 .4555	20 44 44 40 44	.50 .34 .65 .383 .40 .4575 .4560 .575 .2835	24 44 35 33 38 35 44 40 35
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 Labourers – No. 1	.36 .32 .40 .38 .47 .50	50 55 40 60 65 50	.30 .32 .40 .32 .42 .50	50 55 29 70 65 56	.30 .30 .36 .32 .34 .40	50 55 48 70 65 65	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7		.314 .34 .278 .40 .45 .40	54 50 54 55 35 50 50	.30 .34 .259 .40 .45 .38	50 50	.27 .31 .333 .30 .40 .32	40 44 42 55 32 24 44
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.25 .20 .20 .16 .35	40 60 40 45 55	.27 .20 .20 .15 .28	59 50 40 43 55 55	.25 .20 .18 .15 .24 .29	30 50 24 45 55 55	No. 8 No. 9 No 10 No. 11 Match Ho	inds—	.45 .35 .55 .45	50 55 44 44	.45 .35 .45 .40	35 44 40 44	.315 .45 .40	44 25 44
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16	.25 .375 .32 .30 .30 .35 .30 .38 .34 .42 .36 .40	55 40 32 54 40 40 50 55 50 32 50	.312 .29 .26 .30 .30 .35 .31 .42 .36 .40	44 40 54 32 40 60 55 40 50 50	.25 .20 .27 .28 .26 .25 .30 .27 .38 .30 .36	55 40 40 54 50 50 50 50 50 45	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12		.314 .50 .50 .45 .65 .40 .40 .45 .50 .50 .50	54 50 50 55 35 50 49,2 50 50 44 55 45	.30 .50 .48 .40 .65 .38 .54 .45 .40 .50	50 50 40 55 40 45 44 44 50 35 44 40 44	.27 .512 .37 .32 .55 .32 .54 .40 .40 .50	40 44 12 50 32 24 44 45 50 40 44
Sash and Door Factories Bench hands— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.45 .41 .50 .50 .51 .35 .51 .60	50 54 50 54 50 55 50	.45 .37 .50 .50 .495 .40 .495	50 54 50 54 40 55 40 44	.38 .37 .27 .36 .43 .35 .43	44 42 40 59 33 50 33 44	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. Shaper H	akers—	.55 .44 .50 .54 .75 .60 .65 .72 .70 .5580 .65 .675	50 50 54 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 44 45 40 50 44 44 44	.50 .50 .50 .444 .675 .60 .55 .65 .65 .60 .45–.60	50 50 48 54 44 40 40 40 44 44 44 44 38	.45 .45 .45 .444 .675 .45 .50 .60 .50 .50 .50	40 44 54 44 36 25 24 33 38 44 38
No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	.48 .52 .62 .45 .45 .3560 5055	50 50 49½ 50 55 50 44 .8	8075 .33 .48 .56 .37 .45 .45 .2150 .55 .4555	54 45 44 50 44 50 40		44 54 24 44 40 44 50 36	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. Glaziers—		.53 .45 .50 .40 .50 .40 .60	50 55 50 50 50 55 45	.55 .45 .48 .40 .40 .40 .40	40 55 45 44 50 44 40	. 48 . 30 . 40 . 36 . 40 . 36 . 45	33 50 24 44 50 44 25
No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25.	7080 .375 .95 .90 4075	45 50 55 44 44	.55 .64 .42 .85 .75 6060	40 44 44 20 40	.64 .37 .72 .75 .5560	44 25 44 35 35 44 40 35	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9		.60 .60 .65	50 50 54 55 50 44 44 40 44	.55	50 50 48 44 44 44 40 20 44	.55	40° 44, 59° 44 33 38 35 20 44
No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	. 463 . 40 . 50 . 40 . 40 . 35 55 . 60 . 60 . 45 . 45 . 45 . 45	50 50 50 50 14 .4	.50 .40 .50 .40 .45 560 .54 .60 .43 .25 .45	44 44 45 50 40 44	.568 .36 .50 .36 .34 .3050 .475 .55 .25 .35	36	No. 11 Turners— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 Filers— No. 1 No. 2		.444 .50 .48 .50 .40 .80 .625 .80 .65	40 54 54 55 50 55 50 50 60 44 44	.60 .48 .50 .45 .50 .40 .64 .513 .75 .55 .58	40 50 48 40 55 44 44 44 44 40 44	.53 .35 .50 .40 .32 .36 .64 .515 .70 .55	40 35 44 59 50 44 33 35 44 40 44
No. 15. No. 16. 56637—4½	.60	55 15 50	.45	44 40 44	. 45	25	No. 3 No. 4		.50	50 55 55	.46	40 55 40	.40	12 50 32

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES-Continued

Industry	1930		1931		1932		Industry	1930		1931		1933	2
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk
SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES-Concluded	\$		\$		\$		Coremakers— No. 1 No. 2	\$.75 .50	48 45	\$.75 .50	40 32	\$.70 .55	40 24
Filers—Conc. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.58 .50 .50	50 50 55 48	.56 .50 .50 .885	45 44 44 48	.50 .45 .45 .717	24 44 44 48	No. 3	.825 •60 .36 .50 .45	48 40 40 60 45	.79 .60 .36 .50 .45	48 40 40 60 35	.71 .60 .36	48 28 28
Engineers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.46 .444 .39 .333 .40 .582 .416	50 54 50 54 60 55	.42 .48 .39 .333 .40 .60	50 50 63 54 60 50	.37 .407 .35 .40 .338 .56	40 54 63 42 59 50 20	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	.60 .50 .675 .60 .55 .444 .79	50 60 54 54 44 54 44 50	.60 .50 .61 .60 .55 .444 .79	50 60 24 50 44 54 44 50	.55 .50 .61 .55 .40 .444 .79	50 54 44 40
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 17. No. 18.	.560 .56 .55 .525 .525 .55 .64 .80 .825 .886 .852	50 50 50 49 50 50 45 50 44 44 44	.45 .636 .50 .532 .55 .64 .75 .60 .818 .795	60 44 45 44 44 50 40 44 44 44 48	.35 .45 .635 .42 .50 .70 1.00 .60 .818 .795 .655	60 40 24 44 44 44 25 38 44 44	No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25† No. 26	.35 .62 .55 .63 .733 .60 .444 .65 .50 .275	50 45 50 48 54 24 50 54 55 55	.35 .62 .45 .61 .722 .55 .333 .625 .45 .25 .613	25 36 50 40 48 27 50 54 55 55	.35 .56 .385 .58 .722 .50 .444 .625 .36 .25	27 50 50 16 48 20 48 20 50 55 55 55
Labourers — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	.388 .296 .30 .25 .33 .30 .3545 .40 .444 .36 .42 .30 .325 .425	54 50 54 50 55 50 50 50 49 50 50 49 50 50 49 50 50 50 49 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.25 .32 .20 .25 .345 .32 .36 .40 .352 .34 .38 .25 .23 .425	50 50 48 40 55 44 44 45 44 44 50 35	.24 .364 .27 .25 .38 .25 .30 .40 .352 .30 .38 .225 .30	44 59 44 40 54 44 44 44 44 40 60 40	No. 27 No. 28 Cupola men- No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.45 .555 .50 .51	50 50	.75 .55 .30 .325 .40 .40 .40 .45 .519 .45	60 35 45 60 50 54 50 27	.75 .673 .50 .35 .30 .25 .30 .35 .36 .40 .45	40 44 44 44 48 50 35 45 60 50 50
No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22	.30 .40 .63 .4045 .4050	55 45 50 5 50 44	.25 - 36 .30 .35 .55 .4045 .4045 .325	44 40 44 50 40	.34 .27 .35 .45 .3640 .4045 .325 .235	35 33	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	.50	45 50 54 24 54 54 44 44	.60 .50 .50 .50 .40 .55 .50 .62	36 50 40 27 48 54 44 44	.54 .45 .48 .40 .40 .53 .50	50 16 20 22 48 44
Foundries and Machine Shops A—Iron products							Machinists No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	.45	44 48 58 50	.70 .65 .60	44 43 58 44	.52	40 58 44
Blacksmiths— No. 1	-0 60 60 60 50 45 65 65 68 60 50 50 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	50 54 50 54 50	.70 .80 .60 .55 .45 .65 .65 .53 .54 .40 .65 .50 .60 .65 .70 .70 .586 .72 .70	54	.55 .40 .55 .45 .58 .46 .62 .50 .53 .54 .45 .70 .50 .51	40 44 35 27 24 40 50 50 16 26 60 45 44 44 44	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	56-66 522 60-65 55-60 622 60-77 40-66 677 55-60 65-60 68-60 68-60 68-60 68-60 68-60 72-20 68-60 77-77 77-77 77-75 75-75 75	54 50 50 58 49 45 50 54 50 54 50 54 50 54 50 54 50 54 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	. 60 6i . 52 . 60 6i . 55 6i . 65 . 48 . 49; . 55 . 50 . 60 . 50 6i . 60 . 50 6i . 60 . 68 . 42: . 42: . 45 6i	54 50 40 44 49 2 35 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	. 60 6 . 522 . 54 54 60 . 60 . 63 . 50 . 55 . 55 . 55 . 57 . 77 . 60 . 42 . 45 . 60 . 60 . 60 . 60 . 60 . 60 . 60 . 60	54440 3893522240 400400 500500 100100 100100 100100 100100 100100 100100

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry	1930)	1931	l	1932	2	Industry	193	30	193	31	19	32
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	and	Wages per hour	Hr	r per	Hr	r per	Hi pe
FOUNDRIES AND	\$		\$		\$			8		\$		\$	-
Machine Shops — Continued							No. 14 No. 15	.35		.354		.40	
A-IRON PRODUCTS -Concluded							No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	45	48 50	.42 .45 .40 .35	36	.42 .32 .34 .35	27 50
Moulders- No. 1	00		0.0				No. 19 No. 20	.50	24	.304	27	.303	20
No. 2	.80 .75 .57	44 48 58½	.80 .75	24	.75 .70	40 24	No. 21	.37.		.37.	5 54 44	.35	19
No. 4 No. 5	.40	50 54	.35	58½ 44 54	.35	58½ 44	No. 24	.40	55 40	.40	55 50	.35	55
No. 7	.3060	40 60	.3050	32 48	.55 .3050 .2545	54 24	No. 25. No. 26.	1 .45	54 44	.45	48	.43	3 48 44
No. 9	.825	48 60	.79	48 60	.71	48 48 50	No. 27 No. 28	.528	44	.52	44	.47	44
No. 10	.70 .525	45 50	.70	35 45	.40	35 45	B-Brass products						
No. 12 No. 13	.525 .65	60 50	.525 .4563	60 50	.525	60 27	Assemblers—						
No. 14	. 60 . 675	54 54	.60	45 24	.55	50	No. 1 No. 2	.45	49½ 50	.45 .425	49½ 50	.428	32
No. 16	.60	44	.60	44 48	.42	48	No. 3 No. 4	.52	44 55	.52	35 55	.35	32 25
No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.	. 693 . 60 . 53~. 65	50	.79	50	.79	44	No. 5 Brass finishers—	.55	45	.55	45	.50 .52	55 14
No. 21 No. 22	. 65	50 45 48	.5360	50 36 40	.60	50 27	No. 1 No. 2	.5580	48 50	.5575	35 29	.4570	35 18
No. 24	.73 .731 .333	54	.68 .72 .333	48	.64 .72 .50	16	No. 3 No. 4 Buffers and polishers—	.5070	50	.4563	44 21	.4260	39
No. 26	.5070	54 24			.42565	50 26 32	10. 1	.55	35	.55	35	.55	35
No. 28	.60	55 24	.45	55 27	.36	55 20	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.65	48 50	.65	35 50	.56	35 14
No. 30	.7075	36 50	.75	50 27	.6075	54 27	No. 5 No. 6	.72	45	.6065	46½ 30	.6065	40; 14
No. 31. No. 32. No. 33.	.80	44 44	.695	44 54	.72	44 50	No. 7	.3038	40 50 44	.3040	40 50	.3040	40 32
	.6981		.6981	44	.6572	44 44	No. 9 No. 10	.50	32	.4560 .50 .85	44 44 44	.4560	44
No. 35 tternmakers— No. 1	1	44		44		44	No. 12	.4565	44 50	.54	39	.75 .50 .55	44 39 44
No. 2	.75	48	.75	433	.70	40	No. 13 No. 14	.60	55 45	.50	55 45	.50	55 14
No. 4 No. 5	.45	58½ 50 60	.45	58½ 44 60	.45	581 44	No. 15	.75	50	.70	44	.63	44
No. 6 No. 7	.54	54 45	.54	54 45	.54	44 54 32	Coremakers— No. 1	.825	40	.79	32	.75	32
No. 9	.85	50	.85	40	.70	40	No. 2	.50	50	.3043	50 27	.30-,43	40 14
No. 10 No. 11	.60	49½ 60	.60	19½ 30	.60	30	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.78	40	.65	40	. 69	40 44
No. 12 No. 13	.65	45 50	.60	35	.50 3	35	No. 7	.4552 .725 .50	32 44 50		28	.60	32 44
No. 14 No. 15	.70 5	50		30 25		30	No. 10†	.45	50	.55 .45 .20	40 50 55	.50	40
No. 16 No. 17	.80 5	50	.80 5	0	.73 4	15	No. 11	.55	45	.55	45	.20 .53 .81	55 14 44
Vo. 18	.555 5	18 60 4	.50 5	0	.50 5		upola men—	.79	44		44 .		
Jo 99		5	.60 5	3	.54 5	5	No. 1 No. 2	.55	67½ 71	.55	67½ 55¾	.50	40 44
VO 24	.80 4		.83 4 .80 4	4	.568 4	4 G	No. 3	.525	55	.525	55		55
No. 25		44	.875 4		.72 3 .75 4		No. 1	.325	40	.325	50 40.	.325	40 40
Vo. 1	.40 4		.40 4		.40 4		No. 4 No. 5	.40	40	.40	32 44	.40	32 44
io. 3	.30 5 .30 4	5	30 5	5	.25 5	5 L	No. 1		55		55		55
To. 5	.275 6	0	.275 4			40	No. 2	5565	35 48 40 .8	5565	35	.55	35 35
To. 7	.40 4	0	.40 4	0	.40 30	0	No. 4	.65	44	.57	32 14 14	.57	32 44
0. 8	325 5	5	.40 35 .325 56)	.35 35 .32 50	0	No. 6	6060	32 .8	5060	24 .4	257	14 24 14
To. 10	.38 50 .40 60 .30 54)	.36 50)	.36 27		No. 8 No. 9	.60	50	.60	21	.50	14 35 55
0. 13	.30 54		.325 50		.325 40		†Female workers.						

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES-Continued

Industry	1930		1931		1932		Industry	1930		1931		1932	
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS —Concluded B—Brass products —Concluded	00		\$		\$		No. 7	.418 .3550 .40 .55 .48	55 44 55 45 50 49	\$.418 .3550 .40 .55 .40 .3742	55 44 55 45 44 49	.375 .3545 .35 .53 .43 .3440	50 40 55 14 44 49 49
.Platers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 5 No. 6 No. 5 No. 3 No. 3 No. 3 No. 3 No. 3	.50 .45 .50 .25 .50 .4050	48 35 50 50 40 44 48 40 44	.50 .45 .50 .25 .50 .3241 .45 .35	35 35 50 40 44 35 40 44	.50 .45 .45 .25 .55 .3040 .40 .325 .30	35 35 40 17 40 39 35 40 39	No. 12. No. 13. Machinery Manufacturing Blacksmiths— No. 1. No. 2. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4	.55 .60 .55	50 44 40 50	.55 .60 .55	50 44 24 50	.50 .55 .55 .495	44 39 16
No. 4† Macinists No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	2037 1 00 .75 .55 47- 82 .375 .52 .70 .42 .80 .5070	44 49 49 49 48 50 40 46 40 44 22	25 - 27 1 00 .75 .55 47 .77 .37 .32 .70 .42 .80 .5765	44 491 491 35 50 491 401 40 35 24- 44	.2730 .85 .675 .495 .4065 .40 .47 .62 .473 .80	39 44 44 45 35 40 32 40 25 32- 44		.425 .55 .52 .50 .55 .50 .48 .426 .65 .60 .65 .75 .82	45 44 48 50 44 54 55 45 44 48 50 44	. 425 .55 .52 .525 .50 .40 .48 .425 .65 .60 .60 .68	40 44 48 44 44 54 35 45 44 35 36 44	.425 .468 .45 .525 .36 .40 .70 .60 .60 .68 .74	44
No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. Moulders—	.535 .5070 .49 .55 .6070 .7585	55 44 50 50 50 48	.542 .5060 .49 .55 .6676 .7585	55 44 50 21 44 44	.48 .5060 .49 .45 .6070 .5575	50 40 50 35 44 44	No. 18 Coremakers	.719 .50 .48 .40 .58	50 36 50 48 50	.719 .50 .48 .40 .58 .70	50 27 50 48 50	.688 .45 .43 .45 .52	44 44 15 50 48 50
No. 1	.40 .78 .849	40 27 50 40 40	.3050 .70 .79 .79 .60 .3760 .40 .74 .673	32 35 40 32 29 50 40 40 32 40	.3050 .50 .65 .75 .60 .4550 .49 .69 .673	35 30 32 25 40 40 40	No. 6	.60 .65 .475 .50 .65 .65 .62	54 50 45 50 45 50 45 50 44	.70 .60 .63 .475 .50 .60 .65 .56	54 50 45 28 45 50 21 30 44	.54 .51 .65 .50 .50 .65 .56 .69	50 40 45 27 40 14 24 44
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 Pattern makers— No. 1	.61 .675 .55 .63 .55 .80 .50	50 44 32 50 55 44 50	.61 .695 .55 .63 .55 .80 .50 1.12 .76	50 44 32 21 55 44 44	.53 .63 .58 .63 .46 .66 .50 1.12 .65	25 40 40 44 40 35 55 44 44 32	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.40 .35 .45 .50 .325 .35 .37 .43	50 50 45 50	.50 .40 .35 .45 .50 .325 .35 .35 .43 .55	50 28 45 50	.45 .40 .35 .403 .50 .32 .32	44 50 50 27 40
No. 2 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9		50 50 50 44 50	.85 67 .50 .60 .50 .91 .55	5 32 35 49 25 40 44 44 55	.78 .85 .45 .60 .50 .85 .50	35 40 32 35 32 44 40	No. 12. Vice unists = No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.		48 44 55 40 45 48 50 45	.45 .55 .65 .60 .40 .60 .45 .50	35 44 44 45 40 50 48 50 40	.45 .50 .60 .55 .40 .60 .45 .45	39 45 32 17 32 50 40
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 Labourers—		47 50 32 50 55 45	.85 .6580 .50 .80 .81 .35 - 70	29 40 44 55 45	.6570 .50 .63 .75 .3563	47 24 24 44 55 14	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.		55 48 50 30 35 44 54 50	.40 .45 .67! .52 .55 .42 .60	44 48 44 24 28 44 54 50	.34 .45 .67 .47 .50	50 50 50 50 50
No. 1 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6		48 50 50 5 40	.35 .35 .40	50 50	.35 .40	35 40 35 4 32	No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.		45 44 44 45 45	. 63	50 40 45 44 44 45 35 44	.54 .38 .68 .54 .51 .63	27 44 44 31 20

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES-Continued

Industry	1930	0	193	1	193	2	* 1	193	0	193	1	193	2
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr pe: wk	Occupation	Wages per bour	Hr. per	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	
MACHINERY MANU-	\$		\$		\$	-	F 7	8		3	-		
FACTURING—Con.							Labourers— No. 1	.35	40	.35	24	.35	16
Machinists—Conc.	.70	48	. 65	35	.65	44	No. 2	.35	55	.325	44	.325	44
No. 23	.70	50 44	.63	30 44	.63	25	No. 4	.40	48 50	.40	48	.35	48
No. 27	.781	44	.781	44	.75	44	No. 6	.35	50	.35	50 50	.30	40 50
No. 1. No. 2.	.53 .50	40	.53	24 40	.53 .48	16 32	No. 8	.33	45	.33	50 22½	.33	27
No. 3 No. 4	.45	55	.45	50 48	.405		No. 10	.40	44	.35	44		
No. 5 No. 6.	.60	50 54	.60	44 54	.60	44	AUTOMOBILE						
No. 7 No. 8.	.50	50	.50	50 50	.45 .46	50 40	MANUFACTURING						
No. 9	.95	50	.86	44	.86	44	A.—AUTOMOBILES						
No. 1	.54 .63	40 36	.54 .63	24 27	.54 .58	16 12	Machine hands— No. 1 No. 2	.52	28	.57	34	.61	461
No. 3. No. 4.	.50	48 50	.45	48 50	.45	32	No. 3	.75 .875	30	.68 .875	15 24	.705 .73	16 44
No. 5	.65	48 431	.65	48 49½	.60	48	No. 4	.90	24	.90 .65	24 35	.80 5075	44
No 7	.70	50° 45	.70	44 45	.70	495	No. 1	.65	45				
No. 9 No. 10	.58	50	.58	28 45		45	No. 1	.875	24 24	.875 .90	32 32	.7580	48 48
No. 11 No. 12	.55	45 50	.55	45 50	.475 .55 .54	27 40	No. 4	. 95 . 625 75	24 21	. 625 65	32 34	.9095 .62565	48 46}
No. 13 No. 14	.65	45	.65	21 35	.65	36	No. 1	.90	40	.90	40	.75	40
No. 15. No. 16.	.75	50	.68	30 44	.68	24 44	No. 2	.65	45	.66	28	.53	31 19
No. 17Pattern makers—	.75	44	.75	44	.70	44	No. 4 No. 5	1 025 .875-	491	.654	42½ 24	.5070	46 1 48
1,0 1	.60	50	.60	50 24	.45	44	Electricians-	1.00		1.00			
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.65	40 50	.65	50	.60	16 50	No. 1	.5163	30	.678	43 1 42 1	. 65 . 626	19½ 46½
No. 5. No. 6.	.50	55 55	.55	55	.60	50 40	No. 3 No. 4	.80	32	.75 .875	45	.75 .75	44
No. 7. No. 8.	.60	48	.60	48	.34	44	No. 5	.90	32	.90	24	.80	48
No. 9 No. 19	.50	35 54	.50	28 54	.70 .50 .50	28 50	No. 1	.45	44	.50	40	.40	40
No. 11. No. 12	.50	50	.50	50	.425	40 50	No. 3	.55	44	.55	40	.49	40
No. 13. No. 14	.54	55	.54	55 .		 50	No. 5			.50	363	.50	113
No. 15. No. 16.	.65	50 45	.60	50 45	.475 .525 .383	40 36	No. 7	.62	36 45	.431	461	.57	34 46}
No. 17. No. 13.	.70	49½ 48	.70	40	.70	14	No. 9	.59	40	.46	35	.45	40
No. 19 No. 20	.95	50 .	.72	44	.60 .70 .72	47 44 44	No. 11	.65	24 25	.63	35	.33	40 12
Sheet Metal Workers-	.00	72		13		7.4	No. 13	.82 .875	26 24	.76 .875	6 24	.68	30 48
No. 1	30	45	.50	50 40	.45	15 40	Trimmers— No. 1	.72	40	70	25	E 4	0.4
No. 3 No. 4	.50	48	.50	48		48 44	No. 2 No. 3	.875	24	.70	35	.54	35 48
No. 5.	.50	50	.50	50 45	.425	50 36	No. 4	.60 .55 .32	44 44	.55 .50 .32	40 40	.49 .44 .27	40 40 40
No. 7. ool Makers -		50		30	.63	44	No. 5*		20		41 8	.60	15 12
No. 1		45 50		50 40	.62	17 50	No. 8	.50	20	.50	8		20
, 0. 9	.50	50 55	.50	50 55	.45	50	Painters and Enamel-						
No. 5	.60	48	.60	48	.58	48 49!	No. 1		44		40 40		40 40
No. 7 No. 8	.60	50	.60	50	.51	40 50	No. 3 No. 4	.50	44	.50	10	.49	49 34
No. 9		50		50		50	No. 5			. 45	521	.45	17} 17}
No. 2		63		63		63 16	No. 7	. 55	36 49 1	.63	46 493	.665	52 46}
No. 4	.45	55	.45	60	.45	60	No. 9	.575		.646		3655	16½ 103
No. 6	.60 .	50	.60	50	.688	40 50	No. 11		40		33		10
No. 3		54		54		15	*Female workers.						

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES-Continued

Industry	1930)	1931		1932		Industry	1930		1931		193	2
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	H pe wl
	\$		3		3			\$		\$		8	
AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING— Concluded							No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.60 .47 .40	53 ³ / ₄ 53 ³ / ₄ 40	.60	24½ 26¼	.50 .45 .35	5 41 5
A.—AUTOMOBILES —Conc. cainters and Enamel-							No. 10 No. 11 No. 12.	.40 .50	45 45 43 ²	.40 .45	44	.35 .40 .80	5 5 4 4
lers—Conc. No. 12 No. 13	.4565 .5080	40 12- 40	.4555 .5057	45 22	.4060	40 16	No. 13	.40	48 24	.40	24	.45	4
No. 14	.70 .875	25 24	.64 .875	13 24	.62	17 44	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4*	.50 .50 .45 .25	44 45 5334 4912	.45 .44 .25	44 261 491	.45 .3545 .35 .25	1 4 2 4
No. 1	.40 .45 .55	44 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂	.40 .45 .55	40 40 40 40	.40 .40 .50 .45	40 40 40 40	No. 5. No. 6. Buffers and polishers— No. 1.	.45 .45	49½ 49½ 44	.45	49½ 49½	.40 .35	3
No. 5	.37550 .47 .60		.45 .3540 .53 .50	203 31 47 16	.45 .4060 .60 .55	31½ 46½ 49 17	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. Inspectors— No. 1.	.45 .60 .77	44 44 49½	.75	491	.45 .57 .5565	2 2 4
No. 1	.80 .75 .55	44 44 44 44	.75 .70 .55	40 40 40 40	.68 .65 .49	40 40 40 40	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5*	.45	49½ 40 40 24	.5060 .45 .50 .65	49½ 27 27 24	.3560 .40 .45 .60	2 4 3
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.60 .45 .475	40 36 36	.60 .425 .45	49 ¹ / ₄ 42 ¹ / ₂ 42 ¹ / ₂	.60 .425	30 46½ 46½	No. 7	.4580	533	.65	291	.4575	4 4
tackkeeners-	.50 .875 .7085	40	.475 .875 .60~.85	42½ 32 40	.475 .75 .5075	48 41	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3* No. 4.	.75	24 44 44 49½	.40	49 1 2	.35 .36 .2025 .55	4
	.45 .50 .40 .45	48 44 44 49 40	.45 .50 .40 .45 .2540 .4570	48½ 40 40 40 42½	.45 .45 .40 .44 .3540 .4560	48 40 40 40 46 ¹ / ₂	No. 5. Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.40 .3440 .40	49½ 40 24	.45 .40 .3440 .4050 .35	49½ 49½ 27 24 51	.40 .3036 .3545	4 2 4 5
No. 1	.45- 70	40 26 ¹ / ₄ 49 ¹ / ₂	.40 .375	48 46½	.40 .375	12	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.40	58 45 55 53 ³	.35 .35 .50	44 27 6½	.30 .30 .315	4
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.45 .875 .45	55 24 49½	.40 .875 .425 .50	42 24 46½ 40	.40 .75 .425 .44	40	No. 8	.45525	48	• • • • • • •		.4050	
B.—AUTOMOBILE PARTS [achinists—					•		Boilermakers— No. 1	. 666 . 65	60 40	.70 .70 .60	44 60 40	.65 .54	4.00
No. 1	.75 .67–1.00 .60 .65	24 55 40 40	.67-1.00 .60 .65	50 48 27 27	.70 .65 .54	40 48 27 27	Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.325 .55	42½ 50 50	.325 .55 .55	30 50 50	.325 .55 .47	
No. 4	.75 .70 .60	49½ 40	.70 .70	49½ 27 44	.70 .63 .50	49½ 27 50	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.65 .60 .60	27 45 55 44	.65 .40 .56 .65	50 45 44 44	.64 .40 .50	
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 ool and Die	.60 .85 .57578	45 55 53 ² 55	.60 .54 .85	55	.50 .60 .6573	59 56 55	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.42 .80 .565 .45	60 45 48 42	.38 .80 .565 .40	60 40 39 40	.35 .80 .54 .40	
Makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.60 .75 .70 .5070	491 491 40 48	.60 .70 .70	49½ 49½ 27	.60 .70 .68	49½ 49½ 27 55	No. 12	.55 .60 .50	45 42½ 27 45	.55 .325 .60 .50	27 50	.50 .30 .51 .45	
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.65 .90 .575	40 40 58 45	.65 .90	27 27 44	.63 .77 .50	27 27 45	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.55 .50 .40	55 44 60	.35 .45 .36	44 44 60	.35	
No. 9 No. 10 achine Operators— No. 1	.65 .90	55 532 491	.65 .90	55 35 49½	.60	59 56 49½	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.335 .51 .50 .65	42½ 48 50 50	.335 .51 .50 :65	30 48 50 50	.30 .45 .44 .555	6
No. 2* No. 3*	.25 .21 .3460 .40	473 40 40 40	.21	27 27	.25 .21 .3544 .32	47½ 27 27 48	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.50 .65 .57	45 55 44	.45 .50 .50	45 44 44	.43	

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

	193	0	102		100			1		1		1	
Industry and	Wages		Wages		193		Industry	193		1931		1933	
Occupation	per hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.	per	Hr per wk	Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
AGRICULTURAL	\$		S		\$			\$		\$		\$	
IMPLEMENTS—Conc.							No. 7 No. 8	.25 .50	55	.25	24	.225	36
Machinists—Conc.	.58	60	.53	60	.45	48	No. 9. No. 10.	.55	50	.45	50	.40	40
No. 9 No. 10	.70 .50	45 45	.70 .50	44	.66	40	um outaers-	,55		.528		.528	
No. 11 No. 12	.75 .50	44 45	.70	44 50	.60	44 50	No. 2	.833	40	.833 .715	48	.781	32
No. 13 Millwrights—	.64	50	.64	56			No. 3.	.75	45 50	.75 .675	45 45	.75	21
No. 1 No. 2	.58	50 45	.58	50	.58	40	No. 5. No. 6.	.61		.63	30	.50	29 24½
Pattern makers—	.60		.60	45	.50	50	No. 8	.80	48	.713	48 24	.688	48
No. 1	.45	421	.45	44	.45	35	No. 10.	.75 .55	32	.65 .55	24 40	.65	16
No. 3	.55	50 27	.55 .75	27	.45	36	No. 12.	.65	50 36	.50	45 27	.50 .611	24 27
No. 5	.62	45	. 65	48	.62	40	No. 1.	.453		.42	54	.361	21
No. 7 No. 8	.42	55 45	.47	50	.40	40 50	No. 2. No. 3.	.36	54 50	.36	54 40		40
No. 1	.665	44	.55	44			No. 4. No. 5.	.80	50 50	.76	50	.69	40 50
No. 2	.51	60 36	.46 .55	60 36	.45	48		.60	50	.60	50	.45	44
Sheet Metal Workers- No. 1	.50	45	.50	45	.47	40	No. 7. Sheet Metal Workers— No. 1.			.389	50	.389	27
No. 2 No. 3	.52	45 45	.50	50	.52	40	No. 2	.359 .335	54	.352 .335	54 40	.346	36
No. 4	.60	50 27	.60	50 50	.60	40 36	No. 3	.45 .475		.45	52½ 50	45	56
No. 6	.55	44	.60	44			No. 5 No. 6	.40	50	.37	40	.45	40
No. 1 No. 2	.35	42½ 50	.35 .50	30 50	.30	28	No. 7	.40	50	,40	40	.40	40
No. 3 No. 4	.55	50 45	.50	50	.40	24 45	Stove Mounters— No. 1	.509		.444	54	.306	36
No. 5 No. 6	.35	55	.36	45	.35 .25	40	No. 2. No. 3.	.335	54 28	.335	40 30		
No. 7	.55	60	.36	60	.335	48	No. 4 No. 5	.60	40½ 50	.55	32 40	.48	28
No. 8 No. 9	.50 .45	40 45	.45	59 50	.42 .45	40 50	No. 6 No. 7.	.42	50 44	.40	50 40	.37	50 40
No. 10	.54	50	.54	56			No. 8 No. 9	.60 .45	50 55	.60	40 45	.50	36 45
No. 1	.435 .70	48 50	.435	48 50	.333 .672	84 45	No. 10	.50	32 46	.45	55	.40	44
No. 3 No. 4	.57	52 44	.54 .427	52 48	.485	45	No. 13	.55	50 44	.50	50	.50	50
Labourers— No. 1	.32	51	.30	32	.25	32	No. 14. No. 15.	.40	44 45	.40	44 27	.40	32 32
No. 3	.325	50 50	.325	50	.325	24 45	Tinsmiths-	.00	10	, 111	-1	.444	27
No. 4. No. 5.	.35	55 44	.30	44	.30	44	No. 1. No. 2.	.52 .55	59 40½	.52	521	.52	56
No. 6	.40	45	.40	40	.40	32 44	No. 3. No. 4.	.525	44		32 40 .	.47	28
No. 8	.44	50	.44	56			No. 5. No. 6.	. 65	50	.55	40 .	.55	44
Stove							Stationary Engineers—	.444	45	.444	27	.444	27
MANUFACTURING							No. 1	.42	54		54 .		
Coremakers— No. 1	. 60	45	.60	45	.60	21	No. 3.	.54	54 50	.436	54 55 .		45
No. 2. No. 3.	.325	45	.325	45 34 .	.325	21	No. 4 No. 5	.47	50	.477	60	.423	60
No. 4. No. 5.	.52	28 40½	.46	29	.41	29	No. 6	.80	50		50 50		50 44
No. 6. No. 7.	.60	50	.60	32 45		24½	Labourers—				-		
Cupola Tenders— No. 1.		36	.50	-		• • • • •	No. 1 No. 2	.333 .225 .325	54 54		54 54	.25	36
No. 2	.47	26	.43	36 26	.46	29	No. 3	.35	45 37	.325	45 38		21
No. 3. No. 4.	.37	401	.37			241/2	No. 6	.39	24 40½	.44	24 32	.43	24 28
No. 5 Metal Polishers—		46		40		• • • •	No. 8	.30	50	.20	40		50
No. 1	.50	53 59	.50	54 521		32 56	No. 10	.40	50 55	.40	50		32
No. 4.	.413	50 50	.393	40 50	363	50	No. 12	.35	24	.35	32		32 40
No. 5. No. 6.		55		40	.32	40 32	No. 13 No. 14	. 40	50	.40	50		40
										.000	-	.000	ar 8

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES-Continued

	1930		1931		1932			1930		1931		1932	
Industry and	Wages	Hrs	Wages			Hrs	Industry and	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs
Occupation	per hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.	Occupation	per	per wk.	per	per wk.	per hour	per wk.
T.	\$		8		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Electrical Products							No. 3	.75	48	.75	48		
Armature Winders—							No. 4	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 1	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	No. 6	.75	48	.75	48	.68	48
No. 2 No. 3	.40	48 48	.40	48	.40	48	No. 7 Panel and Switchboard	.80	48	.80	48	.72	48
No. 4	.45	50	.45	50 50	.405 .585		Makers— No. 1	.42	475	.42	471	.40	34
Assemblers—		1 1					No. 2	.50	475	.50	473	.45	34
No. 1 No. 2	.30	50 52½	.30	45 524	.30	28 52½	No. 3	.60	473	.60	473	.50	34
No. 37	.26	48	.26	48 48	.26	35	No. 5	.50	491	.50	463	,50	40
No. 4 No. 5	.35	48	.35	48			No. 1	.45	521	.45	521	.40	521
No. 6 No. 7	.40	48	.40	48 47 1	.45	35	No. 2	.60	48	.60	48	.58	48
No. 8	.36	50 493	.36 .27	50 461	.29 .27	50 32	No. 4	.77	48 49	.77	48	.76 .54	48
No. 9	.55	50	.55	50	.50	50	No. 4. No. 5. Shert Metal Workers—						
No. 12	.40	50	.40	50 50	.405	50	No. 1	.40	$ 47\frac{1}{2} \\ 32$.40	473	.40	473
NO. 13	.55	50	.55	50 50	.495 .54	50 50	No. 3	.45	48 48	.45	48 48	.40	48
No. 14 No. 15	.42	49	.38	49	,33	49	No. 4 No. 5	.55	48	.55	48	.50	48
No. 16 Buffers, Platers and	.39	49	.33	49	.30	49	No 1	.70	473	.70	473	.50	34
Polishers	.45	521	.45	521	.40	523	No. 2 No. 3	.80	50 49½	.80 .75	50 46\2	.65 .75	50 32
No. 1 No. 2	.55	48"	.55	48	.55	35	No. 4	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 3 No. 4	.60	48	.60	48	.60	35	No. 5 No. 6	.60	48	.60	48	.56	48
Nr. 5	.65	47½ 50	.65	47½ 50	.45	34 50	No. 7. No. 8.	.70 .78	48	.70	48 48	.63	48
No. 7	.47	50	.47	50	.45	50	No. 9	.55	49	.50	49	,50	49
No. 8 No. 9	.50	48	.45	48	.40	48	No. 10	.60	49	.54	49	.50	49
No. 10	.40	50	.35	50 44	.30	50 44	No. 12 No. 13	.50	44 521	.50	44 52½	.45	44 52}
Electricians-							140.10	.00	047	.00	022	.00	023
No. 1	.50	52½	.50	52½ 48	.40	52½ 43¾	SHEET METAL						
No. 3 No. 4	.75	44	.75 .55	40	.49	48	Products		i i				
.\0. 5	. 50	48	.60	48	.54	48	Blacksmiths-	.60		.60	40	.485	30
No. 6. No. 7.	. 65	44	. 6 5 . 40	48	.60	48	No. 1	.50	44	.50	35	.45	24
Machinists -	. (10	50	.60	50	.50	39	Tiusn.iths-	.55	55	.60	45	.50	
No. 2 No. 3	.65	48	.60 .6 5	48	.60	35 35	No. 1	.45	44 50	.45	40 35	.45	40
	70	45	.70	48	.70	35	No. 3	.375	50	.35	44	.30	30
No. 5	.35	41	.55 .75	47½ 40	.45	34	No. 4	.60	48	.60	413	.54	371
No. 5	.60	19½ 50	.60	463	.60	40	No. 1	.60	44	.60	40	.485	
No. 9	. 45	48	.45	48	.40	48	No. S	.70	40	.70	35	.675	
No. 10 No. 11	.50	18	.55	48	.49	48	No. 4	.43	50	.50	40	.42	40
No 12	.60	45	.60	48	.54	48	No. 6	.60	48	.60	44	.60	50
No 14			. 65	50	.585	50	Carpenters— No 1	.40	44	.30	40		
1.1	.40	48	.40	48	.40	35	No. 2	.50	50	.50	44		
No. 2 No. 3	.45	48	.45	48	.45	35	No. 3 No. 4 Sheet Metal Workers—	.95	44 48	.95	40 413	.75 .585	40 37½
No. 5	.55	18	.55	48	.55	35	Sheet Metal Workers—No. 1	.50	491	.50	491	.50	491
10 6	.45	493	.45	461	. 45	32	No. 2	.55	44	.50	40	.405	40
No. 8	. 15	19½ 49	.425 .38	46½ 49	.425	32	No. 3 No. 4	1.075	44	.45 1.075	40	.36	40
Millwridge- No. 1	. 15	50	. 45	50	.40	39	No. 5 No. 6	.85	44	.85	40	.85	40
No 2	.60	48 48	.60	48	.58	35	No. 7	.55	55	.55	45	.50	50
No. 4	.68	48	.65	48	.73	35 35	No. 8 No. 9	1.125	44	1.125	44	1.00	44
No. 5	.60	44	.53	44	49	48	No. 10	1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44
No 7 Modders—	.58	48	.58	48	.52	48	Labourers— No. 1	.35	44	.35	40	.25	30
No 1	.45	48	.45	48			No. 2	.35	35	.35	35	.325	
No. 2	. 60	48	.60	1 48			No. 3	.40	50	.40	44	.36	371
†Female.							" No. 5	1 .40	55	.40	1 45	.34	50

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES-Continued

Industry	1930)	1931		1932		Industry	1930)	1931	l	1933	2
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	H: pe wl
	\$		\$		\$			\$	-	\$	_	\$	-
SHIPBUILDING							Heaters—						
Blacksmiths—							No. 1	.44	50 54	.44	50 54	.39	50
No. 1	.65 .65	50	. 65 . 65	50 491	.58 .5\$5	50 54	No. 3	.30	44	.30	35	.27	30
No. 3	.6)	54	.60	54	. 55	441	No. 5	.35	ŏ5	365	48	.375 .30	22
No. 4	. 675 . 17a	47	.675 .479	47 35	.60	47	10. (. 663	44	.663	44	596	4
30. 0.	575	44	.575	35	.518 375	30 34	No. 8 Holders-on—	.64	44	.64	44	.58	4
No. 5	.50 .65	50 55	.52	48 44	.52	45	No. 1	.47	50	.47	50	.42	50
No. 10 No. 11	. 80	44	.80	44			No. 3	.45 .35	54 50	.40	54 48	.40	4
No. 12	.76 .85	44	.80 .75 .85	11	. 675 . 73	44	No. 4 No. 5	.74	44	.71	44		4
No. 13 Budernan visa-	.80	44	.75	14	.73 .73	44	No. 6	.72	44	.72	44	.65	4
20. 1	. 65 . 65	50 45!	. 65 65	50 491	.585	50	No. 1	.60	50	.65	50	.54	5
, io			0	54	.50	5 1 44 ·	No. 2 No. 3	.60	45½ 54	.60	49½ 54	.55	5
No. 4	.60 35	473	. tiJ .j.;	47	. 60 . 495	30	No. 4	.50 .375	44 54	.50 .375	35 54	.45 .35	3
No. 5	50	14	.50	35	.45	54	No. 6 No. 7	.50 .75	50 55	.52 .695	48	.52 .65	4
2.0. 5	.50	50	.52	48	.52	48	No. 8	.875	44	. 875	44		3
No. 11	.873	44	.555	44	.53	44	Muchinists -	.843	44	.843	44	.75	4
No. 17 No. 12	.84	14	.875 .84	44	.789 .73	44	No. 1	.65	50 45½	.65	50 491	.585	5 5
No. 1	.50	50	45	50			No. 3 No. 4	.55 .65	54 47	.50 .65	54 47	.50	4
70. 2	. 65 . 55	15.	. ປິລ . ວິລ	49]	.585	54	No. 5	.60	44	.60	35	.54	3
No. 4	.70	47	.79	54	.60	44:	No. 6 No. 7	.40	54	.40	54 48	.35 .52	5 4
.40. 6	.40 355	50 55	.47	48	.615	44	No. 8 No. 9	.575 .70	50 55	.45	50	.45 .62	5 4
No. 5	.80	44	.803	44	728	44	No. 10 No. 11	.77	44	.75	44	.675	4
No. 8	. 84	44	.84	44	.75	44	No. 12	.813	44	.813	44	.80	4
10 1	. 69	50	. 60	50	.54	50	No. 13 Painters -	.80	44	.80	44	.72	4
No. 3	.65	54	.50	54 47	.53	41-	No. 1	.40	45½ 54	.40	49½ 54	.35 .45	5 4
No. 4 No. 5.	.373	34	.50 .375	54	.375	30	No. 3 No. 4	.45	44 54	.45	35 54	.395	35
No. 6	.45	50	.47	48	.47	48	No. 5 No. 6	.35	50	.32	48	.32	4
No. 3 1.	875	14	.875	44	.788	44	No. 7	.55	55 44	.75	44		
hippers-	.844	44	.843	14	.75	44	No. 8 No. 9	.813 .744	44	.813	44	.731	4
No. 1 No. 2	.55	54	.50	54 48	.50	44!	Paitern makers - No. 1	.75	453	.75	491	.65	5
No. 3	.875 .875	44	.875 .875	44	.788	44	No. 2	.80	54	.90	54	.90	4
No. 4oppersmiths— No. 1				-			NO. 4	.55	54	.55	35 54	.55	31
No. 2	.70 .75	50 45½	.70	50 49½	.63	50	No. 5 No. 6	.50 .78	50 55	.525	48	.70	4
No. 3. No. 4	.65 1.00	47	1.00	47		47	No. 7 No. 8	1.063	44	1.063	44		4
No. 5. No. 6.	.875	44	.875	44 44	.90	44	No. 9	.844	44	.844	44	.75	4
errickmen— No. 1.	.55	453	.55	491		54	No. 1	.65	50	.65	50	.585	50
No. 2	.46	54	.45	54	.55	441	No. 2 No. 3	.65	45½ 54	.65	49½ 54	.60	5.
No. 3 No. 4	.525	47 54	.525	54	.50	47	No. 4	.55	54	.55 .375	35 54	.495	30
No. 5 No. 6	.50	50	.45	50 44	.45	50	No. 6	.50	50	.52	48 50	.52	48
No. 7	.625	44	.60	44 .			No. 8	.45	55	.42	55.	.45	40
No. 8 No. 9	.80	44	.80	44 40	.80	44	No. 9 No. 10	1.00	44 44	.42 .70 .75	44	.72	44
No 1	.60	50	.65	50	.583	50	No. 1	.55	50	.55	50	.53	5(
No. 2	.45	45½ 54	.45	49½ 54	.45	54 441	No. 2 No. 3	.55	54	.50	54	.45	44
No. 4. No. 5.	.65	47	.62 !	47	.60	47	No. 4	.35	50	.365	48	.39	48
No. 6	.55	54	.55	35	.60	30 54	No. 5		55 44	.46	44	. 435	44
No. 7. No. 8.	.50	50	.52	48 50	.52	48 50	No. 7	.655	44	.68	44	.62	44
No. 9	.60 .875	55 44	.555	44 .		44	No. 1	.60	50	.60	50	.585	50
No. 11	.75	44	.75	44		44	No. 3	.55	45½ 54	.65	493.	.50	44

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES-Continued

To Justine	1930		1931		1932		Industry	1930)	1931		1932	2
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr pe wk
	\$	_	\$		\$	_		\$		\$		\$	
Shipbuilding—Con- cluded							Curriers, Stuffers and Seasoners—			0.01		0.00	
Riveters—Conc.							No. 1	.227	55	.227 .278	55 55	.227	
No. 4 No. 5	.60 .55	47	.60 .55	47 35	.60 .45	47 30	No. 3 No. 4	.27	55 50	.27 .556	55 50	.25	60 50
No. 6 No. 7	.45	50 55	.47	48	.47	48	No. 5 No. 6	.444	54 46½	.60	54 48	.30	54 46
No. 8	.875	44	.875 .875	44	788	44	No. 7. No. 8.	.444	50	.40	50	.344	50
No. 9 No. 10 Shipfitters—	.875 .84	44	.84	44	.84	44	Sorters—	.54	43%		433	.46	40
No 1	.60	54	.60	54	.60	$44\frac{1}{2}$	No. 1	.706 .467	60	.682 .467	60	.612 .467	
No. 2. No. 3	.475	50	50 .495	35 48	. 45 . 495	30 48	No. 3	.248 .585	55	.33	55 50	.33	58 50
No. 4	.45	50	.405	50			No. 4	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 5	.875	44	.875 .75	44	.788	44	No. b	.389	50	.361	50	.306	50
No. 7	.84	44	.84	44	.84	-14	No. 1	.40	55 50	.425 .55	55 50	.53	50
Shin Carpenters— No. 1	.60	50	.60	50	.54	50	No. 3	.444		.40	54	.36	50
No. 2	. 65 . 65	50	.585	47 50	.60 .55	47 50	Limers— No. 1	.40	55	.40	55	,35	55
No. 4 No. 5	.813 .875	44	.875 .875	44	788	44	No. 1	.328	55 55	.255	55 55	.255	
No. 6	.85	44	.85	44		44	NO. 4	.40	50	.40	50	.36	50
No. 7 Velders—	.843	44	.843	44	.75		No. 5 No. 6	.333	54 50	.30 .333	54 50	.25 $.278$	54
No. 1	.60	50 45 ½	.60	50 493	.54 .65	50 54	Soakers— No. 1	.328	55	.255	55	. 255	55
No. 3	.70	54	.65	54 47	.65 .60	442	No. 2 No. 3	.275	60	.278	54	.278	54
No. 4	.60 .45	47 50	.60 .405	50	.405	50	No. 4	.27	55 50	.27	55	.27	60 50
No. 6	.70 .80	55 44	.65	55	.615	44	No. 5 No. 6	,333	49½ 50	.30 .306	54 50	.25 .278	54 50
No. 8	.808 . 84	41	.808	44	.728 .75	44	Rippers— No. 1	.327	55	.327	55	.27	55
No. 9 Labourers—							No. 2	. 27	55	.27	55	.27	60
No. 1	.38	50 45	.38	50 49½	.34	50	No. 3 No. 4	.38	50 49½	.38	50 54	.34 $.326$	50
No. 3 No. 4	.35	54	.30 .375	35	.30 .338	44½ 30•	No. 5	.333	50	.306	50	.278	50
No. 5,	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54 48	No. 1	.583	60	.583	60	.583	60
No. 6	.275 .40	50	.30	48 50	.30	50	No. 2. No. 3.	.248	55	.27	55 50	.27 •50	60 50
No. 8 No. 9	.43	55	.395	64	.37	64	No. 4	.38	50 50	.38 .394	50 50	.34 .361	50 50
No. 10	.50	44	.50	44 44	.50 .50	44 44	No. 6			.267	50	.25	50
No. 11	.50	44	,00	11	.00	11	No. 7 Beam-House Help—	,60	433	.56	433	.56	40
CANNERIES AND LEA- THER MANUFACTUR-							No. 1	.345	55	.255 .317	55 54	.255	55
ING							No. 3	.42 .50	50 46½	.42	50 48	.38	50
Fleshers—	0.04		004		20	55	No. 4	.333		.306	50	.278	46 50
No. 1 No. 2	.364	55 60	.364	55 54	.32 .278	55 54	Blackers and Colourers No. 1	.30	60	.278	54	.278	54
No. 3 No. 4	.35	55	.35	60 55	.367	60	No. 2 No. 3	.27	55 50	.27	55 50	.25	60 50
No. 5	.465	49½ 50	.465	49½ 50	.33	49½ 50	No. 4	.333	491	.30	54	.30	54
No. 6 No. 7.	.42	54	.42	54	.37	54	No. 5	.50	50	.444	50	.389	50
No. 8 No. 9	.333	50 43¾	.333	50 43 ³ / ₄	.278	50 40	No. 1	.275	60 55	.278 .30	54 55	.278	54 60
Bark Grinders— No. 1	,333	491	.25	54	.25	54	No. 3	.38	50	.38	50	.34	50
No. 2	.50	461	.50	48	.45	461	No. 4	.333	49½ 50	.30 .306	54	.25	54 50
No. 3	.30	50	.306	50	.306	50	Tackers and Stringers- No. 1			.278	55	.273	55
No. 1 No. 2	.30	55 60	.386	55 60	.386 .45	55 60	No. 1	.383	60	.418	55	.333	60
No. 3	.38	50	.38	50	.34	50	No. 4	.611	55 50	.30 .556	55 50	.30	60 50
No. 4 No. 5	.528	54 46 ¹ ₂	.417	54 48	.417	54 46½	No. 5 No. 6	.333	49½ 50	.30	54	.25 .278	54 50
No. 6takers and Softeners—	.30	50	.301	50	. 25	50		.000				.2.0	30
No. 1	.455	55	.455	55	.38	55	Boots and Shoes						
No. 2	.50	55	.45 .418	55 55	.45 .364	55 55	Cutters— No. 1	.444	54	-37	54	•346	54
No. 4. No. 5.	.315	55 50	.30	55	.30	60 50	No. 2 No. 3	.463	54 58	.463 .395	54 57	-37	54

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES-Continued

	1930)	1931		1932	2		1930)	1931	[1932	2
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs	Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		s			\$		\$		\$	
BOOTS AND SHOES-							No. 6	. 265	49	.306	49	.226	49
Culters—Conc.							No. 7 No. 8	.55	50 45	.55	50 35	.55	50 491
No. 6	.354	50	.286	55	.272	55	No. 9. No. 10.	. 25	45	.25	55	.225	
No. 7. No. 8.	.53	49	.51	49	.46	49		.50	49½	.50	35	.45	20
No. 9	.67	45 50	.67	35 59	.64	49 55	HARNESS AND SADDLERY						
No. 10	.64	50 49½	.64 .75	50 35	.64	50 25	Harness Makers-						
Lasters— No. 1	.517	58	.526	57			No. 1 No. 2	.45	54 44½	.45	54 46½	.40	44
No. 2. No. 3.	.55	55 50	.50 .364	55 55	.45 .317	45 55	No. 3. No. 4.	.80	433	.503	433	.459	43 ³ 40
No. 4	.53	49	. 53	49	.47	49	No. 5	.482 .55	44	.50	44	.41	44
No. 5 No. 6	. 60 . 55	50 49½	.60 .55	50 35	.45	25	Harness Cutters— No. 1	.583	48	.60	45	.60	45
No. 7 Stitchers—	.606	49½	.588	49½	.424	49½	No. 2. No. 3.	.55	54 43 ²	.55	54 433	.45	44 433
No. 1† No. 2	.30	54 58	.26 .614	54 57	.187	54	No. 4	.571	43 ³ / ₄	.526	43 ² / ₄	.48	43 ³ / ₄
No. 37	.40	50	.40	40	.36	50	No. b	.55	44	.45	44	.445	40
No. 4	.45	55 49	.40	55 49	.70	45	No. 7 No. 8	.50	44 48	.50 .57	44 45	.40	44
No. 6†	. 25 . 454	49½ 44	.22	49½ 44	.20 .454	491	No. 9 Saddle Makers—	.417	60	.371	50	.418	44
No. 9	.17	50 50	.21 .385	55 55	.20 .333	55	No. 1	.267	60 50	.333	50 50	.375	50
No. 10†	.347 .30	49 45	.326 .30	49 50	.286		No. 3. No. 4.	.58	44	.568	44	.568 .55	
No. 11	.35	491	.35	35	.30	25	No. 5	.76	44	.60	44	.45	44
No. 1	.315	54	.278	54	.20	54	Collar Makers— No. 1	.54	48	.553	47	.40	45
No. 2 No. 3	.39	54 55	.39 .325	54 40	.333	54 45	No. 2 No. 3	.40	54 50	.40	54 50	.40	50 50
No. 4. No. 5.	.345	58 55	.35	57 55	50	45	No. 4	.70	48	.70	48		
No. 6	. 45 . 53	55 49	.40	55 49	.40	40 49	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.318 .46	60 54	.333 .46	50 54	.378 .45	44 44
No. 8	.50	45 50	.52	55 50	.48	55 50	No. 3	.50	441	.50	461	.50	461
Edge Trimmers—					.000	50	No. 4 No. 5	.50 .60	44 48	.50 .523	44	.35	
No. 1	.517	58 55	.526	57 55	.80	45	FUR MANUFACTURING						
No. 3	.633	49 50	.551	49 55	.49	49 50	Designers—	per wk.		per wk.		per wk.	
No. 5 Edge Setters—	.75	491	.75	35	.70	30	No. 1 No. 2	75.00 40.00	44	65.00 28.00	44 54	46.00 28.35	44 54
No. 1 No. 2	.167	54 58	.26 .526	54 57	.187	54	No. 3	47.50	46	48.50	46	45.00	46 49
No. 3	-82	55	.77	55	.70	45	No. 4 No. 5	40.00 69.25	49 54	40.00 69.25	49 54	40.00 62.35	54
No. 4. No. 5.	.673	49 45	.673	49 50	.606	49 50	No. 6 No. 7	50.00 75.00	44	50.00 65.00	44	35.00 50.00	44
No. 6 Welters—	-80	49½	.80	35	.75	30	Cutters (Male)—	65.00	44	40.00	44	36.00	44
No. 1. No. 2.	.50	54	.50	54 57	.389	54	No. 1	36.50 35.25	44	33.00 30.75	44	26.40 26.00	44 44
No. 3. No. 4.	65	55 46½	·60 ·667	55 46½	·55 .667	45 46½	No. 3 No. 4	28.00 36.00	49 46	28.00 36.00	49	25.00	49 46
No. 5	.75	$49\frac{1}{2}$.75	35	.75	30	No. 5 No. 6	35.00	49	30.00	49	25.00	49 54
No. 1. No. 2.	.345	58	.35	57			No. 7	20.00 35.00	54 45	20.00 35.00	54 45	20.00	45
No. 3	.38	50	.42	40 55	.40	50 45	No. 8 No. 9	25.00 28.00	54	22.50	54	21.00 34.00	54 54
No. 4	.612	49 50	.51	49 50	.639	49 50	No. 10 No. 11	45.00 37.50	54	45.00 37.50	54	45.00 37.50	54 48
No. 6 No. 7	.45	45 49½	.45	55 35	.45	55 25	No. 12 No. 13	32.60 40.00	44	29.12	38	29.12	38
Dressers -	.207	58		57	.10	20	No. 14	49.00	433	49.00	434	42.00	43¾ 43¾
No. 2 No. 3†	. 283	491	.21	491	.22	49½	No. 15	47.16 35.00	43 ³ / ₄ 38	50.58 35.00	4334	37.04 31.75	44
AVO. 9 '	.25	44	.273	44 49	.202	49	No. 17 No. 18	45.00 50.00	44	45.00 50.00	44	40.00	44
No. 5† No. 6	.48	45 50	.45	35 . 50	.375	50	No. 19 No. 20	42.50	44	40.00 30.60	44	30.00 27.50	44 44
No. 7	.35	491	.25	35	.20	35	No. 21. Machine Operators	32.50	48	29.25	44	17.08	41
No. 1 No. 2	.236	55 58	.225 .526	40 57	1	45	(Female)—	15 10	11	15.00	11	11 71	44
No. 3	.45	50	.36	40	.32	50	No. 1	15.10	44	15.02	44	11.71	44
No. 5	.80	55		55 55	.70	45 55	No. 3* No. 4	30.00	44 49	22.00	44	20.00 12.50	44 49
t Female.							*Mala						

[†] Female.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry	1930		1931		1932		Industry	1930)	1931		1932	2
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	pe
and Occupation FUR MANUFACTURING —Concluded Operators (Female)—Conc. No. 5	per	per	per	per	per	per	and Occupation Millmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 Calendar men— No. 1 No. 2 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 Calendar men— No. 1 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 Tire Builders — No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 10 No.	\$ 34 .27 .45 .50 .65 .50 .65 .50 .64 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .4	50 55 60 36 55 55 27 47 47 55 5 44 36 36 55 55 27 40 47 47 55 55 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	per	per	per	30 44 31 55 44 55 44 31 55 33 36 22 31 44 31 55 32 34 43 36 56 22 31 44 31 56 22
No. 2. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 19. No. 17. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.	14.00 18.00 12.50 15.00 15.00 17.32 19.25 17.00 16.28 20.00 22.00 23.10 18.00 21.00 18.65 16.00 20.00 11.50	49 46 49 54 54 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 48			11.50 18.00 12.00 12.00 16.00 18.00 12.00 17.29 18.50 18.42 18.48 17.00 16.65 14.00 15.00 10.00 11.96	49 46 49 54 54 54 48 38 38 43 ³ 44 44 44 44 44 41	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 The Inspectors— No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 Shippers— No. 1 No. 2	.425 .50	45 50 36 40 47 42 40 40 45 55 49 47	.60 .43 - 54 .51 .59 .73 .52 .70 .65 .60 .64 .60 .48 .35 .51		50 39 · 60 .40 .50 .595 .70 .52 .70 .53 .56 .44 .50 .60 .63 .341 .40 .44 .45 .45	33 3 4 4 5 5 4 4 4 5 5 4
MANUFACTURING Compounders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6 No. 6 No. 7. No. 8 No. 10 Curers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 2. No. 10 Curers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7. No. 8 No. 10 Curers— No. 1. No. 1. No. 2. No. 1. No. 2. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	9er hour .30 .46 .39 .60 .50 .52 .50 .65 .364 .89 .73 .50 .75	45 55 36 55 27 47 55 45 40 27 40	.30 .45 .362 .59 .50 .63 .52 .50 .51 .50 .327 .72 .52 .50	45 55 36 30 50 50 44 55 60 44 40 40 36	9er hour 30 45 455 53 47 50 60 52 45 3355 45 30 58 50 70	17 48 36 5) 44 55	No. 6 Shoemakers (Male) No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 Shoemakers (Female) No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 7 No.	. 46 . 26 . 38 . 47 . 38 . 415 . 48 . 28 . 278 . 305	37 40 40 36 36 36 48	48 .26 .35 .48 .88 .317 .00 .54 .36 .22 .25 .278 .373 .26 .373 .26 .278 .373 .26 .278 .373 .26 .278 .373 .278 .27	40 40 35 35 37 50 15 40 55 36 36	48 .25 .30 44 265 318 442 33 .54 .35	4 4 4 5 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4

^{*}Male.

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES-Concluded

Industry	1930		1931		1932		T- 3 4	1930)	1931		1932	2
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	per	Hr:
	\$		\$		\$			\$		8		\$	
Rubber Manufacturing —Concluded							No. 8	.60	55	.545 .51	55 60	.49	55 45- 50
Cutters (Male)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5† No. 6 No. 7	.54	45 45 45 36 	.30 .25 .30 .51 .31 .50	45 45 45 36 45 60 50	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	45 45 39 44 44 60 50	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.22		.20 .278 .25 .22 .289 .29 .278	45 36 36 37 60 55 45	.23 .273 .25 .227 .277 .26 .21	38 44 44 44 43 50 45 40

†Female.

TABLE XI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING

Locality	1930)	1931		1932	2	Locality	1930)	193	1	1935	2
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hr
	8		\$		3			\$		\$		\$	
Montreal.							Toronto						
Lithographers							Lithographers—						
Artists-	F0.00	407	* 0.00	101		107	Artists—						
No. 1	50.00 80.00	431/48	50.00 80.00	431/2	36.00 72.50	43½	No. 1	50.00 45.00	46 46½	50 00 45 00	46	50.00 45.00	46
No. 3	68.00	48	68.00	48	61.50	48	No. 3	48.00	465	48.00	461	45.57	46
No. 4	55.00 39.00	46	55.00 39.00	46	50.60 37.00	48	No. 4	100.00	44	100.00	44		
No. 6.	45.00	44	45.00	44	40 00	44	No. 5 No. 6	85.00 38.00	44	85.00 38.00	44	35.00	47
No. 7	40.00	44	40.00	44	35.00	44	No. 7	70.00	44	70 00	44		2 1
Engravers— No. 1	52.00	471	52.00	4771	F2 00	4771	No. 8	65 00	44	65 00	44		
No. 2.	50.00	475	50 00	471	52.00 50.00	471 471	No. 9	60 00 50.00	44	60 00 50.00	44	60 00 50 00	4
No. 3	65.00	46	65.00	46	60.00	48	No. 11	50.00	461	50.00	465	45.00	46
Pressmen (Litho.) - No. 1	65.00	48	65.00	48	00.00	40	No. 12	57 00	462	57 00	461	51.50	4(
No. 2.	62.00	48	62.00	48	60.00 56.00	48	No. 13 No. 14	45.00 55.00	461	45 00 55.00	461	40.50 50.00	4.
No. 3	45.00	48	50.00	48	45.00	48	No. 15	85 00	44	85.00	44	75.00	4.
No. 4	75.00 55.00	46	75.00	46	69.00	48	No. 16	60 00	44	60.00	44	60 00	1
No. 6	36.00	46	50.00 36.00	46	47.50 34.25	48 48	No. 17	75 00 45 00	44	75.00 45.00	44 463	55.00 43.50	4
No. 7	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	No. 19	50.00	463	55.00	463	51.00	46
ransferers—	48.00	48	40.00	40	40.00	40	Engravers-	FF 00	407	WW 00			
No. 1	45.00	48	48.00 45.00	48	48.00 45.00	48 48	No. 1	55.00 45.00	46½ 46½	55.00 45.00	46½ 46½	55.00 45.00	46
No. 3	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	No. 3	65.00	44	65.00	44	60.00	4.
No. 4	60.00	48	60.00	48	55.00	48	No. 4	60.00	44	60.00	44	55.00	4.
No. 5 No. 6	50.00	48 48	53.00	48 48	47.50 46.00	48 48	No. 5 No. 6	55.00 40.00	44	55.00 40.00	44	55.00 42.00	4
No. 7	45.00	46	45.00	46	42.75	48	No. 7	55.00	463	55.00	463	49.50	40
No. 8	39.50	46	39.50	46	37.50	48	No. 8	45.00	48	45.00	48	33.97	36
No. 9 No. 10	37.50 44.00	46	37.50 40.00	46	35.75 40.00	48	No. 9	50.00	46	50.00	46	50.00	46
hoto-Engravers—	11.00	30	10.00	30	10.00	43	No. 1	55.00	48	55.00	48	53.00	48
No. 1	40.00	48	40.00	48	36.00	48	No. 2	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 2 No. 3	45.00 50.00	44	45.00 50.00	44	45.00 45.00	44	No. 3	45.00 55.00	48	45.00	48		48
No. 4	75.00	48	75.00	44	55.00	443	No. 5	40.00	48	55.00 40.00	48	52.32 38.40	48
No. 5	57.00	48	57 00	44	52.00	441	No. 6	60.00	48	60.00	48	51.50	48
No. 6. No. 7.	53.00 50.00	48	53.00 50.00	44	48.00 45.00	443	No. 7	57.00	48	57.00	48	45.00	4
No. 8.	50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	No. 8 No. 9	55.00 50.00	48	55.00 52.00	48	44.50 42.00	4:
No. 9	40.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	No. 10	47.00	48	47.00	48	39.00	4
No. 10	40.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	No. 11	45.00	48	42.00	48	29.00	48
No. 1	39.00	48	39.00	48	29.60	48	No. 12 No. 13	40.00 38.50	48	30.00 29.00	48		
No. 2	42.00	48	42.00	461	40.00	461	No. 14	57.00	44	55.00	44		
No. 3	35.00	48	35.00	48	31.50	48	No. 15	45.00	48	45.00	433		
No. 4	41.00	48	41.00	48	40.00	48	No. 16	58.00 50.00	48	58.00 50.00	48	53.50 46.00	48
No. 1	43.00	48	43.00	461	40.00	461	No. 17 No. 18	45.00	48	45.00	48	40.00	48
No. 2	38.00	48	38.00	463	38.00	463	No. 19.	30.00	48	30.00	48	27.50	48

TABLE XI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—Concluded

Locality	1930)	1931		1932	2	Locality	193	0	193	31	193	32
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hr
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$			
TORONTO-Concluded							WINNIPEG—Concluded						
Transferers-							Engravers—						
No. 1	42.00 59.00	48	50.00 50.00	48 48	50.00 50.00	48	No. 1	42.00 55.00	48 48	42.00 55.00	48 48	55.00	48
No. 3. No. 4.	55 00	48	55.00	48	49.00	48	No. 3	50.00	44	55.00	44	50.00	44
No. 5	50.00 47.00	48	47.00	48	40.50 40.00	48 48	Pressmen— No. 1	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No 6 No. 7 No 8	44.50	48	$44.50 \\ 42.00$	48	38.00 28.00	48	No. 2. No. 3.	45.00 39.60	48	45.00 34.20	48	45.00 34.20	48
No. 9	40.00 55.00	48	40.00 57.00	433	30.21 55.00	36½ 48	No. 4	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 9 No. 10 Photo-engrarers—	50.00	48	50.00	48	45.00	48	No. 1	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.0)	48
No. 1 No. 2	55 00	44	55.00	44	50.00	44	No. 2 No. 3	$\frac{45.00}{42.00}$	48	45.00 42.00	48 48	45.00 42.00	48 48
No. 3	65 00	44	65.00 60.00	44	60.00 55.00	44	No. 4 Photo-engravers—	37.00	48	37.00	48	37.00	48
No. 4 No. 5	58.00 55.00	44	58.00 55.00	44	50.00	44	No. 1	55.00	44	55.00	44	50.00	44
No. 6	50.00	461	50.00	461	45.00	461	No. 3	60.00 55 .00	44 44	43.00 25.00	44 30	$\frac{25.00}{20.00}$	30 30
No. 7. No. 8.	75.00 65.00	44	75.00 65.00	44	65.00	44	Stereotypers— No. 1	46.00	44	46.00	44	42.00	44
No. 9. No. 10.	55.00 57.00	44	55.00 55.00	44	50.00	44	N . 2	55.00 46.00	44 46	55.00 46.00	44 46	50.00	44
No. 11	55.00	44	55.00 75.00	44	50.00	44	Electrotypers—						
No. 12	75.00 70.00	44	70.00	44	70.00 65.00	44	No. 1 No. 2	44.00 52.00	44 44	44.00 52.00	44	44.00 46.80	44 44
No. 14. No. 15.	62.00	44 44	62.00	44	55.00 55.00	44			1				
No. 16	58.00	44	58.00	44	53.00	44	VANCOUVER				1		
No. 1	46.00	48	46.00	48	46.00	48	Lithographers-						
No. 3	45.50 51.00	48 44	46.50 51.00	48 44	46.50 51.00	48	Artists— No. 1	60.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48
No. 4	50.00 40.00	48	50.00 40.00	48	50.00 40.00	48 48	No. 2 No. 3	$\frac{42.50}{40.00}$	44 44	45.00 40.00	44	20.00 15.00	30 30
No. 6	46.00 46.50	48	46.00 46.50	48	46.00	48	1	40.00	77	20.00	71	10.00	90
llectrotypers-					46.50	48	Engravers— No. 1	50.00	48	50.00	48		
No. 1	46 00 46.00	48 48	46.00 46.00	48	46.00 46.00	48	No. 2	45.00	48				
No. 4.	45.00	44	45.00 40.00	44	45.00 40.00	44	Pressmen— No. 1	50.00	48	50.00	48		
No. 5	50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	No. 2	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 6	46.00 50.00	48 48	46.00 50.00	48 48	36.25 50.00	38 48	No. 3 Transferers—	40.00	48	40.00	48		
WINNIPEG							No. 1 No. 2	40.00 50.00	48 48	45.00 50.00	48 48	45.00	48
ithographers—							Photo-engravers—						
Artists-		40					No. 1 No. 2	57.50 65.00	44	4 60.00 65.00	44 44	60.00 49.98	44 34
No. 1	55.00 42.00	48	55.00 42.00	48 48	55.00 42.00	48 48	No. 3 Stereoty pers—	70.00	44	70.00	44	54.06	34
No. 3	55.00 80.00	48 43 1	50.00 85.00	48 43½	50.00 75.00	48 43‡	No. 1	48.00 52.50	48	48.00	48	43.20	48
No. 5	75.00	431	75.00	432	70.00	431	.\0. 3	48.00	44 45	52 50 48.00	44 45	43.20	45
No. 7.	65.00 60.00	43½ 43½	70.00 65.00	43½ 43½	65.00 60.00	43½ 43½	No. 4 Electrotypers—	48.00	48	48.00	48	43.20	48
No. 8. No. 9.	50.00 58.00	43 1 44	55.00 58.00	43½ 48	55.00 52.25	43½ 44	No. 1	50.00 57.50	45 44	50.00 57.50	45 44	50.00 52.26	45 40

APPENDIX A

Wages and Hours of Labour Under Minimum Wage Boards in Canada

Seven of the provinces of Canada have in effect legislation providing for minimum rates of wages for female employees in certain industries, and also have certain restrictions of hours. In British Columbia similar legislation applied to males, both as to wages and hours. In Alberta the legislation applies to males in certain respects. Such legislation was first enacted in these provinces as follows: British Columbia and Manitoba in 1918; Saskatchewan and Quebec in 1919; Alberta, Nova Scotia and Ontario in 1920. The British Columbia legislation as to wages for adult males was enacted in 1925 but that as to hours in 1923. In each province these statutes became effective through orders issued and administered by Boards. A Board was established in Quebec in 1926. In Nova Scotia a Board was appointed in 1930. In New Brunswick an Act was passed in 1930 to come into force on proclamation but has not been proclaimed.

The accompanying table gives summary figures as to the minimum rates of wages in force under these Boards at the end of 1932. Orders and amendments issued from time to time have appeared in summary form in the LABOUR GAZETTE when issued. In some provinces these orders include regulations as to employment conditions, terms of employment, sanitary conditions, etc., and all provide for variations under licence from the Boards to permit lower rates of pay for handicapped employees, etc., and to meet special conditions in the nature of emergencies.

In this table the figures for adult learners and for minors and apprentices are shown in a range covering both classes. There is considerable variation in the rates for such classes in the various industries and the time allowed for such periods varies considerably, from a few weeks to two years and upwards. The number of learners and apprentices is usually restricted to twenty-five per cent of the employees.

The hours of labour shown in the table are those for which the minimum rates are payable, or the maximum hours of work (except under special conditions, provision for overtime pay, etc.) established by the minimum wage boards or provided for under other legislation, particulars in some instances being given in the footnotes.

The information here given is intended to afford merely a statistical summary of the minimum wages and restricted hours of labour in the provinces and industries affected and while some of the more significant details have been given in footnotes, it has been found impossible to include the information

in such form as to indicate any more than the general conditions under these provisions.

During 1932, in Alberta and British Columbia, certain rates were reduced temporarily as shown in footnotes to the table. In Alberta the rates in hotels and restaurants were reduced.

MALE EMPLOYEES

In Alberta legislation in 1926, a revision of the Factories Act, provides that in establishments governed by the Act, which include shops, hotels, restaurants, and office buildings, no male may be employed at a less wage than the minimum rate for female employees in the same class of work except in the case of apprentices under indenture approved by the Commissioner of Labour, who is the Secretary of the Minimum Wage Board.

In British Columbia the orders issued under the Male Minimum Wage Act, 1925, having been declared invalid in October, 1928, by the Supreme Court of Canada (LABOUR GAZETTE, November, 1928, page 1310), a new Act was enacted in the session of 1929, like the original applying to all occupations other than those of farm labourers, fruit pickers, fruit packers, fruit and vegetable canners and domestic servants.

On January 22, 1930, an order effective from that date was issued providing for a minimum rate of 50 cents per hour for "stationary steam engineers" and 40 cents per hour for "special engineers" as defined under the "Boiler Inspection Act." On July 31, 1930, an order was issued effective from that date providing for a minimum rate of 80 cents per hour for licentiates in pharmacy, engaged in selling, dispensing, etc., of drugs, etc. An amendment to the statute during 1931 excluded from its operation the professions the members of which are incorporated under provincial legislation. The above order, therefore, became null and yoid.

In Manitoba during 1931 an amendment to the Minimum Wage Act made all orders applicable to boys under eighteen years of age. The order regarding employment in retail stores was then amended to permit boys to work fifty hours per week instead of forty-eight hours, the maximum for female employees. In 1932, a special regulation regarding employment of boys under eighteen years of age was made, providing for a minimum of \$8 per week for the first six months, \$9 for the next six months, and \$10 thereafter, with a maximum of nine hours work per day and forty-eight per week, in manufacturing establishments and garages and filling stations, in Winnipeg and vicinity.

MINIMUM WAGES AND MAXIMUM HOURS OF LABOUR FOR FEMALE

			Alber	ta		Brit	tish Colu	mbia (k)		Manitob	a (a)	
	Industry or Occupation	Wages p	er week	Ho	urs	Wages p	er week	Ho	ours	Wages	er week	Ho	urs
	Industry or Occupation		Minors, learners, etc.		per week		Minors, learners, etc.		per week		Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week
		\$	\$			\$	\$			\$	\$		
1.	Factories	† 12.50	6.00-	9	48	14.00	7.00-	8	48	11.00- 12.00	8.00-	9	48-50
2.	Dressmaking	† 12.50	(g)6.00-	. 8	48	14.00	7.00-	8	48		(g)6.00-	(m)	50
3.	Millinery	† 12.50	(g)4.00- 10.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-	8	48	12.00	11.00 (u)5.00-	(m)	50
4.	Tailoring	† 12.50	(g)6.00-	9	48	14.00	7.00-	8	48	12.00	10.00 6.00- 11.00	8½ 9	50
5.	Fur-sewing	† 12.50	10.00 (g)6.00-	9	48	14.00	7.00- 13.00	8	48	(h) 12.00	8.00-	9	48
6.	Fruit and Vegetable Canning etc	12.50	9.00-	9	48	§14.00	§11.00	10	48	11.00-	8.00-	9	48-50
7.	Printing, etc	†12.50	10.00 7.00-	9	48	14.00	7.00-	8	48	12.00 12.00	8.00-	9	48
8.	Laundries, etc	†12.50	9.50-	9	48	13.50	13.00 8.00-		48	(h)12.00		9	50
9.	Retail Stores	12.50	11.50 7-50.	(m) 9	52	12.75	- 12.00 7.50-		48	12.00	7.00-	(m)	48
10.	Hotels, restaurants, etc	†12.50-		9	48-	14.00	12.00 12.00		48	12.50	11.00	9 10	48
11.	Theatres, amusement places,	14.50	13.00		56	/ \dd 0"			10	(1) 100 00			
12.	Personal Service, hairdress-	(p)14.00 †		9	48	(p)14.25			48	(h)12.00		9	48
	ing, etc	(p)14.00	(g)6.00- 12.00	9	48	(p)14.25	13.00		48	12.00	(g)8.00- 11.00	(m) 10	48
13.	Offices and clerical work	†14.00	(g)7.50- 12.00	9	48	15.00	11.00-		48	(h)12.50	8.00-	8	44
14.	Telephone and telegraph	†z14.00	(g)7.50-	9	48	15.00	11.00-	8	48		11.50		
15.	Elevator operators	14.00	12.00 (g)6.00- 12.00	9	48	14.00	13.00 12.00		48				

*Cities and towns only.

Applicable to certain cities and towns only.
Then per cent lower, June 15 to November 15, 1932.
**Rates for most classes reduced by ten per cent for experienced adults and five per cent for those with one year's experience,

**Rates for most classes reduced by ten por cent for experienced adults and five per cent for those with one year's experience, June, 1932 to April 1, 1933.

(a) In Manitoba in brickyards and in seasonal and casual employment in industries not otherwise covered a minimum wage of \$12 per week or 30 cents per hour is established.

(b) For Ontario the ranges of rates shown for experienced adults cover the various rates set for localities according to population. In 1932 a minimum wage rate of \$12.50 per week, 50 hours maximum, was set for Toronto.

(c) Seasonal cameries included under separate order: 18 to 60 years of age, 18 to 25 cents per hour, other ages 15 to 20 cents.

(d) The Factory Act provides for maximum hours for female employees, 10 per day and 60 per week.

(e) Textile and knitting factories: \$10.00-\$12.00 for experienced adults; \$6.00-\$10.00 for minors and learners; boot and shoe and leather trades, \$8.00-\$12.50 for experienced adults; \$6.00-\$11.00 for minors and learners; various classes of clothing and tobacco factories: \$9.00-\$12.50 for experienced adults; \$6.00-\$11.00 for minors and learners; these rates to be paid for 44-55 hours per week in clothing factories and for 50-55 hours in tobacco factories, pro rata for additional hours.

(f) The Factory Act provides for maximum hours, for female employees, 10 per day and 55 per week.

(g) Probationary period without minimum rate.

(h) Winnipeg and vicinity only and Brandon for fur-sewing and theatres, etc.

(j) In mail order houses and in retail stores in certain cities and towns.

(k) In the fishing industry a minimum rate of \$15.50 per week (48 hours) or 32½4 ets. per hour is set for experienced workers (12 months); \$12.75 to \$14.75 under one year.

EMPLOYEES UNDER ORDERS OF MINIMUM WAGE BOARDS IN CANADA, 1932.

	Nova Sc	otia*			Ontario	(b)			Queb	ec			Saskatch	ewant	14
Wages p	er week	Ho	ours	Wages	er week	Ho	ours	Wages	pe r w eek	Ho	ours	Wages	er week	/ E	lours
	Minors, learners, etc.		per week		Minors, learners, etc.		per week	Adults, experi- enced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week	experi-	Minors, learners, etc.		per week
\$	\$			\$	\$			\$	\$			\$	\$		
	6.00-		(1)	(c)10.00- 12.50			(d)	(e)8.00-	(e)5.00-		(f)	14.00	7.50-		48 1
11.00	6.00-		(1)	(v)				9.00-	6 00-			(j) 15.00	(g)3.00- 12.00		49-51 2
11.00	6.00-			12.50	(r) 6.00- 10.00							(j) 15.00	(g)3.00-		49-51 3
11.00	6.00- 10.00 6.00-			12.50	(g)6.00- (s)10.00			12.50	6.00-			(j) 15.00	(g)3.00-		49-51 4
11.00	10.00		(1)	(v) (e)10.00	g 00			12.50	11.00						
11.00	10.00		(1)	12.50	10.00		(a)					14.00	7.50- 11.50		6
11.00	6.00-		(1)	10.00-	6.00-		(d)	9-00- 12.50				14.00			48 7
10.00- 11.00	6.00-		1	11.00- 12.50	11.00			9.00→	8.00-			14.00	9.50-		48 8
	1			12.50	11.00							1	7.00-		49-51 9
11.00	10.00	• • • • • •	i	12.50									11.00-		50-56 10
• • • • • • • •		1	1	11.00- 12.50 (s)12.00-											
		}			(s)10.00							15.00	10.00-	10	50 12
•••••				(w)8.00- 12.50	(w)6.00-										13
11.00	10.00		(1)												14
•••••				3.00- 12.50											15
					1	1									

(1) Rate applies to work between 44 and 50 hours per week, hours in excess of 50 to be paid at not less than a rate based on 50 hours per week; hours under 44 at a rate based on normal hours in establishment.

(m) Longer working time permitted on Saturdays, etc., and sometimes in certain months.

(n) Full minimum rate for 36 hours or longer up to 50 hours; for time under 36 hours and over 50 hours, 20 to 25 cents per hour, according to population; order applies only to localities of 4,000 and up.

(o) Kitchen help \$11 per week of six days or \$12 per week of seven days; 35 cents per hour.

(p) Including garages, gasoline, service stations, shooting galleries, elevator service, etc.; in British Columbia, driving vehicles, ushers, cloak-room attendants, etc., special provision for broken and part time.

(q) Full minimum rate for 40 hours or more worked; 25 to 30 cents per hour for work less than 40 hours.

(r) Custom millinery in localities of 4,000 population and up.

(s) Cities of 30,000 and up.

(t) Telephone only: in localities of 4,000 and up and those having 200 or more telephone subscribers.

(u) Probationary period in departmental stores with minimum of \$6 thereafter.

(v) In establishments classified as factories, covered by factory orders.

(v) Applies also to wholesale houses and warehouses.

(y) Telephone only.

(z) For telephone work and applies to private telephone exchanges: in localities of 600 and over, and public exchanges having over 250 subscribers.

APPENDIX B

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1920-1931

Average Wages of Farm Help in Canada as Estimated by Crop Correspondents of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics*

Provinces		es per mon mmer seas			iles per mo mmer seas		Males per year	Females per year
Trovinces	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$. \$	\$
Canada 1920 1921 1921 1922 1928 1923 1923 1924 1925	60 45 38 40 40 40	26 22 21 21 21 22 23	86 67 59 61 62 63	27 24 22 22 23 22	20 18 17 17 19	47 42 39 39 42 41	821 669 594 611 636 641	492 449 418 422 461 462
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1930	41 41 40 40 34 25	23 23 23 23 22 18	64 64 63 63 56 43	23 23 24 23 20 15	19 19 20 20 18 15	42 42 44 43 38 30	639 658 634 627 559 439	455 467 476 465 409 322
Prince Edward Island	42 29 26 28 28 31	18 16 14 15 15	60 45 40 43 43 47	18 15 15 16 16 18	14 12 12 12 12 12	32 27 27 28 28 28	572 460 415 472 441 469	372 287 295 309 323 313
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1930 1931 Nova Scotia	31 30 32 34 32 25 49 36 31 36 36	16 16 17 18 18 18 14 24 20 19 20	47 46 49 52 50 39 73 56 50 56 56 55	17 18 18 19 16 15 21 17 17 18 18	13 13 13 13 14 10 17 14 13 14 13	30 31 31 32 30 25 38 31 29 32 32 30 33	484 472 513 534 513 413 735 592 536 555 555 557 568	325 334 355 355 344 284 408 352 327 327 326 336 360
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931	35 36 34 38 34 27	19 19 19 19 20	54 55 53 57 54 44	18 17 17 19 17	14 13 15 15 14 14	32 30 32 34 31 29	588 562 567 605 562 465	369 340 363 391 344 316
New Brunswick	56 35 34 41 35 37	23 19 19 18 18 17	79 54 53 59 53 54	19 17 16 18 16 18	16 14 15 14 15	35 31 32 32 31 31	785 575 520 615 538 562	391 332 317 364 332 361
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931 2uebec 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	39 37 40 40 34 27 62 39 35 40 37	18 20 19 20 20 20 16 24 18 18 19 19	57 57 59 60 54 43 86 58 59 56 56	17 18 18 18 16 14 24 18 17 19 18	14 14 15 15 15 12 16 14 12 13 13	31 32 33 33 31 26 40 32 29 32 31	529 588 602 589 550 460 767 559 510 559 521	319 347 373 367 345 304 407 335 306 334 317
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931 0ntario	38 39 39 41 33 26 52 40 37 38 36 34	19 19 19 20 19 15 23 20 20 21 21 20	57 58 58 61 52 41 75 60 57 59 57	19 19 19 19 17 14 25 22 21 22 21 22	13 14 14 14 13 11 19 16 16 17 17	32 33 33 33 30 25 44 38 37 39 38	547 537 572 577 510 406 736 609 569 597 579 548	326 329 348 342 314 261 470 418 397 427 413 409

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1920-1931-Concluded

Average Wages of Farm Help in Canada as Estimated by Crop Correspondents of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics*

Provinces		iles per moi		Fen	ales per m	onth in	Males per year	Females per year
	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board
Ontario—Cone.	\$	s	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931	37 37 36 35 31 25	21 22 22 22 22 20 18	58 59 58 57 51 43	22 22 23 22 21 17	17 16 18 19 17 15	39 38 41 41 38 32	583 605 592 595 532 440	419 445 453 454 423 348
Manitoba. 1920 1921 1922 1923 1923 1924 1925	70 53 40 40 37 38	28 26 23 22 22 22 22	98 79 63 62 59 60	34 28 24 23 21 21	24 22 19 19 19	58 50 43 42 40 40	975 798 640 631 592 617	559 552 471 459 430 436
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931 Saskatchevan 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	38 38 38 38 32 22 72 54 40 42 43 42	22 22 23 23 21 17 30 26 24 23 23 23	60 60 61 61 53 39 102 80 64 65 66 66	22 21 21 21 18 13 35 29 25 24 24 22	18 19 20 19 18 15 25 22 21 20 20	40 40 41 40 36 28 60 51 46 44 44 43	614 612 611 608 536 410 1,003 795 673 652 663 664	438 439 451 438 398 296 653 556 502 484 487 491
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1930 1931 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	43 44 44 37 23 76 52 41 46 42 44	24 • 24 • 24 25 25 23 19 31 26 23 24 24 24	67 69 69 60 42 107 78 64 70 66 68	24 24 25 24 21 13 36 31 24 27 24 27	21 22 22 22 19 16 26 23 21 21 21	45 45 47 46 40 29 62 54 45 48 45	678 692 695 685 593 418 1,038 746 628 704. 665 701	498 496 499 496 427 312 638 566 482 506 494 521
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931	45 45 46 43 37 25	24 25 26 25 23 19	69 70 72 68 60 44	25 27 26 25 21 15	22 22 23 21 20 17	47 49 49 46 41 32	701 736 745 678 598 447	520 544 542 485 445 345
British Columbia	64 52 47 50 49 46	31 27 28 26 26 26	95 79 75 76 75 72	36 31 30 30 28 26	27 23 24 23 22 21	63 54 54 53 50 47	1,033 855 849 775 805 770	742 613 636 640 584 514
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931	49 51 50 49 46 35	27 27 27 27 27 26 23	76 78 77 76 72 58	27 28 29 28 25 20	23 23 23 23 21 19	50 51 52 51 46 39	767 804 806 792 741 633	532 556 588 562 512 456

^{*}Compiled from the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, February, 1932, and from the Canada Year Book; figures since 1926 weighted according to population in each district.

APPENDIX C

AVERAGE HOURLY COMPENSATION OF STEAM RAILWAY EMPLOYEES IN CANADA, 1928-1931, WITH NUMBERS EMPLOYED AND TOTAL HOURS WORKED IN 1931

Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Annual Reports on Steam Railways of Canada

C1		Avera	age hourl	y compe	sation		Average	Total
Classes	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	number employed, 1931	hours on duty, 1931
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
Maintenance of Way and Structures Carpenters and bridgemen	-562	-572	.571	-588	•605	•613	2,256	5,325,732
Blacksmiths, pipe fitters, plumbers, tinsmiths and pump repairers	-696	.711	•694	-691	-729	-715	291	711.580
Masons, bricklayers, plasterers and painters Helpers, B. and B. department	•615	·607 ·498	•598 •491	·639 ·492	·631 ·496	·640 ·491	225 199	509,423 460,487
Apprentices, B. and B. department	-364	-390	•354	-292	-409	-432	24	65,774
Pile driver, ditching, hoist and steam shovel employees	-585	-609	-607	-617	•637	-635	326	855,837
Pumpmen. Extra gang and snow plough foremen	·428 ·669	•443	•445 •696	·465 ·723	·468 ·720	·471 ·714	567 246	1,471,502 660,138
Section foremen	•559	•575 •395	·576 ·397	·586 ·409	·595 ·422	·596 ·425	6,377 17,345	15,988,409 42,294,336
Labourers. Telegraph and telephone linemen and groundmen	·297 ·500	·300 ·492	·300 ·445	·302 ·480	·298 ·484	·299 ·474	7,305 192	17,615,826 535,820
Signal and interlocker maintainers and repairmen.	-644	•646	•629	-638	-671	-673	478	1,282,069
Total	-403	•415	•410	•421	-438	•455	35,831	87,776,933
MAINTENANCE OF EQUIPMENT	PIF 4	770	704	700	000	Post	071	4 050 000
Blacksmiths Boilermakers.	•754	·759	·764	·783	·800 ·809	·791 ·806	671 1,357	1,259,833 2,578,088
†Carmen (a). Carmen (b).	.769	·762 ·770	·772 ·776	·796 ·812	·827 ·838	·822 ·831	2,428 603	4,337,419 1,069,635
Carmen (c)	-654	·687 ·687	·688 ·691	·720 ·725	·734 ·747	·732 ·742	6,986 318	13,718,526 557,720
Electrical workers. Machinists.	-690	·722 ·759	·722 ·756	·759	•766 •806	•763 •802	812 4,584	1,699,360 8,504,983
Moulders. Pipe fitters, and sheet metal workers	-814	·793 ·759	·797 ·763	-828 -789	·832	.827	123	212,560 1,964,665
Helpers to mechanics	-504	•535	•586	.565	·812 ·581	·810 ·579	7,323	13,985,234
Helper apprentices. Regular apprentices.	·552 ·446	·549 ·482	·545 ·484	·565 ·479	·603 ·487	·646 ·501	74 1,217	134,401 2,062,813
Car cleaners. Other unskilled employees.	-399	·415 ·412	·415 ·413	·427 ·419	·433 ·426	·435 ·430	1,560 3,541	3,697,331 8,789,424
Unclassified labourers Stationary engineers, firemen and oilers	-383 -538	·398 ·551	·391 ·577	·399 ·567	·408 ·584	·412 ·584	2,842 859	5,572,136 2,117,648
Total	•573	•596	-599	-622	•638	•637	36,387	72,261,776
Transportation Storemen	.471	•455	-497	-498	-509	•509	1,584	3,302,527
Train despatchers and traffic supervisors Supervisory agents and assistants	1,128	1.157	1.168	1.212	1.236 ·812	1.231	505 700	1,304,773 1,780,983
Station agents-non-telegraphers (small sta-	-461	•463	•456		}			
tions). Station agents—telegraphers and telephoners	-688	-725	-722	·433 ·723	·518 ·727	·511 ·715	5,778	421,889 14,703,325
Signalmen (non-telegraphers) at interlockers Foremen in freight sheds	·465 ·651	•484 •680	·490 ·698	·511 ·690	-538 -692	·537 ·679	405 377	1,013,547 933,089
Freight handlers and other station employees Labourers	•479 •414	•501 •420	•520 •415	·503 ·421	•504	·502 ·404	4,225 365	9,192,459 815,017
and stewards	-588	-615	-626	-632	-627	-657	314	926, 107
Dining car and restaurant helpers and attendants.	-318	•331	·337	-342	-359	·371	1,402	4,174,016
Floating equipment employees. Sleeping and parlour car inspectors and con-	-405	*383	•383	•386	•367	•398	618	2,042,800
ductors. Sleeping and parlour car porters	·698 ·344	·696 ·357	·708 ·365	·697 ·372	·710 ·374	•722 •386	213 1,045	592,863 2,983,368
Drawbridge operators	-466	•487	-497	.516	•535	•532	105	277,382
locked). Road passenger conductors	-376 1-020	·378 1·077	·377 1·145	·387 1·138	·396 1·165	·396 1·160	754 820	1,966,888 2,033,861
Road freight conductors	-864	•920	-958	-963	-991	1.012	1,799	4,717,026
Road freight brakemen and flagmen	·745 ·675	·795 ·723	·822 ·752	·838	·845 ·778	·850 •786	1,835 3,980	4,371,609 9,678,550
Yard conductors and yard foremen	-816	•846	-847	-852	·851 ·787	-838	1,120	2,952,724
Yard brakemen and helpers. Road passenger engineers and motormen. Road fraight angineers and motormen.	·727 1·364	·785	·789 1·519	·788	1.510	·774 1·516	2,367 1,079	5,845,054 2,354,072
Road freight engineers and motormen. Yard engineers and motormen.	1.016 .847	1.044 .861	1.112	1·105 ·890	· 1·132 ·890	1·157 ·873	2,206 1,022	5,636,504 2,972,872
Road passenger firemen and helpers	1·041 ·755	1·096 ·788	1·164 ·838	1·160 ·827	1·160 ·853	1·177 ·871	1,039 2,432	2,199,566 5,645,243
Yard hremen and helpers	•651	-673	•694	-694	•692	·681	1,031	2,969,239
Total Employees engaged in outside operations	-699	•729	.756	•751	•759	•764	39,293	97,807,353
•		-365	•387	•417	. •420	•428	11,880	31,479,100
This total in addition to the above elegant	-551	•570	•573	. 581	•595	·602	104,009	289,325,162

^{*}This total, in addition to the above classes on an hourly or equivalent basis, includes 31,178 other employees, being general officers, foremen, etc., and employees in the express and radio departments, among these are clerks numbering 16,396 averaging \$4.798 per day in 1931. †Carmen are graded according to class of work.

APPENDIX D

AVERAGE WAGES PER DAY, AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED PER MAN PER YEAR AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, 1921-1931*

Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Annual Reports on Coal Statistics for Canada

	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
A	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	8
Average wage per man per day	4.07 4.35 4.93 5.73 4.69 4.81 5.83 5.52 5.62	5·17 3·78 4·54 4·50 3·21 3·18 3·58 3·55 3·83 3·82 3·78	5.93 4.12 4.53 4.51 4.26 4.52 4.42 4.72 4.21 4.15 3.83	7.63 6.42 7.41 6.74 5.95 5.57 5.79 5.94 5.68 5.35	6·37* 5·81 5·85 5·76 4·99 4·91 4·89 4·92 5·04 4·94	6·20 5·18 5·57 5·62 5·51 4·97 5·03 5·57 5·47 5·47 5·28
A verage number of days worked per man per year	230 210 263 202 224 247 245 243 266 227 182	207 245 269 213 272 249 285 266 245 230 196	190 228 231 214 214 214 214 217 225 205 196	217 237 227 228 212 230 244 243 232 200 171	246* 258 261 260 271 261 278 281 258 232 218	228 229 250 221 231 244 251 249 252 219
Average number of wage earners (12 months)	12,626 14,068 13,385 12,500 8,333† 12,100 13,317 13,333 12,760 13,376 13,388	449 611 612 608 614 544 558 585 578 584 600	435 460 505 519 517 470 509 509 561 529 538	10,019 8,815† 9,917 7,163† 8,686 8,667 8,932 9,280 9,534 8,849 8,024	6,694* 6,140† 5,879 4,916† 5,336 5,095 5,038 5,043 4,791 4,363 3,890	30, 223 30, 096 30, 300 25, 708 23, 490 26, 878 28, 357 28, 754 28, 227 27, 704 26, 489

^{*}In Yukon Territory a few hundred tons of coal have been mined each year, employing two to four miners, usually from 50 to 100 days, wages averaging from \$3.77 to \$7.01 per day. For 1921 the figures were included with British Columbia. In Manitoba coal mining operations were commenced in 1931, employing 38 men for an average of 23 days, wages averaging \$3.46 † Prolonged dispute during year.



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Minister, HON. W. A. GORDON

Deputy Minister, W. M. DICKSON

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT No. 17

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

1929, 1932 and 1933

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE

JANUARY, 1934



Ottawa
J. O. PATENAUDE
Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty
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Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada

1929, 1932 and 1933

THE present bulletin is the seventeenth in the series on Wages and Hours of Labour, the first having been issued as a supplement to the Labour Gazette for March, 1921, giving figures as to wages and hours of labour in certain trades in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920, with index numbers by groups based on wages in 1913 as 100. Subsequent reports, in most cases issued as supplements to the Labour Gazette for January each year, brought these figures down to date with extensions from time to time to include more industries and classes of labour.

Certain of these reports, however, contained special features. Report No. 5 (1923) dealt with Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries. Report No. 3 (January, 1922) included an appendix with statistics of wages and hours in coal mining in Canada from 1900 to 1921 with index numbers for the three principal districts. Report No. 7 (January, 1925) included an appendix with figures for agriculture from 1914 to 1923. Report No. 14 (January, 1928) contained an appendix on wages of employees of steam railways, considerably increasing the information for the years since 1917 with a more extensive record from 1901 to 1927 and also a new series of index numbers. Each report from No. 7 (January, 1925), to No. 14 (January, 1931), contained data not only for the previous year but back to 1920, except that figures for 1922, 1923 and 1924, the years of least change, were omitted from some of the tables owing to lack of space. Report No. 15, issued in January, 1932, contained data for the years 1926, 1930 and 1931, with figures for 1920 also in some cases. Report No. 16, issued in January, 1933, afforded figures for 1930, 1931 and 1932 with figures for 1920 and 1926 also in some tables.

The present report gives data for the years 1929, 1932 and 1933, but in the case of building, printing, metal trades and electric railways for 1930 instead of 1929, and in addition for 1920 and 1926, and in those on coal mining and steam railways for the years from 1920 to 1933, inclusive. Appendices on minimum wage rates in 1933 under provincial legislation, on wages in agriculture for 1932 and previous years, and on earnings of steam railway employees in recent years with numbers employed in 1932, are included in the report, as

before. An appendix on average daily earnings of coal miners, the average number of days worked and the average number of wage earners each year since 1921, given for the first time in report No. 16, is again included with figures for 1932 added.

In Report No. 45 (January, 1932) the number of cities for which data was given in Table I as to building trades and electric railways was increased to approximately forty, and in the case of printing trades to fifteen, and these cities are again covered in the present report. Previously this table covered only thirteen cities, except that data for building trades in Windsor, Ont., was included, beginning with the report for 1928. Sheet metal workers employed in building and construction have been included with building trades since 1927, while sheet metal workers in factories have been included in the table on manufacturing industries. The section of the table on metal trades previously given was omitted for 1931 and 1932 but figures for these trades appeared in the tables of sample rates of wages and hours in the sections of Table X on foundries and machine shops and other metal manufacturing industries. section of Table No. I is again given with figures for 1920, 1926 and 1930 to 1933. As in previous reports figures on wages for the metal trades in mines and on railways appear in the tables on those industries.

Nature and Scope of Report

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wages rates and in hours of labour during the periods covered. The figures given in each report afford a continuous record for the years included, the data being from the same sources as far as is possible. Whenever a new source of information becomes available, the figures for previous years are secured, if possible, and the record is revised accordingly.

Information is compiled from reports of representative employers and of trade unions secured annually, and also from union agreements. These reports are supplemented by figures obtained by officers of the Department and by resident correspondents of the Labour Gazette in the principal industrial centres.

Wages in manufacturing and various other industries are shown by samples numbered one, two, etc., each sample showing the predominant rate in a certain establishment. For common labour in factories, the sample rates are given by localities.

For the following industries wages are given in the form of samples as in the case of factory labour: grain elevators, electric current production and transmission, telephones, laundries, logging and sawmilling, and metal mining. The locality in each case is not given as it would in many instances make possible the identification of the particular establishment.

Figures for particular localities are given for building, metal, and printing trades, electric railways and civic employees in Tables I and II, and for trucking and cartage, and longshoremen in Table III, also for common labour in factories in Table IV and for lithographers, etc., in Table XI.

The statistics as to building trades show the prevailing rates of wages and hours of labour for nine classes of labour for the years 1920, 1926, 1930, 1931, 1932 and 1933 for the building season beginning in the spring of each year. During the year 1931, however, changes occurred later in the season more extensively than is usual, and the rates in effect at the end of the year were therefore obtained and included. For 1933 a similar survey was made again toward the end of the year in several cities.

On steam railways, wages of employees on the regular staffs are fixed according to agreements between the several railways and the organizations of railway employees, the principal railways having the same rates for nearly all the principal classes. The figures published are taken from these agreements.

In coal mining, the wages in the principal districts are arranged by agreements between the coal mining operators and the employees, in some cases represented by unions and in others by committees of employees. figures published are taken from such agreements. The figures for average earnings of contract miners, however, are received from representative employers in each district. In some of the mines in these districts the wages of unorganized employees are somewhat lower than the rates in such agreements. In metal mining the rates of wages and hours of labour are shown as samples for mines in the various parts of Canada, secured from representative employers.

In logging, Table VII, the data each year is for the season ending in the spring in Eastern Canada.

Hours of Labour

In earlier reports the hours of labour shown throughout were the standard or regular hours per week, per day, etc., and did not indicate the hours actually worked either overtime or on short time. During 1931 a number of establishments in many of the industries reported operations on a short time basis. In the report covering that year, No. 15, wages for such establishments were given on an hourly basis or brought to a basis of full time earnings per week, per day, etc., the resulting figures as to wage rates being therefore on the same basis with those for 1926 and 1930 in the tables.

In Report No. 16, with figures for 1930, 1931 and 1932, in the tables on manufacturing industries, the hours of labour for these years were those reported by employers, whether short time or regular hours, and the wage rates were brought to an hourly basis, except in certain industries, clothing, bread, cake, biscuit, candy, brewing and paper box making for which regular hours were reported mainly. The same procedure is followed in the present report except that wages for boot and shoe manufacturing are given on a weekly basis with the hours shown as reported. In this industry, as in clothing manufacturing, the hours actually worked by individual piece workers are usually not recorded and the hours shown are those on which the department or factory is operated.

Changes in Wages since 1920

It will be seen from the tables of index numbers that by 1920 wages had reached levels almost one hundred per cent higher than in 1913, in some groups the increase being over one hundred per cent while for building and printing trades the increases were appreciably less, being only about eighty per cent. Since 1920 all groups have shown some decreases, although printing trades and coal mining reached the peak in 1921 instead of 1920, declining somewhat thereafter. The decreases in coal mining in 1925 were comparatively steep and tended to reduce the average for all six groups. Since 1925 there have been changes in several groups, raising the average for the six groups each year, until 1931 when the average declined. In the other three groups, common factory labour, miscellaneous factory trades and lumbering, the trend was also upward until 1930 in lumbering and until 1931 in the other two.

During 1932 all groups were downward, the decrease being greatest in lumbering, thirteen per cent, and approximately ten per cent for building trades and steam railways. Electric

railway wages were down four per cent in 1932 and less than one per cent in 1931. Metal trades and coal mining wages were down less than five per cent and printing trades five per cent. Common factory labour averaged five per cent lower and factory trades over six per cent but some industries showed much greater decreases than others.

In 1933, all groups were again downward, building trades, eleven per cent, metal trades three per cent, printing trades five per cent, electric railways four per cent, steam railways averaging less than five per cent, coal mining less than one per cent, the average decrease in the six groups being approximately five per cent. Common factory labour was down three

per cent, factory trades, etc., nearly five per cent, logging and sawmilling fourteen per cent.

In the building trades up to 1919 there were smaller increases than in any of the other groups, but in 1920 there were considerable increases. In 1921 decreases of 10 cents per hour were general and in 1922 decreases of 5 cents per hour were numerous. In 1923, 1924 and in 1925 while there were upward movements in the average it was due to increases in particular trades and in certain cities, and not to an upward movement general for most of the trades and localities. From 1926 to 1930, the upward movement was somewhat more general. During 1931 there were numerous decreases, in some

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA 1901-1933

(Ro	+00	120	1019	1	001

Year	Build- ing Trades (a)	Metal Trades (b)	Printing Trades	Electric Rail- ways (d)	Steam Rail- ways (e)	Coal Mining (f)	* Average	Com- mon Factory Labour	Miscellaneous Factory Trades	and
1901 1902 1903 1904 1905	$60 \cdot 3$ $64 \cdot 2$ $67 \cdot 4$ $69 \cdot 7$ $73 \cdot 0$	68 · 6 70 · 2 73 · 3 75 · 9 78 · 6	60·0 61·6 62·6 66·1 68·5	64·0 68·0 71·1 73·1 73·5	68·8 72·0 75·1 76·9 74·5	82·8 83·8 85·3 85·1 86·3	67 · 4 70 · 0 72 · 5 74 · 5 75 · 7			
1906 1907 1908 1909 1910	76·9 80·2 81·5 83·1 86·9	79·8 82·4 84·7 86·2 88·8	72·2 78·4 80·5 83·4 87·8	75·7 81·4 81·8 81·1 85·7	79·3 81·0 86·1 86·3 90·1	87·4 93·6 94·8 95·1 94·2	78 · 6 82 · 8 84 · 9 85 · 9 88 · 9			
1911.	90·2	91.0	91·6	88·1	95·7	97.5	92 · 4	94·9	95·4	96·3
1912.	96·0	95.3	96·0	92·3	97·9	98.3	96 · 0	98·1	97·1	98·8
1913.	100·0	100.0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100.0	100 · 0	100·0	100·0	100·0
1914.	100·8	100.5	102·4	101·0	101·4	101.9	101 · 3	101·0	103·2	94·7
1915.	101·5	101.5	103·6	97·8	101·7	102.3	101 · 4	101·0	106·2	89·1
1916.	102 · 4	106·9	105 · 8	102·2	105·9	111·7	105 · 8	110·4	115·1	109·5
1917.	109 · 9	128·0	111 · 3	114·6	124·6†	130·8	119 · 9	129·2	128·0	130·2
1918.	125 · 9	155·2	123 · 7	142·9	158·0	157·8	143 · 9	152·3	146·8	150·5
1919.	148 · 2	180·1	145 · 9	163·2	183·9	170·5	165 · 3	180·2	180·2	169·8
1920.	180 · 9	209·4	184 · 0	194·2	221·0	197·7	197 · 9	215·3	216·8	202·7
1921	170·5	186 · 8	193·3	192·1	195 · 9	208·3	191 · 2	190 · 6	202·0	152 · 6
1922	162·5	173 · 7	192·3	184·4	184 · 4	197·8	182 · 5	183 · 0	189·1	158 · 7
1923	166·4	174 · 0	188·9	186·2	186 · 4	197·8	183 · 3	181 · 7	196·1	170 · 4
1924	169·7	175 · 5	191·9	186·4	186 · 4	192·4	183 · 7	183 · 2	197·6	183 · 1
1925	170·4	175 · 4	192·8	187·8	186 · 4	167·6	180 · 1	186 · 3	195·5	178 · 7
1926.	172·1	177·4	193 · 3	188 · 4	186·4	167·4	180 · 8	187·3	196·7	180 · 8
1927.	179·3	178·1	195 · 0	189 · 9	198·4	167·9	184 · 8	187·7	199·4	182 · 8
1928.	185·6	180·1	198 · 3	194 · 1	198·4	168·9	187 · 4	187·1	200·9	184 · 3
1929.	197·5	184·6	202 · 3	198 · 6	204·3	168·9	192 · 7	187·8	202·1	185 · 6
1930.	203·2	186·6	203 · 3	199 · 4	204·3	169·4	194 · 4	188·2	202·3	183 · 9
1931	195 · 7	182·9	205·1	198 · 6h	199·2‡	169·4	191 · 8h	183 · 4	197·3	163·0
1932	178 · 2	174·7	194·2	191 · 1h	183·9	164·0	181 · 4h	173 · 6	184·3	141·3
1933	158 · 0	169·2	184·3	182 · 7	179·7	161·9	172 · 6	168 · 1	175·7	121·7

^{*}Simple average of six preceding columns

Including some increases effected near the end of the year.

Including a ten per cent decrease for certain classes toward the end of the year.

(a) Seven trades from 1901 to 1920, eight from 1921 to 1926, nine for 1927 to 1933; 13 cities to 1927, 14 cities to 1932, 33 cities

⁽b) Five trades from 1901 to 1926, four for 1927 to 1933.
(c) Two trades from 1901 to 1920, four for 1921 and 1922, six from 1923 to 1933.
(d) Two classes from 1901 to 1920, five classes 1921 to 1933.

Twenty-three

Four classes 1901 to 1920, twelve classes 1921 to 1933.

The number of samples (and industries) increased each year 1920 to 1930; machine operators, helpers, etc. also

included.

(h) Revised; in last report index numbers for electric railways in 1931 and 1932 were on a daily wage basis instead of hourly basis as before; in 1933 hourly basis resumed. Figures on daily basis: 1931, 192-4; 1932, 180-7; 1933, 169-7.

localities the reduction being general while in others it was confined to some trades. During 1932 the decreases were general averaging about ten per cent, while in 1933 the decrease averaged eleven per cent.

In the metal trades the increase in wage rates from 1915 to 1918 was greater than in most of the other groups, there being a good demand for labour in the manufacture of munitions. During the industrial activity in 1919 and 1920 further increases were made, but in 1921 and 1922 considerable decreases occurred. In 1923 and 1924 some recovery was experienced, in 1925 there was practically no change, from 1926 to 1930 there were some slight changes upward, but during 1931 the changes were downward, while during 1932 and 1933 the decreases averaged five per cent and three per cent respectively.

In the printing trades up to 1920 increases were about the same as in the building trades, but in 1921 when many of the three or five-year agreements between employers and the unions expired, rates were advanced and hours were reduced in many cases. Increases have appeared each year since, including 1931. During 1932 decreases of ten per cent were general in the western provinces and were made in some cities in the east. In 1933 the decreases were general, averaging five per cent.

In electric railway service, rates had almost doubled by 1920, but declined slightly in 1921 and 1922, recovering somewhat in 1923 and very gradually each year thereafter until 1931 after which reductions occurred each year.

Since 1930 in many street railways operating costs were reduced by lowering hours per day as well as daily wages. The index numbers for 1931 and 1932 in the last report were therefore calculated on a daily basis instead of an hourly basis. In 1933, however, in several cases, hours per day were further reduced to seven or less and the index numbers have therefore been recalculated on an hourly basis.

In steam railway employment, wage increases were considerable in 1918, 1919 and 1920, but in 1921, decreases averaging about twelve per cent for all classes were made and in 1922 decreases for shop crafts, maintenance of way employees and for freight handlers, clerks, etc., were made, averaging about ten per cent. In 1926, at the end of the year, wages of conductors, trainmen, brakemen, baggagemen, and yardmen were advanced

about 6 per cent, that is by half the amount of the reduction in 1921, and during 1927 similar increases were made in rates for other classes. In 1929, increases were secured by shop and maintenance of way employees and by certain classes of train crews on some lines. In 1931, while practically all classes were to a great extent on short time, changes in rates were not made until the end of the year when a ten per cent deduction from each employee's pay was made for train, engine and telegraph service employees from December first. In the early months of 1932 the same deduction was applied to other classes.

In 1933, earnings of employees in engine, train and telegraph service were subjected to a deduction of twenty per cent from May to October, inclusive, and fifteen per cent thereafter. The deduction for most of the other classes was increased to fifteen per cent in December.

In coal mining the index number reached its peak in 1921, increases having been made in the closing weeks of 1920. In 1922 decreases were made in Nova Scotia and Vancouver Island and in 1923 and 1924 slight decreases occurred in the latter. A substantial decrease occurred in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia in 1924. In 1925 decreases occurred in the three principal districts, being especially steep in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia. Slight increases, however, were provided for a number of classes in some of the mines in Alberta toward the end of the year. In 1926, reductions were effected in Nova Scotia but in the other chief fields were practically unchanged. Slight increases were made in some mines in Alberta in 1928. In Nova Scotia in February, 1930, rates for labourers were changed by increases of 5 cents to 15 cents per day and certain other datal classes were slightly increased. During 1931 rates of wages were steady but the industry suffered greatly from short time, that is, collieries were operated less than six days per week to a great extent. In 1932 in Nova Scotia rates were reduced ten per cent in March, except that a minimum of \$3.25 per day was provided for in the principal mines. In the other districts rates were reduced only in a few of the smaller mines. In 1933, wages in the Drumheller district in Alberta were reduced over ten per cent. In Nova Scotia, rates were unchanged in the principal mines but there were reductions of about fifteen per cent in several mines, somewhat smaller.

Factory labour had shown almost the greatest percentage increases up to 1920, both for common labour and for the various trades, but steep decreases appeared from 1921 to 1923 after which the trend was upward until 1931 when a considerable number of decreases occurred. In 1932 decreases in rates were numerous and steep in some cases. There was, however, a pronounced tendency to reduce hours per week or per day or both, frequently on a short time basis, with relatively small reductions in hourly rates. In some cases, where hours per day were reduced more than daily wages, the hourly rate became higher. In 1933, rates were again generally downward but less steeply.

In logging and saw milling steep increases in wages appeared up to 1920, followed by particularly steep decreases in 1921, after which substantial increases occurred in 1923 and 1924, with a decrease in 1925 and slight increases each year thereafter until 1930 when more decreases than increases appeared. During 1931 decreases were general, and again in 1932, wage reductions of twenty per cent being quite common. In 1933, wages were still downward but there was a pronounced upward trend toward the end of the year for the ensuing

season.

Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first set of index numbers was for the rates of wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers were calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the relative changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is, the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentage changes in rates from time to time prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers for the six groups the simple arithmetical averages were taken, no allowance being made for the importance of each trade or group by using a system of weighting. In Report No. 3

this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921.

In subsequent reports the index numbers of hourly rates from 1901 to 1921 have been reproduced, with figures since 1921 calculated by ascertaining the average increase or decrease per cent in the figures for each group each year from the figures for the preceding year and adjusting the group index number accordingly. The index numbers therefore show approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement in previous years and show current levels as compared with levels in 1913. In Report No. 3 index numbers of daily wages in coal mining were given, calculated in the same manner as the index numbers in Report No. 1. The index number for the coal mining group since 1921 has been calculated in the same manner as those for the other groups. The index numbers for metal trades, previously calculated from Section b in Table I, omitted for 1931 and 1932, were calculated from the average percentage changes in the samples for such trades in Table X for those years.

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering, logging and sawmilling, calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. This has been brought down to 1932 in the same manner as the other index numbers since 1921 were calculated.

The classes of labour for which rates were used for the calculation of the index number table for the full period 1901 to 1932 are, in the main, skilled trades; and practically all of these classes, including the unskilled, are in most cities organized to a great extent in trade and labour unions. The index numbers, therefore, except in common factory labour, in manufacturing and lumbering, show the trend of wage rates in a number of organized occupations chiefly in cities except in coal mines and on steam railways. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages outside of industrial centres.

The index numbers calculated from sample rates of wages in factories show the trend of wages for labour in manufacturing industries in which there are many establishments in small centres as well as in cities. The figures for lumbering cover sawmilling in both large and small centres and logging in the principal districts.

TABLE I .-- RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

	Brickle	avers	Carpe	nters	Electrical	workers	Paint	ers
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Nova Scotia	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Sydney— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	1.05-1.10 1.05-1.10 1.05 95 .95	48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .80 .80 .80 .70	48 48 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .80 .80 .70	48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .80 .80 .75 .6570	48 48 44 44 44 44
Halifax— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933.	1.15	44 44 44 44 44	.66 .57 .73 .73 .67½ .55	44–54 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .60 .90 1.00 .85	44 44 44 44 44	.66 .57 .73 .73 .67½ .50	44 44 44 44 44
P.E.I.—Charlottetown— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.75-1.00 .7080 .8590 .8590 .80	54 54 48 48 48	.4060 .4060 .4560 .4555 .4050	54 54 54 54 54 54	.4560 .4560 .5060 .5050 .50	54 54 48–54 48–54 54 48	.4160 .3550 .4060 .4060 .4050 .45	54 54 48–54 48–54 54
New Brunswick Moncton— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1933	.91 .9194 1.12½-1.15 1.12½ .90 .5070	48 48 44 44 44 44	.70 .5060 .6065 .5065 .50 .3540	48 59 54 54 48 44–60	.6570 .65 .65 .60	48 48 48 48	.5565 .50 .5060 .5060 .5050	48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-60
St. John— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.7580 1.00 1.15 1.15 1.00 .90	48-50 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.6065 .5060 .75 .75 .60	48-54 48-54 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.50 .50 .65 .65 .65	48 48 48 48 44-48 44-48	.75 .5065 .65 .65 .65	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Quebec— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.75 .90 1.00 1.00 .90–1.00 .75	50 54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.5060 .4555 .5060 .5060 .5055 .4055	48-60 54-60 44-54 44-54 48-54 44-54	.5065 .4555 .5065 .5065 .5060 .4555	54 54 44–54 44–54 48 48	.5060 .4060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .4050	54 48-54 44-54 44-54 48-54 44-54
Montreal— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1933.	1.00 1.00 1.20 1.00–1.20 .75– .85 .50– .75	44 50 44 44 44 40–50	.67½ .6575 .7585 .6585 .6075 .3065	48 44-60 44-55 44-55 44-55 40-60	.6580 .6070 .7590 .7590 .7565	54 44-46½ 44-46½ 44-46½ 44	.65 .6070 .6585 .6585 .65 .4560	50-54 44-49½ 44-49½ 44-49½ 40-50
Ottava— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1933	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.10 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.75 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44	.85 .75 .90 .90 .80	44 44 44 44 44 40	.80 .80 .80 .80 .70–.80	44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .65 .70 .70 .60	44 44 44 44 44
Kingston— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.85 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.95	48 44 44 44 44	.75 .85 .90 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44	.70 .70 .80 .80 .80	44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .70 .80 .80 .7080	44 44 44 44 44
Belleville— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.75 .90 1.00 1.00 .90 .75	54 54 44-54 44-54 54 54	.65 .75 .80 .80 .50–.70	60 54 44-54 44-54 54 54	.75 .75 .75 .60	48 48 48 48 48–54 54	.6075 .7075 .7075 .5065 .4050	54 54 54 54 54 54

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

TRADES

	Pla	sterers	Plui	mbers	Sheet met	tal workers	Stone	cutters	T-1	
-	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages	Hours
Ī	\$		\$		\$		\$	week	hour	week
:	95 1.00 .80 .80	1	.7580 .7075 .75 .75 .75	48 44 44 44 44				48	.4550 .3540 .3540 .3035 .2535	44 44 44–54 48–54
	.75 .90 1.00 1.00 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .60 .90 1.00 .85 .7085	44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .60 .85 .85 .75 .65–.70	44 44 44 44 44	.7580 .80 .90 .90 .90 .90 .7080	44 44 44 44 44 44	.4045 .2535 .3545 .3540 .3540 .3040	48-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-48 44-54
	.6080 .5565 .7075 .70 .70	54 48 48 48 48	.60 .60 .60 .60 .5060 .50	48-54 48 48 48 48 48	.55 .4560 .7075 .7075 .70 .65	54 54 48 48 48	.5075 .4550 .90 .90 .80 .75	54 54 48 48 48 48	.3540 .3550 .3045 .3040 .2535 .25	54 54 54 48-54 54
	.91 .94 .90 1.00 .90 .50- 70	48 48 48 48 44 44	.7785 .65 .8590 .90 .80 .70	48 48 44 44 44 44	.6068 .60 .6065 .55 .50	48 48 48 48 48	.91 .80 .90 .7590 .60	48 48 48 48 48	.4050 .3035 .3040 .3040 .3035 .2535	48 48-60 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-60
	.80 1.00 1.15 1.15 1.00 .90	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.65 .65 .75 .75 .75 .65– .75	48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.60 .60 .75 .6575 .65 .5060	48 48 48 48 44-48 44-48	.80 .80 .80 .80 .80	48 48 44 44 48 44	.45 .3045 .3540 .3540 .3040 .3035	48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-54
	.70 .85 1.00 1.00 1.00 .90-1.00	54 44-54 44-54 44-48 44-54	.5060 .4560 .5060 .5060 .5060 .4055	54-60 54-60 44-60 44-54 44-48 44-48	.5055 .4555 .5065 .5060 .5060 .4055	54 54 44-54 44-54 44-49 ¹ / ₂ 44-48	.6570 .4560 .6080 .6080 .6080 .5065	48-54 54 44-60 44-55 44-48 44-48	.45 .3040 .3045 .3045 .3040 .3035	54 54-60 44-60 44-60 44-54
D.	.80 .00-1·12½ 1.05 85-1.05 .85 5075	54 44-49½ 44-49½ 44-49½ 44-49½ 40-50	.6580 .90 .90 .75 .5075	44 44-49½ 44 44 44 44	.6065 .70 .80 .80 .65 .5065	44-50 44-50 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00	44 44 44 44 44	.45 .3040 .3545 .3040 .3040 .1540	50 50-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60
	.85 1.00 1.00 1.00 85 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .85 1.05 1.05 1.05 .92½ .75	44 44 44 44 44 40	.75 .83 1.00 1.00 .90 .75	44 44 44 44 44 40	.87½-1.00 1.00 1.05 1.05 1.05	44 44 44 44 44	.60 .4550 .4550 .4550 .4045 .3540	44-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54
	.85 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 .95	48 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .90 .90-1.00 .90 .7590 .7580	44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .90 .90 .90 .7090 .80	44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.95	48 44 44 44 44 44	.3540	44 44 44 44 44
	.75 .90 1.00 1.00 1.00 .90 .75	44-54	.70 .70~ .75 .70~ .90 .70~1.00 .70~ .90 .60~ .70	48	.6075 .6070 .6070 .6070 .70	48	1.00-1.25 1.00 90 .90 .75	54 44-54		54 54 54

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

	Bricklayers Carpenters			Electrical workers		Painters		
	Brickle	yers						
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		E		8	
Ontario—Continued Peterborough—						40	00 70	44
1920	.85 1.00	48 48	.7585	44-54	.7585 .62½	48	.6070	44
1926. 1930.	1.10	44-48	.6080	44-54	.6090	44-48	.50	44 44
1931	1.10	44-48	.6070 .6070	44-54	.7080	44-48	.50 .50	44
1932. 1933.	1.00	44-48	.5060	44-48	.40	44	.45	44
Toronto-	1 00	44	.90	44	.87½	44	.75	44
1920. 1926.	1.00 $1.12\frac{1}{2}$	44	.8090	44	.80	44	.6575	44
1930	1.35	44	1.10	44	1.25 1.25	44	.8590 .7585	44 44
1931	1.10	44	1.10	40	-1.00	40	.75821	44
1933 Niagara Falls—		40	.6080	40-44	1.00	40	.5075	44
Niagara Falls—	1.00	44	.85	44			.60	44-48
1920	1.25	44	.85	44	.80	44	.7080	44-48
1930	1.20	44	1.00	44	.7580	44	.80	44
1931. 1932.	1.00-1.12	40-44	.8090	44	.80	44	.7075	44
1933	. 75-1.00	40-44	.60-,80	44	.7080	44	.5070	
St. Catharines— 1920	. 90	44	.85	44	.70	44	.70	44
1926	1.00	44	1.00	44	.6075	44	.75	44
1930	1.25	44	.90	44	.6075	44	.80	44
1932	1.10	40-44	.90	44	.6070	44-50	.70	44
1933		44	.6075	44				
1920	1.02	44	.85	44	.85	44	.67½ .70	44 44
1926. 1930.		44	1.00	44		44	.75	44
1930	1.20	44	.90	44	.95	44	.75	44
1932	1.10	44 40	.90	44		44	.6070	40-44
Brantford—				1				50
1920	1.00	44	.80	44		44	.6065	44
1926		44	.90	44	.6070	44	.6570	44
1931	1.00	44	.7080	44		44	.6075	44
1932 1933	.7590	44	.7000	44		44	.55	44
Guelph-		11 10		44	.60	59	.60	48
1920	1.10	44-48	.75		.65	50	.60	48
1930. 1931.	1.20	44	.80				.60	48 48
1931	1.12		.6070				.50	48
1933		44	.4060		.4050	44	.40	44
Kitchener—		50	.85	44	.75	50		
1926	1.00-1.05		.5085	55	.6575		. 60	50-59 50-59
1926. 1930. 1931.	1.00-1.20	50-59 44-50	.6085				.50	50
1932	.80	44	. 65	44	.5065	48	.50	50
1933	80	44	.4060	44-55	.5060	48	,00	
London— 1920	1.00		.75	44		44	.70	44
1926. 1930.	1.10		.6080	44		44	.6075	44
1931	1.00	44	.6075	44	.7075	44	.5570 .5570	44
1932		44	.6075	44		44	.4060	44
1933							.6570	54
St. Thomas— 1920. 1926.	1.00		.6070		50 .50			
1930	1.00-1.10	54	.6065	5	4 .57	71 54	.65	48-54
1931	1.10							
1932. , 1933.) 4				
Windsor-					4 1.00) 48	.75	48
1920	1.35	5 44	1 00) 4	4 1.2	5 44	.85	44
1930	1.48	5 44						44
1931. 1932.		44	1 00) 4	4 1.2	.40	.75	44
1933					4 1.2	5 40	.5075	44
Port Arthur— 1920	1.2	5 44) 44-5		0 48		
1926	1.10) 44	.5578	5 44-5	4 .7	5 44-54		54 44–54
1930 1931	1.23		.5575	5 44-5	4 .75-1.0	0 44-50	.5070	44-54
			FF 772	5 44-4			.5060	44-54
1932. 1933.		0 44		74-4	4 .607			

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Con.

TRADES-Con.

Plast	erers	Plu	mbers	Sheet m	etal workers	Ston	ecutters	Lab	ourers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	Week
1.00 1.00-1.10 1.00 1.00 1.75	48 48 44 44 44 44	.7590 .6575 .7090 .6075 .6075	48 44 44 44 44	.5575 .6080 .6080 .6075	48-54 44-50 44-50	1.00 1.00-1.10 90-1.00 90		.4060 .3540 .3545 .3545 .3535	48-54 48-54 48-54
$ \begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.372 \\ 1.122 \\ 1.00 \\ .75-1.00 \end{array} $	44 44 40 40 40	.90 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.00	44 40–44 40 40 40	1.15 1.07	44 44 44 40	1.00 1.25 1.25 1.00	44 44 44 40 40	.5565 .3565 .4065 .4050 .3050	44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 40-48 40-48
$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.12_2^1 \\ 1.00 - 1.12_2^1 \\ .75 - 1.00 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90-1.00 1.00 1.00 .7580 .6075	49 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .90 .90 .80 .5075	44	$\begin{array}{c} 1.25 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44	.60 .4045 .4050 .4045 .3540 .3040	49 49 44 44 44 44
1.00-1.15 1.25 1.25 1.10 .90	44 44 44 44 44 . 44	.7080 .90 1.00 1.00 .90 .75	44 44 44 44 44	.70 .90 1.00 1.00 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00	44	.3550 .4050 .4045 .4045 .40	44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50
$ \begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.00 \\ .90 \end{array} $	44 44 44 44 44 40	.85 .90 1.10 1.10 1.10 .8090	44 44 40-44 40 40 40	.85 .85 1.00-1.063 1.00 1.00 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .87\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ .87\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 44	.5060 .40 .4050 .4045 .40	44-50 55-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60
1.00 1.00–1.25 1.15 .80–1.00 .80 .75–.90	44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .85 .85–.90 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44	.75 .6070 .6075 .6075 .6075 .5065	50 50 44 44 44 44	1.00 .90 1.15 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44	.3050 .3045 .2545 .40 .3540	44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-4
$ \begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.10 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2}-1.20 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \\ .75 \end{array} $	48 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .65 1.00 1.00 .90 .5575	50 48 48 48 48			$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \end{array}$	48 48 44 44 44	.50 .40~.50 .45~.50 .40 .35~.40 .30~.40	54 44 44 44 44
1.00 1.00-1.05 1.00-1.20 .80 .80	50 50 50–59 44 44–50 44	.75 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80	50 44 44 44 44 44	.7085 .6585 .6585 .7075 .6065	44 44 44-49 44 44	.8090 1.00-1.20 .90-1.00 .80 .6580	44 44 44 44 44 44	.4050 .3050 .40 .35 .3040	50 50–59 48–59 48–59 44–50
.85 1.10 1.20 1.00 1.00 .80	44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .7590 .7590 .5575 .5575	44 44 44 44 44 44	.69 .7080 .5060 .5565 .5565	50 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00-1.10 1.20 1.20 1.00	44 44 44 44 44	.5055 .4055 .3555 .3550 .3545 .3045	44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-48 44
.85 .8590 1.00 1.00 .85 .7585	54 54 54 54 54 50	.70 .75 .7075 .7075 .7075 .5075	44–50 49–54 49–54 49–54 49–54 44–54	.6065 .62½ .62½ .62½	44 49 49 49	.85 .85 .85 .85 .85	54 54 54 54 54 54	.4550 .4045 .3545 .3545 .3540 .3040	60 60 50-60 50-60 50 44-50
1.00 1.50 1.50 1.25 1.25 1.25	44 44 44 44 44 40–44	1.06 ¹ 1.25 1.35 1.35 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 40–44	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \cdot 00 \\ .90 \\ 1 \cdot 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 \cdot 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 \cdot 00 \\ .90 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 40	$\begin{array}{c} 1.25 \\ 1.37\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.37\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.37\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 40	.65	50 54 44-54 44-54 44-49} 44-50
1.00 1.00 1.00–1.25 1.00	44 44 44–54 44–54 44–48	1.00 .90 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .7580	44 48		44-54 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.00 .90 .75	48 48 48 44 44	.60 .3540 .3550	48-60 48-60 48-60 48-60 48-60 48-40-50

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

	Brickla	yers	Carper	ters	Electrical	workers	Paint	ers
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
0 0 0 111	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Fort William—Concluded			4.00		0."	40	0.5	44 50
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	1.25 1.10 1.25 1.00 1.00 .75-1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .6075 .5575 .5575 .5575 .5075	44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-49 44	.85 .75 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .6075	48 44-54 44-54 44-54 48 44-48	.65 .65 .6075 .5070 .5060	44-50 54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54
Winnipeg — Manitoba								
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. Brandon—	1.25 1.35 1.45 1.35 1.35 1.05	44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.10 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.10 1.00 1.00 1.00 .90-1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	.87½ .85 .95 .85 .7080 .5070	44 44 44 44 44
1920. 1926. 1930.		44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.00 .90 .7085 .5070	44 44 44 44 44	.75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	50 50 50 44–50 44–54 44	.4065	
SASKATCHEWAN								
Repina— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. Saskatoon—	1.25 1.25 1.45 1.35 1.35	44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .8095 1.00 .90 .90 .5075	44 44-60 44-50 44-50 44 44-48	1.00 1.10 1.05 .90 .8090	44 44 44–49 44 44 44	$.87\frac{1}{2} \\ .7582\frac{1}{2} \\ .87\frac{1}{2} \\ .75 \\ .6575 \\ .60$	44 44 44 44 44
1920	1.25	44	.7585	50	.801	47	.70	55
1926 1930 1931 1932 1933	1.25 1.45 1.35 1.35 1.75–1.00	44 44 44 44 44	.7585 .7090 .7090 .6090 .5075	50-54 50-59 50-55 50-55 44-54	.70-1.00 1.00 1.00 .70-1.00 .70-1.00	49-54 44 44 44 44	.6080 .7585 .6080 .6070 .5070	49½-55 44-50 44-60 44 44
ALBERTA								
Calgary— 1920 1928 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 Edmonton—	1.15 1.45 1.45 1.25	44 44 44 44 44 40	1.00 .9095 1.00 1.00 .85 .7585	44 44 44 40–44 40–44	.85-1.00 .90-1.00 1.10 1.00 1.00	48 44 44 44 44 44	.7580 .7075 .95 .7590 .75 .75	44-49½ 44-49½ 44 44 44 44 40-44
		44	.85	44	.8592	44	.7080	44
1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 Lethbridge—	1.45 1.40 1.20 .90-1.05	44 44 44 44 40–44	1.00 1.00 .85 .6075	44 44 44 44	1.00-1.10 1.00-1.10 1.00 .85	44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 .80 .6080	44 44 44 44
1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933	1.25 1.15 1.45 1.45 1.25	44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .8090 1.00 1.00 .80 .80	44 48 44 44 44 44	.85 .85 .90 .90 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44	.80 .8085 .8085 .75	48 48 44-54 44-54 44 44
British Columbia Vancouver -								
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. Victoria—	1.12 1.35 1.35	44 40 40 40	.87½90½ .93½ 1.00 1.00 .87½ .6587%	44 44 44 40–44	1.00 .90-1.00 1.00-1.17 1.00-1.17 1.00 .75-1.00	44 44 40–44 40–44 40–44	.87½ .87½ .90 .80 .75	44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44
Fitoria— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. Prince Rupert—	1.00 1.12 1.25	44 44 40 40 40 40	.7585 .7581 1.00 .87 .75 .65	44	1.00 .87 1.00-1.10 .87 .7587 .6575	40-44	.70 .70 .85 .75 .75	44 44 40 40 40 40
Prince Rupert— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	1 . 25 1 . 25 1 . 25 1 . 25 1 . 25	44 44 44 44 44 44	.87 .87 .93 .93 .85	44	.90 1 00 .93 ³ 97 .93 ³ 97 .93	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 1.00 1.00 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES-Con.

TRADES-Con.

Plast	terers	Plum	nbers	Sheet met	al workers	Stone	ecutters	Labor	Dropa
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1 00 1.00 1.00 1.25 1.00 .75-1.00 .65 1.00	44 44 44-54 44-54 41-48	1.00 .90 1.00 .75 ·1.00 .75 1.00 .7580	44 44-48 44-48 44-49 44-49	.7590 .6075 .6075 .6075	44–54 44 44 44	1.25 1.00 1.00 90 .75	48 48 48 44 44	.60 .3540 .3550 .3045 .3040 .3035	48-66 48-66 48-66 44-66 48-40-56
1 12; 1 25 1 45 1 45 1 35 1 05	44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.12½ 1.25 1.15 1.15 1.00	4.1 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.1	.90 .90 .90 .85 .85	44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.10 1.25 1.15 1.15 .95	41 44 44 44 44 44	.5560 .4050 .42\}50 .4050 .4050 .3045	50 50-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-50
1.05 1.25 1.35 1.25 1.00 .70-1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .80 1.12½ .90-1 12½ .90-1 00 .80-1.00	50-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44 44	.80 .80 .80 .75 .6075 .6570	50 44 44 44 44 44			.55 55 .3555 .3050 .30 - 40 .2540	50 48 48 60 48-60 44-60 44-54
1 20 1 15-1.30 1.40 1.30 1.10 1 00	44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.25 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .8090 1 00 .90 .85 .75	50 44-49 44-49 44 44 44	1.00 1.10 1.25 1.25 1.15 .80	44 44 44 44 44	.55 .35- 50 .4050 .40 .40 .3040	54 44-60 41-60 44-60 44 44-50
1.25 1.15-1.25 1.25-1.45 1.25-1.35 1.00-1.35 80 ·1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.90-1 00 1 00-1.10 1.25-1.30 1 30 1.05-1.30 .90-1.05	44 44 44 44 44 40-44	.80-1.00 1 00-1 15 1.00-1.15 .80-1.15 .75-1.00	44 44-54 44-60 44-60 44-48 44-48	1.00 1.10-1.25 1.35 1.00	44 44 44 44	.4050 .3545 .3555 .3045 .2545	55-60 55-60 50-60 44-60 44-60 44-54
1.25 1.15 1.40 1.40 1.15 1.00	44 44 44 40 40	1.00 1.00 1 20 1.20 1.25 1.05 1.00	41 44 40 · 44 40 - 44 40 40	.90 .90 1.12\} 1.10 1.12\frac{1}{2} 1.00 .90	44 44 44 40-44 40	1.00 1.10 1.25 1.12½ 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 40-44 40	.60 .3050 .3550 .3050 .3045 .3545	44 44 60 44 60 44-60 44 40-44
8090 1.15 1.50 1.40 1.15 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.20 1.20 1.05 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .90 \\ .90 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.15 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ \end{array}$	44 44 44 40 40	1.00 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10	44 44 44 44 44	.6570 .4050 .4560 .4555 .45 .3545	44 44 · 48 44 · 48 44 - 48 44 - 48 44
1 25 1.15 1.40 1.40 1.00 1 00	44 44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	54 54 44-54 44-54 54 44-54	.90 .90 1.00 1.00 1.00 .80	54 44-54 44-54 54 44-54	1.25 1.25 1.00-1.25 1.00-1.25 1.00	44 44 44 44 44	.65 .5060 .5060 .4050	44-60 44-60 44-48 44-54
1 123 1 184 1 35 1 292 1 00 1 25 1 00	44 44 40 40 40 40	1.00 1.05 1.25 1.121 1.00 .90-1.00	44 44 40 40 40 40 40-44	1.00 1.00 1.12½ 1.06¼ 1.00 .90	44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44	1.061 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.00	44 40-44 40 40 40 40	.6065 .45564 .50621 .50 .4050 .3550	44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44
87½ 1 00 1 25 1 00 .75 1 00 .62½75	44 44 40 40 40 40	.90 1.00 1.12½ 1.00 1.00 .80-1.00	44 44 40 40 40 40	$\begin{array}{c} .87\frac{1}{2} \\ .90 \\ 1.06\frac{1}{4} \\ 1.00 \\ .87\frac{1}{2} \\ .87\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	44 44 40 40 40 40	1.00 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.00 1.00	44 44 40-44 40 40 40	.55 .45564 .50564 .50564 .4050	44 44 44 40 40 40 40 41 40 41
1 25 1 25 1 25 1 25 1 25 1 25 1 25	44 44 44 44 44 44	1 00 1.00 1.12½ 1.06¼ .90	44 44 44 44 44 44	1 00 1.00 1.12½ 1.06¼ .90	44 . 44 . 44 .			.50621 .57] .5057] .5057] .50	44-48 44 44 44 44 44-48

 $\begin{array}{c} {\rm Table} \; {\rm I.-RATES} \; {\rm OF} \; {\rm WAGES} \; {\rm AND} \; {\rm HOURS} \; {\rm OF} \; {\rm LABOUR} \; {\rm IN} \; {\rm VARIOUS} \; {\rm TRADES} \; {\rm IN} \; {\rm CERTAIN} \; {\rm CITIES-} \\ {\rm Continued} \end{array}$

(b) METAL TRADES*

		(b) METAI	I RADES"					
	Blacks	miths	Boiler	nakers	Mach	inists	Moul (Iron and	
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Nova Scotia	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Halifax— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	$.72\frac{1}{2}$ $.80$ $.55$ 65 $.65$ 70 $.55$ 65 $.55$ 65 $.55$ 65	44-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 40-50	$.72\frac{1}{2}$ 90 .5560 .6065 .5565 .5565	50-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50	$\begin{array}{c} .72\frac{1}{2}84\frac{1}{2} \\ .5565 \\ .6070 \\ .6570 \\ .58\frac{1}{2}70 \\ .58\frac{1}{2}70 \end{array}$	44-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 40-50	$\begin{array}{c} .76\frac{1}{2} \\ .70 \\ .70 \\ .72\frac{1}{2}80 \\ .67\frac{1}{2}75 \\ .6265 \end{array}$	48 48 48 44-48 40-48 44
New Brunswick St. John— 1920	.6065 .5565 .5565 .5565 .5065	50-54 44-54 44-54 50 44-54 44-54	.60 .6070 .6070 .58½60 .4555	54 54 44–54 50 44–54 44–54	.5073 .5060 .5065 .5070 .5070 .5058½	50-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.5060 .5055 .5065 .4560 .4560 .3555	48-54 48-54 50-54 48-50 44-48 44-48
Quebec—								
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933.	$\begin{array}{c} .5562\frac{1}{2} \\ .5060 \\ .5072\frac{1}{2} \\ .5077\frac{1}{2} \\ .5077\frac{1}{2} \\ .5077\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	50-54 50-54 40-48 40-48 40-48	.5060 .4055 .4065 .4065 .4065 .4065	$\begin{array}{c} 54 \\ 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 54 \\ 48-54 \\ 44-48 \\ 44-54 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} .56\frac{1}{2}64 \\ .5078\frac{1}{2} \\ .4580 \\ .4580 \\ .4580 \\ .4580 \\ .4580 \\ \end{array}$	60 45-54 50-54 40-54 40-48 40-48	.4562 .4065½ .4068 .4568 .4068 .3668	48-60 60 60 40-60 40-50 30-40
Montreal— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.5580 .52½70 .6070 .5065 .4565 .4065	45-60 44-58 44-55 40-55 40-55 40-55	.80 .5075 .5085 .5075 .5065 .5060	47 47–58 47–55 44–47 44–47	.5585 .5075 .5080 .5075 .5075 .4570	$\begin{array}{c} 45-60 \\ 44-60 \\ 44-55 \\ 40-50 \\ 40-50 \end{array}$.7587½ .6075 .6588 .5079 .5075 .5065	45-60 40-55 44-49 40-45 40-45 40-45
Ottawa—								
1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 Toronto—	.60- 70 .5165 .5565 .5065 .5065 .3860	50 44–50 50 44–50 44–50 40–50	$\begin{array}{c} .6875 \\ .58\frac{1}{2} .75 \\ .6075 \\ .6075 \\ .5568 \\ .5061 \end{array}$	50 50 44–50 44–50 44–50 44	.5077 .5065 .6070 .5075 .5068 .5063	50 44-50 44-50 44-50 40-50 40-50	.6270 .5065 .5568 .5070 .5070 .3860	50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50
1926 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933	.6081 .5065 .6065 .5075 .5070	48-50 44-50 44-50 44-55 40-50 40-50	.7888 .6075 .6075 .5575 .5075 .44½70	44-48 44-48 44-50 44-48 44-48	.5077 .5070 .6080 .5080 .5080	44-50 44-54 44-50 44-50 40-50	.7080 .5070 .6090 .6090 .5080	48-50 45-54 45-54 44-50 40-50 40-50
Hamilton— 1920 1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933	.6580 .50 · .70 .6070 .5070 .5063 .5063	48-55 48-59 48-59 44-58½ 44-58½ 40-58½	$\begin{array}{c} .5370 \\ .4560 \\ .4560 \\ .4565 \\ .3648\frac{1}{2} \\ .3648\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} .50 \\ 50-59 \\ 50-59 \\ 50-58\frac{1}{2} \\ 50-58\frac{1}{2} \\ 50-58\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$.6580 .4065 .5075 .4075 .4075	$\begin{array}{c} 48 - 59 \\ 44 - 59 \\ 49 \frac{1}{2} - 59 \\ 44 - 59 \\ 40 - 59 \\ 40 - 59 \end{array}$.7085 .5080 .6080 .5080 .5075 .4572	48-50 44-54 44-54 44-50 44-50 40-50
London— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.4762 .5060 .5060 .4154 .4149 .4449	$\begin{array}{c} 50 \\ 50 \\ 44-50 \\ 40-59\frac{1}{2} \\ 40-49\frac{1}{2} \\ 44 \end{array}$.6076 .6070 .6068½ .5068½ .4560 .4250	50 50-55 44-50 40-50 40-50 40-50	.7587 .5880 .5375 .5470 .5470 .5460	50 50 50 40–50 40–50 40–50
Windsor— 1920	.8590 .5575 .5066 .4065 .4065	49½ 49½ 49½–55 49½–55 44–55			.6790 .5585 .6085 .6085 .5075 .4570	50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50	.80 .6090 .6090 .4580 .4280 .4080	50 44-54 44-55 44-55 40-55 40-55
Winnipeg -								
1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933	.7080 .6075 .6077 .4070 .4068	50 50 40–50 44–50 40–50 40–50	.6582 .6072 .6074 .6080 .5871 .5668	50 50 44 44 44 44	.6080 .6073 .6074 .5078 .5075	50 50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50	$\begin{array}{c} .57\frac{1}{2}80 \\ .5570 \\ .6075 \\ .5075 \\ .5075 \\ .5075 \\ .5072 \\ \end{array}$	45 45-50 44-50 40-50 40-50 40-50

^{*}The range of hours shown are standard full-time weekly hours; since 1931 actual shop hours in many establishments have been reduced to 24 to 40 hours per week. Data for metal trades on steam rallways and in mines appear in tables for those industries.

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES — Continued

(b) METAL TRADES-Continued

	Black	smiths	Boiler	makers	Macl	ninists		lders d Brass)
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Regina-Saskatchewan	\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920. 1926. 1930. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.85 .6085 .6085 .6085 .6085	50 44 50 44–50 40–44 40-44	.85 .85 .85 .85 .85	48 48 40 40 40	.90 .6685 .6685 .6685 .4585 .4585	50 48 48 40–44 40–44 40–44	.78 .65 .65	50 44 44 44
Alberta Calgary— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1933 Edmonton—	.8085 .7080 .8085 .7085 .7085	44 44 44 40–52 40–52 40–44	.85 .77 .80 .80 .80	44 44 44 40 40 40	.85 .6577 .7785 .6580 .6580	44 44 44 44–52 40–52 40–44	.85 .7577 .7482 .6978 .6974	44 44 44 44 44
1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1933	.7080 .6085 .6085 .6085 .5085 .5075	44-50			.70-1.00 .6095 .6085 .6585 .6085	44-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-50 44-50	.7087½ .75 .80 .80 .5580 .5580	44 44–54 44 44–54 44–50 44–50
1931. 1932. 1933. Victoria—	.7587½ .7587½ .7587½ .6585 .6575 .62½75	44 44 44 44 44	.7892} .7581 .7585 .7590 .67½79 .75	44 44 44 44 44	.7595 .7581½ .7585 .6585 .6080	44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .7590 \\ .7581\frac{1}{4} \\ .7581\frac{1}{4} \\ .68\frac{1}{2}85 \\ .67\frac{1}{2}75 \\ .6675 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44
1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933	.7590 .72½ .8084 .7584 .6875	44 44 44 44 44 44	.77½90 .75 .84 .84 .75 .75	44 44 44 44	$ \begin{array}{c} .82\frac{1}{2}84\frac{3}{4} \\ .6874 \\ .7582 \\ .6882 \\ .6875 \\ .6575 \end{array} $	44 44 44 44 44	.87 .68 .75 .75 .68	44 44 44 44 44

(c) PRINTING TRADES*

Locality	Composi Machine Hand, N	and	Composi Machine Hand,	and	Pressm New	nen,	Pressn Job	ien,	Bookbir	ders	Bindery	Girls
230000103	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hour
Halifax-	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	2
1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1233 St. John—	32.00 32.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 32.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	30.00 30.00 30.00 35.00 35.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	30.00 30.00 34.00 34.00 34.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	30.00 31.00 31.00 31.00 31.00	44-48 44-48 44-48	30.00-35.00 30.00-35.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00	48 44 48 44 48 44 48 44-48 41-48	10.00 10.00 10.00 10.00 11.00 11.00	48 44-48 44-48
1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1933 Uuchec—	33.30-36.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	30.00 31.80 33.00 33.00-38.00 33.00 33.00	48 44 44 44 44 44	32.00 36.00 36.00 37.00 33.30-35.10 33.30-35.10	48 48	30.00 31.80 32.80-36.00 32.80-38.00 32.80-38.00 33.00-38.00	48 44 44 44 44 44	30.00 30.00 31.00 31.00 31.00 31.00	44	10.00 10.00 10.00-13.00 10.00-13.00 10.00-13.00 9.00-12.00	48 44 44 44 44
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1533. Montreal—	28.00 29.00 31.00 32.50 32.50 30.50	48 48 48 48 48 48	26.00 29.00 31.00 32.50 32.50 30.50		24.00 28.00 33.00 33.00 29.70-32.00 29.70-32.00	48 2 48 2 48 2 48 2	21.00-28.00 23.00-32.00 28.00-37.00 28.00-37.00 28.00-32.50 28.00-32.00	48 48 48	24.50-30.00 26.50-32.00 27.00-35.00 27.00-35.00 25.00-32.50 30.50	48 48 48 48 43 48 48	6.00-11.00 8.00-15.00 9.00-15.00 9.00-15.00 9.00-12.00 9.00	48 48 48 48 43 48 48
1920. 1926. 1930.	36.00 38.00-42.00 38.00-44.00 38.00-44.00 38.00-44.00 36.00-44.00	48 3 48 3 48 3	2.00-40.00	44-48	36.00 36.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 33.00-40.00	48 3 48 3			33.75 33.75 33.75 33.75 30.00-33.75 80.00-33.75		14.50 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 12.50-15.00 12.50 15.00	48 48 48 48 48

 $^{{}^*}$ Samples of wages and hours of labour for lithographers, photo-engravers, stereotypers and electrotypers appear in Table XI.

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Con.

(c) Printing Trades*—Concluded

			(e)	PRINTI	NG TRADES		ici aueu					
	Composi Machine Hand, N	and	Composi Machine Hand, J	and	Pressm News		Pressm	en,	Bookbin	ders	Bindery (
Locality	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	per week	Hours per week
	ş		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	\$
Ottawa— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	38.00 42.00 44.09 44.00 44.00	46½ 46½	35.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00	44-48	34.00 40.00 43.00 43.00 38.70 36.75	48 48 48 48 48 48	35.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 32.00-38.00	44-48 44-48 44-48	34.00 34.00-37.00 34.00-37.00 35.00-37.00 33.00-36.00 30.00-36.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50	48 48 48 48 48 48
1933. Toronto— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. Hamilton—	37.60 38 00 42 50 47 50 47 50 47 50 44 00	401 401 461	33.00-38.00 35.20-38.00 35.20-40.00 35.00-42.00 55.00-42.00 35.00-40.00 33.00-40.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48	36.00 41.50 46.50 46.50 46.50 43.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	35.20-38.00 35.20-40.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 33.00-40.00 33.00-40.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48	34.00-36.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 33.00-38.00 32.40-38.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00	48 48 48 44-48
1905) Hamilton— 1920, 1926, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, London—	34.00 41.00 43.25 43.50 43.50 37.75	48 48 48 48 48	34 00 35.00 35.00 38.00 35.00 38.00 35.00-38.00 33.75-38.00 33.75-28.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	34.00 40.00 42.25 42.50 42.50 35.00	48	34.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-38.00 33.75-36.00 31.50-36.00	44-45 44-45	34.00 35.00-39.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-36.00 33.00-36.00 32.00-36.00	44-48 44-48 44-48	12.00-15.00 11.00-16.00 11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40	44-48 44-48 44-48
1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1933	35 00 38 00 38 00 38 00	44 44 44 44 44	35 00 37.06 35 00-38.00 35.00-38.00 33.30-38.00 33.30-38.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48		44 44 44 44	27.50 34.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 32.40-38.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	30.00 35.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 31.50-40.00 29.95-40.00	48 48 48 48 48	10.00 14.00 11.50-16.00 11.50 17.00 11.50-15.00 11.50-15.00	48 48 48 48
Windsor— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	39.00 48.63 52.33 50.88 45.60 38.40	48 48 48 48 48 48	39.00 41.06 44.06 44.06 39.60-44.13 33.00-40.06	44 44 44 44 44	35.00 38.00 49.00 49.00 42.00 35.00	48 48 48 48 48	35.00 44.00 40.00-45.00 40.00-48.00 34.00-45.00 28.00-40.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48	3 40 00 36 00	48 0 48 0 48	14.00 15.00 17.00 17.00 15.00	48 48 48 48 48
Winnipeg— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	46.00 41.00 47.00 47.00 43.00	0 46 0 46 0 46 0 46	44.00 39 60 39 60 39 60 39 .0 35 .2	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	45.0 46.0	48 0 48 0 48 0 48	44.00 39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60 35.20	3 44 4	39.00 8.35.00-40.0 8.35.00-40.0 8.35.00-40.0 35.00-39.0 33.00-39.0	0 44-48	12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 10.00-18.00 10.00-18.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Regina— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	37.0 44.0 48.0 48.0 43.0	0 48 6 48 0 48 0 48	39 6	5 44 0 44 0 44 0 44	42.0 44.0 47.0 47.0 42.2 36.5	0 48 4 48 4 48 4 48	43 1 43 1 39 6	5 44 5 44 5 44 0 44	44 0 44 0 44 0	5 44 0 44 0 44 0 44	21.00 19.00 20.00 20.00 18.00 15.00	0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44
Saskatoon - 1920	42.0 44.0 48.0 43.2 43.2 40.0	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	40.3 44.0 39.6 39.6	5 44 0 44 0 44 0 44	46.0 44 0 48 0 43 2 43 2 43 2	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	37.50-40.3 44.0 39.6 39.6	0 44 0 44 0 44	47.0 35.00-55.0 35.00-48.0	0 48 0 44 0 44 0 44	14.0 18.0 17.0 17.0 17.0	0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44
Catomy— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	45 0 43.2 47.2 48 0 43 2	0 43 5 45 00 43 00 45	39.0 44.0 44.0 40.4	0 44 0 44 0 44 8 44	43 2 47 2 48 (43 2	0 45 5 45 0 45 0 45	39 6 44.0 44.0 44.0	60 44 00 44 00 44 00 44	39.6 39.6 39.6 39.6 34.25.39.6	50 44 50 44 50 44 90 44	18.9 18.9 18.9 15.00-18.9 17.6	0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44
Edmonton— 1920	45.0 43.2 47.2 48.0 43.2	00 4: 20 4: 25 4: 00 4: 20 4:	39.6 44.6 44.6 42.5	50 44 00 44 00 44 20 44	43.2 47.2 48.0 43.2	20 43 25 43 20 43 20 43	39.6 44.0 5 44.0 6 42.5	00 44 00 44 00 44 24 44	39.6 44.0 46.1 39.60-42.1	50 44 00 44 20 44 24 44	18.0 20.6 20.6 18.9	0 44 8 44 68 44 0 44
V ancouver— 1920	40.4 45.0 48.0 48.0 48.0	50 41 00 41 00 41 00 4 20 4	42.0 45.0 45.0 45.0 40.0	00 44-4 00 44-4 00 44-4 50 44-4	45.0 8 48.0 48.0 48.0 48.0 48.0	00 4 00 4 00 4 20 4	3 42.0 3 45.0 3 45.0 40.3	00 44-4	18 42.0	00 44-4 00 44-4 00 44-4 30 44-4	8 21.0 8 23 0	00 44-48 00 44-48 00 44-48 25 44-48
Victoria— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933.	40. 45. 48. 48. 43.	50 4. 00 4. 00 4.	5 44. 5 45. 5 45.	00 44 00 44 00 44 00 44	45, 48, 48, 43,	00 4 00 4 00 4 20 4	8 42.0 8 45.0 8 45.0	00 4 00 4 00 4 00 4	4 42. 4 45. 4 45.	00 44 00 44 00 44 00 44	21.0 22.3 22.3 22.3	00 44 50 44 50 44 50 44

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES — Continued

(d) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS

Locality	Conduct Motor (Maximus	men	Linen	nen§	Shop and me		Electric	ians†	Track and Labou	1
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Nova Scotia	\$	1	\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.52 .45 .61 .61 .61	59 63 60 60 60 60	$\begin{array}{c} .56\frac{1}{2} .69 \\ .5261 \\ .5077 \\ .5077 \\ .5577 \\ .5070 \end{array}$	54-57 54-63 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .42\frac{1}{2}70 \\ .3963 \\ .5177 \\ .5177 \\ .5177 \\ .4670 \end{array}$	59-60 54-63 44-56 44-56 44-56 44-56	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	54 54 44 44 44 44	.3548 .3043 .4047 .4050 .4050 .3546	54 50 44 44 44 44
Sydney (a)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.50 .45 .50 .50 .41 .45	54-60 54-63 60-67 60-67 60-70 60-70	.43–.50 .35–.51 .35–.51 .41	60 53 53 53	.3562 .3359 .3456 .3450 .4051 .4457	60-91 60-91 53-91 53-91 45-91 45-91	.38 .52 .52 .52 .47	60 59 53 53 45 45	.37½ .3235 .3235 .3235 .31	60 54-59 53-59 53-59 54 54
New Brunswick										
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.55 .46 .50 .50 .50† .40½	62 62 62 62 62 62 62	.4557 .4257 .57 .57 .57† .46½	54 54 54 54 54 54	.3555 .3762	54-63 48-63 48-65 44-65 40-56	.5572 .4258 .62 .62 .62† .50½	48-63 48 48 44 40 40	.30 .30 .30†	54 54-63 54-63 54-63 54-63
Quebec (b)—QUEBEC										
Quebec (b)— 1920. 1920. 1930. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.45 .45 .50 .50 .50	60 60 60 60 60 60	.45 .4345 .4550 .4550 .4550 .41\frac{1}{2}45	54 60 60–65 49½–65 54–65 59	.3053	54-60 53½-70 47-57 44 40-57 40-54	.4857 .4357 .4554 .5464 .5664 .5259 ¹	54 53½ 47 44 40 40	.35 .30 .35 .35 .35	60 53½ 60 60 60 63
Levis—							.02002	20	.042	03
1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933	.40 .32 .35 .34 .30 .27	77 75 55 50 63 55	.38 .33 .35 .33 .33	55 55 45 50 40	.3350 .3050 .3052 .3052 .2550 .2545	60 55 55 50 50 45	.35 .42 .49 .50 .48 .45	60 55 55 50 50 45	$ \begin{array}{c} .30 \\ .28\frac{1}{2}30 \\ .30 \\ .30 \\ .27 \\ .25 \end{array} $	60 55 55 45 45 36
Intract -	.55	60								
1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933	.51 .55 .55	70 70 45-70 40-70 39-63	.4451 .4855 .5155 .5155 .4751	60 60 48 40 48	.3862	50-70 50-70 45-67 45-62 40	.5163 .5565 .5565 .5565 .5161	50 50 45 40–45 40	.35 .35 .35 .35 .35	60 54 48 48 48
Iull (b)— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1933 1933	.48 .45 .45 .45 .40 .37	54 54 54 54 54 54	.4551 .4551 .4548 .4548 .40½43 .40	54 54 54 54 54 54	.4150 .4146 .4146 .4146 .3741½ .3538½	18-63	.4148 .4350 .4352 .4352 .3947 .3744	54 54 54 54 48 48	.40 .40 .40 .40 .36	54 54 54 54 54 54
tlawa (a)										
Untario Unt	.55 .50 .50 .49* .49* .54a	54 54 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂	.54 .4552 .4055 .4856 .3553 .5153	54 54 54 48 48 48	$.4260$ $.3955$ $.4058$ $.39\frac{1}{2}59$ $.3559$ $.3559$	54 54 54 48 48	.5557½ .5056 .4060 .40½61 .39½61 .35½61	54 54 54 48 48	.48 .4446 .3848 .38½49 .38½49 .38½49	54 54 54 48 48
ornwall (a)— 1920	.35	60 66	90-	(c) 60 60	.3844	60 56½.	.44	60	.32	60 60
1930	.44 .44 .44	66 60 60 60	1.10 (c) .46 .46 .46 .46	60 60 60	.3954 .3954 .3954 .3054	60 50 50 60	.49 .49 .49	60 60 60	.35 .35	60 55 55

^{*}Payment for actual time worked with a minimum of 81 hours per day instead of 9 hours as formerly, most runs being less than 9 hours, resulting in a 10 per cent reduction in wage earnings. In other classes daily earnings were reduced 10 per cent and hours to 8 per day; 5c extra for one-man car operators, 1925 to 1932. † Subject to a deduction of ten per cent.

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES — Continued

(d) Electric Street Railways-Continued

	(d)]	ELECTR	IC STREET	RAILWA	AYS—Contin	rued				
Locality	Conducto Motorn (Maximum	nen	Linem	en§	Shop and mer		Electric	ians†	Trackr and Labour	
Library	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Ontario—Concluded	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Oshava (a)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932.	.42 .40 .52 .52 .52* .52*	60 60 60 60 60	.43 .43 .4047 .4047 .4050*	60 60 44-48 44 40 40	·4065	60 51-60 48-60 44-48 36-48 36-48	.4348 .4348 .53 .53 .53* .53*	60 60 54 48 48 48	.45 .38 .40 .40 .40* .40*	54 54 54 49 40 40
Toronto (b)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932.	.60 .60 .60 .60 .60	48 48 48 48 40-48 40-48	.7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278	44 44 44 40-48 36 36	.5575 .5481 .5481 .5481 .5481	44 44 44 37½-42 32 32	.73 .6073 .6073 .6079 .6079	44 44 37½-42 32-36 32-36	.5062 .5059 .5059 .5059 .5059	44 48 48 40 32 32
St. Catharines (b)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1930. 1931. 1932§. 1933.	.50 .48 .48 .48 .48	54 63 63 54 54 54	.4550 .4055 .4060 .4060 .4060 .4060*	60 54 50 45 45 45	.3553 .3550 .3553 .3553 .3653 .3658*	60 50-60 45 35-56 35-56 35-56	.4053 .4250 .5058 .5058 .5058	60 50 45 35 40 40	.3540 .3540 .35 .35 .35 .35	60 60 54 45 45 45
Hamilton (a)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.52 .48 .52 .52 .49	57 54–57 54 54	.5066 .5066 .4873 .4073 .4065	55 50 44 44 44 45	$\begin{array}{c} .4657 \\ .40\frac{1}{2}52\frac{1}{2} \\ .46\frac{1}{2}56\frac{1}{2} \\ .46\frac{1}{2}56\frac{1}{2} \\ .46\frac{1}{2}53\frac{1}{2} \\ .43\frac{1}{2}53\frac{1}{2} \\ .43\frac{1}{2}53\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	55 55 55 48 48 48	.58 .58 .58 .55 .55	55 55 55 48 48 48 • 48	.45 .45 .49 .49 .46	60 54 55 48 48 54
Brantford— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932.	.43 .50 .50 .50 .50	54 54 50 50 50	.45 .50 .50 .50	54 54 54 54 54 48	.3654 .4159 .4559 .4559 .4559	54 54 50-63 50-63 50-63 48	.56 .61 .61 .66 .60	54 54 54 54 54 48	.42 .45 .45 .45 .45	54 54 50 50 50 45
Guelph (a) — 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.45 .45 .45 .45 .45	51 53 55 55 55 54	.45 .4547½ .45 .45 .45 .45	59 59 59 55 55 54	.3540 .45 .2545 .3045 .3045 .3242½	59 59 59 55 55 54	$\begin{array}{c} .4045 \\ .45 \\ .47\frac{1}{2} \\ .47\frac{1}{2} \\ .47\frac{1}{2} \\ .45 \end{array}$	59 59 59 55 55 54	.40 .35 .35 .35 .35	54 59 59 55 55 60
Kitchener (a)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.45 .45 .45 .45 .45	63 ² 70 60 60 60	$\begin{array}{c} .6572\frac{1}{2} \\ .6572\frac{1}{2} \\ .5072\frac{1}{2} \\ .5072\frac{1}{2} \\ .5072\frac{1}{2} \\ .5072\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	54 54 54 54 54 54	.3555 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4050	60 60 60 60 60 54–60	.45 .50 .50 .50 .50	60 60 60 60 60 54	$.42\frac{1}{2}$ $.40$ $.40$ $.40$ $.40$ $.40$	60 60 60 60 60 48
London (b)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.48 .48 .50 .45 .40	55½ 55 55 55 54 54	.4349 .4560 .4065 .5265 .4763	60 50 50-54 47\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	.3956 .4060 .4265 .4265 .4363	60 50-63 50-63 47½-63 44½-56 44½-56	.42½51 .50 .4760 .5760 .5760 .5560	60 50 50 47 ¹ / ₂ 44 ¹ / ₂ 44 ¹ / ₂	.3646 .3545 .4045 .4045 .45	60 50 54 47½ 44½ 44½
Windsor— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.55 .60 .62 .62 .53	63 63 57 57 55 ¹ / ₂	.6070 .6070 .6070 .6270 .60	54 54 54 54 54 44	.4565 .4067½ .4067½ .4067½ .3664	54 54 54 54 48 40–56	$\begin{array}{c} .65 \\ .5062\frac{1}{2} \\ .6067\frac{1}{2} \\ .62\frac{1}{2}67\frac{1}{2} \\ .59\frac{1}{2}63 \\ .54\frac{1}{2}64 \end{array}$	54 54 54 54 48 40	.45 .40 .4050 .4050 .4042§	54 60 54 54 50 44
Sault Ste. Marie— 1920	.45 .45 .45 .43½ .40	60-66 60-66 60-66 60 60 60			.4548 .45 .45 .45 .48 .45	60–66 77 70 70	.55 .45 .45 .45 .45	77 77 77 70 70	.40 .40 .40 .40 .40	48 48 48 48 48

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES — Continued

(d) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS-Continued

	(47)		IC STREET	LUMINA	is—Contin	ruea 				
Locality	Conduct Motor (Maximus	men	Linen	nen§	Shop and		Electric	cians†	Track an Labor	d
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	per	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	per	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours
Ontario—Concluded	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Port Arthur (b)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.55 .50 .54 .54 .5052	54 54	.80 .7277 .7588 .7588 .7588	49½ 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .5265 \\ .4562 \\ .5065 \\ .5065 \\ .45\frac{1}{2}61 \\ .46\frac{1}{2}61 \end{array}$	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 49½	160.	$\begin{array}{c} 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 49\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$.50 .4247 .4249 .4249 .4045	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½
Fort William (b)— 1920. 1925. 1925. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	$\begin{array}{c} .55 \\ .50 \\ .62 \\ .62 \\ .62 \\ .57 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 58\frac{1}{2} \\ 51\frac{1}{2} - 63 \\ 51\frac{1}{2} - 63 \\ 51\frac{1}{2} - 63 \\ 52\frac{1}{2} - 63 \\ 63 \end{array}$.7277 .7588 .7588 .7588	49 44 44 44 44 48	.50 .4562 .4565 .4565 .5561	49 49–60 49–60 54–60 54–60 48	148.(c) 148. 160. 160. 160. 148.		.50 .4247 .49 .49 .49	50 49 49 49 49 49
Manitoba										
Winnipeg (b)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.60 .57 .60 .60 .58(d)	50 50 48 42 42 42	$\begin{array}{c} .92\frac{1}{2}94\frac{1}{2}\\ .89\\ .92\frac{1}{2}\\ .92\frac{1}{2}\\ .86\\ .71\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 44	$.4475$ $.4477$ $.42\frac{1}{2}75$ $42\frac{1}{2}75$ $.4070$ $.38\frac{1}{2}64$	48 40 44 42 39–44 44	.7580 .6077 .6175 .6175 .5770 .5264	44-48 40 44 42 39-42 39-42	.44 .3545 .3545 .3545 .40½ .38½	48 44 44 44 44 44
Saskatchewan									1002	
Regina (b)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	$.55$ $.55$ $.57$ $.58^{\frac{1}{2}}$ $.45^{\frac{1}{8}}$	54 54 54 48 48	190.(c) 195. 195. 195. 195.	54 54 54 48 48	.4867 .4875 .4580 .4580 .4580	54 54 54 54 48 48	.65 .70 .75 .75	54 54 54 54 48	.52 .45 .45 .45	54 54 54 54 48
Saskatoon-		20	111.51	40	.40-,01	48	.581	48	.4042	48
1920 1926 1930 1930 1931 1932 1932	$\begin{array}{c} .60 \\ .66 \\ .68\frac{1}{2} \\ .68\frac{1}{2} \\ .68\frac{1}{2} \\ .68\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	54 48 48 48 48 48	.91 .884 .92 .92 .92	48	.5080	54 48 48–54 48–54 48–54 48–54	.73½ .75½ .75½ .75½ .75½	54 48 48 48 48	$\begin{array}{c} 42\frac{1}{2} \\ 42\frac{1}{2} \\ 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 45 \\ 45 \\ 45 \\ 45 \\ 45 \\ 45 \\ 45 \\ 4$	60 60 60 60 51 48
Alberta							.102	10	.30302	48
Calgary (b)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	. 67½ . 60½ . 65 . 65 . 65 . 65	48 48 48 36 44 44	.62½87½ .94½94¾ .94¾ .94¾ .94¾	44 44 36 36		48 44 44 86–38 80–36 40		48 44 44 6-38 0-36 40	.60 .52½57½ .5457½ .5457½ .5457½ .5457½	48 48 48 48 6-44 40
Edmonton (a)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	$.68$ $.65$ $.71$ $.65\frac{1}{2}$ $.65\frac{1}{2}$	54 54 48 48 48 48	.88 .82 .89 .89 .82	40	.6090 .5076 .5095 .5295 .5083 .5083	44 44 44 44 0–44 42	.88 .82 .89 .89 .89	44 44 44 44 40 42	.6062½ .5052 .5052 .5054 .4852	44 44 44 44
Lethbridge (a)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.51\frac{1}{5} .586 .61 .61 .55 .50\frac{1}{2}	561 56 54 54		5	86686 .5970 .5978 .5470	56 54 4–54 1–54		42	.4852 .48 .549 .5055 .5055 .4551 .41½	54 54 54 54 54 54
Nelson- BRITISH COLUMBIA										
1920 1928 1930 1931 1932 1933	120. 48 115. 48			44	75. (c) 110. 120. 120. 115. 100.	48 48 48 48		44	.56 s .50 .50 .50 .40 .40	54 48 48 48 48

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES -Concluded

(d) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS-Concluded

T. and Maria	M	Iotorn	rs and nen n rate)	Lineme	en§	Shop and men		Electric	ians†	Tracki and Labour	
Locality	Wages per hour		Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
British Columbia—Concluded		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Vancouver (b)— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1933		.60 .62 .63 .63 .63	48 48 48 48 48 48	$.87\frac{1}{2} .6994 .6997 .6997 .6997 .6287\frac{1}{4} $	48 48 48 48 32 32	.4675	44-48 44-48 44-48	.6471½ .6974 .7075 .7075 .7075 .7075	44 44 44 44 44 44	.5059 .5059	44 44–48 44–48 44–48 44–48 44–48
Victoria (a)— 1920 1926 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932		.60 .64 .69 .69 .69	48 52 52 52 52 52 50	$ \begin{array}{r} .87\frac{1}{2} \\ .6994 \\ .6997 \\ .6997 \\ .6997 \\ .6287\frac{1}{4} \end{array} $	44 44 44 44	.5275		.6471½ .6974 .7075 .7075 .7075 .66½71½	44 44 44 44 44 44	.54 .54	44 44-53 44-53 44-53 44-53 44-53

(a) One-man car system.
(b) One-man car operators in the following cities are paid the extra rates per hour indicated below over the basic rates: Quebec, Toronto, Hamilton, London and Calgary, 5 cents; Hull, 3\frac{1}{2} cents; St. Catharines, 4 cents; Port Arthur and Fort William, 7\frac{1}{2} cents; Winripeg, 4\frac{1}{2} cents; Regina, 10 cents; Vancouver, 6 cents.
(c) Per month.
(d) Winter rate 54 cents.
(e) Subject to adjustment.

† Including shedmen, pitmen, cleaners, blacksmiths, carpenters, painters, etc.
† Including armature winders, wiremen, etc.

§ Including troublemen, and groundmen in some cases; in some localities line maintenance work is performed by employees of light, heat and power distribution utilities.

TABLE II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES

Police	CEMEN						FIREME	N		
		(Ma	ximum	per	year)			(Maxi	mum pe	r year
Locality	192	9	19	32	193	33	T1/4	1929	1932	1933
	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Locality	Wages	Wages	Wage
Nova Scotia-	\$		\$		\$			\$	\$	\$
Sydney. Amherst. Hahliax Truro. Prince Edward Island—	1,380 1,092 1,400 1,320	48 70 56 84	1,242 1,196 1,500 1,345	63 70 56 84	1,106 1,092 1,560 1,210	64 70 56 84	Nova Scotia— e Sydney. g Amherst. i Halifax j Truro.	1,360 1,100 1,404 1,080	1,224 1,100 1,500 1,080	1,102 1,030 1,404 972
Charlottetown	1,080	56	1,140	56	1,140	56	New Brunswick-	1 000	1 000	
Moncton St. John Fredericton.	1,500 1,440 1,200	56 63 84	1,449 1,500 1,200	56 56 84	1,392	56 84	k Saint John	1,320 *1,440	1,320 *1,440	
Quebec— Quebec. Three Rivers Sherbrooke. Sorel. St. Hyacinthe St. John's. Montreal. Westmount	1,326 1,460 1,508	84 77 70	1,456 1,456 1,508 1,100 980 1,300 1,800 1,700	84 77 78	1,383 1,300 1,272 990 884 1,300 1,800 1,700	84 77 60	i Quebec. a Three Rivers. f Sherbrooke. a Montreal a Westmount a Hull Ontario—	1,456 1,456 1,560 1,700 1,700 1,200	1,456 1,456 1,560 1,800 1,700 1,200	1,383 1,300 1,336 1,800 1,700 1,180
Hull Ontario— Ottawa	1,200	48	1,200	84	1,700	78 84	a Brockville. a Kingston. a Belleville. a Peterborough	1,250 1,205 1,200 1,350	1,250 1,205 1,200 1,330	1,177 1,205 1,140 1,225
Kitchener Woodstock Stratford. London. St. Thomas. Chatham.	1,500 1,800 1,800 1,750 1,750 1,734 1,750 1,400 1,450 1,500 1,580 1,762 1,800 1,550 2,150	77 60 70 60 51 48 60 60 48 65 48 60 70 48 48 70 54 48	1,200 1,450 1,536 1,700 1,200 1,200 1,750 1,683 1,850 1,400 1,372 1,500 1,300	77 60 63 60 51 84 48 60 63 48 65 48 60 70 48 48 48 48	1,140 1,305 1,400 1,493 1,200 1,515 1,672 1,400 1,345 1,357 1,357 1,357 1,452 1,762 1,805 1,450	77 60 51 84 48 60 63 48 65 48 60 70 48 48 72 54 48	a Ottawa a Brockville a Kingston a Belleville a Peterborough a Oshawa a Toronto g Niagara Falls a St. Catharines a Hamilton a Brantford a Galt a Guelph a Kitchener f Woodstock b Stratford a London a St. Thomas a Chatharm i Windsor a Sannia a Owen Sound b North Bay f Cobalt g Breitsto	1,950 1,700 1,700 1,460 1,750 1,642 1,200 1,450 1,423 1,575 1,728 1,500 1,480 1,980 1,100 1,500 1,100 1,380 1,380	1,418 2,086 1,700 1,504 1,850 1,642 1,250 1,330 1,450 1,450 1,575 1,693 1,500 1,421 1,868 1,400 1,200 1,492 1,200 1,492 1,200 1,492 1,200 1,492 1,200 1,492 1,200 1,492 1,200 1,492 1,200 1,492 1,200 1,492 1,200 1,492	1,260 2,086 1,371 1,314 1,672 1,544 1,309 1,341 1,314 1,574 1,500 1,374 1,574 1,500 1,404 960 1,408 1,404
North Bay Sault Ste. Marie Port Arthur	1,700 1,440 1,800 1,860	59 70	1,443 1,800 1,483 1,260 1,773 1,786	54 63 60 56 60 54	1,458 1,620 1,418 1,260 1,773 1,770	54 63 60 56 60 54	Manitoba— a Winnipeg	1,620 1,600	1,539 1,600	1,539 1,520 1,507 1,080
Winnipeg†	1,500 1,860 1,800	48	1,956‡ 1,387 1,674 1,860	48 48	1,584 1,260 1,674 1,860	48 48	a Saskatoonb Moose Jaw	1,830 1,536	1,547 1,356	1,390 1,563 1,040 1,319
Prince Albert. lberta	1,680 1,620 1,740 1,800	48 48 48	1,536	48 48 48	1,419 1,512 1,458 1,656 1,674 1,433	48 48 48 48	Alberta— a Medicine Hat a Edmonton a Calgary	1,500 1,680 1,740	1,350 1,602 1,670	1,350 1,602 1,618 1,378
ritish Columbia— Nelson Trail. New Westminster. Vancouver Victoria	1,620 1,800 1,740 1,890 1,710	56 56 18 18	1,440 1,710 1,566 1,755 1,625	56 56 48 48 48	1,440 1,482 1,500 1,580	56 56 48 48 48	c Nelson. a New Westminster. a Vancouver. a Victoria. h Nanaimo.	1,560 1,680 1,800 1,695 1,560	1,500 1,680 1,890 1,695 1,404	1,020 1,320 1,440 1,701 1,620 1,320 1,500

t"Merit pay" 10 cents to 20 cents per day additional according to length of service; 10 years or over. ‡ Voluntary contribution through pay deduction. "Motor fire truck drivers. a Double platoon, with one day off in seven. Shifts 10 hours day 14 hours night; or 11 hours day, 13 hours night; or 12 hours day 12 hours night. bDouble Platoon system. c Double Platoon; 24 hours off every two weeks. d Double Platoon; 24 hours off every two weeks. d Double Platoon; 24 hours off every ten days. c Continuous duty; one day off in seven. g Call brigade; one man on duty continuously, with every second Sunday off. b Continuous duty; one day off in four. i Double Platoon; 24 hours off. j Continuous duty. k Continuous duty 12 hours off every 4th day.

TABLE II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—Concluded

LABOURERS

		19	29	193	32	193	33
Locality	Unit	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
Nova Scotia—		\$		\$		\$	
Nova Scotta— Sydney. Amherst. Halifax. Truro. Yarmouth. Prince Edward Island— Charlottetown.	Hour Hour Hour Day	.3542 .34 .40 .30 2.50	48 54 54 54 54	.3540 .34 .40 .30 2.00	48 48 54 48 50	.3537 .34 .40 .30 2.00	48 48 54 48 50
New Brunswick—		3.00					
Moneton St. John St.	Hour Day	3.25	54 54	3.25	54 54	3.00-	54 35-40
Fredericton Campbellton. Bathurst. $Outbec$	Hour Day Day	3.00 2.50	54 60 60	.30 2.00 2.00	48 60 60	3.25 .28 2.00 2.00	48 60 60
Quebec. Three Rivers Sherbrooke Sorel. St. Hyacinthe. St. John Lachine Montreal. Westmount. Hull Outaria—	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.40 .40 .35 .30 .3035 .35 .40 .35 .40	54 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 54	.40 .40 .35 .30 .30 .35 .375 .40 .35 .45	48 48 48 44 60 48 60 60 54	.40 .35 .25 .20 .30 .35 .35 .40 .35	48 48 54 48 44 55 48 48 60 48
Öttawa	Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	4.00 .3540 .40 .4555 .3750 .4550 .4550 .4550 .40 .3045 .40 .4060 .4060 .4060 .3055 .40 .4060 .3055 .4055	48 49½	4.00 .355.40 .40 .40 .3035 .6255 .4560 .3740 .5065 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4050 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .4055 .4055 .4050 .40	44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 49 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	3.60 .35 .35-40 .40 .40 .20 .594 .38-50 .37-38 .405-54 .40-47 .45-50 .40 .30-35 .40-50 .40-45 .50-55 .40-45	50 44 16 44 48 40 48 44 44 48 48 32 54
Manitoba— Winnipeg	Hour	.3545	52½ 48-54	.4045	44 48-54	$.4042\frac{1}{2}$.383486	44 48-54
Brandon Saskatchewan— Regina Saskatoon Moose Jaw	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.45 .45 .45 .40 .40	59 50 55 50	.3545 .4045 .428 .4045 .35	59 44 45 50 54	.38475 .4044 .428 .40 .30	44 40 45 44 54
Medicine Hat. Edmonton. Calgary.	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.4550 .5557 .54 .55	44 44 48	.4045 .5054 .54 .45	44 44 44	.4045 .4854 .45486 .415	44 44 44
Fernie	Day Day	4.00 4.00-	48 48	4.00 4.00	48 48	3.20-	48
		4.25 4.00 4.50	44	3.80	44	3.60 3.80	44
	Day Hour	4.60	44 44	4.75	44 40	4.00 .375-	44 40
Victoria	Hour Day	.658 .531 4 .75	44 44	.638 .50 3.75- 4.25	44 44	.585 .478 3.50- 4,00	35 44
Prince Rupert	Hour	.575	48	.575	44	.575	44

TABLE III.—STEAM RAILWAYS, TRUCKING AND CARTAGE, STEVEDORING (LONGSHOREMEN), AND GRAIN ELEVATORS (a) STEAM RAILWAYS (*)

(6)	DIEAN	1 ILAIL WAL	5 ()				
Occupation		1920	1921	1922	1923-1926	1927-1928	1929-19336
Conductors	. 8	4·67 7·00 210·00	4·27 6·40 192·00	4·27 6·40 192·00	4·27 6·40 192·00	4·47 6·70 201·00	6·70-7·08 201·00-
Freight, through per mile. Freight, way, per mile. Brakemen—	. cents		5·80 6·32	5·80 6·32	5·80 6·32	6·16 6·68	219·65 6·16-6·25 6·68-7·11
Passenger, per mile	\$	3·33 5·00 150·00	2·93 4·40 132·00	2·93 4·40 132·00	2.93 4.40 132.00	3·13 4·70 141·00	3·13-3·18 4·70-4·77 141·00-
Freight, through, per mile	. cents		4·48 4·88	4·48 4·88	4·48 4·88	4·84 5·24	143·10 4·84-4·91 5·24-5·31
Per mile. Per day. Per month. Yardmen—	. \$	3·44 5·16 154·80	3·04 4·56 136·80	3·04 4·56 136·80	3·04 4·56 136·80	3·24 4·86 145·80	3·24-3·28 4·86-4·94 145·80- 153·32
Foremen, per day. Helpers, per day. Switch tenders, per day. Locomotive Engineers—	\$	6·96 6·48 5·04	6·32 5·84 4·40	6·32 5·84 4·40	6·32 5·84 4·40	6.64 6.16 4.72	6.64-6.74 6.16-6.25 4.72-4.79
Passenger, per mile. Freight, per mile. Yard, per day. Locomotive Firemen—	cents		5·92-6·92 6·48-8·40 6·40-7·72	5·92-6·92 6·48-8·40 6·40-7·72	5·92-6·92 6·48-8·40 6·40-7·72	6·16-7·16 6·84-8·76 6·72-8·04	6·16-7·16 6·84-8·76 6·72-8·04
Passenger, per mile Freight, per mile Yard, per day Hostlers, per day Hostlers, helpers, per day Telegraph Service—			4·32-5·32 4·64-6·15 4·96-6·32 4·96-5·60 4·40	4·32-5·52 4·64-6·15 4·96-6·32 4·96-5·60 4·40	4·32-5·52 4·64-6·15 4·96-6·32 4·96-5·60 4·40	4.56-5.76 5.00-6.51 5.28-6.64 5.50-6.60 4.90	4.56-5.76 5.00-6.51 5.28-6.64 5.50-6.00 4.90
Train Despatchers, per month Telegraph, Operators, per month		227·00- 257·00 130·00-	210·68- 240·68 117·76-	210·00- 240·00 117·00-	117.00-	225·00- 252·00 122·00-	225·00- 252·00 122·00-
Agents, per month		142·00 137·00- 154·00	129·76 124·76- 141·76	129·00 124·00- 141·00	129·00 124·00- 141·00	134·00 129·00- 146·00	134.00
Relief Agents, per month		147·00- 156·00 78·00	134·76 143·76 70·00	134·00- 143·00 70·00	134·00- 143·00 70·00	139·00- 148·00 70·00-	146.00 139.00- 148.00 70.00-
Linemen, per month	\$	151·00- 159·00	134-68- 142·68	129·18- 137·18		75·00 140·00- 148·00	75·00 140·00- 148·00
Maintenance of Way— Extra gang foremen, per day. Section foremen, first class yards, per day. Section foremen, on line, per day. Sectionmen, classified yards, per hur. Sectionmen, other, per hour.	\$ \$ cents cents	5.55-6.40 5.60 5.30 48½ 48½	4·75-5·60 4·80 4·50 40		4·70-5·50 4·80 4·40 38 36-38	5·10-5·60 5·00 4·55 41 38-40	5·25-5·75 5·15 4·70 41-45 38-43
Bridge and Building— Foremen, per day. Foremen, painter, per day. Masons, bricklayers, plasterers, per hour (minimum) Carpenters, per hour. Plumbers, pipefitters, tinsmiths, blacksmiths, electricians, per hour.		6·30 6·05 68 68–72	5·50 5·25 58 58–62	5·10 4·85 54 54–58	5·30 5·00 56 56–60	5 · 60 5 · 25 62 58-62	5·75 5·50 65 61–65
Painters, pipentters, thismiths, blacksmiths, electricians, per hour. Painters, per hour. Bridgemen or rough carpenters, per hour. Mechanics' helpers per hour.	cents	68-83 68	58-73 58	54-69 54	55–70 56	57-72 58	60-77 58-61
Mechanics' helpers, per hour. Signalmen, non-interlocked crossings, per hour. Pumpmen, per month.	cents cents cents	58-68 51½ 46½ 110·00-	48-58 44 38 92 · 66-	44–54 43 33 82·46–	. 46-56 44 36 87-00-	48-58 46 38 91-00-	48-61 48 40 96-00-
Engineers, pile driver, hoist, etc., per day	\$	116·00 5·90	98·66 5·10	88·46 4·70	93·00 4·85	97·00 5·00	102·00 5·15
†Mechanics, per hour. †Other carmen, etc., per hour. Helpers, per hour. Electrical workers, electricians, per hour. Electrical workers, linemen, per hour.	cents cents cents cents	85 80 62 <i>a</i> 85 81	77 72 54 <i>a</i> 77 73	70 63 47a 70 66	70 63 47 <i>a</i> 70 66	74 67 51 <i>a</i> 74 70	79 72 56a 79 75
Electrical workers, groundmen, per hour. Electrical workers, groundmen, per hour. Coach cleaners, per hour. Shop labourers, per hour.	cents	75 68 50 48½	67 60 42 40	60 53 38 35	60 53 38 38	64 57 42 40	69 62 44 40–42

^{*}Differentials on certain lines or divisions above these rates. Nearly all classes are on the basic 8 hour day with time and one-half for overtime, but in some cases some other consideration has been arranged.

†Machinists; boilermakers; blacksmiths; plumbers, etc.; sheet metal workers; cabinet makers; carpenters, coach, locomotive and bench; welders, etc.

‡Freight car carpenters; freight car painters; car inspectors, car repairers, etc.

§Since 1918 employees are allowed one minute extra, for checking in and out, for each hour actually worked, thereby increasing earnings approximately one cent per hour.

(a) On Western lines Port Arthur and west, until 1929 in addition to these rates boilermakers' helpers received 5; cents, blacksmiths' helpers, 4 cents, and other helpers 3 cents; since May 1, 1929, the differentials on western lines wore boilermakers' helpers 4 cents, other helpers 2 cents.

(b) Deductions as follows from each employee's earnings on basic rates: Train, engine and telegraph service, 10 per cent May 1, 1931; 20 per cent May 1, 1933; 15 per cent Nov. 1, 1933; Maintenance of way and bridge and building, 10 per cent May 1, 1932; 15 per cent Dec. 1, 1933; Locomotive and ear shops, 10 per cent April 1, 1932; 15 per cent Dec. 16, 1933. (LABOUR GAZETTE, December, 1933, page 1212.).

TABLE III.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN STEAM RAILWAYS, TRUCKING AND CARTAGE, STEVEDORING (LONGSHOREMEN); AND GRAIN ELEVATORS

(b) TRUCKING AND CARTAGE

Motor truck		1		1		1		ſı.	1					
and Occupation Wages Hrs. Wages	Locality	192	29	19	32	19	33	Locality	192	9	19	32	19	33
Motor truck driver 18.00	and Occupation	per	per	per	per	per	per	and Occupation	per	per	per per	per	per	Hrs.
Halifax 18.00		8		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Trederiction 20,00 50-54 20,00 50-54 20,00 54 18,00 54 20,00 20,00 54 20,00 54 20,00 54 20,00 54 20,00 54	Halifax	25.00		25.00		22.25	5	Sydney Halifax	17.50- 18.00					44
Moncton 19.00 55-54 20.00 55 18.00 56 18.		30.00		30.00		30.00)	Moneton	20.00-	50-60	18.00 22.00-		18.00 15.00-	
Sherbrooke 24,50 70 17,50 23,00 23,00 23,00 24,50 18,00 24,50 27,00 24,50 25	Moneton	19.00-	50-54	20.00-		15.00~	54	St. John	20.00	54	20.00		20.00	54
Montreal 21.00 40.00 15.90 40.00 15.90 40.00 15.90 40.00 4		24.50		17.50- 23.00	54-65	15.75-	48	St. Hyacinthe	16.50	48	14.50	44	14.50	44
Octawa 10.50 30.00 30.	Sherbrooke Montreal	21.00-		15.00-	493-60	18.00 18.00-	56 47-60		18.00-		20.00 18.00-		18.00	48-54
Brockville	Ottawa	19.50-	44-54	18.00-	44-60	18.00-	44-60	Toronto	21.00-	48-60	17.25-	46-60	17.25-	45-55
Toronto. 22.00- Oshawa. 22.00- Oshawa. 22.00- Oshawa. 22.00- Oshawa. 22.00- Oshawa. 20.00- Oshaw	Kingston	22.00 20.00†	45	18.00 18.00	45	18.00 18.00	54 56		24.00		22.00		22.00	54
Oshawa 28.00 28.00 59 18.00 59 18.00 50 15.00 60 17.00 66 17.00 66 17.00 66 17.00 66 17.00 66 17.00 66 17.00 66 17.00 66 17.00 66 17.00 66 17.00 66 18.00 67.00 67.00	1			18.00		16.25			21.00		19.00		19.00	54-60
Owen Sound. 16.00-0 Hamilton. 22.00- 27.50 Sudbury. 25.50 Brantford. 17.00- Brantford. 17.00- 36-48 16.00- 22.50 Guelph. 21.75 St. Cathar- ines. 22.50† St. Cathar- ines. 2	Oshawa	20.00	5 9	26,00 18.00	59	26.00			20.50	i i	17.60		15.40	
Hamilton 22.00	Owen Sound	16.00-		11.00-		11.00-			18.00-		21.50		21.50	48-56
Sudbury 25.507 36-48 16.00 36-48 18.00 44-8 5.00 25.00 55 22.00 22.00 55 22.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 22	Hamilton	22.00-	45-60	19.00-	45-60	19.00-	45-60			~ .				
Guelph 21.75 47 18.25 48 48 18.25 48 48 18.25 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	Sudbury Brantford	25.50† 17.00-		16.80 16.00-	48 36–48	18.00 15.00-		Fort William. Port Arthur.	27.50 25.00	60 55	25.00 22.50	60 50	25.00 18.00	40 60 50
New West minster 18.00 22.50 40-60 18.00 22.50 2	St. Cathar-	21.75	47		48		48		24.25		$ \begin{array}{c c} 18.50 - \\ 24.25 \end{array} $		19.00	48
Woodstock 18.00 60 18.00 55 18.00 55 18.00 55 18.00 55 18.00 55 18.00 55 18.00 55 18.00 55 18.00 55 18.00 55 18.00 55 18.00 55 18.00 55 18.00 55 18.00 55 18.00 55 18.00 55 18.00 55 18.00 18.00 18.00 44-56 18.00 46-60 18.00 46-60 18.00 46-60 18.00 46-60 18.00 46-60 18.00 44-56 18.00 46-60 18.00 46-50 18.00 46-60 18.00 46-50 18.00 46-50 18.00 46-50 18.00 46-50 18.00 46-50 18.00 46-50 18.00 48-50 18.00 48-50 18.00 48-51 18.00 48-50 18.00 48-51 18.00 48-50 18.00 48-51 18.00 48-50 18.00 48-51<	1	1		22.50		22.50	40-60		21.00		18.00		18.00	60
Welland 15.00 $4-60$ 18.00 $4-60$ 15.50 22.00 $4-60$ 15.50 22.00 $4-60$ 15.50 22.00 $4-60$ 15.50 22.00 $4-60$ 15.50 22.00 $4-60$ 15.50 22.00 $4-60$ 15.50 22.00 $4-60$ 15.50 $4-60$	Woodstock Kitchener			18.00 18.00		17.50-		Moose Jaw	28.75	471	25.00 21.25	471	25.00 23.75	471
Windsor. $24.50 - 50.55 \ 30.00 \ 50.55 \ 20.25 - 30.00 \ 50.00 \ 50.55 \ 20.00 \ 50.55 \ 20.00 \ 50.55 \ 20.00 \ 50.$		9.00-		16.25-		15.50–	44-56		27.00 21.00-		21.00		20.001	48-54 45-54
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Windsor	24.50-	50-55	20.25-	44-45	18.00-	44-45	Lethbridge			24.00		18.00	50
Fort William 25.00 517 22.50 51 22.50 51 22.50 54 27.00 54 27.00 54 27.00 54 27.00 54 27.00 54 27.00 54 27.00 55 31.25	Port Arthur	25.00	55		502-55	18.00-	45-502	Edmonton		48-60		48-51		48-50
Brandon. 18.00-24,00 54-60 12.00-54 24.00-12.00 54-72-48 Prince Rupert 36.00-48-54 36.00-	Fort William. Winnipeg 1	5.75-	51° 45–54 1	l4.00-	51 40–54	22.50 12.00-		Nelson2	27.00-	54 2	27.00-	54	27.00-	54
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Brandon1	8.00-	54-60		54	24.00 12.00	. 54	Prince Rupert	36.00	48-54		48-54		48–54
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		0.00-4	71-50		47 1 -54 1	10.00-		Single horse						
Saskatoon. 24.00- 27.00		27.00		27.00		23.75		drivers						
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				25.00		25.00	ii.					54		54
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		27.00		25.00		21.50							15.00	
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1	30.00 1.25-		27.00 8.00-		21.50		1					5.00-	40.60
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1	30.00	-	24.75		20.00	- 1		20.00		18.00		17.00	54
Vancouver			48		44	- 1	10	Kingston	21.00 15.00		21.50		21.00	50-56
Victoria 18.00- 40-54 16.00- 40-51 15.00- 40-51 Hamilton 22.00 60 20.00 60 20.00 60 20.00 60	Vancouver2	30.00		9.25-		8.00-		Toronto2		48-56 2	0.50-	48-50 1	9.25-	48-50
Frince Rupert 30,00 48-54 36,00 48-54 36,00 48-54 Poging 90 50 14 00		31.25		6.00-		5.00-				60	20.00	60	20.50	60
22.50 50 14.00 40 14.00 40	Prince Rupert	36.00	48-54	36.00	48-54		48-54	Regina	22.50	50	14.00	40	14.00	40

TABLE III.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN STEAM RAILWAYS, TRUCKING AND CARTAGE, STEVEDORING (LONGSHOREMEN) AND GRAIN ELEVATORS—Concluded

(c) STEVEDORING (LONGSHOREMEN-GENERAL CARGO)

	192	9	193	2	193	33		192	9	193	2	193	33
Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs. per day	Wages per hour	Hrs. per day	Wages per hour	Hrs. per day	Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs. per day	Wages per hour	Hrs. per day	Wages per hour	Hrs.
Sea ports—	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Halifax Charlotte-	.70	9	.70	9	.63	9	Tarrect Tember						
townSt. JohnQuebec	. 60 . 70 . 60	9 9 10	.60 .70 .60	9 9 10	.55 .63 .57	9 9 10	(coast steamers) Prince Rupert	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8
Montreal Vancouver	.65	10	.59	10	.56	10		.84	8	.84	8	.85	8
(dock) Vancouver	.83	8	.78	8	.71	8	Lake ports-				İ		
(ship) Victoria	.87	8	.82	8	.75	8	Toronto Point			.35	10	,35	10
(dock) Victoria	.83	8	.78	8	.71	8	Edward Port	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10
(ship)	.87	8	.82	8	.75	8	McNicholl . Fort William .	.37 .40	10 10	.37 .36	10 10	.37 .32	io

(d) GRAIN ELEVATORS

		192	9	193	2	193	3			192	9	193	2	193	33
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr: per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour Hour	.45 .35 .52	44 54 60	\$.45 .40 .52	30 27 60	\$.45 .48 .47	30 54 60	No. 2	Hour Mth.	\$.50 150.00	44 60	\$.50 135.00		\$.50 135.00	30 60
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Hour Hour Hour	.40 .50 .525 .50	60 44 60 60 60	.40 .45 .50 .45	65 40 48 48 60	.325 .45 .45 .45 .45	71 40 40 40 60		Week Mth.	4.50 .63 190.00 48.75 170.00	48 60	4.59 .63 171.00 42.50 170.00	48 60	4.59 .57 171.00 40.00 170.00	54 60 48 60
No. 12	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 .40 .50 .55	60 60 60 44 48	.45 .30 .45 .55	60 60 60 44 48	.45 .30 .45 .55	60 60 44½ 44 48	No. 9	Mth. Mth. Mth. Hour	. 60 205.00 200.00 205.00 . 60	56 60 60	.54 184.50 200.00 166.50 .50	56 44 60	.485 184.50 200.00 166.50 .47½	44 60 44 44 60
Millwrights— No. 1 No. 2	Mth.	.50 170.00 5.85	48 60 54	.45 153.00 5.985	48	.45 153.00 5.985	48 60 54	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Mth.	36.92 180.00 190.00 175.00	60 1	38.02 166.50 157.90 152.00	60	38.02 166.50 150.00 144.40	60 44 44 ¹ / ₄ 48 48
No. 3	Week Mth.	.69 210.00 45.00 225.00 210.00	60 44 48 60	.69 189.00 40.00 202.50 200.00	60 40 48 60	.62 189.00 40.00 202.50 200.00	60 40 48 60	No. 1I	Day .			4.395	45	4.295	54
No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	Hour Hour Week	.75 .64 41.54 160.00	60 60 44½	.75 .58 41.62 53.00	44 60 44	.75 .58 41.62 153.00	44 44 60 44 44 ¹ / ₂	No. 2 M No. 3 H No. 4 H No. 5 M No. 6 M	Hour Hour Ath. 1	.781 .50 80.00 75.00	48 60 60 1	.45	48 60 1	48.50 .45 .62.00 75.00	48
No. 2	Mth. 2	.771 150.00 235.00 48.75	56 2	35.00	56	135.00	60	Dilers H	Ith. 1		60 1			48.50	443
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 9.	Week Ath. 1	85.00 45.00 95.00	$ \begin{array}{c c} 60 & 1 \\ 44\frac{1}{2} \\ 60 & 1 \end{array} $	66.50 43.87 75.50	44 60	166.50 43.87 175.50	48 44 44 44 ¹ / ₂ 44	No. 3. H No. 4. H No. 5. H	Ith. I Iour Iour Iour	45.00 .525 .50 .375		30.50 .525 .50 .40		30.50 .45 .50	40 40 40

TABLE IV.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION

Locality		192	9	1932		1933	3	Locality		1929	9	1932	2	193	3
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
QUEBEC AND MARITIME								No. 8	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54
PROVINCES								No. 9	Hour	.74	44	.75	44	.75	40
Electricians—								No. 10	Hour	.70 .70	54 49½	.70	54 45	.70	54 45
No. 1	Day	3.80	48	4.10	48	4.10	48	No. 11 No. 12	Hour	.45	54	.70	54	.35	54
No. 2	Hour			.77	44	.70	44	No. 13	Hour	. 65	48	. 65	48	.65	48
No. 3 No. 4	Hour	.62	54	.62	44 54	.587	54	No. 14 No. 15	Hour Week	.58 32.50	48 54	.58 34.50	48 54	31.05	48
Linemen—								No. 16	Week	28.75	54	30.75	54	27.675	54
No. 1 No. 2	Day	3.80	48	3.50	48 44	3.50	48 44	No. 17	Hour Hour	.88	44	.795 .73	44	.795	44
No. 3	Hour	.425	60	.375	54	.40	54	No. 19	Hour	.575	54	.60		.60	
No. 4 No. 5	Hour	.44	54 54	.425	54 44	.42	54 44	No. 20 No. 21	Hour Hour	.70 .622	54 52	.65	48 54	.65	48 50
No. 6	Hour	.57	54	.513	54	.465	54	No. 22	Hour.	.425	491	.425	491		
No. 7	Hour	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	No. 23	Mth.	100.00	56	100.00	56	100.00	56
No. 8 No. 9	Hour	.75	48	.75 .52	48 48	.75 .52	48	No. 24 No. 25	Hour Hour	.73	55	.45	55 55	.45	55
No. 10	Mth.	115.00	54	103.787	54	103.787	54		22041						
No. 11 No. 12	Hour	.56 .52	50	.56	50 50	.505 .47	50 50	Switchboard Operators—							
Ground men—								No. 1	Mth.	140.00	55	126.00	54	126.00	54
No. 1	Day	3.25	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	No. 2	Mth. Mth.	139.20	48 70	139.20	48 70	132.20	70
No. 2 No. 3	Day			3.00	44	3.00	44	No. 3 No. 4	Week	29.50	56	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 4	Day			2.70	54	2.64	54	No. 5	Week	28.50	56	29.00	48	29.00	48
No. 5 Dynamo tenders—	Hour	.42	50	.42	50	.38	50	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Mth.	.905	56 48	.96	48 48	.95	48
No. 1	Mth.			180.00	44	170.00	44	No. 8	Mth.	120.00	48	120.00	48	120.00	48
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Week	.48 32.63	56 673	32.50	56	.56 32.50	56 44	No. 9 No. 10	Week Hour	25.00	54 56	25.75 .765	54 56	23.175	
No. 4	Hour	.32	84	.32	72	.30	84	No II	Mth.	135.00	56	135.00	56	135.00	56
No. 4 Switchboard Oper-								No. 19	Mth.	120.00	56	120.00	56	120.00	56
No. 1	Hour	.65	44	.75	48	.75	48	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Mth.	125.00 135.00	56	125.00 135.00	56 56	125.00 135.00	56
No. 2	Hour	.663	44	.77	48	.75	48	No. 15	Mth.	140.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56
No. 3 Labourers—	Mth.	115.00	54	103.787	48	103.787	48	No. 16 No. 17	Mth.	130.00	56 56	130.00	56 56	130.00	56
No. 1	Hour	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	No. 18	Mth.	160.00		160.00	56	160.00	56
No. 2 No. 3	Hour	.35	48	.37	48 54	.37	48 54								
No. 4		.35	50	.334	60	.325 .25	60	Lahourers— No. 1	Hour	.40	55	.40	44	.40	44
								No. 2	Hour			.45	44	.45	44
ONTARIO Electricians								No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour	.45	50	.35	54	.35	54
No. 1	Hour			.77	44	.77	48	No. 5	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 2 No. 3	Week	28.00	55 44	28.00	55 44	28.00	55	No. 7.	Hour Hour	. 45	491	.45	45	.46	48
No. 4	Hour	.725	54	.725	54	.725	54	No. 8	Hour	.50	491	.50	491		49
No. 5	Hour	.82	491	.82	45 45	.81	45 45								
NO. 1	Hour			. 675	40	.675	40	PRAIRIE PROV-							
No. 8		195.00	491	195.00	491	195 00	491	INCES AND							1
No. 9 No. 10	Mth.	170.00	493	120.00 170.00	491	120.00 170.00	491	BRITISH COLUMBIA							
No. 11	Mth.	145.00	493	145.00	491	145.00	491								1
No. 12 No. 13	Mth. Hour	140.00	49;	140.00	491	140.00	491	Electricians— No. 1	Hour			.81	44	.729	44
No. 14	Hour	.75	491	.75	491	.75	491	No. 2	Mth.	177.00	44	159.00	44	151.10	44
No. 15 No. 16	Hour	.73 35.10	49½ 54	35.10	49½ 54	35.10	49½ 54	No. 3 No. 4	Hour	. 95	44	.855	47	.79	47
Groundmen-								No. 5	Mth	170.00	44	153.00	44	140.50	44
No. 1	Hour Hour	.35	48 55	.38	44	.38	50 44	No. 6	Week	6.00		37.50 4.95	48	31.15	48
No. 2 No. 3	Hour	.57	44	.57	44	.55	44	No. 7	Day	0.00		1.00	10	1.00	20
No. 4	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	Groundmen-	T.T	500	4.4	F00	11	417	40
No. 5	Hour	.50 .55	50 44	.50	50	·50 .495	50	No. 2	Hour Hour	.568	44	.522	44	.47	40
No. 7	Hour	.53	44	.52	44	.485	44	No. 3	Hour	.62	48	. 62		.51	44
No. 8 No. 9	Hour Week	26.75	44 54	29 50	54	26.55	40 54	No. 4 No. 5	Hour	5.35	44	5.35	47	.527 4.815	
No. 10	Hour	.685	44	.62	44	.62	44	No. 6	Hour	.57	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 11	Mth. Hour	.55	55	90.00	60	90.00	60	No. 7	Day	5.50	44	5.50	32	4.95	32
No. 12 No. 13	Hour	.50	55	.55	55	.55	55 55	No. 1	Hour	.63	44	.585	44	.527	40
_inemen-								No. 2	Hour	.925	44	.837	44	.785	40
No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour	. 63	48	.62	44	.62	50 48	No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour	.925	44	.86	44	.785	44
NO. 6	Hour	.88	44	.88	44	.62 .77 .795	44	No. 5	Hour	.95	471	.825	48	.65	44
	Hour	.60	55	. 65	55	. 65	55	No 6	Hour	.925	48	.925	44	68	44
No. 4		me	50												
No. 4	Hour Hour	.75 .75	50 44	.75	50 44	.70 .685	50	No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour	.95	44	.875 .87	40	.875 .87 .765	40

TABLE IV.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION—Concluded

Locality and	Unit	1928-		1931-		1932-		Locality		1928-	-29	1931-	-32	1932-	-33
Occupation	C III C	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk
No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. F. No. 13. F. No. 14. I. No. 15. Switchboard Operators—No. 1. No. 2. H. No. 3. M. No. 4. M.	Ith. Hour Day Day Hour Ith. Ith. Ith.	37.50 193.75 150.00 .938 6.00 7.75 .775 .67 137.00 122.00 175.00	48 44 48 44 48 48 48 48 48	\$ 37.50 160.00 140.00 .97 5.85 7.75 .702 .648 123.00 110.00 .75.00	48	31.15 155.00 125.00 .97 5.85 6.98 .632 .583 116.50 103.70 157.92	48 44 44 43 33 32 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 7. No. 8. Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.		\$ 165.00 130.00 180.00 425 46 40 .55 45 .605 1920.00 1860.00 .50 .40 .5663 4.00 .50	48 48 44 44 44 44 60 48 48	\$ 165.00 120.00 171.00 .40 .415 .36 .405 .40 .605 1770.00 1716.00 .45 .33 .50 .2.80 .45	44 44 48 44 44 44 48 48 48	\$ 135.14 110.00 162.45 .383 .39 .34 .425 .372 .504 1728.00 1674.00 .415 .30 .40 2.80 .40	44 44 44 44 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4

TABLE V.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES

		19	29	19	32	198	33					19	29	193	32	193	33
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hr: per wk	Wages	Hr: per wk	-	Occupati	on	Unit	Wages	Hr	Wages	Hr	Wages	Hraper
Operators—		\$		\$		\$		1			-		-	-	-		VVK
No. 1	Week	2.88-	45	4.80-	45	4.00-	45		To. 7		Week	19.50	48	17.55	48	17.55	48
No. 2	Week	6.00-	48	15.50 5.00-	48	14.00	48	1	lo. 8		Week	23.00		14.40-	48	21.15	
No. 3	Mth.	14.50	411	13.00 45.00		13.50 45.00			ervisors— o, 1		Week	10.50-	48	9.00-		0.10	
No. 4	Week	9.50-	48	13.95	48	11.25- 13.95	48		o. 2		Week	20.00)	18.00		8.10-	48
No. 5	Week	11.00- 19.00	48	13.50- 17.10	48	14.40-	48	1				19.50		12.15- 17.55	48	13.05- 17.55	48
No. 6	Week	10.00- 16.50	48	11.25- 14.85	48	11.25-	48		o. 3		Week	18.00- 27.50	48	16.20- 23.85	48	17.10- 27.45	48
No. 7	Week	9.00-	48	9.90-	48	14.85 9.90-	48		o. 4			14.50- 20.50	48	14.85- 18.45	48	13.95-	48
No. 8	Week	11.00~	48	13.95 13.50-	48	13.95 13.50-	48	N	o. 5 o. 6		Week Week	17.00 18.00-	48 48	15.30	48 48	15.30 18.00-	48
No. 9	Week	19.00 10.00-	48	17.10 9.45-	48	17.10 11.25-	48		o. 7		Week	25.50 15.50-		21.15	48	22.95	
No. 10	Week	16 50 9.50-	48	14.85 10 35-	48	14.85 10.35-	48		0. 8	- 1		24.50 14.50-		18.45		16.65- 18 45	48
No. 11	Week	15.50 12.00-	48	13.95 13.50-	48	13.95 13.50~	48		o, 9			19.50	48	14.85- 17.55	48	14.85- 17.55	48
No. 12	Mth	19 00 42.50-		17.10 11.25-		17.10 41.25-	44		o. 10			15.00- 23.50	48	15.30- 21.15	48	15.30-	48
No. 13	Mth.	67.50 42.50-	-	65.50 42.50-	. 1	65.50 43.65-		N	o. 11		Mth.	70.00 87.50-	45½ 48	70.35 92.50-	44 48	70.35 86.50	44 44
		70.00 55.00-		72.50 55 00-		70.32	44	N	o. 12		Mth.	102.50 95.00	48	102.50	48	100.00	48
	Day	90.00	48	92.50		46 40- 75.90	44		. 13			90.00-	48	95 00 · 100 00	48	95 00-	48
	Day	2 60 2.25-		2.35-	48	2.20-	48), 14	1	Mth.	90.00-	48	95 00- 110.00	48	95.00-	48
		3.00	48	2.75-	48	2.75-	48	No	. 15		Mth.	100.00- 105.00	42	91.52-	42	92.00-	42
	Day	2.25- 3.40		2.20-	48	2.00-	48	Cabl	Splicers-	-		100.00		99.00		94.00	
	Day	2.35-	48	2.50-	48	2.50-	48	No	. 1	Į	Jour	.51	54	.51	54	.46	54
		97.50	42 4	8.75-	42	63 00 - 88.00	42	No	. 3.,,,	I	Jour Day	4.50	54 54	4.50	54	4.23	54 54
No. 20	Mth. 7	5 00- 95.00	42 7	2 00-	42 7	2.00-	42	No		V		37.50	48	33.75	48	33.75	48 44
No. 21	Veek 1	1 10-		0 45-	4?- 1		42-	No No	. 7	V	Veek	37.50	48	33.75	48 50	33.75	48 50
bservers— No. 1	Veek 1		48		48	20.80	-	No		V		3.00-	44				44
		19.00		2.00	48 1	0.50-	48	No	9	V		37.50	48				48
		19.50	48	-	48		48	No	11	17		39.00	48	36.45	48	36.45	48 48
		23.50	48 20	0 70 - 21.15	48 2	0.70- 21.15	18	No	13		lour	.935	44	.935	44	.845	44 44
			48 17		48 .	******		No	15	H	our		48	.95	44		40 44
	řeek II		48 16		48 1		18	No	16 17	H	our	.97	44	.93	44	.97	44
No 6	eek 1				18 19	21.60	18	No.	18 19 20	H	our	.91	44	.958	45	1.07	383

		1928-	29	1931-	-32	1932-	33			1928-	29	1931-	-32	1932-	-33
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 Linemen — No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 2	Day Week Week Week Week Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Week Week	\$ 4.28 36.50 35.50 17.50 35.00 36.50 36.50 36.50 39.50 .88 .90 .92 .87 38.50 .28 .44 3.36 30.00 33.50 34.00	54 48 44 48 50 44 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 45 48 48 48 48 48 44 44 45 50 50 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	\$ 4 . 59 32 . 85 32 . 85 24 . 30 32 . 85 32 . 85 32 . 85 32 . 85 32 . 85 32 . 85 32 . 85 32 . 85 32 . 85 32 . 85 32 . 85 32 . 85 32 . 85 32 . 85 32 . 85 32 . 85 32 . 85 32 . 80 30 . 15 30 . 15 30 . 60	54 48 44 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 40 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 56 56 57 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58	\$2.85 32.85 24.30 32.85 32.85 32.85 32.85 32.85 32.85 27.70 25 38 3.24 30.15 30.15 30.60	48 44 48 50 44 48 48 48 44 40 44 44 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 55 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 Repair men— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 3 No. 3 No. 1 No. 3 No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 5 No. Week Week Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Wee	\$ 34.50 34.00 14.50 37.50 .88 .88 .925 .90 .88 .88 .85 .87 38.50 4.85 36.50 200.00 36.50 39.50 39.50 38.50	44 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4	\$ 31.05 30.60 30.60 33.75 .795 .88 .925 .90 .88 .85 .805 33.25 4.68 32.85 31.50 180.00 32.85 35.55 1.00 34.65	44 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 40 50 44 48 48 48 48 40 40	\$ 31.05 30.60 30.60 33.75 .795 .86 .90 .88 .85 .85 .26.60 4.59 32.85 31.50 180.00 32.85 32.85 35.55 1.00 27.70		

TABLE VI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES

Industry	1929)	1932		1933	3	Industry	1929	}	1932	2	1933	3
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
Checkers and Markers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23.	\$ 8.85 12.00 9.00 13.25 18.00 12.00 12.00 15.00 12.50 10.00 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50	48 54 53 55 50 48 47 48 48 49 40 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$ 10.00 10.00 9.00 9.00 12.50 17.10 14.40 12.50 12.50 12.50 14.00 10.78 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 13.08 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50	44 52 53 55 40 48 48 45 45 45 45 48 45 48 48 48 48 48	\$ 10.00 9.50 8.00 10.30 14.40 12.00 12.50 12.50 12.50 10.08 12.00 9.90 11.00 9.90 11.00 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 13.50 12.50 12.50 13.50	44 50 43 53 55 40 48 48 45 49 42 50 41 40 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 20 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 Starchers—	\$ 19.50 18.00 16.00 15.00 26.00 24.00 25.00 25.00 32.00 31.25 21.00 30.00 25.00 30.00 25.00 30.00 25.00 30.00	53 55 50 48 47 47 47 48 48 48 50 49 50 49 50 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$ 18.50 15.30 12.80 16.000 26.00 24.00 26.00 26.00 26.00 26.00 29.00 18.48 29.00 29.00 17.00 24.00 23.50 24.00 22.50 24.00 22.50 24.00 22.50 24.00 22.50 25.60	53 55 40 48 47 42 48 48 48 48 50 49 49 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$ 12.30 15.00 12.80 16.00 20.00 22.50 23.00 25.50 23.40 15.84 20.00 26.00 32.50 19.00 14.00 22.55 20.00 15.90 19.00 19.00 22.00 19.00 27.00	53 60 40 48 47½ 50 48 48 48 48 50 49½ 45 41 48 48 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45
No. 25. No. 26. Menders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 Washers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3	12.00 13.50 12.00 14.00 12.00 15.00 12.00 14.00 12.00	48 48 45 55 50 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	15.00 13.50 10.00 10.00 12.00 12.80 12.50 13.00 12.50 13.00 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50	48 48 48 44 50 55 40 48 45 48 46 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	15.00 13.50 10.00 10.00 12.00 12.80 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.00 12.50	48 44 44 55 40 48 50 48 48 46 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 15. No. 17. No. 18. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24.	10.00 10.00 13.00 15.00 16.00 14.00 12.00 12.00 15.00 11.00 12.50 11.00 12.50 11.00 12.50 11.00 12.50 11.00 12.50 13.50 13.50	48 54 53 55 50 48 47 47 48 48 46 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	10.00 10.00 12.00 13.50 12.80 12.00 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.00 11.25 12.00 11.00 12.00 11.00 12.50 12.00 11.50 12.00 13.50	50 54 53 55 40 48 47 45 48 46 42 45 44 45 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	8.50 8.00 9.355 12.00 12.80 12.00 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.00 12.00 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 13.50 13.50 14.50 13.50 13.50 13.50	50 43 53 55 40 48 47 48 40 45 48 40 49 42 50 41 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48

TABLE VI.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES-Concluded

Industry	192	9	193	2	193	3	Industry	195	29	193	2	193	3
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hi pe	s and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$	-		\$	-	S	VV K.	S	WK.
Ironers (hand)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	11.00 10.00 9.00 12.96	48 50 54 53	10.00 9.00 9.00 12.00	44 56 54 53	10.00 7.33 8.00 9.35	44 56 43 53	No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.	14.50	48 48 46 48	12.50 13.50 14.50 13.50	48 45 48 48	12.50 13.50 14.00 13.50	48 45 48 48
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	12.00 20.00 12.00 13.00 14.00 14.00 12.00 11.76 12.00	55 50 48 47 ¹ / ₂ 47 ¹ / ₂ 48 48 49 46 ¹ / ₂	12.00 12.00 12.00 13.00 14.00 12.50 9.24 12.00	55 40 48 47½ 48 48 38½ 46½	12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.50 12.50 12.50 8.70 12.09	55 40 48 47 50 48 48 36 46	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	12.00	48 44 53 50 47½ 48 48	11.00 8.00 12.40 17.60 12.00 12.50 13.00 15.00	44 56 53 40 47 ¹ / ₂ 50 50 48	10.00 7.33 10.35 17.60 12.00 12.50 12.50 13.50	44 56 53 40 47 ¹ / ₂ 50 48
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 21 No. 22	12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 11.00 14.00 14.00 12.50	48 54 49½ 50 50 48 48 48	12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 11.00 10.50 12.50 12.50 12.50	48 40 49½ 50 50 41 48 48 48	12.00 12.00 10.80 11.00 9.90 10.66 12.50 12.50 12.50	48 40 49 50 50 41 48 48 48	No. 8. No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 Engineers—	12.50 17.00 12.50 15.00 15.00 14.00 13.50	46½ 48 49½ 48 48 48 48	12.50 12.00 12.00 10.50 12.50 13.50 13.50	46 ¹ / ₂ 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 41 48 45 48	10.40 12.00 10.80 10.66 12.50	48 40 48 49½ 41 48
No. 23	15.00 15.00 13.50	48 46 48	13.50 14.00 13.50	45 48 48	13.50 14.00 13.50	45 48 48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	32.00 28.00 25.00 34.50 36.00	48 54 45 53 60	25.00 32.00 25.00 33.30 33.00	48 60 54 53 60	25.00 32.00 22.00 31.17 30.00	48 60 48 53 60
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 17. No. 17. No. 18.	11.00 7.50 9.00 12.05 12.05 12.00 11.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 15.00 14.00	48 54 53 55 50 47 ¹ / ₂ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	10.00 7.00 9.00 12.20 12.00 12.00 11.00 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.60 12.60 12.50 12.60 12.50	44 50 54 53 55 40 47 50 48 48 40 49 41 48 48 48 48	10.00 6.24 7.70 8.90 12.00 11.00 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 10.66 10.50 12.50 12.50 12.50	44 48 48 53 55 40 47 ^{1/2} 50 48 48 49 ^{1/2} 41 40 48 48 48	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24	40.00 35.00 30.00 46.00 30.00 40.00 30.00 31.00 25.00 32.50 35.00 45.00 30.00 35.00 45.00 30.00 40.00 40.00 40.00	50 48 47 ¹ / ₂ 48 48 48 46 ¹ / ₂ 50 54 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	34.00 35.00 30.00 45.00 30.00 40.00 35.00 22.50 29.25 33.00 40.00 25.00 40.00 25.00 40.00 30.00 40.00 33.00 30.00 40.00 33.00	40 48 47½ 50 48 48 46½ 50 50 49½ 50 54 41 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	34.00 30.00 23.00 27.00 34.00 27.00 34.00 28.35 28.21 20.25 30.00 37.00 29.00 20.00 30.00 30.00 30.00	48 47½ 50 48 48 48 40 50 50 49½ 54 41 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.	14.00	48 46 48	13.50 14.00 13.50	45 48 48	13.50 13.50 13.50	45 48 48	No. 25	35.00 43.50	48 48	30.00 38.88	48 48		48 48
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	8.00 13.00 12.00 15.00 12.00 14.00 11.76 15.00 14.00 13.00 12.00 12.00 14.00 12.00 14.00 15.00 15.00 16.00 16.00 17.00 17.00 17.00 18.00 19.	47½ 48 48 49 46½ 46 50 18	9.00 11.66 12.00 13.23 13.00 12.50 10.01 15.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00	50 48 48 38½ 46½ 46½ 48 40 50 41 48	9.00 8.95 12.00 12.72 12.50 14.00 9.78 11.60 13.00 11.00 11.00 11.00 10.66 10.50	50 43 53 48 50 48 48 37 ¹ / ₂ 40 50 41 40 48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16	28.00 34.00 20.00 23.10 25.00 25.00 38.00 30.00 32.00	52 48 48 48 48 48 48	18 00 20 00 23 35 28 00 28 50 25 00 25 00 20 00 25 00 20 00 25 00 20 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00	48 48 45 48	18.00 20.00 23.45 28.00 24.00 20.00 30.00 19.60 15.00 20	44 54 53 53 48 47½ 50 48 52 41 40 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48

TABLE VII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY A. Logging

		1928-	29	1931–3	32	1932-	-33	Looslitz		1928-	29	1931-	32	1932-	-33
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES		-						River Drivers— No. 1 No. 2	Day Mth.	2.50 50.00	60 60 60	1.75 26.00 †40.00	60 60 60		
Choppers and Sawyers— No. 1	Mth.	*45.00	59	30.00	59	24.00	59	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Mth.	2.50 2.25 45.00	60	1.50	60	1.12 30.00	60
No. 2	Mth. Mth. Day	2.10 2.25 54.00	48 60	26.00 28.00 1.70 46.00	60	20.00 30.00 1.60 1.20 46.00	60 60 60 72	British Columbia	,						
Cooks— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Mth. Day	*60.00 5.00 †75.00	59 60 70	50.00 2.25 45.00 2.00	59 60 70 70	40.00 45.00 1.35	59 70 70	Head Riggers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Day Day Day	9.00 7.50	48 48	5.50 5.50 6.25 6.20	48 48 48 48	5.00 5.00 5.00 5.25	48 48 48 48
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Day Day Mth. Day	4.60 †90.00	70 70 80	2.00 60.00 2.00	70 60 80	2.90 1.35 50.00 2.00	72 70 60 80	No. 5	Day Day Day	8.00 4.25 5.50	48 48 48	3.00 4.20 4.20	48 48 48 48	2.60 3.75 3.60	48 48 48 48
No. 9		94.00	84	95.00	84	85.00 1.35	84	No. 3	Day Day	6.00	48	3.95	48	3.55	48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Mth. Day Day Mth.	50.00 2.67 *3.30 54.00	60 56 66	26.00 2.75 46.00	60	20.00 1.60 2.25 46.00	60 60 66	No. 1	Day Day Day	5.00 *5.75	48	4.20 4.20	48 48	3.40	48
No. 5. General Hands— No. 1. No. 2.	Week	20.00	60	18.00 26.00 1.25	60 60 50	20.00	60 60 50	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Day Day Day	6.50 5.00 7.50 3.60	48 48 48 54	5.00 5.00 3.15	48 48 54	4.00 3.00 4.25 2.70	48 48 48 54
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Day Day Mth.	2.67 †45.00 54.00	56 60	45.00 46.00	60	1.60 1.00 35.00 44.00	60 60 60	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 Second Loaders—	Day Day Day	7.00 *8.00 7.00	48 56 48	5.20 7.00 5.00	48 56 48	4.50 4.50 4.50	48 56 48
No. 7 Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2	Mth.	60.00 *4.00 3.25	59 54	30.00 3.00 3.37	59 60	30.00 2.00 2.60	59 60	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Day Day	3.75 4.50 4.50 *5.00	48 48 48 48	3.25 3.40 4.00	48 48 48	3.00 3.00 3.00 3.00	48 48 48 48
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 River Drivers—	Mth. Day	94.00 4.50 *22.00	60 60	80.00 2.75 20.00	60 60	80.00 2.00 15.00	60	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 Chokermen—	Day Day Day	4.50 4.50	48 48	3.80 3.25 3.20	48 48 48	3.25 2.95 3.00	48 48 48
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Day Day Day Day	*2.25 3.00 *2.00 3.25 2.00 3.00	60 60 60 60 80	1.50 1.75 1.25 2.15 1.25 1.50	60 60 60 60 80	1.25 1.75 1.25 1.25	60 60 60 80	No. 1	Day Day Day Day Day	4.25 3.50 4.00 *4.40	48 48 48 48	3.20 3.00 3.20 3.00	48 48 48 48	2.55 2.75 3.00 2.55 2.50	48 48 48 48 48
No. 7	Week Day Day	70.00 *16.50 2.75 2.00 *3.50	60 72 84 70	46.00 15.50 1.25 1.25 3.25	60 72 84 70	46.00 14.00 1.12 .90 2.25	60 72 84 70	Engineers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 Locomative	Day Day Day Day Day	6.00 6.50 4.50 5.20 6.00	48 54 54 48 48	4.75 3.60 4.40 5.00	54 54 48 48	3.00 4.50 3.24 3.80 4.50	48 54 54 48 48
Choppers and Sawyers— No. 1	Mth.	35.00	60	24.00	60			Firemen— No. 1	Day Day Day	3.75 3.50 4.50	48 48 54	2.25 3.60 2.80	48 54	3.00 2.25 2.83 2.20	48 48 54 48
No. 2	Mth.	30.00 100.00 100.00	60 72 60	75.00 70.00	72 60			No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 Donkey	Day	3.40	48	3.20 2.60	48 48 48	2.80 2.35	48 48
No. 3	Mth. Day Mth.	125 00 2 85 115 00 125 00		125 00 1 75 76 50 100.00	70 70 60 84	60.00 1.66 50.00 100.00	60 70 60 84	Engineer— No. 1	Day	6.00 *3.75 *5.00	48 56 48	4.50 3.00 4.50	56	4.00 2.25 4.50	48 56 48
No. 1	Day Mth. Mth.	35 00 2 00 30 00 50.00 38 00	60 60 60 60	24.00 1.50 40.00	60	1.00 24.00 35.00	60 60	Boom Men - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Day	5.50 4.40 5.00 *3.50	48 48 48	3.25 3.50 4.00 3.00 3.00	48	3.00 3.00 2.75 2.50 2.75	48 48 48 48 48
No. 1	Mth.	30.00	60 60	20 00 22 00	1	22.00		No. 5 No. 6	Day	4.40	48	3.25	48	2.75 2.75 2.00	48
No. 1	Day	125 00 50.00 100.00	60	70.00	60	2.50		No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	. Day	3.40 2.50 3.50		2.25 2.50 1.60	48	2.25	48

^{*1930-31. †}Month.

TABLE VII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued A. Logging—Concluded

Locality	TT. *1	1928-		1931-		1932-		Locality		1928	-29	1931-	32	1932-	-33
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Mth. Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	\$ 100.00 6.00 *6.80 *5.00 6.00	54 48 56 48 48	\$ 75.00 4.80 6.00 4.75 4.50 5.00 4.65 3.50	54 48 56 48 48 48 48 48	\$ 72.54 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.25 4.50 4.00	54 48 56 48 48 48 48	No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Mth. Day Day Day	\$ 5.00 150.00 *5.63 5.50 125.00	54 70 56	\$ †75.00 150.00 80.00 5.63 4.00 3.60 111.00	56	\$ 4.60 100.00 75.00 3.50 4.00 3.60 91.50	56 54 48 70 48 48 48

B. SAWMILLS

	1												
Locality	192	9	193	2	193	3	Locality	192	29	193	2	193	3
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr per wk	s and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES	\$		\$		\$		Ontario	\$		\$		\$	
Eawyers, Band— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.675 .70 .90 .625 .675	59 59 59 60 60 60	.525 .50 .28 .50 .51	54 60 59 60 60 60	.525 .425 .25 .40 .46		Sawyers, Band— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7	.90 .90 .80 .85 1.00	60 60 60 60 60 60 60	.95 .725 .50 .70 .90	60 60 60 60 60 50	.90 .425 .725 .65	60
Sawyers, Circular— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	.60 .40 .275	59 60 60 60	.32 .30 .265	60 60 60 60	. 26 . 25 . 21	60	No. 9. Edgermen— No. 1	.85 .70	60 59 60	.75 .75	60 48	.40	48
Edgermen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7	.475 .40 .50 .35 .50 .245 .375	59 59 60 60 60 60	.34 .30 .275 .175 .30 .225	54 60 59 60 60 60 60	.34 .26 .25 .135 .20 .21	54 59 60 60 60 60	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.385 .45 .425 .50 .50 .50 .50 .425	60	.30 .30 .325 .30 .40 .425 .437	60 60 60 50 50 48	.375	60 60 60
Pilers— No. 1. No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.25 .275 .275 .225	59 59 60 60 60	.19 .175 .175 .20 .425	60 59 60 60	.16 .165 .135	59 60 60	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. Millwrights—	.35 .35 .325 .325 .525 .40	60 60 60 60 60	.375 .225 .225 .30	60 60 60 60	.175	60 60 60
Millwrights— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.55 .475 .45 .50 .40	59 59 59 60 60 60	.375 .40 .285 .30 .345	54 60 59 60 60 60	.375 .325 .24 .20 .332	54 59 60 60	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. Stationary Engineers— No. 1	.70 .675 .40 .40 .65 .50	60 60 60 60 60 60	.60 .55 .275 .40 .575	60 60 60 50		60 60 60
Stationary Engineers—	.55 .40 .425	59 60 60	.40 .30 .375 .40	54 60 60 60	.40 .25 .352 .38	54 60 60	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 Firemen- No. 1	.60 .45 .45 .50 .35	60 60 72 70 59 60	.31	60 60 60 48	.29	60 72 48
Firemen— No. 1. No. 2.		59 60		54 60		54 60	No. 2. No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 Labourers—	.35 .30 .425 .45	60 60 70 60	.30	60	.27	70 · · ·
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6	.265 .225 .20 .225	59 59 50 50 50 50	.165 .175 .15 .20	54 59 60 60 60 60	.15 .135 .125 .19	54 59 60 60 60	No. 1	. 275 . 275 . 25 . 35	60 60 60 60 60 60 60 59	.215 .20 .175 .215	18 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	.175 .15 .19 .225	30 30 30 30 30 30

^{*1930-31. †}Month.

TABLE VII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Concluded B. Sawmills—Concluded

Locality	1929		1932		1933		Locality	1929		1932		1933	
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
The state of the s	\$		\$		\$		Pilers—	\$		\$		\$	
British Columbia Sawyers, Band— No. 1	1.15 1.11 1.25 1.125 .90 1.00 1.25 1.25 .50 .55 1.00 .75	48 48 48 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .90 .845 .60 .65 .75 .90 .35 .37 .70	48 48 48 60 48 48 48 54 60	.60 .50 .81 .72 .55 .66 .60 .35 .60 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 54	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 Millwrights— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .66 .80 .75 .60 .75 .70 .90	48 48 48 48 48 54 48 48 48 48 48	.25 .23 .30 .45 .59 .585 .46 .50 .60 .65 .445	48 48 48 58 35	.20 .16 .28 .20 .35 .18 .35 .50 .525 .39 .48 .44 .45 .55	48 48 48 48 54 60 48 48 48 48 54
Sawyers, Circular— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 Filers—	1.10 .90 .80	48 48 48	.80	35	.50 .80 .50	48	Stationary Engineers	.62 .722 .584 .70	48	.48 .50 .45 .565	48	.24 .375 .50	48 48 48 48
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	1.50 1.25 1.45 1.15	48 48 48 48 48	.94 1.32 .95 .78	48 48 48 48	1.10 1.19 1.18 .63	48 48 48 48	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 Firemen— No. 1 No. 2	.60 .55 .417	56 48 48 48	.50 .50 .55	56 48	.50 .50 .19 .33	56 48 48 48
No. 6 No. 7 Edgermen—	1.00	48 54	.50	35 54 48	.45	44 54 48	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.65 .45 .45 .50	56 60 48 48 48	.50 .25 .36 .30 .40	48 60 48 56 56 48	.50 .325 .265 .405 .28	48 48 56
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.		48 48 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 54	.54 .605 .40 .475 .675 .35 .50 .40 .65 .45	48 48 60 48	.22 .49 .52 .41 .55 .33 .20 .50 .30 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 51 54	No. 9. Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.50 .40 .40 .425 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40	56 48 48	.40 .25 .25 .30 .25 .24 .30 .30 .30 .18 .325	48 48 48 60 48 48 48 35 35	.20 .20 .27 .15 .25 .25 .30 .18 .25	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 54

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY

A. COAL MINING

	1	Ī		1				1		1		1		1			
Locality and Occupa-	Unit	Ser 19	21	Ser 19	22	Ser 19	ot., 24	Ser 19	ot., 25	192		193 193		19	32	19	933
tion		Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wage	s (e) per day	Wage	
Nova Scotia—		\$		\$		\$. \$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Contract miners (a)	Day	7.22	8	5.94	8	6.98	8	6.08	8	6.44	8	6.70	8	5.80	8	5.63	8
Hand miners (b)	Day	5.05	8	4.85	8	4.60	8	4.30	8	4.15	8	4.15	8	3.74	8	3.74	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	5.15	8	4.35	8	4.60	8	4.35	8	4.15	8	4.25	8	3.83	8	3.83	8
Drivers	Day	4.15	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.25	8	3.25	8
Bratticemen	Day	4.30	8	3.75	8	4.05	8	3.75	8	3.65	8	3.73	8	3.36	8	3.36	8
Pumpmen	Day	4.55	8	4.00	8	4.30	8	4.00	8	3.90	8	3.93	8	3.54	8	3.54	8
Labourers, under-	Day	3.90	8	3.35	8	3.65	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.45	8	3.25	8	3.25	8
ground. Labourers, surface	Day	3.80	81/2	3.25	81	3.50	81	3.25	81	3.25	81	3.40	81	3.25	81/2	3.25	81/2
Machinists	Day	5.15	81	4.35	81/2	4.60	81	4.35	81	4.15	81/2	4.15	8	3.74	81/2	3.74	81
Carpenters	Day	4.60	81	4.00	81/2	4.25	81	4.00	81	3.85	81/2	3.88	81	3.49	81/2	3.49	81
Blacksmiths	Day	4.85	81	4.10	81	4.35	81	4.10	81	4.00	81/2	4.05	81	3.65	83	3.65	81
Alberta (d)—											2	1100	02	0.00	02	0.00	03
Contract miners (a)	Day	9.57	8	9.17	8	8.46	8	7.92	8	7.42	8	7.69	8	7.61	8	7.53	8
Machine miners (b)	Day	8.02	8	8.02	8	7.02	8	5.65-	8	5.65-	8	5.85-	8	5.85-	8	5.40-	8
Hand miners (b)	Day	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	7.00 5.00-	8	7.00 5.00-	8	7.00 5.20-	8	7.00 5.20-	8	6.30 5.00-	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	7.39	8	7.39	8	6.47	8	5.40 5.50-	8	5.57 5.50-	8	5.57 5.65	8	5.57 5.65-	8	5.40 5.24	8
Drivers	Day	7.21	8	7.21	8	6.31	8	6.00	8	6.00	8	6.20	8	6.20	8	6.20 4.85~	8
Bratticemen	Day	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	4.90 5.20	8	5.25	8	5.25 5.20	8	5.25 5.20-	8	5.10 5.00-	8
Pumpmen	Day	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	5.40	8	5.57	8	5.57	8	5.57 4.40-	8	5.40 4.20-	8
Labourers, under-	Day	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03		4.75	8	4.75	8	4.95	8	4·95 4.40-	8	4.95 4.20-	8
ground. Labourers, surface	Day	6.58	8	6.58	8	5.76		4.45	8	4.67	8	4.67	8	4.67	8	4.65	8
Machinists	Day	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12		4.20	8	4.20		4.41		4.41 4.85-	8	4.25 4.63-	8
Carpenters	Day	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12		5.50 5.30-	8	4.70- 5.71 5.30-	8	4.85- 5.77 5.45	1	5.77 5.45-	8	5.70 5.20-	8
Blacksmiths	Day	8.14	8	8.14		7.12		5.50 5.30-	8	5.77 5.30-		5.77 5.45		5.77 5.45-	8	5.70 5.20-	8
Vancouver Island (c)-								5.50		5.77		5.77		5.77	0	5.70	0
Contract miners (a)	Day	8.10	8	7.23	8	7.09	8	6.78	8	6.88	8	6.82	8	6.40	8	7.35	8
Machine miners (b)	Day	5.00	1	5.48		5.34		4.81		4.81		4.81		4.81	8	4.81	8
Hand Miners (b)	Day	5.42		5.16		5.05		4.52		4.52		4.52		4.52	8	4.52	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	6.23		6.06		5.92		5.39		5.39		5.39		5.39		5.39	8
Drivers	Day	4.89		4.65	1	4.58		4.13		4.13		4.13		4.13	- 1	4.13	8
Bratticemen	Day	5.23		4.97		4.87		1.35		4.35		4.35		4.35			8
Pumpmen	Day	4.65	i	4.47		4.38	- 1	3.96		3.96	ĺ	3.96	- 1	3.96		4.35	8
Labourers, under-	Day	4.71	- }	4.44		4.36		3.97		3.97		3.90				3.96	8
ground. Labourers, surface	Day	4.54		4.26		4.11		3.76		3.76				3.97	- 1	3.97	
Machinists	Day	6.29		6.03	- 1	5.95		6.40		5.40		3.76		3.76		3.76	8
Carpenters	_	5.69		5.45		5.37		1.83		1.83		5.40		5.40	- 1	5.40	8
Blacksmiths	_ 1	6.05		5.75		5.64		.11				1.83	- 1	1.83		4.83	
	2003	0.00	0 1 6	7.10	0 1 5	.02	0	111	8 8	5.11	8 8	5.11	8 5	5.11	8	5 - 11	8

⁽a) Average earnings per day on contract, per ton, etc. (b) Minimum rate per day when not working on contract, per ton, yard, etc. (c) No figure for Chinese employees included. (d) Including also three mines in Southeastern British Columbia. (e) Some engineers, pumpmen, firemen, etc., work seven days per week. (f) In 1928 and 1929, Nova Scotia rates were unchanged from 1927, except for a bonus contingent on certain profits; in Alberta rates were as in 1930; in Vancouver Island, no change.

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Continued B. Metal Mining

Locality		192	9	1932		193	3	Locality		192	29	1932		193	3
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hi pe wk
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
Ontario and Quebec								Carpenters-							
Surface Labour oistmen—								No. 1	Day	4.96 5.85	48 54	4.96 5.20	48	4.96 5.20	48
No. 1 No. 2	Day	4.50	54	4.50	54	4 04		No. 4	Day Day	5.85 5.85	54 54	6.30 5.85	54 54	6.30 5.40	54 54
NO. J	Day	4.50 4.96	48	4.50 5.20	48 48	4.24 5.20	48	No. 5. No. 6.	Day Day	8.12 4.50	75 54	5.00 4.50	54 54	5.00	54
No. 5	Day Day	6.50 6.00	54 56	6.50	54 56	6.50	54 56	No. 7. No. 8.	Day Hour	5.50	54 48	5.50	54 48	5.22 .65	54 48
No 6	Day Day	5.50	56 56	6.00	60 56	4.80 6.00	56		Hour Hour	.62	48 52	. 62 . 62	48 52	. 62	48
	Day Day	5.50 5.28	56 56	5.75 5.28	63 56	5.75 5.28	63 56	No. 11	Hour	. 65	54	. 60	54	. 60	54
No. 10	Hour	. 68	56	. 68	48	. 68	56	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour	. 65 . 51	54 54	. 65 . 54	54 54	. 65 . 54	54
No. 12	Hour Hour	.68	52 56	. 68	52 56	. 68	52 56	Steel							
No. 13 No. 14	Hour Hour	.75 .75	84 56	.75	56 56	. 68 . 75 . 75	56 56	Sharpeners—	Day	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.04	54
mpressormen— No. 1	Day			4.50	63	3.57	48	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	Day Day	5.00	48 63	5.00	48	5.00 5.49	48
No. 2	Day	5.58	48	5.58	48	5.58	48	I IVO. 4	Day	5.40	54	5.40 5.40	45 54	5.40	54 54
No. 4	Day Day	6.00	63	5.00 4.72	56 56	5.20 4.72	56 56	No. 5. No. 6.	Day Day	4.96	48	4.96 6.00	48 63	4.96 6.00	48 63
No. 6	Hour Hour	. 65 . 59	56 56	. 65	56 56	. 6 5 . 59	56 56	No. 7* No. 8*	Hour Hour	. 60	54	.69	52 54	.62	52 54
bourers-	Day	3.75	48			3.75	54	No. 9. No. 10.	Hour Hour	. 62	48	.62	48 54	.62	48
No. 2	Day Day	3.75 3.76	54 48	4.00 3.76	54 48	3.33 3.76	54 48		Hour	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48
No. 4	Day	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	Mill Labour							
No. 5 No. 6	Day 1	4.00 3.75	54 54	3.60 3.75	45 54	3.60 3.75	45 45	Crushermen-							
No. 7 No. 8	13037	4.25	54 54	3.85	54	3.00	54	No. 2	Day Day	4.50	56	4.25	56 48	4.25	56 48
Vo. 9. Vo. 10.	Dav I	3.40	60 48	3.36	56 48	3.36	56 48	No. 3	Day Day	4.25	56	4.25	56 56	4.25	56 56
No. 11. No. 12.	Hour	.47	52 48	.47	52	.47	52	No. 5	Day	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	48
No. 13	Hour	.42	54	.53	54 54	.53	48 54	No. 7	Day Day	4.50 4.25	63 48	4.25 4.25	56½ 48	4.05	48
ectricians— No. 1	Day			5.85	54	6.10	54	No. 9	Hour Hour	.53	56 52	.53	56 52	.53	56 52
No. 3	Day Day	6.30 5.52	54 48	6.00 5.52	56 48	6.00 5.52	56 48	No. 10	Hour Hour	. 60	54 56	. 60	54 56	.60	48 56
NO. 4	Day Hour	6.75	54 48	6.75 .7 5	54 48	6.75 .75	54 48	Filtermen—	11001	.10		.00	00	.00	00
No. 6	Hour Hour	. 69	48	. 69	48	. 69	48	No 1	Day	4.50	56	4.48	56	4.48	56
		.53-	56	. 62	54-	.55-	54- 56	No. 2	Day Day	4.48 4.25-	48 54-	4.48	48 56	4.48	48 56
Vo. 9	Hour Hour	.54	54	. 65	54 63	.65	54 54	No. 4	Day	5.00 4.25	63 56	5.50 4.25	56	5.50 4.25	56
cksmiths—	Day	5.25	54	5.25	54 .			No. 5	Day . Hour	.56	56	4.50	56 56	4.50	56
Vo. 2	Day Day	6.25	54 48	6.25 4.96	54 48	5.04 4.96	54 48	No. 7	Hour	. 53	48	. 53	56	.53	56
NO. 4	Day	6.00	54	6.00	54	5.33	48		Hour	.56	52	.56	52	.56	52
No. 6	Day Day	6.30	54 63	5.60 6.55	45 63	5.60 5.82	48	Millmen— No. 1	Day	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.24	56
Vo. 8	Day Day	6.50	54 54	6.00 5.85	54 54	6.50 5.85	56 54	No. 3	Day Day	4.48 5.25	48 56	4.48 5.28	48 56	4.48 5.28	48 56
vo. 10	Day Day	8.00 5.58	63 54	7.00 5.40	63 54	7.00 5.40	63 51	INO. 4	Day Day	4.50	56 56	4.50	56 56 .	4.50	56
Vo. 11	Day Hour	4.59	54 48	4.95	54 48	4.95	51 48	NO. D	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.22	52
Vo. 13	Hour	. 69	52	. 69	52	.69	52	No. 8	Day Day , .	4.75	56	4.75 5.50	56 56	4.75 5.50	56 56
Vo. 15	Hour Hour	.80	48 54	.80	54 54	.80	54 54	No. 10.	Hour	.45	56		56	.45	56 56
chinists— No. 1	Day	6.75	54	6.00	45	6.00	45	No. 11	Hour Hour	.63	48 52	.50	56 52	.53	56 52
lo. 2	Day Day	5.40 5.52	54 48	5.40	54 48	5.40 5.52	54	Solution men—		. 62		. 62	3.0	. 62	011
Vo. 4	Day Day	6.75	54	6.75	54	6.75	54	No. 1	Day		56		56 .		
Vo. 6 F	Hour	. 65	54	. 65	54 54	. 65	54 54	No. 1	Day	5.50	48 56	5.52	48 56	4.48 5.52	48 56
Vo. 8 I	Hour Hour	.75	48	.75	48 48	.75	48	No. 4	Day		54- 63		56	4.25- 5.50	56
	Hour Hour	. 69	52 54	.69	52 54	. 69	52 48	No. 5	Day	5.00	56	5.00	56 56	5.00	56 56
	Tour	.62	54	.64	54 63	. 64	51 -	*Underground.	1.		;	0.001	001	0.00 (00

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Continued B. Metal Mining—Continued

Locality		19	29	193	2	193	3	Locality		195	29	1933	2	193	3
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr: per wk	and	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Ontario and Quebec—Con.		\$		\$		\$		Underground Labour—Con.		\$		\$		\$	
Underground Labour Machinemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	4.50 4.80 4.75 4.50 4.75 4.75 6.00	48 48 48 48 56 56 56	4.50 4.80 4.75 4.50 4.75 4.75 5.50	48 48 48 48 48 48	4.80 4.75 4.24 4.75 4.45 5.50	48 48 48 48 45 48	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Day Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour	5.25 4.75 4.80 4.80 4.50 .60 .63 .60 .50	56 48 56 48 48 48 48 52 54	4.75 4.75 4.80 4.80 4.50 .60 .60 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52	4.75 4.75 4.80 4.80 .60 .60 .60 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52 54
No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. Mackinemen helpers— No. 1	Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour	5.25 4.80 .62 .60 .60 .63	48 56 54 48 52 48 48	4.75 4.80 .64 .60 .60 .63	48 48 54 48 52 48 48	4.80 .64 .60 .60 .60	48 54 48 52 48 48	Samplers	Day Day Day Day Day Day Hour Hour	4.80 5.00 4.75 5.50	48 48 48 56 48	4.80 5.00 4.80 5.00 4.75 5.50 .60 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52	4.80 5.00 4.80 4.69 4.75 5.50 .60	48 48 48 45 48 48 48 48 48
No. 3. No. 4 No. 5. No. 5. No. 6 No. 7 No. 8. No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 12 No. 12 No. 12 No. 10 Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour	5.50 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.00 4.00 .60 .53	48 56 56 63 48 48 48 48 48	4.24 4.75 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.00 4.00 .60 .53 .53	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 52	4.24 4.75 4.25 4.25 3.98 4.25 3.76 .60 .53	48 48 48 45 48 48 48 48 48	Scalers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Hour Hour	.53- .63 4.75 4.80 4.75 4.75 4.88 .63 .60	48 48 48 56 56 56 48 48	.53- .63 4.75 4.80 4.75 4.80 4.75 4.72 .63 .60	48- 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.53- .57 4.75 4.80 4.75 4.80 4.45 4.72 .60 .60	48 48 48 48 45 48 48 48	
No. 1	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	4.50 4.80 5.25 4.75 5.25 4.75 4.80	48 48 56 48 48 48 56	4.50 4.80 4.75 4.75 4.75 4.50 4.80	48 48 48 48 48 48	4.80 4.75 4.75 4.75	52 48 48 48 48 48	Nippers - No. 1	Hour Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour	4.25 4.75 4.24 .53 .53	56 56 48 48 52	4.00 4.25 4.24 .53 .53 .53	48 48 48 48 48 48 52	3.75 4.25 4.24 .53 .53 .53	48 48 48 48 48 48 52
No. 9 I No. 10 J No. 11 H No. 12 J No. 13 H No. 14 H	Day Day Iour Hour Hour Hour Hour	4.75 .60 .59 .60 .63 .725	48 48 48 52 48 48	4.75 5.50 .60 .59 .60 .63 .725	48 48 48 48 52 48 48	4.45 5.50 .60 .59 .60 .60 .725	45 48 48 48 52 48	No. 1	Day Day Hour Hour Day Day	5.04 4.50 .525 4.75 4.80	48 48 48 56 56	5.04 4.50 .63 .59 4.75 4.80	48 48 48 48 48 48	5.04 4.24 .60 .59 4.75 4.80	48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 2 I I No. 3 I I No. 4 I I No. 5 I No. 6 I No. 7 I No. 8 I No. 9 I	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	5.25 5.00 4.75 4.80 5.00 5.50 4.50	48 56 56 48 56 56 48	4.75 5.00 4.75 4.80 5.00 5.25 4.25 5.00 .60	48 56 48 48 56 56 48 56	5.00 4.45 4.80 5.00 5.25 4.00 5.00	56 45 48 56 56 48 56	No. 2 1 No. 3 1 No. 4 1 No. 5 1 No. 6 1 No. 7 1 No. 8 1	Day Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour		48 48 48 63 48 48 70	5.50 .53 .57 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 60	4.75 4.80 4.24 4.75 5.50 .53 .57 .60 .34	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 60
No. 10 F. No. 11 F. No. 12 F. Muckers, shovel-lers and trammers—	lour lour lour	. 63	56 52 48	.63	56 52 48	. 60 . 53	56 52 48	No. 1 I No. 2 I No. 3 I No. 4 I No. 5 I No. 6 I	Day Day Day Day Day Hour	4.75 4.80 4.75 4.50 .60	56 48 48 56 48 52	4.75 4.80 4.75 4.50 .60	48 48 48 48 48 52	4.75	48 48 48 48 52
No. 1. D No. 2. D No. 3. D No. 4. D No. 5. D	ay Day Day Day Day Day	4.24 4.25 4.25 3.75 4.75	56 48 48 56 48 48	4.24 4.25 4.25 3.75 4.25	48 48 48 48 48 48	4.24 4.25 4.25 3.60	48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 7. In No. 8. In No. 9. In Surface Labour Labourers No. 1	Your	. 63	48 54 48	. 63	48 48 48	.60	48 48 48
No. 8 D No. 9 D No. 10 H	ay ay our our	4.25 3.75 4.25 .53	56 48 56 48 48	4.25 3.75 4.25 .53	48 48 48 48 48	3.98 .53 .53	48 45 48 48	No. 1. I No. 2. I No. 3. I No. 4. I No. 5. I	Day Day	4.25 4.45 4.25 4.05	56 56 56 56 48	3.25 2.50 2.40 3.35	48 56 56 56 32	3.25 3.00 2.80 3.35	48 56 56 56 44
No. 13. H No. 14. H	our	.53	48 52 48	.53	48 52 48	.53	48 52 48	No. 1 I No. 2 I No. 3 I	Day Day Day	6.64	56	4.75	56 56 48	4.75	56 56 56

† 1930.

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TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Continued

B. METAL MINING-Concluded

Locality		192	9	1932		193	3	Locality		192	9	1932		193	3
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk
ONTARIO AND QUARRE — Con. Electricians —		\$		\$		\$		Underground Labour Miners—		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1	Day Day Day Day	6.66 5.20 6.25 5.75	56 48 56 56	6.00 4.50 5.25 4.00	48 32 56 48	6.00 4.50 5.25 4.50	48 44 56	No. 1	Day Day Day Day	5.50 4.75 5.50 4.70	56 56 56 48	4.88 3.75 3.25 4.00	48 56 48 32	4.88 3.75 3.75 4.00	48 56 44
No. 1	Day Day Day Day Day	6.00 6.25 5.20 5.45 6.00	56 56 48 48 56	7.50 4.00 4.50 5.00 5.00	48 48 32 32 56	7.50 4.50 4.50 5.00 5.00	56 44 44 44 56	trammers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Day Day Day	5.00 5.00 4.25 4.20	56 56 56 48	4.48 2.75 3.25 3.50	48 48 56 32	4.48 3.25 3.25 3.50	48 56 44
Machinists—	Day Day Day Day	6.25 6.00 5.75 5.20	56 56 56 48	4.00 5.36 4.75 4.50	48 48 56 32	4.50 5.36 4.75 4.50	56 48 56 44	Fimbermen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Day Day Day	5 50 5 50 5 25 4 75 4 70	56 56 56 48	3.25 4.88 4.25 3.75 4.00	48 48 56 56 32	3.75 4.88 4.25 3.75 4.00	48 56 56 44
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Day Day Day Day Day	6.00 6.75 5.50 5.45 5.40	56 56 56 48 48	5.36 4.50 4.50 4.75 4.50	48 48 56 32 32	5.36 5.00 4.50 4.75 4.50	48 56 56 44 44	Nippers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	Day Day Day Day	5.00 4.25 4.45 5.25	56 56 48 56	4.48 3.25 3.75 3.00	48 56 32 48	4.48 3.25 3.75 3.50	48 56 44
Mill Labour Crushermcn— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Day Day Day Day Day	4.75 5.25 4.75 5.00 4.70	56 56 56 56 48	2.50 4.25 3.84 4.48 4.25	48 56 56 48 32	3.00 4.25 3.84 4.48 4.25	56 56 48 44	Trackmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Day Day Day	5 50 5 00 4 70 4 75	56 56 48 56	3.25 4.88 4.00 3.75	48 48 32 56	3.75 4.88 4.00 3.75	48 44 56
Millmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Day Day Day	5.50 4.75 5.75 4.70	56 56 56 48	4.88 3.75 3.50 4.00	56 56 48 32	4.88 3.75 4.00 4.00	56 56 56 44	Motormen— No. 1	Day Day Day Day	4.50 5.25 5.50 4.45	56 56 56 48	3.50 3.00 4.88 3.75	56 48 48 32	3.50 3.50 4.88 3.75	56 48 44

TABLE IX.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES

	1929	9	193	2	193	3		1929	9	1932	2	193	3
Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Now Scotia— No. 1, Halifax No. 2, Halifax No. 3, Halifax. No. 4, Halifax. No. 4, Halifax. No. 5, St. John. No. 6, St. John. No. 7, St. John. No. 7, St. John. Ouebec— No. 9, Quebec. No. 10, Quebec. No. 11, Quebec. No. 12, Quebec. No. 12, Quebec. No. 13, Three Rivers.	\$ 35 319 32 35 28 30 30 30 303 35 25 266 333 25	50 47 50 55 48 50 50 49½ 54 60 60	\$ 34 -28 -32 -35 -30 -23 -30 -364 -35 -26 -26 -396 -28	50 50 50 55 48 40 49 49 49 55 48 50	\$.34 .28 .32 .35 .30 .23 .364 .30 .25 .273 .396 .21	44 50 45 55 55 40 40 49 2 30 55 48 54	No. 36, Toronto No. 37, Toronto No. 38, Toronto No. 39, Toronto No. 40, Toronto No. 41, Hamilton No. 42, Hamilton	\$ 35 35 32 40 30 35 325 325 45 40 441 40 40 35	44 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 49 48 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	\$ 30 38 27 34 30 35 306 30 30 44 41 36 40 424 315 38	40 36 32 50 50 50 54 40 45 50 44 25 ¹ ₂ 44 40 50	\$ 35 27 34 30 25 296 30 46 41 36 38 40 315	30 44 50 50 50 54 40 45 50 44 43 43 44 25 44
No. 14, Three Rivers. No. 15, Three Rivers. No. 16, Sherbrooke. No. 17, Sherbrooke. No. 18, Sherbrooke. No. 19, Montreal. No. 20, Montreal. No. 21, Montreal. No. 22, Montreal. No. 23, Montreal. No. 24, Hull. No. 25, Hull.	.32 .30 .30 .30 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35	54 60 50 50 55 55 60 49½ 60 60	.28 .27 .30 .35 .30 .25 .35 .25 .25 .20 .35 .29	24 48 13 35 55 50 47 44 50 60 44 48	.26 .27 .31 .30 .27 .30 .25 .20 .30 .29 .42	48 48 35 55 55 54 40 50 60 44 48	No. 43, Hamilton. No. 44, Hamilton. No. 45, Hamilton. No. 46, Brantford. No. 47, Brantford. No. 48, Brantford. No. 49, London. No. 50, London. No. 51, London. No. 52, Windsor.	.40 .40 .40 .37 .35 .35 .42 .42 .43 .489 .45 .45	44 145 50 43\frac{1}{3} 48 50 49\frac{1}{2} 59 45 50 59 50	.40 .35 .40 .33 .255 .32 .38 .489 .40 .40	44 48 44 173 48 32 44 32 45 36 44 44	.40 .35 .42 .33 .29 .32 .29 .489 .40 .35	44 48 21 25½ 32 44 32 45 37½ 40

TABLE IX.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES -Concluded

	192	9	1932		193	3		192	9	1932	3	193	3
Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	per	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Ontario—Concluded No. 55, Kitchener	.36	55	.30	24	.30	20	No. 76, Moose Jaw	\$		\$		\$	
No. 56, Kitchener No. 57, Kitchener No. 58, Galt No. 59, Galt	.35 .45 .35 .35	55 55 50 55	.32 .45 .35 .315	55 32	.29 .45 .35	55 40	No. 77, Moose Jaw No. 78, Moose Jaw No. 78, Saskatoon No. 79, Saskatoon Alberta	.375 .40 .35 .40	60 48 59 55	.35 .325 .35 .34	60 48 45 50	.325 .325 .35 .34	60 60 45 45
No. 60, Galt No. 61, Sault Ste Marie No. 62, Sault Ste. Marie No. 63, Port Arthur No. 64, Port Arthur	.38 .36 ¹ .40 .43	50 60 60 55 48	.34 .30 .40 .37 .38	16 48 48 64 48	.30 .27 .40 .325	44 48 48 55	No. 80, Edmonton No. 81, Edmonton No. 82, Calgary No. 83, Calgary	.50 .30 .55 .45	44 49 44 48	.45 .30 .50 .40	44 44 44 48	.40 .30 .50	44 49½ 44 48
No. 65, Port Arthur No. 66, Fort William No. 67, Fort William No. 68, Fort William	.45 .40 .40	60 48 54 50	.45 .40 .40	60 24 48 40	.36 .36 .40	48 60 42 48 40	No. 84, Calgary British Columbia— No. 85, New Westminster	.45	48	.365	48	.394	48
Manitoba— No. 69, Winnipeg No. 70, Winnipeg	.40	50 50	.405	50	.45 .275	50 54	No. 86, New Westmin- ster	.45	44	.40	48	.25	48
No. 71, Winnipeg No. 72, Winnipeg No. 73, Winnipeg	.42 .40 .425	50 44 50	.38 .40 .425	44 40 27	.36 .40 .425	44 40 50	ster No. 88, Vancouver No. 89, Vancouver No. 90, Vancouver	.50 .40 .425 .475	44 48 46½ 50	.45 .235 .425 .475	44 48 44 48	.405 .20 .30 .475	44 48 44 40
Saskatchewan— No. 74, Regina No. 75, Regina	.40	52 55	.36	33 65	.338 .162	30 44	No. 91, Vancouver No. 92, Victoria No. 93, Victoria No. 94, Victoria	.50 .30 .47 .36	44 48 41 50	.45 .275 .47 .325	44 36 44 50	.45 .275 47	44 36 44

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING (a)

	1				7			· OIAO		(a)			
Industry	192		193	2	193	3	Industry	192	9	193	2	193	3
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hr per wk	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hr. per wk.	W: ges per week	Hr. per	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
	8		\$		\$			\$		- 8	-	S	
COTTON GOODS Pickers, Male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 Carders, Male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 Spinners (ring frame) Female—	15.65 15.75 17.82 18.31 9.18 15.24 17.00 17.50 14.35 13.45 12.00 17.50 16.83 16.50	50 50 49½ 55 27 47 55 55 50 50 50 49½ 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 50 50 50	14.00 16.15 15.00 14.40 9.00 11.52 13.91 17.05 18.50 13.60 14.65 17.50 13.60 13.50	555 500 500 400 360 390 555 555 550 500 400 500 400 500 500 50	14.00 16.50 14.00 16.92 8.10 15.00 15.35 16.65 13.65 13.75 16.00 17.00	55 50 50 47 55 55 55 55 50 47 63	Loomfixers, Male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 10 No. 11 Spoolurs, Female - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 6 No. 7 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 7 No. 8 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 9	28.60 13.90 20.61 27.50 26.40 21.95 24.00 24.00 26.75 26.95 13.48 8.64 10.60 15.50 14.35 12.75 14.50	55 27 40 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 55 55 55 55 55 55	18.00 16.72 23.75 27.15 27.50 22.70 24.00 24.00 24.00 26.75 24.31 7.56 10.66 14.70 15.50 10.60 11.25 14.50	46 36 15 55 55 50 50 50 50 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	\$ 20.25 20.70 24.00 22.4.40 22.70 21.65 21.65 21.25 24.31 8.00 14.00 13.75 13.95 10.60 11.60 13.40 13.40 13.00	45 45 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 55 55 50 50 55 55
No. 1	15.00 8.64 9.53 13.00 15.50 13.50 12.20	55 27 34 55 55 55 55	7.90 10.66 9.75 14.70 15.50 11.45 13.60	30 36 34 55 55 55 55	8.42 14.00 13.25 13.95 11.45 13.50	32 50 55 55 55 55		20.35 21.30 18.00 16.55 12.60 14.00 15.00	55 55 55 55 50 50 50	13.30 17.10 18 00 11.70 12.75 12.35 15.00	35 55 55 55 50 50 50	14.04 15.40 16.20 11.70 12.80 13.00 12.75	36 55 55 55 50 50
No. 1	13.50 15.00 9.90 11.00	50 50 49½ 55	13.50 8.10 8.00 11.00	50 27 40 55	12.00 7.29 9.26 11.80	50 27 47 59	Beamers, Male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	14.65 14.15 21.20 25.00	55 50 50 50	11.90 14.50 24.25 26.00	55 50 50 50	11.90 11.15 22.35 23.00	55 50 50 50
No. 1	14.00 11.50 12.00 14.57	50 50 50 50 55	9.05 13.50 12.00 12.00 13.11	55 50 50 50 55	9.05 12.30 11.00 12.00 14.06	55 50 50 50 50	Winders, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	14.00 12.00 11.00	55 50 55	10·00 12·10 16·00 10·25	40 55 50 55	6·40 12.10 16 00 10.25	32 55 50 55,

⁽a) Each number is a sample, see explanation on page 4. *Male.

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929		1932		1933		Industry	1929		1932		1933	
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Cotton Goods—	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
$Continu\epsilon oldsymbol{d}$							No. 14 No. 15	.3034	50 50	.30	50 50	.30 .40	50 50
Slashers, Male— No. 1	15.80	33	17 65	40	25.45		No. 16. No. 17.	.332	38 50	.335	43 45	.36 .33 .22	48 50
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	26.40 18.30	55 55	26 30 18 50 21.00	55 55 50	18.50 19.10	55 50	No. 18 No. 19 Spinners (Mule),	.30	$55 \\ 52\frac{1}{2}$.27	55 52½	.31	60 52½
No. 5	20 00 24.35	50 55	20 00 21.92	50 55	18 00 21.92	50 55	Male— No. 1	.225	55	.225	55		
Drawers-in, Female— No. 1	11.00	55	8 00	40	9.00	45	No. 2 No. 3	.273	55 55	.245	51 49½	.245	51 49½
No. 2 No. 3	12.88 10.60	55	16 40 14.70	43 55	13.25 13.95	55	No. 4	.32	50	.275 .24 .32	50 50 52 ¹ / ₂	.275 .24 .32	50 50 50
No. 4	15.50 15.50 13.60	55 55 50	15 50 12 60 19 65	55 55 50	12.60 15.90	55 55 50	No. 6	.32 .39 .30	52½ 50 55	.354	55 50	.437	55 50
No. 7 No. 8	20.00	50 495	20 00 9 60	50 40	18 00 10 80	50 47	No. 9. No. 10.	.26	50 50	.27	50 50	.333	50 50
Weavers, Male and Female—							No. 11 No. 12	.41 .345	40 50	.40	37 45	.352	45 50
No. 1	18.09 8.90	55 27	13.20	36	13.68 14.85	45 45	No. 13	.30	55 52½ 40	.27 .47 .42	55 52½ 24	.22 .414 .65	60 52½ 45
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	17.80 17.50 24.00	42 55 55	15 05 22.80 24.00	43 55 55	18 25 19,20	55 55	No. 15 Winders, Female-	.50	40	.42	24	,00	40
No. 6 No. 7	16.25 16.35	55 50	15.45 15.85	55 50	15.45 16.65	55 50	No. 1	.203	55 50	.243 .25	55 50	.214 .25	55 50
No. 8 No. 9	18.65 18.15	50 50	16 00 19.00	50	14.20 16.40	50 50	No. 3 No. 4	.20	50 50	.20	55	.20	50
No. 10	15.00	50	20 00	36	18.00	50	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.28 .24 .322	55 50 50	.18 .245 .322	50 50 50	.18 .24 .322	50 50 50
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	8·97 13.20 12.55	55	12.45 14.25 10.50	55 50	15.50 14.25 11.60	55 50	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.20	51 521	.283	55½ 52½	.25	37 52
No 4 Dye-house Mem—	17.50	50	17 32	55	16.50	55	Spoolers, Female-						
No. 1 No. 2	17 73 14.00	41 55	17.40 13.60	50 55	13.60	55	No. 1	.19	55	.205	49½ 55	.205	55
No. 3 No. 4	17 85 16 50 15.00	50 50 50	16 85 16 50 15.00	50 50 50	15.90 14.75 13.50	50 50 50	No. 4. No. 5.	.20 .22 .195	50 50 523	.18 .20 .195	50 50 52 ¹ 52 ²	.20 .20	50 50 50
No. 5 Finishers, Male No. 1	10.40	31	11.59	50	10.00		No. 6	.22	50	.20	55 55½	.20 .226 .213	55
No. 2 No. 3	13 50 17.45	55 50	13.40 14.90	55 50	13.40 12.27	55 50	No. 8 No. 9		55	.21 .264	55 52½	.17 .273	60
No. 4 Folders, Male—	14.25	50	14.10	50	12.85	50	Warpers, Male—	.40	55 50	.345	55 50	.364	55 50
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	22.00 8.70 12.60	55 27 40	15 20 9 90 10 40	40 36 33	17.10 16.75	45 50	No. 2	.45 .25 .36	50	.25	50	.25	50 50
No. 4. No. 5.	13 50 14 00	60 55	13 59 10.70	60 55	12.15 10.70	60 55	No. 5	.35	52½ 50	.32	52½ 55	.32	50 55
No. 6	12.50	50	12 50	50	12.00	50	No. 7 No. 8	.20	52 55	.20	55	.20	55
No. 1	31.08 18.81 22.50	84 41 60	35 · 28 26 75 22 50	84 61 60	17·10 20 85	45 72	No. 9 No. 10† No. 11†	30 .26	44 50	.47 .30 .26	44 44 50	.47 .30 .26	44 44 50
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	14.00 30 25	55	11 50 30 80	55 81	14 50 19 05	55	No. 12 No. 13	.458		.40	50 45	.42	50 50
No. 6	29.50	84	29 50	81	18.00	50	No. 14	.387		.417	46 52½	.314	48 52
Woollen Goods	per hr.		per hr.		per hr.		Drawers-in, Female— No. 1 No. 2	.215	55 50	.28	55 50	.297	55 50
Wool Sorters, Male- No. 1 No. 2	.30	55 55	.36		.36 .364		No. 3	.25	523	.20	50 521	.20	50 50
No. 3 No. 4	.36	50 52	.36	50 55	.36	50 55	No. 5 No. 6	.28	50 50	.255	55	.30	55 50
No. 5 No. 6	.32 .542	50 40	.30	45 30	. 28 . 492	50	No. 7 No. 8	.35	50	.35		.35	
Carders, Male - No. 1 No. 2	.24	55 55	. 225	55 51		51	No. 9	.20	55	.20	55 52½	.185	
No. 3	.361	55	.335	49½ 55	.23 .375 .21	49½ 55	No 1	.50	55 55	.375	491	.53	49
No. 5 No. 6	.34	50 50	. 275	50 50	.34		No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.455	50	.455	50	.455	50
No. 7 No. 8	.36	50 52½	.36	50 52 ¹ 55	.36 .30 .357	50 50		.514 .54 .52	52½ 50 50	.514 .545 .48	52½ 55 50	.48 .60 .46	50 50 50
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.336 ·36 ·27	$45\frac{1}{2}$ $45\frac{1}{2}$ 52	.30 ·327 ·30	55 55 55	.354 •423 •30		No. 7. No. 8. No. 9	.52 .40 .52	50 49	.40	50	.40	50
No. 12	.30	55 44	·27	50	·27	50	No. 10	.58	50	.53	45 55	.48	50

[†] Female.

					1	-		1		1			
Industry	192		193		193		Industry	192	9	193.	2	193	3
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr per wk	Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Woollen Goods	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
—Continued Weavers, Male— No. 1	.30		.343 .265 .37		.343	49	No. 6†	.25	44 52½	.30 .36 .27 .44	44 50 55 52½	.29 .36 .22 .37	44 50 60 52½
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	.27 .35 .42 .36 .30 .353 .305 .374 .362 .40	55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 45 55 52	.345 .30 .42 .36 .273 .44 .333 .25 .29	55 50 50 50 55 50 56 55 52 ¹ ₂	.362 .304 .30 .42 .36 .317 .44 .333 .293 .233	55 50 50 50 50 50 44 60 52	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.588 .73 .762 .60 .68 .536 .494	60 55 50 50 56 77 50	.588 .73 .762 .60 .72 .536 .494	60 55 50 50	.588 .73 .762 .60 .72 .536 .40 .42	60 55 50 50 56 56 56
	.332 .245 .273 .1924 .27 .35 .24 .192 .23	55 55 55 55 50 50 52 55	.352 .245 .273 .25 .345 .30 .218 .20	51 55 49½ 55 50 55 55	.352 .245 .23 .304 .30 .266 .20 .205	51 49½ 55 50 50 55 50	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.35 .35 .325 .50 .394 .444 .40 .48	55 66 80 55 50 57 56 55 50 55	.389 .30 .39 .325 .50 .39 .444 .36 .30 .38	51 78 63 55 50 57 ¹ / ₂ 56 50 65 55	.389 .325 .446 .39 .444 .36 .30	48 55 56 57½
No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. Burlers, Female—	.305 .374 .37 .29 .40 .38	50 45 50 55 52 32 46	.333 .32 .30 .255 .362 .27 .35	50 43 45 55 52 ¹ / ₂ 40 45 ¹ / ₂	.333 .33 .30 .217 .34 .29 .37	50 39 50 60 52 ¹ / ₂ 42 44 ¹ / ₂	KNIT GOODS Carders, Male — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.315 .33 .25 .225 .28 .36	49½ 52 55 55 50 50	.315 .30 .25 .225 .27	49½ 52 55 55 40	.315 .30 .25 .225	45 52 55
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7	.185 .22 .33 .234 .33 .308 .33	55 50 50 50 44 50 50	.165 .20 .213 .185 .33 .225 .232 .18	49½ 50 55 44 50 42 55 52½	.13 .20 .227 .203 .33 .28 .175 .17	49½ 50 50 50 44 50 42 60 52½	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 Spinners (Mule), Male—	.35 .20 .555 .275 .30 .29	45 50 45 55 50 50	.35 .22 .511 .25 .28 .29	49½ 49½ 45 55 45 50	.35 .35 .22 .433 .24 .36 .28	49½ 55 49½ 45 55 45 50
No. 10. Finishers, Male— No. 11 No. 22 No. 3 No. 4 No. 51 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8	.31 .162 .15 .375 .35 .31 .25 .36 .40	55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.28 .155 .125 .215 .35 .30 .25 .36 .40 .273	51 55 51 50 50 50 50 50 52½ 55	.40	51 51 50 50 50 50 50 55	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.		49½ 55 55 50 50 45 50 55 55 50 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	.25 .20 .27 .455 .36 .315 .45 .225	49½ 55 55 40 26 50 49½ 55 55 45 50	.375 .25 .20 .24 .45 .33 .315 .47 .23 .30	45 55 49½ 55 49½ 55 45 55
No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	.35 .40 .34 .28 .333 .331 .40 .30 .343	52 44 50 50 50 50 50 50 55 52 ¹ / ₂	.30 .40 .31 .28 .333 .314 .30	55 44 50 50 50 57 50 55 55 52½	.225 .40 .29 .255 .333 .275 .30		Winders, Female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8	.25 .168 .182 .17 .315 .33 .21	49½ 55 49 55 50 44 50 45 49½	.25 .215 .21 .20 .27 .255 .21	49½ 55 40 55 40 44 49½ 50 49⅓	.25 .18 .27 .255 .22	45 55 35 55 55 56 49 49
Dye-house Men— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.30 .327 .333 .364 .32 .30	55 52½ 50 50 50 50 50 50 55 52½	.25 .273 .315 .333 .315 .30	55 52½ 55 50 50 50 46 445 55 52½	.25 .312 .315 .333 .278 .28 .22	55 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 52 ¹ ₂	No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. Knitters, Male and	.311 .36 .20 .28 .33 .24 .33	45 49½ 52½ 50 49½ 50 19½ 150	.333 .285 .20 .24 .26 .24 .29 .248	45 ² 49 ² 52 ² 50 49 ² 50 49 ² 49 ² 49 ² 49 ² 49 ²	.311 .30 .153 .24 .26 .23 .25 .25	45 49½ 52½ 50 49½ 50 49½ 50 49½ 49½
Shippers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.30 .34 .229	55 55 50 52 ¹ / ₂	.36 8 .36 8 .257 8	49½ 42½ 50 52½	.36 8	19½ 50 52½ 14	No. 1. No. 2* No. 3† No. 4† No. 5*	.225 8 .19 8 .20 8	19½ 55 55 52 55	.25 5 .21 5 .18 5	19½ 55 55 52 55	.25 5 .21 5 .18 5	45 55 55 52 55

^{*}Male. †Female.

Tadastas	1929		1932		1933		Industry	1929		1932		1933	
Industry and Occupation	per	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hr per wk
Vara Casa	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		S	
Knit Goods— Continued							Cutters, Female-	.23	491	.25	491	.25	45
Knitters, Male and							No. 1	.30	55° 55	.30	55 55	.30 .25	55 55
F male—Conc.	.30	49	.488	49 55	.319 .35	48 55	No. 4 No. 5	.25	55 55	.30	55 55	.225	55
No. 7 No. 8	.454	55 55	.36	55	.30	55	No. 6 No. 7	.24	50	.28	50 493	.28	50
No. 9 No. 10	.32	50 50	.32 .21 .27	50 50	.30	55	No. 8	.311	45	.267	45 493	.256	45
No. 11 No. 12	.32	49½ 50	.50	49½ 44	.27 .50	49½ 50	No. 9 No. 10	.40	491	.23	491	.23	49
No. 13 No. 14†	.355	50 45	.325 .25	49½ 50	.325	49½ 55	No. 11 No. 12	.30	49½ 55	.267 .30 .23 .28 .22 .28	491	.22	55
No. 15 No. 16*	.40 .733	49½ 45	.33	49½ 45	.29 .578	491/45	No. 13			.28	50	.28	36
No. 17† No. 18	.267	45 49½	.333 .315	45	.256 .28	45 49 ¹ ₂	Pressers, Male- No. 1	.25	55	.25	55	.20	55
No. 19 No. 20†	.278	$52\frac{1}{2}$ 50	.278	52½ 50	.26 .30	52½ 50	No. 2 No. 3	.364	45	.33	55	.32	55 45
No. 21*	.507	49½ 55	.44	49½ 55	.44	491	No. 4 No. 5	.53	491	.30	491 491	.26	27
No. 23 No. 24	.30	50 50	.29	50 50	.31	50	No. 6† No. 7†			.30	44 49 1	.28	44
No. 25 No. 26	.28	49½ 45	.30	49½ 45	.30	49½ 45	Boarders, Male-	295	49;	.36	49!	.33	49
No. 27*			.33	50	.33	50	No. 2 No. 3	.311	45 55	.333	45 55	.28	45
Fixers, Male-	.60	50	.35	40	.45	50	No. 4 No. 5	.38	52½ 50	.30	52½ 50	.30	55
No. 1	.70	495	.64	49½ 50	.64	493	No. 6 Inspector's, Female -	.555		.42	45	.38	49
No. 4	.57	55	.41	55	.41	55	No. 1	1 .16	55 55	.17	55 55	.17	55
No. 5 No. 6	.58	55 52½	.34	521	.31	523 50	No. 3 No. 4		49	.23	40	.288	4
No. 7	.54	50	.55	50	.55	30	No. 5	.267	45	945	15	.250	45
Folders, Female— No. 1	.225	491	.25	491	.25	45	No. 6	. 23	521 50	.207 .275 .23 .24 .26	52	.25 .25 .20 .23	52
No. 2 No. 3	.267	52½ 50	.25	521	.23	523	No. 8	. 26	491	.26	491	.25	1 4
No. 4 No. 5	.26	493 50	.30	49½ 50	.26	49½ 50	No. 10 Scourers, Male—		493		491	.35	43
No. 6 No. 7	.22	50 49½	.25	50 49½	. 25 . 275	50 47	No. 1	. 25	52	.35 .23 .25	52	.23	5:
No. 9	. 267	45	.267	45 50	.250	50	No. 3 No. 4	21	55 49	.27	55	.236	4
No. 10 Finishers, Male—			.28	491	.24	49	No. 6	. 40	50 50	.29		.24	5 4
No. 1 No. 2	.22	49½ 52	.25	491	.25	52	No. 7		55	.36	55	.38	5.
No. 3† No. 4	.185	55	.19	55	.18	55	No. 9 Dyehousemen—			.34	50	.34	50
No. 5 No. 6	.30	50	.22	50	.22	50 55	No. 1 No. 2	327	55	.21	55	.21	5
No. 7 No. 8	.33	50 45	.32	491/45	.32	49	No. 3 No. 4	27	50	.36	50	.34 .25 .36	50
No. 9† No. 10;	.28	491	.26	491	.267 .22 .22 .22	49	No. 5 No. 6	38	50	.36	50	.38	5 5
No. 11. No. 12†.	.22	55 50	.22	55 50	.22	55 50	No. 7 No. 8	40	50	.36		.34	5
No. 13. No. 14.	. 235		.22	491/45	.24	49	No. 9 No. 10	37	55 52	.38	55 52	.38	7 5
No. 15 Menders, Female—			.22	50	.22	50	No. 11. No. 12.	. 40	50 49	.40	50 493	.30	5 4
No. 1	.22	55 491	.20	55 49½	.22	55 49	No. 13. No. 14.	323		.30	45	.30	4 4
No. 2	.267	45	.267	45	,256		Engincers— No. 1		72	.42	72	.42	7
No. 4	. 21	49½ 52½	.23	52½ 50	.21	52	No. 2. No. 3.	. 1 . 75	55 50	.57	55	.51	5 6
No. 6	.32	49½	. 266	491	.23	33	No. 4	39	49		49	.39	4 4
No. 8 No. 9 Loopers, Female—	.29	45	.28	45	.31	49	No. 6	60	49		49	.57	4
No. 1			.26	491	.23	49	No. 7. No. 8. Firemen—	. 33	50		50	.55	
No. 2 No. 3	32	45	.25	45	.254	45	No. 1	. 24.	55	. 24	55	.24	
No. 4 No. 5		52½ 50	.30	50	.23	52 50	No. 3	30	60	.30	60	.30	6
No. 6 No. 7		493	.32	493 50	.26	49 50	No. 5	. 40	55	.38		.38	5.
No. 8 No. 9.	32	493	.30	49	.31	27	No. 6	50				.40	

[•]Male †Female.

Tu-Jt	192	29	193	32	193	33		192	9	193	2	102	2
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.			s Wages		Occupation	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages per	Hrs
T. C	\$	-	\$		\$	- WA		week \$	wk.	week \$	wk.	week	wk.
KNIT GOODS— Concluded							No. 5	25.50	44	27.00	44	\$ 24.00	44
Shippers, male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	35 · 25 · 20 · 344 · 36 · 35 · 38 · 31 · 38 · 45 · 23	52 55 55 55 50 50 50 45 52½ 50 49½	32 -32 -25 -20 -30 -36 -35 -34 -28 -45 -24 -24	52 55 55 55 50 49 2 50 45 52 50 49 45 50 49 1	32 · 25 · 20 · 30 · 36 · 35 · 34 · 256 · 29 · 45	52 55 49 50 49 55 45 52 50 49 49	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	29.00 25.00 34.00 34.00 40.00 39.50 37.00 25.00 27.00 34.00 31.00 25.00	52 47 44 44 44 43 44 44 44 44 49	25.00 25.00 29.00 30.00 34.20 31.50 32.50 22.50 24.00 23.50 29.00 30.00	50 47 44 44 44 43 44 44 44 44 44 47	25.00 22.50 29.15 27.00 34.20 29.50 27.60 20.00 17.60 16.00 27.00 25.00	50 47 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 40 47 ¹ / ₂
No. 14 No. 15		491	.31	49½ 49½ 50	.24 .24 .28 .36	49½ 49½ 50	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3† No. 4†	24.00 37.00	44	23.00 27.00	44 44	25.00 28.00	44
Shirts Cutters, Male— No. 1	per wk. 32.00 26.00 35.00 28.09 26.23 28.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00	52 46½ 44 50 50¾ 49½ 44 44 44	per wk. 36.00 22.50 31.50 21.97 25.53 25.00 29.75 30.00 29.75	52 46½ 44 45 53¾ 40 40 48 40	per wk. 31.20 20 00 23.80 20.70 20.96 25.00 24.50 30.00 23.80	52 46 44 50 53 40 44 48 40	No. 4† No. 5 No. 6 No. 7† No. 8† No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	12.00 15.90 25.50 20.00 10.00 13.00 40.00 23.00 24.00 34.60 27.50 20.00 20.00 27.00	50 46½ 44 52 47 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	12.50 14.00 27.00 20.00 13.00 12.50 33.75 24.30 20.00 27.35 13.90 18.00 20.00 23.00	48 46½ 44 50 47 44 44 44 43¾ 45 41 44	12.50 10.45 24.20 20.00 12.00 12.50 33.75 24.30 17.25 24.55 12.50 20.00 18.00 20.00	48 46 ¹ 44 50 47 44 44 44 38 43 ³ 45 44 44
Female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	13.00 9.53 12.00 16.00 12.62 12.68	52 46½ 49 44 50 50³	12.00 9.76 12.00 15.72 9.98 11.29	52 46! 49 44 45 533	10.50 9.30 11.00 14.50 10.02 12.74	52 461 49 44 45 533	Machine Operators, Male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	35.00 24.00 37.00 38.75	44 44 44 43 ³	30.00 20 00 28.35 24.75	44 44 43 43	30 00 21.00 23 90 23 20	44 44 44 43]
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	16.00 16.00 18.00	49 ¹ / ₂ 44 44 44 44	12.00 8 90 10.10 13.00	40 44 48 44 40	12 00 10 00 11 00 11 00 13 00	40 44 48	No. 5	32.00	52	30.00 20.00 27.00 23.00	50 44 44 44	25.00 22.00 24.30 25.00	50 44 44 44
No. 12 Examiners, Female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. Pressers, Female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 8. No. 1. No. 9. No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 4. No. 5.	14 25 13 00 8.37 9.00 17.00 11.00 15.93 16.00 14.00 9.78 12.00 16.00 11.20 12.36	44 52 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂ 44 50 50 ³ / ₄ 49 ¹ / ₂ 44 50 53 ³ / ₄	14.00 12.00 7.90 8.10 17.00 13.00 13.55 11.50 13.60 8.37 12.00 16.00 11.72 11.29	52 46½ 46½ 44 45 53¾ 40 40 46½ 49 44 50 53¾	14.00 10.50 7.44 8.10 11.55 9.90 13.60 11.00 12.00 8.37 12.00 11.90 8.73 11.29	52 461 461 44 45 533 40 44 461 49 44 36 533	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	15.00 19.90 18.00 22.50 12.50 21.00 14.00	44 44 49½	13.25 13.00 15.00 15.90 12.50 16.00 14.70 14.26 13.50 10.00 9.00 13.95 12.00	44 49½ 46; 47 44 43¾ 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	12.50 10.00 8.10 12.50 11.00	44 49½ 46½ 47 44 43¾ 44 433 44 50
No. 6	18.00 14.00 18.00	49½ 44 44	13.00 20.00 12.50	40 40 40	12.00 18.00 16.00	40	No. 17	14.50 15.00	44 44	13.00 16.00	14	13 00 15.00	41 40 44 52½
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	18.00 13.00 19.80 19.50 19.00 30.00 18.00 24.00	46½ 49 44 50 69 49½ 44 44	17.00 25.00 13.50 16.50	52 46½ 44 46¾ 65 40 44 48 47½	15.34 15.00 16.28 17.46 16.00 24.00 13.50 16.50	46½ 49 44 48½ 65 40 44 48 47½	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6t No. 7t No. 8 No. 9 No. 9	31.90 28.50 31.00 427.95 15.00 44.00 34.00 525.00 44.40	14 14 13 13 14 14 14 14 14	31.90 4 20.00 4 27.90 4 31.90 4 15.00 4 15.25 4 30.00 5	14 14 133 4 4 4 0	22.75 20.00 25.10 28.85 13.50 15.00 23.00 23.40	44 44 44 43 43 44 44 50
READY-MADE CLOTH- ING Sutters, Male— No. 1	39.00	14	37.00	44	35.00	44	No. 2	15.00 4 15.00 5	4 1 0 1	18.00 4 15.00 4 12.50 4 18.00 4	4 4 9½	18.00 15.00 4	14 14 14
No. 3	24.00 3 35.90 4	60 6½	17.00 24.45	49½ 46½	21.00	49 1 46 1	No. 6	22.00 4	4 1	16.65 4 18.00 4	4 1	$\begin{bmatrix} 2.90 & 4 \\ 6.65 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$	133 14 14
† Female.													

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

To do do	1929		1932		1933		Industry	1929		1932		1933	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
READY-MADE CLOTHING—Con.	\$		\$		\$		No. 8	\$		\$	60	.50	60
Finishers, Female —Conc. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11 No. 12. No. 13.	15.00 8.00 18.00 18.50 13.20	44 52 44 44 44	12.50 8.00 16.00 9.60 15.85	44 50 44 	12.50 8.00 12.00 8.65 13.20	44 50 44 44	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	.45 .594 .65 .60 .65 .45 .70	66 48 48 59 48 48 48	.32 .48 .525 .60 .558 .40 .625 .56	59 48 48	.273 .456 .50 .60 .527 .40	48 48 59
Examiners, Female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 8. No. 10.	30.00 16.00 30.00 18.00 25.00 13.00 12.50 20.00	50 44 44 43 ³ / ₄ 44 43 ¹ / ₂ 44 44	12.50 26.00 23.00 14.40 28.50 18.00 25.00 10.00 15.00 20.00	48 50 44 44 43 44 44 43 44 44 44 44	20.00 21.00 13.00 24.50 15.00 22.50 10.00 12.50 12.50	50 44 44 43 38 44 43 42 40 44	Bolters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.64 .55 .55 .42 .55 .47 .65 .63 .45 .52	73 60 72 60 60 48 48 48 59 48	.64 .55 .50 .40 .45 .38 .565 .50 .45 .42	45 48 66 60 48 48 48 59 48 48	.55 .46 .475 .36 .425 .36 .51 .55 .40 .40	40
General Hand Sewers, Female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5* No. 6* No. 7.	14.00 20.25 9.00 30.00 25.00 35.00 21.00	44 43 ³ / ₄ 52 44 44 44 44	10.50 14.60 12.00 12.25 29.00 22.00 17.00	44 43 ³ / ₄ 50 44 44 44	14.00 14.50 10.00 11.00 26.10 24.00 18.00	44 433 50 44 44 44	Millwrights— No. 1	.60 .65 .63 .60	60 60 60 54 60 60 48 60	.60 .60 .65 .505 .60 .65 .765	60	.525 .55 .50 .505 .54 .625 .69	60 60 54 45
Sergers, Female— No. 1	23.50 17.00 9.00 9.00 15.00	44 44 52 44 44	16.25 17.00 10.00 11.00 14.00	44 44 50 44 44	16.25 14.70 10.00 10.00 16.00	44 38 50 44 44	No. 9 No. 10 Purifiers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.70 .737 .475 .375	59 48 50 60	.70 .70 .48 .375		.63 .65	59 48 50 40 60
Basters, Fcmale— No. 1 No. 2* No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6* No. 7 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9*	32.00 15.00 13.00 15.00	44 43 ³ / ₄ 52 44 	15.00 24.00 19.00 13.40 12.00 13.00 10.00 18.00	44 44 44 43 50 44 44 44	14.00 24.00 18.00 11.10 10.00 12.15 9.00 20.00	44 44 44 43 43 44 44 44	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 Packers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.50 .50 .40 .45 .45 .50	48 48 48 48 66 60 60 60	.45 .40 .40 .45 .45 .45	48 48 48 53 60 60	.45 .425 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40	48
No. 9*. Button Sewers, Female No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	35.00 10.00 22 00 8 50 13.50 17.80 22 00	44 44 44 52 44 43 ³ / ₄	23.50 10.00 16.65 8.00 14.00 14.60 12.50	44 44 44 50 44 43 43 44	10.00 18.00 12.00 12.60 15.00 14.00	44 44 50 44 43 44	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.40 .41 .35 .40 .35 .50 .45	48 60 59 60 60 60 48 48 48	.40 .40 .41 .333 .325 .25 .406 .405	60 59 60 60 60 48 48 48	34 .41 .333 .30 .20 .39 .405 .40	50 59 60 60 48 48 48
Sleeve Makers, Female- No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	11 00 14 00 16.00	52 44 44	11.50 20.25 10.00 13.00 11.00	44 44 50 44	15.00 20.25 10.00 11.70 9.90	44 44 50 44	No. 16 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	.50	60 54 48 48	.41 .408 .40 .40	45	.41 .405 .375 .40	45 48
Pocket Makers, Male— No. 1 No. 2† No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	28.00 32.00	52 44 41 44	34.00 18.00 33.00 24.00 29.00 35.00 31.00	44 44 44 50 44 44 44	34.00 20.00 33.00 16.00 26.00 37.00 34.00	44 44 44 50 44 44 44	Grinders — No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9	42	48 72 60	.55 .42 .47 .43 .63	54 60	.55 .55 .55 .38 .45 .43 .55	48
FLOUR Millers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6	per hr375 .60 .433 .63 .40 .51	60	per hr. .375 .60 .42 .50 .40 .51	55 60 60 48 60 59 60	per hr375 .60 .40 .50 .36 .51 .30	5 55 60 60 48 40 .59 60	Sweepers - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7			.278 .308 .278 .278	5 54 5 54 6 60 6 60 48	.25 .300 .25 .25 .25 .32 .38	5 54 15 40 60 48

^{*}Male. †Female.

			1		1						1	10114	G—Con	iinue	:a, 		
Industry and	Wage	29		32		933			Industry		19	29	1	932		19	33
Occupation	per	per		pa	r per	pe	er	С	and ecupation		Wage per week	pe	r per	1	Hrs per vk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk
FLOUR-Concluded	\$		\$		\$						\$	-	\$			\$	-
Sweepers—Conc. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. Stationary Engineers—		0 48 60 5 54 33 54 48	.44 .33 .34 .36 .37	25 48 55 55 4 54 54 54 75 48	.3 .3 .3 .2 .2 .28	25 48 5 50 8 54	8	No. No. No. No. No.	12		36.00 24.00 25.00 27.00 27.00 26.00 29.00 30.50 31.00	50 50 50 50 50 48 48 48 48	23.0 22.0 24.0 27.0	00 00	48 50 54 50 50 50 50 18 18 18	28.00 20.70 20.00 24.00 25.00 18.00 28.00 26.20	50 54 50 50 44 48 48 48
No. 1	.53	70 56 48 56 56 5	.42 .40 .43 .75 .55	70 56 48 48 56	.40 .36 .40 .65	60 66 56 48 48	Ov	en Te No. No.	20 21 22 23 23 23 23 24 25 25		31.00 30.00	48 48	27.5	0 4 4 0 5	18	26 00 26 00 26 90	48 44 48 54
No. 7. Firemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	35 40 53 37 47 .55	5 60 84 48	.60 .35 .40 .45 .37 .38 .49 .40 .45	48 5 47 84 48 70 56 48	.60 .27 .32 .45 .34 .36 .49 .40	5 84 5 84 48 60 56 48		No. No. No. No. No. No. No. 1 No. 1	3 4 5 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 0 1 1 2 3		26.00 27.00 35.00 28.00 18.00 32.00 30.00 30.00 27.00	50 50 48 50 50 54 50 50 48	21,6 24,0 24,3 33.0 25,2 19.0 30.0 25.0 30.0 22.0	0 50 0 4 8 0 4 4 0 0 8	20.43 21.60 22.00 30.00 22.70 18.00 25.00 27.00 22.00	54 54 54 54 48 50 54 54 50 52 44	
Shippers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.		60 48 48 59 48 54	.55 .40 .30 .325 .425 .365 .40 .40 .36	60 48 60 60 48 48 50 48 54	.50 .40 .30 .30 .385 .365 .40 .40	60 48 60 60 48 48 50 48	Pac NNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNN	No. 18 No. 18 No. 18 Ckers (Male No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	4. 5. 3. and Wrapp	pers,	33.00 33.50 33.00 30.00	48 48 48 48 50	32.00 28.75 32.00 25.75 17.00 20.00 16.25 6.50 22.50 22.00	548 48 48 54 54 54	8	32.00 28.75 30.00 26.90 16.50 19.52 16.00 6.95 20.25 22.00	48 48 44 48 54 54 50 42 54 50
No. 11. Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. Bread and Cake	.425 .35 .36 .30 .40 .35 .42 .40 .25 .37 .42 .35 .42 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40	60 60 55 60 60 60 60 59 60 54 59 48 44	.425 .35 .30 .30 .315 .425 .375 .25 .35 .365 .40	47 60 55 60 60 48 48 60 59 60 54 45 48 44	.40 .362 .30 .30 .30 .30 .38 .35 .27 .37 .20 .33 .35 .34		Noted No.	[o. 8] [o. 9] [o. 12] [o. 2] [o. 3] [o. 4] [o. 5] [o. 6] [o. 6] [o. 7] [o. 8] [o. 10] [o. 10] [o. 12] [o. 12] [o. 14] [o. 15]	† em pl oyees		15.00 16.00 12.00 20.00 27.00 23.00 24.00 25.00 31.00 30.95 25.00 26.00 27.50	50 48 48 54 54 54 50 50 48 50 48	15.00 16.00 14.00 20.00 20.00 19.50 22.00 17.00 21.72 21.10 16.00 23.00 24.00 25.22 20.00 23.30 24.00 25.22 20.30 23.30	48 48 48 54 54 54 54 56 60 50 54 50 48 48		15.00 16.00 14.00 20.10 18.00 17.67 22.00 16.00 20.50 21.90 15.00 20.70 21.00 22.75 18.00 22.75 18.00 23.300 21.35	48 48 48 54 54 55 55 55 55 55 54 48
Mixers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	30.00	48	30.00 27.50 29.70 28.00	54 54 56 54	28.00 25.88 30.55 23.00	54 54 56 54	No No Ship	o. 17. o. 18. o. 19. pers-			27.50 25.50 26.00 26.00	48 48 48 48	23.05 21.00 23.00 23.30 17.85	48 48 44 42 56	2 2 2 2	24.05 19.00 23.00 21.73 .7.85	48 48 44
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.		48 50 50 48 48 48	30.00 21.00 24.00 32.00 29.60	48 54 50 48 48 48	28 00 20 00 24 00 32 00 29 60 26 90	48 54 50	No). 3.). 4.). 5.	ake)→		26 00 29.00 25.50	55 50 48 48 54	16.00 28 00 24.60 25.00 21.00	40 48 48 48 40	2 2 2 1	8.00 4.60 4.00 8.25	43 48 48 49 40
Benchworkers— No. 1	24.00 20.00 25.00	54 54 50	21.00 21.75 21.80 22.00 16.00 22.50	51 51 54 54 54 50	20 00 19 25 20 57 22 00 15 00 22 50	51 51 54 54 54 54	No Vrap F	. 8.	ake)→ (Cake) e—		30.00 25.00 32.00	50 48 50 54 48	22.50 27.00 24.00 20.00 30.00 25.00 20.55	50 54 48 50 54 50 48	2 2 2	4.75 4.00 1.00 4.00 2.55	50 54 48 54 50 48
No. 8. No. 9. No. 10			21.55 22.00 22.50	56 54 60	21 10 20 00 22 50	52 56 54 60 54	No.	34*.			2.50	18 14 14	11.00 15.00 12.00 12.50 11.00	54 48 44 44 44	10 10 12	3.00 4 0.35 5	18 18 14 18

^{*}Male. †Female.

	1000		1020		1933			1929		1932		1933	
Industry and	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Industry and	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs
Occupation	per week	per wk.	per week	per wk.	per week	per wk.	Occupation	per week	per wk.	per week	per wk.	per week	per wk.
Decortoms	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Biscuit Mixers—							Packers, Female- No. 1	9.00	59	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 1	21.00 18.00	59 463	20.25 20.00	48 463	20.25 20.00	48 46 ³ / ₄	No. 2 No. 3	12.00 14.00	50	10.80 14.00	50	9.75 14.00	50
No. 3 No. 4	18.00 27.50	55 55	16.00 21.00	55 48	16.00 21.50	55 48	No. 4 No. 5	12.00	55 45 46 ¹ / ₂	11.00 13.00 13.00	55 50 46½	8.00	35
No. 5 No. 6	24.00 26.00	45 1	22.00	45 49 ¹ / ₂ 42	22.00 19.75 11.16	45 49½ 31	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	15.25 15.50 12.50	46½ 49	15.50 12.50	46½ 49	17.20	46½
No. 7	17.55 16.00	45 49 ¹ ₂	15.12 15.00 18.00	49½ 45	18.00	49½ 45	No. 9. Shippers, Male—	14.00	44	12.50	40		
No. 9 Oven Tenders— No. 1	18 00	59	17.00	48	17.00	48	No. 1 No. 2	15.00 18.00	59 50	15.75 18.00	48 50	15.75	48 50
No. 2 No. 3	12 00 15.00	463 60	11.00 9 90	46 ² 55	9.90	463 55	No. 3 No. 4	27.50 15.00	55	26.00 13.50 22.00	50 55 46½	27.00	50 46½
No. 4	22 00 20.00	55 55	21 50 14.00	55 48	21.50	55 48	No. 5	22.00 23.25 21.70	46½ 49½ 49½	23.25 25.00	491	23.25 25.00	49½ 40
No. 6	28 00 23 00 15.57	44 45½ 42½	25 00 16.01 13 44	45 49 ¹ 42	25.00 15.82 11.52	$\begin{array}{ c c c c }\hline 45 \\ 49 \\ \hline 32 \\ \end{array}$	No. 7	20.00	49	20.00	49		
No. 8	25.00	491	16.00	491	15.60	491	No. 1	15.00	50	13.50	50	12.25	50
No. 1	18 00 21.00	59 46 ³	18 50 20 00	48 46 ³ / ₄	18.50 20.00	48		16.00	49½	16.00	461	16.00 21.86 24.00	461
No. 4	29 00 20 00	55 55	26 00 18 00	55	26.00 18.00	55	No. 4 Delivery Employees—	24.00	49½	24.00	492	20.50	493
No. 5 No. 6	26 25 28.00	55 44	15 00 22 00	36 45	16.00 22.00	40 45	No. 1	25.50 17.00	55 55	22.50 15.00	50	22,50 15.00	50 49
Biscuit Packers, Female—							No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	33.65 26.25	461/2	28.00 25.25	46½ 49½	28.00 23.25	40½ 49½
No. 1	12.00	59 463	9.00 10.00	48 463	9.00	48 46	No. 6	24.00 20.00	461 44	25.00 15.00	46½ 36	27.00	42
No. 3 No. 4*	11.00	60 55	9.07 13.00	55 55	9.90	55	MEAT PRODUCTS			l hm		per hr	
No. 6	12.65	50 44 45½	6.50 12.50 13.50	36 45 49½	6.95 12.50 13.50	42 45 49	Butchers-	per hr.	50	per hr.	50	.34	50
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	11.05	41 461	14.10 10.50	47	6.25	25	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.55	55	.50	55 40	.50	55 40
No. 10			11.00	45	11.00	45	No. 4 No. 5	.35	40 50	.35	48	.35	50
No. 1 No. 2	19.00	59 46 ³ / ₄	15.75 17.00	48	15.75	48	No. 6	.48	55 50 50	.45 .36 .48	55 50 50	.45 .36 .48	55 50 50
No. 4	20.00	55 55 44	18.00 16.00 28.00	55 40 44	18.00 16.55 27.00	55 43 44	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.55	48	.50	47½ 48-	.50 .45	48
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	18.00	45½ 49½	16.75 26.00	491	14.50	49		.45	48	.428	55	.42	
Labourers— No. 1		59	14.00	48	14.00	48	No. 12 No. 13	.425		.38	50	.38	2 54
No. 2 No. 3	15.00	46 ³ / ₄	16.00 11.00	46 ³ 55	10.00	55	No. 15	.50	49 50	.50 .388 .40	50 50 48	.50 .38 .40	5 50
No. 5	17.60 18.00	55 45½	10.00 17.50	36 49½	11.70 17.50	42 49	No. 16 Trimmers— No. 1	1	55	.35	55	.35	55
CANDY							No. 2 No. 3	.45	55 55	.38	55 55	.40	55
Candy Makers— No. 1	21.00	59	22.32	48	22.32	48	No. 4 No. 5	.58	50 48	.44	50 47½	.44	50 48 48-
No. 2 No. 3	21.00	55	10.70 17.90	40 50	10.50	40 50 49		.35	55	.32	48- 55	.30	55
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	25.00	49½ 55 46½	21.00 22.50 23.00	49 55 46	21.00 20.25 23.00	45 46	No. 1		45 55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 7. No. 8.	. 20.00	461		46		46		.50	48 55	.47	471/2	.47	48
No. 9. No. 10.	22.00	55 49	15.00 22.40	36 49		40	No. 5	.50	48	.50		.50	
No. 11		50	31.50	50	24.00	50	No. 6	}	50	.34	5 55	.34	
Chocolate Dippers, Female— No. 1	20.00	50	18.00	50	16.20	50	No. 2	.50	55	.47	55	.47	55 50
No. 2 No. 3	. 15.00	44 54	15.00 15.00	44 40	15.00	44	No. 4	.50		.40	50	.40	50
No. 4 No. 5	. 13.00 . 15.50	55 45	10.00 15.50	55 50	9.00 12.50		No. 1 No. 2	50	55	.39	55	.34	55
No. 6 No. 7	. 16.50 . 15.35	46	15.00			46	No. 3 No. 4	35 .50 .45	55	.30 .30 .45	55	.30	50
No. 8 No. 9	. 14.00	49 44 40	15.00 14.00	40	13.20	44	. No. 6	45	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 10	., 10.00	1 20	1		10.20	. 23			,				

^{*} Male † Female.

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929		1932		1933		Industry	1929		1932		1933	3
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
MEAT PRODUCTS—	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Concluded Curers and Cellarmen —Conc. No. 8 No. 9	.48	48 55	.42	48 44	.42	48 48-	Shippers	.40 .367 .30 .45	50 60 60 55	.36 .35 .30	50 55 60 55	.36 .35 .30	50 55 60 55
No. 10	.40 .30 .425	48 54 48 54	.38 .25 .275 .36	48 54 48 54	.38 .25 .25 .342	55 48 54 48 54	No. 5	.43 .45 .35	50 48 55 48	.36 .41 .32	50 48 48- 55 48	.36 .41 .32	
No. 14	.45	49 50 55	.36 .34	49 50 55	.36 .34	49 50 55	No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.46 .50 .43	48 54 49 50	.385 .40 .40 .385	48 54 49 50	.385 .38 .39 .385	54 49
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.30 .50 .50 .30 .45	45 55 55 50 48	.30 .35 .45 .27	54 55 55 50 48	.30 .38 .45 .27 .40	54 55 55 50 48	Labourers—	.35 .38 .42	50 50 48	.34 .35 .24 .38	50 54 50 48	·25 .30 .26 .38	50 54 50 48
No. 7	.35 .40 .425 .47 .44	55 48 48 49 50	.32 .38 .275 .39 .38	48 48 49 50	.32 .38 .25 .39 .38	48- 55 48 48 49 50	No. 5	.35 .35 .35 .40	55 48 60 49 48	.30 .35 .25 .36 .34	48- 55 48 56 49 50	.30 .225 .35 .34	48- 55 48 50 49 50
No. 11	.33	50 55	.33	50 55	.36 .35	50 55	No. 9	.535	55	.535	55	.535	55
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.30 .50 .52 .42 .40	40 55 55 48 55	.30 .35 .52 .38 .32	54 55 55 48 48– 55	.30 .35 .52 .38 .30	54 55 55 48 55	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	.482 .75 .50 .625 .625	56 60 56 48 48	.482 .454 .43 .49 .562	56 55 56 48 48 48	.446 .545 .43 .49 .562	55 56 48
No. 8	.45 .40 .40 .40	48 48 54 49 50	.38 .295 .32 .36 .34	48 48 54 49 50	.35 .275 .25 .35 .34	48 48 54 49 50	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.536 .675 .75 .58	56 56 48 49	.428 .495 .60 .48	56 56 48 56	.407 .495 .57 .48	56
Linkers, Male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3† No. 4†	.40 .23 .295 .275	55 48 48 48	.32 .24 .295 .262	55 48 48 48	.32 .23 .262 .262	55 48 48 48	Firemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.42 .42 .583 .42	55 56 60 56	.42 .42 .363 .38	55 56 55 56	.42 .357 .363 .38	55 56
Lard Makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.38 .35 .33 .55 .45 .43	50 55 40 55 55 55	.44 .33 .33 .30 .45	50 55 54 55 55 50	.40 .33 .33 .30 .45	50 55 54 55 55 55 50	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.45 .45 .40 .446 .425 .475	48 60 48 56 56 48 54	.40 .41 .40 .357 .385 .38	48 48 48 56 56 48 54	.40 .41 .40 .34 .385 .362	
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.44 .275 .25	54 50	.40 .25 .25	48 54 50	.40 .25 .25	48 54 50	Motor Truck Drivers— No. 1 No. 2	.367 .527	60 55	.345 .40	55 55	.345	55 55
Fertilizers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.40 .50 .42 .45 .40	55 55 50 48 60 54	.35 .50 .36 .41	55 55 50 48 60 54	.35 .50 .36 .41 .25	55 55 50 48 60 54	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.383 .50 .48 .48 .50	60 50 48 48 54 50	.30 .45 .469 .46 .40	60 50 48 48 54 50	.30 .45 .469 .416 .38 .415	60 50 48 48 54
No. 6	.40	49 50	.32 .35 .34	49 50	.35	49 50	Brewery Products Wash-housemen—	per wk.		per wk.		per wk.	
Coolers and Freezers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.40 .40 .46 .35	55 50 48 55	.35 .40 .40 .32	55 54 48 48-	.35 .41 .40 .32	55 54 48 48	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	20 00 22.40 22.80 31 50 19.25	47 56 60 70 55	20 00 21.30 22.80 18.00 17.50	50 56 60 45 50	20.00 16.80 22.80 18.00 15.40	42 50 45 44
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.40 .425 .375		.40 .34 .34	55 48 60 54	.40 .30 .325	55 48 60 54	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	18.00 21.60 29.00 21.00 24.00	60 54 48 45 60	19.00 19.20 26.10 22.00 24.00	48 48 48 45 60	19.00 19.20 26.10 22.00 24.00	44 48 48 45 60
Packers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.35 .54 .42 .325	55 50 48 55	.40 .42 .40 .23†	55 50 48 48-	.40 .42 .40 .23†	55 50 48 48-	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	24.50 30.00 20.00 24.00 25.00	50 60 50 53 53	24 50 27 00 16.20 24.00 23.95	50 60 45 53 47	24.50 21.00 16.20 21.50 23.00	50 60 45 53 47
No. 5 No. 6	.40	48 50	.37 .462	55 48 50	.37 .462	55 48 50	No. 16	32 60 33.00 29 50	44 44 48	32 60 33 .00 29 00	44 44 48	32 60 33 00 29 50	44 44 48

[†] Female.

	1929		1932		1933			1929	v	1932		1933	=
Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk		Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
Prowery Propress	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
BREWERY PRODUCTS -Continued Cellarme— No. 1	20.00 15.00 21.60 19.25 20.00 24.30 22.00 22.50 30.00 30.00	47 49½ 60 55 60 54 45 50 60 60	20.00 18.00 19.25 17.50 19.00 21.60 22.00 14.08 30.00 33.00	50 49½ 55 50 48 48 45 44 60 60	20.00 18.00 14.00 15.40 19.00 21.60 22.00 14.08 30.00 27.00	50 49½ 40 44 44 48 45 44 60 60	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. Firemen.	25.00 35.00 33.60 36.00 42.00 36.00 37.92 37.92 37.92 30.50 33.50	50 84 56 72 53 53 48 48 48 56 56	30.00 42.00 33.60 36.00 37.80 31.50 35.04 35.04 35.04 33.50 33.50 35.00	72 84 56 72 53 47 48 48 48 56 56	27.00 42.00 28.00 30.00 34.00 31.00 35.04 35.04 35.04 33.50 33.50 35.00	72 84 56 72 53 47 48 48 48 48 56
No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.	20.00 30.00 25.00 22.00 26.00 30.25 35.90 32.60	50 54 53 53 53 55 50 44 48 48	16.20 22.40 25.00 20.00 23.95 30.25 35.90 32.60 29.50	45 56 53 53 47 55 50 44 48 48	16.20 22.40 22.50 20.00 23.00 24.20 35.90 32.60 29.50	45 56 53 53 47 44 50 44 48 48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	20.00 20.00 28.00 27.00 27.00 28.00 23.00 25.20 31.00 26.00 30.00	47 72 56 60 79 56 60 56 56 45 56	18.00 20.00 28.00 27.00 27.30 28.00 23.00 33.60 27.90 26.00 30.24	50 56 60 84 56 48 84 56 45 63	18.00 20.00 28.00 27.00 24.64 24.50 23.00 33.60 27.90 26.00 30.24	50 50 48 56 56 49 44 84 56 45 63
Kettlemen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	20.00 24.30 23.00	70 60 54 45 50 60 50 48	38.50 22.00 21.60 22.00 17.60 27.00 16.20 30.60	70 48 48 45 44 60 45 48	33.00 22.00 21.60 22.00 17.60 27.00 16.30 30.60	60 44 48 45 44 60 45 48	No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. Teamsters—	27.50 30.00 32.00 28.00 28.00 31.00 32.00 28.50	56 60 54 53 53 56 48 56	27.50 26.80 26.88 25.65 24.50 31.00 32.00 28.50	56 67 56 53 47 56 48 56	25.20 26.80 26.88 23.50 24.00 29.00 32.00 28.50	56 67 56 48 47 56 48 56
Bottlers (machine)— No. 1 No. 2	24.75	55 60	17.50 18.00	50 48	15.40 18.00	44 44	No. 1	22.00 20.90 25.00 24.00	47 55 60 60	20.00 19.00 25.00 24.00	50 50 48 60	20.00 16.72 25.00 24.00	50 44 44 60
No. 3	27.00 25.80 24.50 24.50 30.00 20.00 30.00 26.00 25.00 24.75 29.00	60 60 50 50 50 50 54 53 53 55 48 48	24.00 19.20 20.00 24.50 24.00 12.60 17.28 26.00 22.15 24.75 31.00 29.00 29.00	60 48 50 50 60 45 48 53 47 55 48 48 48	24 .00 19 .20 20 .00 24 .50 21 .00 12 .60 17 .28 23 .50 22 .00 18 .90 31 .00 29 .00	60 48 50 50 60 45 48 53 47 44 48 48 48	No. 4 No. 1 No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 Labourers	25.00 22.00 25.00 24.00 24.50 30.00 32.50 25.00 30.00 29.50	60 45 50 60 56 60 60 53 53 48 48 48	25.00 22.00 20.00 27.00 18.00 27.00 22.50 20.00 26.65 29.50 29.50 31.00	48 45 44 60 56 60 60 53 47 48 48	25.00 23.00 20.00 27.00 18.00 24.00 20.00 24.00 29.50 29.50 31.00	44 45 44 60 56 60 60 53 47 48 48 48
Bottlers (other)— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	19.25 19.25 22.00 22.50 20.00 30.00	47 56 55 55 45 50 50 60	15.00 19.60 13.50 17.50 22.00 18.00 22.50 24.00	50 56 45 50 45 50 50 60	15.00 15.05 12.00 15.40 22.00 18.00 22.50 21.00	50 43 40 44 45 50 50 60	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	21.00 26.00 24.00	47 50 56 60 48 60	14.00 18.00 19.60 21.00 23.40 27.00 27.50	50 56 60 48 60 44	14.00 13.75 16.80 12.25 23.40 27.00 27.50	50 50 48 35 48 60 44
No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. Coopers—	22.50 26.00 30.25 29.00	50 53 53 44 48 48 48	12.60 21.50 23.95 30.25 29.00 25.00 29.50	45 53 47 44 48 48 48	12.60 19.50 22.00 30.25 29.00 26.00 29.50	45 53 47 44 48 48 48	Pulp and Paper Pulp Grindermen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4	per hr48 -45 -43	48 48 48	per hr38 -38 -38 -41	32 36 48 5 30	per hr38 .38 .38	36 36 5 30
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	24.00 30.00 26.00 24.00 32.00 30.00 35.16 33.00 35.00	60 48 45 60 53 53 45 44 44	33.00 26.00 27.00 26.00 27.00 34.00 26.60 35.16 33.00 31.00 33.00	53 47 45 48 44	30.00 26.00 27.00 26.00 21.00 30.50 35.16 33.00 31.00 33.00	44	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 14. No. 14.	32: 34: 45: 42: 45: 38: 47: 48: 38: 45: 55:	5 60 72 48 48 40 48 48 48 54 48 48	. 39 . 27 . 36 . 36 . 34 . 41 . 42 . 32 . 45 . 49	5 48 5 72 48 40 48 5 48 36 48 5 54 5 48	.20 .25 .36 .36 .34 .38 .39 .29 .39	72 72 48 24 24 5 36 54 56 48
Enuineers - No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	30.00 33.00 33.60 28.00	60 79 56 60	30.80 35.00 33.18 33.60 28.00 30.00	60 84 56 48	28.00	84 49 44	No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.		48 48		48 40 48 32 48	.37 .36 .45 .35	36 48 35 32 48

Industry	19	29	19	32	1	933		7.1		1929		193	2	10	33
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wage: per hour	s Hr pe: wk	r per	. 1	Hrs per vk.	Industry and Occupation	Way	r	Hrs per	Wages per hour		Wage per hour	s Hrs
Pulp and Paper Continued Pulp—Continued Chippermen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 21 No. 21 No. 21 No. 22		54 54 48 54 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$.300 .288 .444 .300 .300 .311 .322 .444 .400 .500 .43 .444 .45 .388	48 40 24 30 28 60 50 48 48 48 48 66 36 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$.22 .22 .33 .32 .34 .36 .36 .26 .45 .42 .36 .47 .39 .41 .40 .35	88 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4	6 4 8 8 8 6 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	Blow-pit men— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 21 No. 21 No. 21 No. 21 No. 3	\$	39 44 4465 43 50 445 445 445 440 445 446 546 545 447 448 448 448 448 448 448 448 448 448	50 50 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$ 35 395 34 34 34 35 40 42 32 38 39 37 295 29 40 42 41 45 39 28 30 315 30 315 30 315	50 50 48 18 48 40 48 36 36 36 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$ 33,34,46,33,34,46,35,32,36,35,32,30	155
Acid makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 11 No. 19 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 21 No. 22	.65 .75 .58	50 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.40	50 48 18 24 48 40 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	. 44 .67 .52 .49 .64 .64 .66 .64 .385 .445 .60 .56 .61 .58 .505 .76 .395 .45	48 48 48 48 24 36 32 36 48 48		No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 21 No. 22 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28	44 44 44 45 33 33 33 40 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 46 46 47 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	88 488 488 488 488 488 488 488 488 488	88	34 31 34 39 44 37 29 48 44 47 42 44 38 52	48 40 40 18 32 36 48 36 48 36 48 36 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.28 .34 .35 .38 .38 .445 .22 .34 .31 .34 .36 .41 .37 .26 .48 .42 .44 .49 .38 .42 .47 .35 .47 .47	48 40 36 36 36 36 32 24 36 48 48 48 48
No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.	1.05 4 .85 4 .85 4 .85 4 .85 4 .85 4 .85 4	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.80 .45 .612 .63 .73 .65 .63 .78 .70 .65 .82 .74 .47 .74 .47 .675 .68	48 48 40 118 336 440 448 336 440 448 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.60 .69 .68 .72 .59 .65	48 48 40 36 40 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48		No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 16 No. 17	.411 .322 .322 .42 .35 .37 .35 .42 .40 .38 .40 .45	48 666 72 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48		.295 4	8 6 8 8 0 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	.32 .36 .37 .275 .371 .44 .36 .45 .40 .45	48 72 72 48 32 48 36 36 36 48 48 48 49 40 448 418
No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30	.77 48 .80 48 .78 48 .88 48 .70 56	333333333333333333333333333333333333333	.69 4 .77 4 .61 40	8 8 56 8 2 8	.69 .71 .54 .62 .60 .80 .71 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	ZZZZZZZZ	0. 1 0. 2 0. 3 0. 4 0. 5 0. 6 0. 7 0. 8 0. 9. 9 0. 10	.51 .85 .55 .60 .90 .65 .50 .88 .625 .625	48 48 48 52 52 48 60 48 48 56		.459 40 .74 48 .44 48 .485 52 .73 52 .60 48 .45 48 .88 48 .40 48 .40 48		.74 .395 .465 .70 .55	8

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

	1929		1932		1933		Industry	1929		1932		1933	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Pulp and Paper— Continued Pulp—Concluded Pulp—machine back tenders— No. 1	.51	48	.459	40 48	.37	40 48	No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 28 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26	1.54 1.30 1.54 1.51	48 48 48 48	\$ 1.34 1.17 1.33 1.09 1.305 1.57 1.25	48 40 48 48 24 48 50	\$ 1.24 1.05 1.20 .94 1.19 1.38 1.25	36 40 40 32 48 49
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.60 .46 .56 .48 .48 .50 .60	48 48 52 52 60 48 48 48	.52 .37 .45 .385 .44 .48 .60	48 52 52 48 48 48	.32 .33 .41 .36 .42 .44 .54	48 52 52 48 48 48 48	Back tenders, news- print— No. 1	.39 .91 .73 1.17 1.12 .79	48 48 48 48 48	.35 .66 .92 .73 .59	48 48 18 32 32-	.54 .66 .82 .73 .59	48 48 48 48 48
Paper Beater engineers—							No. 7 No. 8	1.00	48 48	.73 .81	43 36 48	.73 .81	36 36- 48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	.84 .75 .96 .87 .66 .82 1.16 .65 .70 .80		.63 .80 .80 .75 .65 .71 1.05 .85 .75 .62 .475 .68 .71 .73	48 48 48 48 40 48 36 36 40 48 48 48 48 48 49	.63 .65 .76 .55 .80 .75 .66 .97 .69 .60 .68 .58 .425 .61 .64	48 48 32 48 36 48 48 40 48 36 40 49	No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25.	1.25 1.08 93 1.08 1.12 1.175 1.34 1.36 1.17 1.04 1.36 1.12	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	. 8555 1.15 . 90 . 78 . 90 . 80 1.00 1.17 1.48 1.08 1.00 1.19 1.01 1.19 . 93 1.144 1.39	48	.777 .80 .90 .78 .90 .80 .92 1.08 1.27 1.02 .94 1.105 .80 1.04 1.11 1.22	30 36 48 24 24 36 40 48 48 48 48 48 40 40 40 32 48
Beatermen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 10. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24.	. 466 421 . 421 . 42 . 355 . 36 44 . 25 . 37 . 46 . 38 . 38 38 38 38 38 38	48 48 48 68 48 66 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.29 419 34 34 35 .32-40 222 34 44 39 33 35 37 43 48 42 40 41 45 34 34	48 18 32 68 60	.29 .32 .34 .31 .35 .3236 .32: .42 .33 .33 .35 .37 .39 .33 .35 .39 .33 .35 .39 .33 .35 .39 .39 .30 .30 .32 .40 .32 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40	48 40 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 49 40 40 322 322 49	No. 26 Third hands, news- print- No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 20	35 . 73 . 52 . 83 . 83 . 78 . 66 . 1.00 . 68 . 90 . 85 . 73 . 85 . 82 . 86 . 98 . 1.04 . 98 . 98	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	29 47 65 57 57 45 61 68 68 63 76 6 85 1 10 81 75 89 74 81	48 48 18 32 36 32 48	1.11 44 47.7 58 57.57 57.45 61 55.65 68 60 60 68 -63.70 -70.822 -67.73	48 48 48 36 48 30 48 30 48 24 24 24 36 48 36 48 36 48 36 48 36 48 36 48 36 48 36 48 36 48 36 48 48 36 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Machine tenders, newsprint— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	1.10 .92 1.38 1.30	48 48 48	.83 1.06 .90	32	69 .76 .94 .90	48 48 48 48 48	No. 26 Fourth hands, new. print—	1.02	48 48		48 24 48 52	.63	40 32 48
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17	1.20 1.51 1.25 1.50 1.36 1.36 1.36 1.36 1.36 1.36	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	1.00 1.00 1.12 1.30 1.09 93 1.09 1.00 1.15 1.29	43 36 48 30 48 48 48 30 48 36 36 20 48	1.00 1.00 1.00 .95 1.09 .93 1.09 1.00 1.19 1.42	36 36 30 36 48 34 24 24 36 40 48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12		48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48		32 36 48 5 30 48 48 48 30	.41 .36 .41 .45 .44 .45 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 36 36 30 36 48 24

Industry	1929)	1932	2	1933	3	Industry	1929	3	1932	2	1933	3
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr
PULP AND PAPER -	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Continued							No. 10 No. 11	.48	48 48	.50	48 48	.50 .40	48
PAPER—Continued							No. 12 No. 13	.50	48	.47	48	.43	48
Fourth hands, news- print—Concluded No. 15	0.4	40	F0.	00			No. 14	.64	48	.58	48	.53	36
No. 16. No. 17.	.61 .64 .65	48 48 48	.53 .56 .65	36 36 20	.49	36 24	No. 1	.65	48	.575	48	.48	48
No. 18 No. 19	.66	48	.58	48	.56 .55 .48	48	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4.	.36	48	.36	48 48	.36	48
No. 20 No. 21	. 63	48	.54	40	.50	36 40	No. 5	.48	48	.39	18	.35	36 45
No. 22 No. 23	.65	48	·54 .555	48 24	.47	40 32	No. 6	.335 .38 .45	64 48 48	.335 .34 .43	58 48 48	.335	48
No. 24 No. 25	.60	48	. 65 . 57	48 50	.59	48 49	No. 9. No. 10.	.50	48	.45	30 48	.43 .405 .43	30 48
print—							No. 11 No. 12	.463		.45	48	.37	48
No. 1	.52	48	35	18	.28 .31	48 36	No. 14	.45	54 48	.43	30 48	.43	24 24
No. 4	.43	48	.36 .34	32 36	.34	48 36	No. 15 No. 16	.55	48	.48	36 36	.45	36
No. 5	.55	48	.36	48	.36	36	No. 17 No. 18	.55 .59	48	.55 .50	40 32	.46 .455	48 32
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.52		.42	48	.42	36 48	No. 19 No. 20	.55 .50	48 48	.50 .47	48 48	.47	48
No. 10 No. 11	.52 .46 .60		.42	30 48	.42	24 24	No. 21 No. 22	.50 .55	48 48	.43	48 48	.40 .45	48
No. 12 No. 13	.59		.53 .51 .55	36 36 30	.48	36 36	No. 23	.525	48	.50 .5054	40 48	.46- 48	40
No. 14 No. 15	.63		.54	48	.46	48	No. 25			.38	60	•38	62
No. 16	.55	48 48	.47	24 40	.45 .43 .48	32 36	No. 1	.37	15	.335	48	.30	48
No. 18 No. 19			.51	48	.46	40 40	No. 3. No. 4.	.30 .46 .43	48	.38	54	.28	48 54
No. 20 No. 21	.50	48	.55	48 51	.50	48 54	No. 5. No. 6.	.42	48 48 48	.35 .36 .40	24 48 48	.31 .36 .40	48
paper-					,		No. 7 No. 8	.40	54	.36	48 60	.36	48 48 60
No. 1	.71 .65	48	.58	48 60	.58	48 48	No. 9 No. 10.	.405	60	.45	30 48	.445	30
No. 4	.765	48	.70 .384	60	.70 .332	48 66	No. 12	.54 .54	48 48	.45	48 40	.45	48
No. 6	.845	48	.80	48	.76 .75	48	No. 13 No. 14	.3545	54 54	.32345	48	.32	48 60
No. 8	.66 .48 .82	48	. 65	48	.65 .435	48	No. 15 No. 16	.42	48 48	.38	36 36	.36	36
No. 10	.76	48 48 48	.82	48 48 48	.63	48	No. 17. No. 18.	42	48	.42	40 50	.38	40 50
No. 12. No. 13.	.577	69½ 48	.75 .577	69½ 32	.68	48 69½ 40	No. 19	.52	48	.47	48	.44	48
No. 14	.85	48	.75 .70 .82	48	.70 .70 .74	48 36	No. 21 No. 22 No. 23	.50	48	.48	54 48	.44	54 40
naner-			,02	20	.,,		No. 24 No. 25	.45 .35 .42	48 50 50	.35	32 50	.355	32 50
No. 1. No. 2.	.53	48	.44	48 60	.44	48 48	No. 26 No. 27	.48	48	.46 .48 .34	50 48 53	.36 .46 .34	50 48 53
No. 3	. 281	66 48	.295	66 48	.24	66	*Labourers No. 1	.30	54	.25	48	.25	48
No. 5	.65	48	.55	48 48	.55	48 48	No. 2 No. 3	.30	48 54	.28	48 40	.28	48
No. 7	.57	48	.36	48	.36	48 48	No. 4 No. 5	.36	54	.30	54 24	.30	54 48
No. 10	.58	48	.53	48	.48	48 48	No. 6 No. 7	.36	48	.27	30 48	.27	48 48
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.56	69 ¹ / ₄₈	.40	69½ 32	.40	69½ 40	No. 8 No. 9	.30	60	.27	48 60	.27	48 60
No. 14 hird hands, other	.55	48	.66	48	.425	48 36	No. 10. No. 11.	.33	54 60	.30	28 48	.30	30 48
paper— No. 1.	.43	48	0,5	40	0.5	40	No. 13	.2528	72 60	.20	60	.20	60
No. 2. No. 3.	.40	48	.35	48	.35	48	No. 14. No. 15.	.3227	66 54	.40	72 48	.38	66 48
No. 4. No. 5.	.26	66	.272	48 66 48	.32	48 66	No. 17.	.34	54	.32	50 48		50 48
No. 7.	.50	48 69½	.44	48 69½		48 693	No. 18	.40	48 48	.38	36	.36	36
No. 8 No. 9	.3334	48	.32	48	.32	48	*"Labourers" include tions as well as general	many er	ngage	d in woo	d-han	dling op	era-

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929		1932		1933		Industry	1929)	1932		1933	
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Pulp and Paper	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Continued—							No. 19	.70	48	.70	48	.64	48
Paper—Concluded							No. 20	1	48	.66	48	.65	48
Labourers—Concluded				0.0	-		No. 22. No. 23.	.72	48	.78	48 32	.70 .555	40
No. 20 No. 21	.35	60 54	.33	60 48	.33	60	No. 25	.68	54	.58	48 66	.73	66
No. 22 No. 23	.40	48 50	.40	24 50	.36	42 50	No. 1	.45	54	,405-,47	48	.3642	48
No. 24 No. 25	.45	48 48	.40	48 48	.38	48	No. 2. No. 3.	.4065	54 48	.3565	54 42	.3454	54 42
No. 26. No. 27.	.45	48	.34	50 48	.31	50	No. 4. No. 5.	.5168	54 54	.4761	30	.3850	36
No. 28		***	.33	40	.31	48	No. 6			.50	48	.48	40
No. 29 No. 30	.40	48	.45	48 33	.40	40	No. 7 No. 8	.5866		.50	28 48	.45	28 48
MAINTENANCE							No. 9 No. 10.	.5358	54 54	.4353	40	.4353	35 24
Millwrights—							No. 11	.50	54 48	.45	54 36	.45	54
No. 1	.3948	54 48	.43	48 48	.39	48	No. 13. No. 14.	.75	48 44	.69	36 39	.64 .465	36 39
No. 3	.3554	48 54	.3354	42 30	.3354	42 36	No. 15 No. 16	.75	49	.63	44	.57	44 56
No. 5	60	54	.41	54 40	.41	54	No. 17. No. 18.	.82	48	.71	48	.67	48
No. 7			.56 .50°	48	.50	45			48 48	.70	48	.64	48
No. 8 No. 9	.35	60 54	.5070	60 28	.50625	60 30	No. 20. No. 21.	.72	48	.68 .78 .73	48	.60	48 48
No. 10. No. 11.	.30	72 54	.405 .50	60 48	.30	60	No. 22		48	.61	48 32	.66 .555	40
No. 12	.5065	54 54	.50	35 48	.50	35 24	No. 24	. 65	48	.40	48	.45	48
No. 14. No. 15.	.475 .70	54 48	.43	54 36	.43	54	No. 1	.50 .525	48 48	.41	48 40	.41	48 40
No. 16. No. 17.	.75	48 44	.64	36 39	.60	36 39	No. 3	.75	48	.59	48	.53	43
No. 18	.65	49	.52	44	.465	44	No. 4		60	.495	42	.445	36
No. 19. No. 20.	.70	48 48	.70 .76	40 48	.62	42 48	No. 5 No. 6	.74	71 48	.366	71 48	.366	71 48
No. 21 No. 22	.70 .73	48	.70	48	.64 .61	48	No. 7 No. 8	.65	48 48	.60	56 48	.60	56 48
No. 23 No. 24	.72 .75	54 48	.63	48 42	.73 .61	48	No. 9 No. 10	.60	54 48	.54	54 36	.50	54
No. 26	.72	48	.69	48 32	.62 .555	40	No. 11	.75 .75	48 72	.65	36 56	.60	36 56
No. 27	.70	48	.40	48	.45	48	No. 13. No. 14.	.52 .75	52 56	.45	52 56	.405	44 56
Mechanics—	.45525	54	.49	48	.44	48	No. 15. No. 16.	.64	48	.58	48	.50	48
No. 1	.3580	54	.3560	54	.3050	54	No. 17	.80	48	.85	48	.77	48
No. 4	.60	48 54	.3345	42 54	.3345	48 54	No. 18. No. 19.	.75	48	.77	48 48	.69	36 40
No. 5	.4868	54 48	.39-59 .52	24 42	.3553 .53	42	No. 20	.81	48	.635	48 32	.57	40
No. 7. No. 8.	.35 .50	60	.35	60 48	.264	60	No. 22 No. 23	.72	56	.45	66	.52	48 66
No. 10.	.40	60 50	.45	60 50	.28 .45	60 50	Firemen— No. 1			.33	48	.33	48
No. 11	. 65 . 45	54 54	.57	35 48	.57	35 48	No. 2 No. 3	.65	48	.52	48 56	.46	42 56
No. 13. No. 14.	.56	54 44	.575 .60	48 44	.575 .55	48	No. 4 No. 5	.35	60 72	.39	56 72	.325	77 72
No. 15			.64	48	.60		No. 6	.355	75 56	.355	75	.355	75 48
Electricians	4.5	F4	48	Fe	405	F 0	No. 8	.52	48	.44	48	.39	48
No. 1	.4570		.42575 .33	56	.405	56 54	No. 9	.60	48	.52	36 36	.48	36
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.43	48 54	.55	42 30	.33	48 36	No. 12	.60	72 48	.52	48	.52 .37	48 48
No. 6			.54	48	.52 .57	48	No. 13 No. 14	.53	56 48	.43	56 48	.39	56 48
No. 8.	58	56	.495 .45	42 48	.445 .45	56 36	No. 15. No. 16.	.59	56 60	.59	56 54	.52	56 54
No. 9. No. 10.	.55	54	.52	35 48	.52	35 24	No. 17	.60	48 56	.56	48 56	.51	56 56
No. 11. No. 12.	.7075	48	.61	36	.57		No. 18	.60	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	.80	48 54	.69	36 48	.64	36 48	No. 20 No. 21	.53	48 48	.48	48	.48	48
-No. 15	.67	44	.54 .52	39 44	.485	39. 44	No. 22 No. 23	.625	48	.475	56 48	.50	56 36
No. 17.	.70	48	.70 .63	56 50	.62 .57	56 50	No. 24 No. 25	.64	48	.47	48 48	.42	40 48
No. 18	.84	48	.63 .73	48	.69	48	No. 26	1		.50	66	.50	66

	1		1		,								
Industry	192	9	193	2	193	3	T- 1	192)	193	2	1933	3
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hr per wk	Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		8	-
Paper Box							No. 8	30.00	511	30.00	511	27.00	511
Machine Operators, Male— No. 1	17.60	44	19.80	44	19.80	44	No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	32.00 32.50 30.00 26.00	49½ 50 48 43¾	33.00 21.00 20.93 28.00	40 35 45½ 48	33.00 17.50 19.11 28.00	40 35 45½ 48
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	15.00 20.00 23.00	$49\frac{1}{2}$ $49\frac{1}{2}$	18.00 20.00	49½ 45	19.00 20.00	49	No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	28.00 28.20 27.00	44 47 46½	28.00 28.20 28.80	44 47 463	28.00 23.76 24.40	44 44 46½
No. 5 No. 6	22.00 15.00	48 43 ³ / ₄ 46 ¹ / ₂	19.56 19.00 17.00	45½ 48 46½	18.20 19.00 17.00	45 48 46	No. 17	29.50 30.00	47	23.00	44	23.00	44
No. 7	27.50 24.75	55° 55	25.00 22.50	50 50	17.00 27.50 24.75	55 55	No. 19. No. 20.	30.00 25.44	46½ 48	22.00 16.80 22.75	46½ 48 50	20.00 16.80 22.00	46½ 48 50
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	21.60 15.60	48 52	26.00 16.80 15.08	50 48 52	31,50 16.80	55	Paper Cutters, Male-			22.10		22.00	30
No. 12	18.00	49	15.00	49	13.52 13.00	52 49	No. 1	31.85 23.00	49	25.97	49	23.52	49
Machine Operators, Female—	10 50	40					No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	18.13 25.00 24.00	52 46 ¹ / ₂ 51 ¹ / ₄ 49 ¹ / ₅	23.00 16.27 25.00 24.00	47 ³ / ₄ 46 ¹ / ₂ 51 ¹ / ₄	25.50 13.20 22.50 24.00	32½ 44 51¼ 40
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	12.50 12.00 12.00	49 44 48	9.62 9.00 12.00	49 44 47 ³	10.00 11.00 10.50	44 325	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	28.00	48	25.04 23.66	48 45 ¹ ₂	$\frac{22.56}{21.38}$	48
No. 4	11.00	461	11.00 17.50	46 ¹ / ₂ 55	9.00 18.50	44 55	No. 10	21.15 28.75	43 ³ 47 46 ¹	19.00 23.97 27.00	48 44 461	19.00 21.56 25.00	48 44 46‡
No. 7	12.50 12.00 12.50	50 49 45	11.00 11.50 11.88	44 49 44	11.00 11.50 11.22	44 49 44	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	19.50 32.00	47	26.00 35.00	44	24 00 35.00	44 47
No. 9	14.50 15.00	45 43 ³	13.20 16.00	44 48	12.54 16.00	44 48	No. 14 No. 15	20.00 27.00 19.76	$ \begin{array}{c c} 50 \\ 46\frac{1}{2} \\ 52 \end{array} $	14.70 22.00 17.68	35 46½ 52	14.00 23.75 15.08	35 46 ¹ / ₂
No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	15.00 15.00 15.00	44 46 ¹ 48 ¹	12.50 17.00	44 46½	13.00 17.00	44 46 ¹ ₂	No. 16. No. 17.	27.50 40.80	49 48	25.00 40.80	49 48	22.50 40.80	52 49 48
No. 14	12.96	48	15.00 12.96 12.00	481 48 48	14.00 12.96 12.00	48 ¹ 48 48	Glue Table Girls—						
No. 16	11.00	44	11.00	44	11.00	44	No. 1	15.00 14.00	50	16.00 13.00	50 44	14.00 13.00	50 44
No. 1	18.00	50	24.00	50	21.00	50	No. 4	10 00 15.00 15.00	60 49 ¹ / ₂ 50	10.25 15.00 8.25	60 40 35	9.00 15.00 8.25	55 40 35
No. 3 No. 4	22.79 16.00 28.00	53 49½ 52	20.46 16.00 24.96	46½ 45 52	17.60 16.00 21.45	44 40 52	No. 6 No. 7	14.00 12.32	433	14.00 14.08	48	8.25 14.00 14.08	48 44
No. 5	25.00 36.00	43 ³ 48	25.00 24.53	48 45½	25.00 23.66	48 451	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	11.52 15.00 11.00	48 46½ 49	11.70 12.00 11.50	45 46 ¹ 49	11.70 13.00 11.50	45 461 49
No. 8	16.80 31.96	48 47	18.24 31.96	48 47	19.20 26.84	48 44	Box Makers, Female—	11.00	10	11.00	23	11.00	49
Pressmen— No. 1	20.00	50	10 00	50	10.00		No. 1	13.50 11.16	48 46 ¹ ₂	13.50 15.52	47 ³ / ₄ 48 ³ / ₃	7.50 8.80	32½ 44
No. 2	28.86	50	18.00 17.00 27.04	50 60 52	16.00 17.00 21.84	50 55 52	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	6.75	45 49 ¹	6.75	45	6.75 11.50	45 40
No. 5.	34.00	43 ³ 48	34.00 34.56	48 48	34.00 38.40	48 48	No. 6	12.96	48	14.40 7.50 10.50	48 50 35	14.40 7.50 10.50	48 50 35
No. 6	32.50 35.00 32.00	48 46 ¹ 45 ¹	26.40 35.00 30.60	48 46 ¹ 45 ¹	26.40 27.00 22.75	48 46½	No. 8. No. 9.	15.00 18.00	45 47	13.20 18.00	44 44	12.54 18.00	44
No. 9	45.12	48	49 92	48	49.92	45½ 48	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	15.00 17.50 11.04	47 44 48	15.00 18.00 11.52	44 44 48	15.00 18.00 11.52	44
Press Feeders, Male— No. 1	20.00	50	10.00	-0	10.00		No. 13. No. 14.	11.00	46½ 49	10.00	46½ 49	11.00	48 46½ 49
No. 2	12.48	48	18.00 17.00 14.40	50 60 48	16.00 17.00 14.40	50 55 48	No. 15	17.50 12.50	48 ¹ / ₄	17.50 12.50	481 451	15.00 11 40	48 \\ 45 \\ 2
No. 4	17.00	434 461	17.00 22.50 23.05	48 46½	17.00	48 46 ¹	No. 17. No. 18.	16.32	48	16.32 16.75	48 50	14.40	48 50
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	23.05	48 461	20 00	48 46 ¹ ₂	19.20	48 46 ¹ ₂	Bundlers, Female—						
No. 9. No. 10.	11 50 20.00 21.12	52 45 ½ 48	16.15	52 45½ 48	11.50 12.75 21.12	52 45 ¹ 48	No. 1	18.00	52 49		47 ³ / ₄ 46 ¹ / ₂	10.50 16 00	323 44
Scorers, Male-					21.12	10		12.00 15.00	44 48 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂	12.00 15.00	44 48 ¹ 40	12.00 15.00	44 48} 40
No. 1	22.00	50	20.00	50	18.00	50	No. 6*	19.30 12.00	52 49	17.16 11.50	52 49	14.56 11.50	52 49
No. 2 No. 3	19 60 22 00	49 52	24 00	49 47 ²	21.00	50 49 32!	No. 9*	18.72	44 48	11.90	44 471 475	11.90	44 47½
No. 5	25.00	46 ¹ / ₂ 60	23.25 25.00	46½ 60	19.80	44 55	NO. 5 NO. 5 NO. 6* NO. 7 NO. 8 NO. 9* NO. 10 NO. 11* NO. 12		50	17 16	44 50	13.65	45 35 50
No. 6		49 50		49 50		49 50	*Male.					,	

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

	1929)	1932	:	1933	3		1929		1932		1933	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$	-	8			\$		\$		\$	
Carriages, Wagons, Truck Bodies, Etc.							No. 8	.39	54	.35	40	.33	59
Woodworkers-	0.0	22	70	40	F0	40	No. 9. No. 10.	.45	55 55	.30 .27	40	.30	55 55
No. 1	·60 ·50	55	·50 ·45	49	·50 ·40	49	No. 11. No. 12.	.56	54 55	.45	54	.48	50
No. 3	•44	50	·415	44	·35 .40	44	No. 13	.625	55 55	.36	35 59	.33	20 59
No. 5	.50	45	.475	45	.30	40	No. 15. No. 16.	.46	54 50	.46	36	.42	40
No. 7	.475	50 54	.40	40	.40	24 48	No. 18.	.50	59 50	.45	54 50	.45	12½ 50
No. 9	.60	50 50 50	.45	44	.50	32	No. 19	.45	50	.40	50	.38	50
No. 11	.60	50	.50	44 50	.50	50	No. 1	.20	58	.20	50	.20	55
No. 13	.60	50 50	.60	40	.50	40	No. 2	.305	54 50	.25	36 50	· 28	45
No. 15	.68	50	.375	44	.30	44	No. 4 No. 5	.30	55 60	.25	24	.22	30 60
No. 1	.55 .55	55 55	.50	49 44 55	.42	49	No. 6	.345	55 50	.27	40	.216	40
No. 4. No. 5.	.43	50 50	.404	44 44	.35	55 44 44	No. 8	.34	55 55	.27	55 55	.27	55 55
No. 6. No. 7.	.40	50 54	.36	40	.36	24	No. 10 No. 11	.375	54 54 55	.35 .28 .375	40	.28	59 59
No. 8 No. 9	.35	50 50	.40	44	.40	36	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	.425 .41 .45	50 55	.36	50 20 59	.285	32
No. 10. No. 11.	.60	50	.45	44 50	.45	44 50	No. 15 No. 16	.37	54 54	.37	40 32	.25 .33 .36	59 40 24
No. 12 Trimmers—	.65	50	.50	44	.50	44	No. 17. No. 18.	.50	54 59	.46	32 50	.42	24 45
No. 1	.45 .375	55 50	.45 .315	44 44	.40	44	No. 19 No. 20	.45	59 59	.36	50 40	.37	60
No. 4	.65	49 44	.60 .60	49 44	.60	49 44	No. 21 No. 22	.62	50 50	.48	50 32	.48	50
No. 6	.60	50 44	.36 .50	44 40	.36	44	No. 23 No. 24	65	48	.65	24 44	.40	40
No. 1	.475	55	.45	49	.45	49	No. 25	.55	48	.40	44	.35	40
No. 3	.60 .52	55 55	.50 .50	44 55	.45	44 55	Wood Carvers— No. 1.	,40	58	.40	50	.40	55
No. 4	.50	50 45	.495	44	.45	44 40	No. 2	.405	55 54	.40 .45	55 54	.36	55 59
No. 6 No. 7	.40	54	.30	48 44	.30	48	No. 4	.60 .63	55 50	.45 .50	40 20	.40	55 40
No. 8	.60	50 50	.43	44	.43	44	No. 7	.48	54 55	.42	54 17	.43	50 10
No. 10	.60	50 50	.52	44	.45 .35	44	No. 9	.70 .47	54 50	.40	40 50	.37	40
Metal Workers— No. 1	.40	50	.45	44	.35	44	No. 10.	.60	50 50	.50	50 44	.50 .57	50 40
No. 2	.65 .60	49 50 50	.54 .50 .55	50 40	.50	49 50	140. 12	.70	50	.64	40	.58	22
FURNITURE	.00	00	,00	40	.40	40	Cabinetmakers	.40	55 55	.34	24 55	.30	55 58
Rip Sawyers—							No. 3	.30	58 54	.30	50 36	.30	55 45
No. 1	.35	55 55	.36 .25	24 55	.27	55 73	No. 5 No. 6	·75	49½ 50	.60	40	.50	40
No. 3	.30	58 54	.30	50 36	.30	55 45	No. 7 No. 8	.65	50	.63	44 40	.57	40
No. 5	.52	50 55	.454	44 55	.45	40 55	No. 10	.50	55 55	.475	40 55	.42	44 55
No. 7. No. 8.	.35	55 55	.34	55 40	.27	·44 55	No. 11 No. 12	.42	55 54	.35	55 40	.23 .25 .27	55 59
No. 9. No. 10.	.30	55 54	.27	40 54	.25	55 50	No. 13 No. 14	.40	55 55	.25	40 50	.26	55 32
No. 12	.45 .55	55 55	.38 .495	55 36	.34	55 20	No. 15. No. 16.	.42	55 55	.34	40	.30	55 55
No. 14	.39	54 50	.35	40 36	.30 .25	40 44	No. 17 No. 18	.45	50 54	.40	20 54	.35	40 50
No. 16.	.375	50 50	.30	50 50	.17	50 50	No. 19 No. 20	.46	54 54	.39	40	.30	40 40
No. 17 Band Sawyers—	.50	50	.37	50	.35	50	No. 21 No. 22	.40	50 50	.38	45 50	.38	44 50
No. 1	.30	55 55	.30	24 55	.25	55	No. 25 No. 24	.45	59	.36	50	.36 .458	45 50
No. 3. No. 4.	.25	58 54	.25	50 36	.35 .25 .25	74 55 45	No. 25. No. 26.	.50	50	.42	50	.30	50 50
No. 5. No. 6.	.40	55 50	.34	24 44	.305	30 40	No. 27 No. 28 No. 29	.50	50	.65	32 24 54	.40	36 40
No 7	.525	55	.45	55			No. 29 No. 30	.40	48	.60	54 44	.45	54 40

Industria	192	9	193	2	193	3		192	29	193)	100	2
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr	Occupation	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages per	Hrs
	\$		8	W.K.	nour \$	WK	-	hour	wk.	hour	wk	hour	wk.
FURNITURE—Con.					•		No. 16	.37	59	\$	40	\$	
Sanders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.30 .275 .26	55	.33 .25 .27 .25	24 55 45 55	. 29 . 25 . 21 . 23	55 74 59 55 55	No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	.60 .42 .30 .36 .40	50 50 50 50 48	.40 .367 .36 .285 .38 .50	50 50 40 50 44	.37 .378 .33 .28 .38 .35	24 50 50 48 44
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	.30 .48 .55 .37 .325 .54 .32	55 54 55 54 50 50 50 54	. 25 . 32 . 495 . 38 . 29 . 37 . 23 . 26 . 35 . 365	40 54 33 40 50 50 50 40 20 24	.25 .30 .495 .33 .17 .37 .26 .28 .31 .25	55 50 20 40 50 50 55 40 32 50	Labourers -	. 275 . 25 . 275 . 27 . 27 . 273 . 47 . 35 . 35 . 25 . 30	55 55 55	.25 .22 .265 .28 .225 .432 .35 .24 .25	45 24 55 40 40 44 20 55 55 40	.255 .22 .225 .24 .18 .438 .30 .24 .24 .25	45 55 59 50 50 40 44 55 44 54
Finishers and Polishers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 7.	.35 .30 .225 .334 .20 .26	55 55 58 54 55 60	.32 .30 .225 .278 .17 .225 .248 .454	24 57 50 36 24 44 40 44	.26 .30 .30 .30 .17 .225 .22 45	55 75 55 45 30 60 45 40	No. 12. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 29.	.30 .30 .30 .33 .35 .30 .32 .40	55 55 55 54 50 59 50	.20 .27 .29 .275 .26 .38 .25 .27 .30 .27	40 40 50 59 40 36 50 40 50 50	. 20 . 26 . 225 . 225 . 25 . 35 . 20 . 27 . 30 . 25	55 50 32 59 40 30 50 24 50
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 27 No. 28	.35 .33 .35 .38 .35 .38 .35 .39 .35 .49 .35 .40 .40 .38 .50 .40 .50 .40	55 54 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 5	.28 .30 .20 .34 .33 .33 .30 .42 .34 .36 .35 .36 .33 .35 .547 .42 .33 .55 .42	55 40 40 50 40 50 59 40 50 59 40 50 50 50 50 40 40 50 40 50 40 50 40 40 50 40 40 50 40 40 40 50 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4		555 559 555 36 555 40 50 15 59 40 44 44 50 50 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	No. 21. Sash, Doors, Etc. Bench Hands— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	.55 .407 .444 .40 .50 .60 .296 .52 .62 .50 .55	50 50 54 50 55 55 55 55 55 55 50 54 55 50 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 50 50 50	.50 .37 .545 .38 .27 .43 .35 .40 .55 .306 .40 .56 .30	50 42 44 44 40 33 33 50 44 40 54 24 44 40 50 44	.48 .313 .487 .42 .45 .39 .35 .45 .51 .40 .57 .30	50 48 39 54 44 20 40 38 54 20 44 35 44 20 20
Jpholsterers	.90 .58 .35 .40 .425 .45 .39 .50 .70 .65 .50 .60	58 49 60 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	.65 .50 .29 .30 .45 .40 .33 .54 .37 .44 .395 .65 .30	36 40 60 55 40 40 40 53 40 54 21 50 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	.60 .45 .27 .25 .37 .37 .31 .54 .38 .40 .423 .57 .30 .40 .423	45 40 60 55 55 55 55 50 10 10	No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 lackine Hands— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.70 .80 .55 .65 .75 .50 .40 .519 .40 .45 .55 .525	44 55 44 50 54 50 54 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	.45 .40 .65 .50 .64 .65 .55 .55 .55 .575 .55 .36 .36 .40 .30 .40	36 44 44 44 225 35 35 34 44 44 44 40 44 43 3	.36 .50 .50 .60 .70 .35 .55 .50 .44 .25 .36 .36 .36 .40	44 25 30 335 444 44 45 54 49 10 38
raters and Packers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	.20 5 .31 5 .275 6 .278 5 .30 5 .40 5 .35 5	5		4 4 4 0 0 5 5 5 5 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4 4 9 9	.29 .20 .237 .16	55 50 00 05 55 59 54 50 9	No. 9 No. 10 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 20 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	47 375 4 5 50 4 4 5 50 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	555 550 550 660 660 660 660 660 660 660	.35 2	4 0 4 6 6 4 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	.30 4 .30 4 .40 1	85 8

Industria	1929		1932		1933		Industry	1929		1932		1933	3
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk
C D	\$		\$		\$		Engineers—	\$		\$		\$	
Sash, Doors, Etc.—Con. Planer Hands— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.259 .34 .34	50 50 55	.333 .31 .27	42 44 40 50	.313	48 44 40	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7	.40 .333 .444 .39 .46 .707	60 54 54 50 50 49½ 60	.339 .405 .407 .35 .37 .682	42 54 63 40 44 20	.333 .312 .40 .45 .37 .625	48 50 54 44 40 50
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.45 .375 .45 .35 .55 .45 .60	55 50 50 55 50 44 49½ 50⅓	.32 .36 .32 .315 .45 .55 .60	24 44 50 44 25 44 44 44	.36 .30 .285 .40 .50 .60	20 44 25 44 44 44	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.545 .56 .55 .525 .425 .55 .48	55 50 55 49½ 60 50 50	.45 .638 .42 .532 .28 .50 .50	24 44 60 44 54	.50 .575 .42 .479 .25 .45 .35	20 44 56 44 60
Matcher Hands— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.575 .50 .34	50 50 50	.60 .511 .27	50 44 40	.52	45	No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.	.475 .59 .725 .65	55 44 48 44	.40 .50 .818 .655	44 44 44	.682 .63 .40	44
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.47 .50 .60 .45 .50 .625 .39 .75	55 49½ 50 50 44 55 54	.37 .32 .54 .40 .40 .50 .35	12 50 44 44 50 40 44 38	.35 .32 .49 .45 .35 .50 .315	12 40 44 44 40 44 44 44	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 6 No. 7	.25 •296 .27 .30 .345 .35	54 54 50 50 55 55 49½ 55	.25 .364 .35 .24 .38 .25 .25	63 40 44 50 44 44	.18 .385 .27 .24 .33 .27 .25	54 39 54 44 40 55 40 44
Cabinet Makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.44 .55 .55 .54 .75 .60 .70 .65	50 50 49½ 50 49½ 44 44 50 50	.45 .45 .35 .444 .675 .45 .65 .55	44 40 44 54 44 36 44 25 24	.45 .30 .425 .608 .45	44 40 50 44 44	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 18 No. 19	.40 .333 .36 .42 .28 .30 .325 .35 .35 .30 .40	50 54 55 49 ¹ / ₂ 30 50 50 44 44 55	.38 .306 .30 .38 .19 .225 .23 .32 .32 .30 .27	24 44 40	.38 .296 .30 .32 .20 .20 .23 .32	5 54 20 44 35 44 40 40 40 25
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.675 .70 .75 .65	55 55 52 44	.60 .50 .60	38 38 33 44	.50 .50 .60 .50	38	No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	.50 .40 .40	50 55 52 48	.45 .20 .36 .45 .238	44 65 33 35	.163 .338 .45 .20	3 44
Shaper Hands— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.53 .50 .52 .50 .40	55 55 55 50 55 50	.48 .30 .40 .40 .36	33 50 24 50 44 25	.45 .375 .40 .35 .32 .45	35 40 20 40 44 25	FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS A—IRON Blacksmiths—						
Glaziers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.45 .37 .50 .45	54 50 50 55 55	.20 .25 .38 .40 .40	59 44 40 44 38 35	.38	54 44 44 35	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.65 .50 .42 .50 .45 .65	44 44 57 50 54 50	.65 .55 .40 .55 .45	40 44 40 44 54 44 40	.55 .40 .50 .45 .58	33 34 54 44 24
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.50 .45 .70	44 49½ 50½	.55 .45 .70 .53 .57	44 44 44 40 28½	.543 .45 .70 .50 .40	44 44 44 44	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.463	58 50 50 54 54 54	.625 .50 .53 .54 .45 .70	35 27 24 40 50	.55 .50 .48	44 25 27 40
Turners— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.50 .444 .50 .80	54 54 55 50 44	.40 .44 .32 .64 .70	59 *44 50 35 44	.36 .462 .30 .50 .70	54 39 40 40 44	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	77	50 50 48 54 54 54 59 44	.50 .55 .60 .60 .68 .85 .585	44	.50 .54 .60 .68 .75	50 32 26 50 50
Filers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.70	50 50 55 55 55 50 50 55 55	.41 .45 .40 .32 .50 .45 .60 .45	44 40 12 50 24 44 50 44 44	.45 .40 .30 .50 .40 .50 .40	44 12 40 20 44 40 44 44	No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 Coremakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.70 .75 .70 .50 .825	44 44 44 48 50 48 60 50	.67 .725 .60 .75 .70 .55 .71 .24	44 44 44 44 40 24 48 50 35	.67 .72 .60 .75 .62 .65 .24	44 44 44 40 40 50 50

Industry	192	9	193	2	193	3	T. 1	192	29	193	2	193	3
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs
FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP	\$		\$		\$		No. 4	\$		\$		hour \$	wk.
MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS—Con. A. IRON—Con. Coremakers—Cone. NO. 7. NO. 8. NO. 10. NO. 10. NO. 11. NO. 12. NO. 13. NO. 14. NO. 15. NO. 16. NO. 17. NO. 19. NO. 21. NO. 21. NO. 21. NO. 22. NO. 21. NO. 23. NO. 24. NO. 25. NO. 25. NO. 26. NO. 27. NO. 8. NO. 10. NO. 10. NO. 11. NO. 12. NO. 21. NO. 22. NO. 23. NO. 24. NO. 25. NO. 21. NO. 27. NO. 10. NO. 10. NO. 10. NO. 11. NO. 12. NO. 13. NO. 14. NO. 15. NO. 16. NO. 17. NO. 18. NO. 19. NO. 11. NO. 11. NO. 12. NO. 13. NO. 14. NO. 15. NO. 10. NO. 11. NO. 15. NO. 10. NO. 11. NO. 12. NO. 13. NO. 14. NO. 15. NO. 16. NO. 17. NO. 18. NO. 19. NO. 21. NO. 21. NO. 21. NO. 22. NO. 24. Ackinists— NO. 1 NO. 22. NO. 24. Ackinists— NO. 1 NO. 20. NO. 21. NO. 22. NO. 24. Ackinists— NO. 10. NO. 20. NO. 21. NO. 22. NO. 24. Ackinists— NO. 10. NO. 20. NO. 21. NO. 22. NO. 24. Ackinists— NO. 10. NO. 20. NO. 21. NO. 22. NO. 24. Ackinists— NO. 10. NO. 20. NO. 20. NO. 21. NO. 22. NO. 24. Ackinists— NO. 10. NO. 20. NO. 21. NO. 22. NO. 24. Ackinists— NO. 10. NO. 10. NO. 10. NO. 10. NO. 10. NO. 10. NO. 10. NO. 10. NO. 10. NO. 20. NO	.30 .30 .40 .40 .40 .475 .556 .50 .50 .55 .55 .55 .55 .55 .55 .55 .648 .45 .566 .665 .675 .685 .695 .695 .695 .695 .695 .695 .695 .69	0588992000000000000000000000000000000000	30	0440449955888770000000000000000000000000000000	.35 .31 .40 .405 .417 .30 .54 .40 .45 .35 .40 .45 .515 .495 .495 .495 .495 .495 .495 .495 .49	404 404 404 404 404 404 404 404 404 404	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 20 No. 31 No. 30 No. 31 No. 30 No. 31 No. 35 Patternmakers— No. 1 No. 10 No. 31 No. 35 No. 36 No. 37 No. 38 No. 38 No. 38 No. 38 No. 31 No. 35 No. 31 No. 31 No. 31 No. 35 No. 31 No. 35 No. 31 N	.50 .40 .60 .65 .70 .80 .80 .65 .556 .70 .80 .80 .60 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .8	60 50 60 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.35 .55 .40 .325 .51 .40 .44 .72 .525 .515 .60 .64 .72 .555 .732 .68 .70 .40 .45 .55 .51 .56 .70 .64 .72 .55 .56 .70 .64 .72 .55 .54 .80 .65 .54 .45 .56 .56 .70 .50 .60 .50 .50 .60 .50 .50 .60 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .5	484 445 276 484 444 444 444 444 444 444 444 444 44	.355 .30 .65 .36 .36 .36 .36 .36 .36 .36 .36 .36 .36	248 32 444 0 27 3 28 8 0 0 0 5 5 0 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4

Industry	1929		1932		1933		Industry	1929		1932		1933	}
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hi pe wk
FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP RODUCTS—Continued	\$		\$		\$		Patternmakers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	\$.60 .65 .85	50 50 44	\$.60 .52 .78	35 24 32	.54	30
B—Brass	.50	50	.55	24			No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.56 .60 .70 .625	491 50 54 50	.60 .50 .50	30 35 48 40	.60 .50	50
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3† No. 4 No. 5 No. 6†	.825 .36 .45 .50	44 40 50 50 47	.75 .36 .45 .40	32 28 35 40 21	.65 .36 .45 .40	32 28 50 44 40	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.55	50 50 49½	.60 .54 .52	40 32 32	.60 .475 .495	
No. 7	.78 .355 .725	45 47! 50	. 694 . 39 . 60	40 30 44	.65 .25 .55	40 35 40	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.40	50	.375 .40 .325	48 25 40 32	.375 .36 .325	5 4
No. 10	.70 .45 .20 .70	50 55 50	.63 .45 .20 .52	44 45 55 14	.36 .20 .47	45 55 40	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. Finishers—	.39 .40 .30	50 44 55	.47 .40 .275	44 55	. 435	1
tachinists— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	.75	493 50 491	. 675 . 625 . 60 . 62		.675	44 35 24	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.50 .575 .65 .40	49 ¹ 49 ¹ 50 49 ¹ 50	.65 .53 .575 .53 .40	35 30 30 35 32 39	.65 .53 .575 .45 .40 .48	5
No. 5	.60 .55 .60	50 51 50 50	.50 .60 .54 .50	35 48 45 37	.50 .60 .54 .425	50 45 44	No. 6 Buffers and Polishers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	35	45 44	.35 .55 .56	32 35 35	.55	
No. 9	.478 .70 .70 .60 .80	50 46 44 44 50	. 475 . 62 . 50 . 50 . 70	40 40 40 32 44	.475 .60 .50 .475 .63	40 40 44 32 44	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.40 .45 .578 .80	50	.50 .35 .45 .65	30 48 40 25 14	.50 .35 .45 .55	
No. 14 No. 15	1.00	50 48	.75	14 44	.678		No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	30	50 50 50	.40 .48 .328 .50	40 403 32 39	.40 .48 .28 .45	5
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.80 .50 .80 .60	50 55 50 50	.80 .65 .50 .65	14 14 55 35 45	.72 .55 .425 .60 .54	40 40 55 45	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	55	50 55 50	. 45 .478 .55 .50 .63	44 24 45 55 44	.45 .49 .40 .57	5
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.		5 40	.328 478 .75 .65		.65 .65	32 24 24	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	53	44 50 44	.61 .52 .45	32 28 35 35	.58	
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14		50 48	.50 .80 .50	35 48 40 25	.50 .80 .45 .57	50 44 45	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.65	49 54 50		30 48 40 25	. 60 . 63 . 45 . 25	
No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	40 .78 85 45	45 50 50	.40 .69 .66	40 32 32	.40 .65 .59	40 40 35 27	No. 10	. 40		.55	40 39 55	.55 .30 .42	
No. 19		5 44 40 44	.53 .63 .63	40 44 40	.50	40	No. 1	35	50 44 50		40 35 32	.42)
No. 23 No. 24 Aac! ine and Lathe Operators -	. 55		.46		.43		No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.50	55		55	.50)
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4		50	.55 .55 .53 .40	35	.55 .35 .40	35 35 44	No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	45	50 49	. 60 . 42 . 52	5 32 5 32	.54 .42 .49	25
No. 5		50 55 44	.27 .35 .36 .55	5 50 25	.27 .35 .41 .55	45 40 40	Labourers- No. 1 No. 2 No. 3		5 50	. 40	35	. 35	1
No. 9		44 5 44 5 50		24 24 44	.43 .47 .45	5 32	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7		49 50	.35 .40 .35	32 30 35	.40)
No. 13	.56) 50 5 55 0 49 0 49	.50 .47 .27	55 49 44	$\begin{bmatrix} .45 \\ .40 \\ .42 \\ .27 \end{bmatrix}$	55 40 44	No. 8	.38	50 50 50 44	.35 .31 .37 .38	5 45 5 50 40	.35 .31 .41	15
†Female workers	38 8.					۱۰۰۰,	No. 13		56 58	. 40	35 55	.40	n

Industry	192	9	1932	2	193	3	Industria	19	29	193	2	193	3
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wage per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	per
Machinery Manu-	\$		\$		\$		Millwrights— No. 1	\$		\$		\$	wk.
Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.55 .55 .65 .65 .45 .52 .55 .68	50 44 44 50 55 50 50 48 48	.50 .55 .65 .495 .45 .43 .468 .61 .45	47 39 40 50 40 44 44 48 48 50	.47 .50 .65 .40 .45 .43 .40 .61	44 33 40 50 44 44 48 48 50	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. Moulders—	.70 .50 .50 .42 .50 .60 .41 .50 .70	50 50 50 48 50 50 50 49½	.70 .50 .48 .405 .49 .52 .45 .39 .46 .70	40 16 32 60 48 24 50 45 40 37 ¹ / ₂ 44	.70 .47 .43 .40 .49 .40 .40 .46 .70 .70	40 27 45 50 48 50 45 50 27 44
No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. Coremakers—	.525 .60 .425 .55 .65 .60 .65 .75 .55 .80 .808	50 50 45 50 44 49½ 48 50 55 44 44	.53 .56 .40 .415 .70 .60 .60 .68 .50 .74 .75	45 50 27 40 44 20 39 25 50 44 44	.58 .505 .36 .70 .60 .55 .55 .55 .70 .75	45 45 45 44 20 44 45 44 45	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.55 .54 .58 .55 .57 .70 .65 .40 .55 .58	50 50 54	.54 .54 .55 .45 .52 .68 .65 .40 .52 .425	44 16 12½ 32 50 48 48 49½ 50 40	.513 .49 .45 .40 .42 .68 .65	44 27 35 48 50 48 48 50 40 10 45
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.60 .48 .40 .68 .58 .60 .60 .475 .50	50 50 50 48 48 54 50 55 55 50	. 65	44 15 50 48 48 50 50 50	.513 .44 .42 .62 .52 .54 .50 .34 .42 .50	$6\frac{1}{2}$	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	.60 .68 .60 .70 .75 .77 .75 .813	45 50 44 45 50 44 44 44	.60° .525 .55 .65 .68 .77 .75 .73	27 40 30 36 24 44 44 40	.495 .525 .55 .65 .55 .69 .75 .66	45 50 30 61 28 44 40
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 Cupola Men— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.77 .75 .50 .50 .35 .45 .375 .375 .50 .60 .45	50 44 44 50 50 54 50 54 55 55 50 54 48 44	.69 .675 .45 .53 .35 .405 .54 .50 .46 .45	24 44 44 44 16 32 50 50 50 27 40 44 44	.425 .48 .30 .35 .54 .30 .45 .46	28 44 44 44 27 48 50 10 45 50	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.70 .60 .60 .65 .65 .50 .73 .62 .50 .60 .70 .50	50 50 50 55 50 48 48 55 54 50 55 50	.70 .60 .55 .65 .50 .34 .69 .58 .50 .49 .65 .425	40 16 50 50 40 44 48 48 28 50 40	.70 .53 .45 .50 .40 .34 .69 .58 .40 .49 .65 .425	40 27 40 50 44 44 48 28 50 50 40 43
Machinists— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.60 .60 .60 .50	50 44 55 44 50 54	.60 .55 .55 .55 .60	44 39 45 49 19 17 32	.55 .55 .55 .55	44 44 44 48 40 27 48 <i>S</i>	No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. heet Metal Workers—	.45 .65 .70 .95 .80 1.05	49½ 49½ 49½ 48 50 44 44	.383 .70 .60 .70	36 14 44 44 44 44	.385 .70 .60 .56	40 40 14 44 44
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	.60 42 40 65 45 60 55 55 55 55 55 57 57 5	50 555 560 555 48 48 60 60 60 60 65	.50 4 .36 .383 4 .56 .40 4 .61 .2 .50 .50 5 .525 4 .50 3		.50 3 .36 .35 4 .56 4 .50 4 .50 3 .49 .50 .47 4 .425 4 .40 5	50 50 14 18 18 18 18 18 19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.63 .30 .45 .45 .575 .473 .45 .50 .70 .70	50 55 48 50 50 50 50 50 49 49 49 55 55	.30 .45 .45 .48 .513 .425 .425 .45 .495 .63	16 40 48 44 44 50 45 40 50 44 44 60	.30 .45 .45 .48 .335 .425 .25	27 44 48 44 50 45 40 50 45 40 45 40 45 40 45
No. 21 No. 22 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 25 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31 No. 32 No. 33	.40 4 .60 4 .70 4 .575 4 .63 4 .70 4	4	.63 5 .40 2 .54 4 .70 3 .68 4 .536 3 .65 4 .63 2 .55 5 .74 4 .725 4 .70 4	77 4 0 4 6 0 0 8 8 5 0 0 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	.55 4 .365 4 .54 4 .70 68 4 .475 4 .63 2 .50 4 .55 4 .55 4 .67 4 .725	5 4 0 4 0 0 4 0 4 5 4	ool Makers - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 10 No. 11	.45 .70 .60 .85 .54 .55 .84	44 50 50 55 48 48 49 25 50 50 50 50 50 44	.45 4 .70 4 .58 4 .80 4 .51 4 .57 5 .585 4	40 50 44 48 88 88 19½ 10 60 60 60 60 60 44	.40 5 .65 5 .45 4 .70 4 .58 4 .65 4 .51 4 .605 5	10 10 10 10 14 14 18 18 18 19 12 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industria	1929		1932		1933		Industry	1929		1932		1933	;
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
MACHINERY MANU- FACTURING-Conc.							AUTOMOBILE PARTS						
Stationary Engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.45 .45 .50 .50 .50	63 55 50 50 50 54 50 49½	.45 .45 .357 1.00 .38 .55 .495 .505	63 60 70 45 40 45 50 49½	.43 .425 .40 .314 1.00 .38 .495 .51	67½ 60 44 70 45 40 56 50 49½	Machinists	.82 .50 .60 .65 .55 .75 .885 .70 .65 .60	43 ³ / ₄ 60 50 50 58 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 52 52	.65 .65 .54 .59 .50 .70 .70 .60 .55	48 30 27 27 45 40 50 49½ 59 30 30	.55 .63 .54 .59 .45 .65 .70 .65 .60 .45	43 \$ 30 50 45 55 45 45 45 59 52 52
Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.40 .35 .40 .325 .40 .35 .38	44 50 50 55 50 50 48 50	.425 .40 .35 .325 .28 .34 .35 .35	49½ 40 16 40 44 48 24	.40 .40 .32 .35 .325 .20 .35 .35	48 40 27 50 44 44 48 44	Millwrights — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 Machine Operators —	.64 .72 .75 .60 .50	43 ³ / ₄ 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 60 52	.50 .69 .65 .65 .70 .50	30 55 27 45 49½ 59 50 30	.70 .55 .65 .65	60 433 50 55 59
No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19	.35 .313 .35 .35 .33 .45 .40 .40 .40 .40	54 50 50 50 45 49 2 50 44 45 48 55	.30 .30 .30 .333 .33 .41 .315 .40 .45	50 45 40 27 27 44 44 44 14	.28 .30 .30 .25 .315 .41 .315 .45 .35 .34	50 45 40 50 27 44 44 6½ 	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5‡ No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 10‡ No. 111 No. 12	.54 .35 .40 .45 .20 .40 .52 .55 .34 .25 .35	433 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 49 49 58	.80 .36 .40 .44 .21 .35 .32 .36 .25 .25 .25 .35 .40	48 27 27 27 27 40 48 48 49 2 57 2 57 2	.65 .36 .40 .44 .21 .35 .30 .37 .27 .275 .364 .30	37½ 55
AUTOMOBILES Assemblers—	F0	90	e0.	07	EE		No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. Assemblers—	.55 .40 .48 .45	55 52 52	.35 .44 .41	50 50 30 30	.38	52 52
No. 1	.69	40	.53 .64 .555 .60 .69 .35	27 12 40 40 40 47 40	.55 .64 .504 .59 .63 .35	40 40 40 38	No. 1	.40 .40 .28 .35	50 50 50 49½ 	.35 .36 .25 .45 .25	$\begin{array}{c c} 24 \\ 18\frac{1}{2} \\ 33 \\ 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 30 \\ \end{array}$.35 .36 .25 .45 .225 .38	32 45 45 45 37 37 52
No. 8. Trimmers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 4. No. 5.	.75 .85 .50	32 40 40 24	.75 .67 .52 .653 .738	12 20 40 40 48	.67 .45 .604 .567		No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. Painters and Enamel-	.35 .315 .45 .62 .85	49½ 60 50 50 50	.65 .35 .45 .57	49½ 30 25 25 25 25	.55 .30 .43 .45 .62	37½ 60 45 45 50
No. 6	.72	24	.54 .606 .80	48	.53	43 32	lers — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.315 .61 .45 .50	60 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 55	.40 .45 .30 .45	30 12 49 ¹ / ₂ 40	.30 .43 .35	60 45 37
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.75 .45 .54 .65 .71 .65 .91 .875	30 48 32 40 32 18 40 24	.62 .40 .503 .55 .53 .44 .40 .64 .40 .70	$\begin{bmatrix} 17 \\ 33 \\ 34 \\ 22 \\ 40 \\ 40 \\ 43 \\ 16 \\ 17\frac{1}{2} \\ 40 \\ 44 \\ \end{bmatrix}$.65 .41 .46 .45 .37 .34 .40 .63 .44	39 42 40 40 46 53	Inspectors— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.725 .60 .50 .45 .51	43 ³ / ₄ 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 52 52	.45 .60 .40 .45 .60 .50 .45	30 48 27 27 40 49 ¹ / ₂ 30	.50 .45 .36 .40 .55 .40 .40 .40	60 43 ³ / ₄ 50 50 45 37 ¹ / ₂ 52
Craters, Packers and Loaders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. Inspectors— No. 1. No. 2. No. 2. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 9. No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 4. No. 5.	.65 .50 .52 .60	55 55 55 251 55 50	.55 .56 .456 .35 .465 .60 .65 .58 .475	17 30 40 42 22 49 40 40 57 30	.60 .50 .464 .36 .32 .60 .49 .40	40 43 52 40 40 49 41½	Labourers No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 12 No. 12 No. 12 No. 15 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 10 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 10 No.	.49 .40 .315 .35 .40 .35 .45 .40 .35 .45 .45 .35 .45	433 50 60 60 50 50 50 495 58 55 55	.45 .40 .35 .40 .36 .33 .40 .40 .30 .315 .30	48 40 30 30 27 27 50 49½ 55 54 44 30	.25	43 ³ 450 60 60 50 50 40 37 ¹ 55 59

	1		1		E		- Is				-001101			
Industry		129	19	32	193	33		Industry	19	129	193	32	193	33
and Occupation	Wage per hour	per	Wage per hour	per	Wagés per hour		rs er k.	and Occupation	Wage per hour	per	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$				\$		\$	-	\$	WK.
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS								No. 5			.44		.36	44
Blacksmiths— No. 1	.32	25 531	20	~ 00				No. 7 No. 8	. 5.5	50	.40	40 27	.36 .36 .47	
No. 2. No. 3.	.62	48	.32	35	.32	21	1	No. 1	75		.65		.65	
No. 4. No. 5.	.65	50	.48 .64 .50	36	.45	27	7	No. 2 No. 3	60	55	.78	32	.55.	5 32
No. 6	.70	55	.65		.45	12		No. 4	72	421	.50 .63	$\frac{29}{24\frac{1}{2}}$.42	46
Woodworkers-					.00	23		No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	1 65	50	.687	24	.658	5 24
No. 1 No. 2	.35 .50	50	.30 .45	28 50	.30 .40	40 39		No. 9 No. 10	45	55	.65	16	.65 .35	32 44
No. 3 No. 4	.45 .40	60	.39 .36	40 48	.39	40		No. 11atternmakers—	.66		.50	24 27	. 50 . 558	32
Machinists-	0.51	- 45						No. 1 No. 2	.50	54 50	.47 .54	54 40	.42	54
No. 1	.35	48	.30	28 35	.30	40 21	H	No. 4	.93	50	.717	50	.54 .682 .456	
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	.55 .60 .58	50 50 50	.50 .555		.48	24 45		No. 6	.50	50	.405	44 40	.36	50 50 50
No. 6	.50	50	.45 .43 .50	50 40 44	.40	39 40	St	one Mounters-	.43	54	.39	27	.555	
No. 8. No. 9.	.58	60	.45	48 40	.50 .40 .40	60 44		No. 1	.338 .566	53	.30 .50	40 36	.30 .367	40 36
Patternmakers-	120		. 10	10	.40	77			.60	50	.48	28 50	.45	32 50
No. 1	.45	45 48	.45	44 35	.45 .52	40 35		No. 5	.60	50	.50	36	.50 .36	44
No. 4	.52 .70	50 50	.45	40 36	.43	24 27		No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.50 .55 .40	55 50 54	.50	50	.50	50
Moulders—	.575		.59	48	.59	44	11 -	No. 10	.50	54	.40 .444	32 27	.36	50 32
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.472	45 433	.438	35 17½	.438	$\frac{40}{25\frac{1}{2}}$		No. 1	.335	54 59	.315 .52	40 56	.315 .45	40 44
No. 4. Painters—	.55	60	.50 .45	44 48	.50	44 40	i	No. 4.	.55	50	.47	28	.555	28
No. 1. No. 2.	.35 .45	53½ 48	.30	28 35	.275	40 21	La	No. 5bourers—	.444	54	.444	27	.39	32
No. 4	.50	45 50	.50	24 45	.34 .43 .46	40	1	No. 1	.28	54 53	.25	40 36	.25	32 36
No. 5 No. 6	.60	50 44	.51	40	.51	40	1	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.325	55 45	.325	21 24	.325	24 31
No. 1	.32	45	.25	32	.25	48	1	No. 6	.36 .35 .32	50 50 50	.315	28 50	.315	32 50
No. 2	.37	43 ½ 45	.33	$\frac{17\frac{1}{2}}{24}$.33	$\begin{array}{c} 25\frac{1}{2} \\ 24 \end{array}$	1	No. 8	.30	50 50	.27 .30 .40	32	.27	50
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.38	50 55-	.385	45 44	.37	45 10	1	No. 11	.45	50	.40	18 24 40	.40	27
No. 6	.45	60 44	.45	44	.45	44	I	No. 12	.305	54	.305	27	.36	50 32
Stoves, Furnaces, Etc.								PRODUCTS						
Coremakers— No. 1	00	EF.	00	04			N	sembler's Helpers—	.40	52	.35	34	95	24
No. 2	.60	55 48 45	.60	21 29	.39	24 54	N	lo. 3	.45	48 48	.50	35	.35 .50 .45	3 1 43 1 43 1
10.4	.45	55	.40	24½ 44 16	.35	28 44	1	0. 4	.40	48 50	.40	35 28	.40	43 1
No. 5 Cupola Tenders— No. 1	.43	48	-	29		40	7	0. 7	.42	49 50	.33	49 50	.40	49 50
No. 3	.38	45 55	.325	24½ 44	.335	28	N	o. 9	.55	50	.50	32 50	.40	35 50
No. 1	.50	54		54		!		fers, Platers and	.40	40	.37	14		44
No. 2 No. 3	.55	55 45	.55	21 24	.55	10		Polishers—	. 65	52	45			
No. 5	.60	50 50	.50	32 44	.48 4	10	N	0. 2	.60	48	.60 3	34	.55	3 1 43]
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.60	55	.60	18	.55	5	N	0. 5	.35	50 50	.25	19 14 50	.25	49 44 50
Metal Polishers— No. 1		50		24		0	14	0. 0		50		10		50 50
No. 2		54		32		1	N'	o. 1		48	.70 3	5	.63	13 !
No. 3. No. 4.	.47	59	.50 8	56	.50 4	6 4 2	N	0. 3	.60	48 50	.63 3	5	.55 4	13 <u>1</u>
			. 10 1 6	1	.40 1 9	2 E	7/(o. 4	.90 [11	.75 3	711	.675 3	7)

	1929		1932		1933			1929		1932		1933	
Industry and Occupation	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS—Conc.	hour	WK.	hour	W.K.	\$	W.K.	Burners (Acetylene)—	\$		\$		\$	
Machinists— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.55 .75 .65 .60 .75	52 48 48 50 44 50	.50 .70 .60 .60 .75	34 35 35 39 35 50	.40 .65 .60 .60 .675	34 43 ³ / ₄ 43 ³ / ₄ 39 37 ¹ / ₂ 50	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.50 .55 .70 .35 .70 .80 .808	50 54 47 50 55 44 44 44	.45 .50 .60 .615 .80 .728 .75	44	.50 .55 .615 .80 .728 .75	44
Machine Operators—	.55 .50 .45 .40 .42	48 48 48 48 49	.58 .55 .50 .45 .38	35 35 35 35 49	.58 .55 .50 .45 .415	43 ³ / ₄ 43 ³ / ₄ 43 ³ / ₄ 49	Caulkers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	.60 .52 .65 .50	50 54 47 44	.585 .50 .60 .45	50 44½ 47 	.585 .50 .60 .45	44 54 47
No. 1	.70 .80 .75 .80 .80	52 48 49 50 50 50	.50 .85 .50 .45 .65	34 35 49 44 50 50	.50 .70 .50 .45 .65	34 43 ² / ₄ 49 44 50 50	No. 6	.475 .54 .906 .906	55 44	.875 .815 .75	48	.475 .815 .75	55
No. 6	.70	44	.65	44	.50	44	Chippers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3. No. 4.	.52 .475 .54 .875	55	.50 .47	443	.475	
Tinsmiths— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	.50 .55 .375 .60	55 55 50 48	.36 .50 .30 .54	40 40 30 37½	.30 .45 .30 .54	40 20 44 35	Conpersmiths	.70 .75 .70 .875 .813		.63 .70 .90 .73	50 47 44 44	.63 .55 .60 .90	44 51 47 44 44
Machinists—	.50 .50 .75 .75	55 50 44 48	.405 .42 .50 .60	44 40 40	.324 .35 .40 .60	44 40 44	Derrickmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.55 .60	54 54 47	.55 .50	54 443 47	.50 .50 .45	54 54 47
No. 1	.65	44	.50 .65 .36 .90 .60	49½ 38 40 40 40 44	.50 .50 .288 .75 .50	38 40 40 40 30	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.80	50 55 44 44 44 44	.60	44	.45 .38 .60 .81 .72	50 55 44 44 44
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10		.50 1.15 1.00 1.15 1.00 1.00	44 40 44 40 40	.45 .70 1.00 1.00 1.00	30 40 40 40 40	No. 5	. 45 . 65 . 60 . 55	50 54 54 47 44	.58 .45 .50 .60 .49	54 44 47 5 30	.588	54 47 5 28
No. 13. Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.		55 55 50 48	1.00 .25 .32 .30 .36	30 35 39 37	.878 .25 .30 .30 .36	40 35 44 35	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.478	50 55 8 44	.45	48 50	.60 .45 .57 .78 .68	50 44 8 44
Shipbuilding Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	. 60		.58 .58 .55 .60	44		44	No. 7		54 44 5 50	.40 .36 .27 .37 .30 .59	44 30 48 22	.40 .36 .39 .59 .58	54 55 6 44
No. 5	.50	50 44 50 44 44	.518 .378 .52 .318 .678 .80 .75	8 30 5 60 48 5 50 5 44	.51: .37: .67: .70 .65	5 54 5 50 5 44	Holders-on— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	47 .45 .35 .43	50 55 44	.42 .40 .40	8 44	.42 .40 .38 .66 .65	54 55 8 44
Boilermakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	60 .50	54 54 47 41 50 55 44	.58 .60 .50 .60 .49 .30 .52 .53	54 44 47 5 30 60 48 44 8 44	.55 .50 .55 .45 .30	54 54 47 28 54 44 8	Joiners— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.		54 54 44 50 55	. 65	54 44 30 60 48 44	.45	54 54 28 60

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929		1932		1933		Industry	1929		1932		1933	3
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hi pe wl
	\$		\$		\$			\$,		\$		\$	
SHIPBUILDING— Concluded							Welders-	60	50	E.A	50	EA	L
							No. 1	.60	50	.60	50 54	.54	54
Machinists— No. 1	. 65	50	. 585	50	. 585		No. 3. No. 4.	.70	54 47	.65 .60	44½ 47	.65 .55	54 4'
No. 2 No. 3	. 65 . 55	54	.60	54 44}	.55	54 54	No. 5 No. 6			.55	30 60	.55 .35	28
No. 4	. 65 . 60	47 44	.60	47 30	.55 .60	47 28	No. 7. No. 8.	.45 .70	50 55	.405 .615	50 44	.405 .615	5
No. 6. No. 7.	.55	50	.40	60 48	.40	54	No. 9 No. 10	.80	44	.80	44	.80	4
No. 8	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	No. 11	.84	44	.75	44	.75	4
No. 9 No. 10	.70 .675	55 44	.62	44	.62 .675	44	Labourers-						١.
No. 11	.80	44	.72	44	.72	44	No. 1 No. 2	.33	50 54	.34	50 54	.34	5
Painters — No. 1	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	No. 3	.40 .375	54 44	.30 .338	30	.30 .338	25
No. 2 No. 3	.50 .45	54	. 45 . 405	$\frac{44^{1}_{2}}{30}$		28	No. 5 No. 6	25	50	.30 .30	60 48	.30	50
No. 4	425	50	.30	60 48	.30	50	No. 7. No. 8.	.30	50 55	.30 .37	50 64	.30 .325	5 5
No. 6	.50	55 44	60	44	.40	44	No G	.50	44 44	.50	44	.43	4 4
No. 8	.813	44	.731	44	.731	44	No. 10 No. 11	.50 .50	44	.50 .50	44	.50	4
No. 9	.70	44	. 67	44	. 67	44	Y (77)						
Pattern Makers— No. 1	.65	54	.65	54	.55	54	LEATHER (TANNING)						
No. 2	.55	44	.495	30 60	.495	28 54	Fleshers— No. 1	.364	55	.32	55	.28	5
No. 4	.55	50 55	.525 .70	48			No. 2. No. 3.	.375	60 60	.277	54 60	.277	
No. 6. No. 7.	.90 1.063	44	.81	44	.75 .81	44 44	No. 4 No. 5	.40	60	.30 .275	60 49½	.27	6
No. 8	.84	44	.75	44	.75	44	No. 6	.42	50	.37	50	.37	5
Pipefitters-	0.7	F0	F0F		707	4.4	No. 7	.50 .363	50	.417 .277	54 50	.305	5
No. 1	, 65 , 60	50 54	.585	50 54	.585	54	Bark Grinders—	.55	48	.50	40	.463	
No. 3	.55 .70	54 47	.50	44½ 47	.50 .60	54 47	No. 1	.36 .50	54 46½	.25 .45	54 46½	.20	5 4
No. 5	.55	44	.495	30 60	.495	28 50	No. 3 Liquormen—	.30	50	.25	50	.277	5
No. 7. No. 8.	.55 .50	50 50	.52	48 50	45	50	No. 1	.30	55 60	.385	55 60	.385	5 6
No. 9. No. 10.	.45	55 44	.40	49	.40	49 44	No. 2	.38	50 54	.34	50 54	.34 .417	5 5
No. 11. No. 12.	.75	44	.675 .72	44 44	.675 .72	44	No. 4	.48	$46\frac{1}{2}$.45	46½ 50	.45	5
	. 10	77	.12	22	.12	71	No. 6		50				5
Riggers -	.55	50	.53	50	.53	44	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.50	55 55	.38	55	.33	5
No. 2	.50	54 47	.45	441/47	.45	54 47	No. 4	.35 .315		,333 .30	60	.333	5
No. 4	.275	50 55	.39	48	.435	44	No. 5 No. 6	.611	50 54	.50	50	.50	5 5
No. 6	. 655 . 655	44	. 655 . 62	44	. 655 . 62	44	No. 7 Curriers, Stuffers and	.444	50	.344	50	.378	5
Riveters -							Seasoners— No. 1.	.227	55	.227	55	.227	5
No. 1	.60	50 54	.54	50	.54 .50	44 54	No. 2 No. 3	.30	55	.278 .275	55 60	. 278	5
No. 3	.55	54	.50	441	.50	54	No. 4	.27	60	.25	60	.24	1 6
No. 4	.60 .50	47	. 60 . 45	47 30	. 60	47	No. 5 No. 6	.505	54	.45	50 54	.45	5
No. 6	.475	55	.47	48 22	.475	55	No. 7 No. 8	.444	50 48	.344	50 40	.378 .463	
No. 8	. 875 . 84	44	.788	44	.788 .75	44	Sorters - No. 1	.824	421	.612	49	.408	4
hinfitters —							No. 2. No. 3.	.333 .248	60 60	.467	60 58	.467 .30	6 5
No. 1	. 65 . 65	50 54	.585	50 44½	.585 .60	44 54	No. 4	.585	50	.53	50 54	.53 .50	5
No. 3			.495	30	.495	28	No. 5	.389		.305	50	.305	
No. 4	.475	50	.788	48	.788		Shavers— No. 1.	.60	50	.53	50	.50	5
Ship Carpenters—	.84	44	.75	44	.75	44	No. 2 Limers—	.444		.36	54	.32	5
No. 1	.60 .65	50 47	.54	50 47	.585 .55	47	No. 1 No. 2	.40 .328		.35 .255	55 55	.30 .255	
No. 3 No. 4.	. 65 . 813	50	.55 .788	50	.55 .705	50 44	No. 3	.27	60 50	.27	60 50	.27	60
No. 6. No. 7.	.875	44	.788	44	.788	44	No. 5	.36	54	.25 .277	54	.25	5

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

	1929		1932		1933			1929		1932		1933	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per	Hrs per	Wages per	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Industry and Occupation	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs
	hour	wk.	hour	wk.	hour	wk.		week	wk.	week	wk.	week	wk.
Leather (Tanning) —(Concluded	\$		\$		\$		No. 28 No. 29* No. 30	\$ 29.00 28.00 20.00	46½ 48 50	\$ 19.35 22.20 22.00	40 48 55	\$ 21.60 22.00*	48 50
Soakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.328	55 60 60 60	. 255 . 277 . 40	55 54 60 60	.255 .277 .40 .24	55 54 60 58	No. 31 No. 32* No. 33 No. 34*	19.00 26.00† 19.00† 33.00	55 46½ 50 49½	15.00 21.50 11.55 22.65	55 46½ 35 50	16.00 21 00 10 65 24.30	55 463 38 55
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. Rippers—	.27 .38 .333 .363	50 54 50	.27 .34 .25 .277	50 54	.34 .25 .305	50 54	Sole Leather Workers, Male— No. 1* No. 2			20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	.327 .27 .38 .36 .363	55 60 50 54 50	.30 .27 .34 .325 .277	55 60 50 54 50	.27 .24 .34 .25 .305	55 58 50 54 50	No. 3	28.00 26.00† 13.70† 17.90	48 48	18.00 23.30 16.80 14.72 11.20	55 48 48 48	18.00 13.85 15.00 12.00 12.50	60 48 43
Splitters	.583 .248 .525	50	.583 .27 .41 .50	60 50 54	.583 .27 .43 .40	55 50 54	No. 8. No. 9 No. 10* No. 11. No. 12.	27.00 18.55 28.00 20.00 18.00†	50 50 46½ 50 60	22.00 15.80 23.25 18.40 16.20	50 50 36 55 40	20.00 14.05 17.30 18.00	50 50 55 60
No. 5	.60	48	.363 .56	40	.417	40	No. 13	17.70 17.00 25.00† 18.50	55 49½ 46½ 50	15 65 13.00 26.50 16.55	55 50 46½ 55	17.00 15.00 21.00 14.25	55 55 46} 55
No. 2	.333	50 46½ 50 60	.38 .475 .278	50	.38 .475 .305	50	Stitchers, Uppers, Female— No. 1* No. 2*	17.00 11.00	54 55	12.00 9.00	42 45	11.50 12.00	
No. 2	.292 .27 .505 .35 .333	60 60 49½ 50 54	.275 .25 .42 .32 .30	60 60 49½ 50 54	.267 .21 .42 .32 .30	60 55 49 50 54	No. 3. No. 4*. No. 5. No. 6*	10.001	55	15.00 15.85 11.15 15.00 11.65	49 55 40 55	15.00 15.85 11.30 18.30 11.65	55 55 60
No. 7	.275	60 60 50	.389 .277 .30 .34	54 60 50	.428 .277 .24 .34	54 58 50	No. 8 No. 9* No. 10* No. 11* No. 12*	20.70 12.50 15.70	50	22.10 15.40 15.00 11.85 8.75	48 48 50 48 50	20.70 16.00 14.75 9.35 12.45	48 53 37 51
No. 4	.36		.25 .25 .273 .333	54 50 55 60	.25 .27 .27 .33	3 55	No. 13* No. 14* No. 15* No. 16*	20.00 17.00 11.40 15.30 19.60	48 48 50 49	14.00 14.50 10.65 14.00 14.70	40 48 50 49	13.50 15.25 9.27 8.60 10.00	48
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5		60 54	.30	60 54	.25	54	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9* No. 10* No. 11* No. 12* No. 13* No. 14* No. 15* No. 16* No. 17 No. 18* No. 19* No. 20* No. 21* No. 21*	17.45 22.00 18.50 15.40 15.00	52 50 50 50	12·24 14.50 15.30 12.00	52 50 50	10.95 14.00 14.75	42 47 50
BOOTS AND SHOES Cutters, Male—	per wk.		per wk.		per wk.		No. 23* No. 24* No. 25. No. 26* No. 27.	13.50 20.50 10.85 22.25	45 49 49 49	15.00 17.00 16.35 15.44	50 49 49	12.00 15.00 14.85	40 49 49 49
No. 1. No. 2* No. 3* No. 4 No. 5*	. 20.00	55 † 59	14.40 20.00 22.00 25.00 24.40	42 45 59	19.50 23.00 25.00 24.40	45 55 59	NO. 40	16.00 20.00 15.85 18.85	49	14.00 14.95 15.75	49 37 44 54	14.00 18.00 15.75	$ \begin{array}{c c} 49 \\ 46 \\ 46 \\ 44 \end{array} $
No. 6 No. 7*	22.20	60	17.35 24.00 22.50 30.00 27.00	40 55 48	24.75 22.50	55	. NO. 04	17.20 19.20 13.30 12.00 14.50	55 † 46	14.00 10.85 12.00	48 55 46	14.20 11.35 11.00	35 46
No. 10*	26.65 24.70 24.00 21.45	† 50 48	18.35 19.40 18.00 19.00	48 50 45 48	15.75 17.85 15.75 22.00	45 51 45 48	No. 36		100				
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10* No. 11* No. 12 No. 13* No. 15* No. 16* No. 16* No. 17 No. 18* No. 18* No. 19* No. 20* No. 21*	20.00 35.20 29.40 25.30 24.00	50 † 49 50	17.90 25.00 26.95 15.75 17.00	50 49 40	14.00 22.75 20.00 16.00	49 50 49 40	No. 1	.1 20.00	55	16.00 16.00 14.00) 42) 45	17 50) 45) 55
No. 23	. 33.15	50 45 49 49	18.45 12.80 22.00 31.65	50 32 49 49	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} & 19.75 \\ & 18.00 \\ & 22.00 \\ & 31.65 \end{array} $	50 45 49 49	No. 6*	. 19.15	55	30.60 17.30 22.50 18.25) 55) 55) 55 6 48	30.60 15.45 22.50 18.25	55 55 60 5 48
No. 24*	26.00 26.00 35.00 31.50	† 49 † 46	22.50 27.50	49	23.00 31.50	49	No. 11*	29.75 25.00 25.00	48	20.90	45	22.33	2 49 45

^{*} Pieceworkers; the figures given show average weekly earnings. The hours noted are factory hours and do not necessarily represent time worked by pieceworkers.

† 1930—figures for 1929 not available for this sample, but wages in the industry practically unchanged in 1930.

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

	1		1				n	1		1		1	
Industry	1929)	1932		1933	3	Industry	1929)	1932	2	1933	3
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week.	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
BOOTS AND SHOES-	\$		\$		\$			\$	-	\$		\$	
Conc.							No. 13	21.25	55	15.90	55	19.55	55
Machine Operators, Male—Conc.							No. 14* No. 15* No. 16*	34.00 35.00	461/2	30.00 29.80	46½ 48	27.50 30.00	46½ 48
No. 14	25.00 25.00	50	$\frac{16.20}{27.00}$	45 50	17.40 21.85	35 50		25.00†	462	27.00	462	30.00	461
No. 14 No. 15* No. 16* No. 17* No. 18*	24.00 25.55	50	20.85	50	20.50 15.60	47 50	No. 1*	30.00 46.00	54 55	17.50 25.00	42 45	40.00	55
	25.00 27.00	49	20.00 16.20	50 49	24.00 16.00	50 49	No. 3*	27.00† 40.00	60 48	24.00	40	30.25	55
No. 20	20.30	49½ 46½	24.75 29.45	49½ 37	27.25 33.30	491	No. 5*	32.00	50	31.50 25.00	45 50	27.00 29.00	45 50
No. 22 No. 23	30.00	48	19.00	48	20.50	48	Laye Setters, Male	35.00 26.75	49½ 49½	28.00 25.00	49½ 49½	28.00 22.15	49½ 49½
No. 24*	21.00†	55 46 ¹ ₂	16 35 17.00	55 46 ¹ ₂	14.50 18.00	55 46½	No. 9.	24.10 33.00	55 49	20.15 29.70	55 49	23.85 24.00	55 49
	35.50†	50	22.75	35	21.00	38	No. 10*	33.00 35.00	46 ¹ / ₂ 48	30.00 23.30	46½ 48	17.50 22.40	46½ 48
No. 1*. No. 2*. No. 3.	29.50 30.00	54 55	$\frac{17.50}{22.00}$	42 45	$20.50 \\ 25.00$	45 55	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10*. No. 11*. No. 12*. Finishers, Male—	30.00†	462	32.00	461	25.00	46}
No. 4*	20.00†	59	25.00 25.42	59	25.00 25.42	59	No. 1*	25.00 23.00	54 55	15.00 15.00	42 45	18.00 22.00	45 55
	23.15	55	16.95 24.00	55 55	18.15 24.00	55 60	No 4	13.00	55 55	10.00 10.05	45 55	11.00 13.25	55 55
No. 7* No. 8*	26.00	48	27.45 20.00	48 50	24.65 24.80	48 50	No. 5 No. 6* No. 7* No. 8*	37.00	48	12.00 34.35	55 48	12.00 37.95	60 48
No. 9* No. 10*	18.50† 18.70†	48 50	16.50 19.00	48 50	$11.75 \\ 21.50$	40 51	No. 7*	26.50† 30.00	48	23.25	48	21.00 27.00	48
NO. 5. NO. 7* NO. 7* NO. 9* NO. 10* NO. 11* NO. 12* NO. 13* NO. 14	30.00 24.85†	48	20.25 15.62	45	18.00 16.10	45 49	No. 9. No. 10* No. 11* No. 12* No. 13* No. 14	34.60† 23.00	49	24.50 22.40	49	22.00	40
No. 13* No. 14	34.00 24.50†	50 49	25.00 22.00	50	34.50 . 16.00	50	No. 11*	25.95	50 50	19.65	50	16.00 15.95	50
No. 15	22.65	50	14.95	49	14.10	35 5	No. 13*	25.00 27.00	45 49½	14.00 26.00	$\frac{32}{49\frac{1}{2}}$	14.00 26.00	45 49½
No. 17*	15.15	50 50	22.00 18.25	50 50	19.00 23.87	50 50	No. 14. No. 15.	12.35 27.00	49½ 49	9.90	49½ 49	10.90 11.00	49 49
No. 19*	27.50 30.00	45 49 ¹ / ₂	20.25 31.00	$\frac{32}{49\frac{1}{2}}$	$\frac{22.25}{30.00}$	491	No. 16 No. 17*	33.00† 33.00	46½	26.00 25.00	46½ 46½	29.70 25.00	46½
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16* No. 17* No. 18* No. 19* No. 20* No. 21	$\frac{24}{28.00}$	49½ 49	17.75 23.00	49½ 49	20.00 24.00	49½ 49	No. 16. No. 17* No. 18* No. 19* No. 20 No. 21* No. 22*	27.00 24.00	46½ 48	19.20 18.35	36 48	19.40	48
No. 22 No. 23* No. 24*	25.25	$46\frac{1}{2}$ $46\frac{1}{2}$	28.00 36.40	37 48	29.70	46½	No. 20 No. 21*	19.50 17.001	55 46½	16.00 25.00	55 46½	15.00 17.00	55 46½
No. 25	35.00. 23.00	48 55	20.75 17.50	48 55	19.60 16.00	48 55		23.00	49 2	27.50	50	33.00	55
No. 27*	20.00† 35.75	46½ 49½	20.00 25.65	46½ 50	$17.00 \\ 28.65$	46½ 55	No. 1*	30.00 20.00	54 55	14.25 14.00	42 45	17.00 18.00	45 55
	60.00	55	27.00	45	35.00	55	No. 3*	24.85	55	19.45 17.75	55	19.45 22.60	55
Wetters, Mate— No. 1* No. 2* No. 3 No. 4* No. 5* No. 6* No. 7 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	30.00†	60	27.00 27.00	36 55	29.00 27.00	55 60	No. 4	18.00†	60	16.20 12.00	40	12.00 12.00	55 60
No. 4* No. 5*	28.90† 40.00	48 48	25.85 24.75	48	18.00 22.50	35 45	No. 7*	30.00	48	24.85	55 48	20.25	48
No. 6*	31.00 42.00	50 45	25.00 37.50	50	27.90 27.50	50	No. 6. No. 7* No. 8* No. 9* No. 10* No. 11* No. 12	22.50†	48	15.00 21.60	50 48	23.90 15.25	76 48
No. 8*	51.00 27.20	$49\frac{1}{2}$	50.00	32 49½	50.00	45 49 ¹	No. 11*	27.00 30.00	48 50	20.25 24.00	45 50	15.75 27.80	45 50
No. 10.	19.40	49½ 55	16.75 20.15	49½ 55	14.95 18.35	49½ 55	No. 12. No. 13.	34.00† 22.15	49	16.00 10.65	40 25	16.00 16.20	40
No. 11. No. 12* No. 13*	31.00 31.20	46½ 48	31.00 20.75	46½ 48	26.00 23.90	46½ 48	No. 13 No. 14* No. 15* No. 16* No. 17* No. 18* No. 19*	15.00 18.00	50 45	17.00 13.75	50 32	12.00 17.00	50 45
Stitchers, Sole, Male-	25.00	461	35.00	461	28.00	461	No. 16* No. 17*	23.25 26.40	49½ 48	18.60 23.65	49½ 48	14.15 24.50	49½ 48
Stitchers, Sole, Male— No. 1. No. 2* No. 3* No. 4* No. 5* No. 6* No. 6* No. 6*	36.00	55	22.50 33.00	55 45	$\frac{22.50}{36.00}$	60 55	No. 18* No. 19*	27.00† 27.50†	46½ 50	23.00 17.85	46½ 35	19.00 16.00	46½ 38
No. 3*	28.90† 21.85†	48 50	25.85 12.00	48 50	18.00 23.35	35 51	No. 20	36.00	491	26.00	50	27.75	55
No. 5* No. 6*	43.00 28.70	48 49½	31.50 22.00	45 49½	27.90 15.25	45 49½	HARNESS AND SADDLERY						
No. 7* No. 8*	37.00 33.00	46 ¹ / ₂ 48	15.12 19.80	27 48	21.20		Harness Makers—	per hour		per hour		per hour	
No. 9* Edge Trimmers,	26.00†	461	26.00	$46\frac{1}{2}$	20.00	462	No. 1	.45	54 433	.40	44 43 ³	.36	50 433
Male— No. 1*	24.00	54	17.00	42			No. 1	.50	50 44	.40	50	.40	50
No. 2* No. 3*	46.00 21.00†	55 60	32.00 18.00	45	38.00 29.65	55	No. 5 No. 6	.55	48	.40	44	.40	44
	17.95†	50	20.00	36 55	20.00	55	Leather Cutters—	.612	48	.55	41	.524	45
No. 4. No. 5* No. 6* No. 7* No. 8* No. 9*	28.10†	48	28.00	50 48	19.35 29.75	51 45	No. 1	.42	50 60	.36	50	.36	
No. 8*	40.00 35.00	48 50	36.00	50	31.50	45 50	No. 3 No. 4	.55	54 521	.45	44 463	.325	
	29.25 38.00	45 49½	21.25 35.00	$\frac{32}{49\frac{1}{2}}$	21.25 40.00	45 493	No. 5 No. 6	.57 .55	43 ³ 50	.50	433 50	.50	43 ³ / ₄ 50
No. 11*. No. 12.	24.75 35.00	491/49	$26.40 \\ 24.00$	49½ 49	$\begin{bmatrix} 24.50 \\ 21.00 \end{bmatrix}$	49½ 49	No. 7	.50	44	.445	40	.445	40 44
* Diagomorlana 4h			,										

^{*}Pieceworkers; the figures given show average weekly earnings. The hours noted are factory hours and do not necessarily represent time worked by piece workers.

† 1930—figures for 1929 not available for this sample, but wages in the industry practically unchanged in 1930.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

	1929		1932		1933		Industry	1929		1932		1933	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
			\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
HARNESS AND SADDLERY—Conc.							No. 7 No. 8	19.00 20.00	54 54	17.00 18.00	54	17.00 18.00 12.00	54 54 48
Saddle Makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.55 .55 .50	50 44 48	.54 .55 .45	50 44 44	.54 .55 .45	50 44 44	No. 9	15.00 20.02 35.00 20.00 21.00	48 44 44 44 43 ³	12.00 17.29 33.00 20.00 17.50	48 38 44 44 43 ³	15.58 29.70 18.00 16.50	38 44 44 43
Collar Makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.54 .267 .45 .60	48 60 54 50 48	.40 .375 .40 .60	45 44 44 50 48	.40 .375 .30 .60	45 40 50 50 48	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17* No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	22.00 23.10 27.50 13.50	44 44 44 44 44 44 48	17.00 20.00 18.48 15.00 10.50 14.00 11.96	44 44 44 44 44 41	17.00 20.00 14.78 15.00 10.00 14.00 11.96	44 44 44 44 44 41
Stitchers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.50	60 54 52 ¹ 48	.375 .45 .50 .35	44 44 46½ 44	.375 .41 .50 .30	40 50 44 44	RUBBER PRODUCTS						
No. 4		40			per wk.		Gum Cutters- No. 1		60 59	per hour .35 .435 .54 .491	1 50	9er hour .35 .428 .485	34 56 50 55
Cutters, Male-	per wk.	14	per wk.	44	22.00	44	No. 5			.45	50	.45	50
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	36.00 35.00 26.00 35.00 27.00 35.00 45.00 45.00 39.60	44 46 44 49 49 54 44 54 48 44 44	36.00 30.00 25.00 30.00 20.00 31.50 45.00 45.00 37.50 30.40 45.00	46 44 49 49 54 44 54 54 48 38 44	36.00 25.00 22.50 25.00 20.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 31.68 40.50	46 44 54 49 54 44 54 54 48 44 44	Compounders		60 55 55 49½ 44½	.54	45	.30 .433 .455 .455 .533 .522 .488 .500	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5
No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19.	45.00 47.00 38.00 40.00 44.10 40.00	44 43 44 44 44 44 44	40.00 41.00 31.75 35.00 40.00 37.00 30.00	44 43 44 44 44 44 44	35.00 40.00 31.25 25.00 32.00 35.00 30.00	44	Millmen— No. 1	.27 .44 .41 .70	60 9 55 5 59 45	.34 .27 .458 .44 .378	45 51 30	.51	4 4 4 5 7 6 4
Machine Operators, Female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	20.00	46 44	12.00 18.00 15.00	46 44	12.30 18.00 15.00	46	No. 10	. 62	5 42		24 50 55	.65 .48 .45	5 5 9 5
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11* No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16* No. 17.	12.00 13.00 20.00 17.00 21.12 30.00 40.00 24.00 18.00 22.00 23.10 25.00	49 54 54 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 3 & 19.28 \\ 17.00 \\ 18.00 \\ 18.48 \\ 20.00 \end{array} $	49 54 54 48 38 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	18.92 24.30 25.00 19.17 17.00 18.00 14.78 20.00	54 54 54 54 54 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4	9 Calender Men— 4 No. 1 4 No. 2 No. 3 4 No. 4 4 No. 5 4 No. 6 83 70 No. 7 4 No. 8 4 No. 9 4 No. 10 4 No. 10		7 55 55 49 42	51 .56 .52 .51 .64 .63	7 444 452 222 5447 200 444 24 500 366 555	.54 .46 .52 .50 .51 .68 .56 .56	5 4 5 5 69 2 5 5 2 5 2 4 3 3 3 5 8 5 9 4 1 4 2 5
Blockers, Male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	22.00 19.50 35.00 34.00 33.00 20.00	49 49 44 43 44 44 44 44	20.00 18.55 30.00 23.48 29.36 21.00	49 49 44 3 43 43 44 0 44	13.00 18.58 28.00 21.83 29.34 20.00	5 54 5 49 1 43 5 43 0 4	4 No. 2		0 40 49 25 42 0 40	.50 .56 .70 .63 .60) 40 55 44) 24 3 50) 36	.48 .58 .77 .59 .59	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8
No. 8. Finishers, Female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	15.50 18.00 14.00 12.50	0 44 0 49 0 49 0 54	12.40 18.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00	0 44 0 46 0 49 0 49 0 54	13.20 18.00 11.00 12.00 12.00	0 4 0 4 0 5 0 4 0 5	No. 1		2 49 5 42 0 45	.5. .5. .5. .5. .5. .5.	11 36 2 46 3 26 4 36 95 56 0 46	5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5	36

^{*}Male. † Female

TABLE X .- WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Concluded

Industry	1929		1932		1933		Industry	1929		1932		1933	
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Rubber Products —Concluded Tire Inspectors— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7† Shoemakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3† No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.70 .60 .20 .50 .30	60 60 60	.53 .44 .56 .70 .63 .50 .31 .273 .25 .25 .25 .23 .33 .23 .54 .45	30 45 39 32 50 44 44 44 44 45 45 42 50 44	.53 .39 .529 .73 .568 .50 .30 .341 .273 .228 .255 .38 .24 .4858 .36	45 44 44 44 45 55 55	Varnishers, Footwear- No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 Packers, Footwear- No. 1 No. 2† No. 3† No. 4† No. 5 No. 6† No. 7† Inspectors- No. 1 No. 2† No. 2† No. 2† No. 5 No. 6† No. 7† Inspectors- No. 1 No. 2† No. 2† No. 2 No. 5 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.223	60	.4322 .35 .39 .395 .45 .341 .205 .21 .28 .4022 .29 .20 .510 .318 .39 .524 .45 .45	51 48 44	.386 .35 .40 .411 .35 .341 .227 .23 .25 .409 .266 .20	55 55 63 50 44 44 37 55 61 44 40 44 45 55
Quarter Makers, Footwear— No. 1. No. 2† No. 3† No. 4 No. 5†	.25		.341 .25 .25 .31 .26	44 44 45 60 50	.341 .227 .25 .30 .24	44 44 45 55 55	Shippers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.46	45 60 49½ 49½	.40 .35 .44 .48 .45	30 55 39 44 49 ¹ / ₂ 44	.40 .32 .438 .48 .40	40 55 47 44 49 ¹ / ₂

†Female.

TABLE XI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING

Locality	1929)	1932	:	1933	3	Locality	1929)	1932		1933	3
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Montreal Lithographers—	50.00 75.00 65.00 39.00 55.00 45.00 40.00	43½ 48 48 46 46 44 44	36.00 72.50 61.50 37.00 50.60 40.00 35.00	43½ 48 48 48 48 44 44	36.00 72.50 61.50 37.00 50.60 36.00 30.00	43½ 48 48 48 48 44 44	Photo-Engravers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. Stereotypers—	36.00 45.00 50.00 75.00 53.00 52.00 50.00 40.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 44	36.00 45.00 45.00 55.00 52.00 48.00 45.00 50.00 45.00	48 48 44 44 ¹² / ₂ 44 ¹² / ₂ 44 ¹³ / ₄ 44	32.40 45.00 40.50 55.00 55.00 50.00 45.00	48 48 48 44 44 44 44 48 44
Engravers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	52 00 50 00 65.00	47½ 48 46	52 00 50.00 60.00	47! 47! 48	37.00 40.00 60.00	47½ 47½ 48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	39.00 42.00 35.00 38.00	48 48 48 48	29.60 40.00 31.50 40.00	48 46 ¹ ₂ 48 48	29.60 38.00 31.50 40.00	48 46½ 48 48
Pressmen— No. 1	65.00 60.00 45.00 75.00 57.00 36.00 42.00	48 48 48 46 46 46 48	60.00 56 00 45 00 69.00 60.00 34.25 43.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	60.00 56.00 45.00 69.00 60.00 34.25 40.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	Electrotypers— No. 1 No. 2 TORONTO Lithographers—	42.00 35 00	48 48	40.00 38.00	46½ 46½	36.00 38.00	46} 46}
No. 8. Transferers— No. 1 No. 2 Nv. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	37.00 47.00 43.00 42.00 60.00 53.00 50.00 45.00 39.50 37.50 44.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 46 46 46 46	45.00 48.00 45.00 44.00 55.00 47.50 46.00 42.75 37.50 35.75 40.00	44 ¹ / ₂ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	36.00 35.20 34.20 55.00 47.50 46.00 42.75 37.50 35.75 40.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	Artists- No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	45.00 45.00 57.00	44 ¹ / ₃ 44 44 44 44 44 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₄ 46 ² / ₄	45.00 60.00 50.00 45.00 40.00 30.00 50.00 45.00 45.00 51.50 51.00	46½ 44 44 44 44 47 46½ 46½ 46½	40.00 75.00 60.00 55.00 40.00 50.00 40.00 45.00 45.00 45.50	46½ 44 44 44 44 47 46½ 46½ 46½

TABLE XI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—Concluded

	1929 1932				1933		T Wan	1929		1932		1933	
Locality and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Locality and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
TORONTO—Concluded	S		\$		\$		Winnipeg	B		\$		\$	
Lithographers— Artists—Conc, No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23.	45.00 75.00 85.00 75.00 45.00 70.00 50.00 45.00 45.00	463 44 44 41 44 44 44 44 44	43.50 55.00 58.50 67.50 40.00 63.00 55.00 45.00 50.00 56.00	461 44 44 44 44 44 44 46 46	40.00 50.00 58.50 67.50 36.60 63.00 55.00 45.00 50.00	46] 44 44 44 44 44 44 46 46	Lithographers—	55.00 80.00 75.00 65.00 60.00 50.00 58.00 42.00 55.00	48 43½ 43½ 43½ 43½ 43½ 43½ 44 48 48	50.00 75.00 70.00 65 00 60.00 52.25 42 00 55.00	4S 43 ¹ / ₂ 43 ¹ / ₂ 43 ¹ / ₂ 43 ¹ / ₂ 43 ¹ / ₂ 44 ¹ / ₄ 48 48	50.00 75.00 60.00 55.90 50.00 40.00 48.00 38.00 50.00	48 421 431 431 431 431 44 48 48
Engravers No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	55.00 45.00 65.00 55.00 60.00	46½ 46½ 44 44 44	55.00 45.00 60.00 55.00 55.00 50.00	46½ 46½ 44 44 44 44	40 00 54 00 45.00 50.00 50.00	46½ 44 44 44 44	No. 1 No. 2 Pressmen No. 1 No. 1 No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 N	55.00 50.00 40.00 40.00 45:00	48 44 48 48 48	55.00 50.00 33.00 40.00 45.00	48 44 48 48 48	49.50 50 00 20 00 33 00 40.50	48 44 48 48 48
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. Pressmen— No. 1. No. 2.	38 00 30.00 43.00 45.00 55.00 55.00	44 465 48 46 48 48 48	42 00 49.50 45 00 50.00 55.00 52.32 38.40	44 46 36 46 48 48 48	42 00 49.50 40.56 50.00 45.00 52.32 38.40	44 46 36 46 48 48	Transferers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	45.00	48 48 48 48 48	45.00 42.00 37.00 45.00 42.00	48 48 48 48 48	40 50 37,75 36 00 40 140 35 09	48
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	60.00 57.00 55.00 52.00	48 48 48 48 48	51.50 45.00 44.50 42.00 40.00	48 48 48 48 48	51.50 45.00 44.50 42.00 40.00	48 48 48 48 48	Photo-engravers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	60.00 55.00 55.00	44 44 44	39 00 25 00 50.00	47 47 44	09.00 25.00 50.00	44
No. 9	42.00 50 00 58 00 45.00	48 48	29.00 47.00 46.00 53.50 43.50 27.50	48 48 48 48 48	29.00 46.50 46.00 42.00 25.00	48 48 48 48	Stereotypers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	49.00 45.50 45.00	44 46 44	50 00 42 00 42.00	44 46 44	45 90 39 00 39 00	46 48
No. 14	50 00 54.00 55.00 50 00	48 48 48 48 48	53.00 50.00 51.36 49.00 40.50 40.00	48 48 48 48 48	51.00 45.00 51.36 49.00 40.50 40.00	43 48 48 48 48	No. 1 No. 2	52 00 44.00	44 44	46.80 44.00	44 44	45.00 40.00	
No. 6	44.50 42.00 40.00 58.00 50.00	48 48 48 48 48	38.00 28.00 40.00 55.00 45.00 50.00	48 48 36 48 48	38.00 28.00	48 48 36	No. 1	60,00 57,50 50,00	44	00 00 20 00 15.00	30	54 00 20.00	30
No. 1	55.00 75.00 50.00	44 44 44 46	65.00 45.00	44 44 44 46		44 44 44 46	No. 1	40.00	48	50 00 36.00	48 48	35.00 50 00 40 00 50 00	48
No. 6	46.00) 44) 46) 48	50.00 1 46.50 46.00	44 46 48	43.00	46	No. 2	47.50	48 48	42 PO 38.00	48	37 80 38.00 40.50	48 48
No. 3	26.00 45.50) 48) 48) 48	40 00 46 50 50 00) 48) 48) 48	40 00 46 50 50.00	48 48	No. 2	40.00) 48	50 00 35.00	43 43	45 00 35.00 42 90	0 48
Electrotypers— No. 1	45.0 45.0 40.0 47.0 45.0 50.0	0 44 0 44 0 48	45.0 40.0 40.0 45.0 3 45.0 50.0	1 44 3 44 0 44 0 48 0 48	45 00 40 00 50 00 45 00 50 00) 4-) 4-) 4-) 48	Stereotypers— No. 1	57 00 57.50 48 00 48 00	0 44 0 44 0 48 0 48	49 98 60.00 43 20 43 20	34 44 3 44 45 3 45	48 65 63 .00 43 .20 42 .20	2 34 0 44 0 48 0 48
No. 7	45 0 46.0 50.0 43.5	0 48 0 48 0 48	36 2 46 0 55 0	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	36 25 46 00 55 00	5 4:	Electrotypers— No. 1						

APPENDIX A

Wages and Hours of Labour under Minimum Wage Boards in Canada

Seven of the provinces of Canada have in effect legislation providing for minimum rates of wages for female employees in certain industries, and also have certain restrictions of hours. In British Columbia similar legislation applied to males, both as to wages and hours. In Alberta and in Manitoba the legislation applies to males in certain respects. Minimum wage legislation was first enacted in the provinces as follows: British Columbia and Manitoba in 1918; Saskatchewan and Quebec in 1919; Alberta, Nova Scotia and Ontario in 1920. The British Columbia legislation as to wages for adult males was enacted in 1925 but that as to hours in 1923. In each province these statutes became effective through orders issued and administered by Boards. A Board was established in Quebec in 1926. In Nova Scotia a Board was appointed in 1930. In New Brunswick an Act was passed in 1930 to come into force on proclamation but has not been proclaimed.

The accompanying table gives summary figures as to the minimum rates of wages in force under these Boards at the end of 1933. Orders and amendments issued from time to time have appeared in summary form in the LABOUR GAZETTE when issued. In some provinces these orders include regulations as to employment conditions, terms of employment, sanitary conditions, etc., and all provide for variations under licence from the Boards to permit lower rates of pay for handicapped employees, etc., and to meet special conditions

in the nature of emergencies.

In this table the figures for adult learners and for minors and apprentices are shown in a range covering both classes. There is considerable variation in the rates for such classes in the various industries and the time allowed for such periods varies considerably, from a few weeks to two years and upwards. The number of learners and apprentices is usually restricted to twenty-five per cent of the employees.

The hours of labour shown in the table are those for which the minimum rates are payable, or the maximum hours of work (except under special conditions, provision for overtime pay, etc.) established by the minimum wage boards or provided for under other legislation, such as factory acts, particulars in some instances being given in the footnotes.

The information here given is intended to afford merely a statistical summary of the minimum wages and restricted hours of labour in the provinces and industries affected and while some of the more significant details have been given in footnotes, it has been found impossible to include the information in such form as to indicate any more than the general conditions under these provisions.

During 1933, temporary reductions in certain minimum rates were made in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and British Columbia as shown in footnotes to the table. New rates were established for certain industries in Quebec and Saskatchewan.

MALE EMPLOYEES

In Alberta legislation in 1926, a revision of the Factories Act, provides that in establishments governed by the Act, which include shops, hotels, restaurants, and office buildings, no male may be employed at a less wage than the minimum rate for female employees in the same class of work except in the case of apprentices under indenture approved by the Commissioner of Labour, who is the Secretary

of the Minimum Wage Board.

In British Columbia the orders issued under the Male Minimum Wage Act, 1925, having been declared invalid in October, 1928, by the Supreme Court of Canada (LABOUR GAZETTE, November, 1928, page 1310), a new Act was enacted in the session of 1929, like the original applying to all occupations other than those of farm labourers, fruit pickers, fruit packers, fruit and vegetable canners and domestic servants.

On January 22, 1930, an order effective from that date was issued providing for a minimum rate of 50 cents per hour for "stationary steam engineers" and 40 cents per hour for "special engineers" as defined under the "Boiler Inspection Act." On July 31, 1930, an order was issued effective from that date providing for a minimum rate of 80 cents per hour for licentiates in pharmacy, engaged in selling, dispensing, etc., of drugs, etc. An amendment to the statute during 1931 excluded from its operation the professions the members of which are incorporated under provincial legislation. The above order, therefore, became null and void.

In Manitoba during 1931 an amendment to the Minimum Wage Act made all orders applicable to boys under eighteen years of The order regarding employment in retail stores was then amended to permit boys to work fifty hours per week instead of forty-eight hours, the maximum for female employees. In 1932, a special regulation regarding employment of boys under eighteen years of age was made, providing for a minimum of \$8 per week for the first six months, \$9 for the next six months, and \$10 thereafter, with a maximum of nine hours work per day and forty-eight per week, in manufacturing establishments and garages and filling stations, in Winnipeg and vicinity. In 1933 an amendment to the Act provided that no person over 18 years of age could be employed at a lower rate.

MINIMUM WAGES AND MAXIMUM HOURS OF LABOUR FOR FEMALE

			Albert	a,		Brit	ish Colu	mbia (l	٤) .	Manitoba (a)				
	Industry or Occupation		er week	Hours		Wages per week		Hours		Wages per week		Hours		
			Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week		Minors, learners, etc.	p e r day	per week		Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week	
_		\$	\$			\$	\$			\$	\$			
1.	Factories	† 12.50	6.00-	9	48	14.00	7.00-	8	48	11.00-	8.00-	9	48-50	
2.	Dressmaking	† 12.50	10.00 (g)6.00-	9	48	14.00	7.00-	8	48		(g)6.00- 11.00	(m) 8½	50	
	Millinery		(g)4.00- 10.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-	8	48	12.00		(m)	50	
4.	Tailoring	† 12.50	(g)6.00-	9	48	14.00	7.00-	8	48	12.00		9	50	
5.	Fur-sewing	† 12.50	10.00 (g)6.00- 10.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-	8	48	(h)12.00		9	48	
6.	Fruit and vegetable canning etc	12.50		9	48	§14.40	§11.00	10	48	11.00-	8.00-	9	48-50	
7.	Printing, etc	†12.50	7.00-	9	48	14.00	7.00-	8	48	12.00	8.00-	9	48	
8.	Laundries, etc	†12.50	9.50-	9	48	13.50	8.00-		48	(h)12.00	9.00-	9	50	
9.	Retail stores	12.50	7.50-	(m) 9	52	12.75			48	12.00	7.00-	(m)	48	
10.	Hotels, restaurants, etc	†12.50- 14.50	9.00-	9	48-	14.00			48	12.50		10	48	
11.	Theatres, amusement places			9	48	(p)14.2	5		48	(h)12.00		9	48	
12.	Personal service, hairdress ing, etc	-	(g)6.00-	9	48	(p)14.2	5 10.00-		48	12.00	(g)8.00-		48	
13	Offices and clerical work	†	12.00 (g)7.50-		48	15.00	13.00		. 48	(b)12.5	11.00 8.00- 11.50	10 8	44	
	. Telephone and telegraph		12.00 (g)7.50-	9	48	15.00	14.00	8	48					
	Elevator operators		12.00	9	48	14.00	13.00 12.00		. 48					
				1	1		1		1	1	1	1		

*Cities and towns only.

*Cities and towns only.

†Applicable to certain cities and towns only.

§Ten per cent lower, June 15 to December 31, 1933.

*Rates for most classes reduced by ten to fifteen per cent subject to certain qualifications.

(a) In Manitoba in brickyards and in seasonal and casual employment in industries not otherwise covered a minimum wage (a) In Manitoba in brickyards and in seasonal and casual employment in industries not otherwise covered a minimum wage of \$12 per week or 30 cents per hour is established. Effective Feb. 28, 1933, all rates reduced ten per cent for one year.

(b) For Ontario the ranges of rates shown for experienced adults cover the various rates set for localities according to population. In 1932 a minimum wage rate of \$12.50 per week, 50 hours maximum, was set for Toronto.

(c) Seasonal cameries included under separate order: 18 to 60 years of age, 18 to 25 cents per hour, other ages 15 to 20 cents.

(d) The Factory Act provides for maximum hours for female employees, 10 per day and 60 per week.

(e) Rates and hours vary according to locality and industry; textile, knitting, boot and shoe, leather products, clothing, tobacco and food.

tobacco and food.

(f) The Factory Act provides for maximum hours, for female employees, 10 per day and 55 per week.
(g) Probationary period without minimum rate.
(h) Winnipeg and vicinity only and Brandon for fur-sewing and theatres, etc.
(i) In retail stores in certain cities and towns; in mail order houses maximum hours 48 per week and minimum wage rates lower

(k) In the fishing industry a minimum rate of \$15.50 per week (48 hours) or 327/4cts, per hour is set for experienced workers (12 months); \$12.75 to \$14.75 under one year.

EMPLOYEES UNDER ORDERS OF MINIMUM WAGE BOARDS IN CANADA, 1933

No	ova Scoti	a*		Ontario (b)				Quebec				Saskatchewan†**				
Wages p	er week	Ho	ours	Wages p	er week	He	ours	Wages	er week	Ho	urs	Wages p	er week	Н	ours	
	Minors, learners etc.	per day	per week		Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week		Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week		Minors, learners, etc.		per	
\$	\$			\$	- \$			\$	\$			\$	\$			
10.00- 11.00	6.00-		(1)	10.00- 12.50	6.00-		(d)	(e)6.00- 12.50	(e) 5.00- 11.00		(f)	14.00	7.50- 11.50		48	1
	6.00~		(1)	(v)				9.00-	6.00- 11.00		44-55	(j) 15.00	(g)3.00-		49-51	2
10.00-	6.00-		(1)	(r)10.00- 12.50	(r) 6.00- 11.00			12.50	11.00			(j) 15.00	12.00 (g)3.00-		49-51	3
10.00-	6.00-		(1)	(s)10.00-				9.00- 12.50	6.00-		44-55	(j) 15.00	12.00 (g)3.00- 12.00		49-51	4
10.00-	6.00-		(1)	(v)	(8)11.00			10.00- 12.50	6.00- 11.00		44-55	(j) 15.00	(g)3.00-		49-51	5
	6.00-		(1)	(c)10.00 12.50	6.00- 11.00		(d)	12.50	11,00			14.00	12.00 7.50- 11.50			, 6
10.00- 11.00	6.00-		(1)	10.00- 12.50	6.00-		(d)	9.00- 12.50	6.00-		(f)	14.00	7.50-		48	7
	6.00-		(1)		7.00-		(1)	9.00-	7.00-			14.00			48	8
11.00	10,00				6.00-		(1)	12.00	10.50			(j) 15.00			49 -51	9
10.00-	8.00-		(1)	10.00- 12.50	11.00		(n)					(o) 13.00	11.00		49	10
11.00	10.00			11.00- 12.50			(q)									.11
				(s)12.00-	6.00- (s) 10.00							15.00	9.00- 13.00	10	48	12
******				(w)8.00- 12.50	(w)6.00- 11.00											.13
y9.00- 11.00	y6.00- 10.00		(1)		5.00-											.14
11.00	10.00			8.00- 12.50												15
				14.00												

(1) Rate applies to work between 44 and 50 hours per week, hours in excess of 50 to be paid at not less than a rate based on 50 hours per week; hours under 44 at a rate based on normal hours in establishment.

(m) Longer working time permitted on Saturdays, etc., and sometimes in certain months.

(n) Full minimum rate for 36 hours or longer up to 50 hours; for time under 36 hours and over 50 hours, 20 to 25 cents per hour, according to population; order applies only to localities of 4,000 and up.

(o) Kitchen help \$11 per week of six days or \$12 per week of seven days; 35 cents per hour.

(p) Including garages, gasoline, service stations, shooting galleries, elevator service, etc.: in British Columbia, driving vehicles, ushers, cloak-noom attendants, etc., special provision for broken and part time.

(a) Full minimum rate for 40 hours or more worked; 25 to 30 cents per hour for work less than 40 hours.

(b) Custom millinery in localities of 4,000 population and up.

(c) Telephone only: in localities of 4,000 and up and those having 200 or more telephone subscribers.

(d) Probationary period in departmental stores with minimum of \$6 thereafter.

(e) In establishments classified as factories, covered by factory orders.

(g) Telephone only.

(g) For telephone work and applies to private telephone exchanges: in localities of 600 and over, and public exchanges having

(z) For telephone work and applies to private telephone exchanges: in localities of 600 and over, and public exchanges having over 250 subscribers.

APPENDIX B

Wages in Agriculture, 1920-1932

Average Wages of Farm Help in Canada as Estimated by Crop Correspondents of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics*

_		es per mont immer seas		Fema	les per mo mmer seas	nth in	Males per year	Females per year
Provinces	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board
	\$	s	\$	\$	\$	8	8	\$
Canada. 192 193 199 199 199 199 199 199 199	1 45 2 38 3 40 4 40	26 22 21 21 21 22 23	86 67 59 61 62 63	27 24 22 22 23 22	20 18 17 17 19 19	47 42 39 39 42 41	821 669 594 611 636 641	492 449 418 422 461 462
19/ 19/ 19/ 19/ 19/ 19/ 19/ 19/ 19/ 19/	7 41 40 40 40 34 11 25	23 23 23 23 22 18 15	64 64 63 63 56 43	23 23 24 23 20 15	19 19 20 20 18 15 12	42 42 44 43 38 30 23	639 658 634 627 559 439 341	455 467 476 465 409 322 255
Prince Edward Island	21 29 22 26 23 28 24 28	18 16 14 15 15 16	60 45 40 43 43 43	18 15 15 16 16 16	14 12 12 12 12 12 12	32 27 27 28 28 31	572 460 415 472 441 469	372 287 295 309 323 313
19 19 19 19 19 19	27 30 28 32 29 34 30 32 31 25	16 16 17 18 18 14 12	47 46 49 52 50 39 30	17 18 18 19 16 15	13 13 13 13 13 14 10	30 31 31 32 30 25 21	484 472 513 534 513 413 305	325 334 355 355 344 284 225
Nova Scotia	21 36 22 31 23 36 24 36	24 20 19 20 19 20	73 56 50 56 55 56	21 17 17 18 17 18	17 14 13 14 13 15	38 31 29 32 30 33	735 592 536 555 571 568	408 352 327 340 336 360
19 18 18 10 10 11 11	27 36 28 34 29 38 30 34 31 27	19 19 19 19 20 17 15	54 55 53 57 54 44 37	18 17 17 19 17 15 13	14 13 15 15 14 14 14	32 30 32 34 31 29 25	588 562 567 605 562 465 377	369 340 363 391 344 316 261
New Brunswick	21 35 22 34	23 19 19 18 18 17	79 54 53 59 53 54	19 17 16 18 16 18	16 14 15 14 15 13	35 31 32 32 31 31	785 575 520 615 538 562	391 332 317 364 332 361
19 19 19 19	26 39 27 37 28 40 29 40 30 34 31 27 32 20	18 20 19 20 20 16 13	57 57 59 60 54 43 33	17 18 18 18 16 14 11	14 14 15 15 15 12 11	31 32 33 33 31 26 22	529 588 602 589 550 460 320	319 347 373 367 345 304 236
1: 1: 1:	120 62 121 39 122 35 123 40 124 37 125 37	24 19 18 19 19	86 58 53 59 56 56	24 18 17 19 18 19	16 14 12 13 13	40 32 29 32 31 32	767 559 510 559 521 536	407 335 306 334 317 331
1 1 1 1	38 926 39 928 39 39 39 30 33 33 31 26 33 38 31 32 33 33 33 33 34 36 37 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38	19 19 19 20 19 15 12	57 58 58 61 52 41 30	19 19 19 19 19 17 14 10	13 14 14 14 13 11	32 33 33 30 25	547 537 572 577 510 406 284	326 329 348 342 314 261 202

Wages in Agriculture, 1920-1932—Concluded

Average Wages of Farm Help in Canada as Estimated by Crop Correspondents of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics*

Provinces		es per mont mmer seas			les per mor mmer seas		Males per year	Females per year
rrovinces	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ontario	52 40 37 38 36 34	23 20 20 21 21 21 20	75 60 57 59 57 54	25 22 21 22 21 22 21 22	19 16 16 17 17 17	44 38 37 39 38 39	736 609 569 597 579 548	470 418 397 427 413 409
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931 1931	37 37 36 35 31 25 18	21 22 22 22 20 18 15	58 59 58 57 51 43 33	22 22 23 22 21 17 12	17 16 18 19 17 15 12	39 38 41 41 38 32 24	583 605 592 595 532 440 341	419 445 453 454 423 348 260
Maniloba	70 53 40 40 37 38	28 26 23 22 22 22	98 79 63 62 59 60	34 28 24 23 21 21	24 22 19 19 19 19	58 50 43 42 40 40	975 798 640 631 592 617	559 552 471 459 430 436
1926 1927 1928 1939 1930 1931	38 38 38 38 32 22 17	22 22 23 23 21 17 15	60 60 61 61 53 39 32	22 21 21 21 18 13 10	18 19 20 19 18 15	40 40 41 40 36 28 23	614 612 611 608 536 410 337	438 439 451 438 398 296 249
Saskatchewan	72 54 40 42 43 42	30 26 24 23 23 24	102 80 64 65 66 66	35 29 25 24 24 22	25 22 21 20 20 21	60 51 46 44 44 43	1,003 795 673 652 663 664	653 556 502 484 487 491
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931 1931	43 43 44 44 37 23 18	24 24 25 25 23 19 15	67 67 69 69 60 42 33	24 24 25 24 21 13 10	21 21 22 22 22 19 16 13	45 45 47 46 40 29 23	678 692 695 685 593 418 324	498 496 499 496 427 312 240
Alberta	52 41 46 42	31 26 23 24 24 24 24	107 78 64 70 66 68	36 31 24 27 24 27	26 23 21 21 21 21 22	62 54 45 48 45 49	1,038 746 628 704 665 701	638 566 482 506 494 521
1926 1927 1928 1928 1930 1931	45 46 43 37 25	24 25 26 25 23 19 16	69 70 72 68 60 44 36	25 27 26 25 21 15 12	22 22 23 21 20 17 14	47 49 49 46 41 32 26	701 736 745 678 598 447 367	520 544 542 485 445 345 279
British Columbia	52 47 50 4	31 27 28 26 26 26	95 79 75 76 75 72	36 31 30 30 28 26	27 23 24 23 22 21	63 54 54 53 50 47	1,033 855 849 775 805 770	742 613 636 640 584 514
1921 1927 1928 1929 1921 1931 1943 1943	51 50 49 46 35	27 27 27 27 26 23 19	76 78 77 76 72 58 44	27 28 29 28 25 20 15	23 23 23 23 23 21 19 15	50 51 52 51 46 39 30	767 804 806 792 741 633 467	532 556 588 562 512 456 348

^{*}Compiled from the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, February, 1932, and from the Canada Year Book; figures since 1926 weighted according to population in each district.

APPENDIX C

Numbers and Earnings of Steam Railway Employees in Canada, 1932

AVERAGE HOURLY COMPENSATION AND ANNUAL EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES ON AN HOURLY BASIS 1929-1932, WITH NUMBERS EMPLOYED, 1932

Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Annual Reports on Steam Railways of Canada

Classes		Average Compe	Hourly nsation			Average Ear	Annual nings		Average Number
	1929	1930	1931	1932	1929	1930	1931	1932	Employed 1932
	\$	\$	\$	\$	3	18	\$	\$	
MAINTENANCE OF WAY AND STRUCTURES Carpenters and bridgemen	.588	-605	·613	.575	1,428	1,441	1,447	1,369	1,821
Carpenters and bridgemen Blacksmiths, pipe fitters, plumbers, tinsmiths and pump repairers.	-691	-729	·715	659	1,832	1,844	1,749	1,617	281
pump repairers. Masons, bricklayers, plasterers and painters. Helpers, B. and B. department. Apprentices, B. and B. department.	·639 ·492 ·292	·631 ·496 ·409	·640 ·491 ·432	·593 ·444 ·389	1,410 1,211 631	1,488 1,213 885	1,449 1,137 1,185	1,318 1,007 776	148 177 27
Pile driver, ditching, hoist and steam shovel employees. Punpmen. Extra gang and snow plough foremen. Section foremen. Sectionmen. Labourers. Telegraph and telephone linemen and groundmen. Signal and interlocker maintainers and repairmen.	·617 ·465 ·723 ·586 ·409 ·302 ·480 ·638	·637 ·468 ·720 ·595 ·422 ·298 ·484 ·671	·635 ·471 ·714 ·596 ·425 ·299 ·474 ·673	·571 ·440 ·664 ·557 ·399 ·282 ·418 ·638	1,932 1,229 2,111 1,522 1,033 836 1,562 1,688	1,855 1,253 2,089 1,533 1,062 792 1,452 1,773	1,667 1,223 1,916 1,494 1,037 721 1,324 1,805	1,459 1,117 1,814 1,390 960 669 1,056 1,654	240 497 134 6,255 15,493 3,686 109 395
All	·421	·438	·455	•441	1,104	1,126	1,115	1,069	29,263
MAINTENANCE OF EQUIPMENT	1100	000	mod	MOS		4 000	1 404	1.040	K00
MAINTENANCE OF EQUIPMENT Blacksmiths Boilermakers †Carmen (a). Carmen (b). Carmen (c). Carmen (d). Electrical workers. Machinists. Moviders. Pipe fitters, and sheet metal workers. Helpers to mechanics. Helpers to mechanics. Regular apprentices. Car cleaners. Other unskilled employees. Unclassified labourers. Stationary engineers, firemen and oilers.	· 783 · 795 · 796 · 812 · 720 · 725 · 759 · 828 · 789 · 565 · 479 · 419 · 399 · 567	.800 .809 .827 .838 .734 .766 .806 .832 .812 .581 .603 .487 .426 .408	-791 -806 -822 -831 -732 -742 -763 -802 -827 -810 -579 -646 -501 -435 -430 -412 -584	·720 ·753 ·750 ·768 ·681 ·692 ·704 ·745 ·750 ·539 ·580 ·518 ·403 ·400 ·385 ·555	1,714 1,795 1,722 1,698 1,662 1,536 1,753 1,742 1,735 1,281 1,263 1,007 1,111 1,120 928 1,461	1,636 1,690 1,708 1,708 1,439 1,728 1,667 1,665 1,654 1,223 1,234 946 1,071 1,089 881 1,459	1,484 1,532 1,468 1,473 1,437 1,301 1,597 1,488 1,428 1,461 1,105 1,173 849 1,031 1,068 808 1,441	1,349 1,397 1,316 1,316 1,313 1,219 1,438 1,375 1,264 1,330 945 909 912 975 791 1,359	520 1,079 1,564 412 5,333 211 725 3,536 81 7554 38 931 1,394 3,107 2,179
All	-622	-638	•637	∙586	1,446	1,383	1,264	1,163	28,256
Transfortation Storemen. Train despatchers and traffic supervisors. Supervisory agents and assistants. Station agents—non-telegraphers (small stations). Station agents—telegraphers and telephoners. Signalmen (non-telegraphers) at interlockers. Foremen in freight sheds. Freight handlers and other station employees. Labourers. Dining car and restaurant inspectors, conductors and	·511 ·690 ·503	.509 1.236 .812 .518 .727 .538 .692 .504 .405	-509 1·231 ·823 ·511 ·715 ·537 ·679 ·502 ·404	· 487 1·126 · 768 · 375 · 655 · 495 · 635 · 459 · 358	1,124 3,182 2,054 1,079 1,918 1,335 1,772 1,170 1,007	1,110 3,209 2,081 1,241 1,873 1,361 1,757 1,169 996	1,062 3,181 2,093 1,247 1,819 1,345 1,681 1,092 903	985 2,883 1,961 1,008 1,665 1,249 1,524 958 766	1,237 464 662 163 5,427 390 358 3,748 350
stewards. Dining car and restaurant helpers and attendants. Floating equipment employees. Sleeping and parlour car inspectors and conductors. Sleeping and parlour car porters. Drawbridge operators. Signalmen or watchmen at crossings (non-interlocked). Road passenger conductors. Road freight conductors.	•632	·627 ·359 ·367 ·710 ·374 ·535	-657 -371 -398 -722 -386 -532	·601 ·344 ·362 ·677 ·358 ·490	1,991 1,059 1,352 2,030 1,109 1,324	1,952 1,073 1,321 2,019 1,100 1,397	1,937 1,106 1,314 2,010 1,102 1,405	1,740 969 1,224 1,809 993 1,295	262 1,042 575 187 872 100
Road passenger brakemen, baggagemen and flag-		·396 1·165 ·991	·396 1·160 1·012	·372 1·076 ·942	1,033 3,030 2,948	1,042 3,054 2,831	1,034 2,876 2,653	967 2,625 2,389	669 685 1,582
men. Road freight brakemen and flagmen Yard conductors and yard foremen Yard brakemen and helpers. Road passenger engineers and motormen Road freight engineers and motormen Yard engineers and motormen Road passenger firemen and helpers. Road freight firemen and helpers. Yard firemen and helpers.	756 -852 -788 1-511 1-105 -890 1-160 -827 -694	·845 ·778 ·851 ·787 1·510 1·132 ·890 1·160 ·853 ·692	.850 .786 .838 .774 1.516 1.157 .873 1.177 .871 .681	·792 ·746 ·769 ·711 1·393 1·079 ·798 1·088 ·815 ·623	2,144 2,128 2,309 2,014 3,383 3,297 2,634 2,510 2,250 2,031	2,141 2,030 2,303 1,991 3,361 3,148 2,638 2,499 2,146 2,010	2,025 1,912 2,210 1,911 3,308 2,957 2,540 2,491 2,021 1,961	1,804 1,662 1,978 1,648 2,977 2,686 2,366 2,252 1,797 1,810	1,577 3,599 953 2,116 918 1,923 841 872 2,170 857
All	-751	-759	.764	.708	2,016	1,977	1,902	1,710	34,599
Employees engaged in outside operations	-417	•420	•428	-422	1,125	1,116	1,135	1,078	10,235
(frand Total	-581						1,412		130,192*

^{*} Phis total, in addition to the above classes on an hourly or equivalent basis, includes 27,839 other employees, being general officers, foremen, etc., and employees in the express and radio departments, among these are clerks numbering 14,525 averaging \$4.57 per day in 1932. †Carmen are graded according to class of work.

APPENDIX D

Numbers and Earnings of Coal Miners in Canada, 1921-1932

AVERAGE WAGES PER DAY, AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED PER MAN PER YEAR AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, 1921-1932*

Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Annual Reports on Coal Statistics for Canada

	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
Average wage per man per day	\$ 5.06 4.07 4.35 4.93 5.73 4.69 4.81 5.83 5.52 5.62 5.49 5.08	\$ 5.17 3.78 4.54 4.50 3.21 3.18 3.58 3.55 3.82 3.78 3.27	\$ 5.93 4.12 4.53 4.51 4.26 4.52 4.42 4.72 4.21 4.15 3.83 3.19	\$ 7.63 b.42 7.41 6.74 5.97 5.56 5.57 5.79 5.94 5.68 5.35 5.05	\$ 6.37* 5.81 5.85 5.76 4.90 4.91 4.94 4.89 4.92 5.04 4.94 4.83	\$ 6.20 5.18 5.57 5.62 5.51 4.97 5.03 5.57 5.49 5.47 5.28 4.90
Average number of days worked per man per year1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931	245 243 266	207 245 269 213 272 249 285 266 245 230 196 219	190 228 231 214 214 214 214 217 225 205 196 216	217 237 227 228 212 230 244 243 232 200 171	246* 258 261 260 271 261 278 281 258 232 218 212	228 229 250 221 231 244 251 249 252 219 185
Average number of wage earners (12 months)	12,100 13,317 13,333 12,760 13,376 13,388	449 611 612 608 614 544 558 585 578 584 608 709	435 460 505 519 517 470 509 561 529 538 748	10,019 8,815† 9,917 7,163† 8,686 8,667 8,932 9,280 9,534 8,849 8,024 7,824	5,879	30, 223 30, 096 30, 300 25, 708 23, 490 26, 878 28, 357 28, 754 28, 227 27, 704 26, 489 25, 597

^{*}In Yukon Territory a few hundred tons of coal have been mined each year, employing two to four miners, usually from 50 to 100 days; in 1932 wages averaged \$8.60 per day for 94 days, three miners. For 1921 the figures were included with British Columbia. In Manitoba coal mining operations were commenced in 1931, employing 38 men for an average of 23 days, wages averaging \$3.46 per day. In 1932, the largest number of miners was 49, averaging \$2.84 per day, 1,128 man working days. †Prolonged dispute during year.

Publications of the Department of Labour

Labour Gazette-

Published monthly in English and French. Sus-scription Rates: Canada, United States and Mexico, 20 cents per annum, postage prepaid. All other countries \$1 per annum, postage prepaid. Subscriptions are payable in advance and should be addressed, with postal note or money order, to Circulation Manager, Department of Labour, Ottawa. Bound volumes for 1932 and for earlier years are available at \$2 each.

Annual Report of the Department of Labour-

An outline of the activities of the Department during the fiscal year ended March 31, 1933. PRICE,

Employment Service of Canada-

Annual Report of the Director. FREE ON APPLICATION.

Technical Education-

Annual Report. FREE ON APPLICATION.

Report of Royal Commission on Technical Educa-tion, 1913. (In four parts, Part 3 out of print.) PRICE, 50 cents.

Dominion Government Annuities-

Annual Report of the Superintendent. Booklets. Table of Rates, etc. Fram on Application.

Combines Investigation Act-

Report of Commissioner on Alleged Combine in the Distribution of Fruit and Vegetables in West-ern Canada, Feb. 18, 1925. PRICE, 20 cents.

teport of Commissioner on Alleged Combine amongst Coal Dealers at Winnipeg and other places in Western Canada, Feb. 28, 1925. Pacs,

Report of Registrar on Alleged Combine Limiting Competition in the Marketing of New Brunswick Potatoes, June 9, 1925. Paics, 20 cents.

Report of Registrar on Alleged Combine in the Manufacture and Sale of Bread in the City of Montreal, March 25, 1926. PRICE, 10 cents.

Report of Commissioner on Alleged Combine in the Distribution of Fruits and Vegetables Produced in Ontario, July 31, 1926. Parcs, 15 cents.

Interim Report of Registrar on the Proprietary Articles Trade Association, an Alleged Combine of Wholesale and Retail Druggists and Manufactur-ers, established to fix and maintain Resale Prices of Proprietary Medicines and Toilet Articles, Sept. 6, 1926. PRICE, 10 cents.

Report of Commissioner on the Proprietary Articles
Trade Association, Oct. 24, 1927. Paics, 10 cents.

eport of Commissioner on the Amalgamated Builders' Council and Related Organisations, an Alleged Combine of Plumbing and Heating Con-tractors and others in Ontario, Oct. 31 and Dec. 18, 1929. PRICS, 25 cents.

Report of Commissioner on the Electrical Estimators' Association, an Alleged Combine of Electrical Contractors in the City of Toronto, October 4, 1930. PRICE, 10 cents.

Report of Registrar on Alleged Combine in the Bread-Baking Industry in Canada, February 5, 1931. PRICE, 25 cents.

Report of Commissioner on Alleged Combine in the Motion Picture Industry in Canada, April 30, 1931. PRICE, 50 cents.

Labour Organization in Canada-

Published annually. Contains full information on trade unions, their origin, organization, officers, etc., with outlines of chief events in each year in connection with labour activities. Parcs, 50 cents.

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Contains text of Dominion and Provincial labour laws. Parce, one dollar.

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Report on Prices in Canada and Other Countries, 1933. FREE ON APPLICATION.

Strikes and Lockouts in Canada and Other Countries, 1932. FREE ON APPLICATION.

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No. 2—Report of a Conference on Industrial Relations held at Ottawa, Feb. 21-22, 1921.

No. 3—Joint Conference of the Building and Con-struction Industries in Canada, held at Ottawa, May 3-6, 1921.

No. 4-Employees' Magazines in Canada. Out of

No. 5-Canada and the International Labour Conference.

No. 6—The International Labour Organization—Laws of Canada bearing on Draft Conventions and Recommendations. Out of print.

No. 7—Canadian Railway Board of Adjustment No. 1—Report of Proceedings of Board from Sept. 1, 1920, to Sept. 30, 1923.

No. 8-National Conference regarding Winter Employment in Canada, Sept. 3-4, 1924-Report of Proceedings and Discussion.

No. 9—Canadian Railway Board of Adjustment No. 1—Report of Proceedings of Board from Oct. 1st, 1923, to Sept. 30, 1927.

No. 10—Report of Proceedings of Board from Oct. 1, 1927, to Sept. 30, 1930.

No. 11-Government Intervention in Labour Disputes in Canada.

No. 12—Canadian Railway Board of Adjustment No. 1—Report of Proceedings of Board from Oct. 1, 1930, to Sept. 30, 1933.

Report of Judicial Proceedings respecting Constitutional Validity of The Indus-trial Disputes Investigation Act, 1907, and Amendments of 1910, 1918 and 1920 .- PRICE, 50 cents.

Bulletin entitled "The Legal Status of Women in Canada" .- FREE ON APPLICATION.

Report of National Industrial Conference, 1919.—PRICE, 25 cents.

Functions of the Department of Labour

Labour Gazette.—The monthly publication of the "Labour Gazette" containing a review of the industrial situation throughout Canada, a record of proceedings under the Industrial Disputes Investigation Act, statistics of wages and hours, wholesale and retail prices in Canada and other countries, strikes and lock-outs, industrial accidents, summaries of laws and legal decisions affecting labour and other information on current matters of industrial and labour interest.

Labour Statistics and Information.—The collection, compilation and publication of statistics of wages, hours, prices, cost of living, strikes and lock-outs, industrial accidents and industrial agreements; also of reports on labour organization and organization in industry, commerce and the professions; the conduct of investigational and research work bearing on industrial relations and labour conditions; the publication of bulletins of information on these subjects.

Industrial Disputes Investigation Act, 1907.—The administration of the Industrial Disputes Investigation Act, Chap. 112, R.S.C., 1927, which provides for the establishment of Boards of Conciliation and Investigation in cases of disputes affecting mines and public utilities.

Conciliation.—The maintenance of a staff of officers at various points, including a Chief Conciliation Officer with headquarters at Ottawa, whose services are utilized in the adjustment of labour disputes.

Fair Wages.—The administration of the Fair Wages Policy of the Government of Canada, which provides for the observance of the current wage rates of the district. The eight-hour working day applies on Government contracts for construction, remodelling, repair or demolition; the current hours of the district apply in other cases.

Employment Service of Canada.—The administration of the Employment Offices Coordination Act, Chap. 57, R.S.C., 1927, under which, in co-operation with various Provincial Governments, free public employment offices are maintained in 66 centres; statistical information relative to employment conditions is also collected and published.

Technical Education.—The administration of the Technical Education Act, Chap. 193, R.S.C., 1927, which provides for grants to the provinces for the purpose of promoting technical education; the collection and publication of information in the form of bulleting and otherwise.

Combines Investigation Act.—The administration of the Combines Investigation Act, Cap. 26, R.S.C., 1927, which provides means for investigation of alleged combines.

Dominion Government Annuities.—The administration of the Government Annuities Act, Chap. 7, R.S.C., 1927, whereby provision may be made for old age by the purchase of annuities by individuals, or associations on behalf of their members, or by employers on behalf of their employees.

Old Age Pensions Act.—The administration of the Old Age Pensions Act, Chap. 156, R.S.C., 1927 (amended, Statutes of Canada, 1931, Chapter 42), which provides for a Dominion-Provincial system of non-contributory pensions to needy persons over seventy years of age. The statute becomes operative by agreement with the respective provinces, the latter being entrusted with the payment of pensions, and the Dominion Government reimbursing each province coming into the scheme one-half (increased to three-fourths in 1931) of the sum disbursed in pensions.

Dominion Unemployment Relief.—The administration of the Unemployment Relief Act. 1930 (First session of 17th Parliament of Canada, Chapter 1), the Unemployment and Farm Relief Act, 1931 (Statutes of Canada, 1931, Chapter 58), and the Relief Act (Statutes of Canada, 1932, Chapter 13), which provide for the granting of aid for the relief of unemployment.

Labour Legislation in Canada.—The compilation and publication of reports containing the text of the labour laws of the Dominion and of the Provinces.

Library.—The maintenance of a library of publications on labour and economic subjects.

International Labour Organization (League of Nations).—The collection and transmission of information required by the International Labour Conference and Office; correspondence with Federal and Provincial Government departments and with organizations of employers and employees relative thereto; the representation of Canada at the International Labour Conference and on the Governing Body of the International Labour Office.

THE

EMPLOYMENT SERVICE OF CANADA

The Employment Service makes no charge to employers or employees. A chain of free Public Employment Offices is operated by the Provincial Governments in co-operation with the Department of Labour at the following points:—

Telephone	Telephone	Telephone
NOVA SCOTIA:	ALBERTA:	ONTARIO—Conc.
Halifax (Men's)S1736	Calgary—	Sudbury 359
Halifax (Women's).S661	(Men's)M6571	Timmins 218
New Glasgow 81	(Women's) M2738	Toronto-
Sydney	Drumheller 671	(Men's)
NEW BRUNSWICK:	Edmonton— (Men's)25365	(Women's) Ad. 7021
Chatham	(Women's)	New Toronto
Moncton 875 Saint John Main 970	Lethbridge 2603	Windsor
Saint bond	Medicine Hat 2222	
QUEBEC:		SASKATCHEWAN:
Amos	ONTARIO:	Estevan 241
Montreal—	Belleville	Moose Jaw 4453
Men's Sections	Chatham 236	North Battleford 378
General	Fort William	Prince Albert 2820
Plateau 6181	Guelph	Regina (Men's) 5724
North Office Crescent 4758	Hamilton—	Regina (Women's) 5724
Office and Clerical	(Men) Regent 4641, 4642	Regina (Teachers')
Plateau 6181	(Women). Regent 4643	2726, 5903
Women's Sections	Kingston 1178	Saskatoon(Men's) 4426
East Office	Kitchener 1612	Saskatoon(Women's) 3373
West Office	LondonMet. 5295, 5296	Swift Current 2073
Plateau 8315	New Toronto. N.T. 1957	Weyburn 102
North Office Dollard 1918	Niagara Falls 1221	Yorkton 63
Quebec—	North Bay 1112	TORION
Men's Section2-2933	Oshawa 547	BRITISH COLUMBIA:
Office and Clerical	Ottawa— (Men's)Queen 2027	TZ
2–7090 Women's Section	(Women's). Queen 1445	Kamloops 820 Nanaimo 787
women's Section	Pembroke 375	Nelson 69
Rouyn 124	Peterborough 571	New Westminster. 182
Sherbrooke 411	Port Arthur 176	Penticton
Three Rivers 985	Sarnia 1154	Prince Rupert 138
MANITOBA:	Sault Ste. Marie 1063	Vancouver (Men's) S3526
Brandon 3423	St. Catharines 1269	" (Women's) S3526
St. Boniface	St. Thomas 2001	Victoria (Men's) 184
Winnipeg 27–811	Stratford	" (Women's) 2125

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

Minister, HON. W. A. GORDON

Deputy Minister, W. M. DICKSON

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT No. 18

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

1929, 1933 and 1934

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE

JANUARY, 1935





Ottawa
J. O. PATENAUDE
Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty
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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

1929, 1933 and 1934

THE present bulletin is the eighteenth in the series on Wages and Hours of Labour, the first having been issued as a supplement to the Labour Gazette for March, 1921, giving figures as to wages and hours of labour in certain trades in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920, with index numbers by groups based on wages in 1913 as 100. Subsequent reports, in most cases issued as supplements to the Labour Gazette for January each year, brought these figures down to date with extensions from time to time to include more industries and classes of labour.

Certain of these reports, however, contained special features. Report No. 5 (1923) dealt with Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries. Report No. 3 (January, 1922) included an appendix with statistics of wages and hours in coal mining in Canada from 1900 to 1921 with index numbers for the three principal districts. Report No. 7 (January, 1925) included an appendix with figures for agriculture from 1914 to 1923. Report No. 11 (January, 1928) contained an appendix on wages of employees of steam railways, considerably increasing the information for the years since 1917 with a more extensive record from 1901 to 1927 and also a new series of index numbers. Each report from No. 7 (January, 1925), to No. 14 (January, 1931), contained data not only for the previous year but back to 1920, except that figures for 1922, 1923 and 1924, the years of least change, were omitted from some of the tables owing to lack of space. Report No. 15, issued in January, 1932, contained data for the years 1926, 1930 and 1931, with figures for 1920 also in some cases. Report No. 16, issued in January, 1933, afforded figures for 1930, 1931 and 1932 with figures for 1920 and 1926 also in some tables. Report No. 17, issued in January, 1934, contained data for 1929, 1932 and 1933 with figures for 1920, 1926 and 1930 to 1933 in some tables. For coal mining and steam railways wages for the years 1920 to 1933 were given.

The present report gives data for the years 1929, 1933 and 1934, but the tables on building, printing, metal trades and electric railways contain data for 1920, 1926 and 1930 to 1934, and the table on steam railways for the years from 1920 to 1934, inclusive. Appendices on minimum wage rates in 1934 under provincial legislation, on wages in agriculture for 1933 and previous years, and on earnings of steam railway employees in recent

years with numbers employed in 1933, are included in the report, as before. An appendix on average daily earnings of coal miners, the average number of days worked and the average number of wage earners each year since 1921, given for the first time in Report No. 16, is included with figures down to 1933.

In Report No. 15 (January, 1932) the number of cities for which data was given in Table I as to building trades and electric railways was increased to approximately forty, and in the case of printing trades to fifteen. and these cities are again covered in the present report. Previously this table covered only thirteen cities, except that data for building trades in Windsor, Ont., was included, beginning with the report for 1928. Sheet metal workers employed in building and construction have been included with building trades since 1927, while sheet metal workers in factories have been included in the table on manufacturing industries. The section of the table on metal trades previously given was omitted from Reports No. 15 and 16 for 1931 and 1932 but figures for these trades appeared in the tables of sample rates of wages and hours in the sections of Table X on foundries and machine shops and other metal manufacturing industries. This section of Table No. I was, however, included in Report No. 17 with figures for 1920, 1926 and 1930 to 1933 and is again included in the present report. As in previous reports figures on wages for the metal trades in mines and on railways appear in the tables on those industries. Table No. IX on common labour in factories has been enlarged to include a larger number of cities and more samples for each, especially in the larger cities.

Nature and Scope of Report

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wages rates and in hours of labour during the periods covered. The figures given in each report afford a continuous record for the years included, the data being from the same sources as far as is possible. Whenever a new source of information becomes available, the figures for previous years are secured, if possible, and the record is revised accordingly.

Information is compiled from reports of representative employers and of trade unions secured annually, and also from union agreements. These reports are supplemented by

figures obtained by officers of the Department and by resident correspondents of the Labour Gazette in the principal industrial centres.

Wages in manufacturing are shown by samples numbered one, two, etc., each sample showing the predominant rate in a certain establishment; in some cases, for large establishments two or three samples ar given. For common labour in factories, sample rates are given by localities for the principal manufacturing centres.

For the following industries wages are given in the form of samples as in the case of factory labour: grain elevators, electric current production and transmission, telephones, laundries, logging and sawmilling, and metal mining. The locality in each case is not given as it would in many instances make possible the identification of the particular establishment.

Figures for particular localities are given for building, metal, and printing trades, electric railways and civic employees in Tables I and II, and for trucking and cartage, and longshoremen in Table III, also for common labour in factories in Table IV.

The statistics as to building trades show the prevailing rates of wages and hours of labour for nine classes of labour for the years 1920, 1926, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933 and 1934 for the building season beginning in the spring of each year. During the year 1931, however, changes occurred later in the season more extensively than is usual, and the rates in effect at the end of the year were therefore obtained and included. For 1933 a similar survey was made again toward the end of the year in several cities. As in all previous years, changes in rates reported down to the end of the year, from the sources mentioned above, are included.

On steam railways, wages of employees on the regular staffs are fixed according to agreements between the several railways and the employees, members of the organizations of railway employees, the principal railways having the same rates for nearly all the principal classes. The figures published are taken from these agreements.

In coal mining, the wages in the principal districts are arranged by agreements between the coal mining operators and the employees, in some cases represented by unions and in others by committees of employees. The figures published from 1920 to 1933 were taken from such agreements. The figures for average earnings of contract miners, however, were received from representative employers in each district. In some of the mines in these districts the wages of unorganized employees are somewhat lower than the rates in such agreements. For the present report, state-

ments as to wage rates and hours of labour have been requested from the operators of all the larger mines throughout Canada and the figures so secured have been compiled by provinces or districts. The resulting figures include those for many mines not operated under agreements as to wages and working conditions, and cover the mines in New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and the interior of British Columbia for which figures were not previously published.

In metal mining the rates of wages and hours of labour are shown as samples for mines in the various parts of Canada, secured

from representative employers.

In logging, Table VII, the data each year is for the season beginning in the autumn and ending in the spring in Eastern Canada.

Hours of Labour

In earlier reports the hours of labour shown throughout were the standard or regular hours per week, per day, etc., and did not indicate the hours actually worked either overtime or on short time. During 1931 a number of establishments in many of the manufacturing industries reported operations on a short time basis. In the report covering that year, No. 15, wages for such establishments were given on an hourly basis or brought to a basis of full time earnings per week, per day, etc., the resulting figures as to wage rates being therefore on the same basis with those for 1926 and 1930 in the tables.

In Report No. 16, with figures for 1930, 1931 and 1932, in the tables on manufacturing industries, the hours of labour for these years were those reported by employers, whether short time or regular hours, and the wage rates were brought to an hourly basis, except in certain industries, clothing, bread, cake, biscuit, candy, brewing and paper box making for which regular hours were reported mainly. The same procedure was followed in Report No. 17 and in the present report except that wages for boot and shoe manufacturing are given on a weekly basis with the hours shown as reported In this industry, as in some instances in clothing manufacturing, the hours actually worked by individual piece workers are usually not reported and the hours shown are those on which the department or factory is operated.

Changes in Wages since 1920

It will be seen from the tables of index numbers that by 1920 wages had reached levels almost one hundred per cent higher than in 1913, in some groups the increase being over one hundred per cent while for building and printing trades the increases were appreciably less, being only about eighty

per cent. After 1920 all groups showed some decreases, although printing trades and coal mining reached the peak in 1921 instead of 1920, declining somewhat thereafter. decreases in coal mining in 1925 were comparatively steep and tended to reduce the average for the six groups averaged for the period back to 1901. From 1925 to 1930 the movement was upward in each group.

In 1930 the index numbers for most of the groups were slightly higher but that for lumbering declined slightly. In 1931 all groups were downward except printing trades and coal mining. In 1932 and 1933 all groups were down, the greatest decreases being in lumbering and building trades.

In 1934 lumbering showed substantial increases, factory labour also advanced appreciably and coal mining slightly while the other groups were lower.

In the building trades up to 1919 there were smaller increases than in any of the other groups, but in 1920 there were considerable increases. In 1921 decreases of 10 cents per hour were general and in 1922 decreases of 5 cents per hour were numerous. In 1923, 1924 and in 1925 while there were upward movements in the average it was due to increases in particular trades and in certain cities, and not to an upward movement general for most of the trades and localities. From 1926 to 1930, the upward movement was somewhat more general. During 1931 there were numerous decreases, in some localities the reduction being general while in others it was confined to certain trades. During 1932 and 1933 the decreases were general averaging about ten per cent, while in 1934 there were decreases in some trades in certain cities but no general downward

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA 1901-1934

(Rates in 1913=100)

(Traces II 1915—100)										
Year	Build- ing Trades (a)	Metal Trades	Printing Trades	Electric Rail- ways (d)	Steam Rail- ways (e)	Coal Mining	* Aver- age	Com- mon Factory Labour	Miscel- laneous Factory Trades (g)	and
1901 1902 1903 1904 1905	60·3 64·2 67·4 69·7 73·0	68-6 70-2 73-3 75-9 78-6	60·0 61·6 62·6 66·1 68·5	64·0 68·0 71·1 73·1 73·5	68·8 72·0 75·1 76·9 74·5	82·8 83·8 85·3 85·1 86·3	67·4 70·0 72·5 74·5 75·7			
1906. 1907. 1908. 1909.	76·9 80·2 81·5 83·1 86·9	79·8 82·4 84·7 86·2 88·8	72·2 78·4 80·5 83·4 87·8	75·7 81·4 81·8 81·1 85·7	79·3 81·0 86·1 86·3 90·1	87·4 93·6 94·8 95·1 94·2	78.6 82.8 84.9 85.9 88.9			
1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	90·2 96·0 100·8 101·5	91.0 95.3 100.0 100.5 101.5	91·6 96·0 100·0 102·4 103·6	88·1 92·3 100·0 101·0 97·8	95·7 97·9 100·0 101·4 101·7	97·5 98·3 10·0 101·9 102·3	92·4 96·0 100·0 101·3 101·4	94·9 98·1 11·0·0 101·0 101·0	95·4 97·1 100·0 103·2 106·2	96·3 98·8 100·0 94·7 89·1
1916. 1917. 1918. 1919. 1920.	102·4 109·9 125·9 148·2 180·9	106·9 128·0 155·2 180·1 209·4	105·8 111·3 123·7 145·9 184·0	$ \begin{array}{c} 102 \cdot 2 \\ 114 \cdot 6 \\ 142 \cdot 9 \\ 163 \cdot 2 \\ 194 \cdot 2 \end{array} $	$105 \cdot 9$ $124 \cdot 6 \uparrow$ $158 \cdot 0$ $183 \cdot 9$ $221 \cdot 0$	111·7 130·8 157·8 170·5 197·7	105 · 8 119 · 9 143 · 9 165 · 3 197 · 9	110·4 129·2 152·3 180·2 215·3	115·1 128·0 146·8 180·2 216·8	109·5 130·2 150·5 169·8 202·7
1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	170·5 162·5 166·4 169·7 170·4	186 · 8 173 · 7 174 · 0 175 · 5 175 · 4	193·3 192·3 188·9 191·9 192·8	192·1 184·4 186·2 186·4 187·8	195·9 184·4 186·4 186·4 186·4	208·3 197·8 197·8 192·4 167·6	191.2 182.5 183.3 183.7 183.1	190 · 6 183 · 0 181 · 7 183 · 2 186 · 3	202·0 189·1 196·1 197·6 195·5	152·6 158·7 170·4 183·1 178·7
1926. 1927. 1928. 1929. 1930.	172·1 179·3 185·6 197·5 203·2	177·4 178·1 180·1 184·6 186·6	193·3 195·0 198·3 202·3 203·3	188·4 189·9 194·1 198·6 199·4	186·4 198·4 198·4 204·3 204·3	167·4 167·9 168·9 168·9 169·4	180 · 8 184 · 8 187 · 4 192 · 7 194 · 4	187·3 187·7 187·1 187·8 188·2	196·7 199·4 200·9 202·1 202·3	180 · 8 182 · 8 184 · 3 185 · 6 183 · 9
1931 1932 1933 1934	195·7 178·2 158·0 154·8	182·9 174·7 169·2 168·0	205·1 194·2 184·3 183·5	198 · 6 191 · 1 182 · 7 182 · 4	199·2‡ 183·9 179·7 173·7	169·4 164·0 161·9 162·9	191.8 181.4 172.6 170.9	183 · 4 173 · 6 168 · 1 170 · 8	197·3 184·3 175·7 180·5	163·0 141·3 121·7 145·1

^{*}Simple average of six preceding columns.
†Including some increases effected near the end of the year.
†Including a ten per cent decrease for certain classes toward the end of the year.
(a) Seven trades from 1901 to 1920, eight from 1921 to 1926, nine for 1927 to 1934; 13 cities to 1927, 14 cities to 1930, thereafter 32 to 42 cities

⁽b) Five trades from 1901 to 1926, four for 1927 to 1934. (c) Two trades from 1901 to 1920, four for 1921 and 1922, six from 1923 to 1934. (d) Two casses from 1901 to 1920, five classes 1921 to 1934.

Four classes 1901 to 1920, twelve classes 1921 to 1934. The number of samples (and industries) increased each year 1920 to 1930; machine operators, helpers, etc. also included.

tendency appeared. In some cases there were increases so that the average decrease was about three per cent.

In the metal trades the increase in wage rates from 1915 to 1918 was greater than in most of the other groups, there being a good demand for labour in the manufacture of munitions. During the industrial activity in 1919 and 1920 further increases were made, but in 1921 and 1922 considerable decreases occurred. In 1923 and 1924 some recovery was experienced, in 1925 there was practically no change, from 1926 to 1930 there were some slight changes upward, but during 1931 the changes were downward, while during 1932 and 1933 the decreases averaged five per cent and three per cent respectively. In 1934 there were comparatively few changes, with some increases, so that the average was down less than one per cent.

In the printing trades up to 1920 increases were about the same as in the building trades, but in 1921 when many of the three or five-year agreements between employers and the unions expired, rates were advanced and hours were reduced in many cases. Increases appeared each year thereafter down to 1931. During 1932 decreases of ten per cent were general in the western provinces and were made in some cities in the east. In 1933 the decreases were general, averaging five per cent. In 1934, while there were further decreases, there were some increases, the average being down less than one per cent.

In electric railway service, rates had almost doubled by 1920, but declined slightly in 1921 and 1922, recovering somewhat in 1923 and very gradually each year thereafter until 1931 after which reductions occurred each year.

Since 1930, on many of these railways, with reduced traffic, operating costs were lowered to some extent by reducing hours per day, and therefore daily wages, instead of reducing hourly rates. In 1934 very few changes in wages were made so that the index member was practically unchanged.

In steam railway employment, wage increases were considerable in 1918, 1919 and 1920, but in 1921, decreases averaging about twelve per cent for all classes were made and in 1922 decreases for shop crafts, maintenance of way employees and for freight handlers, clerks, etc., were made, averaging about ten per cent. In 1926, at the end of the year, wages of conductors, trainmen, brakemen, baggagemen, and yardmen were advanced about 6 per cent, that is by half the amount of the reduction in 1921, and during 1927 similar increases were made in rates for other classes. In 1929, increases were secured by shop and maintenance of way employees and by certain classes of train crews on some lines.

In 1931, while practically all classes were to a great extent on short time, changes in rates were not made until the end of the year when a ten per cent deduction from each employee's pay was made for train, engine and telegraph service employees from December first. In the early months of 1932 the same deduction was applied to other classes.

In 1933, earnings of employees in engine, train and telegraph service were subjected to a deduction of twenty per cent from May to October, inclusive, and fifteen per cent thereafter. The deduction for most of the other classes was increased to fifteen per cent in December.

Toward the end of 1934 it was arranged that the general deduction of fifteen per cent would be changed to one of twelve per cent on January, 1935 and to ten per cent on May 1, 1935.

In coal mining the index number reached its peak in 1921, increases having been made in the closing weeks of 1920. In 1922 decreases were made in Nova Scotia and Vancouver Island and in 1923 and 1924 slight decreases occured in the latter. A substantial decrease occurred in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia in 1924. In 1925 decreases occurred in the three principal districts, being especially steep in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia. Slight increases, however, were provided for a number of classes in some of the mines in Alberta toward the end of the year. In 1926, reductions were effected in Nova Scotia but in the other chief fields were practically unchanged. Slight increases were made in some mines in Alberta in 1928. In Nova Scotia in February, 1930, rates for labourers were changed by increases of 5 cents to 15 cents per day and certain other datal classes were slightly increased. During 1931 rates of wages were steady but the industry suffered greatly from short time, that is, colleries were operated less than six days per week to a great extent. In 1932 in Nova Scotia rates were reduced ten per cent in March, except that a minimum of \$3.25 per day was provided for in the principal mines. In the other districts rates were reduced only in a few of the smaller mines. In 1933, wages in the Drumheller district in Alberta were reduced over ten per cent. In Nova Scotia, rates were unchanged in the principal mines but there were reductions of about fifteen per cent in certain mines of medium size. 1934 partial restorations of these reductions were made in some of these and some increases occurred in other districts, while decreases occurred in New Brunswick. The index number, therefore, shows a slight increase. The index number for 1901 to 1934 does not include New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and the

Princeton district in British Columbia. The inclusion of these figures for 1934, when weighted according to numbers of miners employed, makes no change in the result.

Factory labour had shown almost the greatest percentage increases up to 1920, both for common labour and for the various trades, but steep decreases appeared from 1921 to 1923 after which the trend was upward until 1931 when a considerable number of decreases occurred. In 1932 decreases in rates were numerous and steep in some cases. There was, however, a pronounced tendency to reduce hours per week or per day or both, frequently on a short time basis, with relatively small reductions in hourly rates. some cases, where hours per day were reduced more than daily wages, the hourly rate became higher. In 1933, rates were again generally downward but less steeply. In 1934 there were numerous increases in nearly all of the manufacturing industries but comparatively few decreases so that the index number rose by nearly three per cent.

In logging and sawmilling steep increases in wages appeared up to 1920, followed by particularly steep decreases in 1921, after which substantial increases occurred in 1923 and 1924, with a decrease in 1925 and slight increases each year thereafter until 1930 when more decreases than increases appeared. During 1931 decreases were general, and again in 1932, wage reductions of twenty per cent being quite common. In 1933, wages were still downward but there was a pronounced upward trend toward the end of the year for the ensuing season. In 1934, substantial increases in wages were general both in logging and in sawmills so that the index number rose by about twenty per cent.

Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first set of index numbers was for the rates of wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers were calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the relative changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is, the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentage changes in rates from time to time prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such

trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers for the six groups the simple arithmetical averages were taken, no allowance being made for the importance of each trade or group by using a system of weighting. In Report No. 3 this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921.

In subsequent reports the index numbers of hourly rates from 1901 to 1921 have been reproduced, with figures since 1921 calculated by ascertaining the average increase or decrease per cent in the figures for each group each year from the figures for the preceding year and adjusting the group index number accordingly. The index numbers therefore show approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement in previous years and show current levels as compared with levels in 1913. In Report No. 3 index numbers of daily wages in coal mining were given, calculated in the same manner as the index numbers in Report No. 1. The index number for the coal mining group since 1921 has been calculated in the same manner as The index those for the other groups. numbers for metal trades, previously calculated from Section b in Table I, omitted for 1931 and 1932, were calculated from the average percentage changes in the samples for such trades in Table X for those years.

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering, logging and sawmilling, calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. These figures have been brought down to 1934 in the same manner as the other index numbers since 1921 were calculated.

The classes of labour for which rates were used for the calculation of the index number table for the full period 1901 to 1934 are, in the main, skilled trades; and practically all of these classes, including the unskilled, are organized to a great extent in trade and labour unions. These index numbers, therefore, show the trend of wage rates in a number of organized occupations whose members, except coal miners and steam railway employees, work chiefly in cities. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages outside of industrial centres.

The index numbers calculated from sample rates of wages in factories show the trend of wages for labour in manufacturing industries in which there are many establishments in small centres as well as in cities. The figures for lumbering cover sawmilling in both large and small centres and logging in the principal districts.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

	Brickla	ayers	Carper	iters	Electrical	Workers	Paint	ers
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Nova Scotia	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Sydney— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1933.	.95 1.00 1.05-1.10 1.05 .95 .95	48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .80 .80 .80 .70 .70	48 48 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .80 .70 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .80 .80 .75 .6570 .65	48 48 44 44 44 44 44
Halifar— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	.75 .90 1.15-1.25 1.15 .972 .80972	44 44 44 44 44 44	.66 .57 .73 .73 .67½ .55	44.54 44 44 44 44 44 44	70 .60 .90 1.00 .85 .80	44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .66 \\ .57 \\ .73 \\ .73 \\ .67 \\ .50 \\ .50 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 44
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND Charlottetoun— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1944.	.75–1.00 .70– .80 .85– .90 .85– .90 .80 .75	54 54 48 48 48 48 48	.4060 .4060 .4560 .4555 .4050 .45	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 48–54	.4560 .4560 .5060 .5050 .50	54 54 48–54 48–54 54 48	.4160 .3550 .4060 .4050 .45 .4050	54 54 48-54 48-54 54 54 48-54
New Brunswick Moncton— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	.9194 1.12½-1.15 1.12½ .90 .5070	48 48 44 44 44 44,48 44-48	.70 .5060 .6065 .5065 .3540 .3555	48 59 54 54 48 44.60 44.48	.6570 .65 .65 .60	48 48 48 48 44-48	.5565 .5060 .5060 .5050 .2555 .4050	48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-48
St. John— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	1.00 1.15 1.15 1.00 .90	48-50 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.6065 .5060 .75 .75 .60 .5060	48-54 48-54 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.50 .50 .65 .65 .65 .60– .75 .50– .65	48 48 48 48 44-48 44-43 44-43	.5065 .65 .65 .65 .55	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Quehec-* 1920 1920 1926 1936 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934		50 54 44-54 44-54 44-54 40-54 40-48	.5060 .4555 .5060 .5055 .4055 .3550	48-60 54-60 44-54 44-54 48-54 40-54 40-48	.5065 .4555 -5065 .5066 .5060 .4555	54 54 44-54 44-54 48 40-48 40-48	.5060 .4060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .4050 .3050	54 48-54 44-54 44-54 48-54 40-54 40-49
Monteral *		44 50 44 44	.6575 .7585 .6585 .6075 .3065	48 44-60 44-55 44-55 44-55 40-60	.6580 .6070 .7590 .7590 .7565	54 44-46½ 44-46½ 44-46¾ 54	.65 .6070 .6585 .6585 .65 .4560	50-54 44-491 44-491 44-491 44-491 40-50
Ottara Ottara 1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1954	1.00 1 10 1 25 1 25 1.00 1 12 	44 44 41 44	.85 .75 .90 .90 .80 .70	44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .80 .70– .80 .70	44 44 44 44	.75 .65 .70 .70 .60 .50– .60	44 44 44 44 44 44 44

^{*} During the 1934 building season agreements approved by Order in Council under the Quebec Collective Labour Agreements Extension Act, 1934, established minimum rates of wages for various trades in several localities and surrounding districts. Such rates are given in Appendix "A." The rates of wages in the above table include those paid before the agreements came into force. Hours of labour in the building industry are

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

TRADES

Plast	terers	Plum	bers	Sheet Met	al Workers	Stone	cutters	Labor	irers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.00 .80 .80	48 44 44 44	.7580 .7075 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	48 44 44 44 44 44			1.00	48	.4550 .3540 .3535 .3035 .2535 .3040	48 44 44-54 48-54 44-54
.75 .90 1.00 1.00 .85 .70	44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .60 .90 1.00 .85 .70– .85	44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .60 .85 .85 .75 .6570 .5570	44 44 44 44 44 44	.7580 .80 .90 .90 .90 .7080	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.4045 .2535 .3545 .3540 .3540 .3040 .3040	48-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-48 44-54 44-54
.6080 .5565 .7075 .70 .70 .70 .70	54 48 48 48 48 48 48	.60 .60 .60 .60 .5060 .50	48-54 48 48 48 48 48	.4560 .7075 .7975 .7065	54 54 48 48 48 48	.5075 .4550 .90 .90 .80 .75 .75	54 54 48 48 48 48	.3540 .3550 .3045 .3045 .2535 .2535	54 54 54 48-54 54 54 48-54
.9194 .90- 1.00 .90 .5070 .5075	48 48 48 48 44 44 44	.7785 .65 .8590 .90 .80 .70	48 48 44 44 44 44 44	.6068 .60 .6065 .55 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48 44-48	.91 .80 .90 .7590 .60	48 48 48 48 48 44	.4050 .3035 .3040 .3035 .2535 .2535	48 48-60 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-60 44-54
.80 1.00 1.15 1.15 1.00 .90	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44	.65 .65 .75 .75 .65– .75 .60 .50– .65	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.60 .60 .75 .65– .75 .65 .50– .60	48 48 48 48 44-48 44-48	.80 .80 .80 .80 .80	48 48 44 44 48 44	.45 .3045 .3540 .3540 .3040 .3035 .3035	48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-54
.70 .85 1.00 1.00 .90-1.00 .75	54 54 44-54 44-54 44-48 40-54 40-48	.5060 .4560 .5060 .5060 .5060 .4055 .4055	54-60 54-60 44-60 44-54 44-48 40-48 40-55	.5055 .4555 .5065 .5060 .5060 .4055 .4055	54 54 44-54 44-54 40-49 40-49 40-55	.6570 .4560 .6080 .6080 .6080 .5065	48-54 54 44-60 44-55 44-48 40-48 40-55	.45 .3040 .3045 .3045 .3040 .3035 .2535	54 54-60 44-60 44-60 44-54 40-54 40-54
1.00-1.12½ 1.05 .85-1.05 .5075	$\begin{array}{c} 54\\ 44-49\frac{1}{2}\\ 44-49\frac{1}{2}\\ 44-49\frac{1}{3}\\ 44-49\frac{1}{2}\\ 40-50\\ 40 \end{array}$.75 .6580 .90 .90 .75 .5075 .5075	44 44-49½ 44 44 44 44 40-54	.6065 .70 .80 .80 .65 .5065 .5060	44-50 44-50 44 44 44 44 40-50	.75 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .70 .6570	44 44 44 44 44 44 40	.45 .3040 .3545 .3040 .3040 .1540 .1540	50 50-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 40-60
.85 1.00 1.00 1.00 .85 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .85 1.05 1.05 .92½ .75	44 44 44 44 40	.75 .83 1.00 1.00 .90 .75	44 44 44 44 40 40	.87½-1.00 1.00 1.05 1.05 2.90	44 44 44 44 44	.60 .4550 .4550 .4550 .4045 .3540	44-50 44.54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54

governed by Orders-in-Council under the Quebec Hours of Work Act, 1933, namely eight hours per day, forty hours per week; on provincial and municipal undertakings, a two-shift system of six hours per day, thirty-six hours per week is compulsory.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

	Brickla	yers	Carper	nters	Electrical	Workers	Paint	ers
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Ontario -Continued	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Kingston— 1920 1925 1360 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934	.85 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 .95	48 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .85 .90 .90 .90 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .70 .80 .80 .70	44 . 44 . 44 . 44 . 44 . 44 .	.70 .70 .80 .80 .7080 .70	44 44 44 44 44 44
Belleville— 1920 1928 1930 1931 1931 1932 1033 1934	.75 .90 1.00 1.00 .90 .75	54 54 44-54 44-54 54 54 48-54	.65 .75 .80 .80 .5070 .5060	60 •54 44-54 44-54 54 54 48-54	.75 .75 .75 .60 .60	48 48 48 48–54 54 48	.6075 .7075 .7075 .5065 .4050	54 54 54 54 54 48
Peterboroujh— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1933. 1933.	.85 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.00 .75–.85	48 48 44–48 44–48 44–48 40–44 44	.7585 .6075 .6080 .6070 .6070 .5060 .4550	44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-48 44-48	.7585 .62½ .6090 .7080 .7080	48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.6070 .50 .50 .50 .50 .45 .4050	44 44 44 44 44 44
Toronto— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.35 \\ 1.10 \\ 1.00 \\ .90 \\ .7590 \end{array}$	44 44 44 40 40-44 40-44	.90 .8090 1.10 1.10 .90 .6080	44 44 44 40 40–44 40–44	.87½ .80 1.25 1.25 1.00 1.00 .85–1.00	44 44 44 40 40 40	.75 .6575 .8590 .7585 .7582½ .5075	44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Niagara Falls— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	1.00 1.25 1.25 1.12½ 1.00-1.12½ .75-1.00 .6575	44 44 44 40–44 40–44 40–44	.85 .85 1.00 .90 .8090 .6080 .5065	44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .7580 .80 .7080 .5060	44 44 44 44 44	.60 .7080 .80 .80 .7075 .5070	44-48 44-48 44-48 44 44 44
St. Catharines— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	.90 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.10 .90	44 44 44 40–44 44 44	.85 .85 1.00 .90 .90 .6075	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .6075 .6075 .6070 .65	44 44 44–50 44–50 44–50	.70 .75 .80 .80 .70 .65	44 44 44 44 44 44
Hamilton— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934	$\begin{array}{c} 1.02\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.25-1.35 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.10 \\ .90 \\ .90 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 40 40	.85 .80 1.00 .90 .90 .75	44 44 44 44 44 40	.85 .75 .85 .95 .95 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44	.67½ .70 .75 .75 .75 .60–.70	44 44 44 44 40–44 40
Brantford— 1920 1920 1930 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934	1.00 1.00 1.15 1.00 .90 .75 - 90	44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .90 .90 .70–.80 .70	44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .7075 .6070 .6570 .6070 .60	44 44 44 44 44 44	.60 .6065 .6570 .6075 .60 .55	50 44 44 44 44 44 44
Guelnh— 1920. 1924. 1939. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1933.	1.00 1.10 1.20 1.12½ 1.00 .5075 .7590	44-48 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .80 .80 .80 .6070 .4060 .6070	44 44 44 44 44 44	.60 .65 .65 .65 .5060 .4050 .5075	59 50 50 50 44 44 44 44	.60 .60 .60 .50 .40	48 48 48 48 48 44

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES-Con.

TRADES-Con.

Plast	erers	Plum	bers	Sheet Met	al Workers	Stone	cutters	Labou	ırers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.85 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 .95	48 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .90-1.00 .90-1.00 .7590 .7580 .6580	44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .90 .7090 .80 .6580	44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 .95 .95	48 44 44 44 44 44	.3540 .3040 .3040 .3535	44 44 44 44 44 44 44–50
.75 90 1.00 1.00 90 75 .65-75	54 54 44.54 44-54 54 54 48-54	.70 .7075 .7090 .70-1.00 .7090 .6070 .60	54 48 48 48 48-54 40-54 40-48	.60 .6075 .6070 .6070 .70 .5070 .5560	48 48 48 48.54 40-54 40-50	1.00-1.25 1.00	54 44-54 44.54 48-54 48-54 48-84	.3540	54 54 54 54 54 54 48–54
1.00 1.00-1.10 1.00 1.00 75 .75	48 48 44 44 44 44	.7590 .6575 .7090 .6075 .6075 .6075	48 44 44 44 44 44	.6575 .5575 .6080 .6080 .6075 .5070 .5070	48 48-54 44-50 44-50 44-48 40-48 40-48	1.00 1.00-1.10 .90-1.00 .90	48 48 48 48 44	.40~ .60 .35~ .40 .35~ .45 .35~ .45 .35~ .35 .30~ .35 .25~ .35	48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-50 44-48
1.00 1.25 1.37½ 1.12½ 1.00 .75–1.00	44 44 40 40 40 40	.90 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.00 .85 .85	44 44 40 40 40 40	.90 .85 1.15 1.07½ .90 .75	44 44 44 40 40 40	1.00	44 44 44 40 40	.5565 .3565 .4065 .4060 .3050 .3550 .4060	44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 40-48 40-48 40-48
1.00 1.25 1.25 1.12 <u>1</u> 1.00–1.12 <u>1</u> .75–1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90-1.00 1.00 1.00 .7580 .6075 .7590	49 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .90 .90 .80 .5075	44 44 44 44 44 44		44 44	.60 .4045 .4050 .4045 .3540 .3040 .3035	49 49 44 44 44 44 44-50
.90 1.00-1.15 1.25 1.25 1.10 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44	.7080 .90 1.00 1.00 .90 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .90 1.00 1.00 .90 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00	44	.3550 .4050 .4045 .4045 .40 .35	44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50
1.00 1.12½ 1.25 1.25 1.00 .90	44 44 44 44 44 40 40	.85 .90 1.10 1.10 1.10 .8090 .80	44 44 40-44 40 40 40	.85 1.00-1.06½ 1.00 1.00 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44	.87½ 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.25 .87½ 87½.	44 44 44 44 44 40	.5060 .40 .4050 .4045 .40 .4045	44-50 55.60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-50
1.00-1.25 1.15 .80-1.00 .7590	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .85 .8590 .90 .90 .75	44 44 44 44 44	.75 .6070 .6075 .6075 .5065	50 50 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .90 1.15 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44	.3050 .3045 .2545 .40 .3540	44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-40
$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.10 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} - 1.20 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \\ .75 \\ .90 \end{array}$	48 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .65 1.00 1.00 .90 .5575	50 48 48 48 48 44	.70	44	1.00 1.00 1.12½ 1.12½ 1.00	48 48 44 44 44	.50 .4050 .4550 .40 .3540 .3040	54 44 44 44 44 44 44

TABLE I .- RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

	Brickle	avers	Carper	iters	Electrical	Workers	Paint	ers
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		s	
Ontario—Con. Kitchener— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1933 1934	1 00 1 00-105 1 00 1 20 1 00 80 80 80	50 50 50-59 44-50 44 44 44	.85 .5085 .6085 .6085 .65 .4060	44 55 50-55 48 44 44-55 40-50	.75 .6575 .6080 .6070 .5065 .5060	50 50 48-50 48-50 48 48 .50	.60 .50 .50 .50 .60 .4050	50-59 50-59 50 50 44 44
London — 1920 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	1.00 1.10 1.20 1.00 1.03 .80	44 41 41 41 44 44 44	.75 .6080 .7080 .6075 .6075 .4065	44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .7590 .7085 .7075 .6075 .4060	44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .6065 .6075 .5570 .5570 .4060 .5060	44 44 44 44 44 44
St. Thomas— 1920 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	1.00-1.10	54 54 50 50-54 44-54 44-54	.6070 .6062½ .6065 .5065 .5062½ .5060	60 55–60 54 50–54 44 44 44	.50 .52½ .57½ .60 .60 .5060	55 48 54 54 54 54 54	.6570 .60 .65 .65 .60 .60	54 54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-54
Windsor — 1920. 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1932 1934	1.25 1.35 1.45 1.25 1.25 .90–1.25	44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44	1.00 1.00 1.10 1.00 1.00 75-1.00	54 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.25 1.37½ 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.00	48 44 44 40 40 40 40	.75 .85 .85 .75 .75 .5075	48 44 44 44 44 44
Port Arthur— 1920. 1925. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .5575 .6075 .5575 .5575 .5575	44-54 44.54 44-54 44-54 44-49 44	.90 .75 .75–1.00 .75–1.00 .75–1.00 .60–.75	48 44.54 44-50 44-50 48 44-48 44-48	.6570 .65 .6075 .5070 .5060 .5060	54 54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54
Fort William— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933.	1.25 1.10 1.25 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .6075 .5575 .5575 .5575 .5575	44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-49 44 44	.85 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .6075 .6075	48 44-54 44-54 41-54 48 44-48 44-48	.65 .65 .6075 .5070 .5060 .5060	44-50 54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54
Manitoba Winnipeg— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	1.35 1.45 1.35 1.35	44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.10 1.00 1.00 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .92\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \\ 1.10 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ .90-1.00 \\ .8590 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 44	.87½ .85 .95 .85 .70–.80 .70	44 44 44 44 44 44
Brandon— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	1.30-1.45 1.10-1.25 1.00 .75-1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.00 .90 .7085 .5070	44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	50 50 50 44–50 44–54 44 44	.4065 .4565	44-50 44-48
Saskatchewan Regina— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1932. 1933. 1934.	1.45 1.35 1.35 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .8095 1.00 .90 .90 .5075	44 44-60 44-50 44-50 44 44-48 44	.90 1.00 1.10 1.05 .90 .8090	44 44 44-49 44 44 44 44	.87½ .7582½ .87½ .75 .6575 .60	44 44 44 44 44 44 44

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES--Con.

TRADES-Con.

Plaste	erers	Plum	bers	Sheet Met	al Workers	Stone	eutters	Labou	rers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.00-1.05 1.00-1.05 1.00-1.20 .80 .80 .80	50 50 50-59 44 44-50 44 40-44	.75 .80 .80 .80 .80 .6075 .6070	50 44 44 44 44 44 44	.7085 .6585 .6585 .7075 .6065 .5070	44 44 44-49 44 44	.8090 1.00-1.20 .90-1.00 .80 .6580	44 44 44 44 44	.4050 .3050 .40 .35 .3040 .3040	50 50–59 48–59 48–59 44–50 44–50
.85 1.10 1.20 1.00 1.00 .80	44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .7590 .7590 .5575 .5575 .6075	44 44 44 44 44 44	.69 .7080 .5060 .5565 .5565 .6075	50 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00-1.10 1.20 1.20 1.00	44 44 44 44 44	.5055 .4055 .3555 .3550 .3545 .3045	44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-48 44 44
.85 .8590 1.00 1.00 .85 .7585 .6575	54 54 54 54 50 50	.70 .75 .7075 .7075 .7075 .5075	44-50 49-54 49-54 49-54 44-54 44-54	$\begin{array}{c} .6065 \\ 62\frac{1}{2} \\62\frac{1}{2} \\ .62\frac{1}{2} \\ .62\frac{1}{2} \\ \end{array}$	44 49 49 49	.85 .85 .85 .85 .75	54 54 54 54 54 54	.4550 .4045 .3545 .3545 .3540 .3040 .2530	60 60 50-60 50-60 50 44-50 44-60
1.00 1.50 1.50 1.25 1.25 1.25	44 44 44 44 40–44 40–44	1.06½ 1.25 1.35 1.35 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ .90 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \\ .90 \\ .75 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 40 40–44	$\begin{array}{c} 1.25 \\ 1.37\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.37\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.37\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ .85 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 40 40	.65 .60 .4565 .4550 .45 .4045 .4050	50 54 44-54 44-54 44-49 44-50 44
1.00 1.00-1.25 1.00-1.25 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00	44 44 44-54 44-54 44-48 44 44	1.00 .90 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .7585 .7585	44 44-48 44-48 44-49 44-49	.7590 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075	44–54 44 44 44 44	1.25 1.00 1.00 .90 .75 .75	48 48 48 44 44 44	.60 .3540 .3550 .3045 .3040 .3040	48-60 48-60 48-60 48-60 44-60 44-60
1.00 1.00 1.00-1.25 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00	44 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-48 44 44	1.00 .90 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .7585 .7585	44 44-48 44-48 44-49 44-49	.7590 .6075 .6075 .6075	44-54 44 44 44 44 44	1.25 1.00 1.00 .90 .75 .75	48 48 48 44 44 44	.60 .3540 .3550 .3045 .3040 .3040	48-60 48-60 48-60 44-60 44-60 44-60
1.124 1.25 1.45 1.45 1.35 1.05	.44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.12½ 1.25 1.15 1.15 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 .90 .85 .85 .7085	44 44 44 44 44 44	1.10 1.25 1.15	44 44 44 44 44 44	.5560 .4050 .42\frac{1}{2}50 .4050 .4050 .3045 .37\frac{1}{2}-42\frac{1}{2}	50 50-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-50 44-48
1.05 1.25 1.35 1.25 1.00 .70-1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80-1.12½ .90-1.12½ .90-1.00 .80-1.00	50-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44 44 44	.80 .80 .75 .6075 .6570	50 44 44 44 44 44 44		44	.55 .50 .3555 .3050 .3040 .2540 .32½37½	48 48-60 48-60 44-60 44-54 44-48
1.20 1.15-1.30 1.40 1.30 1.10 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.25 1.00 1.00 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .8090 1.00 .90 .85 .75	50 44-49 44-49 44 44 44 44	1.15	44 44 44	.3040	44-60 44-60 44-60 44 44-50

TABLE 1.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

	Brickla	ayers	Carper	iters	Electrical	Workers	Paint	ers
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Saskatchewan—Con.	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Saskatoon— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934	1.25 1.25 1.45 1.35 1.35 .75-1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	.7585 .7585 .7090 .7090 .6090 .6075 .5075	50 50-54 50-59 50-55 50-55 44-54 44-54	.80½ .70-1.00 1.00 1.00 .70-1.00 .70-1.00	47 49-54 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .6080 .7585 .6080 .6070 .5070	55 49½-55 44-50 44-60 44 44 44
ALBERTA								
Calgary— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933.	1.25 1.15 1.45 1.45 1.25 .90-1.00	44 44 44 44 40 40	1.00 .9095 1.00 1.00 .85 .7585	44 44 44 44 40–44 40–44 40–44	.85-1.00 .90-1.00 1.10 1.00 1.00 .80 .90	48 44 44 44 44 44 44	.7580 .7075 .95 .7590 .75 .75	44-49} 44-49} 44 44 44 44 44
Edmonton— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	1.25 1.25 1.45 1.40 1.20 .90-1.05	44 44 44 44 40–44	.85 .80 1.00 1.00 .85 .6075	44 44 44 44 44 44	.8592 .85 1.00-1.10 1.00-1.10 1.00 .85 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .7080 1.00 1.00 .80 .6080	44 44 44 44 44 44
BRITISH COLUMBIA								
Vancouver— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933.	$\begin{array}{c} 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.35 \\ 1.35 \\ 1.22\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.22\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \end{array}$	44 44 40 40 40 40 40	$.87\frac{1}{2}90\frac{1}{2}$ $.93\frac{1}{2}$ 1.00 1.00 $.87\frac{1}{2}$ $.6587\frac{1}{2}$ $.62\frac{1}{2}87\frac{1}{2}$	44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44	1.00 .90-1.00 1.00-1.17½ 1.00-1.17½ 1.00 .75-1.00	44 44 40–44 40–44 40–44 40–44	$.87\frac{1}{2}$ $.87\frac{1}{2}$ $.90$ $.80$ $.75$ $.62\frac{1}{2}80$ $.62\frac{1}{3}80$	44 44 40.44 40-44 40-44 40-44
Victoria— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	1.00 1.12½ 1.25 1.25 1.00 1.00 .7587½	44 44 40 40 40 40	.7585 .75811 1.00 .871 .75 .65 .5065	44 44 40 40 40 40	$1.00 \\ .87\frac{1}{2}$ $1.00-1.10 \\ .87\frac{1}{2}$ $.7587\frac{1}{2}$ $.6575$ $.6075$	44 44 40–44 40 40 40 40	$ \begin{array}{c} .70\\ .70\\ .85\\ .75\\ .75\\ .62\frac{1}{2}\\ .5062\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	44 44 40 40 40 40 40
Prince Rupert— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.87½ .87½ .83½ .93½ .85 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44	.90 1.00 .93397 .93397 .97 .933 .933	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 1.00 1.00 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES-Con.

TRADES-Con.

DI		Plun	hana	Chast Water	al Workers	Ctan		Taba	
Plast							ecutters	Labo	
Wages W per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	W Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.25 1.15-1.25 1.25-1.45 1.25-1.35 1.00-1.35 .80-1.00 .90-1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	.90-1.00 1.00-1.10 1.25-1.30 1.30 1.05-1.30 .90-1.05 1.00	44 44 44 44 40–44 40–44	.80-1.00 1.00-1.15 1.00-1.15 .80-1.15 .75-1.00	44 44-54 44-60 44-60 44-48 44-48 40-48	1.00 1.10-1.25 1.35 1.00	44 44 44 44	.4050 .3545 .3555 .3045 .2540 .2540	55-60 55-60 50-60 44-60 44-60 44-60
1.25 1.15 1.40 1.15 1.00	44 44 44 40 40 40	1.00 1.00 1.20 1.20–1.25 1.05 1.00 .90–1.00	44 44 40-44 40-44 40 40	$\begin{array}{c} .90 \\ .90 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.10-1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \\ .90 \\ .8090 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 40–44 40	1.00 1.10 1.25 1.12½ 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 40–44 40 40	.30 .3050 .3550 .3050 .3045 .3545	4 40 44-60 44-60 44-64 44 48 44-4
.8090 1.15 1.50 1.40 1.15 1.00 .90-1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.20 1.20 1.05 1.05	44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .90 \\ .90 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.15 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ .75 \end{array}$	44 44 44 40 40 40–44	1.00 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10	44 44 44 44 44	.6570 .4050 .4560 .4555 .45 .3545	4 48 44-48 44-44 44 44 44
1.12½ 1.18¾ 1.35 1.28½ 1.00–1.25 1.00 1.00	44 44 40 40 40 40 40	1.00 1.05 1.25 1.12½ 1.00 .90-1.00 .75-1.00	44 40 40 40 40-44 40-44	$ \begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.06\frac{1}{4} \\ 1.00 \\ .90 \\ .6590 \end{array} $	44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	1.06\\ 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.00 1.00	44 40–44 40 40 40 40 40	.6065 .4556½ .5062½ .50 .4050 .3550	44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44
$\begin{array}{c} .87\frac{1}{3} \\ 1.00 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.00 \\ .75-1.00 \\ .75 \\ .62\frac{1}{2}75 \end{array}$	44 44 40 40 40 40	.90 1.00 1.12½ 1.00 1.00 .80-1.00 .75-1.00	44 44 40 40 40 40 40	$\begin{array}{c} .87\frac{1}{2} \\ .90 \\ 1.06\frac{1}{4} \\ 1.00 \\ .87\frac{1}{2} \\ .87\frac{1}{2} \\ .62\frac{1}{2}75 \end{array}$	44 44 40 40 40 40 40	1.00 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.00 1.00	44 44 40-44 40 40 40 40 40	$\begin{array}{c} .55 \\ .4566 \frac{1}{4} \\ .5056 \frac{1}{4} \\ .5056 \frac{1}{4} \\ .4050 \\ .4050 \\ .4050 \end{array}$	44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44
1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25	44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.12½ 1.06¼ .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44	$ \begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.06 \\ .90 \\ .90 \\ .7590 \end{array} $	44 44 44 44 44 44			.5062½ .57½ .5057½ .5057½ .50 .4050	44-48 44 44 44 44-48 44-48

$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Table} \; {\rm I.-RATES} \; {\rm OF} \; {\rm WAGES} \; {\rm AND} \; {\rm HOURS} \; {\rm OF} \; {\rm LABOUR} \; \; {\rm IN} \; {\rm VARIOUS} \; {\rm TRADES} \; {\rm IN} \; {\rm CERTAIN} \; {\rm CITIES} - \\ {\it Continued} \end{array}$

(b) Metal Trades*

		(0) INEI	AL AMDES					
	Black	smiths	Boiler	makers	Mach	inists	Mould Brass	ers, Iron, and Steel
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Nova Scotia	\$		S		\$		\$	
Halifax— 1920 1926 1930 19 ¹¹ 1932 1933	$\begin{array}{c} .72\frac{1}{2}80 \\ .5575 \\ .6575 \\ .5575 \\ .5575 \\ .5575 \\ .5575 \end{array}$	44-54 44-50 44-50 40-50 40-44 40-44	$\begin{array}{c} .72\frac{1}{2} .90 \\ .5575 \\ .6075 \\ .5575 \\ .5575 \\ .5575 \\ .5575 \\ .5575 \end{array}$	50-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 40-44 40-44	$\begin{array}{c} .72\frac{1}{2}84\frac{1}{2}\\ .5575\\ .6075\\ .6575\\ .58\frac{1}{2}75\\ .58\frac{1}{2}75\\ .58\frac{1}{2}75 \end{array}$	44-54 44-50 44-50 40-50 40-44 40-44	$\begin{array}{c} .76\frac{1}{2} \\ .70 \\ .70 \\ .72\frac{1}{2}80 \\ .67\frac{1}{2}75 \\ .6265 \\ .65 \end{array}$	48 48 48 44-48 40-48 44
New Brunswick St. John	.6065 55 - 65 .5565 .5565 5065 .5060	50-54 44-54 44-54 50 44-54 44-54 40-41	$\begin{array}{c} .60 \\ .60 \\ .6070 \\ .6070 \\ .6070 \\ .58\frac{1}{2}60 \\ .4555 \\ .4555 \end{array}$	54 44-54 50 44-54 44-54 41-51	.5073 .5060 .5065 .5070 .5070 .5060	50-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 40-54	.5060 .5055 .5065 .4560 .4560 .3555 .3555	48-54 48-54 50-54 48-50 44-48 44-48 40-44
Quebec—								
1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934	$\begin{array}{c} .5562\frac{1}{2} \\ .5060 \\ .5072\frac{1}{2} \\ .5077\frac{1}{2} \\ .5077\frac{1}{2} \\ .5077\frac{1}{2} \\ .5077\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	60 50-54 50-54 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48	$\begin{array}{c} .5060 \\ .4055 \\ .4065 \\ .4065 \\ .4065 \\ .4065 \\ .4065 \\ .4067 \\$	54 49½ 54 48-51 44-48 44-54 44-48	$\begin{array}{c} .56\frac{1}{2}64 \\ .5078\frac{1}{2} \\ .4580 \\ .4580 \\ .4580 \\ .4580 \\ .4580 \\ .4580 \\ \end{array}$	60 45-54 50-54 40-48 40-48 40-48	.4562 .4065½ .4068 .4568 .4068 .3668 .3668	48-60 60 60 40-60 40-50 40-60 10-60
Montreal— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	$.5580$ $.52\frac{1}{2}78$ $.6078$ $.5578$ $.5578$ $.5578$ $.5578$	$\begin{array}{c} 45-60 \\ 44-58 \\ 44-55 \\ 40-55 \\ 40-55 \\ 40-55 \\ 40-55 \end{array}$.80 .5075 .5085 .5078 .5078 .5078	47 47–58 47–55 44–55 44–55 40–55 40–55	.5585 .5075 .5080 .5075 .5075 .5075	$\begin{array}{c} 45-60 \\ 44-60 \\ 44-55 \\ 40-55 \\ 40-55 \\ 40-55 \\ 40-55 \end{array}$.7587½ .6075 .6588 .5079 .5075 .5065	45-60 40-55 44-49 40-45 40-45 40-45 40-50
Ottawa—								
00000000000000000000000000000000000000	.6070 .5165 .5565 .5065 .5065 .3860	50 44-50 50 44-50 44-50 40-50 40-50	.6875 .58½75 .6075 .6075 .5568 .5061 .5061	50 50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-44	.5077 .5065 .6070 .5075 .5068 .5063	$\begin{array}{c} 50 \\ 44 - 50 \\ 44 - 50 \\ 44 - 50 \\ 40 - 50 \\ 40 - 50 \\ 40 - 50 \end{array}$.6270 .5065 .5568 .5070 .5070 .3860 .4060	50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50
Toronto— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	.6081 .5065 .6065 .5075 .5070 .5070	48-50 44-50 44-50 44-55 40-50 40-50 40-48	$.7888$ $.6075$ $.6075$ $.5575$ $.5075$ $.44\frac{1}{2}70$ $.44\frac{1}{2}70$	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.5077 .5070 .6080 .5080 .5080 .5080	44-50 44-54 44-54 40-50 44-50 40-50 40-50	.7080 .5070 .6090 .6090 .5080 .5080	$\begin{array}{c} 48-50 \\ 45-54 \\ 45-54 \\ 44-50 \\ 40-50 \\ 40-50 \\ 40-50 \end{array}$
Hamilton— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	.6580 .5070 .6070 .5070 .5063 .5063	$\begin{array}{c} 48-55 \\ 48-59 \\ 48-59 \\ 44-58\frac{1}{2} \\ 44-58\frac{1}{2} \\ 40-58\frac{1}{2} \\ 40-58\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} .5370 \\ .4560 \\ .4560 \\ .4565 \\ .3648\frac{1}{2} \\ .3648\frac{1}{2} \\ .38\frac{1}{2}53 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} .50 \\ 50-59 \\ 50-59 \\ 50-58\frac{1}{2} \\ 50-58\frac{1}{2} \\ 50-58\frac{1}{2} \\ 59 \end{array}$.6580 .4065 .5075 .4075 .4075 .4070	48 -59 44 -59 49½-59 44 -59 40 -59 40 -59 40 -59	.7085 .5080 .6080 .5080 .5075 .4572 .4572	48-50 44-54 44-54 44-50 44-50 40-50 40-50
London— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934	.4762 .5060 .5060 .4154 .4149 .4449 .2943	50 50 44-50 40-59½ 40-49½ 44 40-44	.6675 .5070 .5570 .4957 .4957 .4957 .4155	50 50 44 44 44 44 44	.6076 .6070 .6068½ .5068½ .4560 .4250 .3348	50 50-55 44-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50	.7587 .5880 .5375 .5470 .5470 .5460 .5060	50 50 50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50

^{*}The range of hours shown are full-time weekly hours; since 1931 actual shop hours in many establishments have been on a short time basis as low as 24 hours per week; a 40 hour week has been reported as standard in many cases. Data for metal trades on steam railways and in mines appear in tables for those industries.

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES— Continued

(b) METAL TRADES—Concluded

	Blacks	miths	Boiler	makers	Mach	inists	Mould	ers, Iron, and Steel
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours' per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
ONTARIO—Con.	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Windsor— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.8590 .5575 .5066 .4065 .4065 .4065	$\begin{array}{c} 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 49\frac{1}{3} \\ 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 49\frac{1}{2} - 55 \\ 49\frac{1}{2} - 55 \\ 44 - 55 \\ 44 \end{array}$.6790 .5585 .6085 .6085 .5075 .4570 .4570	50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 40-44	.80 .6090 .6090 .4580 .4280 .4080	50 44-54 44-55 44-55 40-55 40-55 40-50
Winnipeg-								
1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934	.7080 .6075 .6077 .4070 .4068 .4068	$\begin{array}{c} 50 \\ 50 \\ 40-50 \\ 44-50 \\ 40-50 \\ 40-50 \end{array}$.6582 .6072 .6074 .6080 .5871 .5668 .5468	50 50 44 44 44 44 44	.6080 .6073 .6074 .5078 .5075 .5075	50 50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50	$\begin{array}{c} .57\frac{1}{2}80 \\ .5570 \\ .6075 \\ .5075 \\ .5075 \\ .5075 \\ .5086 \end{array}$	45 45-50 44-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50
Regina—								
1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934	.85 .6085 .6085 .6085 .6085 .6585	50 44 50 44-50 40-44 40-44	.85 .85 .85 .85 .85	48 48 40 40 40 40	.90 .6685 .6685 .6685 .4585 .4585	50 48 48 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	.78 .65 .65 .55 .4555	50 44 44 44 44
Calgary								
1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1932 1933 1934	.8085 .7080 .8085 .7085 .7085 .7085 .7085	$\begin{array}{c} 44\\ 44\\ 44\\ 40-52\\ 40-52\\ 40-44\\ 40-44\\ \end{array}$.85 .77 .80 .80 .80	44 44 44 40 40 40	.85 .6577 .7785 .6580 .6580 .6080	$\begin{array}{c} 44\\ 44\\ 44\\ 44-52\\ 40-52\\ 40-44\\ 40-44\\ \end{array}$.85 .7577 .7782 .6978 .6974 .6974	44 44 44 44 44 44
Edmonton—	.7080	44.50			.70-1.00	44 50	.70871	44
1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934	.7080 .6085 .6085 .6085 .5085 .5075	44-50 44-54 44-54 44-50 41-50 44-50 40-50			.70-1.00 .6095 .6085 .6585 .6085 .5085	44-50 44-54 44-54 44-50 44-50 44-50	.70872 .75 .80 .80 .5580 .5580 .6080	44-54 44-54 41-50 44-50 44-50
British Columbia								
Vancouver— 1920. 1928. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	$\begin{array}{c} .7587\frac{1}{2} \\ .7587\frac{1}{2} \\ .7587\frac{1}{2} \\ .6585 \\ .6583 \\ .62\frac{1}{2}83 \\ .60\frac{3}{4}83 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 40–44 40–44	$ \begin{array}{r} .7892\frac{1}{2} \\ .7581\frac{1}{4} \\ .7585 \\ .7590 \\ .7583 \\ .7583 \\ .7583 \end{array} $	44 44 44 44 40–44 40–44	.7595 .75811 .7585 .6585 .6080 .6075	44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44	$\begin{array}{c} .7590 \\ .7581\frac{1}{4} \\ .7581\frac{1}{5} \\ .68\frac{1}{2}85 \\ .67\frac{1}{2}75 \\ .6675 \\ .60\frac{3}{4}75 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 44
Victoria— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1933.	.7590 .72½ .8084 .7584 .6875 .6875 .6875	44 44 44 44 44 44	.77½90. .75 .84 .84 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44	.82½84¾ .6874 .7582 .6882 .6875 .6575 .6575	44 44 44 44 44 44	.87 .68 .75 .75 .68 .68	44 44 44 44 44 44

Table I. — RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES — Continued

(c) PRINTING TRADES*

Pro-				(6)	PRINTING	RADES						
Locality	Composi Machine Hand, N	and	Composi Machine Hand,	and	Pressm New		Pressn Job		Bookbin	ıders	Bindery	Girls
Localty	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
Halifar-	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Halifar— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	32.00 32.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 32.00 32.00	48	30.00 30.00-35.00 32.09-35.00 25.00-35.00 25.00-35.00 25.00-35.00 25.00-35.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	30.00 30.00 34.00 34.00 34.00 34.00 34.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	31.00 31.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	30.00-35.00 30.00-35.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 27.00-36.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	10.00 10.00 11.00 11.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
St. John— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	33.00 36.00 37.00-40.00 33.30-36.00 33.30-35.10	48 48 48	30.00 31.80 33.00 33.00-38.00 33.00 33.00 33.00	44	32.00 36.00 36.00 37.00 33.30-35.10 33.30-35.10 30.00-31.59	48 48 48 48 48 43 43 43	30.00 31.80 32.80-36.00 32.80-38.00 32.80-38.00 33.00-38.00 33.00-38.00	1 47	30.00 30.00 31.00 31.00 31.00 31.00 31.00	44 44 44 44 44	10.00 10.00-13.00 10.00-13.00 10.00-13.00 10.00-13.00 9.00-12.00 9.00-12.00	48 44 44 44 44 44
Quebec— 1920. 1926. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	28.00 29.00 31.00 32.50 32.50 30.50 30.50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	26.00 29.00 31.00 32.50 32.50 30.50 30.50	48 48 48 48 48	24.00 28.00 33.00 33.00 29.70-32.00 29.70-32.00 29.70-32.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	21.00-28.00 23.00-32.00 28.00-37.00 28.00-37.00 28.00-32.50 28.00-32.00 28.00-32.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	24.50-30.00 26.50-32.00 27.00-35.00 27.00-35.00 25.00-32.50 25.00-31.00 25.00-31.00	48 48 48 48 43–4 48 48	6.00-11.00 8.00-15.00 9.00-15.00 9.00-15.00 89.00-12.00 9.00-12.00 9.00-12.00	48 48 48 48 43-48 48
Montreal— 1920 1926 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934	38.00-44.00 38.00-44.00 38.00-44.00 36.00-44.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	36.00-40.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 32.00-40.00 32.00-40.00 30.00-40.00	44-48 44-48 44-48	36.00 36.00 35.00-43.00 35.00-43.00 35.00-43.00 33.00-43.00 33.00-43.00	48 48 48	36.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 32.00-36.00 32.00-36.00 30.00-36.00	48 48 48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48	33.75 33.75 33.75 33.75 33.75 30.00-33.75 30.00-33.75 27.00-33.75	48 48 48 48 48 48	14.50 15.00 15.00 15.00 12.50-15.00 12.50-15.00 12.50-15.00	48 48 48 48 48 48
Ottava— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	42.00 44.00	46½ 46½ 46½ 46½	35.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 33.00-40.00 33.00-40.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	34.00 40.00 43.00 43.00 38.70 36.75 36.75	48 48 48 48	35.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 32.00-40.00 32.00-40.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	34.00 34.00-37.00 34.00-37.00 35.00-37.00 33.00-36.00 30.00-36.00 30.00-36.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50	48 48 48 48 48 48
Toronto— 1920 1926 1926 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934	38.00 42.50 47.50 47.50 47.50 44.00 45.50	46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½	35.20-38.00 35.20-40.00 35.00-42.00 35.00-42.00 35.00-40.00 33.00-40.00 33.00-40.00	44-48 44-48	36.00 41.50 46.50 46.50 46.50 43.00 44.50	48 48 48 48	35.20-38.00 35.20-40.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 33.00-40.00 33.00-40.00 33.00-40.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	34.00-36.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 33.00-40.00 33.00-40.00 33.00-40.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 15.00-18.00 12.50-18.00 12.50-18.00	48 48 48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Hamilton— 1929 1926 1930 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934	34.00 41.00 43.25 43.50 43.50 37.75 37.75	48 48 48	35.00-38.00	44-48 44-48 44-48	34.00 40.00 42.25 42.50 42.50 35.00-38.25 35.00-38.25	48 48 48 48	34.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-38.00 33.75-36.00 31.50-36.00 31.50-36.00	44-48 44-48 44-48	34.00 35.00-44.00 35.00-44.00 35.00-40.00 33.00-40.00 32.00-40.00 32.00-40.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	12.00-15.00 11.00-16.00 11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
London— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934	35.00 38.00 38.00 38.00 34.20 30.80-34.20 30.80-34.20	44 44 44	35.00 37.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-38.00 33.30-38.00 33.30-38.00 33.30-38.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	30.00 36.00 36.00 32.40 32.40 32.40		27.50 34.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 32.40-38.00 32.40-38.00	44-48 44-48 44-48	30.00 35.00 40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 31.50-40.00 29.95-40.00 29.95-40.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	10.00 14.00 11.50 11.50 11.50 11.50	48 48 48 48 48 48
Windsor— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	39.00 48.00 52.32 50.88 45.60 38.40	48	39.00 41.00 44.00 44.00 39.60-44.15 35.20-40.00 35.20-40.00	48 44 44 44 44 44 44	35.00 38.00 29.00 49.00 42.00 35.00	48	35.00 44.00 40.00-45.00 40.00-48.00 34.00-45.00 28.00-40.00 28.00-40.00	44-48	37.50 40.00 40.00 36.00 36.00 28.00-38.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	14.00 15.00 17.00 17.00 15.00 15.00	48 48 48 48 48 48

 $^{^{*}}$ Samples of wages and hours of labour for lithographers, photo-engravers, stereotypers and electrotypers appear in Table XI.

Table I. — RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES -Continued

(c) PRINTING TRADES—Concluded

	Composi Machine	and	Composi Machine	and	Pressm		Pressm Job	en,	Bookbin	ders	Bindery	Girls
Locality	Wages per	Hours per	Wages per	Job Hours per	Wages	Hours		Hours	Wages	Hours per	Wages	Hours
	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week
Winnipeg—	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1924.	46.00 44.00 47.00 47.00 43.00 40.00	46	44.00 39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60 35.20 35.20	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	41.00 43.75 45.00 46.00 42.00 39.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	44.00 39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60 35.20 35.20	44-48	39.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-39.00 33.00-39.00 33.00-39.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Regina— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	37.00 44.00 48.00 48.00 43.00 37.45	48 48 48	43.12 40.25 44.00 44.00 39.60 34.32 34.32	48 44 44 44 44 44 44	42.00 44.00 47.04 47.04 42.24 36.50 37.45	48 48 48 48 48 48	42.00 40.35 43.15 43.15 39.60 34.65 34.65	48 44 44 44 44 44 44	42.00 40.35 44.00 44.00 40.00 34.32	48 44 44 44 44 44 44	21.00 19.00 20.00 20.00 18.00 15.00	44 44
Saskatoon— 1920 1926 1936 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934	42.00 44.00 48.00 43.20 43.20 40.00	48 48 48 48 48	42.00 40.35 44.00 39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60-42.00	44 44 44 44	46.00 44.00 48.00 43.20 43.20 42.00 42.00	48 48 48 48 45	42.00-45.00 37.50-40.35 44.00 39.60 39.60 39.60 40.00-42.00	44	37.50 47.00 35.00-55.00 35.00-55.00 35.00-48.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00	44 44	14.00 18.00 17.00 17.00 17.00 17.00	44 44 44 44
Calgary— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	45.00 43.20 47.25 48.00 43.20 38.25 38.25	45 45 45 45 45	45.00 39.60 44.00 44.00 40.50 40.50 40.50	44 44 44 44	45.00 43.20 27.25 48.00 43.20 38.25 38.25	45 45 45 45 45	45.00 39.60 44.00 40.50 40.50 40.50	45 44 44 44 44 44 44	45.00 39.60 39.60 39.60 34.25-39.00 34.25-39.00 34.25-39.00	44 44 44 44	21.00 18.90 18.90 18.90 14.00-17.60 14.00-17.60	44
Edmonton— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	45.00 43.20 47.25 48.00 43.20 38.25 38.25	45 45 45 45 45	41.28 39.60 44.00 42.20 37.40 37.40	44 44 44 44 44	45.00 43.20 47.25 48.00 43.20 38.25 38.25	45 45 45 45 45	42.00 39.60 44.00 42.24 37.40 37.40	44 44 44 44 44	41.28 39.60 44.00 46.20 39.60-42.24 37.40 37.40	44 44 44 44 44	17.60 18.00 20.68 20.68 18.90 17.60	44
Vancouver— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	40.50 45.00 48.00 48.00 43.20 43.20 43.20	45 45 45 45 45	40.50 42.00 45.00 45.00 40.50 40.50 40.50	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	40.50 45.00 48.00 48.00 43.20 43.20 43.20	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	40.50 42.00 45.00 45.00 40.50 40.50	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48		44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	23.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Victoria— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	40.50 45.00 48.00 48.00 43.20 36.00-43.20	45 45 45 45 371-45	40.50 44.00 45.00 45.00 40.92-45.00 36.84-45.00	44 44 44 40–44 0 40–44	43.20	48 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	39.00 42.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 36.84-45.00 36.84-45.00	44 44 44 40–44 40–44	39.00 42.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 46.00 36.84-45.00	44	19.50 21.00 22.50 22.50 22.50 20.40-22.50 20.40-22.50 19.00-22.50	4

Table I. — RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES — Continued

(d) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS

	*Conductor	rs and Mot	ormen							Trackn	nen
Locality	Wages p	er hour	Hours	Lineme	en§	Shop and Men	Barn‡	Electrici	ans†	and Labour	ers
	One man cars	Two men cars	per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Nova Scotia	\$	\$		S	,	S		\$		\$	
Halifar — 1920	.61 .61 .61 .55	.52 .45	59 63 60 60 60 60 60	.56½69 .5261½ .5077 .5077 .5577 .5070 .5070	54-57 54-63 41 41 44 41 44	.42½70 .3963 .5177 .5177 .5177 .4670 .4070	59-60 54-63 44-56 44-56 44-56 44-56 44-56	$\begin{array}{c} .60 \\ .47\frac{1}{2}60 \\ .6377 \\ .7277 \\ .7277 \\ .6570 \\ .6570 \end{array}$	54 54 44 44 44 44 44	.3548 .3043 .4047 .4050 .4050 .3546 .3550	54 50 44 44 44 44 44
Sydney 1020. 1020. 1030. 1931. 1932. 1932. 1934.	.50 .50 .50 .41 .45 .48	.50	54 60 54 63 69 67 69-67 69-70 69-70 69-70	.52 .4350 .3551 .3551 .41 .41	60 53 53 53	.3562 .3359 .3456 .3450 .4051 .4457 .4857	60-91 60-91 53-91 53-91 45-91 45-91 48-63	.38 .52 .52 .52 .47 .52	60 59 53 53 45 45 45	.37½ .3235 .3235 .3235 .31 .34 .3544	60 54-59 53-59 53-59 54 54 54
New Brunswick Saint John— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932(a). 1933. 1934.		.55 .46 .50 .50 (a).59 .40 .40	62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62	.4557 .4257 .57 .57 (a).57 (a).57 .46½ .46½	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.4272 .3555 .3762 .3762 a).3762 .3050½ .3054½		.5572 .4258 .62 .62 .62 (a).62 .50½ .50½	48-63 48 48 44 40 40 48	.48 .30 .30 .30 (a).30 (a).24½ .24½	54 54-63 54-63 54-63 54-63 54-63
Quebec— 1920. 1928. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	.55 .55 .55	.45 .45 .50 .50 .50 .46	60 60 60 60 60 60	.45 .4345 .4550 .4550 .4550 .41½45 .41½45	54 60 60-65 491-65 54-65 59 54	.3553 .3053 .3460 .3462 .3462 .31573	54-60 53½-70 47-57 44 40-57 40-54 40-54	.4857 .4357 .4554 .5464 .5664 .5259 .5259	54 53½ 47 44 40 40 40	.35 .30 .35 .35 .35 .32 .32	60 533 60 60 60 63 63
Levis— 1926 1926 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934	32 .35 .34 .30 .27		. 55 . 50 . 63 . 55	.38 33 .35 .33 .33 .30 .30	60 55 55 45 50 40 40	.3350 .3050 .3052 .3052 .2550 .2545	60 55 55 50 50 45 45	.35 .42 .49 .50 .48 .45	60 55 55 50 50 45 45	$\begin{array}{c} .30\\ .28\frac{1}{2}30\\ .30\\ .30\\ .27\\ .25\\ .25\end{array}$	60 55 55 45 45 36 36
Montreal— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1933.		.55 .51 .55 .55 .55 .51	60 70 70 45-70 40-70 39-63 54	.4451 .4855 .5155 .5155 .4751	60 60 48 40 48 40	.3158 .3862 .3862 .3862 .3458	50-70 50-70 45-65 45-62 40 40	.5163 .5565 .5565 .5565 .5161	50 50 45 40-45 40 40	.35 .35 .35 .31 .31	60 54 48 48 48
Hull 1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934		.48 .45 .45 .45 .40 .37	54 54 54 54 54	.4551 .4551 .4548 .4548 .40½43	54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.3538	54-70 54-70 54-70 48-63 48-63	.4148 .4350 .4352 .4352 .3947 .3744	54 54 54 54 48 48	.40 .40 .40 .36 .34	54 54 54 54 54
ONTARIO Ottawa— 1920		55 .50 .50 .49 .49	54 50 49 49	.3553 .5153	48	.3559	54 54 9 48 48 48	.5557 .5956 .4060 .40½61 .35½61 .35½61	54 54 48 48 48	.48 .4446 .3848 .38\frac{1}{2}49 .38\frac{1}{2}49 .38\frac{1}{2}44	54 54 48 48

Table I. — RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES -Continued

(d) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS-Con.

	1	(4) 1	DECIR	IC STREET 1	LAILWA	15-00%					
Locality		es and Mot	tormen	Linem	en§	Shop and Men	Barn‡	Electric	ia ns †	Tracki and Labou	l
210042143	One man cars	Two men cars	Hours per week		Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
ONTARIO—Concluded	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Cornwall— 1920. 1926.	.35		60 66	(c) 90.00 (c)90.00- 110.00	60 60	.3844 .3850	60 56½	.44	60	.32	60 60
1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	.44 .44 .44 .44		66 60 60 60	.46 .46 .46 .46 .46	60 60 60 60	.3954 .3954 .3954 .3954 .3954	50 50 50 50 50	.49 .49 .49 .49	60 60 60 60	.35 .35 .35 .35	60 55 55 55 55 55
Oshawa— 1920 1925 1930 1930 1551 1932(b) 1933' b) 1934(b)	.52 .52 .52(b) .52(b) .52(b)		60 60 60 60 60 60 60	.42 .43 .47 .47 .50(b) .50(b)	60 60 44–48 44 40 40 44	.4048 .3648 4065 .4055 .4055(b) .4055(b)	60 51-60 48-60 44-48 36-48 36-48 48-63	.4348 .4348 .53 .53 .53(b) .53(b)	60 60 54 48 48 48	.45 .38 .40 .40 .40(b) .40(b)	54 54 54 49 40 40 47
Toronto- 1920. 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	.65 65 .65 .65 .65	.60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60	48 48 48 48 40 48 40 48 40 44	.6268 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278	44 44 44 40-48 36 36 44	.5575 .5481 .5481 .5481 .5481	44 44 37½-42 32 32 44	.73 .6073 .6073 .6079 .6079 .6079	44 44 44 37½-42 32-36 32-36 44-48	.5062 .5059 .5059 .5059 .5060 .5060	44 48 48 40 32 32 48
St. Catharines— 1920. 1928. 1930. 1931. 1932(b). 1933(b). 1934(b).	.52 .52 .52(b) .52(b) .52(b)	.50 .48 .48 .48 .48(b) .48(b) .48(b)	54 63 63 54 54 54 54	.4550 .4055 .4060 .4060 .5060(b) .5060(b)	60 54 50 45 45 45 45	.3553 .3550 .3553 .3553 .3753(b) .3758(b)	60 50-60 45 35-56 35-50 44-48 44-48	4053 .4250 .5058 .5058 .5058(b) .5058(b)	60 50 45 35 40 40 44	.3540 .3540 .35 .35 .35 .35(b) .35(b)	60 60 54 45 45 45 47
Hamilton— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934	.57 .57 .54 .54	.52 .48 .52 .52 .52	57 54-57 54 54 48 40 40	.5066 .5066 .4873 .4065 .4065 .4265	55 50 44 44 44 45 45	$\begin{array}{c} .4657 \\ .40\frac{1}{2}52\frac{1}{2} \\ .46\frac{1}{2}56\frac{1}{2} \\ .46\frac{1}{2}56\frac{1}{2} \\ .43\frac{1}{2}53\frac{1}{2} \\ .43\frac{1}{2}53\frac{1}{2} \\ .43\frac{1}{2}53\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	55 55 55 48 48 48 48	.58 .58 .58 .58 .55 .55	55 55 55 48 48 48 48	.45 .45 .49 .49 .46 .46	60 54 55 48 48 54 54
Brantford— 1920 1928 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934	.45	(1) .43 .50 .50 .50 .50	54 54 50 50 50 463 463	.45 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50	54 54 54 54 54 48 48	.3654 .4159 .4559 .4559 .4559 .4550	54 54 50-63 50-63 50-63 48 48	.56 .61 .61 .61 .66 .60	54 54 54 54 54 48 48	.42 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	54 54 50 50 50 45 45
$\begin{array}{c} \textit{Guel ph-}\\ 1920.\\ 1926.\\ 1930.\\ 1931.\\ 1931.\\ 1932.\\ 1933.\\ 1934. \end{array}$.45 .45 .45 .45 .40	.45	51 53 53 55 55 55 54 54	.45 .4547½ .45 .45 .45 .45 .40	59 59 55 55 55	$\begin{array}{c} .3540 \\ .45 \\ .2545 \\ .3045 \\ .3045 \\ .3242 \\ .3242 \\ .3242 \\ \end{array}$	59 59 59 55 55 54 54	$\begin{array}{c} .4045 \\ .45 \\ .47\frac{1}{2} \\ .47\frac{1}{2} \\ .47\frac{1}{2} \\ .45 \\ .45 \end{array}$	59 59 59 55 55 54	.40 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35	54 59 59 55 55 60 50
Kitchener 1920	.40	.45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	6323 70 60 60 60 60 60 58	.6572½ .6572½ .5072½ .5072½ .5072½ .5572½ .5572½	54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.3555 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4050	60 60 60 60 60 54-60 54	.45 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50	60 60 60 60 60 54 54	.42\\\ .40\\ .40\\\ .40\\\ .40\\\ .40\\\ .40\\\ .40\\\ .40\\\ .40\\\ .40\\\ .40\\\ .40\\\ .40\\\ .40\\\ .40\\\ .40\\\ .40\\\ .40\\\ .40\\\ .40\\ .40\\ .40\\\ .40\\	60 60 60 60 60 48 48

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES -Continued

(d) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS-Continued

	Conductors	s and Mot	ormen							Trackn	nen
Locality	Wages r	er hour	Hours	Lineme	en§	Shop and Men	Barn‡	Electrici	ans†	and Labour	
	One man cars	Two men cars	per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Ontario—Concluded											
London— 1920 1920 1936 1938 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934	.55 .50 .45 .45	.48	55 1 55 55 55 54 54 54	.4349 .4560 .4065 .5265 .4763 .4763	60 60 50-54 47 ¹ / ₂ 44 ¹ / ₂ 44 ¹ / ₂	.4363	60 50-63 50-63 47½-63 44½-56 44½-56 44½-56	.42½51 .50 .4760 .5760 .5760 .5560	60 50 50 47½ 44½ 44½ 44½	.3646 .3545 .4045 .4045 .45 .45	60 50 54 47 44 44 44 44
Windsor— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1932. 1934.	.62	.55 .60 .62 .62 .53 .53	63 63 57 57 55½ 55½	.6070 .6070 .6070 .6270 .60 .60	54 54 54 54 54 44 44		54 54 54 54 48 40–56 40–56	$\begin{array}{c} .65 \\ .5062\frac{1}{2} \\ .6067\frac{1}{2} \\ .62\frac{1}{2}67\frac{1}{2} \\ .59\frac{1}{2}63 \\ .54\frac{1}{2}64 \\ .54\frac{1}{2}61\frac{3}{4} \end{array}$	54 54 54 54 48 40 40	.45 .40 .4050 .4050 .4042 .423 .423	54 60 54 54 50 44 44
Sault Ste. Marie— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934		.45(k) .45 .45 .45 .43 .40 .40	60-66 60-66 60-66 60 60 60 60			.4548 .3845 .3845 .3545 .3248 .3245 .3245	66 66 77–91 70–91 70–91 77–91	.55 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	60 66 77 77 70 70 70	.40 .40 .40 .40	48 48 48 48
Port Arthur— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	.57½ .62 .62 .57½	.55	60 54 54 54 54 48 48	.80 .7277 .7588 .7588 .7588 .5579½	49½ 44 44 44 44 44	.5265 .4562 .5065 .5065 .45½61 .46½61	44	132.(c) 160. 168. 168. 155.80 155.80 155.80	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 49¾	.50 .4247 .4249 .4249 .4045 .4045	494 494 494 494 444 44
Fort William— 1920	$\begin{bmatrix} .57_{2}^{1} \\ .62^{2} \\ .62^{2} \\ .57_{2}^{1} \\ .57_{2}^{1} \end{bmatrix}$		51½-63 52½-63 63	.7588	49 44 44 44 44 48	.50 .4562 .4565 .4565 .5561 .5161	49 49-60 49-60 54-60 54-60 48 48	148.(c, 148. 160. 160. 160. 148. 148.	63 49 49 60 60 48 48	.50 .4247 .49 .49 .49 .47	50 49 49 49 49 48 44
· Manitoba											
Winnipeg— 1920. 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.62½ .65½ .65½ .5963(d)	.60 .57 .60 .60 .5458(d .51	50 50 48 42-48 42-48 42 42	.92½94¾ .89 .92¾ .92¾ .86 .71¾ .78¾	44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .4475 \\ .4477 \\ .42 \frac{1}{2}75 \\ .42 \frac{1}{2}75 \\ .4070 \\ .38 \frac{1}{2}64 \\ 38 \frac{1}{2}64 \end{array}$	48 40 44 42 39–44 44 44	.7580 .6077 .6175 .6175 .5770 .5264	44-48 40 44 42 39-42 39-42 39-42	.44 .3544 .3545 .3545 .40 .38	44
Saskatchewan											
Regina (m)— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.		.55 .55 .57 .57 .58 .45	48	190.(c 195. 195. 195. 195. 141.91	54 54 54 48 48 48	.4867 .4875 .4580 .4580 .4580 .4061	54 54 54 54 48 48	.65 .70 .75 .75 .75 .58	48	.52 .45 .45 .45 .4548 .4042 .4048	54
Saskatoon— 1920. 1926. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932 (e). 1933 (e). 1934 (e).	66	.60	48 48	.91 .884 .92 .92 .92(e .92(e) 48	52½73½ .51½72½ .5080 .5080 .5080(e .5080(e	54 48 48-54 48-54) 48-54) 48-59	.82½(e .82½(e	48 48 48 48 48	.42½49½ .4549½ .4549½ .4549½(e .4549½(e .4549½(e	60 60 60 51 48

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES -Concluded

(d) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS-Concluded

	Conductor	and Mot	ormen	Lineme	200	Shop and	Down+	Electric	ons+	Trackn and	
Locality	Wages p	er hour	Hours	Linem	3118	Men	Daru;	Electric.	iaus	Labour	
	One man cars	Two men cars	per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Alberta											
Calgary (m)— 1920 1926. 1930 1931. 1932 (f) 1933 (f) 1934 (f)	.72½ .65½ .70 .70 .70 (f) .70 (f) .79 (f)	.67½ .60½ .65 .65 .65 (f) .65 (f)	48 48 48 36 44 44 44	.87½ .62½84½ .94¾ .94¾ .94¾ .94¾ (f) .6794%	48 44 44 36 36 40 40	.6090 .52½85 .5490 .5485(f) .5485(f) .5485(f)	48 44 44 36–38 30–36. 40. 40–44.	.87½ .8490 .95 .8095 .8095(f) .8095(f) .8094¾(f)	48 44 44 36–38 30–36. 40. 40.	.60 .52½57½ .5457½ .5457½ .5457½(f) .5457½(f) .5457½(f)	48 48 48 48 36–44 40 40–44
Edmonton— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1930. 1931 1932 (g) 1933 (g) 1933 (g) 1934 (g)	65½(a)	.68	54 54 48 48 48 48	.88 .82 .89 .89 .82(g) .82(g)	44 44 44 44 40 42 42	.6090 .5076 .5095 .5295 .5083(g) .5083(g)	44 44 44 44 40-44 42 42	.88 .82 .89 .89 .82(g) .82(g)	42	.6062½ .5052 .5052 .5054 .4852(g) .4852(g) .4852(g)	
Lethbridge— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1032 1933 1934	.61		56 ¹ 56 54 54 54 54 54			.586686 .5970 .5978 .5470 .496643 .496643	56 54 44–54 44–54 44–63 44–63				54 54 54 54 54 54 54
BRITISH COLUMBIA											
Nelson— 1920 1928 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934		(c)100.00 110.00 120.00 120.00 115.00 100.00 100.00	51 54 48–54 48–54 48–54 48–54 48–54	.69		(c) 75.00 110.00 120.00 120.60 115.00 100.00 100.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	.69		.50 .40	54 48 48 48 48 48
Vancouver— 1920 1928 1930 1931 1932 (h) 1934 (h) 1934 (h)	.68 .69 .69 .69(h)	.63(h)	48 48 48 48 48	.87½ .6994 .6997 .6997 .6997 (h) .6287¼(h) .6287¼(h)	48 48 48 48 32 32	.5871½ .4574 .4675 .4675 .4675(h) .4675(h)	44-48	.6471½ .6974 .7075 .7075 .7075(h .7075(h .7075(h) 44	.59 .4453 .5059 .5059 .5059(h .5059(h	41-48
Victoria— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934	.64 .69 .69 .65	.60(j)	52 52 52 52 52 50	.87½ .6994 .6997 .6997 .6997 .6287¼ .6287¼	44 44 44 44 44	.58 .5174 .5275 .5275 .5275 .494711	44-48 44-48 44-48	$\begin{array}{c} .6471\\ .6974\\ .7075\\ .7075\\ .7075\\ .66\frac{1}{2}71\\ .66\frac{1}{2}71\end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44	.54 .54 .54	44 44-53 44-53 44-53 44-53 44-53 44-53

(c) Per month.

(d) In summer 54 cents per hour, two men cars, 59 cents, one man cars, 42 hours per week.

(e) Deduction from earnings: in 1932, 5 per cent and up: in 1933, 6 per cent and up; in 1934, 10 per cent and up.

(f) Deduction from earnings: in 1932, 4 per cent; in 1933 and 1934, 10 per cent.

(g) Deduction from earnings: in 1932, 4 to 8 per cent and up; in 1933 and 1934, 4 to 10 per cent.

(h) Deduction from earnings since Dec. 1, 1932, 5 per cent.

(j) On October 1, 1920, 50 cents per hour.

(k) On October 1, 1920, 50 cents per hour.

(l) On June 1, 1920, 50 cents per hour.

(m) No two men cars in operation in Regina since 1921: in Calzary very few.

^{*} Maximum rates based on length of service; in most cities bus drivers, on lines operated in connection with street railways, receive the same maximum rates of wages as one man car operators.

1 Including shedmen, pitmen, cleaners, blacksmiths, carpenters, painters, etc.
1 Including armature winders, wiremen, etc.
5 Including troublemen, and groundmen in some cases; in some localities line maintenance work is performed by employees of light, heat and power distribution utilities.

(a) Deduction from earnings, 10 per cent.

(b) Deduction from earnings; 10 per cent in 1932 and 1933; 15 per cent in 1934.

(c) Per month.

⁽m) No two men cars in operation in Regina since 1921; in Calgary very few.

TABLE II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES

P(DLICEMEN	4					FIREMEN				
(Maximum per year)						(Maximum per year					
Locality	192	9	1933		1934		Locality	1929	1933	1934	
	Wages	'ages Hrs per wk. Wages Hrs per wk. Wages Hrs per wk.			Wages	Wages	Wage				
Nova Scotia—	\$		\$		\$		37 C4'-	\$	\$	\$	
Sydney	1,380	72	1.106	64	1,106	64	Nova Scotia— g Sydney	1,360	1,224	1,10	
Amherst	1,092	70	1,092	70	1,092	70	l Amherst	1,100	1,030	1.03	
Halifax	1,400	56 84	1,560 1,211	84	1,600 1,211	56 84	b Halifax	1,404	1,560†	1,60	
Truro		0.	1,511	01	1,211	01	f Truro	1,0008	972§	97	
Charlottetown	1,080	56	1,140	56	1.140	56	New Brunswick-				
New Brunswick— Moncton	1,500	56	1,392	56	1,404	56	St. John	1,320	1,254	1,25	
St. John	1,440	63	1.425	56	1.425	56	Quebec—	*1,440	*1,368	*1.36	
Fredericton	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,425 1,200	84	e Quebec	1,456	1,383	1,35	
Quebec-	1 200	0.4	1 000		1 000		e Quebecb Three Rivers	1,456	1,300	1.30	
Quebec. Three Rivers. Sherbrooke.	1,326	84 77	1,383 1,300		1,383 1,300	[h Sherbrooke	1,560	1,336	1,33	
Sherbrooke	1 500		1,272		1,272		b Westmount	1,700 1,700	1,800 1,700	1,80	
Sorel	1,100		990		990		b Montreal. b Westmount. b Hull	1,200	1,180	1,18	
Sorel. St. Hyacinthe. St. John's. Montreal. Westmount.	1,450	70	884		884				,		
Montreal	1,092 1,700 1,700	70	1,300	60	1,092	60 84	Ontario—	1,751	1,624	1 70	
Westmount	1,700	78	1,800 1,700	78	1,800 1,700	78	b Brockville	1.250	1,177	1,75	
Hull	1,200	84	1,180	70	1,180	70	b Ottawa b Brockville bKingston	1,250 1,205	1.084	1.08	
Intario—	1,913	48	1 771	10	1 015	40	b Belleville b Peterborough b Oshawa	1,200	1,140	1,14	
Ottawa	1,197	77	1,771 $1,140$	48 77	1,915	48 77	b Cebeure	1,350	1,225 1,260	1,22	
Kingston	1,450	60	1,305	54	1.305	54	b Toronto	1,500 1,950	2,086	1,26	
Belleville. Peterborough. Oshawa.	1.550	70	1,395	70	1,395	70	b Toronto. k Niagara Falls. b St. Catharines.	1,700	1,377	1.37	
Peterborough	1,500 1,800	60	1,400	70	1,400	70	b St. Catharines	1,460	1,314	1,31	
()ri is		51	1,493 1,200	51 84	1,493 1,200	54 84	b Hamilton	1,750 1,642	1,672 1,544	1,67	
Toronto.	1,950	48	1,982	48	1,982	48	b Brantfordb Galt	1.200	1,062	1,08	
Toronto. Niagara Falls St. Catharines. Hamilton	1,750	60	1,420	60	1,420	60	h (Fuelnh	1 200	1,309	1,40	
St. Catharines	1,734 1,750	60	1,515	63	1,515	54	b Kitchener h Woodstock a Stratford	1,450	1,311	1,31	
Brantford	1,750	48 56	1,672 1,478	48 56	1,672 1,478	48 56	h Woodstock	1,423 1,575 1,728	1.314 1,381	1.31	
Galt	1,400	65	1,400	65	1,400	65	b London	1.728	1.574	1,30	
Guelph	1,450	56	1,345	70	1,450	70	b St. Thomas	1 500	1,500	1,27	
Guelph Kitchener Woodstock	1,500	60 70	1,359 1,300	60 70	1,520	63	b Chatham	1,430	1.379	1.37	
	1,580	48	1,452	48	1,300	70 48	e Windsor	1,980	1,681 1,404	1,68	
London St. Thomas Chatham	1,762	48	1,762	48	1,762	48	b Sarnia b Owen Sound	1,100	960	96	
St. Thomas	1,800	70	1,800	72	1,620	72	a North Bay	1.500	1,408	1.20	
Windsor	1,550 2,150	54 48	1,445 1,650	54 48	1,445 1,650	54		1,380	1,140		
Sarnia.	1,620	54	1,458	54	1,458	48 54	b Sault Ste. Marie. a Port Arthur	1,380	1,020 1,539	1,02	
Sarnia. Owen Sound. North Bay. Sault Ste. Marie.	1,700	65	1,620	63	1,620	63	b Fort William	1.600	1.520	1,52	
North Bay	1,440	59	1 408	60	1,200	60					
Port Arthur	1,800	70 60	1,218 1,773	56 60	1,218 1,773	56 60	Manitoba	1 740	4 505	1 10	
Fort William	1,860	54	1,770		†1,650	54	b Winnipega Brandon	1,740	1,507 1,080	1,50 $1,20$	
						1		1,000	1,000	1,20	
minipeg** Brandon	1,836	48	1,548	48	1.548	48	Saskatchewan—				
askatchewan—	1,500	48	1,260	48	1,260	48	b Reginab Saskatoon	1,644	1,390	1,39	
Regina	1,860	48	1,674	54	1,860	54	a Moose Jaw	1,830 1,536	1,563	1,47	
baskatoon	1.800	48	1,674	48	1,562	43	a Moose Jaw j Prince Albert	1,380	1,319	1,31	
Moose Jaw	1,800	48	1,419	48	1,419 1,512	48					
Prince Albertlberta—	1,680	50	1,512	48	1,512	48	Alberta—	1 500	1 050	4 0#	
Medicine Hat	1,620	48	1,458	48	1,458	48	b Medicine Hatb Edmonton	1,500 1,680	1,350 1,602	1,35	
Edmonton	1,740	48	1,656	48	1,656 1,566	48	b Calgary b Lethbridge British Columbia—	1,740	1,618	1,51	
Calgary	1,800	48	1,674	48	1,566	44	b Lethbridge	1,620	1,378	1,37	
Lethbridgeritish Columbia—	1.680	48	1,433	48	1,433	48	2 00000 000000000		1 000	1.00	
Nelson	1,620	56	1,440	56	1,440	56	l Fernie	1,200 1,560	1,020 1,320	1,02	
Trail	1,800	56	1,476	56	1.476	56	b New Westminster	1,680	1, 320	1,44	
New Westminster	1,740	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	b New Westminster b Vancouver	1,800	1,384	1,38	
VancouverVictoria	1,890	48	1,580	48 48	1,580	48	b Victoria	1,695	1,620	1,44	
Victoria Prince Rupert	1,710 1,752	84	1,462 1,752	84	1,462 1,752	48 84	i Nanaimod Prince Rupert	1,560 1,680	1,320 1,500	1,32	
	-,,,,,,	0.0	-,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	U.A.	21000	0.1	w x rance rouper b	1,000	1,000	1,04	

[†]In addition to above good conduct pay of \$5.00 per month is payable to constables on attaining 10 years' service and an additional \$5.00 per month after 15 years' service.

******Merit pay*** 10 cents to 20 cents per day according to length of service; 10 years or over.
†All employees contributing 10% of their salary to city for relief purposes. \$Plus rent, light and fuel. *Motor truck drivers. \$Voluntary contribution of 5% of salary to unemployment relief in 1933; voluntary reduction of 5% of salary in 1934. a Double platoon system. b Double platoon with one day off in seven. Shifts, 10 hours day, 14 hours night; or 11 hours day, 13 hours night; or 12 hours day, 12 hours night; or 20 hours off every ten days. e Double platoon, 24 hours off every ten days. e Double platoon, 24 hours off and 24 hours off. f Continuous duty, or Continuous duty, one day off in 10. h Continuous duty one day off in seven. i One day off in four. j Continuous duty, twelve hours off every fourth day. k Continuous duty two days on and one day off. l Call brigade—one man on duty continuously with every second Sunday off.

TABLE II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—Concluded LABOURERS

LABOURERS							
		1929		1933		1934	
Locality	Unit	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
Nova Scotia— Sydney. Amherst. Halifax. Truro. Yarmouth	Hour Hour Hour Hour Day	\$.3540 .34 .4050 .30 2.50	54 48 54 54 54	\$.3537 .34 .3560 .30 2.00	48 48 48–54 48 50	\$.35-,37 .34 .35-,60 .30 2.00	48 48 30–57 48 50
Prince Edward Island— Charlottetown	Day	2.70-	54	3.15	54	2.80	48
New Brunswick— Moneton. St. John.	Hour Day	3.00 .45 3.25	54 54	.298383 3.00- 3.25	54 54	.27405 3.00- 3.25	54 54
Fredericton Campbellton Bathurst	Hour Hour Day	.30 .30 2.50	54 60 60	.28 .20 2.00	48 60 60	.28 .20 2.00	48 60 60
Quebec— Quebec. Three Rivers Sherbrooke Sorel St. Hyacinthe St. John Lachine Montreal Westmount. Hull	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.40 .40 .35 .30 .30 .3035 .35 .40 .35 .40	54 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 54	.40 .35 .35 .20 .30 .35 .35 .40 .35	48 48 48 48 44 48 48 48 48 48	.35 .35 .20 .30 .2535 .3540 .35	48 48 48 44 40 48 48 60 48
Ontario— Ottawa. Brockville. Kingston. Belleville. Peterborough Oshawa. Orillia. Toronto Ningara Falls. St. Catharines. Hamilton Brantford. Galt. Guelph Kitchener. Woodstock Stratford London. St. Thomas Chatham Windsor Sarnia Oven Sound North Bay Cobalt. Sault Ste. Marie. Port Arthur Fort William Munitabe—	Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	3.75- 4.00 .3550 .4052 .3545	44 48 48 60 54 55 44 48 48 49 50 54 44 48 50 54 44 48 50 54 44 48 48 54 48 54 48 54 48 54 48 54 54 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	3.60 .3540 .40 .40 .40 .40 .3850 .3738 .46574 .40475 .4550 .40 .3040 .4045 .5055 .45	50 44 44 44 44 48 40 48 44 40	4.00 .35 .3540 .40 .40 .25 .3738 .4655; .4547; .4040 .4045 .4045 .303035 .4052 .4052 .4052 .3545 .4052 .4052 .4052 .4052 .3545 .4052 .3545 .4052 .3545 .4052 .3545 .4052 .3545 .4052	48 44 40 44 44 48 44 48 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Winnipeg Brandon	. Hour		54 59	.486	54 44	.3542	54 44
Saskatchewan— Regina Saskatoon Moose Jaw Prince Albert	Hour Hour Hour	.45 .45495 .4045	50	.4044	* 44 45 44 54	.4044 .45 .40 .30	* 45 44
Alberta— Medicine Hat. Edmonton. Calgary. Lethbridge. British Columbia—		.5557	44 44 48	4045 .4854 .4548 .4155	6 44	4045 .48-54 .4548 .4155	6
Fernie. Nelson.	. Day	4.00-	48	3.20-	48	2.50-	48
Trail	. Day	4.25	44	3.60		3.6	1
New Westminster. Vancouver.	Day Hour	4.50 4.60 .407- .685	44 44	4.00 .375- .585	40	3.80 4.00 .375- .585	44
Victoria. Nanaimo.	. Hour		44 44	3.50- 4.00	35 44	3.50- 4.00	40 44
Prince Rupert	. Hou	.575	48	575	36	.45	

^{*1933} rates subject to the following reductions...-6% on first \$41.67 earned each half month and 25% on any amount in excess of \$41.67. Rates for 1934 are subject to additional reductions as follows: -4% on amounts up to \$41.67 per half month, 8% on amounts from \$41.67 to \$66.67, 10% on amounts from \$66.67 to \$100.00 and 14% on all amounts over \$100.00.

TABLE III.—STEAM RAILWAYS, TRUCKING AND CARTAGE, STEVEDORING (LONGSHOREMEN), AND GRAIN ELEVATORS

(a) STEAM RAILWAYS (*)

(4)	STEAM	KAILWAYS	(,)				
Occupation		1920	1921	1922	1923-1926	1927-1928	1929-19346
Conductors— Passenger, per mile " per day " per month	cents	4·67 7·00 210·00	4·27 6·40 192·00	4·27 6·40 192·00	4·27 6·40 192·00	4·47 6·70 201·00	4·47-4·72 6·70-7·08 201·00-
Freight, through per mile	cents cents	6·44 6·96	5·80 6·32	5·80 6·32	5·80 6·32	6·16 6·68	219·65 6·16-6·25 6·68-7·11
Passenger, per mile	cents \$ \$	3·33 5·00 150·00	2·93 4·40 132·00	2·93 4·40 132·00	2·93 4·40 132·00	3·13 4·70 141·00	3·13-3·18 4·70-4·77 141·00- 143·10
Freight, through, per mile	cents	5·12 5·52	4·48 4·88	4·48 4·88	4·48 4·88	4·84 5·24	4·84-4·91 5·24-5·31
Per mile. Per day. Per month. Yardmen—	\$	3·44 5·16 154·80	3·04 4·56 136·80	3·04 4·56 136·80	3·04 4·56 136·80	3·24 4·86 145·80	3·24-3·28 4·86-4·94 145·80- 153·32
Foremen, per day. Helpers, per day. Switch tenders, per day. Locomotive Engineers—	\$	6.96 6.48 5.04	6·32 5·84 4·40	6·32 5·84 4·40	6·32 5·84 4·40	6·64 6·16 4·72	6·64-6·74 6·16-6·25 4·72-4·79
Passenger, per mile Freight, per mile Yard, per day. Locomotive Firemen—	cents \$	7·12-9·04 7·04-8·36	5·92-6·92 6·48-8·40 6·40-7·72	5·92-6·92 6·48-8·40 6·40-7·72	5·92-6·92 6·48-8·40 6·40-7·72	6·16-7·16 6·84-8·76 6·72-8·04	6·16-7·16 6·84-8·76 6·72-8·04
Passenger, per mile Freight, per mile Yard, per day Hostlers, per day Hostlers, helpers, per day Telegraph Service—	cents	4·80-6·00 5·28-6·79 5·00-6·96 5·60-6·24 5·04	4·32-5·32 4·64-6·15 4·96-6·32 4·96-5·60 4·40	$ \begin{vmatrix} 4 \cdot 32 - 5 \cdot 52 \\ 4 \cdot 64 - 6 \cdot 15 \\ 4 \cdot 96 - 6 \cdot 32 \\ 4 \cdot 96 - 5 \cdot 60 \\ 4 \cdot 40 \end{vmatrix} $	4·32-5·52 4·64-6·15 4·96-6·32 4·96-5·60 4·40	4.56-5.76 5.00-6.51 5.28-6.64 5.50-6.60 4.90	4.56-5.76 5.00-6.51 5.28-6.64 5.50-6.00 4.90
Train Despatchers, per month Telegraph, Operators, per month		227·00- 257·00 130·00-	210·68- 240·68 117·76-	210·00- 240·00 117·00-	117.00-	225·00- 252·00 122·00-	225·00- 252·00 122·00-
Agents, per month.		142·00 137·00- 154·00	129·76 124·76- 141·76	129·00 124·00- 141·00	129·00 124·00- 141·00	134·00 129·00- 146·00	134·00 129·00- 146·00
Relief Agents, per month		147·00- 156·00 78·00	134·76- 143·76 70·00	134 · 00- 143 · 00 70 · 00	134 · 00- 143 · 00 70 · 00	139·00~ 148·00 70·00~	139·00- 148·00 70·00-
Linemen, per month	\$	151·00- 159·00	134·68- 142·68	129·18- 137·18		75·00 140·00- 148·00	75·00 140·00- 148·00
Maintenance of Way— Extra gang foremen, per day. Section foremen, first class yards, per day. Section foremen, on line, per day. Sectionmen, classified yards, per hour.	cents	5·55-6·40 5·60 5·30 48½	4·75-5·60 4·80 4·50 40	4·51-5·36 4·56 4·26 35	4·70-5·50 4·80 4·40 38	5·10-5·60 5·00 4·55 41	5 · 25 – 5 · 75 5 · 15 4 · 70 41 – 45
Sectionmen, other, per hour. Bridge and Building— Foremen, per day.	cents	48½ 6·30	5·50	35 5·10	36-38 5·30	38-40 5·60	38-43 5·75
Foremen, painter, per day. Masons, bricklayers, plasterers, per hour (minimum) Carpenters, per hour.	cents	6·05 68 68–72	5 · 25 58 58 · 62	4 · 85 54 54 – 58	5·00 56 56–60	5·25 62 58-62	5·50 65 61-65
Plumbers, pipefitters, tinsmiths, blacksmiths, electricians, per hour. Peinters, per hour. Bridgemen or rough carpenters, per hour.	cents cents	68-83 68 58-68	58-73 58 48-58	54-69 54	55-70 56	57-72 58	60-77 58-61
Mechanics' helpers, per hour. Signalmen, non-interlocked crossings, per hour. Pumpmen, per month.	cents cents	51½ 46½ 110·00-	46-58 44 38 92-66-	44-54 43 33 82·46-	46–56 44 36 87·00–	48-58 46 38 91·00-	48-61 48 40 96·00-
Engineers, pile driver, hoist, etc., per day \$Locomotive and Car Shops—	\$	116·00 5·90	98·66 5·10	88·46 4·70	93·00 4·85	97·00 5·00	102·00 5·15
†Mechanics, per hour. 10ther carmen, etc., per hour. Helpers, per hour. Electrical workers, electricians, per hour. Electrical workers, linemen, per hour.	conto	85 80 62a 85	77 72 54a 77	70 63 47a 70	70 63 47a 70	74 67 51a 74	79 72 56 <i>a</i> 79
Electrical workers, groundmen, per hour Electrical workers, operators, etc., per hour	cents	81 75 68	77 73 67 60	66 60 53	66 60 53	70 64 57	75 69 62
Coach cleaners, per hour. Shop labourers, per hour.	cents	50 48½	42 40	38 35	38 38	42 40	44 40–42

^{*}Differentials on certain lines or divisions above these rates. Nearly all classes are on the basic 8-hour day with time and one-half for overtime, but in some cases some other consideration has been arranged †Machinists; boilermakers; blacksmiths; plumbers, etc.; sheet metal workers; cabinet makers; carpenters, coach, locomotive and bench; welders, etc.

§Since 1918 employees are allowed one minute extra, for checking in and out, for each hour actually worked, thereby increasing earnings approximately one cent per hour.

(2) On Western lines Port Arthur and west, until 1929 in addition to these rates boilermakers' helpers received 5½ cents; blacksmiths' helpers, 4 cents, and other helpers 3 cents; since May 1, 1929, the differentials on western lines were boilermakers' helpers 4 cents, other helpers 2 cents.

(b) Deductions from each employee's earnings on basic rates effective as follows: Train, engine and telegraph service, 10 per cent Dec. 1, 1931; 20 per cent May 1, 1932; 15 per cent Nov. 1, 1933; Maintenance of way and bridge and building, 10 per cent May 1, 1932; 15 per cent Dec. 1, 1933; Locomotive and car shops, 10 per cent April 1, 1932; 15 per cent Dec. 16, 1933, with certain exceptions. (Labour Gazette, December, 1933, page 1212.) Deduction amended for all classes effective as follows: Jan. 1, 1935, 12 per cent; May 1, 1935, 10 per cent. (Labour Gazette, December, 1934, page 991.).

TABLE III.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN STEAM RAILWAYS, TRUCKING AND CARTAGE, STEVEDORING, AND GRAIN ELEVATORS

(b) TRUCKING AND CARTAGE—LOCAL

					I RUCKI								
	1929		1933		192	4	Industry	192	9	1933	3	1934	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Motor Truck Drivers							Teamsters						
Nova Scotia— Halifax	18.00- 25.00	44	15.50- 22.25	44-48	15.50- 24.00	44-54	Nova Scotia— Halifax	18.00	44	16.00 - 18.00	44	16.00-	44-48
New Brunswick- St. John	21.50- 30.00		15.50- 30.00		14.40- 27.00	48-60 54	New Brunswick- St. John Moneton	20.00 20.00- 27.00	54 54	20.00 15.00- 23.00	54 54-60	20.00 21.85- 23.00	54 54
Moneton Fredericton	19.00- 21.00 20.00	50-54 54	15.00- 16.50 15.00		15.00- 16.50 15.00- 17.00		Quebec— Montreal	22.50	60	15.00-	40-60	15.00-	48-60
Quebec— Quebec	24.50		15.75- 19.25		17.60- 23.00		Ontario— Ottawa	18.00-	44-54	18.00 18.00	48-54	18.00 17.85	44
Montreal Ontario—	21.00- 27.00		18.00- 22.75		14.50- 22.00	40-60	Toronto Peterborough	22.50 21.00- 30.00	48-60	25.00		15.00- 26.25 15.00-	40-56 54-60
Ottawa Kingston	19.50- 27.00 20.00*	44-54	18.00- 24.00 18.00		15.60- 24.00 14.00- 27.00	40-60	Owen Sound.	21.00 16.20- 18.00	54-60	19.00	36	19.00 11.00	36
Toronto	22.00- 28.00 22.00-		17.50- 26.00 19.00-		16.75- 26.25	45-65 48-60	Brantford Guelph	15.00- 20.50 20.00	48-50	15.40 17.50—	45-50	15.00- 15.40 17.60	40-48 45-50
Brantford	27.50 17.00- 28.00	36-48	27.00 15.00- 22.25	44-48	27.00 15.75- 22.00	40-57	London	18.00- 20.00 27.50	50-54 60	21.50 16.00- 18.00 25.00	48-56	18.00	54-56 60
Guelph	21.75	47	18.25	48	18.25- 20.00	45-60	Fort William	27.50	01	20.00		25.00	
St. Cathar- ines Stratford	22.50* 20.65-	50½ 59	18.00- 22.50 23.60	40-60	21.50 17.70-	60 59	Winnipeg	20.50- 24.25 18.00-	6	18.50- 19.00 12.00-	60		48 60
Welland	23.60 15.00	60		60	20.65 18.00 15.00-	60	Saskatchewan—	21.00		18 00		15.75-	45
Windsor	27.00 24.50- 30.00	50-55	25.00 18.00- 22.00	44-45	26.00 15.00- 24.00	51-60	Saskatoon	28.75	6	25.00 18.75- 20 00	48-54	20.25	-
Sudbury Fort William	1	60 51	18.00 22.50			45-51	Moose Jaw	27.00 28.78	47		47	15.00- 25.00	47½-48
Manitoba— Winnipeg	15.75-	45-54	12.00-		22.50 16.00-	48-5	Alberta— Calgary Edmonton	30.00)	0 14.50- 18.00- 0 18.00-	45-5	16.75- 18.00 19.00	54
Saskatchewan— Regina	31.25 21.25- 27.00		24.00 15.00- 23.78	44-54	24.78 16.00- 27.0	44-5		30.00)	20.00	5	20.00	50
Prince Alber Saskatoon	t 24.00	60	18.00- 25.00 19.00-	60	16.25- 25.0 14.40-	30-5	Nelson	. 27.00-	5	4 27.00-		4 16,25- 27.50 4 36.00	54
Moose Jaw	27.00	47½-50	21.50 15.00- 23.00	173-48	21.6 15.00- 23.7	473-5	SINGLE HORSE		48-5	4 36.0	0 48-5	2 80.00	01
Alberta— Calgary	20.00-		15.00- 21.50 17.00-		15.00- 22.5 17.00-	45-5	Halifax, N.S	. 14.0		15.0		15.00	
Edmonton British Columbia Vancouver	30.00		20.00	0	20.2	40-5	St. John, N.B. Montreal, P.Q.	20.0	0	18.0 15.00- 17.0	0 40-6	12.00-	40-60
Victoria	30.00	40-5	26.0 15.00- 22.5	40-5	26.0 1 16.25- 25.0	0 40-5	Quebec, P.Q	18.00- 20.0 18.00-	0 8	18.00- 20.0 14.00- 21.0	0 . 5	8 18.00- 20.0 21.0	0
New West- minster Prince Ruper Nelson) 48-5	36.0 4 25.00-	0 48-5 50-5	36.0 4 24.00-	0 48-5	4 Hamilton, On	t. 22.0	0 45-8	10 14.00- 15.0 20.0	50-5 0 0	66 14.00- 15.0 20.0 10 15.75-	50-56 0 54 45
. 1015011	31.2	5	31.2	5	27.5		Regina, Sask	22.5	0	14.0	4	10 15.75-20.2	

<sup>*1930
†</sup>Data are chiefly from trucking and cartage firms, wholesale and retail establishments, and building contractors; data
for drivers for laundries, breweries, bread and cake, and meat products manufacturers appear in tables for those industries.

TABLE III.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN STEAM RAILWAYS, TRUCKING AND CARTAGE, STEVEDORING, AND GRAIN ELEVATORS—Concluded

(c) Stevedoring (Longshoremen—General Cargo)

Industry	192	9	193	3	1934		Industry	192	9	193	3	193	4
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per day	Wages per hour	Hrs per day	Wages per hour	Hrs per day	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per day	Wages per hour	Hrs per day	Wages per hour	Hrs per day
	\$		\$		\$			S		\$		S	
Sea ports—													
Halifax	.70	9	. 63	9	. 63	9							
Charlotte- town	.60	9	.55	9	.55	6	(coast	.80	8	00	8	0.0	
St. John	.70	0	. 63	0	. 63	9	steamers) Prince Rupert	.00	0	.80	٥	.80	8
Quebec	.60	10	.57	10	.57	10							
Montreal	.65	10	.56	10	.59	10		.84	8	. 85	8	. 85	8
Vancouver										,	Ĭ		Į
(dock)	. 83	8	.71	8	.81	8	Lake ports—						
Vancouver		_					Toronto	.40	10	.35	10	.35	10
(ship)	.87	8	.75	8	. 85	8		0.0					
Victoria	00	0	Pr 4		m 4		Edward	,35	10	.35	10	.35	10
(dock) Victoria	. 83	8	.71	8	.71	8	Port McNicholl	.37	10	.37		0.77	
(ship)	.87	8	.75	8	.75			.40	10	.32	10	.37	10
(SIIID)	.01	0	.10	0	.10		LOLE MIHAIII	.40	10	.04	10	.52	10

(d) GRAIN ELEVATORS

		190	0	1938	3	193	4			1929)	193	3	193	4
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 Millwrights— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour	\$.45 .35 .52 .40 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .55 .55 .55 .55 .5	54 60 48 60 56 60 60 41½	\$ 45 48 475 475 45 45 45 55 50 45 59 62 190 00 75 598 41 62 153 00	54 60 18 18 60 44 44 60 44	\$.45 .435 .47 .425 .475 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .4	44 5± 60 60 64 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 Winchmen—	Hour Mth. Mth. Mth. Hour Hour Week Mth. Mth. Hour Mth. Mth. Mth.	\$.50 150.00 4.50 .63 48.75 170.00 205.00 205.00 205.00 .49 36.92 180.00 190.00 .781 .80.00 175.00	48 60 56	\$.50 135.00 4.59 .57 40.00 170.00 190.00 184.50 .475 .44 38.25 166.50 144.40 .45 .475 .44 .44 .45 .46 .50 .475 .475 .44 .44 .45 .46 .50 .475 .475 .44 .46 .50 .475 .475 .475 .475 .475 .475 .475 .475	48 48 60 44	\$.50 127.50 4.13 .57 40.00 170.00 190.00 200.00 166.50 .40 .42 38.25 166.50 150.00 144.40	44 60 60 48 44 44 48 48 60 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Electricians — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Mth. Mth. Week Mth. Week Mth. Whith Weel Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth.	168 00 150 00 235 00 48.75 185 00 45 00 195 0J 235 00 210 00	60 48 60 441 60	125 00 135 00 200 00 42 50 190 00 166 50 43 87 175 50 220 50 180 00	60 -11 -48 -48 -44 -44 -41 -41	165.00 127.50 200.00 42.50 190.00 43.87 175.50 220.50 180.00	44 60 44 48 48 44 44 44 48	No. 2	Hour	.50 .375 .525 .44	60 60 60	.47 .475 .50 .475 .40	60 48 40 60 60	.47 .475 .50 .40 .475 .37	60 48 48 44 60 60

TABLE IV.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION

		1929	9	1933	3	1934	.			1929)	1933	3	1934	1
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES Electricians— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4	Day Hour	3.80	48	\$ 4.10 .70	48	\$ 4.10 .70	48 44	No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	Mth. Mth. Hour Hour Hour Week	\$ 145.00 135.00 .80 .75 .65 35.10	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 54	\$ 145.00 135.00 .80 .75 .68 35.10	49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 54	\$ 145.00 135.00 .80 .75 .68 35.10	494 494 494 494 494
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. Linemen—	Hour Hour Hour Mth.	.62 .60 .48 90.00	54 54 54 60	.62 .68 .65 94.50	54 54 54 56	.62 .64 .57 94.50	44 48 48 56	No. 17	Week Mth. Hour Hour	169.00	54	25.00 147.88 .62 .77	54 54 50 48	25.00 147.88 .62 .77	54 54 50 48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 Troublemen—	Hour Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	3.80 .425 .44 .444 .57 .68 .75 .115.00 .56 .52 .45	48 .60 54 54 54 48 48 54 50 54	.47 3.50 .70 .40 .42 .50 .465 .68 .75 .52 115.00 .505 .47 .45	50 48 44 54 54 48 48 48 54 50 50	3.50 .70 .40 .40 .465 .68 .75 .52 109.00 .505 .47 .43	50 48 44 54 54 48 48 48 54 48 54 54 54	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.88 .60 .75 .75 .85 .60 .74 .70 .45 .65 .65 .32 .50 .88 .81	44 55 50 44 44 54 44 49 54 48 54 44 44 54	.795 .65 .75 .685 .73 .60 .75 .70 .69 .35 .65 31.05 .795 .795	44 55 50 44 44 40 54 45 54 48 54 44 44	.795 .65 .75 .685 .73 .60 .75 .70 .755 .65 .31 .05 .795 .795 .795	55 50 44 44 54 40 54 45 55 48 54 44 44
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 Groundmen— No. 1 No. 2	Hour Mth. Hour Day	‡.77 135.00	60	.70 .47 121.50	50 60 50 48	.70 .47 121.50	44 50 70 50	No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23	Hour Hour Hour Mth. Hour Hour	.70 .622 .425 100.00	54 52 49½ 56	.65 .65 .425 100.00 .45 .73	48 50 49½ 56 55 55	.62 .65 .425 100.00 .45 .73	48 50 49 56 55 55
No. 3	Hour Day Day Hour	1.55	50	3.00 2.64 .38	44 44 54 50 44	3.00 2.64 .38	44 44 54 50	Groundmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.35 .57 .57 .50	48 55 44 55 50	.38 .52 .55 .50	50 44 44 55 50	.52 .55 .50	44 44 55 50
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 Switchboard Oper- ators—	Mth. Hour Week Hour	.48 32.65 .32	56 67½ 84	.56 32.50 .30	56 44 84	.30	84	No. 6	Hour Hour Hour Week Hour	.55 .53 .54 26.75 .685	44 44 44 54 44	.495 .485 .55 26.55 .62	44 44 40 54 44	.495 .485 .55 26.55 .62 90.00	
No. 1	Hour Hour Mth.	.65 .663 115.00	44 44 54 48	.75 .77 103.80 3.80	48 48 48 48	.75 .77 	48 48 48	No. 11	Mth. Hour Hour Hour	.55 .50 .50	55 55 48	90.00	60 55 55	.55 .50 .50	55 55 48
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour Mth. Mth. Hour	‡ .72 ‡ .46 90.00 .48	57 50 54	.65 .36 .46 63.20 83.35 .40	50 54 54 44 48	.65 .36 .46 63.20 83.35 .46	50 54 54 44 48	Operators— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Mth. Mth. Week Week Hour	140.00 139.20 112.00 29.50 26.50 .905	55 48 70 56 56 56	126.00 132.20 120.00 30.00 26.00	54 44 70 48 48 48	126.00 132.20 120.00 30.00 26.00 .95 135.00	52 48 70 48 48 44 48
Engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. Firemen—	Day Hour Hour Hour	4.25 ‡.66 45	56 56 56	4.25 .66 .44 .50	48 56 56 56	4.25 .66 .44 .50	48 56 56 56	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	Mth. Week Hour Mth. Mth.	135.00 120.00 25.00 .80 135.00 120.00	48 48 54 56 56 56	135.00 120.00 23.17 .765 135.00 120.00	56	120.00 23.17 .765 135.00 120.00	48 54
No. 1	Day Hour Hour Hour	3.80 ‡.64 .40 .30	56 56 56 91	4.00 .58 .42 .30	48 56 56 60	4.00 .58 .44 .30	48 56 56 60	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth.	125.00 135.00 140.00 130.00 145.00	56 56 56 56	125.00 135.00 140.00 130.00 145.00	56 56 56 56	125.00 135.00 140.00 130.00 145.00	56 56 56 56
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.35 .35 .38 .35	54 48 54 50	.35 .37 .325 .25	48 48 54 60	.35 .37 .35 .25	48 48 48 50	No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. Mctermen—	Mth. Hour Mth.	160.00	48	160.00 .30 126.96	56 48	160.00 .30 126.96	56
Ontario Electricians— No. 1	Hour Hour Hour Hour Mth.	28.00 .42 .66 .725 .82 .65	493	.77 28.00 .53 .66 .725 .81 .66 .675 195.00 120.00	45 45 40 49}	.77 28.00 .53 .66 .725 .82 .69 .675 195.00 120.00	45 54		Hour Week Week Mth. Mth. Mth.	.58 105.00 150.00 21.00 28.00 .43 ‡43.85 175.00 160.00	48 44 44 44 54 54	29.50 165.40 150.00 160.00	50 44 44 44 54 54 54 44 45 54	.62 106.40 140.00 21.15 26.10 .55 42.00 29.50 165.40 150.00 160.00 .58	44 44 44 54 40 54 40

TABLE IV.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION—Concluded

		1929	9	1933	3	1934		1		1929)	1933	3	193	4
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Ontario—Conc. Meter Readers—		\$		\$		\$		No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Day Day Day	\$ 6.00 7.75 5 .00	48 44 48	\$ 5.85 6.98 3.60	48 32 48	\$ 5.85 6.98 3.60	48 40 48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5.	Week	95.00 127.00 25.65 27.50	44 50 44	96.90 120.50 25.65 .60 25.95	44 50 50 48	96.90 120.50 25.65 .60 25.95	44 50 50 48	Patrolmen— No. 1	Mth. Mth. Week Mth.	142.00 150.00	56 56	121.60 128.35 31.15 135.00	56 56 48 48	121.60 128.35 31.50 135.00	56 56 48 48
No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Week Hour Week Mth. Mth.		54 54 44 54	15.00 .44 29.50 118.75 136.00	49½ 55 54 44 54	16.20 .44 29.50 118.75 136.00	54 55 54 44 54	Meter Installers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Hour Hour Hour	.855 .82 .80 .75	44 44 47½	.725 .70 *75.00 .56	44 44 48	.725 .72 *75.00 .56	44 48
No. 2	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.40 .40 .45 .45	55 50 60 49½ 49½ 54	.40 .45 .35 .45 .40 .46 .40 .38	44 44 54 40 60 48 44 49 ¹ / ₂	.40 .45 .35 .45 .444 .40 .38 .45	44 44 54 48 45 44 49 ¹ / ₂ 48	No. 5. Metermen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Hour Hour Mth. Hour	.67 .67 165.00 .775 .90	44	.58 .56 90.00 ,60 .527 .83 130.00 5.90	44 44 48 47 40 44 40	.594 .58 .58 90.00 .60 .493 .83 130.00 5.90	44 44 48
No. 4	Mth. Hour Mth. Mth. Mth.	177.00 ‡185.00	44	128.35 .729 151.10 137.40 173.35	48 44 44 48	128.35 .753 151.10 137.40 173.35	48 44 44 48	Switchboard Operators— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Hour Hour Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth.	.775 .67 137.00 122.00 175.00 165.00 130.00 180.00	48 48 48 48 48 44 48 48	.632 .583 116.50 103.70 157.90 135.15 110.00 162.45	48 48 48 48 48 40 48 48	.653 .62 116.50 103.70 157.90 135.15 110.00 162.45	48 48 48 48 49 40 48 48
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Hour Hour Mth. Week Day	.95 170.00 6.00	44	.79 .875 140.50 31.15 4.95	47 42 44 48 48	.724 .895 140.50 31.15 4.68	47 42 44 48 48	Engineers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour Hour Week	.90 .89 46.25	48 48	.77 .65 .735 40.50	44 48 48 48	.795 .65 .735 40.95	48
No. 7	Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Day	.568 .52 .62 .5.35 .57 5.50	44 44 48 44 44 44	.47 .44 .51 .527 4.81 .50 4.95	40 44 44 47 40 44 32	.486 .44 .51 .493 4.81 .50 4.95	40 44 44 47 40 44 40	Firemen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Hour Hour Mth. Hour Hour Mth. Week	.695 .75 .60 155.00 .65 .68 130.00 28.80	48 48 48 48	.59 .64 .50 140.55 .60 .56 117.00 32.20	32 48 48 48 48 48 48	.59 .66 .50 140.55 .60 .56 117.00 30.45	44 44 48 48 48 48
Linemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Week Mth. Mth. Hour	.63 .925 .925 .65 .95 .95 .95 .87 .87 .37.50 193.75 150.00	44 44 47 48 44 44 44 48 48	.527 .785 .785 .65 .675 .68 .875 .87 .765 .81 .15 155 .00 125 .00	44 44 44 44	.544 .84 .785 .65 .75 .68 .875 .765 .87 .765 .31.50 155.00 125.00	40 44 44 33 44 40 40 48 48 44 48 33	No. 9. No. 10. Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Mth. Mth. Hour Hour	150.00 130.00 130.00 425 46 40 45 .50 .50 40 .563 4.00 .50	56 48 44 44 44 60 48 48	125.00 121.50 121.50 .383 .39 .34 .372 .47 .415 .30 .40 2.80 .40	40 48 44 44 44 48 48	125 00 121 50 121 50 39 39 34 35 47 415 30 40 3.00	40 38 5 44 44 44 48 48

^{‡ 1930. •} Month.

TABLE V.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES

		192	9	1933	3	193	4			192	9	1933		1934	
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
0 1		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
No. 1	Week	2.88-	45	4.00-	45	4.00-	48	No. 12	Mth.	95.00	48 48	100.00	48 48	100.00 95.00-	48
No. 2	Week	14.88 6.00- 14.50	48	14.00 4.50-	48	5.40-	48	No. 13 No. 14	Mth.	90.00- 105.00 90.00-	48	95-00- 100.00 95.00-	48	100.00	48
No. 3 No. 4	Mth. Week	48.00 9.50-	41½ 48	13.50 45.00 11.25-	41½ 48	47.00 11.50-	411	No. 15	Mth.	105.00	42	110.00	42	110.00	42
No. 5	Week	15.50 11.00-	48	13.95	48	15.50	48		MEUII.	105.00	1#	94.00	12	94.00	
No. 6	Week	19.00	48	17.10 11.25-	48	19.00 12.50-	48	Cable Splicers—	Hour	.51	54	.46	54	.46	45
No. 7	Week	16.50 9.00-	48	14.85 9.90-	48	16.50 11.00-	48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Hour Day	4.50	54 54	4.23	54 54	4.50	54 54
No. 8	Week	15.00 11.00-		13.95 13.50-	48	15.50 15.00-	48	No. 4 No. 5	Week Week	37.50 38.50	48 44	33.75	48	37.50 38.50	44
No. 9	Week	19.00	48	17.10 11.25-	48	19.00 12.50-	48	No. 6 No. 7	Week Week	37.50 37.00	48 50	34.75 33.30	48 50	37.50 37.00	33 250
No. 10	Week	16.50 9.50-	48	14.85 10.35-	48	16.50 11.50-	48	No. 8	Week	33.00- 38.50	44	34.65	44	38.50	44
No. 11	Week	15.50 12.00-	48	13.95 13.50-	48	15.50 16.00-	48	No. 9 No. 10	Week Week	37.50 37.50	48	33.75	48	37.50	48
No. 12	Mth.	19.00 42.50-	451	17.10 41.25-	44	19.00 41.25	44	No. 11 No. 12	Week	39.00	48	36.45		40.50	
No. 13	Mth.	67.50 42.50-	50	65.50 43.65-	44	65.50 40.38-	44	No. 13 No. 14	Hour Hour	.935		.845	40	.84	
No. 14	Mth.	70.00 55.00-	48	70.32 46.40-	44	70.32 46.40-	44	No. 15 No. 16	Hour	.97	48	.97	44	.97 .97 .93	44
No. 15	Day	90.00	48	75.90 2.20-	48	75.90	48	No. 17 No. 18	Hour Hour	.97	44	1.07	381	1.07	38
No. 16	Day	2.60	48	3.40 2.75-	48	2.00-	48	No. 19 No. 20	Hour Week	.95	44	30.90	40 32	.875 31.70	32
No. 17	Day	3.00 2.25-	48	3.00 2.00-	48	2.20	48	Installers and							
No. 18	Day	3.40 2.35- 3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40 2.25 -	48	Servicemen— No. 1 No. 2	Day Week	4.28 36.50	54 48	4.32 32.85	54 48	4.32 36.50	54 48
No. 19	Mth.	50.00- 97.50	42	3.40 53.00- 88.00	42	3.40 48.00- 88.00	42	No. 3	Week	17.50	48	37.35 24.30	44 48	41.50	44
No. 20	Mth.	75.00- 95.00	42	72.00- 91.50	42	72.00- 91.50	42	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Week	35.00 36.50	50 44	32.85 32.85	50	36.50 36.50	50
No. 21	Week	11.10- 22.50	42-	10.00-	42- 48	11-10. 21.95	42-	No. 7 No. 8	Week	36.50 36.50	48	32.85 32.85	48	36.50 36.50	48
Observers-		22.00	10	20.00	10	21.00	70	No. 9 No. 10	Week Hour	39.50	48	35.55	48	39.50	48
No. 1	Week	13.00-	48	10.50- 11.75	48	9.75- 11.00	48	No. 11 No. 12	Hour Hour	.90	44	.837 1.092	40 38	.837 1.092	38
No. 2	Week	18.50- 19.50	48	17.55	48	15.50- 19.50	48	No. 13 No. 14	Hour Week	.87 38.50	44	.805 27.70	40 32	.805 28.45	32
No. 3	Week	19.50- 23.50	48	20.70- 21.15	48	23.00-	48	Linemen-							
No. 4	Week	17.50- 20.50	48			19.50-	48	No. 1 No. 2	Hour	.28	54	.25	54 54	.25	54
No. 5	Week	19.00- 23.50	48	19.80- 21.60	48	21.00- 24.00	48	No. 3 No. 4	Day Week	3.36	54 48	3.24	54 48	3.42	48
No. 6	Week	14.50- 20.50	48	18.45	48	20.50	48	No. 5 No. 6	Week Week	33.50 33.50	40 48	30.15 30.15	44	33.50 33.50	48
No. 7 No. 8	Week Week	19.50 23.00		17.55 21.15	48 48	19.50	48	No. 7 No. 8	Week Week	34.00 34.50	50 44	30.60	50	34.00	44
								No. 9 No. 10	Week Week	34.00	48	30.60	48	34.00 34.00	48
Supervisors— No. 1	Week	10.50-	48	8.10-	48	8.00-	48	No. 11 No. 12	Week Hour	37.50	48	33.75	48	37.50	5 4
No. 2	Week	20.00	48	16.25 13.05-	48	14.25 15.50-	- 48	No. 13 No. 14	Hour	.88	44	.798	40		4(
No. 3	Week	19.50	48	17.55 17.10-	48	19.50 19.00-	48	No. 15 No. 16	Hour	.92	44	.92	44		4
No. 4	Week	27.50 14.50-	48	27.00 13.95-	48	33.50 13.50-	48	No. 17 No. 18	Hour	.88	44	.88	44 40	.85	4(
No. 5	Week	20.50	48	19.80 15.30	48	22.00 17.00	48	No. 19	Week	38.50	44	26.60	32	27.30	04
No. 6	Week	18.00- 25.50	48	18.00-	48	25.50		No. 1	Day	4.85 36.50	54 48	4.59 32.85	54 48		54
No. 7	Week	15.50- 24.50 14.50-	48	16.85-	48	18.50- 20.50)	No. 2 No. 3	Week Week	36.50 200.00	50 44	31.50 180.00	50) 50
No. 9	Week	19.50		14.85- 17.55	48	19.50-	48	No. 4 No. 5	Mth. Week Week	36.50 36.50	48	32.85 32.85	48	36.50) 48
No. 10	Mth.	23.50)	15.30- 21.15 70.35	48	18.00- 23.00 70.35	44	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Week Hour	39.50	48	35.55 1.00	48	39 50) 48
No. 11	Mth.	87.50- 102.50	- 48	86-50	44		44	No. 9	Week		44	27.70			

TABLE VI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES

	1929		1933		1934			1929		1933		1934	
Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
Chushana and Manhana	\$		\$		8	-		\$		\$		\$	
Checkers and Markers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	8 85 12.00 9.00 12.25 18.00 18.00 12.00 12.00 15.00 13.23 12.00 10.00 13.00	48 54 54 53 55 50 48 47 43 48 49 46 2 50 48	10.00 9.50 8.00 10.30 14.50 12.00 12.50 12.50 10.08 12.09 9.90 12.00 13.00	44 50 43 53 55 40 48 50 48 46 46 45 45 48	10.00 9.50 8.00 12.44 14.50 12.00 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.09 12.09 9.90 14.00	44 50 43 53 55 40 48 48 48 48 46 45 45	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22	12.00 12.00 15.09 13.50 11.00 12.00 11.00 12.50 11.00 12.50 14.00 12.50 12.50 15.00 13.50	47½ 48 48 46½ 50 48 49½ 50 48 48 48 48 48	12.50 12.50 10.40 9.90 12.00 11.00 10.80 9.90 10.50 12.50 12.50 13.50 14.50	50 48 48 40 45 40 49 50 40 48 48 48 48 48	12.50 12.50 12.50 12.00 12.00 11.00 11.00 12.50 12.50 12.50 13.50 14.50	48 48 48 46 45 45 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 16. No. 17 No. 18. No. 19. No. 20	12.50 12.00 9.50 15.00 15.00	19½ 50 50 48 48	10.80 11.00 9.90 14.50 11.25	491 50 50 48 40	10.80 11.00 9.90 14.50 12.00	50 50 48 48	No. 23	8.50 10.00	48 48 50	13.50 10.00 7.33	44 50-	13.50 10.00 7.11	44 50-
No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26	13.50 12.50 14.50 16.00 15.00 13.50	48 48 48 48 46 48	12.50 12.50 12.50 13.50 15.00 13.50	48 48 48 48 48	12.50 12.50 12.50 13.50 14.50 13.50	48 48 48 45 44 48	No. 3	9.00 12.96 12.00 20.00 12.00 13.00	54 53 55 50 48 47½	8.00 9.30 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00	56 43 53 55 40 48 471	9.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00	56 43 53 55 40 48 47½
Menders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	12.00 14.00 12.00 15.00 15.00 12.00 14.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.50 15.00	48 45 55 50 47 48 48 48 48 50 48 48	10 00 10.00 12.00 12.80 12.80 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50	44 44 55 40 48 50 48 48 46 48 50 48 48 48	10.00 9.00 12.00 12.80 12.50 12.55 12.55 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.00 11.00 12.50 12.50	44 44 55 40 48 48 48 48 46 49 55 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 9. No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13. No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	14.00 14.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.50 12.50 15.00 13.50	4772 48 49 462 48 492 50 50 48 48 48 48 48 48	12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 9.40 12.09 12.00 10.85 11.00 9.99 14.00 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 14.00 13.50	17 2 50 48 48 48 40 49 2 50 50 48 48 48 48	12.50 12.50 12.50 8.13 12.09 13.00 11.00 9.90 14.00 12.50 12.50 12.50 13.50	48 48 48 48 46 48 50 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Washers — No. 1	24.00 24.00	48 44	21.00 21.26	44 46	21.00 20.52	44 50	Mangle-room Workers— No. 1	7.25	48	10.00	44	10.00	44
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 20. No. 20. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 23.	30.00 19.50 18.00 16.00 15.00 26.00 25.00 25.00 24.01 20.00 32.00 31.25 21.00 22.00 30.00 25.00 20.00 30.00 20.00 30.00 20.00 30.00 20.00 30.00 20.00 30.00 20.00 30.00 20.00 30.00 20.00 30.00 20.00 30.00 20.00 30.00 20.00 30.00 20.00 30.00 20.00 30.00 20.00 30.00 20.00 30.00 20.00 30	54 53 55 50 48 47 48 48 50 49 50 48 49 50 48 48 50 48 48 50 48 48 50 48 48 50 48 50 48 50 48 50 48 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	24.00 12.30 15.00 12.80 16.00 22.50 23.00 25.50 23.40 15.84 20.00 26.00 19.00 14.00 22.55 20.00 14.00 22.55 20.00 14.00	48 50 40 48 47 50 48 48 48 48 50 45 41 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	20.00 15.88 15.00 12.80 18.00 23.50 23.50 18.00 25.50 17.28 22.00 26.00 19.00 14.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 18.00	56 48 53 55 40 48 47 250 48 48 36 50 48 50 44 45 41 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 17 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 19 No. 17 No. 19 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 17 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 10 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 10 No. 20 No.	7.50 9.00 12.05 12.05 12.00 14.00 11.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 14.00 12.50 14.00 15.00 14.00 15.00 14.00	54 553 555 557 47 ² 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	6.24 7.70 8.99 12.00 12.00 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 13.50 12.50 13.50 13.50	48 48 53 55 40 47 48 48 40 49 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	6.24 9.00 12.00 12.00 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 13.50 13.50 13.50	48 48 53 540 47 ¹ / ₂ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 Starchers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	25.00 25.00 30.00 10.00 13.00 15.00 16.00 14.00 12.00	48 48 48 48 50 54 53 55 50 48 47½	8.50 8.00 9.35 12.00 12.00 12.00	45 48 48 48 50 43 55 40 48 473	9.00 9.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.80 12.00	45 44 48 50 43 53 55 40 48 47.½	Finishers:— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 9 No. 9 No. 10	8.75 8.00 13.00 12.00 15.00 12.00 14.00 11.76 15.00 14.00 13.00	48 54 53 48 47 48 48 49 46 46 48	10.00 9.00 8.95 12.00 12.72 12.50 14.00 9.78 11.60 13.00 13.00	44 43 53 48 50 48 48 37! 40 48 40	10.00 9.00 12.00 12.00 13.34 12.50 11.57 13.49 12.00 11.00	44 43 53 48 48 48 48 46 46 46 46 46 48 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46

TABLE VI.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES-Concluded

	1929		1933		1934			1929		1933		1934	
Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			S		\$		\$	
Shirt and collar finishers—Con. No. 12	12.00 12.50 15.00 13.50 12.50 15.00 14.50 13.50 8.00 10.00	50 50 48 48 48 46 48 48 47 2 50 47 ¹ / ₂	11.00 11.00 10.50 12.50 12.50 13.50 14.00 7.33 10.35 17.60 12.00 12.50	50 50 40 48 48 45 48 45 48 47 56 53 40 47 50	11.00 11.00 12.00 12.50 12.50 13.50 14.00 13.50 10.00 7.11 10.00 17.60 12.50 12.50	50 48 48 48 45 40 48 44 50 56 53 40 47 48	No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26.	30.00 40.00 30.09 31.00 25.00 32.50 35.00 45.00 40.00 35.00 40.00 30.00 40.00 35.00 40.00 40.00	48 48 46 25 50 54 49 2 50 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	27.00 34.00 28.35 28.21 20.25 30.00 37.00 29.00 20.00 23.00 30.00 32.00 30.00 32.00 38.88	48 48 40 60 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	27.00 34.00 31.51 28.21 20.00 24.00 33.50 26.00 20.00 25.00 30.00 32.00 30.00 32.88	48 48 48 46 54 49 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. Engineers: No. 1. No. 2. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 7. No. 9.	12 00 12.00 12.50 17.00 12.50 15 00 13.50 35.00 28.00 25.00 34.50 36.00 40.00 35.00 30.00 46.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 54 45 53 60 48 47 ^{1/2} 47 ^{1/2}	12.50 13.50 10.40 12.00 10.80 12.50 32.00 22.00 22.00 31.17 80.00 34.00 30.00 45.00	48 40 48 44 48 48 60 48 53 60 48 47½ 50	12.50 12.50 12.09 12.09 12.00 10.80 12.50 32.00 20.00 20.00 29.50 27.50 34.00 23.00 24.00 25.00 26.00 27.50	48 48 48 48 48 48 60 48 53 60 40 48 47 51	Drivers — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	22.00 20.00 32.72 32.00 28.00 28.00 34.00 34.00 25.00 38.00 30.00 30.00 30.00 32.00 33.00	54 45 53 48 47 ¹ / ₂ 48 54 52 54 48 48 48 48	15.00 18.00 20.00 23.45 28.00 24.00 20.00a 19.60 25.00 19.13a 20.00 25.00 23.00 24.00 24.00	60 54 48 53 48 47 ¹ / ₂ 48 54 52 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	15.00 18.00 20.00 24.80 32.50 24.00 20.00a 27.00 17.75 25.00 18.00b 19.00 22.00a 24.00 25.65	60 548 53 48 47 54 48 54 48 48 48 48 48

a-Commission average. b-Plus commission.

TABLE VII.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY

A. Logging*

Locality		1928-	-29	1932	-33	1933-	-34	Locality		1928-	-29	1932-	-33	1933-	-34
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$.		\$		\$				\$		S		\$	
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES Choppers and Sawyers—		±4# 00	59	20.00	59	26.0 0	59	No. 4	Mth. Mth. Week Week Day	40.00 45.00	60 60	d1.00 12.00 10.00 1.60-	60 60 60	35.00 8.75 10.00 1.45-	60
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth.	†45.00 50.00	60	20.00 20.00 30.00 35.00	60 60 60	26.00 26.00 26.00 25.00- 30.00	60 60 60	No. 9 No. 10	Day Day	3.05	60	2.00 1.60 1.00	60 55	2.00 1.75 1.25	60 55
No. 5 No. 6	Mth. Mth.	54.00 60.00	60	46.00 20.00- 40.00		d1.80		No. 2 No. 3	Mth. Mth.	100.00	60	80.00	60	50.00 55.00 80.00	60
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Day Day Day	2.10	48	2.00 d 1.60 1.25- 2.50	60 55	2.00 1.75 1.50- 2.50	60 55	No. 4	Week Day Day	3.55	60	15.00 3.25 2.60		15.00 1.65- 3.50 2.10	60
No. 10	Day			1.50-	60	1.60		No. 7	Day	4.50		1.50-			
No. 11 No. 12	Week Week			9.00	60 60	9.00 9.60	60	River Drivers— No. 1	Mth.			22.00-		26.00- 39.00	
General Hands- No. 1	Mth.	45.00-	60	20.00	60	26.00	60	No. 2	Mth.	70.00		26.00 46.00	60	1.25- 1.50d 1.80d	
No. 2 No. 3	Mth. Mth.			30.00 28.00	60	26.00 26.00	60	No. 4	Week Day			14.00	60 70	8.75 2.25	60

d-per day. †1929-30.
* Board and lodging without charge is general for employees on monthly rates and for cooks.
90190-3

TABLE VII.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY-Continued

A. LOGGING-Continued 1928-29 1932-33 1033-34 1928-29 1032-33 1933-34 Locality Locality Unit Hrs Hrs Hrs Hrs Hrs and IInit and Wages Wages Occupation Wages per Wages Wages Wages per Occupation per per per wk S S 8 S \$ General Hands-QUEBEC AND MARI 26.00-18.00-No. 1..... Mth. 26.00 60 TIME PROVINCES -Conc No. 2..... No. 3..... Mth 45.00 60 26.00 Mth. 90.00-River Drivers-Con. 1.60-1.75-Day No. 6.... 50.00-48 40 00-2.35 No. 4..... Mth 100.00 54 60.00 2.50 84 50.00 8..... Blacksmiths-60 No. 1..... Day 2.50 2.25-40.00 60 No. 2.50-3.25 1.00-80 2.50 1.50 60.00 Day 1.25-No. 10.... 1.25 No. 2..... 1.50 84 81 1 00-1.00 No. 3..... 45.00 60 50.00 2.50 2.75 100.00 No. 4.... 1.00-60 80.00 No. 5..... Mth 1.50-125 00 River Drivers-1.00-60 1 00-60 3 00-1.75 Day 2.00-No. 14..... 1.25 2.50 .75-1.75 Day .35-No 2 Teamsters-1.00 26 00 50.00 20.00 No. 1...... No. 2..... 30.00 No. 3..... Mth. 40.00-60 54.00 46.00 d 1.80 No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. 15.00 35.00-60 No. 4.... 30.00 Week 14.50 40.00 2 00 1.45-2.85-70 1.66-70 2.00-Day No. 1.... 3.30 5.00 No. 7..... 1.00-No. 8.... No. 2..... 1.50 35 00-60 45.00-Mth Cooks-60.00 50 00 No. 1..... No. 2.... *60.00 59 40 00 40.00 75.00-52.00 No. 4..... Mth. 2..... Mth *75 00-40.00 45.00 85.00 70 75.00 No. 5..... Mth. 90.00-75.00 50.00 No No. 48 00 4..... No. 6..... 75.00 85 00 85 00 15.00 5..... No. 7..... 60.00 60.00-90.00 No. $\frac{15}{22} \frac{00}{50}$ Week 60 15 00 100.00 84 Mth 100.00 8..... 2.50 45-No. 8. BRITISH 3.00 8.1 0 No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. COLUMBIA 4 60 2.00 Head Riggers-1.50 6.00 9.00 No. 13..... 48 5.00 48 No. 1..... No. 2..... 50 7.50 48 5.00 $6.50 \\ 6.50$ 84 No. 14.... 48 5.20 1.50 3..... 5.00 48 No. 15..... No. 4..... No. 5..... 48 5.00 7.0090.00 No. 16..... No. 17.... 1.35 No. 6...... Second Riggers— 8.00 48 5.00 3.00 3.50 48 4.25 2.60 No. 1..... No. 2.... 3.75 2.50 48 4.50 No. 3...... No. 4...... No. 5..... 4.00 48 48 Choppers and 3.60 Sawyers-48 35.00-(a)1.3460 (a) 1.34No. 1..... Mth 48 48 No. 6. 50.00 Rigging Slingers— No. 1..... No. 2..... .35-50-48 4.50 48 3.40 1.00 1.00 60 3.40 4.50 30.00-26.00-60 No. 3..... Mth No. 3..... 4.25 28.00-5.00 3.40 4.50 60 32.00-Head Loaders— No. 4..... Mth. 36.00 5.00 7.50 7.00 3.25 3.00 48 48 No. 5..... Mth 38.00 20.00 No. 1..... No. 2..... 5.20 5.75 5.50 48 30.00 4.25 No. 6..... 40.00-40.00 No. 3..... 4.50 48 50.00 No. 4..... 4 50 Teamsters— 7.00 4.50 Day 2.00 1.00-60 1.53-No. 5..... Second Loaders— No. 1.... 1.75 1.15 3.00 3.00 3.00 60 No. 1.... No. 2..... Day 48 1.00 No. 2..... 1.00 3.75 48 No. 3..... 35.00 60 4.50 48 4.00 30.00-No. 4..... Mth 36.00 No. 5..... 4.00 40.00 No. 6..... No. 7..... No. 8..... 48 18.00-No. 5.... Mth 26.00-60 4.00 4.50 48 4.00 48 26.00 50.00 40.00 .30

No. 7..... Mth

60.00

.40

No. 9..... Hour

48

^{*1929-1930.}

⁽a) On piece rates; minimum wage per day.

⁽b) Per month.

TABLE VII.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY-Continued

A.	Loggin	GC	oncl	uded
 1				

Locality		1928-	29	1932-	33	1933-	34	Locality		1928-	-29	1932-	33	1933-	-34
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	P w
-		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		8	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Conc.								No. 4	Day	0.05		2.00	48	3.20	4
hokermen-								No. 5. No. 6.	Day Day	3,25	48	2.15 2.35	48	3.20	4
No. 1	Day	4.00	48	3.00	48	3.25	48	Brakemen-				2.00	10		
No. 2	Day			2.55	48	3.50	48	No. 1	Day	4.50	48	3.60	48	4.40	4
No. 4	Day Day			2.75	48 48	3.50	48	No. 2 No. 3	Day Day			4.50 3.25	70 48	h 5.25 4.00	6 4
No. 5	Day	4.00	48	2.60	48	3.50	48	No. 4	Day	5.60	48	3.40	56	4.20	6
No. 6	Day	4.25	48	2.55	48			No. 5	Day	5.00	48	4.25	60		1 . :
No. 1	Day	5.50	48	3.00	48	3.65	48	No. 6 Donkey Engineer—	Hour	.50	54	.35	54	.35	5
No. 2	Day	4.40	48	3.00	48	3.75	48	No. 1	Day	6.00	48	4.00	48	4.25	4
No. 3	Day			2.75	48	3.75	48	No. 2	Day	6.00	48	4.00	48	5.25	4
No. 4 No. 5	Day Day			2.50	48 48	3.50	48 48	No. 3 No. 4	Day Day			4.50	70 48	5.50 5.50	5 4
No. 6	Day	4.40	48	2.75	48			Locomotive	Day	* * * * * * * *		4.00	40	0.00	1 9
ood Bucker→				-				Engineer-							
No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	4.00	48	2.70	48 56	3.25	48	No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	6.00	48	3.00 4.50	48	3.50 5.50	4
No. 3	Day			2.25	48	3.20	48	No. 3	Day	5.20	48	3.80	54 48	4.80	4
No. 4	Day	3.50	48	2.00	48	3.20	48	No. 4	Day			4.90	70	h.60	1 7
evermen - No. 1	Day	7.50	48	5.00	48	6.50	48	No. 5	Day		48	4.50	48	4.80	4
No. 2	Day	1.00	20	4.25	48	5.50	48	No. 6 No. 7	Day Day	6.00	48	4.05	48	5.00	(
No. 3	Day			4.05	48	5.25	48	No. 8	Hour	.50	54	.36	54	.45	
No. 4	Day			4.00	48			Locomotive			- }				
hasers— No. 1	Day			3.00	48	3.75	48	Firemen— No. 1	Day	3.75	48	3.00	48	3.25	4
No 2	Day			2.76	48	3.75	48	No 2	Day	3.50	48	2.25	48	3.20	4
No. 3	Day	4.25	48	2.00	48	3.20	48	NO. 3	Day	3.40	48	2.20	48	3,20	4
No. 4ook Tenders—	Day	4.20	48	2.70	48	3.25	48	No. 4 No. 5	Day Day			2.75	70 48	(h),40 3,20	4
No. 1	Day	8.00	48	4.90	48	6.00	48	No. 6	Day	4.80	48	2.60	56	3.20	1
No. 2	Day	7.00	48	4.75	48	6.00	48	No. 7	Day	3.50	48	2.35	48		
No. 3 No. 4	Day Day			4.90	48	6.00	48	No. 8	Hour	.50	54	.315	54	.45	12.0
No. 5	Day			5.00	48	6.00	48	No 1	Day	3.20	48	1.20	48	3.00	4
No. 6 ook Tenders,	Day	7.50	48	4.50	48	6.00	48	No 9	Day	3.50	48	2.60	48	3.50	4
Second—								No. 3	Day Day	3.20	48	2.00	48	3.00	4
No. 1	Day	4.00	48	2.50	48	3.50	48	No. 5	Day	3.50	48	2.00	48	3.00	4
No. 2	Day			3.40	48	4.50	48	No. 6	Day	3.40	48	2.00	48		٠.
No. 3llers and	Day			3.40	48	4.00	48	No. 7	Hour	.40	54	.25	54	.30	5
Buckers-								No. 1	Day	6.00	48	4.50	48	5.50	4
No. 1	Day	3.75	48	1.75	48	3.20	48	No. 2	Day			4.50	48	5,50	4
	Day Day			4.20 3.50	48	5.00	48	No. 3	Day Day			4.00	48	5.50 5.25	4
No. 4	Day			3.00	48	3.75	48	No. 5	Day	5.00	48	4.50	48	5.50	4
No. 5	Day	4.60	48	2.75	48			No. 6	Day	6.00	48	4.00	48		
No. 6	Day	6.00	48	h.38	48			No. 7	TT	M	54	0.1	P4	9.5	١,
	Day	6.50	48	4.25	48	5.00	48	Cooks-	Hour	100.00	94	.31	54	.35	5
No. 2	Day	7.50	48	4.50	48	5.50	48	No. 1	Day	5.00	56	4.60	56	5.40	5
No. 3	Day			4.25	56	5.25 5.25	48		Day			5.00	70	7.00	5
No. 4 No. 5	Day Day	6.00	48	4.00	48	5.25	48		Day Day			3.40	48 56	5.00	5
No. 6	Day			4.75	48			No. 5	Day	5.50	56	3.60	- 1	5.00	5
nalmen—	Y.\	0.00	40	0.05	40	0.00		No. 6		150.00		100.00	54		
No. 1	Day	3.20	48	2.25	48	3.20	48 48		Mth.	125.00	48	91.50 50.00	48	50.00	4
				2.25	48	3.20	48	No. 9	Mth.	h.60	48	75.00	48	90.00	71

(h) hourly.

M-Monthly.

TABLE VII.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY-Continued B. Sawmills

					В, 1	SAWI	MILLS						==
Taralitas	1929		1933		1934		Locality	1929		1933		1934	
Locality and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	per	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES	\$		\$		\$		Millwrights— No. 1 No. 2	\$.75 .675	60 60	.50	60		55-
Sawyers, Band— No. 1	.675 .70 .90 .625 .675	59 59 59 60 60	.525 .425 .25 .40 .46	54 59 60 60	. 525 	59 59 60 60	No. 3	.40 .40 .65 .50 .60	60 60 60 60 60	.55 .375		.275 .40 .415 .50	60 60
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.475 .40 .50 .35 .50 .245 .375	59 59 60 60 60 60	.34 .26 .25 .135 .20 .21 .265	54 59 60 60 60 60	.34 .275 .20 .225 .21 .265	59 60 60 60 60	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 Firemen—	.60 .45 .45 .35 .60	60 60 72 59 60 60	.25 .29 .25 .50		.45 .32 .25 .50	
Pilers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.25 .275 .275 .225	59 59 60	.16 .165 .135	59 60 60	.175 .175 .19		No. 2	.35 .30 .425 .30 .25	60	.27	70 60	.30 .30 .20 .20	60 70 60 55-
No. 4. Millwrights— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	.55 .475 .45 .50 .40	59 59 59 60 60	.375 .325 .24 .20	54 59 60 60	.375 .30 .225 .332	59 59 60	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.275 .275 .25 .35 .30	60 60 60 59	.175 .15 .19 .225 .20 .20	60 60 60 60 48 60	.175 .25 .20 .225 .15	60 48 60
Stationary Engineers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.55 .40 .425 .50	59 60 60 60	.40 .25 .352 .38	54 60 60 60	.40 .25 .352 .38	59 60 60	No. 10	1.15 1.11		.2025 .60 .50 .81		.70 .53 .89	60
Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.265 .225 .20 .225	59 60 60	.16 .15 .135 .125 .19	54 59 60 60 60 60	.175 .175 .15 .15 .19		No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	1.125 1.00 1.25 1.25 .50		.72 .55 .66 .60 .35 .35	48 48 48 48 48 44 54	.90 .65 .80 .75	48 48 48 48 48
ONTARIO Sawyers, Band— No. 1	.90	60 60	.90	60		55-60	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.75 .80 .70 1.35	48 48 48 48 48	.50 .25 .58 .85	54 48 48 48	.64 .45 .69 .95	48
No. 3		60 60 59	.725 .65 .375 .40 .45	60	.475 .70 .70 .715 .40 .40 .50	60 60 60	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	1.50 1.50 1.25 1.45 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .95 1.10 1.19 1.18 .63 .60 .80 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 44 54	.80 1.00 1.25 1.31 .80 .68 .75 .60	48 48 48 48 44 44
Edgermen— No. 1 No. 2.		60	.378	60		55-60	No. 11	1.10	48	1.25 .45 1.10	48 48	1.25 .54 1.10	48
No. 3	425 50 50 50 425	60 60 60 59	.25 .373 .35 .30 .20	60 60 60 48 60	.388	60 60 60	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.		2 48 48 48 48	.60 .55 .22 .49 .52 .41 .55	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.67 .64 .35 .54 .63 .45 .70	48 48 48 48 48
Pilers— No. 1	35	60			20	55-			48	.25 .50	48	. 35	48
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	328 328 528 35	60 60 60	.173 .25 .35 .18	60 60	225 .30 .385 .265	60 60 60	No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.		48 54 48 48	35 .50 .35 .25 .50	51 54 48	.40 .72 .35 .39	48 51 48 48 48

TABLE VII,—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Concluded B. SAWMILLS—Concluded

Locality	1929		1933		1934		Locality	1929)	1933		1934	
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
British Columbia	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
-Concluded							No. 13	.65	48	.32	48	.41	48
Pilers-							No. 14 No. 15	.55	48	.50	48 48	.50	36 48
No. 1	.40	48 48	.20	48 48	25	48	No. 16 Firemen→	.65	54	.56	48	. 625	48
No. 2 No. 3	.40	48	.28	48	.425		No. 1	.417	48	.19	48	.28	48
No. 4	.40	48	.20	48	.25	44	No. 2 No. 3	.58	48 56	.33	48	.36	48
No. 6	.40	48	.18	48	.35	48 48	No. 4	.50	48	.325	48	.40	48 48
No. 7 No. 8	.40	48	. 125	48	.25	48	No. 6	.45	48	.265	56	.35	56
Millwrights— No. 1	.80	48	.50	60	.605		No. 7 No. 8	.50	48	.405	48 48	.47	
No. 2 No. 3	.75	48 48	.54	48 48	.59	48 48	No. 9 No. 10	.50	56 56	.30	54 56	.30	56 48
No. 4	.75	48	.48	48	.54	48	No. 11	.40	56	.25	63	.35	56
No. 5 No. 6	.70	48 48	.44	48 58	.52	48 60	No. 12 No. 13	.40	48	.425	48	.35 .325	36
No. 7 No. 8	.90	48	.55	44 54	.60	48	No. 14	.40	48	.22	48	.35	48
No. 9	.85	48	.35	48	.35	54	Labourers—						1
No. 10 No. 11	.80	48	.60 .45	48	.60	48	No. 1 No. 2	.40	48	.20	48 48	.20	35
No. 12 No. 13	.70 .75	48	.55	48 48	.55	36	No. 3 No. 4	.425	48	.27	48	.2535	
Stationary Engineers—					.00		No. 5	40	48	.15	48	.35	48
No. 1 No. 2	.62 .722	48	.24	48 48	.406	48	No. 7	.40	48	.25	48	.2535	48
No. 3 No. 4	.584	48 48	.50	48	.55	48	No. 8 No. 9	.40	48	.30	35 44	.35	48 48
No. 5			.50	48	.61	48	No. 10	.40	54	.25	54	.25	48
No. 6 No. 7	.70	48 56	.44	48 56	.52	48 56	No. 11 No. 12	.40	48	. 25	48	.35	48
No. 8 No. 9	. 55	48	.50	48	.60	48	No. 13 No. 14	.425	48	.425	48	.375	48
No. 10	.65	56	.45	56 56	.595		No. 15	.40	48 48	.25	48	.35	48
No. 11 No. 12		18	. 50 . 675	30	.65		140. 10	.40	40			. 2050	10

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY A. Coal Mining*

Locality		1929	9	1933	3	193	4	Locality		1929)	1933	3	193	4
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day
		8		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
Nova Scotia— Contract miners Hand miners	Day Day	6.62 4.15	8	5.60 3.74	8 8	5.84 3.74	8	Saskatchewan— Contract miners Hoisting engin-	Day	5.67	8	4.37	8	5.29	8
Hoisting engin- eers Drivers	Day Day	4.34	8-8½ 8	3.73 3.13	8-81	3.78	8-8 ¹ / ₂	eers Drivers Bratticemen	Day Day Dav	3.72	9-10 8-9 8-9	2.82	9-10 8-9 8-9	2.82	9-10 8-9 8-9
Bratticemen	Day Day	3.59	8	3.27	8	3.30 3.46	8 8	Pumpmen Labourers,	Day		8-9		8-9		8-9
Labourers, underground Labourers, sur-	Day	3.33	8	3.14	8	3.16	8	underground Labourers, sur- face	Day Day	3.43	8-10	2.53	8-10	2,53	8-10
face	Day Day Day	3.29 4.00 3.76 3.99	8-8½ 8-8½ 8-8½ 8-8½	3.45	8-8½ 8-8½ 8-8½ 8-8½	3.15 3.58 3.41 3.55	8-8½ 8-8½ 8-8½ 9-8½	Machinists Carpenters Blacksmiths	Day Day Day	5.70	8-10 8-10 8-10	3.60	8-10 8-10 8-10	3.60	8-10 8-10 8-10
New Brunswick— Contract miners		3.83	9	3.54	8	3.31	8	Edmonton District Contract miners Hand miners		6.00 4.75	8 8	5.10 4.00	8 8	5.22 4.00	8 8
Hoisting engin- eers Drivers Bratticemen	Day Day Day	3.83	9	3.05	9	3.05	9	Hoisting engineers Drivers Bratticemen	Day Day Day	5.39 4.21 4.73	8-9 8	4.66 3.76 3.97	8-9 8	4.85 3.81 3.98	8-9 8
Pumpmen Labourers.	Day	3.00	9	2.80	8	2.55	8	Pumpmen Labourers,	Day	4.35	8	3.37	8	3.60	8
underground Labourers, sur-		3.35	9	2.89	8	2.79	9	underground Labourers.	Day	4.07	8	3.46	8	3.49	8
face	Day Day Day	3.00 4.00 3.67 3.92	9 9 9	2.71 3.57 3.24 3.47	9 9 9	2.61 3.57 3.12 3.38	9 9	surface Machinists Carpenters	Day Day Day Day	6.25 4.58	8-9 8-9 8-9 8-9	3.88	8-9 8-9 8-9 8-9		8 8 8-9 8-9

^{*} For contract miners, average earnings at piece rates; for machine and hand miners, rates per day.

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Continued A. Coal Mining—Concluded

Occupation Wages per Wages per Wages per Occupation Wages per Wages pe																
And Occupation	Locality		192	9	193	3	193	4	Locality		192	9 .	193	3	193	4
Drivers	and	Unit	Wages	per	Wages	per		per	and	Unit	Wages	per		per	Wages	Hrs per dy.
Drumheller													0			
Contract miners Day 6.98 8 6.23 8 6.41 8	Drumheller		- 5		9		•		Drivers		4.97		4.97	8	4.97	
Contract miners Day 6.98 8 6.23 8 6.41 8 Labourers, Machine miners. Day 7.00 8 6.30 8 6.30 8 6.30 8 Labourers, Labourers, Day 5.57 8 5.00 8 5.00 8 Day 5.57 8 5.20 8 Day 5.57 8 5.20 8 Day 5.77 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 Day 5.77 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 Day 5.77 8 5.20 8 Day 5.20	District															
Hoisting engineers. Day 5.82 8 5.24 8 5.24 8 8 5.24 8 Machinists. Day 5.47 8 5								8	Labourers,							-
Hoisting engineers. Day 5.82 8 5.24 8 5.24 8 8 5.24 8 Machinists. Day 5.47 8 5								8		Day	4.47	8	4.47	8	4.47	8
Day 5.82 8 5.24 8 5.24 8 Machinists Day 5.47 8 5.51 8 5.51 8 5.51 8 5.52 8 5.52 8 5.52 8 5.52 8 5.52 8 5.52 8 5.52 8 5.52 8 5.52 8 5.52 8 5.52 8 5.52 8 5.52 8 5.52 8 5.20 8 5.2		Day	0.07	0	0.00	"				Day						
Bratticemen Day 5.57 8 5.00 8 5.00 8 5.00 8 Blacksmiths Day 5.52 8 7.77 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8	engineers	Day							Machinists	Day						
Pumpmen Day 4.67 8 4.20 8 4.20 8 British Columbia— Labourers, surface Day 4.41 8 4.00 8 4.20 8 British Columbia— Machinists Day 5.15— Carpenters Day 5.77 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 Blacksmiths Day 5.77 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 Blacksmiths Day 5.77 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 Blacksmiths Day 5.77 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 Blacksmiths Day 5.77 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 Blacksmiths Day 5.77 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 Blacksmiths Day 5.77 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 Blacksmiths Day 4.83 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 4.66 8 British Columbia— Princeton District Machinists Day 4.83 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 4.66 8 British Columbia— Princeton District Machinists Day 4.83 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 4.66 8 British Columbia— Day 5.77 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 Blacksmiths Day 4.83 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 British Columbia— Day 4.60 8 4.60 8 British Columbia— Princeton Day 4.83 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 British Columbia— Day 4.83 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 British Columbia— Princeton Day 4.83 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 British Columbia— Day 4.83 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 British Columbia— Princeton Day 4.83 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 British Columbia— Princeton Day 4.83 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 British Columbia— Princeton Day 4.83 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 British Columbia— Princeton Day 4.83 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 British Columbia— Princeton Day 4.83 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 British Columbia— Princeton Day 4.83 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 British Columbia— Princeton Day 4.83 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 British Columbia— Princeton Day 4.83 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 British Columbia— Princeton Day 4.83 8 4.69	Drivers	Day						8								
Labourers, underground. Day 4.67 8 4.20 8 4.20 8 4.20 8 British Columbia—	Pumpmen	Day							DIACKSHITHS	Day	0.02	0	0.04	0	0.02	0
Labourers, surface Day 4.41 8 4.00 8 4.20 8 District District Day 4.83 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 4.69 8 A.69	Labourers.							-	British Columbia-							
surface Day Machinists 4.41 by 5.15- 1.5 8 4.00 by 5.20 by 5.20 by 5.20 by 5.16- 1.5 8 5.20 by 5.20		Day	4.67	8	4.20	8	4.20	8	Daimagton							
Machinists. Day 5.15-5 4.63-5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 4.63-5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 4.63-5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 4.63-5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 4.60 8 4.60 8 4.60 8 4.60 8 4.60 8 4.60 8 4.60 8 4.60 8 4.60 8 4.60 8 4.60 8 4.60 8 4.60 8 4.00 8 4.00 8 4.00 8 4.00 8 4.00 8 4.	Labourers,	Dav	4.41	8	4.00	8	4.20	8								
Carpenters Day 5.77 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 Hand miners Day 4.83 8 4.56 8 4.56 8 Backsmiths Day 5.77 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 Hoisting Carpenters Day 5.20 8 5.20 8 Drivers Day 6.20 8 6.20 8 6.20 8 Drivers Day 5.10 8 5.10 8 5.10 8 5.10 8 Drivers Day 4.03 8 3.90 8 3.90 8 Drivers Day 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 Drivers Day 4.03 8 3.90 8 3.90 8 Drivers Day 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 Drivers Day 4.03 8 3.90 8 3.90 8 Drivers Day 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 Drivers Day 4.03 8 3.90 8 Drivers Day 5.20 8 5.20 8 Drivers Day 5.20 8 5.20 8 Drivers Day 5.20 8 Drivers Day 5.20 8 Drivers Day 5.20 8 Drivers Day 5.20 8 Drivers Day 5.20 8 Drivers Day 5.20 8 Drivers Day 5.20 8 Drivers Day 5.20 8 Drivers Day 5.20 8 Drivers Day 5.20 8 Drivers Day 5.20 8 Drivers Day 5.20 8 Drivers Day 5.20 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.22 8 5.22 8 Drivers Day 5.43 8 5.	Machinists	Day	5.15-		4.63-		4.63-	-								
Blacksmiths Day 5.77 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 Hoisting engineers Day 4.25 8 4.00 8 4.00 8 Drivers Day 4.25 8 4.00 8 4.00 8 Drivers Day 4.27 8 3.80 8 3.80 8 3.80 8 Drivers Day 4.83 8 4.29 8 4.29 8 4.25 8 4.00 8 4.29 8	Characteristic	D														
Lethbridge	Blacksmiths	Day								Day	4.00	0	7.00	0	1.00	
District Contract miners Day 7.48 8 7.17 8 7.47 8 Pumpmen. Day 5.00 8 4.5																
Contract miners Day 7.48 8 7.17 8 7.47 8 Pumpmen Day 5.00 8 4.50 8 4.50 8 Hoisting Engineers Day 5.10 8									Drivers	Day						
Hand miners Day 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 Labourers, underground. Day 4.03 8 3.90 8 3.90 8 Drivers Day 5.10 8 5.10 8 5.10 8 5.10 8 3.87 8 3.87 8 Bratticemen. Day 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 Machinists. Day 5.40 8 5.03 8 5.03 8 5.02 8 <t< td=""><td></td><td>Dav</td><td>7.48</td><td>8</td><td>7.17</td><td>8</td><td>7.47</td><td>8</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>		Dav	7.48	8	7.17	8	7.47	8								
engineers Day 6.20 8	Hand miners								Labourers,							
Drivers Day 5.10 8 5.10 8 5.10 8 surface Day 4.00 8 3.87 8 3.87 8 Bratticemen. Day 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 Machinists Day 5.40 8 5.03 8 5.03 8 5.03 8 5.02 8 5.02 8 5.02 8 5.02 8 5.02 8 5.02 8 5.02 8 5.02 8 5.02 8 5.02 8 5.02 8 5.02 8 5.02 8 5.02 8 8 5.02 8 5.02 8 8 5.02 8 8 5.02 8 8 5.02 8 8 5.02 8 8 5.02 8 8 5.02 8 8 5.02 8 8 5.02 8 8 5.02 8 8 5.02 8		Done	6 90	0	6 20	0	6 20	0		Day	4.03	8	3.90	8	3.90	8
Bratticemen Day 5.20 8 5.20 8 5.20 8 Machinists Day 5.40 8 5.03 8 5.03 8 Pumpmen Day 4.45 8 4.45 8 4.45 8 Carpenters Day 5.43 8 5.02 8 5.02 8 5.02 8 5.02 8 5.02 8										Day	4.00	8	3.87	8	3.87	8
Labourers, Blacksmiths Day 5.35 8 5.02 8 5.02 8	Bratticemen	Day		8	5.20	8	5.20	8	Machinists	Day		8		8		8
		Day	4.45	8	4.45	8	4.45	8								
		Dav	4 45	8	4 45	8	4.45	8	Diacksuii-us	Day	0.00	0	0.02	0	0.04	0
Labourers, Vancouver Island	Labourers,					-		-								
surface Day 4.25 8 4.25 8 4.25 8 Contract miners Day 6.14 8 5.70 8 6.04 8 Machinists Day 4.90- 4.90- 4.90- Machine miners Day 4.81 8 4.81 8 4.81 8	surface	Day		8		8		8				8				
Machinists Day 4.90- 4.90- 4.90- 4.90- Machine miners. Day 4.81 8 4.81 8 4.81 8 4.52	wachinists	Day		8		8		8								
Carpenters Day 5.70 8 5.70 8 5.70 8 Hoisting	Carpenters	Day	5.70	8	5.70	8	5.70	8	Hoisting				Ì	-		1
Blacksmiths Day 5.70 8 5.70 8 5.70 8 engineers Day 5.01 8 5.10 8 5.01 8	Blacksmiths	Day	5.70	8	5.70	8	5.70	8								8
Crow's Nest Pass Drivers Day 4.19 8 4.19 8 4.19 8 4.19 8 4.42	Crow's Nest Pass															8
and Mountain Pumpmen Day 4.00 8 4.00 8 4.00 8	and Mountain								Pumpmen			8				8
District, Alberta Labourers,									Labourers,	D	4.14	0	4.14	0	4.14	8
and British underground. Day 4.14 8 4.14 8 4.14 8 Columbia.										Day	4.14	8	4.14	8	4.14	8
Contract miners Day 8.72 8 8.17 8 8.10 8 surface		Day	8.72	8	8.17	8	8.10	8	surface		3.77					8
Hand miners Day 5.40 8 5.40 8 5.40 8 Machinists Day 5.19 8 5.19 8 5.19 8	Hand miners								Machinists	Day						8
Hoisting engineers Day 5.39 8 5.39 8 5.34 8 Blacksmiths Day 4.97 3 4.97 8 4.97 8	Hoisting	Day	5 30	R	5 30	8	5 3/	R								8
CHRIBOUS Day 0.09 0 0.09 0 0.09 0 DIAMASHIULIS Day 7.01 0 7.01 0 7.01 0	engineers	Day	0.09	0	0.08	0	0.04	0	Diacksinions	Day	2.01		7.01		2.01	

[†] No figures for Chinese employees included.

B. METAL MINING

T 114		1929		19	33	193	4	Tanalitan		1929		193	3	1934	1
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Ontario and Quebec Surface Labour Hoistmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	Day Day Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour	\$ 4.50 4.96 6.50 6.00 5.50 5.28 68 .68 .68	48 48 54 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	\$ 4.24 5.20 6.50 6.00 5.75 5.28 68 68 .68 .75 .75	48 48 54 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	\$ 4.24 5.20 6.50 6.00 5.75 5.28 68 68 68 75 75	48 48 54 56 56 56 56 56 57 56 72 56	Compressormen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. Labourers— No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	Day Day Day Hour Hour Day Day Day Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour	\$ 5.58 6.00 .65 .59 3.76 3.50 4.00 3.75 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.2	48 63 56 56 54 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	\$ 3.57 5.58 5.20 4.72 6.55 59 3.00 3.76 3.50 3.40 4.47 4.7 5.53 4.40	48 48 56 56 56 56 56 54 48 54 45 54 45 54 60 48 52 48 52	\$ 4.75 5.58 5.20 4.75 6.59 3 00 3.76 3.50 3.75 3.85 3.40 4.75 3.40	54 48 56 56 56 56 56 56 54 48 54 45 54 45 54 45 54 54 54 54 55 66 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Continued B. Metal Mining—Continued

					20.	IMETAL	IVIII	ning—Continuea	1						
Locality		1929)	1933	3	193	4	Locality		1929	9	1933	3	1934	1
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Ontario and		\$		\$		\$		Filtermen—		\$		\$		\$	
QUEBEC-Con.								No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	4.50 4.48	56 48	4.48 4.48	56 48	4.48 4.48	56 48
Surface labour —Con.								No. 3	Day	5.00 4.25	56 56	4.25	56 56	4.25	56 56
Electricians— No. 1	Day	6 20	54	5.85	54 56	5.85 6.00	54 56	No. 5 No. 6	Day Hour Hour	.53 .56	48 52	4.50 .53 .56	56 56 52	4.50 .55 .56	56 56 52
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Day Day	6.30 5.52 6.75	48 54	6.00 5.52 6.75	48 54	5.52 6.75	48 54	No. 7 Millmen— No. 1	Day	4.75	56	4.24	56	4.24	56
No. 5 No. 6	Day Hour	7.60	63 48	7.80	63 48	8.40	63	No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	4.48 5.25	48 56	4.48 5.28	48 56	4.48 5.28	48 56
No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour	.69	48 56	.69	48 56	.69	48 56	No. 4 No. 5	Day Day	4.50 4.75	56 56	4.50	56	4.50 4.50	56 56
No. 9	Hour Hour	.54	54	.65	54 54	.65 .70	54 59	No. 6 No. 7	Day Day	4.50 4.75	56 56	4.22	56	4.50	56
Blacksmiths— No. 1	Day	6.25	54 48	5.04 4.96	54 48	5.04 4.96	54 48	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Day Hour Hour	. 45 .63	56 48	5.50 .45 .53	56 56 56	5.50 .45 .57	56 56 56
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Day Day	6.00	54 54	5.33 5.60	48	6.00 5.60	54 45	No. 11 Solution Men—	Hour	.47	52	.53	52	.53	52
No. 5	Day Day	6.50	63 54	5.82 6.50	48 56	5.82 5.40	48 59	No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	5.25 4.48	56 48	4.48	48	5.00 4.48	56 48
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Day Day	6.00 8.00	54 63	5.85 7.00	54 63	5.85 6.00	54 63	No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	5.50 5.00	56 56	5.22 4.25	56 56	5.52 4.25	56 56
No. 9 No. 10	Day Day	5.58 4.59	54 54	5.40 4.95	51 51	5.40 4.95	51	No. 5 No. 6	Day Day	5.00	63	5.00 6.00	56 56	5.00 6.00	56 56 52
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour Hour	.68 .69 .80	48 52 48	.68 .69 .80	48 52 54	.68 .69 .80	48 52 54	No. 7 Underground Labour	Hour	.59	52	.59	52	.59	0.4
No. 14 Machinists—	Hour	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54	Machinemen-	Day	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	6.75 5.40	54 54	6.00 5.40	45 54	6.00 5.40	45 54	No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	4.75 4.50	48 48	4.45 4.24	45 48	4.75	48 48
No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	5.52 6.75	48 54	5.52 6.75	48 54	5.52 6.75	48 54	No. 4 No. 5	Day Day	4.75 6.00	56	4.45 5.50	45 48	4.75 5.50	48
No. 5 No. 6	Day Hour	4.50	54 54 48	4.50 .65 .70	54 54 48	4.50 .65 .70	54 54 48	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Day Day Hour	5.25 4.80 .62	48 56 54	4.80	48	4.75 4.80 .64	56 48 51
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour Hour	.70 .75 .69	48	.75	48	.75	48	No. 9 No. 10	Hour	.60	48 52	.60	48 52	.60	48 52
No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour	.75	54 54	.75	48 51	.75 .64	48 51	No. 11 No. 12	Hour Hour	.60	48 48	.60	48 48	.60	48
No. 12 Carpenters—	Hour			.75	63	.75	63	Machinemen Helpers—						4.0%	
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day	4.96 5.85 5.85	48 54 54	4.96 5.20 6.30	48 45 54	4.96 5.20 6.30	48 45 54	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Day Day	4.75 4.24 5.50	48 48 56	4.24 4.75	48	4.25 4.24 4.75	56 48 48
No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Day	5.85 8.12	54 75	5.40 5.00	54	5.40	54	No. 4	Day Day	4.25	56	4.25	48	4.25 4.25	48
No. 6 No. 7	Day Hour	5.50	54 48	5.22	54 48	5.22	54 48	No. 6	Day Day	4.25	48	4.25 3.76	48 48	4.25 3.76	48
No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour	.62	48 52	.62	48 52	.62	48 52		Hour Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 10 No. 11	Hour	. 65 . 65 . 51	54 54 54	.60 .65 .54	54 54 51	.60 .65 .54	54 54 51	No. 10	Hour Hour	.53	48 52	.53	48 52	.53 .53	48 52
No. 12. Steel Sharpeners— No. 1.	Hour	5.25	54	5.04	54	5.31	54	No. 1	Day Day	4.80 5.25	48 56	4.80 4.75	48 48	4.80 4.75	48 48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	5.00 5.50	48 63	5.00 5.49	48 54	5.00 5.49	48 54	No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Day Day	4.75 5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	45 56
No. 4 No. 5	Day Day	5.40 4.96	54 48	5.40	54 48	5.40 4.96	54	I No 6	11)9.V	4.75	48 56	4.24 4.80 4.45	48 48 45	4.24 4.80 4.75	48 48 48
No. 6 No. 7* No. 8*	Day Hour Hour	.60	54	6.00	63 52 54	6.00	63 52 54	No. 7 No. 8	Day Day Hour	4.75	48	5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 8* No. 9 No. 10	Hour	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48 51	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Hour	.59	48 52	.59	48 52	.59	48
No. 11	Hour	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	No. 12 No. 13	Hour	.63	48	.60 .725	.48	.60 .725	56
Mill Labour Crushermen—	-	F 00		4.00	F.O.	4.00	10	Skiptenders— No. 1	Day	†5.25	48	5.00		4.75	56 48
No. 1 No. 2	Day Day Day	5.00 4.48 4.25	56 48 56	4.80 4.48 4.25 4.50	56 48 56	4.80 4.48 4.25	56 48 56	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Day Day	5.00 4.75 4.80	56 56 48	4.45 4.80	56 45 48	5.00 4.75 4.80	48
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day	4.50	63 56	4.50	56 48	4.50	48 56	No. 5	Day	5.00	56	5.00	56 56	5.00 5.25	56 56
No. 6	Day Day	4.50 4.25	63 48	4.05	48	4.25	56 48	No. 8.	Day	4.50	48	4.00 5.00	48 56	4.00 5.00	48 56
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour	.53	56 52	.53	56 52	.53	56	No. 10	Hour	.60	48 56	.60	56	.60	56 48 52
No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour	.60	54 56	.60	48 56	.60	48 56		Hour	.53	52 48	.53	52 48	.53	48
*Underground.								†1930							

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Concluded B. Metal Mining—<math>Concluded

		1929)	1933	3	193	4	T 111		1929	9	193	3	193	4
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO AND QUEBEC—Conc. Underground		\$		\$		\$		BRITISH COLUMBIA		\$		\$		\$	
Labour—Conc. Muckers, shovellers and trammers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	Day Day Day	5.00 4.24 4.25 4.25	56 48 48 56	4.75 4.24 4.25 4.25	48 48 48 48	4.75 4.24 4.25 4.25	56 48 48 48	Surface Labour Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Day Day Day	4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.05	56 56 56 56 48	3.84 3.25 3.00 2.80 3.35	48 56 56 56 44	4.25 3.50 3.25 3.00 3.35	48 48 48 48 48
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Day Day Day Day Day	3.75 4.75 4.25 4.25	48 48 56 56	3.60 4.25 4.25 3.98	48 56 48 45	3.60 4.25 4.25 4.25	48 56 48 48	Compressormen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. Electricians—	Day Day Day	5.50 6 64 6 00	56 56 56	4.88 4.75 4.25	56 56 56	5.50 5.00 4.50	56 48 56
No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 Pipefitters—	Hour Hour Hour	.53 .53 .53 .53 .53	48 48 48 52 48	.53 .53 .53 .53 .53	48 48 48 52 48	.53 .53 .53 .53 .53	48 48 48 52 48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Day Day Day	6 66 5.20 6.25 5.75 6.25	56 48 56 56 56	6.00 4.50 5.25 4.50 4.25	48 44 56 56	6.67 4.50 5.25 4.75 4.50	48 48 48 56 56
No. 1	Day Day Day Day Hour Hour	5.25 4.75 4.80 4.80 .60 .63	56 48 56 48 48 48	4.75 4.75 4.80 4.80 .60 .60	48 48 48 48 48	4.75 4.75 4.80 4.80 .60 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48	Carpenters	Day Day Day Day Day	6.00 6.25 5.20 5.45 6.00	56 56 48 48 56	4.50 4.50 5.00 5.00	44 44 56	5.50 4.75 4.50 5.00 5.00	48 56 48 48 48
No. 7	Hour Hour Day Day	.60 .50 4.80 5.00	48 54 48 48	.60 .50 4.80 4.75	48 51 48 48	.60 .50 4.80 4.75	48 51 48 48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Day Day Day	6.25 6.00 5.75 5.20	56 56 56 48	4 50 5.36 4.75 4.50	56 48 56 44	4.75 6.00 5.00 4.50	56 48 48 48
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour	4.75 5.50 .60	48 56 48 52	4.80 4.69 4.75 5.50 .60 .60	48 45 48 48 48 48 52	4.80 5.00 4.75 5.50 .60 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 52	Blacksmiths	Day Day Day Day Day	6.00 6.75 5 50 4.95 5 40	56 56 56 48 48	5.36 5.00 4.50 4.25 4.50	48 56 56 44 44	6.00 5.25 4.75 4.25 4.50	48 48 48 48 48
No. 10. Scalers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Day Day Day	4.75 4.80 4.75	48 48 56	4.75 4.80 4.75 4.80	48 48 48 48	4.75 4.80 4.80	48 48 48 48	Mill Labour Crushermen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Day Day	4.75 5.25 4.75 5.00	56 56 56	3.00 4.25 3.84 4.48 4.25	56 56 56 48 44	3.25 4.50 4.25 5.00 4.25	56 48 48 48
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Day Day Hour Hour Hour	4.75 4.88 .63 .60	56 56 48 48	4.45 4.72 .60 .60	45 48 48 48 48	4.72 .53 .60 .60	48 48 48 48	Millmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Day Day	4.70 5.50 4.75 5.75 4.70	48 56 56 56 48	4.88 3.75 4.00 4.00	56 56 56 44	5.50 4.00 4.25 4.00	48 48 48
No. 4	Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour	4.25 4.75 4.24 .53 .53	56 56 48 48 52	3.75 4.25 4.24 .53 .53 .53	48 48 48 48 48 52	3.75 4.25 4.24 .53 .53 .53	48 48 48 48 48 52	Underground Labour Miners— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	Day	5.50 4.75 5.50	56 56 56	4.88 3.75 3.75	48 56 56	5.50 4.00 4.00	48 48 56
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Day Day Day Hour Hour Day Day	5.04 4.50 525 4.75 4.80	48 48 48 56 56	5.04 4.24 5.50 .60 .59 4.75 4.80	48 48 56 48 48 48	5.04 4.24 5.50 .60 .59 4.75 4.80	48 48 56 48 48 48	Muckers and trammers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Day Day Day Day	5 00 5 00 4 25 4 20	48 56 56 56 48	4.48 3.25 3.25 3.50	44 48 56 44	5.00 3.50 3.50 3.50 3.50	48 48 56 48 48
No. 1	Day	4.75 4.75 4.80 4.50	48 48 48 48	4 75 4 80 4 75 4 80 4 24 4 75	48 48 48 48	4.75 4.80 4.75 4.80 4.24	48 48 48 48 48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Day Day Day	5 50 5 50 5 25 4 75 4.70	56 56 56 56 48	3 75 4.88 4.25 3.75 4.00	48 56 56 44	4.00 5.50 4.50 3.75 4.00	56 48 48 48 48
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour	5 50 .60 .57	63 48 48 48	4.75 5.50 .53 .57 .60 .59	48 48 48 48 48	4.75 .53 .57 .60 .59	48 48 48 48 48	Nippers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. Track men—	Day Day Day Day	5 00 4 25 4 45 5 25	56 56 48 56	4.48 3.25 3.75 3.50	48 56 44	5.00 3.50 4.00 3.75	48 48 48 56
Motormen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day	4.50 4.75 4.80 4.75	56 48 48 56	4.50 4.75 4.80	48 48 48 48	4.50 4.75 4.80 4.75	48 48 48 48	No. 1	Day Day Day Day	5.50 5.00 4.70 4.75	56 56 48 56	3.75 4.88 4.00 3.75	48 44 56	4.00 5.50 4.00 4.00	56 48 48 48
No. 5	Hour Hour Hour	.60 .60 .63 .60	52 48 54 48	4.75 .60 .60 .60	52 48 48 48 48	.60 .60 .60	48 52 48 48 48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Day Day Day	4.50 5.25 5.50 4.45	56 56 56 48	3.50 3.50 4.88 3.75	56 48 44	3.75 3.75 5.50 3.75	48 56 48 48

TABLE IX.—WAGES AND HOURS OF COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES

	1929)	1933	3	1934	Į		1929)	1933	3	193	4
Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Nova Scotia—	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 Now Glasgow—	•35 .32 .32 .35 .45 .3538	50 47 50 55 48 48	.34 .28 .32 .32 .35–.45	44 50 45 55 40	.34 .325 .32 .32 .45 .35	44 44 45 55 40 40	No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29	.405 .3542 .4050 .375 .305- .33	55 46½ 48 44 54	.37 .3542 .4045 .325- .35 .285	24 46½ 48 40 52½	.35 .3542 .4045 .325- .35 .285	48 40
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.30 .30 .325 .275– .34	54 55 55 50	.2426 .23 .30 .25- .305	50 50	.2426 .23 .30 .25- .305	54 50 50 50	Cornwall	.2333 .37 .34 .35	55 50 50 50	.2426 .31 .30 .3040	50 50	.23 .36 .34 .30–.40	44 50 50 50- 70
St. John— No. 1	.28	48- 72 50	.28	48- 72 40	.28	48- 72 40	Ottawa— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.35	.44	.32 .30 .2033	40 39 44	.27 .27 .225-	44 44 50
No. 4	.30 .30- .405	50 49½	.30	24- 40 49½	.30	40- 60 49½	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.2845		.3040	27 50 54	.32 .3040 .30	50 54
No. 5	.30 .335	54 48	.30 .25	54 54 50	.20-	54 54 50	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.3032 .37 .45	52 49 50	.2227 .36 .32	52 49 44	.2632 .37 .40	48 49 44
No. 2	.28-	54 52	.315 .365 .23	50 46 ³ / ₄ 52	.365	44 46 ³ 52	Kingston—	.30 .35 .2933 .37	50 50 54 54	.30 .25 .30 .3037	50 50 54 54	.30 .25 .30 .3037	50 50 54 54
Quebec— Quebec— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.35 .25 .3640 .265 .335 .385 .32	54 60 54 55 60 49½ 59	.30 .25 .3035 .275 .395 .38 .305 .325- .34	44 30 54 55 48 49 ^{1/2} 59 54	.30 .2535 .30 .29 .40 .38 .305 .36	44 60 48 55 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 59	Peterborough— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. Oshawa—	.35 .3032 .38 .45 .2540 .365 .55	50 50 60	.30 .30 .46 .36 .2736 .28 .35	40 45 50 50 50 53 44	.30 .30 .46 .40 2736 .275 .39	
Three Rivers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.25 .32 .3237	60 54 54	.21 .26 .28	54 48 48	.21 .32 .32 .32	49 48 48- 60	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.40 .31535 .3540 .3538 .30-	55	.41 .30 .35 .30 .3234 .30	50 60 49 35 50 45	.35 .30 .35 .30 3234 .30	50 55 49 35 50 50
No. 4	.3040	57	.2731 .2830 .3035		.3035	48 57 55	No. 6	.325		.25	44	.30	45
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. Montreal— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.325 .35 .3540 .35 .30 .35-	55	.325 .29 .3540 .30 .2025	55 36 50 54	.325 .29 .3540 .30 .20	55 50	Toronto— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.45 .40 .375 .395 .50	48 50 50 45½ 44 48	.41 .2530 .335 .35 .39 .30	48 25 44 49½ 44 46½ 48	.44 .2530 .335 .345 .39 .36	44
No. 4	.425 .18-,23 .30 .30	55 60 60	.375 .18- 30 .30 .30 .26	60 60 55	.375 .1828 .30 .30 .26	55 60 60 55	No. 7	.45 .2535	55 44	.40 .225- .35 .265-	55 44 21-	.35 .2535 .265- .40	55
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.2836 .35 .2538 .3545 .47	55 50 55 48	.2836 .35 .2334 .3040 .47 .40 .3035 .3241	46½ 40 55 40 48	.2836 .35 .2335 .3040 .47 .40 3035 .3342	46 ¹ / ₂ 40 55 40 48 44	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	.4052 .40 .3842 .3846	45 49½	.40 35-50 .375 .33 .3640 .3540	44 45 45	3550 .375 .33 .3642 .3540	0 44 5 44 48 2 45
No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19.	.35 .32 .30- 40 .30	56 60 49 55	.35 3540 .35 .30	48 35- 40 45 24	.35 .3540 3035 .30	60 40 45 24	No. 17	.425 .4050	45 50 56	.3545 .45 .40 .35	37- 40 49 ¹ / ₂ 27 54	.3545 .45 .40 3538	44 40 45 54
No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	.35 .35 .35	55 50 50	.325- .38 .32 .33 .3545 315- .34	40 48 40 48 29	.3034 .34 .33 .2535 .315- .34	48 40	No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26	.4045	54 50 55	.40 .35- .375 .40 .3540 .37541	44 40 48	.40 3540 .3545 3545 3543 .50	54 44 5 40 3 48

TABLE IX.-WAGES AND HOURS OF COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES-Continued

	1929		193	3	193	1		1929)	1933	3	1934	4
Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Ontario-Concluded	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Hamilton— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.3540 .34 .3243 .3244 .43* .3552 .45	55 49½ 56 51 45	.3845 .295 .275 .3645 .385 .3045 .4245	\$9 44 44 50 56 51 44	.3845 .34 .30 .3645 .36 .3045 .4650	39 44 48 48 56 51 48	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.35 .45 .45 .42 .3545	55 49½ 54 44 50	.3035 .315 .41 .38 .37 .35 .3035	50 36 48 44 44 16- 49 40-	.3035 .315 .41 .43 .40 .35 .3035	46½ 50 45 48 44 44 40 50 45
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	3550 .40 .30 .40 .3845 .375 .40	44 50 50 50 48 55 55	.3145 .40. .27 .2538 .34 .353 .3538 .34 .37	40 44 50 55 49 54 48 55 40	.3650 .40 .33 .2842 .34 .40 .3538 .37	40 44 50 55 49 55 48 55 40	Niagara Falls— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. Welland— No. 1.	.3540	48	.35 .35 .24 .415	50 50 45 45 30 44 44 40	.3540 .35 .30 .40	50 45 50 45 44 44
No. 17	.40	50 50 50	.35 .30 .40 .32	32 32 48	.35 .275 .35 .35	42½ 44 40	No. 2	.35- .375 .31- .345	55 50- 59	.3033		.3033	Ì
No. 20 No. 21	.35	55 55	.295	48	.34	48	No. 4 No. 5	3040	55	.28	55	.30	35- 56
Kitchener— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.45 .4048	55 50 55	.45 .40 .30	55 40 20	.3545 .40 .30	55 40 20	No. 6	.365 .3540	55 50	.30 .3035	50 40	.32 .3538	50
No. 4	.35	55	.29 .225- .33 .27 .30	54 41 35- 50	.30 .2533 .27 .35	54 44 50	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.42 .49 .35 .45 .2032	49½ 45 48 52½ 49½ 50	.32 .49 .2335 .40 .2026 .3034	52½ 49½	.32 .49 .2535 .40 .2628 .2535	52½ 49½
No. 8	.325- .45 .3743 .3545	55	.28 .35 .36 .3035	50- 60 45 32 40	.31 35- 38 40- 45 30- 35 .25	40 5.3 45 3.2 44	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.55 .3338 .33	54	.34 .3338 .29	54	.43 .3036 .27	45 54
No. 13 No. 14	.38	60 55	.25 .30 2530	60 5 9	.30	60 59	No. 1	.5055 .50 .75 .535	54 32	.4045 .35 .50 .36	60 10 32 56	.4050 .40 .625 .45	30
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.40 .40 .35 .325-35 .37 .40 .38 .2850 .30	43 45 50 50 50 50 54½	.25 .30 .255 .30 .35 .33 .35 .30 .2849 .31 .35 .3438	44 44 48 24 25] 31 50 55 56 59	.25 .33 .27 30 - 35 .33 .37 .30 2054 .30 25 .3337	50 18 30 18 30 50 50 55 47 49	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.445 .63 .5055 .45 .40 .45 .4050 .45 .4045	49½ 44 50 55 44 49½ 54 49½	.385		.40 .54 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .55 .40 .30 .40	37½ 45 43 40 40 46½
No. 12	.36	50	.34	50	.34	50	No. 14	.45- .50* .4050	40	.3545	60	.4555	
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.3545 .4044 .42 .36 		.30 .32 .30 .33 .25 .43 2536	11 30 54 51 50 50 41	25- 30 .32 .30 .33 .28 .43 25- 36	44 30 54 51 50 50 40	No. 15 No. 16 Sarnia— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.4550 .45 .35-40 .35	60 44 50 42- 60	.45	60	.45 .35 .35 .33	60 44 44 35
Galt— No. 1	.35	50 50 50	.35 3040 26-	32 49 55	.35 .30 2535	40 49 55	No. 4. No. 5 No. 6. Manitoba→		48 54	.50 .4045 .347		.50 .40 .33	40 40 40
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.38	50 44 50	.315 .30 32 3033	44 44 49½	.30 .32 .33	50 40 49 ¹ / ₂	Winnipeg— No. 1	.35-		.3032		.3335	1
St. Catharines— No. 1 No. 2	.35	52½ 50	.40		35 3036		No. 2	.30		.30	54 48- 55	.275-	55
No. 3 No. 4	.3540		.30~.36		.3036	18 50	No. 4 No. 5	.35	49½	.315- .36 .38	49½	.3036	491

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TABLE IX.—WAGES AND HOURS OF COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES—Concluded

	1929	9	1933	3	193	1		1929	}	1933	3	1934	4
Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
MANITOBA—Concluded	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Winnipeg-Concluded No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.40 .3542 .4045	44	.385 .3236 .375- .40 .40	48 44 44 40	.385 .3240 .3740	44	Edmonton	.40	49	.3540 .3032 .40 .40 .275- .40		.3540 .3035 .40 .40 .2945	44 32- 46 ¹ 49 44 60
No. 10	.425 .425- .45	50	.425	50	.425	50	No. 6	.30	60	.20	60	.2030	60
No 11. No 12. No 13. No 14. No 15. No 16. No 17. No 17. No 18.	.4055 .4045 .3740 .45	48 49½ 53	.3949 .36 .3442 .38- .405 .49 .405 .525- .55	35 40 53 47 50	.3949 .36 .3442 .36- .405 .4952 .435 .405 .5055	40 40 53 47 50 48	British Columbia— Vancouver— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.44 .40 .40 .46 .425 .40	48 48 49 48 48 48	.34 .375 .30–.40 .35 .27 .20		.36 .375 .33- .385 .35 .2535 .2535	45 48 48 48 48 48
Saskatchewan— Regina—							No. 8	.425 .50 .615	-46½	.3035	44	.3540	44
No. 1	.40 .40	55 52	.20 .3134	38 30	.20 .3134	38 30- 44	No. 10	.46	48	.425 .40- .475	40 44	.39 .40- .475	40 40-
No. 3 No. 4	.55	48	.55 .30	40 52	.55 .3033	40	No. 12	.3045	48	.2736		.295- .36	44
Saskatoon- No. 1	.35- .425 .4045 .45		.325 .35- .475 .34 .43	48 45 45 44	.30- .325 .35- .425 .34 .43	60	No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. Victoria—	.455 .50 .5055 .50 .50 .525	44 44 44 44 44 48	.43 .45 .35 .43 .50 .40 .47 .5561 .475		.43 .405 .25 .43 .50 .40 .45 .5561 .475	44 44 44 44 44 54 40
Calgary— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4			.34 .39 .4050	54 48 44 44	.38 .36- .385 .4050		No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.30- .425 .50	48	2536 275- .30 .475	36	.25- 36	44
No. 5 No. 6	.48	48 60	.48	40	.48	40	No. 4 No. 5	.5053	44	.47	44	.47	44 44

Industry	1929		1933		1934		Industry	1929		1933		1934	
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
COTTON YARN AND	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
CLOTH Pickers, Male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.313 .315 .37 .36 .31		.33 .255 .28 .31 .36 .279	50 55 50 27 47 60	.33 .273 .296 .31 .36 .293	50	Warpers, Female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.29 .29 .387 .327 .272 .30 .35	27 30 55 55 55 55 55	.258 .32 .28 .295 .245 .245 .213	50 55 55 55 55 55 55	.273 .335 .294 .31 .31 .258 .224	50 55 55 55 55 55
Carders, Male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.332 .34 .325	27 47 55	.30 .30 .285 .28	27 50 50 55	.30 .315 .305 .295	50 55	No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.37 .252 .273	50 50	.31 .256 .292 .255	45 50 60 50	.353 .27 .255 .293	50 50 50
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.318 .327 .26 .27 .40 .36 .34	55 55 50 80 50 49½	.336 .276 .294 .247 .279 .32 .32 .34	55 55 55 50 50 27 47	.30 .306 .31 .25 .34 .335 .32	55 55 55 50 50 50 44	Beamers, Male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.266 .283 .45 .50	55 50 50 50 50	.273 .216 .223 .35 .40 .46	55 55 50 50 45 50	.30 .315 .267 .3343 .427 .50	55 55 50 50 50 50
No. 13. No. 14. Slubbers, Male or Female— No. 1. No. 2.	.36 .30		.30 .27	50 63 55 55	.33 .283 .342 .324	55	Slashers, Male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.48 .48 .332 .45	33 55 55 50 50	.44 .425 .336 .36 .382 .398	50 60 55 50 50 55	.46 .46 .33 .373 .455	
No. 3	.27 .24 .31	50 49½ 55	.28 .2128 .245 .30 .286	50 47 59 50 55	.283 .29 .26 .28 .338	50 44 55 50 55	Drawers-in, Female- No. 1	.20 .32 .196 .28	55 40 55 55 55	.20 .245 .24 .25 .23	45 50 55 55 55	.20 .252 .25 .25 .25	50 50 55 55 55
Female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	.334	55 55 50	.307 .268 .26 .27	55 55 55 50	.323 .263 .274		No. 6	.1625 .41	50 55 50	.26 .288 .30	50 51 50	.30	50 55 50
No. 5	.22 .273	55	.213	47 59 32	.28 .236	44 45 55 41	No. 1	.28 .37 .24 .265	50 50 50 55	.246 .238 .30 .24 .238	55 55 50 50 59	.24 .32 .36 .283 .25	55 55 50 50 55
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.32 .28 .236 .28 .245 .22 .223 .30	55 55 55 50 50	.28 .27 .24 .254 .23 .208 .24 .232	50 47 55 55 55 55 55 55	.295 .24 .25 .26 .25 .225 .253 .274 .283	50 55 55 55 55 55 55 50 50	No. 6. Loom Fixers, Male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.52 .515 .515 .50 .48	55 55	.45 .46 .48 .436 .445	50 45 45 50 55 55	.45 .485 .505 .458 .45	50 55 55 55
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 Doffers, Female— No. 1	.24 .37 .28 .1625	49½ 50 50 50 55	.27 .30 .26 .24	47 50 55 60 55	.27 .32 .287 .253		No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	.48 .40 .48 .55 .50 .49	55 55 50 50 50 55 50	.425 .412 .433 .36 .43 .442 .485	55 50 50 45 55 50	.45 .40 .455 .48 .43 .463	50 50
No. 2	.21 .36 .27 .20 .1645	55 50 50 49½ 55	.195 .27 .24 .18 .22	55 27 50 47 55- 60	.206 .285 .253 .1825 .263	55 50 50 44	Weavers, Male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	.33 .423 .312	27 42 55	.30 .33 .33 .332	45 45 50 55	.30 .33 .325 .348	50 44 50 55
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.245 .32 .28 .182 .28	27 38 55 55	.25 .28 .25 .24 .25	32 50 50 55 55 55	.25 .28 .185 .253 .266	55 55 55	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.436 .295 .326 .37 .16– 45 .325	55 50 50 55	.35 .294 .28 .3336 .40 .1643	55 55 50 50 55 44	.367 .317 .326 .34 .44 .2038	55 55 50 50
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	.272 .245 .21 .2334 .29 .37 .1324		.245 .192 .232 .26 .26 .31	55 50 55 50 27	.258 .19 .228 .287 .273 .26–.35 .195	55 50 50 50 50	Wearers, Female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.327 .33 .423 .312 .436	55 55	.304 .37 .33 .332 .35 .332	55	.304 .37 .325 .348 .367 .348	43 50 55 55

⁽a) Each number is a sample; see explanation page 4.

Industry	1929		1933		1934		Industry	1929		1933		1934	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Cotton Yarn and Local Conclused Weavers, Female—	\$		\$		\$		Woollen Yarn and Cloth Wool Sorters, Male—	\$		**		18	
(Conc.) No. 7	.295 .326 .37 .30 .1645	50 50 50	.28 .3336 .31 .33 .36 .1635	45 50 50	.305 .34 .31 .36 .40 2335	55 50 50 50 50 50	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.3035 .36 .25 .32 .542	50 52 50	.36 .364 .36 .20 .28 .493 .33	49½ 55 50 55 50 41 55	.36 .364 .36 .20 .28 .458	45 44 50
Winders, Female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.254 .2530 .37 .32 .22		.22 .192 .26 .27 .32 .2126	50 50 50 47	.16 .252 .287 .323 .34 .2329	55 55 50 50 50 44	Carders, Male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.		55	.22 .16-29 .375 .2533	55 51 49½ 55	.22 .2432 .37 .3033	49½ 21- 55 55
No. 7	.20	55	.186	55 32	.22	55 41	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.34 .275 .36 .30	50 52½	.34 .25- 30 .36 .30 .36- 43	50 50 50 50 50	.34 .25- 30 .36 .30 .3641	50
No. 1	.218	55 50 55	.196 .24 .182 .234 .186	50 55 55	.23 .253 .19 .20 .22	55 50 55 55 59	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	.27 .30 .40 .3034 .40	52 55 44 50 50 38	.30 .27 .40 .30 .40 .22	55 50 44 50 50 44	.30 .27 .40 .30 .40 .227	50 44 50 50 50 28
Dne-house Men— No. 1	.346 .433 .254	41 55 50	.31 .305 .247 .32	55 50	.33 .305 .257 .354	55 50	No. 17	.3340	50 55 52½	.2835	50 60 52½	.2835	50- 55 59
No. 5	.30 .40 .36 .335 .245	50 50 27 31 55	.27 .2538 .315 .265 .245	50 50	.33 .2842 .33 .27 .248	36 50	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.225 .273 .30 .275 .3246	55 55 50	.22 .20- 29 .26 .275 .22- 42	49½ 50	.22 .2029 .26 .275 .22- 42	49½ 50
No. 3	.35	50 27 40 5 60	.40 .26 .203	50 50 60	.296 .296 .39 .295 .213 *.236	36 50 60	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.39 .30 .26 .333 .41 .2544	50 55 50 50 40	.437 .27 .22 .333 .352 .20- 36	55 50 50 50 45 50 60	.40 .27 .21 .333 .44 .2034	55 50 50 50 26 1 50
No. 5	.25 .55 .75 .513	72 60 67 8 84	.24 .45 .675 .56 .40	50 46 60 50 56	.253 .47 .705 .587 .463	56 60 50 60	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	.533	52½ 40	.21 .414 .275 .532 .218 .2233	50 52½ 55 45 55 50- 60	.22 .278 .44 .218 .253	50 55 44 55 42- 52
No. 5	.48	55 84	.89	55 50 45	1.13	50 50 31	No. 20	.203		.19		.25	
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.363 .175 .254 .37 .40 .38 .47	8 60 91 55 82 84 84 70	.428 .29 .25 .263 .34 .40 .38 .357	72 72 55 56 50 84	.45 .304 .273 .255 .357 .40 .38 .357 .333	72 55 56 50 84 84	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.20 .21 .25 .24 .322 .20	51	.25 .20 .24 .18 .20 .32 .20 .24 .21	55 55 50	.27 .20 .23 - 3: .18 .20 .32 .22 .24 .22	2 55 50 50 50 55 55 55
Yardmen and			.255	5 55 55	.298 .24 .337	5 55 55	No. 12 No. 13			.20	55	.20	55
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.37	50	.30 .31 .36	50 45 50 55	.337 .31 .378 .297	50 50	No. 1	. 19 .24 .20 .22	55 55 50 50	.20 .20 .20 .20	55 50	.21 .22 .20 .20	50

^{*}Male.

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929		1933		1934	!	Industry	1929) -	1933		1934	
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Woollen Yarn and	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Cloth—Concluded Spoolers Female— Concluded No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.195 .22 .23 .36	52½ 50 55 52½	.1825 .2025 .213 .17 .30 .19 .20	50 55 44 60 52½ 55 55	.1825 .2226 .23 .185		No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	.23 .305 .3044 .2235 .40 .30	55 50 50	.266 .20 .205 .333 .44 .1836 .1725 .34 .29 .373 .22 .2022	55 50 50 50 50	.33 .19 .205 .333 .37 .1836 .1724 .33 .27 .21 .2024	50 50 50
Warpers, Male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 14	.3440 .45 .25 .36 .35 .36 .20 .30 .4047 .26 .36 .387	55 50 50 50 52 50 52 55 44 50 50 50 50 52	.16 .2736 .42 .25 .40 .32 .2438 .20 .27 .4050 .26 .42 .30 .314	55 55 50 50 50 55 55 55 50 44 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.22 .27-36 .42 .25 .40 .32 .27-40 .27 .40-47 .26 .40 .30 .30	55 55 40 50 50 50 50 44 50 50 41 50 50 42	No. 18. Burlers, Female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. Finishers, Male—	.394 .185 .2022 .2033	55	.306 .1321 .13 .2022 .1823 .33 .38 .28 .178 .17 .323 .20	39 49½ 55 50 50 44 44 50 42 60 52½ 55	.22 .165 .17 .2022 .2024 .2633 .30 .28 .223 .185	22 49½ 55 50 50 44 50 23
No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. Drawers-in, Female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.533 .215 .23 .25 .28 .20 .35 .25 .25	55 50 521 50 50 50 50 52 55	. 297 .23 .297 .23 .20 .22 .30 .31 .35 .278 .185	52½ 52½ 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 50	.30 .25 .20 .22 .35 .35 .28 .185	521 55 40 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 55 55	No. 1	30 .2550 .35 .25 .36 .40 .30 .35 .40 .2832	55 55 50 50 50 52 44 50 50 50 50 50 50 52 44 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.36 .1826 .35 .25 .36 .2540 .378 .225 .40 .1829 .30 .33 .3275 .2040 .22	55 51 50 50 50 55 55 54 44 50 55 50 49 50 60 523	.325 .18-, 26 .30 .25 .36 .25-, 40 .307 .225 .40 .18-, 31 .34 .333 .285 .24-, 36 .22	40 50 50
Loom Fivers, Male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.25 .50 .4451 .50 .514 .52 .40 .52 .40 .52 .40 .425	55 55 55 50 50 50 50 49 50 50	.20 .4055 36-51 .50 48 .60 .46 .40 .447 .46-49 .325	55 49½ 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 60 48	. 275 40- 55 .36- 51 .48 .48 .60 .46 .40 .473 .46- 49 .35	55 461 55 40 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 60	Dye-house Men— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.327 .30 .3033 .364 .32 .30 .40	55 52 ¹ 50 50 50	.327 .25 .312 .2532 .333 .28 .3044 .22 .36	55 50 55 50 50 53 50 60 52½ 55	.327 .27 .30 .3032 .333 .275 .28~.44 .22	55 50 55 50 50 22 50 59
Weavers, Male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.29- 35 .225 .335 .27 .35 .36 · 42 .30 .353 .305 .394 .362	50 45 55	.1633 .24 .362 .304 .35 .3642 .317 .44 .333 .293 .1730		.1633 .26 .315 .30 .33 .36-42 .287 .46 .333 .27	50 50 23	Engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.588 .73 .762 .60 .68 .536 .491 .4077	50 50 50 56 77 50	.588 .73 .762 .60 .72 .536 .40 .3267 .614 .50	51 60 55 50 50 56 56 50 55 84	.588 .73 .762 .60 .72 .536 .40 .3267 .614 .50	51 60 55 50 50 56 56 50 55 84
No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. Weavers, Female —	.3044	52½	.34 .355 .25 .547 .21 .18 .36		. 263 . 27 . 49 . 23 . 18 · . 36		No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.35 .35 .35 .325 .50 .395 .445	50 57 56 55	.225 .40 .325 .446 .39 .445	65 60 55 56 57 50 50	.233 .40 .325 .445 .395 .445	55 60 65 56 57 56 50
No. 1	.29 33, 278 .19 24 .27 .35	55	.1633 .165 .23 .304 .35	49½ 55	.1633 .15 .23 .342 .33	55 49½	No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	.48 .458 .145 50 .37	50 55 84 65 84	.492 .31 .445 .42 .32	65 60 51 65 84	.492 .31 .445 .42 .32	59

TABLE X-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

		1				-		1					
Industry	1929		1933		1934		· Industry	1929		1933		1934	
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
KNITTED GOODS	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Carders, Male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.315 .27 .33 .25	49½ 55 52 55 55	.3040 .30 .30 .25 .225	45 55 52 55 55	.3240 .30 .30 .25 .225	45 55 52 55 55	No. 28. No. 29. No. 30. No. 31. No. 32.	.285 .2234 .278	49½ 44 45	.16- 24 25 .345 .278 .26	50 33 44 45 343 50 493	.1823 .25 .278 .26 .26	48 50 491
No. 6	.28	50	.2035	49- 58 55	.1533	50- 54 55	No. 34 No. 35 No. 36		461	. 25	44 46½ 50	. 205 . 293 . 30	44 46½ 44
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.36 .35 .33	50 45 50	.35 .33 . 22 –.30	55	.335 .33 .22–.30		*Knitters, Male— No. 1 No. 2	. 225		. 25 . 293	55 52½	.25 .243	
No. 11	.40 .275 .2333 .2932	50 55 50 50 44	.2036 .24 .30 .2532 .39 .2740	49½ 55 45 50 52½ 44	2236 .24 .30 .2732 .39 .2740	523	No. 3	.80 .30 .2241 .225 .82-1.10	50 49 55 55 55 55	.50 32 .18- 35 .20- 21 .48- 58	50 48 55 55 52 55	.434 .445 .18- 35 .2023 .4858	47 55 55
No. 17 No. 18	.36	50	.36	50- 55 55	.36	50	No. 10	.3244 .50 .355	50 50 50	.30 · 40 .37- 50 35	50 50 49½	3040 3550 .30- 35	50 50 49½
Spianers, Male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4† No. 5 No. 6† No. 7† No. 8 No. 9 No. 1J No. 11	.375 .32 .36 .30 2030 	49½ 55 55 50 55 50 50 50 50 45	.375 .2540 .325 .24 .2026 .23 .29 .24 .45 .33 .192	55 55 52 50 55 49½ 55	.375 .3440 .337 .24 .2035 .23 .24 .24 .343 .33	55 55 55 55 52 49½ 55	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23	.50 .4277 .74 	49½ 45 55 49½ 55 50 50 50	29 4750 3948 .415 .38 .4070 .32 .21 .31 .23 .2040 .4042	49½ 54½ 50 49¼ 49¼ 55 50 50 50	32 37-53 .3951 .465 .37 .38-58 .32 .21 .33 .27 .22-36 .3039	45 55 55 50 49½ 49½ 55 50 50
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.30 .40 .66 .45 .25	50 50 45 55 55 50	.245 .315 .51 .47 .23	55 55 49½ 45 55 55 45	.24 .33 .54 .42 .25	50 49½ 45 55 55 50	No. 24		491 491 44 462	.42 25 .23 .40 .2650	50 49\\\44 48 46\}	.40 .30- 33 23 .40 .2650	38 49½ 44 32 46½
No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20† No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	.30 .2834 .2541 .32 .45	49½ 44 44 50 50	.39 .273 .295 .472 .45 .32 .33	52 \ 50 \ 44 \ 44 \ 50 \ 55 \ 50	.39 .273 .295 .41 .45 .32	52; 44 44 44 50 55 50	No. 1	.20	49! 55 52 55	24 21 .18 227 236 .215 .31	45 55 52 55 52 43 41 55	.24 .21 .18 .235 .207 .213 .285	33
Winters, Female — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.23 .2030 .17 .1828		.24 .2227 .31 .22 .1825	45 55 52½ 35 55	.24 .19- 26 .32 .237 .13- 25	52½ 45 55	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	.323 .26 .3540	491 45 50	185 .2040 .20 - 28 .24 .38 - 42	55 50 491 55 50- 55	.185 .20- 35 .19- 30 .24 .368	55 54 49½ 55 50
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.15 .29 .35 .17 .2538		.20 .23 .28 .18 .26–.34		.20 .23 .22 .185 .1826	15- 25	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	.2740	45 49] 52]	.22- 26 .273 .23- 37 .28 .23 .23 .257	493 45 493 543 523	.236 .26- 32 .28 .337 .22	45
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	.327	44 50 45	.27 .255 22 2628	55	.27 .285 .22 .292	55	No. 20. No. 21. No. 22 No. 23. No. 24	.30	50 55 50 50	30 .21 .22 .31 .30	50 55 45 50 523	.215 .22 .28 .30	50 50 52½
No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	.323 .3042 .36 .283 .28	45 493 44 50	.22 .182 .3236 .30 .27 .24 .263	49½ 55 45 49½ 50 50	.23 .182 .2635 .29 .26	45 49½ 50	No. 25 No. 26 No. 27	.266 .2435 .34 .2234 .345 .273	49] 44 44 45	.26 .22 .30 .387 .31	45 50 44	.26 .24 .30 .34 .29 .26	41 50
No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 21 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27	.24	49½ 49¼ 50 50	.203 .22 .22 .23 .25 .18	49¼ 45 50 50 52½	.24 .24 .24 .24 .18 .34	49 ¹ 50 50 50 50 52 ¹ 52 ¹		.651 .3250 .60 .70 .475	55 50	55 .30 - 42 .45 .645	50 491		35

⁺Female

^{*}Highest rates paid silk hosiery knitters.

TABLE X-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

	1929		1933		1934		T. 1.	1929)	1933		1934	 !
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Knitted Goods— Concluded							No. 15	.35	491	.2528	49½	.28	49]
Fixers, Male—							No. 16 No. 17			.238	54½ 49½	.32 .2426	47
Concluded No. 6	.52	50	.416	50-	.416	50	No. 18 No. 19		491	.2132	49½ 49½	.24	491
	.455	55	.41	55 55	.41	55	No. 20. No. 21.	.23	55 50	.22	55 45	.1830	50
No. 7 No. 8	.747	491	. 646	491	:	55	No. 22 No. 23	.27	50 50	.28	50 50	.29	50
No. 10	91	55	.57	55	.33- 63	50	No. 24	.25	491	.22	52½ 41	.22	52½ 28½
No. 11 No. 12	.54	52½ 50	.31	52½ 50	.31	52½ 50	No. 25 No. 26	.2030	491	.2030	491	.3040	25- 44
No. 13 No. 14	.6080	491	.60 .5070	52½ 49½	.60	.52 55	No. 27	.313	49½	.238	30 44	.245	31
No. 15 No. 16	.92	44 49½	.92 .565	44 49½	.92 .60	44 49½	No. 28	.367	48	.284	45	.284 .29 .22	48
No. 17 No. 18	.3047	462	.30 .45	46½ 50	57	44	No. 30. No. 31. No. 32.	.26	49½ 44	.21	49½ 47	.273	493
No. 19			. 55 . 80	45	. 55 80	45	No. 33			.2532	44 36	.2025	28
Cutters, Female— No. 1	.23	493	.25	45	.25	45	No. 34 No. 35			.25 .385	50 28	.305 .355	
No. 2 No. 3	.234	49	.18	50 44	.185	55 39	Folders, Fernale-						
No. 4	.2031	50	.2030	50	.2026	41- 45	No. 1 No. 2	.2225	49½ 55	.18- 25	45 55	. 25 . 15- 27	45 55
No. 5 No. 6			.33	49½ 49½	.33 .27	49½ 49½	No. 3	.2441	50	.22	50 50	.22	491
No. 7 No. 8	.30	45 49½	.316 .315	45° 493	.283	45 49½	No. 5	.273	491	.207	491		40
No. 9	.25	491	.25	49½ 49½	.25	49½ 49½	No. 6. No. 7.	.30	45	.40	45 49 ¹	.28	45 493
No. 11	22		.26	491	.24	49 4	No. 8 No. 9	.267	52½ 50	.228	52½ 50	.215	521
No. 12 No. 13	.18	55 50	.22	45	.22	50	No. 10	.23-30	491	.2330	491	.24	494
No. 14 No. 15			.20-26	50 50	.30	50 50	No. 11	.22	50 50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 16 No. 17	.265	49½	.19 .284 .30	44	.22	33 44	No. 13	.20	50 49½	.20	50 47	.20	50 48
No. 18 No. 19	.326	491	. 23	44 49½	.30	44 49 ¹ / ₂	No. 15	.2240	44	.31	44	.352	44
No. 20 No. 21	.3065	461	.3032	46½ 30-	.30	46½ 22-	Menders, Female— No. 1	.16	55	.164	55	.164	55
Pressers, Male-				36		35	No. 2 No. 3	.1622	55	.28	50 55	.22	491 55
No. 1†	.1623		.24 .21	55 55	.1525	55 55	No. 4	.1820	55 55	183 .23- 25	55 52	.183	55
No. 2	.215	49	.42	41 55	.40	37 55	No. 6 No. 7	.35	491	.25	50 49½	.25	563
No. 5	.55	50 45	.50 .466	49½ 45	.42	49½ 45	No. 8			.22	50- 55	.22	45
No. 7† No. 8	.2330		.2330	49 ¹ / ₂ 45	.24	49½ 50	No. 9 No. 10	.313	491	.207	49½ 49½	22	49!
No. 9 No. 10	.32	50 49½	.33	50 27½	.46	50 32	No. 11 No. 12	.29	45 45	.21	49½ 45	.29	48 45
No. 11 No. 12† No. 13†	.386	44	.43	44	.43	44 44	No. 13 No. 14	.30	49½	248	541	.33	491
No. 13† No. 14	.45	494	.23	49 493	.23	49	No. 15. No. 16.	21	521	.20	50 523	.20	50 52
No. 15			.47	49 49 ¹	.47	48 49½	No. 17 No. 18	.32	50 49 ¹ / ₂	.24	50 491	.26	491
No. 16†			.24	50 491	.24	44	No. 19		102	.23	50 52½	.24	50
No. 18 No. 19†	.386		.40	47	.40 .273	49½ 44	No. 20. No. 21. No. 22	.33	491	. 23	33	.26	38
No. 20	.367	45	3.23	492			Loopers, Female-			.30	44	.30	44
Finishers (Sewers), Female—							No. 1 No. 2	.35	50	.258	50	.24 .273	
No. 1 No. 2	.22	49½ 55	.25 .1530	45 55	.25 .1629	45 55	No. 3 No. 4	.255	55	.23	52 50	.26 1923	52 45-
No. 3	.20	52	.18	52 55	.18	52 55	No. 5			.23	49'	26	48
No. 5	.1833	55	.2528	49 55	.2528	49 55	No. 6 No. 7	.273	55 491	254 .242	55 49½	. 273	55
No. 7. No. 8.		50	.23- 28	50 50	.21- 28	48½ 44	No. 8	.32	45 493	.30	45° 493	.30 28- 36	45
No. 9 No. 10	.20 36		.2228	50 49½	.2228	50	No. 10	283		.276	513 50	.338	
No. 11			.3242	50° 55	.3236	45	No. 12 No. 13	.30	52½ 50	.23	52½ 50	.23	52
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	1	401	.29 .353	491	.30	491	No. 14 No. 15	.30	49½ 49½	.32	49 49	.40	49!

†Female.

TABLE X-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

	1929		1933		1934			1929		1933		1934	=
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour		Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
KNITTED GOODS	\$		\$		\$			\$	_	\$		\$	-
Concluded							No. 7	.3644	50 50	.3236	50 49½	.3236	50 49 1
Loopers, Female— Concluded							No. 9 No. 10.	.38	50 50	.34	55	.34	55
No. 17. No. 18.	.33	491	.31	523	.31	52½ 38	No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	.2242		.3240	491/45	.3640	45
No. 19	.40	45	.365	49½	.355	48	_\0, 1\frac{1}{2}	.45	52½ 50 49½	.285 .4045 .45	52½ 50 49¼	.30	52½ 49½
No. 1 No. 2	.20	55	.34	50 55	.28	49½ 55	No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	.45	50	.40	45	.40	50
No. 3 No. 4	.30	491	.333	49½ 49½	.263	491	No. 18 No. 19 No. 20			.2236	45	.2436	50 48
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.533	45 55	.485 .35 .312	45 49½ 54½	.45 .40 .40	55 54	No. 20	.40	49½ 46½	.2030	461	.2632	491
No. 8. No. 9.	.38	521	.22	50 52½	.22	50	Engineers—			.40	43	.455	48
No. 10 No. 11	.36	50 50	.30 .35	50 50	.35	50	No. 1 No. 2	.42 .375	72 55	.42 .325		.42	72 55
No. 12 No. 13	.523 .555	49½ 45	.455 .384	46 49½	.42	52 48	No. 3	.39	52 49	.40 .485		.40	52 70
Inspectors and Exam-							No. 5	.75 .60 .39	55 50 49½	.51 .45 .39	55 60 49½	.51 .45 .39	55 60 49½
No. 1	.16 .235	55 55	.15- 20	55 55	.1520 224	55	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9	.70	50	.70	49½ 55	.70	493 55
No. 4	.40^	522	.28- 50	52½ 50	.32- 50 .22 .27	491	No. 10	.437	60	.39- 54	50- 70	.45	60
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.1836 29- 33	55 55	.288 25 .21- 27	55 52	.25	39 55 52	No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	.60	495 525 50	575 .362 .55	49½ 52½ 50	. 60 . 362	49½ 52½
No. 8	28	493	.28	49 2	.37	28; 49	No. 15	.48	493 50	.43	491	.43	49½ 50
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.313	101	.27	491	.26	49	No. 16	.50	543	.45 .43	57 52½	. 45 . 43	48 52½
No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	.30- 35	45 49 ¹ ₂	30- 35 .2529 .225	45 493 544	.30- 34 27 .263	45 493 49	No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.	.56	493	.56 .64 .60	49½ 50 50	.56	50 48 50
No. 15	.228	44 521	.20	50	.20	52	Firemen-	.00	90	.00	30	.60	30
No. 17	.28	50 49½	.23- 30 .253 .22	50 49½	2 12	19:	No. 1	41 .315	00)	.40 315	70 60	.40 .315	72 60
No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	.2220	49:	.22	491 50 50	22 .24 20	49°	No. 4	.34	52	.31	52	.31	52 77
No. 22. No. 23.		49%	.26	50 29	.26-30	50 50 30	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.307 .45	78 35 35	305 30 245	7.8 55 55	.305 30 .245	80 55 55
No. 24 No. 25	.265	495	.294 .30 .234	49½ 44	287 284	491	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.27	1,)	?5 .27	61	.35 275	56 60
No. 26	. 227	44	.17	47	. 182	44	No. 11	.45	50	.50	55	.50	S0 55
No. 1	.30 55	55 50	.30	55 50	.25	55 491	No. 12. No. 13. No. 14	361	49½ 55	.424 .3545 .40	49½ 55 72	.424 .3545 .40	49½ 55 65
No. 4	.29- 38	55 55	.25- 30	55	.25- 30	55	No. 15	.50	71	.375	66 72	.375	66 72
No. 5	.27	50 50	25 .36	55 50	.25	55 50	No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	.35	56	.35	72 56	.35	72 56
No. 7. No. 8 No. 9.	38 .40- 48 .24- 67	50 50 45	383 .34 .22- 47	49½ 55 45	.353	491 55 45	No. 19. No. 20.	.50	50	.40 .45	56	.40 .45	44 54
No. 10. No. 11.	30- 44	55	38	55	.38	55	SHIRTS Cutters, Male—						
No. 12. No. 13.	.38	52½ 50	.267	52½ 50	.267	521	No. 1	.615	52 46½	.27	52 46½	.288 .40	52 46½
No. 14	.3033	49½ 50	.2026	45	.2628	49½ 50	No. 4	.20- 24	35	.22		.23	50 50
No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	.3034	50	.375	50 44 45	.2734	50 44 48	No. 5	.2771	503 491	.2057		.2255	53 ³ / ₄₀
No. 19 No. 20	.4050	49½ 50	.26	49½ 50	.30	49 1 50	Sewing Machine Oper- ators, Female-	.80	44	.60	44	.614	44
Shippers-							No. 1	.25	52 46½	.20	52 46½	.21	52 461
No. 1 No. 2	.3040	49½ 55	.16- 27	45 55	.3040	55	No. 3	.245	35	.163	45	.2226	50 40
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.35	52	.32 .225 .337	52 55 49	.32 .175 .312	52 55 58	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.1843	491	.18- 32 .30 .317	533 40 44		47 40 44
No. 6	.1825	55	.2025		.2025		No. 8			.227	44	.227	

^{*}Male. †Female.

_	1929		1933		1934		Industry	1929		1933		1934	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
	- S	11 25.	\$		\$			\$		\$	_	\$	
SHIRTS—Concluded Examiners, Female— No. 1	.25 .184 .16 .22 .2136 .323 .318	52 46½ 35 35 50¾ 49½ 44	.20 .16 .22 .27 .2127 .275 .273	52 46½ 45 45 53¾ 40 44	.21 .20 .23 .28 .2532 .275 .273	52 46½ 44 44 50 40 44		13.50	44	13.00- 18.00 12.50 15.00 13.65 12.60 8.20 9.00 12.00	44 44 42 44 43 45	13.00- 22.00 13.75 12.50 19.55 5.75 10.00 12.00	44 44 44 36 19 50 50 44
Pressers, Female— No. 1. No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 6 No. 8*	.212 .245 .224 .512 .1933 .25 .303	46½ 49 35 53¾ 53¾ 49½	.182 .245 .243 .343 .1628 .20 .30 .41	49 36 50	.182 .24 .263 .41 .1833 .22 .30 .41	50 45 50	No. 11		433444444444444444444444444444444444444	15.00 15.00 7.60 16.00– 20.00 7.00– 15.00 11.70	44 433 8 44 S 473	15.00 14 00 14 50 29 00- 27 00 9 00- 14 00 11.70	433 S 44 S 473
Box Room Workers, Female— No. 1		25	.14 .15 .22 .26 .1824	52 463 45 35 533	.173 .17 .23 .227	46 50 50	No. 1			35.00 35.00 20.00 37.00 29.00 30.00 21.70 27.00- 36.00	44 44 44 44 49 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂	35.00 35.00 22.00 37.00 29.00 35.00 21.00 24.00- 36.00	44 44 44 44 44 48 463
Shippers, Male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6	.2540	46½ 49 35	.274 .33 .306 .35–.39 .297	46 49 48 53	.30	50 41 50	No. 11	20.00	52	26.00 25.00 17.00 26.00 25.00- 40.00 26.00 27.00	44 47 ³ 55 ¹ / ₂ 50 55 44	25 00 15 00 23 00 20 00 30 00 28 00 25 00	- 50 55
READY-MADE CLOTHING A. MEN'S AND BOYS SUITS AND OVERCOATS					per wk		No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.	25.00 37.05 39.50 40.00	50 43 44 44	25.00 25.50	55 44 43 44 44 8	26 00 31 75	55 44 43 44 44 44
Basters, Female— No. 1 No. 2*	per wk	44 44	15.00 22.00 32.00	44	17.00 22.50 33.00		Examiners, Male-	32.00	44	28.00 14.00	44 44	30.00 15.40	44
No. 3 No. 4			14.00 18 20	44	15.40 12.50 17.00	44	No. 2 No. 3† No. 4† No. 5				50 50	11.00 10 00 22 00 22 00	50
No. 5*		44	12.15 14.00 20.00 10.25	- 43 52 41	22.00 27.00 13.00	42 48 38	No. 6	30.00	43	20.00 21.00 24.50	44 44 43 44	30 00	44 43 44
No. 8	10.00		7.65 9.00 10.00	45	7.00	50	No. 10†			. 12.50 11.25 12.50	44	11 70 13.55)- 44
No. 11	15.00	43 44	14.00 11.10 18.00 22.00 26.00	43	3 13.20 19.00	43 44 1- 44	No. 1			18.45	44 48 43 49	15 40 14 00 20 55 9.65	44 48 41
No. 15	18.00		7.00 11.00 13.55)- S	7.00)- S)- 44	No. 7		52	6.70	35 25 50	10 80 7 65	29 5 30 5 50
Bushelers and Tailor Male - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 5			32.00 24.00 33.00 25.00 20.00) 44) 5:) 44) 44	25.00 24.00 37.00 25.00 25.00) 44) 54) 44) 44	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	13.50 20.30 18.50 22.00 16.00	0 44 0 43 0 44 0 44	12.00 12.90 8 65 1 16.65 1 12.00	44 43 5 6 44 8 6 44	13 00 14 25 14 00 17 00 11 00	0 44 5 43 0 S 0 44 0 S 5 44
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	34.95	43	20.25 18.00 23.00	5 43	18.68	5 43)- 4	3 Female—	14.0		12.00) 44	12 5	0 44

TABLE X-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

-	1							1					
Industry	1929		1933		1934		Industry	1929		1933	3	1934	ł ·
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
READY-MADE	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
CLOTHING—Con. A. MEN'S AND BOYS SUITS AND OVER- COATS—Conc.							No. 7		44	8.10 7.70 7.00- 10.00 10.00	44 32 47 ³ / ₄ 50	5.95 7.00- 10.00 10.00	25 47½ 50
General hand sewers, female—Conc. No. 4* No. 5 No. 0	25.00 7 00	44 52	26.10 9.90 6.00	44 30 50	7.50 6 00-	26 50	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	24.00 19.90 22.50	433 44 44	13.00 15.00- 21.00 15.00 14.40 10.00-	55 44 43 ³ S	12.00 12.00- 22.00 16.00 9.10 9.00~	55 44 431 S
No. 7* No. 8 No. 9	9.00 38 00 11.50 14.00	52 44	10 00 35 00 9 00 13 00 15 00	50 45 44	8.00 35 00 10.00 12 00- 16.00	50 50 44	No. 16	20.00		13.00 9.00	50	12.00 10.00	55
No. 10* No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	30.00 30.00 30.00 20.25	44 44 43 ³	11 00 11 00 14 50 9 75	S S 334 S	24 50 12 50 14 70 10.50	S S 434 S	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5		44	36.00 29.00 24.10 14.30 22.50	44 44 45 39½ 45	32.00 31.90 29.20 9.40 22.50	44 44 43 34 45
Pocket Makers, Male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	36.00 37.00 39.00	44 44 44	34 00 37 00 32 00 34 50	44 44 44 48	29 00 36 00 35 20 39 85	44 44 44 51	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9†	30.20 30.00 23.10	43¾ 44 43¾	18.00 40.00 17.75 11.95	43 ³ / ₄ 44 S 43 ³ / ₄	16.00 44.00 16.50 12.70	433 44 S 433
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	28 07 25 00 ‡40 00	52 44 44	16 00 9 90 33 00 42 00 34 00	50 S 44	20 00 21 00 35 00- 40 00 34 00	50 S 44	No. 3	14.00	44	20.00 14.00 23.75 19.80	44 44 49 44	19.50 15.40 29.50	44 44 56
No. 9	32 00 37.00	44	26 00	41	25 00-	44	No. 6	11.00	52	17.00 12.90 10.00 9.00 9.90	32 35½ 50 45 S	10.30 11.55 10.00 10.00 12.50	27½ 30½ 50 50 S
No. 2	37 00 41 00	44	23 00 27 00	44	23 00 29 70	44	No. 10 Trimmers, Male—			20.25	44	26.50	44
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	33.00	44	27 00- 37 00 23 20 23 35 19 75 - 22 75 24 20	44 40 44 44	18 00 25 00 22 60 25 55 19 65 22 50	44 44 44	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.		44 52	31.00 23.00 30.00 31.00 16.45 23.40 23.00	44 44 49 34½ 44 50	31.00 32.00 32.00 32.00 26.00	44 44 44 51½
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	27 00 34 60 27 50	52 44 43 41	19.00 15.00 22.50 18.00 27.00 24.50 12.50	40½ 50 45 45 44 43¾ S	13 00 12 50 22 50 18 00 25 00 24 50 27 50	22 50 45 55 44 43 8	No. 8	24.00 28.50 27.95 27.00 33.00	44 43 ³ / ₄ 44 44	18.00 20.00 28.85 16.65 25.10 6.35	45 44 43 ² S 44 19	18.00 21.00 31.55 22.00 30.35 19.65	45 44 433 S 44 473
No. 15	30.00 40.00 17.00 29.00	44	22 00 - 57 00 10 00 18 00	44 S	2 ÷ 00 45 00 10.00- 19.00	44 S	Under pressers, Male—No. 1	24.00- 30.00	44	16.60 17.00- 25.00	44	21.20 16.00- 22.00	44
no. 1	32.00	44	20.00- 30.00 22.00 25.00-	44 44 44	17.50- 32.00 22.00 18.00-	44 44 44	No. 2			24.00 19.00 22.00 17.90 7.75	44 44 44 39	26.40 20.90 20.00 23.05 6.75	44 44 44 44 ¹ / ₂ 32
No. 4		44	40.00 28.95 24.30 22.25	35 44 44	32.00 30.00 16.20- 20.55	35 44	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	23.50	52	20.00 11.50 22.00- 27.00 16.00	50 46 44 473	16.00 11.50 25.00- 29.00 16.00	50 46 44 47 2
No. 7	21.00- 24.00 38.75 22.50	44 43 44 44	14.00 21.00- 25.00 23.22 14.40	45 44 43 ³ S	14.00 22.00- 28.00 23.70 20.00	45 44 43 ³ S	B. Men's Work Clothing Cutters, Male—			50.00			112
Sewing Machine Operators, Female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	14.00		16.00 10.00 9.00 12.00- 14.00	44 44 44 44	16.00 11.00 10.00 9.00- 12.50	44 44 44 44	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7			17.00 22.00 25.00 20.25 12.45 19.50 15.00- 22.00	49 47½ 55 45 43 46½ 46½	22.50 15.45 21.35 17.50- 22.00	49 47½ 55 50 49 46½ 46½
No. 5				461/2	10.70	46½ 44	No. 8	25.00	44	20.00	49 48	23.00	49 48

[†]Female. 90190-41

^{*}Male. \$1930. S-Short time; number of hours actually worked not reported.

TABLE X-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

No. 12	24	s wk.	per	Hrs per wk. 46½ 46½ 53	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	24	.50- 44	11.70 12.05 16.45 11.85	461		
Clothing—Con. No.	25	.50- 44	12.05 16.45 11.85	461	11.25	
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	26	.50- 44	16.45 11.85		11.80	S 461
	29	.50 44		44	10.53 12.20 12.50-	39 44 44
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	30 14		18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 13. 37.00 44 25.00 40	31	44	14.55 14.00 13.00	40 44 44 45	16.00 14.00 13.20 9.45	44 44 45
No. 15	32		8.60	20	02.6	10
No. 16	ners, Female—		8.30	57	6.40	43 45
No. 18	3		7.00	45 46½	7.95	463
No. 19	5		5.50 8.55	S 45	4.50 4.95	SS
No. 20 30.00 20.00 48 22.00 44 No. No. 21 35.00 44 30.00 44 30.00 44 No. No. 22 17.50 44 17.25 44 No.	6	.00 44	11.00	44 40	11.00 9.50	44
No. 23	8 18 9	3.00 44	13.50 12.50	40 44	14.00 12.50	44
No. 25. 29.75 44 29.75 44 No.	10		12.50 11.35	44	13.65 12.95	44
No. 26. 40.00 44 27.50 44 27.50 44 No. No. 27. 35.00 44 23.80 40 28.80 44 No. 27. 44 No. 27. 44 No. 27. 45 No. 27. 46 No. 27. 47. 48 No. 27. 48	11 12 14	.00 44	11.00	48	10.00	44
No. 23		0.00 44	10.00- 15.00	44	10.00- 15.00	44
No. 1. 6.30 11.50 No. No. 2. 11.25 45 10.15 45	14		7.00	45	7.95	45
No. 3. 8.60 35 18.75 49 Shippe	ers, Male-		19.00	471	19.00	473
No. 5	2		21.00	472	21.00 13.75	47½ 55
No. 7		5.00 44	11.25 25.00	45 49	25.00	49
No. 8 14.00 52½ 13.00 52½ No.	5	0.00 44	14.00 16.28	55 44	16.00 16.28	55 44
No. 10	7	2.00 44	22.00 20 00	$\frac{52\frac{1}{2}}{40}$	22.00	521/2
No. 12	9	5.00 44	24.00 15.00	44 44	24.00 15.00	44
No 14 16 25 40 17.85 44 No.	11 24	1.00 44	16.50	48	15.00 17.50	44 461
No. 1	13		17.50 11.50	46½ 44	12.00	44
No. 2	14, 30	0.00 44 4.00 44	20.00 16.00	44 47½	20.00 16.00	44
No. 4 15.00 491 12.00 45 12.00 54	Women's and					
No. 6	DREN'S COATS					
No. 8. 15.00 46\frac{1}{2} 13.00 46\frac{1}{2}				+		+
No. 10	s, Male—		55.00	48	55.00	48
Sewing Machine Oper- No.	2	5.00 44	31.00	44	31.00 40.00	44
No. 1 9.50 44 9.50 44 No.	5		27.00	44	30.50	44
11.75 47 13 00 54	ers, Female—					
No. 4 6 50- 39- 6 50- 34- No.	1	0.00 44	10.00 15.00	44 44	15.00 15.00	48
No. 5	2	5.00 44	12.50	44	12.50 13.50	44
No. 7 9.25 461 9.95 461 No.	5		11.70	44	13.00	44
No. 8		4.00 44			6.50	S
No. 10. 8.70 40 7.65 40 Presse	rs, Male—		30.00	44	35.00	463
No. 11 12.00 55 12.00 55 No. No. 12. 14.00- 44 14.00- 44 8.00- 35 No. No. 12. 14.00- 44 No. No. No. No. No. No. No. No. No. No.		0.00 44	25.00 20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 13. 24.00 17.00 14.00 44 No. 11.31 52½ 11.00 52½ No.	4		18.20	44	21.35	44
No. 14.	6†	0.00 44	15.25 18.00	44	20.50 18.00	44
14 00 15.50 ato	g Machine Oper- ors, Female—					
No. 17. 14.00 44 15.65 44 No. No. 18 14.00 40 15.00 48 No.	1	3.30§ 44	12.50 12.50	44	12.50 14.00	44
No. 19	4	2.50- 44	. 12.90 12.50-	44	14.50 12.50-	44
No. 20	5*	8.00	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 21			. 16.00 15.00-	44	20.60 21.30-	44
No. 93	8*		21.75 30.00	44	27.00 30.00	

^{*}Male. S—Short time; number of hours actually worked not reported.

144 hours per week includes some cases at approximately this figure. \$1930 †Female.

Industry	192)	193	3	193	4	Industry	192	9	1933	3	1934	4
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
Ready-made	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
CLOTHING—Conc. D—WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S DRESSES Cutters, Male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	35.90 24.00 25.00 25.00	46½ 50 47 44	23.00 13.80 20.00 15.00 26.00 21.00 22.50 15.40 20.00 24.00 16.00	46½ 51 46½ 49 46½ 49½ 47 48 44 43¼ 44	23.00 16.45 25.00 16.00 16.80 22.50 15.00 20.00 24.95 15.00	46½ 48 46½ 49 8 47 53 44 43¾ 44	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	12.00		10.00- 13.50 9.70 12.45 9.00 13.20 15.50 16.25 11.00 12.00 12.50- 13.50 13.00 13.60- 17.50	42- 50 44 43 ² / ₄ 32 ³ / ₄ 44 43- 46 49 44 47 46 47 46 46 49 44 47	10.00- 13.00 10.05 14.55 11.45 13.20 6.20- 10.30 16.25 11.00 12.00 12.50- 13.50 13.60 17.50	35- 48 44 43 ³ / ₃ 6 44 27- 40 46 ¹ / ₂ 44 47 48 46 ¹ / ₂
No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	26.00	46½	20.00 21.25 13.50 16.15 27.00 24.00	49 44 47 44 463	20.00 22.00 16.00 14.00 17.30 22.00 24.00	44 46½ 46½ 44 47 48 46½	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	28.00 25.00 32.50	46½	25.00 24.00 18.50 25.20 20.00 20.00 29.00 30.00 22.00	46½ 49 49 47 49 44 43¾ 44	26.00 24.00 19.50 25.20 20.00 20.00 29.00 30.00 22.00	46½ 49 49 47 49 44 43¾ 44 44
No. 1		44	11.00 9 00 13.00 14.00	46½ 46½ 44 43¾	11.00 10.00 13.00 14.00	46½ 46½ 44 43¾	No. 10	25.00 per hr.	44	24.00 per hr.	44	20.00 per hr.	48
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7 No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	20.00 14.00 13.00 12.50 16.00	44 46½ 43½ 44 44	20 00 17.00 12.50 12.50 10.00 12.50 15.50 13.60	44 44 46½ 44 44 44 46½	20 00 17.00 12.50 14.00 10.00 12.50 15.00 13.60	44 44 46 41 44 44 46 44	Millers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.375 .60 .433 .63 .40	55 60 60 48 60 59 60	.375 .60 .40 .50 .36 .51	55 60 60 48 40 59 60	.375 .60 .40 .50 .36 .51	55 54 60 48 45 59 60
Finishers, Femalc— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.		44 46½	10.00 8.95 10.85 15.00 12.70 8.90 13.20 12.50	46½ 32 44 44 43¾ 30½ 44 46½	10.00 7.60 11.00 15.00 14.00 10.35 13.20 12.50	46½ 28 40 44 43¾ 30¾ 44 46½	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. Bolters—	.45 .594 .65 .60 .65 .45	66 48 48 59 48 48	.50 .273 .456 .525 .60 .527 .40	60 66 48 48 59 48 48 48	.50 .273 .456 .525 .60 .527 .40	60 66 48 48 60 48 48 48
No. 9	15.90 12.00 10.00- 13.00-	46½ 50 47	14.50 13.60 10.45 10.00 12.50 11.00- 13.00 9.00 14.50	49 46½ 46½ 46½ 48 47 47	12.50 14.00 11.00 11.00 11.00- 13.00 10.00 14.00	46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 47 47 40 44	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.64 .55 .55 .42 .55 .47 .65 .63 .45 .52	73 60 72 60 60 48 48 48 48 48	.55 .55 .475 .36 .425 .36 .51 .55 .40 .40	53 48 54 40 60 48 48 48 59 48	.55 .55 .475 .36 .425 .36 .51 .55 .40 .55	76 48 54 45 60 48 48 48 48
No. 7	12.75	44	13.45 9.35 13.20 12.25 12.50 13.60 17.35 27.00	43 ² 31 ¹ 44 56	15.00 12.70 13.20 11.90	1	Millwrights— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.60 .60 .65 .63 .60 .75 .85 .75	60 60 60 54 60 60 48 60 59 48	.525 .55 .50 .505 .54 .625 .69 .65	61 60 60 54 45 60 48 60 59 48	.525 .55 .50 .505 .54 .625 .69 .65	63 60 60 54 45 60 48 60 60 48
	12.00 12.70	50 46½ 47	9.45 11.00 12.50 10.70	461 341 48 491 461 47	10.10 11.00	461 40 48 461 47	Purifiers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.475 .375	50 60 48 48 48	.40 .34 .30 .45 .425	50 40 60 48 48 48	.40 .34 .30	56 45 60 48 48

^{*}Male.

	1929		1933		1934		* T }	1929		1933		1934	
Industry and Occupation	per	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
FLOUR—Conc. Packers— No. 1. No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9	.45 .45 .50 .35 .50 .40 .41 .35	66 60 60 60 48 60 59 60 60	.40 .40 .40 .30 .40 .34 .41 .333	57 60 44 60 48 50 59 60 60	.40 .43 .31 .40 .34 .41 .333	50 60 54 60 48 50 59 60	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	.425 .40 .25 .37 .35 .42 .35	60 60 60 59 60 54 59 48 44	.30 .38 .35 .27 .37 .20 .33 .35 .394	60 48 22 50 59 60 54 45 48 44	.30 .38 .35 .27 .37 .20 .33 .35 .394	60 48 37 50 59 60 54 60 48
No. 10 No. 11	.35 .50	60 48	.20	60 48	.20	60	Bread and Cake	per wk.		per wk.		per wk.	
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	.45 .45 .50 .41 .50 .50 .425 .425	48 48 54 60 54 48 48	.405 .40 .405 .41 .405 .375 .375 .40	48 48 45 48 48	.405 .40 .405 .41 .405 .375 .375	48 48 60 48 48	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	30.00 37.00 28.00 23.00	50 48 48 50 48 48	28.00 25.88 20.00 30.55 23.00 28.00 24.00 32.00 29.60	54 54 54 56 54 48 50 48 48	28 00 21.40 20.00 30.55 23.00 29 00 23.00 30 09 29.60	54 54 54 56 54 54 54 48 48
Grinders— No. 1 No. 2	.64	65 60	.55 .45	65 48	.55	74 48	No. 10	. 33.00	48	26.90 27.00	48 48	26 90 27.00	48
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.60	72 60 48	.525 .38 .45 .43		.525 .38 .45 .43		Bench Workers— No. 1			20.00	51	18.00- 21.00	51
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.63	48 48	.55	48 48	.55	48	No. 2		50	20.57 19.50 24.30	54 48 54	21.53 19.50 24.30	54 48 54
Sweepers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.30 .30 .25 .42 .40 .40 .35 .36	60 60 60 48 48 48 60 54	.25 .308 .25 .25 .25 .32 .38 .35 .32 .35 .28	40 60 48 48 48	.25 .30/ .25 .25 .25 .32 .38 .35 .32 .35 .28	24 45 60 48 48 48 48 60 60 54	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	24.00 20.00 25.00 25.00 24.00 36.00 27.00 26.00 29.00	54 54 50 50 50 48 50 50 48 48	22.00 15.00 22.50 18.00 21.10 20.00 22.50 20.70 28.00 24.00 25.00 18.00 28.00	54 54 50 52 56 54 60 54 50 48 50 50 44 48 48	21.00 15 00 22 50 20 30 21.10 20.00 22.50 20 00 20.70 28 00 23.00 24 00 18 00 26 50 26 20	54 50 52 56 54 60 54 54 52 44 48
Stationary Engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	45 .53 .75 .55	72 70 56 48 56 56	.40 .36 .40 .65 .50	48 48	.40 .36 .40 .65 .50	6 56 48 48	No. 21	30.50 31.00 31.00 30.00	48 48 48 48	26.15 26.00 26.00 26.90	48 48 44 48	26 15 24 50 23 40 26 90	48 48 44 48
No. 6 No. 7	.625	48	.60		.60					00 49	54	21.47 21.60	54
Firemen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.		84 48 70 56 48	.27 .32 .45 .34 .36	5 84 48 60 56 5 48	.36	5 84 48 84 5 56	14 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	26.00 27.00 35.00 28.00 18.00 32.00	50 48 50 50 50 50	22.00 30.00 22.70 18.00 25.00	54 48 50 54 54	22 00 28 00 22 70 18 00 19 00 27 00	54 54 50 50 54 51 54 54
No. 7 No. 8	.50	48	.40				8 No. 11	30.00) 50	27.00	52	27.48) 52
Shipners— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5		3 60 60 5 48	.40	48 60 60 85 48	.40	0 48 0 60 0 60 85 48	8 No. 15. 0 No. 16. No. 16. No. 17.	33.0 33.5 33.0 30.0	0 48 0 48 0 48	32.00 38.75 30.00 36.96	48 48 44 44 48	30 00 3 28 76 4 26 66 3 26 96	1 48 5 48 1 44 1 48
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9		59 48 5 54	.40) 50) 48 33 54	.40	0 60	(Male)— 8 No. 1					16 U	0
No. 10 No. 11		2 54	.4() 48			No. 2	10.0	0 5	16.00 0 6.9. 20.2	5 5 5	16 0 9 3 1 20 2	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 0 & 50 \\ 0 & 51 \\ 5 & 54 \end{array} $
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4		1 53	.31	0 60	3 .3	0. 6 0 5	No. 6	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} & 24.0 \\ & 15.0 \\ & 14.0 \end{array} $	0 5	0 22.0 0 15.0 8 14.0	0 5	0 21 0 3 15 0 5 14 6	0 48

†Female.

TABLE X-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

	100	0	400		400	4							
Industry and	Wages		Wages	 Hrs	Wages		Industry and	1929 Wages		1938		1934	
Occupation	per week	per wk.	per week	per wk.	per week	per wk	Occupation	per week	per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
Bread and Cake —Concluded	\$		\$		\$		Biscuit Packers, Female—	\$		\$		\$	
Delivery Employees— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.		54 54 54 54 50 50	20.10 18.00 22.00 16.00 20.50 21.90 15.00 20.70 21.00 22.00	54 60 54 54 50 56 55 50 54	19.02 21.00 18.00 21.50 24.35 15.00 20.70 21.00 22.00	54 54 54 50 56 55 50	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4* No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	. 8.40 12.00 11.00 16.00 10.00 12.65 12.50 11.05 11.00	50 46 ³ / ₄ 60 55 50 44 45 ¹ / ₂ 41 46 ¹ / ₂	9 00 10 60 9.90 13.75 6.95 12.50 13.50 6.25 19.50 11.00	48 463 55 42 45 491 25 465 45	10.00 11.00 13.75 9.30 12.50 13.40 12.33 10.00 11.00	463 55 55 51 45 48 50 461 45
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	30.95 25 00 26 0) 27.50 27 50 25 50 26 00 26.00	54 48 50 48 48 48 48 48	22.75 18.00 23.00 21.35 24.05 19.00 23.00 21.73	54 50 50 54 48 48 48 48	22 00 22 50 18 00 23 00 22 00 24 00 18 00 21 50 23 00	54 50 54 48 48 48 44 48	Shippers, Male	15.00 19.00 22.00 20.00 22.00 18.00 30.00	59 463 55 55 44 451 491	15.75 18.00 13.00 16.55 27.00 14.50 25.50	48 463 55 43 44 491 492	15.15 18.00 18.00 16.90 27.00 14.35 24.65	55 46 ³ / ₂ 55 46 44 48 49 ¹ / ₂
Skippers - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	20 00 26 00 29 00 25 50	55 50 48 48	11.00 17.85 16.55 28.00 24.90 24.00 23.00	54 56 43 48 48 48	11 00 16 65 16 90 28 00 22 30 23 00 23 00	54 56 46 48 43 48	Labourers - No. 1	15.00 15.00 10.00 17.60 18.00	59 463 55 55 45	14.00 16.00 10.00 11.70 17.50	48 463 55 42 49½	16.00 11.00 15.20 16.65	463 55 53 48
Bakers (Cake)— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	24.00 29.00 30.00 35.00 32.00	54 50 48 50 54	18.75 22.00 24.75 24.00 32.00 21.00 24.00 20.55 20.00	40 50 54 48 50 54 50 48 48	18.75 22.50 24.75 24.00 32.00 21.00 24.00 20.55 20.00	54 50 54 48 50 54 57 48 48	Candy Makers	21.00 12.50 21.00 25.00 25.00 23.50 20.00 18.00 22.00 25.00	59 55 50 49½ 55 46½ 46½ 49 55	22 32 10.50 16.10 20 70 20 25 23.00 21 85 20 00 15 70 16 90	48 40 50 49 45 46½ 40 49 40	22.00 11.00- 15.40 16.10 20.70 24.75 23.00 22.32 20.00 21.25 17.65	55 44 45 44 55 46 ¹ / ₂ 49 51 49 ¹ / ₃
Wrappers (Cake), Female— No. 1	15.00 12.50 11.00	48	11.00 13.00 10.35 12.50 11.25 14.00	54 48 54 48 44 48	11.00 12.00 12.48 12.50 11.25 14.00	54 48 52 48 44 47	Chocolate Dippers, Female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	20.00 15.00 15.00 13.00	50½ 50 44 54 55	16.20 13.50 13.00 9 00	50 44 40 49	16 20 13 50 13 .50 11 .00	50½ 50½ 45 44 48 55
BISCUITS Biscuit Mixers— No. 1 No. 2	21.00 18.00	59 463	20.25 20.00	48 46 ³	20.40 20.00	55 463	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	15.00	45 46½ 46½ 49 40	12 50 14 00 15 80 15 00 13 20	50 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½	14 85 14 00 16 25 15 00	49½ 46½ 46½ 46½
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	18.00 27.50 24.00 26.00 17.55 16.00	55 55 44 45½ 45 49½	16.00 21.50 22.00 19.75 11.16 18.00 19.00	55 48 45 49½ 31 49½ 45	16.00 22.35 22.00 19.50 16.84 18.00 20.00	55 52 45 48 44 49 45	No. 3	12.00 14.00 12.00 13.00 15.25 15.50	59 50 44 55 46 46 46 46 46 46	8 00 9 75 9 90 8 00 14 00 14 00 17 20	48	9 75 9 90 11 00 12.37 14 00 17 67	45 44 55 49 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₃ 46 ¹ / ₃
Oven Tenders— No. 1 No. 2	18.00 12.00	59 46 ³		48 46 ³ / ₄	16.50 11.00	55 46 ³ / ₄	No. 9		49 46½	12 50 10 50	46 ¹ / ₂	12 50 10.00	46½ 46½
No. 3	15.57	60 55 55 44 45 ¹ / ₂ 42 ¹ / ₂ 49 ² / ₂	14.00 25.00 15.82 11.52	55 55 48 45 49 ¹ / ₂ 32 49 ¹ / ₂	15.10 25.00 16.00 16.02	55 55 52 45 48 44½ 49½	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	18.00 27.50 30.00 22.00 23.25 21.70	59 50 55 55 461 491 491	27 00 25 00 21 00 23 25 25 00	48 50 50 49 461 491 40 49	25 00 19 00 21 85 27 00	55 45 50 55 46 46 41 49
Machine Tenters— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	21.00 29.00 20.00 26.25	59 463 55 55 55 44	20.00 26.00 18.00	48 463 55 55 40 45	20.00 26.00 18.00 21.00	55 463 55 55 53 45	Lahourers—	15.00 16.00 20.92 24.00	50 491 461 491	12 25 14 10 21 86 24.00	50 19 461 491 491	12 25 14 40 22 35 21.00	45 49½ 46½ 49½ 49½

^{*}Male. †Female.

	1929	-	1933		1934			1929		1933		1934	
Industry and Occupation	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages per	Hrs per wk	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
		wk.	week	wk.	week 	WK.		\$	-	\$		\$	
CANDY-Concluded	\$		\$		ø.		Casing Makers—						
Delivery Employees—	24.00 25.50 17.00 33.65	55 55 55 46½	20.50 22.50 15.00 18.00- 28.00	44 50 49 46 ¹ ₂	20.50 22.50 15.00 18.00- 30.00	49 50 55 46½	No. 1	.30 .50 .52	50 55 40 55 55 48	.36 .35 .30 .35 .52	50 55 54 55 55 48	.36 .35 .30 .34 .50	50 55 54 45 55 48 48-
No. 5 No. 6	26.25 24.00	49½ 46½	23.25 27.00	49½ 42	21.28 27.00	49½ 42	No. 8		55	.30	48- 55 48	.32	55 48
MEAT PRODUCTS— Butchers—	per hr.		per hr.		per hr.		No. 9 No. 10 No. 11.	.40 .40 .40	48 54 49	.275 .25 .35	48 54 49	.275 .30 .385	54
No. 1	.57 .55 .55 .35 .55 .50	50 55 40 40 50 55 50	.34 .50 .50 .35 .45 .45	50 55 40 48 50 55 50	.34 .50 .50 .35 .40 .45	50 55 54 54 50 50 50	No. 12	.40 .23 .295	50 55 48 48 48	.34 .32 .23 .262 .262	55 48 48 48	.36 .30 .23 .295 .29	45 55 48 48 48
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.60	50 48 55	.48 .50 .45	50 48 48-	.52 .55 .45	50 48 48	Lard Makers— No. 1 No. 2	.38	50 55	.40	50 55	.40	50
No. 11	.40 .425 .45 .50	48 50 54 49 50	.425 .38 .362 .38 .385 .40	50 54 49	.46 .40 .365 .42 .49	55 48 50 54 48 45 48	No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.		40 55 55 50 48 5 54	.33 .30 .45 .36 .40 .25	54 55 55 50 48 54	.33 .30 .45 .40 .44	54 55 55 50 48 54 2
Trimmers-	10		.35	55	.35	55	No. 9	25		.25	50	.265	
No. 1	.45 .45 .58 .45	55 55 55 50 48 55	.40 .45 .44 .40 .30	.50 55 50 48 48-	.38 .45 .48 .43 .35	50 55 50 48 48	No. 1	50 .42 .45 .40	55 50 48 60	.35 .50 .36 .41 .25	55 55 50 48 60 5	.35 .47 .39 .44 .27	55 55 50 48 60 54
Boners- No. 1		45	.40	55	.40	55	No. 7	40	49	.35	49 50	.38	5 48
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	35	55 48 55	.35 .47 .32	55 48 48- 55	.35 .50 .35	55 48 48 55	Coolers and Freezers- No. 1 No. 2	40		.41	55 54	.35	54
No. 5	50	48 50	.50 .34	48	.55 .36	48 45	No. 3		55	.32	48 48 55 48	.44	48- 55
No. 1	50	55	.50 .47 .43	55		50 50	No. 5	.42	5 60	.30	5 54	.30	54 54
No. 4 Curers and Cellarmen- No. 1 No. 2	50	50 55	.34	50 55	.34	50 55	No. 1 No. 2		50	.40	50 48	.44	50
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.50	55 55	.30	50 55	.30	55	No. 5 No. 6	40	48	.37	55 48	.40	55 48
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9		50	.46	50 48 48	.50 .45 .35	50	Shippers— No. 1		37 60	.35	55		
No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.40	54 48	.25	5 54 5 48 12 54	.40	5 54 5 48 5 54	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.4.	5 55 3 50 5 48	33 .36 .41	55 50 48	.36	50 50 48
No. 14	.44	49	.34	49	.36	3 45	No. 8 No. 9	41	6 48	38	8 48 35 48 54	.4:	2 48 25 48 2 54
No. 1) 45) 55) 55	.30	$ \begin{array}{c c} 54 \\ \hline 55 \\ \hline 55 \\ \hline 55 \\ \end{array} $	36 .38	54 3 50 5 58	No. 11		0 50	.38	35 50	.49	85 45
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	30	5 48	.2	$ \begin{array}{c c} 7 & 56 \\ 0 & 48 \end{array} $	3 .44	4 48	No. 2		27 53 83 64 0 56	5 .40) 53) 66 5 50	3 .40	55 4 60 8 50
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11.	4	25 48 7 49	3 .2	8 48 5 48 9 49	3 .3 .2 .4	85 48 5 48 3 48	No. 6	4	8 4 4 5	8 .4 .3	39 48 16 48 8 5 15 50	45.4	8 48 2 54

^{*}Male. †Female.

													=
Industry	1929		1933		1934		Industry	1929		1933		1934	Ł.
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
MEAT PRODUCTS-	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Concluded Stationary Engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.535 .482 .75 .50 .625 .625 .75 .536 .675 .75	55 56 60 56 48 48 56 56 48	.505 .446 .545 .43 .49 .562 .73 .407 .495 .57	56 55 56 56 48 48 56 56 48	.50 .446 .545 .46 .515 .625 .73 .448 .545 .625	55 56 48 48 48 48 56	Kettlemen	38.50 20.00 24.30 23.00 23.00 27.00 21.00 34.00 24.75 18.00 27.00	70 60 54 45 50 60 50 43	33.00 22.00 21.60 22.00 17.60 27.00 16.20 30.60 15.40 18.60 24.00	60 44 48 45 44 60 45 48	33.00 20.00 24.30 22.00 17.60 27.00 22.50 30.60 15.40 18.00 24.00	60 50 54 45 44 60 50 48
Firemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 10	.42 .42 .583 .42 .45 .45 .40 .446 .425 .475	55 56 60 56 48 60 48 56 56 48	.40 .357 .363 .38 .40 .41 .40 .34 .385 .362 .36	56 56 55 56 48 48 56 56 48	.40 .357 .365 .41 .44 .45 .44 .373 .425 .40	56 56 55 56 48 48 48 56 56 48 48	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	25.80 24.50 30.00 20.00 30.00 26.00 25.00 24.75 29.00 29.00	60 50 50 60 50 54 53 53 55 48 48	19.20 20.00 24.50 21.00 17.28 23.50 22.00 18.90 31.00 29.00	48 50 50 60 45 48 53 47 44 48 48 48	19.20 25.00 24.50 30.00 15.80 21.60 23.50 22.00 18.90 31.00 29.00	48 50 50 60 45 48 53 47 44 48 48
Labourers—	.35 .38 .42 .35	50 50 48 55	.25 .30 .26 .38 .30	50 54 50 48 48- 55	.30 .30 .30 .42 .30	50 54 50 48 48- 55	Bottlers (other)	16.00 20.15 19.25 19.25 22.00 22.50 20.00	47 56 55 55 45 50 50	15.00 15.05 12.00 15.40 22.00 18.00 22.50	50 43 40 44 45 50 50	15.00 19.25 14.00 15.40 22.00 22.50 22.50	44 55 40 44 45 50 50
No. 6	.35 .35 .40 .44	48 60 49 48	.30 225 .35 .34	48 50 49 50	.33 .25 .385 .36	48 50 48 45	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	30 00 17.50 22.50 26 00 30.25 29.00	50 50 53 53 44 48	21.00 12.60 19.50 22.00 30.25 29.00	60 45 53 47 44 48	24.00 15.80 19.50 23.00 30.25 29.00	60 45 53 47 44 48
Wash-house men-	per wk.		per wk.		per wk.		No. 13	25.00 29.50	48	25.00 25.00 29.50	48	25 00 29.50	48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16	20.00 22.40 22.80 31.50 19.25 18.00 21.60 29.00 24.00 24.50 30.00 24.00 24.00 24.00 24.00 25.00	47 56 60 70 55 60 54 48 45 60 50 60 50 53 53 44	20 00 16.80 22.80 18.00 15.40 19.00 26.10 22.00 24.00 24.50 21.00 16.20 23.00 32.60	50 42 50 45 44 44 48 48 45 60 60 45 53 47 44	20.00 20.99 22.89 18.00 15.40 18.00 21.60 24.00 24.00 24.50 24.00 20.25 21.50 23.00 32.60	44 55 60 45 44 50 54 48 45 60 60 45 53 47 44	Coopers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. Motor truck drivers— No. 1.	33.00 24.00 30.00 26.00 24.00 32.00 30.00 35.16 33.00 35.00	55 60 48 45 60 53 53 45 44 44 44	30.00 26.00 27.00 26.00 21.00 30.50 25.00 35.16 33.00 31.00 33.00	50 44 48 45 60 53 47 45 48 44 48	30.60 26.00 27.00 26 00 24.00 30.50 25.00 35.16 33.00 25.00	50 50 48 45 60 53 47 45 48
No. 17 No. 18	33.00 29.50	44 48	33.60 29.50	44 48	33.00 29.50	44	No. 2 No. 3	22.00 25.00	45	23.00	45 44	23 00 22.50	45 48
Cellarmen— No. 1	20.00 15.00 21.60 19.25 20.00 24.30 22.00 22.50	47 491 60 55 60 54 45 50	20.00 18.00 14.00 15.40 19.00 21.60 22.00 14.08	50 49½ 40 44 44 48 45	20.00 15.00 14.00 15.40 20.00 24.30 22.00 17.60	44 49 ² 40 44 50 54 45	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	24 00 24.50 30.00 32.50 25.00 30.00 29.50 29.50 30.00	56 60 60 53 53 48 48 48	24.00 18 00 24.00 20.00 18.00 24.00 29.50 29.50 31.00	60 56 60 53 47 48 48 48	24.00 18.00 27.00 20.00 15.00 23.00 29.50 29.50 31.00	60 54 60 60 53 47 48 48 48
No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.	30 00 30 00 20.00 30 00 25.00 22 00 26 60 30 25 35.90 32 60	50 60 50 54 53 53 53 53 55 44 48 48	30.60 27.00 16.20 22.40 22.50 20.00 23.00 24.29 35.90 32.60 29.50	60 60 45 56 53 47 44 50 44 48	30.00 30.00 18.00 28.00 22.50 18.00 25.00 24.20 35.90 32.60 29.50	60 60 45 56 53 47 44 50 44 48	Engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	38 50 30.00 33.00 33.60 28 00 28.00 25.00 35.00 33.60 42.00	77 60 79 56 60 45 50 84 56 72 53	25.30 28 00 33.18 29.40 28 00 30 00 27 00 42.00 28 00 30.00 34.00	46 56 81 49 44 45 72 84 56 72 48	30.80 28.00 33.18 29.40 28.00 30.00 30.00 42.00 33.60 33.00 34.00	56 56 84 49 50 45 72 84 56 72 48

			4000		100.4			1929		1933		1934	
Industry	Wages		1933 Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Industry and	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs
and Occupation	per week	per wk.	per week	per wk.	per	per wk.	Occupation	per hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Brewery Products —Concluded							No. 6 No. 7	.45 .48	48	.38	36 36	.42	36 36
Engineers—Conc. No. 12	36.00	53	31.00	47	26.55	47	No. 8 No. 9	.43 .45	48 48	.38	36 36	.42	36
No. 13 No. 14.	37.92 37.92	48 48	35.04 35.04	48 48	35.04 35.04	48 48	No. 10 No. 11	.325 .435	48	.20	72 30	.20	72 36 72
No. 15 No. 16	37.92 30.50	48 56	35.04 33.50	48	35.04 33.50	48	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	.34	72	.25 .40 .25	72 48 48	.27 .44 .25	48
No. 17 No. 18	33.50 37.50	56	33.50 35.00	56	33.50 25.00	56 48	No. 15. No. 16.	.45	48	.36	48	.40	48
Firemen— No. 1	20.00	47	18.00	50	15.00	44	No. 17 No. 18	.42 .45	48	36	24	.40	36
No. 2 No. 3	20.00	72 56	20.00	50 48	20.00	56	No. 19 No. 20	.48	48	.39 .36 .40	36 42 48	.45 .43 .40	36 42 48
No. 4	27.00 27.00 28.00	60 79 56	27.00 24.64 24.50	56 56 49	27.00 24.64 24.50	56 56 49	No. 21 No. 22 No. 23	.45	48	.355		.425	28 56
No. 6	23.00 23.20	60 56	23 00 33 60	44 84	21.00	50 84	No. 24 No. 25	.55	48	.35½ .46	32 48	.425 .52	48
No. 9 No. 10	31.00 26.00	56 45	27.90 26.00	56 45	27.90 26.00	56 45	No. 26 No. 27	.45	48	.40 .54 .37	48 48 48	.42 .58 .43	48 48 48
No. 11	30.00 27.50 30.00	56 56 60	30.24 25.20 26.80	63 56 67	33.60 27.50 33.50	56 56 67	No. 28	.45 .431	48	.36	36 40	.38	36 48
No. 13	32.00 28.00	54 53	26.88 23.50	56 48	33.60	56 48	Chippermen—						401
No. 16 No. 17	28 00 31 00	53 56	24.00 29.00	47 56	20.60 29.00	47 56	No. 1	.37	54	.29	48 60 66	.32 .275 .38	43½ 60 77
No. 18. No. 19.	32 00 28.50	48 56	32.00 28.50	48 56	28.50	56	No. 3	.49	48 54	.36 .35 .27	48	.35	48
Labourers— No. 1	15.00	47	17.00	50	15.00	44	No. 6 No. 7	.45	54 48	.31	48 48	.34	60 48
No. 2 No. 3	18.00 19.60	50 56	13.75 19.25	50 55	13.75 21.00	50 60	No. 8 No. 9	.35	54	.32	48	.35	48
No. 4	21.00	60 48	12.25 23.40 27.00	35 48 60	14.40 23.40 27.00	48 60	No. 10	.44	48	.36 .36 .45	36 42 55	.43	36 42 55
No. 6 No. 7	24.00	60	27.50	44	27.50	44	No. 12	.37 .45	54 48	.265		.315	54 48
Pulp and Paper							No. 15 No. 16	.40	48	.36	32	.405	
Pulp	per hr.		per hr.		per hr.		No. 17 No. 18	.45 .44 .50	48 72 48	.39 .42 .41	48 66 48	.41 .51 .47	48 48 48
Wood Handlers— No. 1 No. 2	.34	54	.27 .25	36 48	.32	37± 48	No. 19 No. 20		40	.40	40	.45	48
No. 3 No. 4	.40	54	.25 .35	54 36	.25	54 36	Acid Makers— No. 1			.60	60	.66	60
No. 5 No. 6	.34	48	.335	42	.34	66	No. 2 No. 3	.545	50 48 48	.44 .44 .52	56 48	.488	56
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.43 .32 .36	54 54 48	.34 .26 .27	40 48 48	.34 .32 .30	48 48 48	No. 4	.72 .85 .60	48	.67	48	.50	48
No. 9	.30		.18	48	.18	48	No. 7 No. 8	.53	48	.48	24 48	.48	48 48
No. 13	.30	72	.22	72 54	.24	54	No. 9 No. 10	.75	48	.64	36 32 36	.70	36 48 36
No. 14 No. 15	.389	48 60 54	.25	48 60 42	.25 .27 .30	48 66 48	No. 11	.82	48	.66 .59 .64	36 48	.77 .68 .67	36 48
No. 16	.30 .37 .40	40	.27 .30 .36	24	.348		No. 14	.65	48	.56	48	.59	48
No. 19	.35	60	.36	60	.43	42 60	No. 16 No. 17	. 61	52 48	.445	48	.54	52 48
No. 21	.45	35 48	.40	50	.42	50 48 54	No. 18 No. 19	.67 .65 .75	48 48 48	.60 .508	48 32 48	.69 .588	48 40 48
No. 23 No. 21	.42	48	.25 .35 .36	19 24	.30 .40 .43	36	No. 29 No. 21 No. 22	.45	48	.39	48	.41	48
No. 25 No. 27	.48	48	.39	48 66	.45	48	No. 23. No. 24.			.40	36 40	.42	48 48
No. 27		48	.36	48	.45	48	Digester Cooks-			17 4	0.0	70	60
.10, 00			.45	40	.50	48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.548	50 48	.71 .57 .66	68	.78	
No. 1			.38	56 36	.42	54 36	No. 4		18	.64	56	.80	5 57 48
No. 3 No. 4	34	48	.38!	5 48	.41	53 48	No. 6	68	48	.55	40 36	.55	48
No. 5	.48	48	1				No. 8	.1 .85	1 48	67	1 48	1	

TABLE X-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

	1929 1933		1934			1929		1933		1934			
Industry	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs		Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs
Occupation	per hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.		per hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.
PULPAND PAPER—Con.	\$		\$		\$		ļ	\$		\$		\$	
Pulp-Concluded							Wet-machine tenders and pressmen—				10		
Digester Cooks—Conc.	.78	48	.65	48	.72	48	No. 1	.40	48	.30	48 48 36	.33	48
No. 10. No. 11.	.85	48 48	.73	40	.76 .70	40	No. 4 No. 5	.34	48	.36	48	.40 .38 .308	36 48 48
No. 12			.60	48 24	.67	48	No. 6	.40	48	.31	36 48	.33	36
No. 14	1.05	48	.65 .78	48 36	.71 .86 .77	48 36	No. 8 No. 9	.325	66 72	.20	72 72	.20	72 72
No. 16	.88	48	.70	32	.79	48 48	No. 10	.40	48	.25	48 48	.25	48
No. 18. No. 19.	1.10	48	.858 .70 .74	48 42 48	1.126 .82 .78	36 42 48	No. 12	.42	48 48 40	.37 .27 .31	48 32 48	.30	36 72
No. 20 No. 21. No. 22	.68	60	.59	48	.62	48	No. 14	.37 .42 .40	48	.36	36 48	.37 .43 .40	36
No. 23 No. 24	.6090	52 48	.69	52 48	.79	52 48	No. 17	.48	48	.35 .275	48	.35	48
No. 25 No. 26	.80 .78	48 48	.72 .60	48 32	.83	48	No. 19	.40	48	.37	56 48	.43	56
No. 27 No. 28	.805	48	.65 .68	48	.74	48 48	No. 21	.44	60 48	.39	60 48	.48	48
No. 30	.77 .88 .80	48	.69	48 48 48	.69 .86 .83	48	No. 23 No. 24	.45	48	.36	48	.45	48
No. 31 No. 32 No. 33	.00	48	.71 .54 .62	48 40	.60	48 48 48							
Blow-nit men-			.30	48	.33	48	PAPER						
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.39	50 48	.315 .25	48	.345 . 28	48	Beater engineers— No. 1		,	.73	48	.80	56
No. 5	.43	48	.41	48 36	.435	53 48	No. 2. No. 3.	1.02	48	.63	48	.693 .70	48
No. 6	.465	48	.34	48 48 36	.37	48 48 36	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.725	48 48 48	.76	48	.79 .535	
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.45	48	.40 .39 .32	32 48	.44 .43 .37	48	No. 7. No. 8.	.525 .96 .87	48	.38 .80 .75	48 48 32	.38 .88 .83	48 48 48
No. 11. No. 12.	.44	48	.36	36 42	.43	36 42	No. 9. No. 10.	.66 1.16	48	.65	48	.68	48
No. 13	.40 .46	48 54	.37 .40	48 48	.40 .42	48 48	No. 11			.74 .685	36 45	87	36 36
No. 15	.36	52 48	.26	52 48 32	.315	52 48	No. 13	.65	48	.69	48 32	.89	48
No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	.45	48	.355 .43 .39	48 48	.405 .49 .41	40 48 48	No. 15	.96	48 48	.84 .68	48 48 48	.90 .75 .69	48 48 48
No. 20 No. 21	.47	48	.50	48	.56	48	No. 18 No. 19	.70	48	.60	48	.65	48
No. 22			.40	40	.45	48	No. 20	• • • • • • • •		.61	36 40	.68	48 48
No. 1 No. 2	.35	50	.27	48	.30	48	No. 22	. 55	48	.425	48	.475	48
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.29	48	.25 .41 .28	48 48 48	.28 .435 .308	48 56 48	Bcatermen→ No. 1			.34	491/48	.37 .38	49½ 48
No. 6 No. 7	.48	48	.34	40	.34	48	No. 4.	.32	48	.29	48	.319	
No. 8 No. /9	48	48	.38	36 36	.42 .42	36 42	No. 6	.42	48 48	.34	48 48	.36	48 48
No. 10	.50 .45	48 48	.38	36 36	.42	36	No. 7	.42	48	.34	36 36	.36	36 36
No. 13	.375	48 72	.315	20 72	.495	36 72	No. 10.	.50		.43	30	.34	48 36
No. 14	.30	72	.22 .40 .34	72 48 36	.24 .44 .37	72 48 36	No. 11	.463	48	.42 .315 .32	48 66 48	.43 .315 .35	48 66 48
No. 16	.40	48 48	.34	32 36	.37	48	No. 14	.43	48 48	.39	48	.43	48
No. 19. No. 20	425	48	.36	42	.43	42 48	No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	.43 .315	48 68	.30 .315	24 68	.33	48
No. 21 No. 22 No. 23	.48	48	.42	48	.36	48	.\0. 19	.38	40	.31	48	.35	48
	.45	48 48 48	.48	48	.48	48 32 48	No. 20	.385	48	.35	36	.43	36
No. 25 No. 26 No. 27	.42	48 48 48	.35 .44 .39	32 48 48	.40 .50 .40	48	No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	.40	48	.36 .37 .39	36 48 48	.43 .40 .42	36 48 48
No. 25	.48	48	.47	48	.51	48	No. 25 No. 26	.41	48	.43	48	.43	48
No 50 No 31	.44	48	.36	36	.38	36	No. 27 No. 28	.41	48	.66	48 30	.66	48

7.1.	1929		1933		1934		Industry	1929		1933		1934	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Pulp and Paper —Continued	\$		\$		\$		Third hands, news-	\$		\$		\$	
PAPER—Continued							print— No. 1	.35	48		48	.491	48
Beatermen—Conc. No. 29. No. 30. No. 31. No. 32. No. 33. No. 34. No. 35.	.45 .42 .52 .55 .45	49½ 48 48 48 48	.41 .36 .45 .44 .31 .31 .39	32 32 48 60 40 48 40 40	.41 .40 48 .475 .36 .44 .41	40 40 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.73 .83 .84 .83 1.00 .78 .68	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.73 .44 .58 .61 .57 .61 .57 .555 .65	48 48 36 48 36 36 30 48 48	. 62 . 484 . 84 . 67 . 63 . 67 . 63 . 615 . 89	48 48 48 36 36 36
No. 36 No. 37	.45	48	.36	48	.40	48	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	.42 .73 .62	48 48 48	.31 .60 .52	48 48 48	.31 .66 .57	48 48 48
Machine tenders,	1.10 1.38 1.40 1.30 1.51	48 48 48 48 48	1.25 1.21 .69 .94 1.00 .90	49½ 48 48 48 36 48 36	1.42 1.33 .759 1.27 1.10 1.00	48 48 48 48 48 36 48	No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.	.85 .82 .98 .80 .48	48 48 48 48 48	.68 .63 .79 .61 .58 .50 .725-	24 24 36 36 48 48 33	.75 .80 .92 .71 .58 .50	48 48 36 36 48 48 31
No. 7. No. 8. Nc. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	1.20 1.25 1.50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	1.00 1.00 .95 1.10 .50 .93 .76 1.09	36 30 48 48 48 48 48 48	1.10 1.125 1.34 1.21 .50 1.02 .84 1.20	36	No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27	1.04 1.02 .86 .80 1.01 .98	48 48 48 48 48 48	.94 .785 .76 .70 .91	36 32 48 48 48 48	1.03 .89 .91 .82 .98 .92	48 40 48 48 48 48
No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.	1.30 1.49 1.27 .82	48 48 48 48	1.00 1.19 .89 .93 .82 1.075– 1.215	24 36 36 48 48 33	1.20 1.40 1.04 .93 .82 1.29- 1.37	48 36 36 48 48 34	print- No. 1		48 48 48 48	.57 .51 .36 .38 .45	48 48 48 36 36	.62 .405 .56 .396 .47	48 48 48 36
No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29	1.51 1.45 1.30	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	1.42 1.19 1.16 1.08 1.38 1.24 1.05 1.20	40 32 48 48 48 48 48 40 40	1.56 1.34 1.38 1.25 1.48 1.40 1.17 1.33 1.05	45 40 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	.55 .61 .61 .52 .61	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.41 .45 .41 .445 .45 .45 .45 .45	48 36 36 30 48 48 48 48 24 24	.45 .50 .45 .495 .55 .49 .50	36 36 36 36 48 48 48 48 48 52
Back tenders, news- print— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.91 1.17 1.21 1.12 1.24 1.00	48 48 48 48 48 48	1.11 1.04 .54 .82 .81 .73 .81 .73	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 36 48 48	1.27 .73 1.15 .594 1.11 .89 .80 .80 .85	48 48 36 48 36 36	No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 26 No. 27 No. 27	.64 .68 .41 .65 .65 .66 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.43 .52 .51 .49 .43 .475 .56 .505 .55 .59 .48	36 36 48 48 33 24	.55 .60 .59 .49 .43 .53 .63 .56 .62 .62 .52	36 36 48 48 48 29 48 40 48 48 48 48
No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22.		48 48 48 48 48 48	.80 .90 .40 .78 .60 .90 1.00 1.08 .75 .79 .60 .95-	48 48 48 48 48 24 24 36 48 48 48 48	1.19 .99 .40 .86 .66 .99 1.20 1.27 .88 .79 .60 1.13-1.21	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 36 48 48 48	Fifth hands, news- print— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.45 .43 .55 .44	48 48 48 48 48 48 48		56 48 48 36 48 36 36 48 36 48	.42 .37: .47 .308 .39 .40 .37 .40 .37 .47 .50	48 48 48 36 36 36 36
No. 23. No. 24 No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30. No. 31.	1.17 1.04 1.33 1.27 1.12	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	1.27 1.045 1.02 .94 1.22 1.10 .91 1.05	40 32 48 48 48 48 48 40 40	1.39 1.19 1.21 1.08 1.31 1.23 1.01 1.17 .89	48 40 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	.52 .52	48 48 48 48 48	.40 .38 .37 .42 .37 .47 .48 .47 .43	48 48 48 24 24 36 48 48	.50 .41 .41 .46 .50 .55 .56 .47 .43	48 48 48 52 36 48 48

TABLE X-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929)	1933	3	1934		Industry	1929)	1933		1934	į.
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
PULP AND PAPER	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
-Continued							Machine oilers— No. 1	.42	48	.28	48	.33	48
PAPER—Concluded							No. 2	.48 .65	48 48	.35	48	.43	48
Fifth hands, news-			40#	00	405	00	No. 4	.45	48	.43	36 48	.47	36 48
No. 20 No. 21	.55	48	.435	33	.485	28 48	No. 6	.375		.295 .44	51 48	.295 .48	48
No. 22 No. 23	.55 .63	48	.43	32 48	.48	40	No. 8 No. 10	.53	48 54	.43	48	.47	48
No. 24. No. 25.	.50	48 48	.50	48	.54 .51	48 48	No. 11 No. 12	.50	48	.40	24 36	.46 .57	60
No. 26 No. 27			.46 .45	40 40	.51	48 48	No. 13 No. 14		48	.49	39 50	.57	39 50
Machine tenders, other							No. 15 No. 16	.50	48 48	.36	48	.36	48
paper— No. 1	.71	48	.58	48	.636	48	No. 17. No. 18.	.55	48	.455	24 48	.505 .52	
No. 2 No. 3	.92 .845	48	.76 .76	48 48	.80	48 48	No. 19. No. 20.	.60	49½ 48	.57	36 32	.57	493
No. 4. No. 5.	.60	72 48	.54	72 48	.54	72 48	B No. 21	. 55	48	.47	48	.53	48
۸٥. 6	.91	48	.76	48	.84	48	No. 22. No. 23.	.55	48	.43	48	.50	48
No. 7. No. 8.	.48	48 48	. 65 . 435	48	.68	48	No. 24. No. 25.	.50 .525	48 48	.40	48 36	.46	48
No. 9. No. 10.			.71 .71 .73	36 40	.83	36 40	No. 26			.48	40	.54	48
No. 11 No. 12	.90 .52	48 69 ¹ ₂	.52	48 69½	.81 .52	48 69½	Finishers— No. 1			.34	48	.37	48
No. 13. No. 14.		48	.75 .62	48	.75 .71	48 48	No. 2 No. 3	.37	48	.30 .385	48	.33	49
No. 15. No. 16.	.65 .80	65 48	.57	54 48	.62	48 48	No. 4 No. 5	.46	54 48	.38	54 48	.399 .36	54 48
No. 17. No. 18.	1.15	48	.99	48	.99	48 48	No. 6 I	.42	48 54	.36	48	.39	48
No. 19. No. 20.	.77	48 48	.70	40	.735 .70	48 48	No. 7. No. 8 No. 9.	.405 .508	48	.405	38 48	.45	48
Back tenders, other							No. 10 No. 11	.40	72 48	.36	72 24	.36	72 48
No. 1	.53	48	.44	48	.484	48	No. 12 No. 13	.38	54 54	.305	50 60	.325	50 60
No. 2	.73 .635	48	.66	48 48	.66	48 48	No. 14 No. 15	.45	48	.36	36 36	.43	36 36
No. 4 No. 5	.50 .65	72 48	.45	72 48	.45	72 48	No. 16 No. 17	.54	50 48	.45	50	.50	50 48
No. 5	.67	48	.60	48	.66	48	No. 18. No. 19* No. 20.	.42	48	.38	40 36	.45	42
No. 8 No. 9	.40	48	.36	48 36	.40	48	No. 20	.45	48	.355	32	.405	
No. 10	70	48	. 55	40	. 63	40	No. 21	.52	48 55	.35	48 50	.38	44 48
No. 11	.70 .73	48	.57	48	.63	48	No. 23 No. 24	.50	48	.51	48	.46	44
No. 13. No. 14.	.36	693	.36	69½ 48	.36 .57	693 48	No. 25 No. 26	.48 .325	48	.46 .29	48 48	.49	48
No. 15 No. 16	.42	65	.37	60 48	.40	48	Maintenance						
No. 17. No. 18.	.95	48 48	.82	48	.84	48 48	Machinists-						
No. 19 No. 29	.56	48	.50	40 48	.525 .475	48	No. 1 No. 2	.47	54	.54	82 48	.59	64
Third hands, other							No. 3 No. 4	.46	48	.42	63 48	.42 .605	63 54
No. 1	.43	48	.35	48	.385	48	No. 5 No. 6	.54	48 54	.45	48 36	.495 .47	48
No. 2 No. 3	.52	48 48	.47	48 48	.473	48	No. 7	.60	54 54	.54	54 48	.568	54 48
No. 4 No. 5	.375	72 48	.335	72 48	.335	72 48	No. 9 No. 10	.65	54 54	.57	44 48	.62	44
No. 6. No. 7.	.52	48 48	.45	48	.50	48	No. 11. No. 12.	.75	54	.50	48 28	.55 .625	48 48
No. 8. No. 9.	.32	48	.32	48 36	.32	48 36	No. 13. No. 14.	65	54	.53	48	.58	48
No. 10	.53	48	.44	40	.50	40	No. 15	.66	54 54	.55	48 35	.61	54 48
No. 11	. 64	48	.47	48	.47	48	No. 16	.65	54	.53	24	.61	54
No. 13	.30	691	.45	69½ 32	.30	69½ 40	No. 18	75	48	.60	36 52	.69	36 52
No. 15. No. 16.	.38	65	.33	60 48	.35	48	No. 20	.70	50	.57	50	.63	50 48
No. 17 No. 18	.75	48	. 65	48	.66	48	No. 23.	.60	49	.435	44	.525	
No. 19	.45	48 l	.36 \	48 l	.40	48 l	No. 24	.70 1	48 1	.62 l	48 (.71	48

^{*}Piece work.

TABLE X-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929		1933		1934		Industry	1929		1933		1934	
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
PULP AND PAPER— Continued	\$		\$		\$		General oilers—	\$		\$		\$	
MAINTENANCE—Con.							No. 1			.34	66 56	.37 .52	66 60
Machinists-Conc.	70	493	.72	45	.72	45	No. 3	.36	48 48	.36	48 48	.396	48
No. 25	.70	48	. 555	40	.65	48	No. 5	.48	48	.43	48	.47	36 36
No. 27 No. 28	.70	60	.71	54	.70	44	No. 7	.463	48	.37	48	.39	48
No. 29 No. 30	.72	54	. 68	44	.78	48	No. 8	.37	54	.40	50	.42	50 54
No. 31 No. 32		48	.61	48	.71	48	No. 10	.38	48	.36	48	.36	48
No. 33			.68	40	.76	48	No. 12	.43 .41 .54	48 48 48	.305	48	.41	48
Millwrights— No. 1	.45	54	.39	48	.43	40	No. 14	.47	48	.43	48 50	.43	48
No. 2 No. 3			.40	40	.40	52	No. 16	.53	48		48	.48	48
No. 4 No. 5	.43	48 54	.41	42 36	.451	48	No. 18			.41	40	.41	70
No. 6	.50	54	.41	54	.43	54	Pipefitters-			AC	74	.51	721
No. 8 No. 9	.70	54	.55 .625		. 60	48	No. 1	.45	54	.46	48	.46	
No. 10 No. 11	.30	54 72	.50	51 60	.50 .35	60	No. 3	.45	48	.57	42	.451	42 48
No. 12 No. 13	.61	54	.40	48	.44	48 54	No. 5 No. 6	.54	54	.50	36 48	.50	44
No. 14 No. 15	. 65	54 54	.52	48 35	.57	48	No. 7 No. 8		54	.48	48	.53	45
No. 16 No. 17	.60		.44	48 54	.51	70 54	No. 9 No. 10		54	.45	28	. 475	48
No. 18 No. 19	.80	48	.64	36 52	.74	36 52	No. 11	.50	54 54	.55	48 35	.61	48
No. 20 No. 21		50 48	.70	50	.75	50 48	No. 13	.50	54	.45	48 54	.61	54
No. 22 No. 23	. 65	44	.465	39	.56	44	No. 15 No. 16	.75	48	.64	36 52	.74	36 52
No. 24		48 48	.62	42	.65	48	No. 17	.70	50 48	.62	50 48	. 68	50 48
No. 26 No. 27	. .89	48 60	.71	48 54	.82	48	No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	. (0	44	.465	44	. 56	44
No. 28 No. 29	70	48	.61	48	.66	48	No. 21	.70	48	.62	56 36	.62	45
No. 30 No. 31		48	.61	48 48	.71	48	No. 23 No. 24	.82	48	.553	48	65	48
No. 32 No. 33			. 62	40	. 69	48	No. 25 No. 26	.70	48	.64	48	. 66 56	48
Electricians—							No. 27	. 72	54 48	.70	48	.78	48
No. 1 No. 2	. 833	54 48	.405	56 63	.448	63	No. 29 No. 30			.60	48 40	. 67	48
No. 3		48	.50	48 48	.53	48							
No. 5 No. 6	. 62	54	.50 .52	36 48	.50	48	Engineers— No. 1			. 58	66	. 64	672
No. 7 No. 8	70	54	.56 .57	44	.62	44 48	No. 2 No. 3	. 49	48	.50	56 48	.50	56 48
No. 9 No. 10		60	. 445	56 51	. 493	5 56 51	No. 4 No. 5		48	.46	40 48	.46	48
No. 11	54	54 54	.41	48 35	.41	48	No. 6	. 55	48 60	.44	36 60	.498	60
No. 13	70	54 54	.57	48	.66	54 5 54	No. 8		54	. 65	48	.71	48
No. 15	80	48 54	.64	36 48	.74	36 48	No. 10 No. 11	74	48 48	.60	48 56	.66	48 56
No. 17	70	50 48	.57	50 48	.63	50 48	No. 12 No. 13	. 65	48 54	.53	48 54	.61	60 54
No. 19 No. 20	. 60	49	.43	5 44	.52	5 44	No. 14 No. 15		48	. 60	36 45	.70	36 45
No. 21 No. 22	. 1 . 70	48 49	.62	56 45	.77	45	No. 16 No. 17	75	72 48	. 65	56 48	.68	56 48
No. 23 No. 24	72	48	.55		.65	48	No. 18 No. 19	75	56 49	. 64	56 32	59	40
No. 25. No. 26.	. 45	60	.44	54	.47.		No. 20. No. 21.	.00		1.15	50 48	1.18	50 48
No. 27. No. 28.			. 50	44 48	.52	50	No. 22 No. 23	. 64	48	.50	48	.57	48
No. 29 No. 30		48	.61	48	.71	48	No. 24	75	48	. 63	48	.83 .73 .77	48 36
No. 31			.70	1 40	.78	48	No. 26					. 64	48

TABLE X-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929)	1933	3	1934	Į.	Industry	1929)	1933	3	193	1
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
Pulp and Paper— Concluded Maintenance— Concluded	\$		16		\$		Paper Box Machine Operators, Male— No. 1	\$ 17.60	44	\$ 19.80	44	\$ 24.30	54
Firemen— No. 1	.46 .65 .35 .45 .30	48 72 72 72 48 48	.50 .35 .35 .33 .46 .325 .405 .22 .44 .48 .52	66 56 42 48 42 77 72 72 48 48 36 45	.55 .35 .363 .58 .30 .405 .24 .48 .55 .60	66 56 42 48 48 56 72 72 48 60 36 45	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. Machine Operators,	15.00 22.00 20.00 13.00 18.00 22.00 16.50 18.00 24.75 27.50 15.00 21.60	49½ 60 49½ 49 48 48 47 55 55 46½ 48	19.00 22 00 15.00 20.00 20.64 11.44 13.00 19.00 16.38 21.00 24.75 27.50 17.00 16.80	44 55 50 40 48 52 49 48 45 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 46 ¹ / ₂ 48	18.00 22.00 18.00 20.00 20.64 12.48 13.00 21.00 16.38 21.00 24.75 27.50 17.00 16.80	49 \\ 55 \\ 44 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 45 \\ \{212} \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 49 \\ \{35 \\ 55 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 49 \\ \{35 \\ 55 \\ 48 \\ \}
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 26 No. 27 No. 27 No. 29 No. 30	.60 .75 .53 .59 .61 .71 .40 .55 .60 .60 .53 .50 .60 .60	72 48 56 48 48 60 56 48 48 48 48 48	.52 .54 .37 .39 .56 .52 .53 .48 .48 .52 .51 .48 .45 .51 .51	48 48 48 56 56 56 48 48 48 56 48 48 56 48 48 56 48 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	.55 .54 .47 .56 .53 .60 .525 .52 .55 .56 .50 .48 .59 .57 .57 .50	56 48 48 56 56 56 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	Female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19.	12.50 12.00 12.00 11.00 12.00 11.00 12.00 11.00 11.00 12.96 11.50 12.00 14.50 12.50 12.50	49 44 48 46 48 60 44 44 48 48 52 49 45 45 46 44	10.00 11.00 10.50 9.00 9.60 11.00 11.00 12.96 11.50 11.50 10.12 16.00 12.54 11.22 18.50 17.00 12.50	44 32 44 40 55 44 48 52 49 44 48 44 44 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	11.40 11.00 10.50 10.00 9.60 11.00 11.00 12.96 11.50 10.12 13.00 11.22 10.56 20.00 17.00 12.50	50 44 47 40 40 55 44 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Labourers	.30 .333 	54 48 48 54 54	.25 .25 .35 .303 .28 .32	48 54 40 54 42 40 54	.275 .25 .35 .325 .308 .32	54 40 54 42 48 54	Adjusters, Male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	21.00 22.79 16.00 25.00 36.00 31.96	50 53 49; 43 ³ 48 47	21.00 17.60 16.00 25.00 25.025 26.84	50 44 40 48 45 44	24.00 18.60 16.00 25.00 25.025 26.84	45 46 44 48 45 44
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	.30 .30 .30 .33 .25 .33 .33 .30 .37	54 48 60 60 54 60 54 60 49	.26 .27 .27 .27 .18 .30 .20 .30 .25 .27	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.32 .30 .30 .30 .18 .30 .20 .33 .25 .30 .32	48 45 48 48 48 48 60 48 54 60 60	Pressmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	20.00 36.00 24.00 13.00 34.00 34.56 32.50 35.00 45.12	50 48 52 43 ³ / ₄ 48 48 46 48	16.00 28.00 17.00 24.00 7.60 34.00 38.40 26.40 27.00 49.92	50 40 55 48 52 48 48 48 46 ¹ / ₂ 48	16.00 28.00 17.00 24.00 8.64 34.00 38.40 26.15	45 40 55 48 48 48 47 48
No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29.	. 35 .275 .40 .40 .45 .35 .40 .40 .45 .45	54 54 54 54 54 48 48 49 48 54	.28 .32 .275 .36 .37 .32 .26 .35 .36 .41 .35	50 54 36 48 48 48 27 42 36 32 48	.42 .275 .43 .40 .32 .315 .40	50 54 36 54 48 30 45	Press Feeders, Male— No. 1† No. 2. No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	11 00 24 00 14 00 12 48 23 05 23 00 19 00 16 00 21 12	52 48 433 48 461 461 451 48	9 25 18.00 14.00 14.40 19.20 20.00 20.00 12.75 21.12	321 40 48 48 46 46 45 48	9.55 18.00 14.00 14.40 19.00 20.00 18.00 13.60 21.12	4734 40 48 48 461 462 40 48
No. 31 No. 32 No. 33 No. 34 No. 35 No. 36 No. 37 No. 37 No. 38	.45 .42 .45 .42 .39 .45	60 50 48 44 44	.39 .37 .39 .37 .31 .36 .31 .40	50 50 48 44 50 48 48 48 40	.40 .40 .40 .40 .36 .43 .43 .33 .45	50 50 48 44 50 48 48 48 48	Scorers, Male — No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	22.00 19.60 22.00 23.25 25.00 27.00 32.00 30.00	50 49 52 462 60 50 492 514	18.00 21.07 21.25 19.80 20.00 27.00 33.00 27.00	50 49 32 44 55 50 40 511	18.00 20.00 21.25 23.25 20.00 27.00 33.00 27.00	45 50 473 461 55 50 44 511

[†]Female.

	1929		1933		1934		Industry	1929		1933		1934	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
PAPER BOX-Conc.	\$		\$		\$		CARRIAGES, WAGONS,	\$		\$		E	
Scorers, Male—Conc. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16† No. 17. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 20.	32.50 26.00 30.00 30.00 29.50 27.00 28.20 28.00 30.00	50 49 43 ³ 47 48 47 46 ¹ / ₂ 47 44 46 ¹ / ₂	17.50 22.50 28.00 30.00 19.11 23.00 22.00 17.25 24.40 23.76 28.00 20.00	35 49 48 47 45½ 49½ 50 50 46½ 44 46½	22.50 28.00 30.00 19.11 23.00 25.00 27.50 24.40 23.76 28.00 21.50	45 48 48 47 45½ 50 50 46½ 44 46½	Truck Bodies, Erc. Woodworkers— No. 1	.60 .50 .44 .45 .50 .65 .475 .60 .60 .55	55 55 50 50 45 49 50 50 50 50 50	.50 .50 .35 .40 .30 .45 .40 .42 .50 .40	49 44 44 40 49 24 48 32 44 44 50 40	.50 .50 .35 .40 .30 .45 .40 .35 .40 .50	44 44 44 45 49 44 48 45 44 44 44
Paper Cutters, Male— No. 1	31.85 23.00 18.135	49 52 463	23.52 25.50 13.20	49 32½ 44	24.00 25.50 13.65	50 473 462	No. 14	.675 .68 .50	50 50 49½	.40 .30 .40	44 44 49½	.40 .30 .40	44 44 49
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16	24.00 24.00 25.00 20.00 27.50 18.00 22.00 28.75 21.15 27.00 40.80	48 49 ¹ / ₂ 51 ¹ / ₄ 50 49 43 ³ / ₄ 47 48 47 46 ¹ / ₂ 48	20.00 24.00 22.50 14.00 22.56 22.50 19.00 35.00 21.38 24.00 25.00 21.56 23.75 40.80	40 40 51 ¹ / ₄ 35 48 49 48 47 45 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂ 44 46 ¹ / ₄ 48	20.00 24.00 22.50 18.00 23.04 22.50 19.00 23.66 24.00 25.00 21.56 18.00 40.80	40 44 511 45 48 48 48 47 45 49 46 44 46 48	Painters— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	.55 .55 .50 .43 .45 .40 .39 .35 .40 .60	55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 49½	.42 .50 .40 .35 .35 .36 .50 .40 .45 .50	49 44 55 44 44 24 48 36 44 44 50 44 49 ¹ / ₂	.40 .50 .30425 .35 .35 .36 .50 .38 .35 .45 .50 .50	44 44 55 44 44 44 48 40 44 44 50 44 49
Glue Table Girls— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	15.00 14.00 10.00 15.00 15.00 10.00 11.52 12.32 15.00	50 44 60 49 50 49 43 48 44 46 46	14.00 13.00 9.00 15.00 10.50 11.50 11.70 12.32 13.00	50 44 55 40 35 49 44 48 45 44 46 46	16.00 13.00 6.00 15.00 11.25 11.50 11.00 14.00 10.15 12.32 14.00	45 44 55 41 45 48 44 48 45 44 46	Trimmers— No. 1	.375 .65 .68 .60	49 44 50 44	.40 .30 .60 .55 .36 .50 .45	44 44 49 44 44 40 44	.40 .30 .60 .55 .36 .50 .25	44 49 44 44 44
Box Makers, Female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3* No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	11.50 16.00 12.96 23.00 10.50 12.50 11.00	48 46 ¹ / ₂ 44 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 48 52 49 50 44 45	19.80	32½ 44 44 40 35 48 52 49 50 44 44	9.55 11.62 19.83 11.50 13.50 12.96 19.68 11.50 8.80 12.50	44	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	. 60 .52 .50 .60 .40 .50 .60	5 55 55 55 50 45 54 50 50 50 50	.45 .45 .50 .45 .30 .30 .35 .43 .44 .45	44 55 44 40 48 44 44 40 44	.45 .40 .50 .45 .30 .30 .30 .43 .44 .40	44 55 44 45 48 44 44 44 44
No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	17.50 11.04 11.00	44	18.00 15.00 11.52 11.00	46 50 48	18.00 18.00 12.48 11.00	46 50 48 46	Metal Workers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	. 65	50 49 0 50	.35	49	.35 .50 .50	49
Bundlers, Female— No. 1* No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	18.00	44 52 49 49	17.60 10.50 16.00 15.00	32-	18.00	47 46	No. 5	557	0 50	.50	50	.50) 50
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8* No. 9 No. 10	22.50 12.00 16.00 18.72	50 49 44 48	13.65 11.50 16.00 11.90 9.00	35 49 44 47 45	$ \begin{array}{c c} 18.00 \\ 11.50 \\ 15.00 \\ 10.45 \\ 10.15 \end{array} $	45 48 46 47 45	No. 1		50 45 50	.30	44 44 40	.30	0 4

TABLE X-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929	9	193	3	1934	1	Industria	1929	9	1933		1934	Į.
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hra per wk
FURNITURE	\$		\$		\$			\$	-	\$		\$	
Rip Sawyers—							No. 9	.70	50	.58	22	. 60	25
No. 1. No. 2.	.26 .35	54 55	.25 .27	45 55	.25	45 55	No. 11	.70	54 55	.37	40 55	.37	40
No. 3.	.30	58 55	.30	55	.35	50 53	Cabinetmakers— No. 1	.39	54	.39	45	.39	45
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.45 .30 .50	55	.36	36 55	.25	40	No. 2 No. 3	.40 .318	55	.30 .234	55 60	.28	55 60
No. 8	.45	50 50 50	.35 .35 .40	50 50 44	.395 .35 .40	45 50 44	No. 4	.25	60 55	. 225 . 255	60 30	.225 .255	60 40
No. 10. No. 11.	.45	55	34		.30	45	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.30	58 55	.225	55 58	.25	50 59
No. 12. No. 13.	.33 .45	50 55	.20	32	.22	32 50	No. 9 No. 10	.40 .41 .596	50 54 50	.38 .285 .458	44 40 50	.35	40
No. 14 No. 15	.38 .375	55 50	.28 .17	55 50	. 25 . 225 . 225	55 50	No. 11 No. 12	.42	50 50	.34	50 50	.525 .38 .33	29 45 50
No. 16. No. 17.	.36	55	.20	55	.225	40 54	No. 14	.35	50 50	.34	44 59	.34	44 51
No. 18. No. 19.	.55	55 54	.495 .30	20 40	.495 .30	30 40	No. 16	.46	55	.27	50	.30	40
and Sawyers- No. 1.	.40	55	.305	30	.305	40	No. 17 No. 18	.55	55		52	.28	45 45
No. 2	.26	54 55	.25	45	.25	45 58	No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	.42 .445 .35	55 55 55	.30	40 55	.33	50 45
No. 4	.30	55 50	.25	55 44	.27	55 40	No 22	.375	54 55	.27	59 55	.20 .33 .30 .27 .25 .25	44 54 55
No. 7.	.45	50	.30	50	.50 .36	50 40	No. 25	.325	55 50	.23	55 50	.25	55 50
No. 9	.46 .55 .55	54	.42	40 50	.42	40 45	No. 27	.45	50 55	.35 .27	40 55	.35 .27	50 40
No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.47	50 55 55	.49	44	.49	44	No. 28 No. 29	.45	59 55	.36	45 44	.36	40 44
No. 13 No. 14	.39	54 50	.33	59 50	.35 .315 .25	45 54 50	No. 30 No. 31 No. 32	. 65	50 54	.57	40 50	.57	40 54
No. 15. No. 16.	.45	55 59	.30	55 12½	.30	40 23	No. 33 No. 34	.50 .42 .40	50 54 48	.40 .35 .30	26 50	.40	40 50
No. 17 No. 18	.50	55 54	.33 .25	59 50	.21	59 54	Sanders -	.10	10	.50	40	.35	44
No. 19 No. 20	.625	55 54	.565	20 50	.565	35 50	No. 1 No. 2	.26	55 55	.21	59 55	.20	55 55
No. 21achine Hands—	.40	55	.27	55	.31	40	No. 3 No. 4	. 275	55	.206	60	206	60 58
No. 1	.305	54 55	.28	45 30	.28	45 40	No. 5	.32	50	.18	20 50	. 25 . 225 . 26	30 50
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	345	55 60	. 265	60	.256	60	No. 8 No. 9	.36	50 50 55	.42	32	.42 .28 .275	44 32 50
No. 6	.20	58	.20	55 44	.20	50 40	No. 10	.22	55	.23	55 55	.22	55 55
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	. 623 . 37 . 45	50 54 50	.3042	50 40	.30- 40	38	No. 13	325	50 55	.17	50 55	.225	20 40
No. 10			.40	57 50	.38 .30 .37	47 40	No. 14. No. 15	.33	54 54	.21	50 50	. 23	54 50
No. 12 No. 13	.425	55 .	20	45	.25	45 45	No. 16	.37	54	.33	40	.33	40
No. 15	.425	55 54	.30	40 59	.37	54	Polishers— No. 1	.334	54	.30	45	.30	45
No. 16	.30	55	28 .28 .35	55 4)	.28	55 50	No. 2 No. 3	.20	55	.17	30 55	.19	40 55
No. 18	.42	59	.30	50	.33	53 40	No. 5	26	60	26 . 225	60	.233	60 60
No. 21. No. 22.	.54	50 55 54	.42	59 50	.42	44 59 54	No. 6. No. 7.	.225	58	.30	55 50	. 175	50 50
No. 24.	.37	54	36	24 16	.225 .36 .36	32 35	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.35	50	.497	50		40
No. 25 No. 26	.65	48 48	.45	40 40	.45	44	No. 11 No. 12	.50 .50	50 55 50	.30	50 55 50	.33	45 40 30
ood Carvers-	10						No. 13 No. 14	.41	50 54	.32	46 } 40	.28	49 40
No. 1	.60	58 50	.40	55	.50	50 50	No. 15. No. 16.		55 .	.24	55	.28	40
No. 4		54	.42	40 59	.41	40 51	No. 17. No. 18.	.45	55	.36 .	46	.38 .	45
No. 5	. 63	55 50 50	.45	55 40 40	. 45	55 50 40	No. 19 No. 20	.38	55 55	.29	40	.39	50 45
No. 8		54		50		50 1	No. 21 No. 22		54 55		59 55		54 55

	1929		1933		1934			1929		1933		1934	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
T (\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Furniture—Conc. Finishers and Polishers —Conc. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 29. No. 30.	.40 .38 .35 .40 .52 .55	50 55 55 55 55 55 55	.25 .285 .22 .33 .34 .55 .26	50 40 55 42 44 40 59 50	.25 .285 .25 .33 .34 .55 .26	40 50 44 40 59 54	No. 14	.385 .375 .45 .636 .40 .68 .50	60 50	.30 .30 .40 .43 .223 .65 .42 .30	55 77 50 44 60 34 50 60	.28 .31 .36 .43 .255 .65 .42 .30	55 55 55 44 60 42 50 60
No. 31 No. 32 No. 33 No. 34 No. 35	.49 .45 .38 .35 .40	55 50 59 54 48	.43 .40 .30 .30 .35	15 34 24 50 40	.43 .40 .30 .30 .40	30 40 40 50 44	Firemen	.33 .26 .475 .47	55 72 78½ 65 50	.26 .25 .37 .34	55 72 59 65 50	.24 .24 .45 .38 .42	55 72 63 65 60
Upholsterers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.445 .70 .55 .436 .35 .45	50	.35 .423 .39 .38 .25	45 50 50 44 30 55 40 55	.35 .573 .43 .40 .41 .33 .35 .37	45 29½ 45 44 37 45 55 50 40	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.45	50 59 55 50 54 55 84	.20 .20 .325 .28 .50 .30 .36	59 60	.27 .27 .325 .28 .40 .325 .36 .32	50 60 72 55 50
No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.		50 55 50 54	.38 .50 .57 .54 .40 .31 .37 .38 .45 .50 .40	60 44 40 15 26 50 50 44 44	.38 .50 .57 .48 .40 .34 .39	59 44 40 30 40 50 40	Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.25 .20 .275 .33 .34 .40	55 55 55 55	.228 .15 .216 .20 .16 .224 .25 .25	59 60 60 30	.228 .18 .22 .18 .16 .26 .25 .28 .30	8 45 55 60 60 40 59 40 45 50 44
Craters and Packers— No. 1	.27 .31 .20 .60 .42 .42 .52 .39	55 55 55 58 50 50 50 50 54	.24 .26 .23 .24 .20 .378 .33 .38 .29 .30 .44 .353:	50 44 57 40 34	.23 .296 .22 .24 .22: .47 .33 .38 .32 .30 .30	5 50 40 50 44 59 40 39 40	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23	.35 .30 .39 .39 .30 .28 .38 .35 .30 .30	55 55 54 50 55 54 50 55 54 50 55 54 55 54 50 55 54 50 55 55 56 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57	.35 .29 .22: .25 .34 .22: .13 .40 .35 .24 .24 .24 .26 .27	36 54 40	30 .26 .24 .34 .25 .16 .40 .35 .24 .26	45 54 50 59 54 40 40 55 55
No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26.	31 33 30 40 30 30 30 30 30	5 55 55 55 55 55 50 7 55 55 54 50	.25 .28 .27 .22 .23 .28 .32 .20 .26 .18 .36	30 55 59 55 55 25-4 40 55 59 50 48		50 40 54 55 55 55 40 59 54 40 54 40 59 54 40	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	. 16 2 .15 · 2 .18 2	7 55 0 69 0 58 5 55 0 56 5 50 5 50 5 50 6 50	.131 .132 182	6 55 60 0 60 0 55 30 55 5 55 0 44 4 50 0 50 2 44	.132	8 55 3 60 0 60 3 50 40 59 40 45 40 50 44
Engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.		7 55 59 58 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.30 .55 .25 .60 .60 .56 .68 .38 .40 .30 .30	5 55 72 50 50 50 66 66	.60 .56 .68 .38 .42 .30 .40	4 55 70 50 50 50 44 66 70 60	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 23	.15 - 2 .16 - 2 .12 - 2 .18 - 2 .25 .15 .3 .20 - 3 .10 - 2 .11 - 2 .15 - 2	5 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 55 50 55 50 54 2 59	132 .15 14 101 121 101 121 162 .131 .102	50 5 32 7 55 5 50 5 40 90 50 7 59 55 40 7 24	.121 .152 .131 .13 .102 .152	7 40 22 32 5 50 7 55 3 50 5 50 5 50 7 59 40 40 40 40

TABLE X-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	192	9	193	3	1934	4	Industria	192	9	1933	3	193	4
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr: per wk	Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrapen
Sash, Doors, Etc.	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	-
Bench Hands→							Cabinetmakers-						
No. 1	.55	50 54	.48	50	.48	50	No. 1	.55	50 49½	.45	44	.45	40
No. 3	.444	54	.313	39	.487	48 39	No. 3	.54	50	.425	50 44	.425	50 44
No. 5	.50	50	.42 .45	54 44	.40 .45	44 40	No. o	.75	49½ 44	.608		.608	
No. 6 No. 7	.51	55	.39	20 40	.37	50 55	No. 7. No. 8.	65	50	. 55		. 45	44
No. 8 No. 9	.60	55 50	.45	38	.45	38				. 55 . 45	25 35	.50 .45	50
No. 10. No. 11.	.296	54 55	.31	50 20	.31	50	No. 10 No. 11	. 675 . 70	55 55	.50 .50	38	50	38
No. 12	.62	49;	.57	44	.40	20 44	No. 12	.75 .65	52 44	. 60	44	. 60	44
No. 13	.50	50 59	.30	35	.30	44	Shaper Hands-						
No. 15 No. 16	.50	50 44	.45	20	.36	44	No. 1	.53 .50	55 55	. 45 . 375	35 40	.45	45
No. 17. No. 18.	. 43	55 50	.36	44 25	.36	50 40	No. 3	.4555	50	.35	44	.35	55
No. 19. No. 20.	.70	50 44	.50	30	.50	44	No. 5	.52	55 50	.40	20 40	.40	20
No. 21 No. 22	.55	44	.70	35	.70	35	No. 6 No. 7	. 40	55 50	.32	25	.32	50 40
No. 23	. 65	492	.35	44	.40	44	Glaziers-						
No. 24	.75	44	. 50		.50	48	No. 1	.45	54	.20	54 48	.18	54 48
Machine Hands-							No. 3	.50	50 55	.38	44	.38	40 50
No. 1 No. 2	.50	50	.44	45 54	.44	50 54	No. 5			. 60	35	. 60	35
No. 3 No. 4	.519	54 50	.513	39 54	.513	39 44	No. 7	.50	44	.55	35 44	.55	44
No. 5 No. 6	.45	55 493	.36	40	.32	55	No. 8. No. 9.	.45	$49\frac{1}{2}$ $50\frac{1}{2}$.45	44	.45	44 50
No. 7	. 525	55	.30	40 38	.30	44 38	No. 10. No. 11.	.70	44	.50	44	.50	48
No. 8. No. 9.	.60	50 55	.55 .35	20	.55	39 20	Turners-						
No. 10	.375	50	.30	44 40			No. 1	.50	54 54	.36	54 39	.36	54
No. 12. No. 13.	.50	44	.40	19	.45	44 44	_NO. 5	.50	55	.462	40	.462	39 40
No. 14. No. 15.	.44	55 50	.385	44	.385	50	No. 5.	.80	50	.50		.50	44
.\0.10	.70	50	.50	25	.45	40	No. 6 No. 7	. 65	44	.70	40	.70	35 44
No. 17. No. 18.	.80	50	.50	44 30 .	.55	44	Filers-						
No. 19. No. 20.	.55	55 52	.40	38	.40	38	No. 1 No. 2	. 64	50 55	.45	44 12	.45	40 28
No. 21 No. 22	.90	50	.60	40	.60	35 50	No. 3	.50	55		40 .	.35	
No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	.75	44 44	.50	44	.50	48	No. 5	.60	55	.42	44	.42	44
	.,,		.00	1.1	.40	40	No. 6	.40	50 55	.50	20	.40 50	44 20
laner Hands— No. 1	. 259	24	0.10	40			No. 8	.45	50		44 .	.444	35
No. 2	.34	54	.313	48 44		40	No. 10	.50	55 55	.54	44	.40	50 50
No. 3 No. 4	.4555	55 50	.30	40		55 44	No. 12	1.05	48		48	.60	42
No. 5	.45	55 50	.36	20	.36	20	Truck Drivers No. 1	.333	50	.31	54	.31	48
No. 8	.35	55	.285	44 25		50 40	No. 2	.35	55	.28	55 50	.28	55
No. 9 No. 10	.45	44 49	.50	44	.50	44	No. 4			.375		.36	55 44
No. 11		50		44		50	No. 6	.40	50 55	.30	44	.30	44 44
1atcher Hands -						i	No. 7. No. 8.	.42	54 55	.33	54 44	.33	54 44
No. 1			.392	48		48	No. 9 No. 10		58 48		40	.32	65 50
No. 2 No. 3	.34	50 50	.27	45 44		50 40	No. 11 No. 12	.475	52 50	.36	14	.36	44
No. 4		55 55	.35	12 40			Ongineers -					. 10	
No. 5 No. 6. No. 7	. 65	50 491	.40	44	.40	44	No. 1		60		30		60
No. 8 No. 9	.45	50	. 45	41			No 3	.444	54	.40	18	.40	48 50
. 0, 10, .	.39 4	5.5	.315	44	.315	50	No. 5.	.707	191	. 625 4	14	.57	40 44
No. 11. No. 12.		14	.40	44		14	No. 6	.417	30		50	.33	50 44

TABLE X-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

	1000		1933		1934			1929	.	1933		1934	==
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
	\$	W.K.	\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Sash, Doors, Etc. —Concluded							Coremakers—	.70	48	.62	40		
Engineers—Conc. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 12. No. 12. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 18. No. 19.	.473 .545 .56 .55 .525 .425 .55 .80 .475	55 55 50 55 49½ 60 50 50 55 48 44	.375 .50 .575 .42 .479 .25 .45 .682 .36 .682 .63 .40	44 54 40 20 44 56 44 44 44 44 48	.375 .50 .575 .42 .479 .25 .682 .36 .625 .63 .40	20	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	.40 .65 .50 .825 .242 .45 .60 .55 .444 .55 .40	57 54 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.40 .49 .48 .383 .65 .24 .40 .50 .28 .39 .30 .35 .56 .385	40 54 40 48 48 30 50 50 44 49 27 50	.40 .49 .40 .383 .65 .24 .40 .50 .35 .39 .30 .35 .56 .47	45 54 40 48 40 60 50 44 44 49 45 50
Firemen- No. 1	.395	66	.32	55	.32	55	No. 16	.63 .65	54 48	.53	32 20	.53	32 36
No. 2 No. 3	.333	75	.40	56	.33 .25 .27	56 60	No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	.45 .733 .45	54 54	.27 .64 .35	28 48 47 ¹ / ₂	.33 .64 .40	35 48 40
No. 4	.38 .45 .524	70 48 44	.22	48 56	.35	48 45	No. 21	.75	40	.75	44	.75	33
No. 7 Labourers— No. 1	.25	54	.18	54	.18	45 54 39	Cupola Men - No. 1 No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5	.55 .35 .30 .40 .40	48 50 60 60 50	.45 .30 .27 .338	40 44 44 30 50	.30 .30 .338 .40	
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15	.30 .345 .35 .35 .35 .35 .36 .36 .42 .28 .30 .35	50 55 55 49½ 55	.24 .33 .27 .25 .30 .38 .290 .30 .32 .20 .20 .32	44 40 55 40 44 20 44 35 44 40 44	.24 .33 .25 .25 .30 .38 .296 .30 .32 .20 .20 .27 .35	40 35 55 44 44 39 54 20 44 44 44 44 44 50	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8 No. 9. No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	.555 .50 .53 .50 .55	54 50 50 50 54 48 54 54 54 54	.411 .30 .54 .40 .45 .35 .40 .35 .53 .42 .50 .56	7 54 40 27 50 32 20 24 47 8 42 5 50 44 44	.44 .30 .54 .40 .45 .40 .40 .40 .53 .42	1 54 44 40 50 32 36 45 40 42 50
No. 17 No. 18	. 40	50 52	.30	25 30	.30	30 30 44	No. 1	.65	44	.65		.65	44
No. 19 No. 20	40	48	.45	40 48	45 25	35 48	No. 3	.45	57 60 58	.40 .49 .45	33 60 58	.40	5 60
FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS A-IRON							No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12		50 60 54 50 50	.40 .54 .55 .54 .40	44 54 44 40 48	.54 .55 .54 .40	44 48 44 40 48 48
## Blacksniths — No. 1	42 60 50 45 60 62 72 58 46 50 60 60 62 70 55	57 58 50 54 50 50 49 50 54 50 54 50 54 50 54 50 54 50 54 50 54 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.50 45 .58 .45 .59 .55 .66 .48 .32 .50 .54 .60	33 58 34 54 44 24 24 39 50 49 50 32 26 55	50 45 58 46 55 55 56 48 29 50 54 60 40 60 60	44 44 48 5 44 48 5 44 48 5 44 48 5 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49	No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18 No. 19. No. 20. No. 21 No. 22 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28 No. 27. No. 28 No. 29 No. 29 No. 30 No. 30	61 62 70 60 55 55 60 60 63 72 65 70 60 77	58 49 50 54 50 50 50 48 2 54 44 44	57 63 50 48 35 48 55 66 66 66 44 72	32 44 39 50 54 40 55 50 32 64 44 90 26 64 44 44 74 44 44 44	.40 .48 .55 .50 .60 .60 .60 .44 .77	32 44 49 35 50 54 44 65 50 66 67 50 54 44 67 56 67 56 67 56 67 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56
No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25		54	. 68 . 72 . 75 . 67 . 60 . 75	44	.72 .35 .65 .60	2 4- 5 5 5 4- 6 4- 6 4-	Moulders		48 57 54	.6:	2 24 0 28 25 54	.50	0 40

Industry	1929)	1933	3	1934	4	Industria	1929)	1933		193	34
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr
FOUNDRY AND	\$		\$		\$	-		\$		\$			
MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS—Con.							No. 18.	.40	55	.30	55	.40	44
							No. 19 No. 20	.40	54 54	.39 .433	38 38	.39	38
A. Iron—Conc.							No. 21 No. 22	. 425 . 525	50 44	.425	50 44	.425	50
No. 6	.35	50	.35	44	.35	44	No. 23	.47	44	.47	44	.47	44
No. 7. No. 8.	.425	60 50	.38	44 40	.38	44	B. Brass						
No. 9 No. 10	.45	60	.383	48	.405	48	Coremakers	F.O.					
No. 11. No. 12.	.615	491	.65	24	.65	24	No. 1	.50 .825	50 44	. 48	40	.40	40
190. 13	.425	48 60	.65	48 30	.65	40 60	No. 4	.36	40 50	.36	28 40	.36	37
No. 14 No. 15	.70 .525	50 50	.50	50 36	.50	50 40	No. 5	37	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 16 No. 17	.65 .60	50	.3655	50	.3655	50 44	No. 7. No. 8†.	.781 .355	45 47 ¹ / ₂	. 65	40	. 65	40
No. 18 No. 19	.719 .72	48	.563	48	.563	48	140. 0	.725	50	.25	35 40	.30 .55	32 50
No. 20. No. 21	.675	44	. 625	44	,625	48	No. 10 No. 11	.45	50	.418	40	.42	40
No 22	. 60	50	.40 .625	40	.40 .625	44	No. 11 No. 12† No. 13	.20 .70	55 50	.20	55 40	.20	55 32
No. 23 No. 24	.62	50	.60	27 50	.60	50	No. 14	.79	44			. 65	40
No. 26	.55	50 48	.55	50 32	.55	50 32	No. 1 No. 2	.35	50 54	.35	40	.35	40
No. 27	1.00	48 54	.50	20 48	.55	32 48	No. 2	.75	491	. 675	48	.60	44
No. 29 No. 30	.60	54	.575	40	.575	57	No. 5	.45	48	.38	32 35	.38	45 35
	.70	54	.65	$\frac{54}{47\frac{1}{2}}$.65	54 40	No. 6	.50	491	.62	24 55	.62	37 55
No. 32 No. 33	.60	55 44	.30	55 44	.55	45	No. 8	.52	49½ 50	.47	32 45	.47	36 50
No. 35		54	.75	50 44	.60	50	No. 10	.50 .475	50 50	.425	211	.425	40
No. 36	.781 .75	40	.75	44 40	.75 .675	33	No. 12 No. 13	.70 .535	463	.60	401	.475	40 38
No. 38tternmakers—	.75	44	.68	44	.68	44	No. 14	.80	55 44	.558	40	. 655	40
No. 1	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	No. 15 No. 16	.50	50	. 475	32	.63	40
.vo. 3	. 65	57 58½	.40	40 58½	.40	45	*Moulders-	.775	48	.70	44	.70	44
No. 5	.45 .475	50 60	.40	34 44	.40	44 55	No. 1	.40	50 50	.35	40 50	.45	50 50
No. 7	. 65	50	.70	40 48	.60	40	No. 3	.40	55 32	.40	48	.40	
No. 8. No. 9	.335	60 50	. 325	48 24	.325	48 24	NO. 5	. 825	4.4	.80	32	. 80	40 40
No. 10. No. 11.	.87	491	.70	32	.65	32	No. 7.	.825	40	. 65	24 24	. 65	35 37
NO. 12	.40	58 60	.60	30	.36	60	No. 8 No. 9	.45	50	45	50	.325	50 50
No. 13 No. 14	.60	50 50	.50	50	.50	50	No. 11	.64	38 50	.57	22½ 40	.57	41 40
No. 15 No. 16	.65	54 50	.45	54 49	.45	54 49	No. 12 No. 13	.78	45 50	.65	40 35	.65	40 32
No. 17	.80	50 54	.70	50 32	.70	50 32	No. 14 No. 15	.45	50	.502	27	.533	36
No. 19	.70	54	.65	45 44	. 65	53	INO. Ib	. 675	44	.593	40 40	.625	40- 50-
			. 65	44	.618	33	No. 17 No. 18	. 55	49½ 50 .	.408	40	.428	40 45
vo. 22 yourers—	.80	44		44	.75	44	No. 19 No. 20	.80	50 55	.60	50 55	.60	50 55
vo. 1	.28	54 48	.27	54	.27	54	No. 21	.79	44 50	.72	40	.72	40
No. 3	.30	57 54	.30	33 54	.30	45 54	No. 22	.00	00	.03	44	. 03	50
No. 5	.30	50	.30	40	.30	40	No. 1	.50	54		48	.35	
No. 7	.405 .35	55	.37	48 24	.35	48	No. 2	.30	491	.55	44 35	.30	44 35
No. 8 No. 9	.38	50	.30	50 50	.30	50 50	No. 5.	.30	55	.30	55 44	.30	55 50
No. 11		54 50	. 25	54 40		54 44	NO. 0	.30	50 50	.27	45 35	.27	50
No. 12	.30	50	.35	49 27	.35	49	No. 8 No. 9	.55	44 44	. 55	35	.56	30
No. 14 No. 15	.40	54 54	.32	32 26	.32%	32	140. 10	.55	44	.475	32 32	.46	40
No. 16 No. 17	.45	60 54	.35	60	.35	54 60	No. 11	.50	50	. 45	28 50		44 50
	. 10	0.4	.35	471	.40	40	No. 13	.55	55	.40	55		55

[†]Female workers. *Including bench and machine moulders, the former at higher rates.

	1929		1933		193	4		1929		1933		193	4
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages been hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per heur	Hrs per wk.
FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS—Conc.	\$		100		\$		No. 9 No. 10	.40	50	\$.35 .34	50 22½	\$.40 .353	50 45½
B. Brass—Conc. Patternmakers—			**	40	25	40	No. 11	.444 .38 .45 .40 .37	50 55 50 55 493	.35 .405 .40 .30 .37	45 40 50 55 40	.35 .40 .30 .37	45 50 55 40
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.65 .80 .50 .625 .60 .55	50 48 49 50 50 50 49 49	.55 .85 .60 .54 .60 .475 .495	40	.55 .85 .60 .50 .54 .60 .505 .538		No. 15 No. 16 Machinery Manufacturing Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2	.55	48 48 50 44	.47	44 33	.47	44 44 44
No. 9 Grinders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.60	55 54 50 50 55	.375 .35 .36 .32 .435 25	35 20 40	.375 .35 .36 .325 .43	50 341	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.65 .65 .45 .52 .55 .68 .52	44 50 55 50 50 48 48 54	.65 .40 .45 .43 .40 .61 .45	40 50 44 44 44 48 48 48	.65 .40 .45 .43 .40 .61 .45 .40	35 50 50 44 44 48 48 50
Finishers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.75 .50 .40 .65	48 191 491 50 44	.65 .53 .40 .45	35 24 24 22 ¹ 50	65 .53 .40 .45	35 37! 36 50	No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	.525 .60 .423 .65 .60 .65 .75	50 45 44 49; 18 50 55	.58 .503 .36 .70 .60 .55 .55	45 44 20 44 44 45	.58 .50 .36 .70 .60 .55 .45	40 44 45 40 40 44 50 45 44
Buffers and Polishers— No. 1	.50 .65 .45 .575 .25	45 54 48 49 12 49 12 50 45 50	.39 .35 .56 .50 .45 .45 .35 .48 .44	40 35 24 24 44 13 40 40 35	.39 .35 .56 .50 .45 .45 .55 .35 .48	40 35 37 39 50 36 40 38 40	No. 19 No. 20. Coremakers = No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7 No. 8	.60 .48 .40 .68 .58 .60	50 50 50 48 48 54 50	.70 .75 .51; .44 .42 .62 .52 .54 .50	35 50 48 48 50	.70 .75 .51: .44 .42 .61 .522 .54	3 44 50 50 48 48 50 40
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17		50 50 55 50 50	. 285 . 45 . 418 . 495 40 . 58 . 57	32 44 32	.30: .45: .43: .49: .40: .64: .57	5 40 44 8 40 5 44	No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	.50 .65 .65 .62 .77	50 50 45 50 44 44 44	.42 .50 .60 .45 .60	28 44	.42 .60 .40 .64	15 50 44
Platers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8		54 48 49½ 50 50 50 44	.63 .50 .60 .40 .25 .55 .30	24 44 22 40 44	. 63 .50 .60 .40 .25 .55 .30	35 37 50 36 40	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8		50 54 55 50	.42 .48 .30 .35 .46 .28 .30 .45	27 48 50 21 50 10 45	.46 .32 .30 .45	40 48 50 21 50 18 45
Assembless— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.45 .42 .50 .52	50 44 5 44	.35 .30 .42 .42 .42 .50 .49 .50 .40	35 24 5 22 35 35 40 44 55	.39 .60 .52 .50 .40	35 34 5 38 40 30 40 44 55	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.		44 55 44 50 54 50 55 55	.55 .55 .55 .55 .55 .54 .40 .38 .50	44 44 48 40 27 48 50 50 50	.55 .55 .55 .54 .40 .38	5 44 44 48 35 35 40 48 50 50 7
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8		54 50 49 50 49	.33	44 44 32 28 44	40 .40 .30 .33 .40 .45	44 44 40 37 5 50	No. 14 No. 15. No. 16. No. 17 No. 18. No. 19		48 48 50 50 55 51 51 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.56 .40 .50 .45 .40 .50 .346	48 48 44 5 35 5 5 5 5 6 48 44 5 5 6 6 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	.54 .4(.50 .4(.4(.4(.5) .5(.347(.4(.4(.4(.4(.4(.4(.4(.4(.4(.4	4 48 0 48 0 44 5 35 9 50 0 50 40 25 40

	Industry	192	9	193	3	1934		Industry	1929		1933		1934	4
	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr. per wk	and	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
7.	Achinery	\$		\$		\$			\$	-	\$		\$	-
MA	NUFACTURING —Concluded							No. 5 No. 6.	.575		.48	50	.50	50
	nists—Conc.							No. 6	.473	50	.2938 .425	40	.3747 .425	40
No No	. 21	.65	50 45	.55 .365	45 45	.55 .365	44 45	No. 9	.45	50 49½	.25	50 44	.25	50 44
No	. 23	.60	491/48	.54	44 48	.54	44 48	No. 10	.70 .70	49½ 50	.475 .58	40	.475 .45	50
IN O.	25	.68 .575	44 49½	.68	44 40	.68	40	Toolmakers—	.55	55	.50	45	.50	45
		.63	491 48	.63	20 44	.63	40	No. 1	.60 .50	44	.65	40	.65	35
ANU.	28 29 30	.65 .55	50 55	.50	44 45	.45	50 45	No. 3. No. 4.	.825	50	.65	50	.40	50
.10.	31	.77 .778	44	.67 .725	44	.65 .725	44	No. 5. No. 6.	.45	55 48	.45	44 48	.40	50 48
140.		.75	44	.63	44	.63	44	No. 7. No. 8.	.60	48	.58	48	.58 .65	48 47
No.	rights—	.70	44	.70	40	.70	35	No. 9. No. 10.	.54 .55 .84	50 50 50	.51	40 50	.51	40 50
No.	2	.50	50	.47	27 45	.47	4)	No. 11. No. 12.	.70	50 44	. 605 . 585	50	. 605 . 585	54 50
No. No.	5	.425	50 48	.40	50 48	.38	50 48	Stationary Engineers—	.60	99	.75	44	.75	44
No.	6	.60	50	.40	50	.35	44	No. 1 No. 2	.45 .45	63 55	.43 .425	671	.43 .425	671
No.	9	.3250 .50	50 50	.3545	45 50	.3248	40 50	No. 3. No. 4.	.50	50 50	.40	44 70	.40	60
No. No.	10	.70 .95	$\frac{49\frac{1}{2}}{50}$.46 .70 .70	27	.70	27 50	No. 5	.35	50	1.00	45	.314 1.375 .38	70 40 40
Movild								No. 7 No. 8	.58	54	.495	56 50	.495	65 50
No.	1	.55 .54	50 50	.513	27	.513	44	No. 9 No. 10	.586	49½ 77	.424	49½ 55	.35	60 55
No.	34	.58	50 54	.45	35 48	.45	50 48	Firemen-					.00	00
NO.	5	.575	50	.42	50 48	.42	50 48	No. 1	.40	44 50	.40	70 27	.40	70 40
	78	.65	48 50	.65 .64	48 21	.65	48 28	No. 4	.38	56 50	.25	56 44	.28	56 44
7/0.	9	.55	54 50	.52	50 40	.52	50	No. 5	.48	48 48	.48	48	.48	48 48
No.	11 12 13	.58	50 50	.42	10 45	.42	14 50	No. 8	3445	50 70	.30	45 70	.30	40 70
No.	14. 15.	.60 .68 .60	50	.495	50 .	.495	45	No. 10.	.36	50 55	.365	45 56	.365	44 59
No.	16 17	.70	44 45 50	.55	30	. 55	15	No. 11	.50	78	.40	78	.40	78
110.	18	.77	44	.55	4.4	.45	50	Labourers— No. 1			.40	48	.30	48
No.	20	.813	44	.75	44	.75 .66	44	No. 2	.35	50	.40	40 27	.40	35 40
Pattern	nmakers-	. 65	50	.60	44	.60	44	No. 4	.325	50 55	.35	50 44	.35	50 50
No.	1 2 3	.70	44 50	.70	40 27	.70	35	No. 6	.35	50	.20	44	.30	44
140.	5	.60	50	.45	40 50	.48	50 50	No. 9	.38	48	.35	48	.35	48 48
No.	6	.65	55 50	.40	44	.40	55	No. 10		50	.42	21 45	.42	21 40
No.	9	.73	48 48	.69	48 48	.69	48	No. 12	.35	50 50 45	.30	40 50	.30 .25 .315	40 50
No.	10	.50	55 54	.40	28 50	.40	35 50	No. 15. No. 16.	.45	49½ 50	.315	27	.41	45 44
No.	12	.70	50	. 65	50	. 65	50 40	No. 17 No. 18	.425	45	.45	44	.315	44
No.	14	.54	55 50	.40	43 50	.40	40 50	No. 19. No. 20.	.40	48 55 44	.35 .34 .35	45	.30	44
No.	17	.45	491	.385	40 .	.70	27	210. 20	.10	77	.50	44	.35	44
No.	19	.70	48 50	.60	44	.45	44 50	AUTOMOBILES						
No.	20	.80	44	.75	44	.75		Assemblers— No. 1	.725	28	.64		.59	40
Sheet A	Metal Workers-							No. 1	.58	29	.55	40		40 40 40
No.	1	.30	50 55		27	.30	40 50	No. 5.			.58	40	.67	40
No.	34		48	.45	48	.45	48	No. 6. No. 7.		32		38 32		41

TABLE X-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

		1					n 1		. 1		1	400.4	==
Industry	1929		1933		1934		Industry	192		Wages	T.T.	1934	Hrs
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	per wk.
AUTOMOBILES—Conc.	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Trinmers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.85 .50	40 40 24 24	.67 .45 .604 .567 .575		.73 .36† .67 .58 .65 .625	40 40 40 40 48 48	Buffers and Polishers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 Painters and	.3550 .315 .45 .62 .85	49½ 60 50 50 50	.5065 .30 .43 .45 .62	37½ 60 45 45 50	.8093 .30 .43 .50 .60	46½ 55 50 50 50
Painters and Enamellers— No. 1	.75	30 32 40	.65 .63 .45		.73 .60 .43	40 40 40	No. 4	.315 .61 .45 .40	60 50 49½ 50	.30 .43 .35	60 45 37½	.30 .47 .35 .40	60 50 463 50
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.65 .54 .45	18 32 48	.43 .61 .59 .44 .46 .41 .40	40 40 40 53 42 39 46 32	. 72 .67 .58 .58 .64	40 40 40 643 663	Inspectors— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.725 .60 .50 .45	433 50 49½ 52 52 52	.50 .45 .36 .40 .55 .40 .40	60 433 50 50 45 372 52 52	.40 .55 .36 .40 .55 .40 .40	60 43 ³ / ₄ 50 50 45 46 ¹ / ₂ 52 52
Craters, Packers and Loaders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5		55 55 25}	.60 .50 .464 .36	40 43 52	.63 .50 .58 .44 .38	40 40 40 49 50	Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4	.49 .40 .315 .35 .40	433 50 60 60 50 50	.35 .35 .30 .40 .36	43 1 50 60 60 50 50	.40 .35 .30 .35 .36	43 1 45 55 55 50 50
Inspectors — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.60	50 48 32	.60 .49 .40 .60	40 40 49 41 32	.72 .58 .53 .60 .655	40 40 56 58 44	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.45 .40 .35 .35 .45	50 49½ 58 55 55 52	.35- 38 .25 .315 .35	40 37½ 55	.40 .3046 .25 .35 .37	50 46½ 50 59 52
AUTOMOBILE PARTS							A GRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS						
Machinists— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.50 .60 .65 .55 .75 .885 .70 .65	49½ 55	.63 .54 .59 .45 .65 .70 .65	433 30 50 45 55 45 45 37 59	.63 .54 .59 .45 .65 .70 .65	43 55 50 50 50 40 50 46 59	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.00	5 53½ 48 45 50 44- 55 44	.325 .40 .45 .50 .45	40 21 40 27 12 44	.32! .40 .45 .55 .45	40 45 10
No. 10. No. 11 Millurights— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4		52 52 43 50	.45 .40 .70 .55 .65	52 52 60 43 50 55	.45 .70 .60 .65 .70	52 52 55 43 50 50	2 Woodworkers— No. 1	.40	45 50 50 60	.30 .40 .39 .338	40 39 40 60	.30 .40 .39 .335	50 40
No. 5		49 55 52 43 50 50	.50 .42 .65 .36	52 43 50 50	.45 .72 .36 .40	50	9 Machinists— No. 1	.55 .55 .60	50 50 50	.30 .40 .48 .55	40 21 24 45 39	.30 .40 .48 .55	40 44 45 50
No. 4 No. 5†		50 50 50 50 50 50	.44 .21 .35 .30 .37 .27	50 50 40 45 45	.44 .21 .35 .40 .45	50 50 45 50 50 50	0 No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.53	50 44 60 44	.43 .50 .40 .40	40 44 60 44	.43 .50 .40	60
No. 107 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 ####################################		49 58 52 52	.30 .38 .35	55 52 52	.38 .30 .38 .38 .35	50 52 52	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$.53 .52 .65	50 50	.51	35 24 27	.385 .43 .56	66 40 8 40 65 36
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3† No. 4 No. 5† No. 6		50 50 49	.36 .25 .45 .22	45 45 37 25 37	$\begin{bmatrix} .43 \\ .30 \\ .35 \\ .357 \\ .29 \end{bmatrix}$	50 50 46 46	0 Moulders— No. 1		43	1 .45 .50	25	1 .45 .50	44

†Female.

TABLE X-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

-	1		1				h	1			1		
Industry	1929		1933		1934		Industry	1929		1933		1934	
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
AGRICULTURAL	\$		\$		\$			\$		15		8	
IMPLEMENTS —Concluded							No. 4 No. 5	.40	50 50	.33	50 44	.455	50 50
Painters—							No. 6 No. 7	.50	50 55	.36	44	.36	50 44
No. 1	.35 .45	53½ 48	.275	40 21	.285	40 44	No. 8 No. 9	.55 .40	50 54	.50 .36	50 50	.50 .36	50 50
No. 4	.50	45 50	.43	40 45	.40	40	No. 10 Tinsmiths—	.50	54	.44	32	.44	40
No. 5 No. 6	.60	50 44	.51	40	.51	40 44	No. 1	.335 .50	54 59	.315	40	.32	54 521
Labourers— No. 1	.32	45	.25	48	.25	44	No. 3	.55 .60 .444	50 44 54	.555 .55 .44	28 44 32	.555 .55 .44	40 44 49
No. 2 No. 3	.37	43 ½ 45	.33	$25\frac{1}{2}$ 24	.33	40	No 1	.28	54	.25	32	.25	54
No. 4	.38	50 55-	.37	45 10	.38	45 10	No. 2 No. 3	.27	53 55	.25	36 24	.333	54 24
No. 6	.45	60 44	.45	44	.45	44	No. 4 No. 5	.40 .36	45 50	.35 .315	31 32	.37 .315	40 40
Stoves, Furnaces,							No. 6	.35 .32	50 50	.32	50 44	.35 .24	50 50
Erc.							No. 9	.30	50	.27	50 27	.27	50 45
Coremakers— No. 1	.60	55 48	.40	24 54	.40 .34	24 47	No. 10	.45	50 50 54	.40	24 50 32	.36	50
No. 1	.50 .40 .45	45	.39 .405 .35	28 44	.42	40	Electrical	.305	94	.31	34	.31	40
No. 5			.472		.472	44	Products						
Cupola Tenders— No. 1	.43	48	.35	48	.34	40	Assemblers, Male-No. 1	.3565	48	.4055	433	.4050	
No. 2 No. 3	.38 .45	45 55	.335 .35	28 44	.335 .35	40	No. 2 No. 3	.40	52 50	.34	34 50	.28	34 50
Machinists-				٠,	40		No. 4 No. 5	.55	50	.27	47 50	.27	47 50
No. 1	.50	54 55	.38	54 40	.55	54 40	No. 6	0 F +	401	.3540	44	.3744	40- 57
No. 3	.55 .60	45 50 50	.58 .48 .45	44 40 50	.56 .48 .45	57 55 50	No. 7 No. 8	.25‡	49½	.4065	35 35- 40	.275 .3565	35 45
No. 6 No. 7	.55	55	.55	44 45	.55	44 45	No. 9 No. 10	.3050	40 40	.38	44 40	.30 25	49 49
No. 8	.65	50	.585		.63	50	No. 11			. 25 45	36- 45	.2545	15-
Metal Polishers— No. 1	.28	40-	.25	32	.25	54	No. 12 No. 13	.3245	50	.2540 .30- 35	44½ 50	.2545	44½ 50
No. 2	.50	53	.40	36	.40	54	No. 14		49	.32- 55	49	.332	62 40
No. 3	.47	50	.50	32	.40	52½ 40	No. 17	.30	50 50	.20	44	.20	50 50
No. 5 No. 6	.54	50 50 50	.36 .36	44 50	.36 .36	50 44 50	No. 18		50	.33- 35 .32 .485	40 44 45	.3341 .32 .485	40 44 44
No. 7 No. 8	.55 .555	54	.53	32	.53	40	No. 20	.3347	50	.395	45	.3045	40
Moulders— No. 1	.75	40	.655	32	.655	48	No. 1	.21	11- 48	.26	26- 44	.28	461
No. 2 No. 3	. 885 . 60	48 55	.555	32 24	.555 .60	48 24	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.2540	44	.36	37½ 47	.2536	40 47
No. 4 No. 5	.62	48 42½	.42	46 28	.63	40 35	No. 5	.2640		.306	47 50	.306	47 50
No. 6 No. 7	.75 .65	48 50	.655	48	.687	48	No. 6	.28‡	49½	.27	35 32	.27	35
No. 9	.75	32 55 50	.65	32 44 24	.65	32 44	No. 8	.1620		.2030	44	.24- 40	44½ 50 55
No. 10 No. 11	.65	48	.633		.50 .633	40	No. 10			.30 .23 .2126	55 44 40	.30 23 .2228	44
Patternneakers— No. 1	.50	54	42	54	.42	54	No. 12			.2120	10	.20 .20	10
No. 2 No. 3	.60	50 50	.54	40	.54	44 50	No. 1	.4055‡	17- 33	.55	433	.55	133
No. 5	.55 .50	50 50	.456	50	.456	50	No. 2 No. 3	.65	52 50	.35 .26	34 50	.35	34 50
No. 6	.65 .42	50 54	. 633	50 44	. 54 .633	50 44	No. 4 No. 5			.40	49 40	.445	40
Store Mounters-	00 *	E.4	0.0	40	0.0	E 4	No. 6 No. 7	.35	50	.40	50	.2025	60
No. 1	.335	53	.367		.30	54 54 40	No. 8 No. 9	. 685	50	.30 .47 .4050	44 45 48	.30 .45 .4059	40
11930.	.60	00 1	.45	04	.49	40	No. 10	. 5650	40	.4050	49	.4009	40
41000.													

	1929		1933		1934		You Justine	1929		1933		1934	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
ELECTRICAL	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
PRODUCTS—Conc.							No. 4	,55	50	.60	50 46½	.60	50 46½
Coil Winders, Female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4		44	.27 .307 .28 .50	47 49 46½ 25	.27 .304 .31	47 62 46½ 25	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9	.70 .75	44 49 	.6075 .50 .50 .60 25- 45	35 44 44 40 44	.6075 .50 .60 .3545	47
No. 5* No. 6*			.45 .30- 50	44 36-	.49 .3050		No. 11		50 48	.564 .4078 .5070	40 45 48	.616 .4078 .5070	40
No. 7*. No. 8*	.4065	50	.55 .3953	44 40 45	.275 .3645	46 40 44	No. 13 Inspectors, Male—	.5580					
Electricians, Male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.6068 75	50	.5768 .675 .60	43 ³ / ₄ 37 ¹ / ₂ 40 44	.5268 .675 .50	46 ¹ / ₄ 40 40 50	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3† No. 4† No. 5	.3072 .2235 .40 .40‡	48 41 49 ¹ ₂	.4572 .45 .2638 .36 .40	434 372 434 371 35 40	.4066 .45 .2937 .36 .40	40 461 40 35 40
No. 5	.5065		.5565	35-	.5565	48	No. 7			.23 .386 . 85	40 40 45	.25 .39 .87	40 40 44
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.55 .4655 .7080 .60	52 55	.40 .45 .675 .60 .4363 .50	44 34 51½ 37½ 50 46½ 46½	.40 .35–.45 .675 .56 .43–.63 .50	40 50 46½ 46½ 40–	Packers and Shippers, Male = No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 .3545 .45 .44 .60 .50	48 50 44 44 50	.4045 .45 .36 .50 .40 .47	39 ¹ / ₄ 43 ³ / ₄ 50 37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂ 50 30-	.40 .45 .36 .50 .40	433 48 50 40 40 50 40	
No. 9			.4050	41	.4050	57 41– 44 44	No. 7	.35	50	.40	44 50 40	.3545 .40 .3545	62
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.3369 .4065 .65	50 48 50	.3460 .4060 .55	45	.3475 .4060 .55	40 48 44	No. 10	.40	50	.30 .30 .28	44 50 44	.30 .30 .28	50 50 44
Patternmalers, Male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.7580 .65 .4563 .5876	49	.88 .55 .50 .50 .55–.60		.88 .60 .50 .4555 .5560	46½ 47 44 40	Labourers, Male— No. 1			.40	46½	.40 .3545 .35	463
Platers, Male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.		48 50 50	.60 .24 .45 .26 .30 .44	432 50 50 45 44 40 45	.57 .22 .45 .26 .30 .48	461 50 50 59 44 40 44	No. 5	.3033 .3845	50	.347 .30 .35–.38	40 45	.33 .30 .35–.38	40
Punch Press Operators, Male—	.3070	48	.4060	433	.4055	461	No. 1	.50 .55 .375 .60	55 55 50 48	.30 .45 .30 .54	40 20 44 35	.30 .40 .30 .54	44 30 50 40
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.45 .65 .425‡ .30–.55	50 50 49½ 40 	.39 .60 .40 .30 .45 .42	50 50 35 44 40 49	.39 .60 .40 .20- 25 .45 .375	69	Machinists—	.50 .50 .75 .75	55 50 44 48	.324 .35 .40 .60	40 44 40 44	.324 .35 .50 .60	44 50 40 44
No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.			.30 .26 .358	40 60	.2247 .26 .43	40 60 40	No. 1	.50 .60 .40 1.075	49½ 48 55 44	.50 .50 .288 .75	49½ 38 40 40	.50 .50 .288	49 1 38 44 40
Sheet Metal Workers,	.45 .5060 .3560		.55 .50 .40 .3545	431 34 44 24- 32	.47 .50 .40 .4045	46 ¹ 34 49 40	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	1.125 .60 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10	44	.50 .90 .45 .70 1.00 1.00	40 30 30 30 40 44	.50 .90 .45 .60 1.00 .75	40 30 30 44
No. 5 No. 6	.4352 .4055		.2938	45	.3747	40 48	No. 12 No. 13	1.125		1.00	40	1.00	40
Toolmakers, Male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.75 .70 .80	48 52 50	.70 .50 .65	211 34 50	.70 .50 .65	46½ 34 50	Labourers	.35 .35 .35 .40	55 55 50 48	.25 .30 .30 .36	40 35 44 35	.30	35

TABLE X-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929)	1933		1934		Industry	1929		1933		1934	
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
SHIPBUILDING	\$		\$		\$			S		\$		\$	
Blacksmiths-							Painters-	0.5	P.A	0.5		0.0	
No. 1	.60	50	.58	44	.585	44	No. 1	.35 .50	54 54	.35	54 54	.30 .55	54 48
No. 1	.60	54 54	.50 .55	54 54	.55	48	No. 3. No. 4.	.50	55	.30	50 44	.30	60 44
No. 4 No. 5			.375 .315	54 50	.375 .315		No. 5	.75 .813	44	.50 .731	44	.50	44
No. 6. No. 7.	.75 .80	44 44	. 675 . 70	44	.675 .75		No. 6. No. 7. No. 8	.70	44	. 67	44	. 625	44
No. 8	.781	44	. 65	44			. [.50	44	.50	44
No. 9 No. 10	.75	44	.75 .687	44	.75 .675	44 44	Patternmakers— No. 1			.54	44	.54	44
Boilermakers-							No. 2. No. 3.	.65	54	.55	54 54	.55 .40	60
No. 1	. 65	50	.585	54	.585	44 54	No. 4	.90 1.063	44	.75	44	.73 .81	44
No. 3 No. 4	.60	54	.50	54	.55	47	No. 6	.84	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 5 No. 6	60	55	.30 .57	54 44	.30 .57	60	Pipefitters— No. 1	.65	50	.585	44	.585	44
No. 7	.875 .84	44	.783 .75	44	.788 .75	44	No. 2	. 60	54	.50	54	.55	54
	.01	17	.10	72	.10	7.7	No. 3. No. 4.	.55	54	.50	54 50	.50 .35	48 60
No. 1	.70	50	63	44	. 63	44	No. 5. No. 6.	.50	50 55	.45	50 49	.45	50 44
No. 2 No. 3	.75	45½ 47	.55	54 47	. 55	54 47	No. 7	.70	44	.60	44	.60 .675	44
No. 4 No. 5	.875 .813	44	.90	44	.90 .73	44 44	No. 9	.75	44	.72	44	.72	44
Derrickmen-							Riggers— No. 1.	.55	50	.53	44	.545	44
No. 1	.55	54 54	.50 .50	54 54	.50	54	No. 2 No. 3	.50 .45	54 47	.45 .40	54 47	40	47
NO. 4	.525	47 50	.45 .45	47 50	.45 .45	47 50	No. 4. No. 5.	.50	55 44	. 435 . 655	44	.435 .655	44
No. 5 No. 6	. 40	55 44	.38	55 44	.38	44	No. 6	. 655	44	.62	44	.62	44
No. 7 No. 8	.80	44 44	.81 .72	44	.81	44	Riveters-	. 60	50	EA	44	.54	44
Electricians-	.00	- 1	.,,	**			No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	. 65	54	.54	54	.50	54
No. 1	.60	50	.585	44	. 585	44	INU. 4	.55	54 47	.60	54	.60	47
No. 2	. 65	54	.50	51	.50 50	54	No. 5	.50	50 55	.45 .475	50 55	.45	50 49
No. 4 No. 5	.60	47	.51	47 60	.51	60	No. 7. No. 8.	.875 .84	44 44	.788 .75	44	.788 .75	44
No. 6 No. 7	.50	50 55	.45	50 44	.45	50 44	Shipfitters-						
No. 8 No. 9	.788 .75	44	.788 .68	44 44	.788 .68	44	No. 1	. 65 . 65	50 54	. 585	44 54	.585 .60	44 48
Heaters—							No. 3. No. 4.		44	.788 .75	44 44	.788 .75	44 44
No. 1 No. 2	.44	50 54	.40	44 54	.40	44	No. 5			. 625	44	.625	44
No. 3. No. 4	663		.30 . 59 6	55 44	.30 . 5 96	49	Burners (Acetylene)—						
No. 5	.64	44	.58	44	.58	44	No. 1	.50 .55	50 54	50	54	.45 .40	44 48
No. 1	.47	50 54	.42	44 54	.42	44	No. 3	.70 .70	47	.55	47	.55	47
No. 3	.43	55	.38	55	.38	49	No. 4	.80	55 44	.615	55 44	.615	44
No. 4	.74	44	. 668 . 65	44	. 668 . 65	44 44	No. 6	.808 .84	44 44	.728 .75	44	.728 .75	44
Carpenters and Joiners—		=0	202										
No. 1 No. 2	.60 .55	50 54	.585 .50	54	.54 .50	44 54	Caulkers— No. 1.	.60	50	.585	44	.585	44
No. 3 No. 4	.55	54	.50	54	.50 .35	48 60	No. 2 No. 3	.52 .65	54 47	.50	54 47	60	47
No. 5	65	55 44	.60 .75	44	. 60 . 75	44 44	No. 4 No. 5	.54	55	.30 .475	54 55	.3035 .475	
Machanists -	65	50	.585	44	.585	44	No. 6. No. 7.	.906	44	.815 .75		.815 .75	
No. 1	. 65	54 54	.55	54 54	.55	54 48	No. 8			.687	44	.687	44
No. 4 No. 5	. 65	47	.55	47	.55	47	Shim Cannorten						
No 6	.50	50	.40	50	.40	60 50	Ship Carpenters— No. 1	.60	50	. 585	44	.54	44
No. 7	. 70	55 44	.62		. 62 . 675		No. 3	.65	47 50	.55	47 50	.60	47 50
No. 10.	.80	44	.72 .687	44	.72 .675		No. 4	.813 .875	44	.705 .788	44	.705 .788	44
No. 11	.77	44 1	. 63	44	.63	44	No. 6	.84	44	.75	44 1	.75	44

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929		1933		1934		Industry	1929	•	1933		1934	ŀ
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
SHIPBUILDING—Conc.	\$		\$		\$			\$	-	\$		\$	
Welders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.60 .70 .70 .45 .70 .80	50 54 47 50 55 44 44	.54 .50 .65 .55 .35 .405 .615 .80	44 54 54 47 54 50 55 44 44	.54 .55 .65 .55 .325 .405	44 54 48 47 60 50	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10	.375 .417 .36 .42	60 60 60 49½	.24 .25 .28 .28 .367 .27 .21 .36 .30	50 58 55 54 60 58 49½ 44 60	.30 .25 .28 .30 .367 .27 .25 .2537	50 50 55 60 60 58 49 44 60 50
No. 10	.84	50 54	.34	44 54	.75	44 44 54	No. 11	.36	54	.416 .40 .305	54 49½ 50	.45 .40 .305	54 49 50
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.30 .43 .50 .50	54 50 55 44 44 44	.30 .30 .30 .325 .50 .50	54 50 50 55 44 44 44	.30 .30 .30 .325 .50 .50 .43	48 60 50 44 44 44 44	No. 1	.328 .27 .38 .36 .333	60 50 54	.25 .255 .25 .27 .36 .25 .305	50	. 25 . 255 . 25 . 27 . 36 . 275 . 305	55 58 50 54
LEATHER (TANNING) Beam-house Men— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 7. No. 8 No. 9		54	.25 .26 .24 .30 .277 .278 .31 .25 .30 .38	55 55 44 55 60 54 68 54 60	.25 .26 .24 .28 .29 .25 .29 .27 .31	55 55 44 55 54 54 55 54 55 54	Liquormen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. Seasoners and		50	.45 .32 .37 .30 .37 .38 .34 .416 .425 .28	60 54 55 60 54 55 50 54 46 25 50	.45 .32 .37 .315 .37 .42 .42 .44 .50 .40	60 54 55 54 54 60 50 54 46 50
No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.50 .50	44 46 ¹ ₂	.40 .39 .45 .315 .305		.40 .39 .45 .315 .305	50 49 46½ 49½	Stuffers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.2533	60	.30 .15 .31 .2033 .24	55 58 55 60 55 54	.30 .20 .30 .20–.30	55 60 55 60 55 54
Colourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6	.30 .2533 .27	60 60 60	.43 .40 .28 .2533 .21 .40	58 55 54 60 55 54	.43 .40 .30 .2533 .21 .40	58 55 60 60 55 54	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.50	463	.27 .36 .40 .45 .40	1 44 44 44 50 50 461 50	.35 .275 .38 .40 .45 .40 .39	
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.35	50	.35 .27 .40 .32 .30 .35 .43	55 44 50 50 54 49 ¹ / ₂ 50	.33 .30 .40 .32 .30 .35 .43	55 44 50 50 54 49½ 50	Setters	444		. 25 . 255 . 15 . 26 . 30 . 37 . 32	58 55 55 44 54	.25 .255 .15 .26 .30 .39	55 55 55 44 54
Buffers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.			.29 .30 .45	58 55 54 44	.30 .33 .45 .23	55 55 54 44	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	45 .444		.40 .405 .367	50 46½ 50	.40 .405 .367	50 46 7 50
No. 5	.50	54	.32 .42 .355 .49	55 44	.32 .46 .355 .49	55 44	No. 1			.36 .41 .33 .35 .32	55 49 44 50 54	.36 .40 .36 .35 .32	55 40 44 50 54
Finshers No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	1	1	.27 .26 .34 .20	58 55 54 49 ¹ ₂		50 55 54 49½	Soakers— No. 1	.275		.45	50 49½ 3 54	.50 .63	50 49
No. 5 No 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12			.35 .25 .25 .35	44 55 60 54 44 54	.22 .35 .265 .27 .38 .50	44 55	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.333	60 60	.40 .24 .22	60 58 44 54 44 50 54	.40 .24 .22 .275 .29 .34	58 44 5 54 44

Industry	1929		1933		1934	Į.	Industry	1929		1933		1934	1
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk,
LEATHER (TANNING)	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
	.333	60	.50 .37 .47 .24	58 55 60 60	.50 .37 .47 .24	58 55 60 60	No. 8	.35 .35 .333 .46	50 50 50 48	.28 .32 .20 .28 .425	50 50 50 50 40	.32 .35 .28 .39	50 50 50 50 40
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.585	50 50 54 50	.45 .417 .48 .40 .38 .50	55 60 50 50 50 54 50	.45 .463 .53 .40 .38 .556	55 54 50 50 50 54 50	No. 1W	.65	54 46½ 50	21.00 .32 .716 .60 .40 .45	54 44 46½ 50 40	21.00 .40 .80 .60 .40 .45	54 44 46 50 40
Splitters— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.58 .248 .42 .50 .444 .60	60 60 50 46½ 50 48	.564 .442 .58 .27 .29 .34 .40 .45 .417	55 55 60 55 44 50 54 46½ 50	.564 .442 .58 .27 .29 .34 .40 .45 .417 .425	55 55 60 55 44 50 54 46 ¹ / ₂ 50 40	Firemen— No. 1W No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.32	84 54 44	24.50 .32 .23 .30 .29 .32 .32 .20 .43 .35	66 77 84 56 63 84 91 54 53 49½	24.50 .32 .24 .30 .29 .32 .32 .25 .46 .40	66 77 84 56 63 84 91 72 53 49 ¹ / ₂
Stakers and Softeners-			99	E0	20	22	BOOTS AND SHOES	per wk.		per wk.		per wk.	
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.35 .315 .61 .48	60 60 50 44	.33 .37 .333 .27 .444 .43 .50 .57	58 55 60 55 64 50 50 44 49 ¹ / ₂	.32 .37 .333 .27 .473 .38 .50	55 55 60 55 37 50 49 49 ¹ / ₂	Cutters, Male— No. 1 No. 2* No. 3* No. 4. No. 5* No. 6. No. 7. No. 8* No. 8*	24.00 26.00 20.00† 22.20	54 55 59 55	14.40 19.50 23.00 25.00 24.40 19.85 10.00 24.75	48 45 55 59 44 55 55 55	12.00 21.00 25.00 24.40 13.10 10.00 26.05	50 59 44 38 48 60
Stock Hangers— 1 1 No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 Tackers—	.275 .28 .32 .36 .333	50 54 50 54 50	.23 .278 .30 .25 .27 .30 .25 .305	58 60 55 54 44 50 54 50	.25 .25 .30 .25 .28 .30 .275	55 60 55 54 44 50 54 50	No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12* No. 13. No. 14* No. 15* No. 16* No. 16* No. 17* No. 18 No. 19* No. 20*	25.00 26.65† 24.70† 24.00 21.45† 20.00† 35.20 29.40† 25.30	57 48 50 48 48 48 49 50	22.50 20.25 23.80 15.75 17.85 15.75 22.00 14.00 22.75 20.00 16.05	57 58 45 51 45 48 49 50 40	22.50 20.60 23.00 15.65 20.40 15.75 18.00 17.90 18.80 24.00 20.40	50 50 40 51 45 44 49 50 48
No. 1	.383 .61 .333 .59	50 54 44 50	.273 .20 .333 .333 .20 .403 .50 .25 .455 .305	55 55 60 60 44 67 50 54 44 50	.273 .1525 .354 .333 .20 .30 .50 .275 .47	55 55 50 60 44 45 50 54 55 50	No. 21* No. 22* No. 23* No. 24* No. 25 No. 26* No. 27* No. 28	17.00- 32.00 17.00 19.00 18.50† 15.85 13.50- 21.50 28.50 27.20 37.10	48 50 49 50 45 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49	12.00- 25.00 9.30 10.65 12.00 19.75 15.75- 20.25 22.00 21.00 18.00	49½ 38 49 50 45 49½ 49½ 30	13.00- 16.00 5.35 15.36 15.00 22.60 15.75- 20.25 23.00 24.85	33- 42 49\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
Washers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.275 .27 .38 .36 .333	50 54 50	.26 .277 .24 .28 .267 .255 .25 .34 .25 .28	55 54 58 54 60 54 54 50	.30 .29 .24 .28 .29 .222 .27 .34 .275 .28	55 60 58 54 54 54 54 54 54	No. 29 No. 30 No. 31* No. 32 No. 33* No. 34* No. 35 No. 35 No. 36 No. 37*	26.00 35.00† 25.00– 38.00 21.00– 31.00† 25.00– 45.00 20.00 19.00 28.00	49 ² 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 55 48	23.00 31.50 20.00- 35.00 14.00 21.00- 25.00 15.50- 32.50 22.00* 16.00 21.60	49 46½ 46½ 37 46½ 55 50 55 48	22.50 31.50 19.40– 26.55 14.00 23.00– 30.00 15.50– 32.50 14.00	49 46½ 56¼ 22 46½ 50 32
Labourers No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.305	54	.26 .30 .30 .25 .20 .20	55 54 55 60 54 56 44	.26 .30 .28 .265 .183 .20	55 54 55 54 54 54 44	Sole Leather Workers, Male— No. 1*	99 00	48 48	20.00 20.00 13.85 15.00 12.05	44 55 48 43	20.00 22.80 19.00 14.60 14.90	44 60 48 45 49

W-Week
*Piecework; average weekly earnings are shown as well as factory hours—which do not necessarily represent time worked by pieceworkers.
†1930-Figure for 1929 not available, but wages in industry practically unchanged in 1930.

TABLE X .- WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

T. d to	1929		1933		1934		Todoodoo	1929		1933		1934	1
Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk,	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
BOOTS AND SHOES—							No. 7	20.00-	57	18.00-	57	18.00-	57
Sole leather workers,							No. 8	30.00 18.25	48	27.00 18.25	48	27.00 22.25	48
Male—Conc. No. 6	17.90	55	12.50	55	14.00	55	No. 8 No. 9* No. 10* No. 11* No. 12* No. 13* No. 14 No. 15*	30.00 29.75†	48	30.00 22.30	48 49	23.00 26.55	48
No. 7	17.00-	50	15.00-	50	15.00-	50	No. 11*	25.00	48	15.75	45	15.75	45
No. 8	27.00 18.50†	50	$\frac{22.00}{14.20}$	55	22.00 16.05	55	No. 12* No. 13*	25.00 25.00	48 50	20.25 27.60	45 50	20.25 23.45	50
No. 9. No. 10* No. 11	18.00†	60	18.00 22.50	60 46½	37.90 20.40	75 46½	No. 14	25.00 15.00-	50 50	17.40 13.00-	35 50	21.10 14.00-	50
No. 11	28.00 24.75	461		30	14.30 28.40	26		38.00		34.00		32.00	
No. 12 No. 13	20.00	49½ 50	$10.50 \\ 17.30$	55	13.20	66 40	No. 16 No. 17*	24.75 18.00-	49½ 50	10.50 16.00-	30 47	22.15 16.00-	54
No. 14 No. 15	18.55 17.70	50 55	14.05 17.00	50 55	12.10	50	No 18*	30.00 25.55	50	25.00 15.60	50	25.00	
No. 16* No. 17	25.00†	461	21.00	461	18.00	461	No. 18* No. 19* No. 20	25.00 27.00	49	24.00	50	24.00	54
No. 18			18.00 15.40	60	18.00 19.15	60 45	No. 21	32,00-	461	16.00 26.90-	49 46½	17.00 28.80-	49 46½
							No. 22	42.00 16.00-	†46½	37.80 18.00-	46½ 46½	37.80 20.00-	461
Stitchers, Uppers, Female—							No. 23	26.00 16.50	55	23.00 14.45	55	24.00	
No 1		-21-	11.00	48	9.60	48	No. 24	16.50-	45	17.50-	55	16.50-	50
No. 3*	17.00 11.00	54 55	11 50 12.00	45 55	10.00	50	No. 25	$\frac{22.50}{30.00}$	48	25.00* 20.50	48	23.00* 21.50	48
No. 4 No. 5*	10.00†	59	15.00 15.85	59 44	12.00 15.85	48	No. 26			17.55	45	17.60	44
No. 6	10.35	55	11.30	55	10.00	50	Lasters, Male-	40.004	40	05.00	40	20.00	
No. 7*	18.00†	60	18 30 11.65	55 60	19.35 11.65	65	No. 1*	42.00† 29.50	48 54	35.00 20.50	48 45	30.00	44
No. 9 No. 10*	20.00 20.70	57 48	10.00 16.00	57 48	14.00 12.50	52½ 48	No. 3*	30.00 20.00†	55 59	25.00 25.00	55 59	20.00 25.00	50 59
No. 11* No. 12*			10 85	53	12.30	58	No. 4			25.40	44	25.40	44
No. 13	12.50† 22.45†	48 44	9 35 16 00	37 44	10.40 13 00	40	No. 6 No. 7	23.15	55	18.15 14.00	55 55	15.25 14.00	50 60
No. 14* No. 15*	15.70 15.00-	50 48	12.45 11.25-	51 45	11.50 11.25-	49 45	No. 7 No. 8* No. 9	24.00†	60	14.35 24 00	40 60	21.05 24.00	55 60
No. 16*	20.00 17.00†	48	15.75	48	15.75 14.00	44	No 10	30.00	57	30.00	57	31.50	57
No. 17* No. 18*	11.40†		15.25 9.27	40	11 65	50	No. 11* No. 12* No. 13*	26.00	48	24.65 34.45	48 50	$22.00 \\ 26.10$	48 50
	15.30	50			12 50- 20 00	50	No. 13*	18.50† 19.95	48 48	11.75 16.00	40	16.00 16.00	45 44
No. 19 No. 20* No. 21*	19.60† 17.45	49 52	10.00 10.95	40 42	12 00 12 20	48 52	No. 15*	18.70† 30.00	50 48	21.50 18.00	51 45	19 00 18.00	51 45
No. 21*	7.00-		6.00-	25-	10.00-	36-	No. 17*	24.85†		16.10	49	22 80	49
No. 22*	22.00 15.75	48	9.35	40	20 00 8.75	55	No. 14 No. 15* No. 16* No. 17* No. 18* No. 19	34 (0) 24.50†	50 49	34.50 16.00	50 40	22 25 19.20	50 48
No. 22* No. 23* No. 24* No. 25*	14.50† 12.50	55 55	.8.30	36 55	12.50 13.35	52 52	No. 20 No. 21*	22.65 14.00	50 50	14.10 14.00-	35 50	24.50 14.00-	50
	12.00-	50	10.00 -	47	15.00	32		36 00		18.00		32.00	10
No. 26	17 30	491	18 00 9.00	30	18.00 15.90	53	No. 23*	17 50 35.50	48 50	13 65 21.25	491 36	14.05 25.50	52
No. 27* No. 28*	15.40 15.00†	50	14.75 14.00	50 50	14.90 14.00	50 54	No. 24* No. 25	34.50 27.20	55 493	30.50 11.25	55 30	27.50 25.40	52 54
No. 29*	13 50 20 50	45 49½	12.00 15.00	40 49 ¹	13.00 15.00	50 45	No. 22*. No. 23*. No. 24*. No. 25. No. 26*. No. 27*	15.15 20.00 -	50 45	23.85 17.00-	50 45	24.10 20.00-	50 45
No. 26 No. 27* No. 28* No. 29* No. 30* No. 31 No. 32* No. 33*	10.90	491	14 85	49 2	15.75	45		35.00		27 50 30 00		35.00	
No. 33*	22 25 6 75-	49½ 45	15.00 9.00	491	14 00 12 00	49½ 45	No. 28*	30.00 24.50	491	20.00	491 491	28.00 19.75	45 49½
No. 34	13 50 16 00	49	15.00 14.00	49	20 00 14 00	49	No. 30 No. 31	28 00 29 00-	49 46½	24.00 26.50-	461	20.00 25.00-	49
No. 35	18 00- 22 00†	461	16.00- 19.80	461	16 00 - 19 S0	461		41.00†		36.90	102	34.20	29
No. 36*	12 00-	462	12.50 -	44	13.65-	501	No. 32* No. 33* No. 34*	25.25 20.00†	461 461	17.00	461	17.40 20.00	463
No. 37*	20.00	461	20 00	461	20 80 11.00	46%	No. 34*	23 00- 43 50	491	19.30- 33.25	55	20.50- 35.00	50
No. 38*	17.00 h	491	14 00 11 00	55	15.00 12.00-	50	No. 35*	33.00	461	25.00-	461	26.75-	461
	31.00		25.00		23.00	50	No. 36	23.00	55	35.00 16.00	55	30.40	
No. 39 No. 40*	13.30 19.20	55	11.35 14.20	55 48	14.40	48	No. 37* No. 38	35.00	48	19.60 15.40	48	22.60 16.20	48 45
Machine Operators, Male—							Welters, Male— No. 1* No. 2*	42.00†	55	35.00	55	27.00	50 60
No. 1*	24.00	54	17.50	45			No. 3	30.00†	60	29.00 27.00	55	30.30	60
No. 2 No. 3	20.00	55 59	18.00 30.00	55 59	17.00 30.00	50 59	No. 3. No. 4* No. 5* No. 6*	28.90† 40.00	48	18.00 22.50	35 45	25.00 22.50	40 45
No. 3	19.15	55	30.60 15.45	44 55	30.60 13.85	44 50	No. 6* No. 7*	31 00	50	40.40	45 50	19.15 25.00	27 50
No. 6			22.50	60	22.50	60	No. 8*	· 30.00†		29.00		30.30	60

^{*}Piecework; average weekly earnings are shown as well as factory hours—which do not necessarily represent time worked by pieceworkers.

†1930—Figure for 1929 not available, but wages in industry practically unchanged in 1930.

Industria	1929		1933		1934		Industry	1929		1933		1934	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
Boots and Shoes —Concluded	\$		\$		\$		No. 6 No. 7	\$ 30.00	57	\$ 27.00 12.00	57 60	\$ 27.00 15.00	57 60
Welters, Male—Con. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	19.40 30.00 42.00 27.20	55 57 45 49½	27.00 18.35 27.00 30.00 14.95	60 55 57 45 49	27.00 16.65 27.00 55.00 15.00	60 50 57 55 49½	No. 7. No. 8* No. 9* No. 10* No. 11. No. 12* No. 13* No. 14.	37.00 26.50† 30.00 19.00– 34.00 34.60† 25.95	48 48 48 50 49 50	37.95 21 00 27.00 14 00- 18.00 22.00 15.95	48 48 45 50 40 50	18.15 27.00 19.20 18.95	40 45 48 50
No. 14 No. 15* No. 16* No. 17* No. 18 No. 19	31.00 25.00 51.00 31.20 37.10	26 46½ 49½ 48 49½	26.00 28.00 50.00 23.90 21.00 10.70	46½ 46½ 49½ 48 35 42	22.00 26.00 35.00 23.10 30.25 11.25	32½ 46½ 45 48 55 45	No. 15	24.75 22.50 25.00 27.00 22.35† 27.00 33.00	49½ 50 45 49½ 48 49 46½	12.00 16.00 14.00 26.00 18.00 11.00 25.00	30 50 45 49½ 48 49 46½	26.40 16.50 14.50 24.00 15.00 12.00 22.95	60 50 45 40 44 49 46 ¹ / ₂
Stitchers, Sole, Male— No. 1. No. 2* No 3* No. 4* No. 5*	36.00 23.90† 21.85† 43.00 28.70	55 48 50 48 49 ¹ / ₂	22.50 36 00 18.00 23.35 27.90 15.25	60 55 35 51 45 49½	22.50 30.00 25.00 27.00 27.90 15.00	60 50 40 51 45 49‡	No. 17* No. 18* No. 19 No. 20* No. 21* No. 22* No. 22* No. 23* No. 24* No. 25. No. 26*	27.00 33.00† 17.00† 10.00– 23.00 19.50 24.00	461 461 461 491 55	29.70 17.00 13.00- 20.00 15.00 19.40	46½ 46½ 55 55 48	9.20 29.70 17.00 12.50- 31.50	20½ 46½ 46½ 50
Stitchers, Sole, Male— No. 1. No. 2*. No. 3*. No. 4*. No. 5*. No. 6*. No. 7*. No. 8*. No. 9*. No. 10*. No. 11*. No. 12.	37.00 26.00† 33.00 30.00	46½ 46½ 48 60	20.00 21.00 51.90 21.75 32.50	46½ 48 60 34 57	8.50 29.00 21.00 39.20 23.20 29.00	17 46½ 48 75 39 57	No. 27	30.00 20.00 24.85	54 55	17.00 18.00 19.45 22.60	45 55 44 55	13.00 19.45 16.60	50 44 50
Edge Trimmers, Male— No. 1*	46.00 21.25 21.00† 30.00	55 55 60 57	38.00 19.55 29.65 27.00 20.00	55 55 55 57 60	41.00 13.60 24.50 25.65 20.00	50 50 60 57 60	No. 4. No. 5* No. 6. No. 7* No. 8* No. 9* No. 10* No. 11*	30.00 22.50† 27.00 30.00	48 48 48 50	12.00 12.00 20.25 23.90 15.25 15.75 27.80	55 60 48 76 48 45 50	10.95 15.00 25.00 25.05 13.05 15.75 20.75	50 60 28 72 45 45 50
No. 6* No. 7* No. 8* No. 9* No. 10* No. 11* No. 12* No. 13* No. 14* No. 15.	17.95† 28.10† 40.00 35.00 16.50 29.25 22.50 24.75	50 48 48 50 48 45 45 49 ¹ / ₂	19.35 29.75 31.50 30.00 26.60 16.35 22.50 14.00* 24.50	51 45 45 50 39 49½ 45 30 49½	23.75 30.35 31.50 22.10 45.60 16.10 30.00 23.00* 23.00	51 45 45 50 51 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 49 ¹ / ₂	No. 5* No. 6. No. 7* No. 8* No. 9* No. 10* No. 11* No. 12* No. 14* No. 15* No. 16* No. 17* No. 18* No. 19* No. 20* No. 20* No. 22* No. 23	34.00† 31.30† 22.15 15.00 27.50† 15.00 20.00 19.20 23.25	49 48 48 50 50 48 57 55 49 ^{1/2} 46 ^{1/2}	16.00 34.00 16.20 12.00 16.00 10.60 18.00 14.75 14.15	40 48 40 50 38 49 ¹ / ₂ 57 55 40 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂	19.20 30.00 23.00 16.00 23.10 14.70 18.00 14.65 17.50 19.00	48 44 52 40 55 49 57 52 49 46
No. 15. No. 16. No. 17* No. 18* No. 19* No. 20* No. 21* No. 22*	37.10 35.00 38.00 25.00 34.00 25.00† 35.00	49½ 49 49½ 44 46½ 46½ 46½ 48	18.00 21.00 40.00 27.50 30.00 30.00 17.60	30 49 49½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 48 45	28.05 20.00 32.00 20.25 25.05 30.00 27.35 17.60	55 49 45 40½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 48 45	No. 24 No. 25 No. 26* No. 27* No. 28*	22.50 24.75 18.00 26.40	49½ 49½ 49½ 45 49½ 45 48	40.00 23.50- 33.25 21.00* 10.50 17.00 24.50 11.00	49½ 55 50 30 45 48 45	30.00 25.50- 33.50 20.00* 18.00 18.50 22.15 12.60	45 50 53 45 48 45
Edge Setters, Male— No. 1*	46.00 27.001 40.00 32.00	55 60 48 50	40.00 30.30 27.00 29.00	55 55 45 50	28.00 26.75 27.00 23.00	50 60 45 50	No. 29 Harness, Leather Belting, Etc.	per hr.		28.80 per hr.	462	30.00 per hr.	461
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	24.10 35.00 39.60 33.00 22.50 35.00	48 49½ 55 57 49½ 45 45 46½ 46½	48.70 36.15 22.15 23.85 27.00 19.50 24.00 12.00* 28.00 17.50	47 49½ 49½ 55 57 30 49 30 49¼	36.00 36.50 21.75 18.35 29.00 27.60 20.00 21.00° 27.00 18.15	45 49½ 49½ 50 57 60 49 40 46 46	Harness Makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.4550 .40 .61 .50 .485 .55	521 433 50 44 48	.3641 .40 .46 .40 .41 .40 .524	44 433 50 40 44	.3234 .3641 .40 .46 .40 .45 .35 .52-	1 50 47 433 50 40 44
No. 14* No. 15* No. 16* No. 16* No. 17* Finishers, Male –		461/2	25.00 22.40 17.60	46! 48 45	29.00 21 60 17 60	46) 48 45	Leather Cutters	.417	50	.375	40 50	.378	50
No. 1* No. 2* No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	25.00 23 00 13.00 15.00 24.60	54 55 55 48 55	18 00 22 00 11 00 18 10 13 25	45 55 55 43 55	15 00 10 00 22 00 10.35	50 50 48 50	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.55 .45 .60 .57	54 50- 55 521 431	.41 .42 .50	50 35- 50 44 43	.3745 .60 .50	50

^{*}Piecework; average weekly earnings are shown as well as factory hours—which do not necessarily represent time worked by pieceworkers.

†1930—Figure for 1929 not available, but wages in industry practically unchanged in 1930.

	1929		1933		1934		Tuduntur	1929		1933		1934	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
HARNESS, LEATHER BELTING, ETC.— Concluded— Leather Cutters, Male—Conc. No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 Saddle Makers—	.55 .50	50 44 48	.48 .455 .4045 .40	50 44 40 44	.48 .57 .4250 .40	50 44 40 44	Blockers, Male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	22.00 19.50 25.08 35.00 35.00 34.00 33.00 20.00 12.00	49 49 44 44 43 44 44 44 44	13.00 18.55 22.44 25.00 28.00 21.81 29.35 20.00 11.00	54 49 44 44 43 43 44 44	13.00 18.55 20.71 26.75 30.00 23.47 27.10 23.00 12.00	54 49 38 44 44 43 38 44 44
No. 1	.55	50	54	50	.3550	50 50	No. 10	17.50	44	16.50	44	17.50	40
No. 3 No. 4	.55	44 48	.55 .45	44 44	.50	44 44	Finishers, Female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	15.50 18.00 14.00	44 46 49	13.20 18.00 11.00	44 46 50	13.20 18.00 11.00	44 46 50
Collar Makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.54 .267 .45 .61 .60 .70	48 60 54 433 50 48	.40 .375 .30 .45 .60	45 40 50 43 ³ / ₄ 50	.45 .375 .30 .49 .56 .45	45 40 50 43 ³ 50 45	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11*	12.50 15.00 22.00 19.00 20.00 15.00 20.02 35.00 20.00	49 54 44 54 54 48 44 44 44	12.00 12.00 15.00 17.00 18.00 12.00 15.58 29.70 18.00	49 54 44 § 54 54 48 38 44 44	12.00 9.00 17.85 17.00 12.00 17.10 31.75 22.00	49 54 44 49 48 38 44 44
Jititchers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	.284 .46 .475	54 50-	.375 .41 .425		.375 .2336 .41 .45	40 48 50 50	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17* No. 18	18.00	433 44 44 44 44 44	16.50 17.00 20.00 14.78 15.00	433 44 44 44 44 44	18.03 15.60 20.00 18.00 15.00 11.00	433 38 44 44 40 40
No. 5 No. 6	.4050	55 52½ 48	.50 .30	50 44 44	.50 .30	47 44	No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.	13.50 16.00 15.00 15.00	44 48 48	10.00 14.00 12.00 11.96	44 48 41	13.00 12.00 11.96	44 48 41
Fur Goods							RUBBER PRODUCTS	per hr.		per hr.		per br.	
Cutters, Male-	per wk.	-	per wk.		per wk.		Compounders— No. 1	.50	55	.45		.49	
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	35.00 26.00 35.00 27.00 35.00 50.00 45.00	44 46 44 49 49 54 44 54 48	22.00 36.00 25.00 22.50 22.50 20.00 34.00 45.00 45.00 25.00	44 46 44 54 49 54 44 54 48	22.00 36.00 25.00 22.50 22.50 20.00 34.00 36.00 40.50 25.00	44 46 44 54 49 54 44 49 54 48	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.56 .52 .50	423 494 445 445 60 55	.535 .52 .50 .485 .446 .30 .45 .43		.522 .52 .518 .509 .49 .30 .50 .425 .40	44 45 50 55 40 50
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17	39.60 45.00 45.00 47.00 38.00 40.00 44.10 40.00	44 44 43 44 44 44 44	31.68 40.50 35.00 40.00 31.25 25.00 32.00 35.00	44 44 43 43 43 44 44 44	28.80 25.00 40.00 27.50	33 44 44 43 38 44 44 40	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	60 60 50 775	45 40 40 45	.45 .45 .48 .72 .45 .45	48 45 30 60 44	.50 .49 .455 .73 .45	40 5 45 40 60 50
No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.	45.00		30.00 41.50 20.00	44 50 48	30.00 41.50 20.00	44 50 48	Millmen- No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	.70	45 55	.25 .51 .45 .485	55	.25 .56 .49 .509	55
Female— No 1 No 2 No 3 No 4	16.06 20 00 20.00 14.00	46 44 49	12.30 18.00 15.00 12.50	44 46 44 50	12.50 18.00 15.00 12.50	44 46 44 50	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.34	60	.34 .50 .364 .33	45 60 44 50	.34 .50 .425 .3335	45 60 40 5 55
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12* No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15	21.50 13.00 20.00 17.00 21.12 30.00 40.00 24.00 18.00 25.00	49 44 54 54 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	11.00 18.63 15.00 20.00 12.00 18.92 24.30 25.00 19.17 17.00 20.00	49 44 54 54 48 44 44 44 44 44 44	15.00 18.00 12.00 18.05 26.00 27.00 19.43 15.60 20.00 20.00	49 44 49 54 48 38 44 44 43 38 44 44	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	. 85 .60 .51 .50 .75	55	.567 .43 .45 .50	55 50 50	.30 .68 .57 .51 .518 .704 .594 .47 .50 .60	4 40 5 50 55 50 50
No. 16 No. 17* No. 18. No. 19.	25.00 15.00	44	20.00 14.00 14.00	44 50	16.00 13.00 16.00	40 44 50	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14			.46		.485	1 50 5 55

[&]quot;Male.

TABLE X-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Concluded

Industry	1929		1933		1934		Industry	1929		1933		1934	ł
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr per wk
RUBBER PRODUCTS —Concluded Tire Builders— No. 1	.75 .70 .36–.54	45 40 51	.5560 .48 .5153	56	.6166 .52 .5054	47	Varnishers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.30		.49 .33 .39 .35	62 55 44 50	.47 .33 .38 .375	55 50 50 60
No. 4	.565 .40 .725	49½ 40 42½	.58 .582 .72 .567	44 45 30 50	.58 .56 .754 .596		Press Operators— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	• • • • • • • •		.30 .50 .567 .36	54 49 1 50 55 60	.30 .448 .596 .385	50 45 50 55 55
No. 1	.75 .60 .60 .70	45 40 49½ 45	.5860 .39 .50 .73 .567	40 45 40 50	.6468 .43 .50 .73 .596	40 49½ 46 50	No. 6		50	.40	55 45	.40	45
Tube Makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.60 .60 .52 .40 .65	50 45 49½ 49½ 42½	.333 .37 .45 .52 .482 .55 .535	44 44 45 30	.305 .40 .50 .52 .488 .57 .562 .35	50 40 44 45 40 50 55	NO. 2 No. 3† No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7† No. 8 No. 9† No. 10†	38	60	.36 24 .34 .36 .3550 .20 .25 .28 .30	50 55 44 40 54 44 41	.43 .30 .35 .39 .3550 .225 .25 .285 .376	50 55 40 50 50 50 44 30
No. 1	.30	42 ² / ₃ 59 60 	.424 .428 .485 .333 .30 .41 .3843 .438 .3845	42 57 50 55 45 44 57	.506 .414 .509 .275 .30 .425 .3843 .414	43 48 50 55 45 40 48 55	Shippers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.375 .413 .46 .40	45 60 62 49½ 49½	.40 .32 .35 .48 .40 .46 .364 .438 .2738	50 44 49 44 44 47 50	.44 .35 .328 .48 .387 .545 .364 .449	45 53 44 49 44 44 50 50
Shoe Makers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8†.	.26	60	.25 .30 .38 .3845 .53 .3235 .485 .24	45 44 57 45 50	.25 .427 .41 .3845 .52 .3335 .509	45 37½ 48 50 50	No. 2		70 77	.475 .37 .333 .40	48 55 84 60	.475 .37 .356 .40	48 55 84 60
Sole and Heel Makers— No. 1 No. 2 No 3	.46	40	.48 .30 .46	50 44 50	.48 .425 .49	50 40 50	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.75	45 65	.30 .57 .542 .365 .376	55 44 48 72 58 84	.275 .60 .542 .39 .388 .2629	50 48 48 72 55 84
Quarter Makers, Female No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	53 54 60	.276 .25 .364 .23 .225 .2332 .24	40 45 44 44 50 50- 60	.27 .25 .425 .325 .23 .2332	41 45 40 40 50	Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.45 .30 .485	45 55 49½ 55	.4245 .282 .49 .25 .30 .30	44 44 44 55 44	.4650 .31 .50 .265 .30 .3035	48 44 44 55 40	

†Female.

TABLE XI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING

	1000		1000		1024	-		1929		1933		1934	
Industry and	Wages	Hrs		Hrs		Hrs	Industry	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs
Occupation	per hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.	per hour	wk.	Occupation	per hour	wk.	hour	wk.	hour	wk.
Lithographers-	\$		\$		\$		Barren (Cono)	\$		\$		\$	
Artists— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30. No. 31. No. 32. No. 31. No. 32. No. 31. No. 32. No. 33. No. 34. No. 35. No. 36.	65.00 45.10 50.00 30.00 85.00 45.00 50.00 30.00 55.00 75.00 60.00	48 48 43 43 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	72.50 61.50 36.00 37.00 50.60 36.00 30.00 65.00 75.00 40.00 40.00 40.46 39.05 63.00 27.00 50.00 33.25 43.00 50.00 35.00 50.00 35.00 50.00	48 48 43 43 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	40.00 50.00	48 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 46 46 46 47 47 47 47 48 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 29 No. 21 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31 No. 31 No. 31 No. 32 No. 32 No. 32 No. 33 No. 34 No. 37 Transferers—	55.00 40.00 52.30 55.00 47.00 45.00 55.00 45.00 65.00 47.50	48 48 48 44 44 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	55.00 45.00	48 48 48 44 44 46 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	40.00 69.00 34.25 52.50 30.00 27.72 47.00 49.44 38.40 18.00 46.00 43.20 50.00 32.00 51.50 45.00 70.00 33.50 45.00 40.50	48 48 48 44 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4
Engravers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 11 No. 12 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 10 No. 10 No. 11 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31 No. 30 No. 31 No. 32 No. 34 No. 35 No. 34 No. 35 No. 36	50.00 50.00 65.00 45.00 45.00 53.00 53.00 55.00 55.00 55.00 65.00 43.00 55.00 43.00 55.00 43.00 55.00 43.00 55.00 40.00 38.00 55.00 55.00 40.00 55.00 40.00 55.00 40.00 55.00 55.00 55.00 55.00 55.00 55.00 55.00 55.00 55.00 55.00 55.00 55.00 55.00	48 46 46 44 44 44 47 47 47 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	40 56 50 00 97 00 35 00 42 00 50 00 42 00 50 00 33 30 50 00 42 00 50 00 40	444 48 48 41 41 41 41 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 49 48 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49	1 37 .00	4648 4144	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 28. No. 30. No. 31. No. 31. No. 32. No. 32. No. 32. No. 32. No. 32. No. 34. No. 5. No. 5. No. 4. No. 4. No. 5. No. 4. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6.	42.00 49.50 35.00 48.63 45.00 42.00 50.00 54.00 42.00 43.00 47.50 48.00 47.50 48.00 30.00 50.00 50.00 45.00 46.00 40.00 42.00	46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 4	24 00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	47.56 33.25 75.00 40.50 27.00 38.77 40.50 45.00 32.44 40.50 50.00 50.00 55.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4
Pressmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	45.00) 48	45.0	0 4	8 45.0	0 4	No. 7	55.00 60.00	0 4	4 45.00 4 65.00 4 39.00) 44) 4() 44	45 0 60.0 39.0	0 44

TABLE XI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—Concluded

Industry	1929		1933		1934		To Justine	1929		1933		1934	Į
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		S	
Stereotypers No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	23.00 39.00 42.00 30.00 45.00 46.00 36.00 45.50 49.00 48.00 48.00	48 48 48 48 42 48 44 46 48 45	22.50 29.60 38.00 30.00 38.00 40.00 45.00 45.00 39.00 43.20 43.20	48 46 ^{1/2} 46 ^{1/2} 48 42 48 44 46 48 48	22.50 29.60 38.00 27.00 38.00 44.50 40.00 44.50 45.00 39.00 43.20 43.20	48 46 ^{1/2} 46 ^{1/2} 48 42 48 48 44 48 48		42.00 40.00 50.00 37.00 45.00 16.00 40.00 50.00 40.00 50.00 45.00 52.00 38.40 57.50	48 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	36.00 38.00 40.50 33.30 46.00 16.00 45.00 40.00 50.00 36.25 45.00 38.00 47.60	46½ 46½ 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	36.00 38.00 40.50 33.30 40.80 16.00 43.00 40.00 50.00 26.35 45.00 38.00 47.60	46 46 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44



APPENDIX A

Wages and Hours of Labour under Provincial Minimum Wage Legislation and on Federal Government Contracts in Canada

Seven of the provinces of Canada have in effect legislation providing for minimum wages for female employees in certain industries and occupations through Boards or Commissions which establish and enforce the minimum rates, and there is also legislation for the restriction of hours of labour. In Alberta, Manitoba, Ontario and Quebec the minimum rates for female employees are applicable to males in certain respects, as noted in the table for each province. Minimum wage legislation for female employees became effective in the various provinces as follows: British Columbia and Manitoba in 1918; Saskatchewan in 1919; Alberta and Ontario in 1920; in Quebec in 1926, the statute having been passed in 1919; in Nova Scotia in 1930, the statute having been passed in In New Brunswick a statute was passed in 1930 to come into force on proclamation but has not yet been proclaimed.

Hours of labour are regulated in some of the provinces by the Minimum Wage Boards and in others under the factory acts, etc. Footnotes to the tables indicate the regulations as to hours and under what authority if not under orders of the Minimum Wage

Boards.

In 1934 an amendment to the Ontario Minimum Wage Act specified the hours of labour for which the minimum rates set for female employees were to be paid, varying according to localities by population, work beyond these hours to be paid for at not less than the minimum rates. Formerly under orders of the Board, hours for which the minimum rates were payable had been specified in certain cases, laundries, hotels and restaurants, theatres, retail stores, and in Toronto shoe shine parlours. and the only other restrictions as to hours were those in the factories acts, etc. statute was amended to provide that females could not be replaced by males at less than the minimum rates set for females.

In 1934 the Quebec Minimum Wage Act was amended to provide that males could not be employed in work ordinarily performed by females (in the opinion of the Commission) at rates of wages less than the minimum for

females.

The accompanying tables and statements as to minimum rates of wages and as to hours and other working conditions under minimum wage boards etc. give information as to the regulations in effect at the end of 1934. The more important of the rules for the application of the rates under the orders have been given in footnotes. For complete information it is necessary to refer to the orders as issued by the various provincial boards. These have been given in summary form in the Labour Gazette from time to time as issued. In some provinces these orders include regulations as to employment conditions, sanitary conditions, etc. The boards have power to issue licences for lower rates of pay for handicapped workers and to meet special conditions in the nature of emergencies.

Legislation providing for the establishment of minimum wages for male employees to some extent has been enacted in British Columbia, Manitoba, Quebec and New

Brunswick.

In British Columbia minimum wage legislation for male employees only was enacted in 1925, but was replaced by new statutes in 1929 and again in 1934. Under the Male Minimum Wage Act, 1934, a Board of Industrial Relations was appointed to administer this statute and the Female Minimum Wage Act, 1934, which replaced that of 1920, as well as the Hours of Work Act, 1934. This Board has issued several orders applying to males in certain industries, as well as adding to and amending previous orders applying to females.

In Manitoba in 1934 amendments to the Minimum Wage Act provided that the terms of this statute might by Order in Council be extended to all classes of workers and industries. Minimum rates for certain classes of male employees have been established as a

result.

In New Brunswick in 1934 the Forest Operations and Commission Act provided for the establishment of minimum wages in

logging and lumbering.

In Quebec in 1934 the Forest Operations Commission Act, provided for the regulation of working conditions in logging and lumbering by a Commission. The Quebec Collective Labour Agreements Extension Act, 1934, provided that the rates of wages and hours of labour specified in a collective agreement between employers and employees may on application to the Minister of Labour be extended by Order in Council to all employers and workers in the industry in the district in the scope of the agreement.

In Alberta, among the provisions of the Department of Trade and Industry Act, 1934, is one providing for codes to regulate trade practices and to set minimum standards of wages and hours of labour, which may be made binding by Order in Council on all engaged in the trade. Certain trades are specified in the statute and any other trade may be brought under it by Order in Council on request of a representative number of those engaged in it. No action under these provisions has been reported.

Minimum Wage Rates on Federal Government Contracts

In accordance with a Resolution of the House of Commons in 1900, the Fair Wages Policy of the Federal Government has provided for the observance of rates of wages generally accepted as current for competent workmen in the district where the work was performed, or in the absence of current rates for fair and reasonable rates. This policy applied to building and construction work and to the manufacture of government supplies.

In 1922 the application of this policy by the various departments of the government was standardized under an Order in Council, setting forth the labour conditions to be inserted in contracts for building and construction and for the manufacture and supply of fittings for public buildings, harness, saddlery, clothing and other outfit for the military and naval forces, Royal Canadian Mounted Police, letter carriers, and other Government officers and employees; mail bags, letter boxes, and other postal stores.

In 1930, the Fair Wage and Eight Hour Day Act was passed, applicable to all contracts for construction, remodelling, repair or demolition of any Federal work. This statute provides for the observance of current rates of wages and requires also that wages shall in all cases be such as are fair and reasonable

and that the working hours are not to exceed eight a day.

On December 31, 1934, the labour conditions previously applicable to contracts for the manufacture of various classes of Government supplies as listed above, were rescinded and new conditions substituted therefor. (LABOUR GAZETTE, January, 1935, page 24.)

The requirement for the payment of wages not less than current rates or fair and reasonable rates, if there are no current rates, is retained, but it is also provided that males and females under 18 years of age will be entitled to rates of wages not less than those provided for women and girls in the minimum wage scales of the respective provinces. In certain of the Maritime Provinces where no minimum wage legislation is in effect, the contractors are required to pay the males and females under 18 years of age wages not less than those provided for women and girls under the Minimum Wage Act of the Province of Nova Scotia.

It is also provided that in no event shall the wage rate for male workers 18 years of age and over be less than 30 cents per hour, and for female workers, 18 years of age and over, 20 cents per hour, but in any cases where the Provincial Minimum Wage laws require the payment of higher wages than those set out above, such higher rates shall apply in the execution of Federal contract work. For instance for a 50 hour week on a Federal Government contract a male 18 years of age and over, whether experienced or inexperienced, must be paid not less than \$15 and a female \$10 even if the provincial minimum scale may provide \$6, \$7, \$8, etc., but if the provincial minimum scale is in excess of \$15 in the case of male and \$10 in the case of female workers then the provincial scale must prevail.

		Mi	nimum Wages pe	r Week	Hours per Week for
	Industries and Occupations	Experienced workers	Inexperienced workers over 18 years †	Young Girls under 18 years	which minimum wage rates payable
(a)	Food Trades including making of confectionery, biscuits, chocolates, grocery specialties, together with bakeries and all allied industries:		\$	\$	
	Cities and towns of 17,000 population and over	11.00 10.00	9.00-10.00b 8.00- 9.00b	7.00-10.00 <i>c</i> 6.00- 9.00 <i>c</i>	44–50 44–50
(a)	Textile and Needle Trades and allied sewing trades, including weaving, knitting, spinning, making of wearing apparel and the working in and on leather goods, boots, shoes, turs, etc. Cities and towns of 17,000 population and over		9.00-10.00b 8.00- 9.00b	7.00-10.00 <i>c</i> 6.00- 9.00 <i>c</i>	44–50 44–50
(d)	Employees in all Factories not dealt with in other orders, and the Paper Trades (which include printing, book binding, paper box making, paper box making, nanufacturing stationery and other trades making paper and paper products): Cities and towns of 17,000 population and over		9.00-10.00b 8.00- 9.00b	7.00-10.00 <i>c</i> ; 6.00- 9.00 <i>c</i> ;	44–50 44–50
(e)	Employees in Shops and Stores, including millinery, dress-making, tailoring and fur sewing situated or in any way connected with a shop or store: Cities and towns of 17,000 population and over All towns under 17,000 population		8.00–10.00 <i>c</i> 7.00– 9.00 <i>c</i>	7.00-10.00 <i>c</i> 6.00- 9.00 <i>c</i>	44-50 f 44-50 f
	Operators in the Telephone Companies: Halifax, Sydney, Dartmouth and Glace Bay. Amherst, New Glasgow, North Sydney, Truro, Yarmouth, Sydney Mines and Westville	10.00	9.00-10.00b 8.00- 9.00b	8.00-10.00 <i>c</i> 7.00- 9 00 <i>c</i>	44-50 44-50
(a)	All other incorporated towns	9.00	7.00- 8.00b	6.00- 8.00c	44-50
(4)	Cities of 17,000 population and over	11.00 10.00	9.00-10.00b 8.00- 9.00b	9.00-10.00 <i>b</i> 8.00- 9.00 <i>b</i>	44-50 44-50
(a)	Employees in Laundries, Dry Cleaning Establishments and Dye Works: Halifax Sydney and Glace Bay. All other incorporated towns.	11.00 11.00 10.00	9.00-10.00 <i>b</i> 9.00-10.00 <i>b</i> 8.00- 9.00 <i>b</i>	7.00-10.00 <i>c</i> 7.00-10.00 <i>c</i> 6.00- 9.00 <i>c</i>	44-50 44-50 44-50

*Minimum wage orders apply to cities and incorporated towns. Permits may be issued for aged or handicapped workers to work for lower wages and also for variation or suspension of the regulations in exceptional conditions.

†Number of inexperienced adults or young girls or both not to exceed 25 per cent of total female working force except where total working force is less than four.

total working force is less than four.

[Hours for which minimum rates payable to be not less than 44 nor more than 50 per week. Work in excess of 50 hours to be paid at proportionate rates (except in shops and stores); for less than 44 hours deductions may be made at proportionate rates. Employees required to wait on the premises to be paid for such waiting time. Under Nova Scotia Factory Act, there is no restriction on the normal hours for women in factories but in case of emergency the inspector may permit hours up to 12; a day and 72} a week for not more than 36 days in the year.

[1] (a) In these occupations, if lodging is furnished, not more than \$2 may be deducted from wage; if board is furnished not more than \$4 per week for board or 25 cents for each meal may be deducted. In the case of laundries, not more than \$4.50 may be deducted for board and lodging in Halifax and other towns, except in Sydney and Glace Bay where not more than \$1.50 for lodging and \$4.50 for board may be deducted.

[6] After one year, minimum rate for experienced adult to be paid.

[6] After 18 months, minimum rate for experienced adult to be paid, but no young girl on reaching age of 18 to receive less than rate for inexperienced adult.

[6] Pieceworkers to be paid minimum wage scale for first six months. For pieceworkers of more than six months' experience it is sufficient if at least 80 per cent receive the minimum established rate.

it is sufficient if at least 80 per cent receive the minimum established rate.

(e) A probationary period of three months is allowed for which no wages are stipulated.

(f) From December 15-31, the hours in shops and stores for which the Minimum Wage must be paid may be extended up to 60 a week. Hours in excess of 50 per week except during December 15-31 must be paid for at not less than one and one half times the minimum rate.

Industries and Occupations	Minimum W	ages per Week	Hours for which minimum
	Experienced workers	Inexperienced workers	wages payable†
(a), (b), (c). Food Industry, including biscuits, pastry, bread, macaroni, cereals, choco-	\$	\$	
lates, cocoa, confectionery and allied processes: City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal Theorem of the Province	10.00 9.00	7.00- 8.50d 6.00- 7.50d	55 55
(a), (b), (c) Tobacco, Urgars and Urgarettes Industry:	12.50 9.00	7.00-11.00e 6.00- 8.00e	
City and Island of Montreal and Within a radius of to Interest of the Province. (b), (c) Printing, Bookbinding, Lithographing and Envelope Making: City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal The rest of the Province. (b), (c) Paper Box and Paper Bag Making, Wooden Boxes partly made or finished with Paper	0.00	7.00-11.00e 6.00- 8.00e	k k
(6), (c) Paper Box and Paper Box Indian, Work 1995, 19	10.00 9.00	7.00b 6.005	50 55
(a), (b), (c) Fur Industry: City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal The rest of the Province. (a), (b), (c) Boot and Shoe Factories and all other leather trades:	12.50 10.00	7.00-11.00e 6.00- 9.00e	
Other Municipalities with populations of over 3,000.	11.00 10.00 9.00	7.00-10.00e 6.00- 9.00e 6.00- 8.00e	48
(a), (b), (c) Textile Trades, including wearing, knitting, spinning and allied processes:	12.00	7.00-10.00e 6.00- 9.00e	
The rest of the Province. (a), (b), (c) Women's, Men's and Boys' Clothing Industry: City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal		7.00-11.006	44
In cities and towns of 15,000 population and over, outside a radius of 10 infless of the Island of Montreal. Island of Montreal.	10.00	6.00- 9.00e 6.00- 9.00e	
 Women's and Children's Dresses, Silk Underwear, Kimonos and Lingerie: City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montrea The rest of the Province. Overalls, Mackinaws, Shirts, Collars, Neckties; Fabric, Rayon and Cotton Underwear, Embroidery, Corsets and Brassieres and all needle or sewing machine work no 	12.50 10.00	7.00–10.00g 6.00– 8.00g	
covered by another order:	11.00	7.00- 9.00	48
In cities and towns of 15,000 population and over, outside a radius of 10 innes of is land of Montreal. In municipalities of a population of less than 15,000.	10.00	6.00- 8.000 6.00- 7.00	
(a), (b), (c) Cloth Hats, Caps and Millinery (except custom millinery): City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montrea The rest of the Province. (a), (b), (c) Rubber, Linoleum, Oilcloth manufacture and allied processes:	12.50	7.00-11.00 6.00- 9.00	
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 limes of the Francisco Therest of the Province. (a), (b), (c) Jewelry and Optical Trades, including watch making, silver plating and	10.00	7.00-11.00 6.00- 9.00	
allied processes: City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montrea		7.00-11.00 6.00- 9.00	
Laundries, Dye Works, Dry Cleaning Establishments and all connected services: City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 30 miles of the Island of Montrea The rest of the Province.	per hour h 18 c. per hour h	16 to 20 c. per hour h 13 to 15 c. per hour h	-
(c), (i), (j) Departmental Stores, Chain Stores and Retail Stores City and Island of Montreal Quebec, Three Rivers, Sherbrooke, Hull and cities over 25,000 population. Cities and towns between 10,000 and 25,000 population. Cities and towns between 5,000 and 10,000 population.	12.50 11.00 10.00	7.00-11.00 6.00- 9.00 6.00- 9.00 6.00- 8.00	e 481 e 541

*Minimum wage orders apply throughout the Province, unless otherwise specified. No male worker may be employed at work usually performed by women at less than the minimum rates established for women in that industry. Permits may be issued for aged or hadicapped workers to work for less than the minimum wage scale.

Hours less or more than these to be paid at proportionate rates, except in fur industry. Employees required to wait on the premises to be paid for such waiting time. Under the Industrial Establishments Act, maximum hours per week in factories for females are 55, but permits to work up to 65 hours in cases of emergency may be given by factory inspector for not more than 6 weeks in a year.

- temans are so, one permits to work up to so nours in cases of emergency may be given by factory inspector for not chain 6 weeks in a year.

 (a) Pieceworkers to be paid minimum wage scale for beginners for first six months. For those pieceworkers with six months or more experience, it is sufficient if at least 80 per cent receive the minimum wage rate.

 (b) The number of inexperienced workers earning less than the full minimum wage rate for experienced workers is not to exceed one half the total female working force.

 (c) The Board may grant permits of variation or suspension of the regulations in exceptional conditions.

 (d) After one year, minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.

 (e) After two years, minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.

 (f) O vertime in the fur industry to be paid for at not less than time and one half.

 (g) Atleast 70 per cent of the employees must be paid the full minimum rate, another 20 per cent may be paid the intermediate rate and the remaining 10 per cent the lowest rate in this order.

 (h) At least 70 per cent of the employees must be paid the regular minimum rate, another 15 per cent the intermediate rate and the remaining 10 per cent the lowest rate provided in the order for this industry.

 (i) Not more than one quarter of total female staff to be inexperienced workers.

 (j) Part time employees to be paid 12½ per cent over the minimum wage rates, except those engaged exclusively on Friday
 (k) Minimum wage rates are payable for the regular recognized working period of the establishment.

 (l) Or for the usual number of hours normally worked per week in the establishment if less than this number.

	Min	imum Wages per	Week	Hours
Industries and Occupations	Experienced workers	Inexperienced workers, 18 years and over	Young Girls, under 18 years †	per week ‡
(a),(b) Factories, including textile trades, needle trades, drugs and chemicals, etc., boot and shoe and all other leather trades, electrical trades, food trades, tobacco trades, rubber trades, printing trades, paper trades and all other factory trades	\$	\$	\$	
(except seasonal canning): Toronto(u). Cities of 50,000 or over, except Toronto(u). Towns and cities 10,000 to 50,000 population. Towns and cities 5,000 to 10,000 population. The rest of the Province.	12.50 11.50 11.00 11.00 10.00	10.00-11.00c 9.50-10.50c 9.00-10.00c 9.00-10.00c 8.00- 9.00c	8.00-10.00d 8.00-10.00d 7.00-10.00d 7.00-10.00d 6.00-9.00d	43 48 50 54 54
(e),(f) Factories, canning, packing and evaporating fruits and vegetables, which operate seasonally: Toronto Cities of 30,000 or over, except Toronto Cities and towns 5,000 to 30,000. Towns and villages 2,000 to 5,000 The rest of the Province.	25c. per hour g 23c. per hour g 22c. per hour g 20c. per hour g 18c. per hour g	25c. per hourg 23c. per hourg 22c. per hourg 20c. per hourg 18c. per hourg	17c. per hour h 15c. per hour h 15c. per hour h	Section 1
(i), (l)Custom Millinery Trades (in shops and workrooms, but not in factories): Toronto. Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor. Towns and Cities 10,000 to 50,000. Places of population 4,000 to 10,000.	12.50 12.00 11.00 10.00	6.00-10.00 <i>j</i> 6.00-10.00 <i>j</i> 5.00- 9.00 <i>j</i> 5.00- 9.00 <i>j</i>	6.00-10.00 <i>j</i> 6.00-10.00 <i>j</i> 5.00- 9.00 <i>j</i> 5.00- 9.00 <i>j</i>	48
(a), (b) Jewellery Trades: Toronto. Cities of 50,000 population or over, except Toronto. Towns and cities 10,000 to 50,000 population. Towns and cities 5,000 to 10,000 population. The rest of the Province.	11.00 11.00	9.00-11.00d 8.00-10.00d 7.50- 9.50d 7.50- 9.50d 7.50- 9.50d	7.00-10.50k 6.00- 9.50k 6.00- 9.50k	48 50 54
(m) Retail Stores: Toronto. Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor. Cities and Towns 10,000 to 50,000 population. Cities and Towns 4,000 to 10,000 population. Towns and villages 1,000 to 4,000 population. The rest of the Province.	12.00 11.00 10.00 9.00	10.00-11.00c 10.00-11.00c 9.00-10.00c 8.00-9.00c 6.00-8.00d 6.00-7.00c	8.00-11.00k	48 50 54 54
Telephone Systems: Toronto Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor. Cities and towns 10,000 to 50,000 population. Cities and towns 4,000 to 10,000 population. The rest of the Province Exchanges with over 600 subscribers. Exchanges with between 400 and 600 subscribers.	10.00	10.00-11.00c 10.00-11.00c 9.00-10.00c 8.00- 9.00c	8.00-11.00k 7.00-10.00k 6.00- 9.00k 7.00- 8.00c	48 50 54
Exchanges with between 400 and 600 subscribers	7.00	6.00- 7.00a 5.00- 6.00a	5.00- 6.000	
Toronto		or 30 cents per ho		
Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor		or 27 cents per ho		
Cities and towns 10,000 to 50,000 population		or 25 cents per ho		
The rest of the Province		or 25 cents per he	our	54
(e), (m), (o) Laundries, Dry Cleaning Establishments and Dyd Works: Toronto Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor Cities and towns 10,000 to 50,000 population The rest of the Province	12.50 12.00 11.00	10.00-11.007 10.00-11.007 9.00-10.007 9.00-10.007	7.00-10.00	48 50
(q) Offices: (a Toronto (m) (r) Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor (m) Cities and towns 10,000 to 50,000 population. (m) Cities and towns 4,000 to 10,000 population. (m) Towns and villages 1,000 to 4,000 population. (m) The rest of the Province.	11.00	6.00- 8.00	8 00-10 00- 7 00- 9 00-	48 d 50 d 54

	Mini	imum Wages per	Week	Hours
Industries and Occupations	Experienced workers	Inexperienced workers, 18 years and over	Young Girls, under 18 years †	per week
(s) Elevator Employees: Toronto. Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor. Cities and towns 10,000 to 50,000 population. Cities and towns 4,000 to 10,000 population. Places 1,000 to 4,000 population. The rest of the Province.	12.00 11.00 10 00	Rates apply to	all workers	48 48 50 54 54 54
(e) Hotels, Restaurants and Refreshment Rooms: Toronto. Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor. Cities and towns 10,000 to 50,000 population. Towns and places 4,000 to 10,000 population.	1220, per noui it	or allor all		=
(t) Hairdressing or Manicuring Establishments, Beauty Parlours, etc.: Toronto. Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor. Shoe Shine Parlours: Toronto.	12.00	6.00-10.00 <i>c</i> 6.00-10.00 <i>c</i> 12.50	6.00-10.00c	

*Minimum wages rates apply throughout the Province unless otherwise stated in the order.

*Minimum wages rates apply throughout the Province unless otherwise stated in the order. No male worker may be employed in a class of employment for which a minimum wage is fixed for women at less than the minimum wage. Special permits may be issued to physically handicapped workers or those over 60 years to work for lower wages.

YNo young girl worker is to receive less than rate for inexperienced adult on reaching age of 18 years.

YNo immum weekly rates are payable for these hours or for the usual number of hours per week normally worked in the establishment, if less than this number. No deduction below minimum wage for absence is to exceed value of the time lost. Overtime to be paid at proportionate rates. An employee required to wait on the premises to be paid for such time. Under Factory, Shop and Office Building 'Let, maximum hours for females are 60 per week, but in factories permits to work up to 123 hours per day or 723 hours per week in cases of emergency may be given by the factory inspector for not more than 36 days in the year.

(a) Number of inexperienced adults or young girls not to exceed one third of total number of females, number of inexperienced adults and young girls toge then not to exceed one half total number of females, number of inexperienced adults and young girls toge then not to exceed one half total number of females, number of inexperienced adults and young girls toge then not to exceed one half total number of females, number of inexperienced workers of more than six months, experienced worker to be paid.

(b) All beginners on piecework to be paid not less than the time work rates for beginners during first six months. For pieceworkers of more than six months, full rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(c) After 18 months, full rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(d) After 18 months, full rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(e) Lodging not to be charged at more than \$2.00 per week and board \$5.00 per week in Toronto and at \$1.50 and \$4.50 in the rest of the province

paid experienced worker's rate.

(r) If employed a year or more in an office before reaching the age of 18 years, a worker to receive experienced worker's wage rate on reaching age of 18 years. If working less than a year when reaching age of 18 years, experienced worker's rate to be paid as soon thereafter as the year's experience has been completed.

(s) A learning period of two weeks with no prescribed wage before minimum wage rates applicable.

(f) Number of inexperienced workers not to exceed one quarter of total females employed if there are four or more female completes. paid experienced worker's rate.

employees. a) In custom or merchant tailoring establishments, learners may be employed with no minimum wage prescribed for three months before minimum wage rates apply.

IV.-MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN MANITOBA*

	Mi	nimum Wages pe	r Week†	Hou	ırs‡
Industries a d Occupations	Exper- ienced workers	Inexperienced workers 18 years and over	Young girls under 18 years	per day	per week
(a), (b) Abattoirs, Cigars, Confectionery and Biscuits, Cream-	\$	\$	\$		
eries, Drug, Groceries, Macaroni and Vermicelli, Paper Box, Pickles, Soap and Yeast Industries. (a), (b) Furriers Establishments in Winnipeg and St. Boniface. (a) Artificial Flowers, Bedding, Ladies Wear, Hats, Caps,	11 00 12.00	9.00-10.00 <i>c</i> 9.00-10.50 <i>c</i>			48 48
Embroidery, Jewellery, Regalia and Garments which in- clude all Clothing Trades except dress-making, millinery, custom tailoring and furriers.	11.00	8.80 <i>c</i>	8.80 <i>c</i>	8	44

	Mi	r Week†	Hot	ırs‡	
Industries and Occupations	Exper- ienced workers	Inexperienced workers 18 years and over	Young girls under 18 years	per day	per week
(a), (b) Tailoring Establishments. (a), (b) Millinery Establishments. (a) Bag Factories. (a) Bag Factories. (b) Printing, Lithographing, Bookbinding, Envelope	\$ 12.00 12.00 11.00x	\$ 6.00-11.00f 5.00-10.00g 10.00-10.50c	\$ 6.00-11.00f 5.00-10.00g 9.00-10.50d	9 8½h 9	50 50h 48
Manufacturing and other Manufacturing Operations of wholesale stationers	12.00 12.00	8.00-11.00 <i>i</i> 9.00-11.00 <i>e</i>	8.00-11.00 <i>i</i> 7.00-11.00 <i>e</i>	9	48 50
(a) Auto Tops, Caskets, Gloves, Knitting, Leather Goods, Tents and Awnings	12.00	8.00-11.00d	8.00-11.00d	9	48
(a) Departmental Stores and Mail Order Houses: Departments other than manufacturing	12.00	9.00-11.00d	7.00- 9.00k	9	48
Manufacturing Departments (except millinery and dressmaking)	12.00 12.00 12.00	9.00-11.00d 6.00-10.00? 8.00-11.00d	8.00-10.00d 6.00-10.00l 6.00-9.00m	9 9	48 48 48
(a), (b) Retail Stores, including Shops, Booths, Stalls, News Stands, Delivery and Messenger Services	12.00	9.00-11.00d	9.00-11.00d	9n	48n
James: Ticket Sellers and ushers. Cleaners.	12.00 .35c. per hr.	12.00 .35c. per hr.	p p	9 9	48 48 48
(a), (b) Laundries, Dyeing and Cleaning Establishments in Winnipeg and St. Boniface.	1 12 $00a$	9.00-11.00e	9.00-11.00e	9	50
(b) Beauty Parlours, Barber Shops and Hair-dressing Establishments. (b) Hotels, Restaurants, Clubs, Victualling Houses and Re-	12.00	8.00-11.00r	8.00-11.00r	10	48
freshment Stands: In any city or in St. James, St. Vital, Fort Garry, Tuxedo, East Kildonan, West Kildonan, Old Kildonan, Brook- lands, Transcona, or at a summer resort during June,		9,60q,s	9,60q.s	10	48
July, August, September. In any other part of the Province	9.60t 12.50		9.60t	10	48
Brick yards and Seasonal and Casual Employment in Industries not covered by other regulations	12.00w	12.00w	12.00w	9	48

*Minimum wage orders apply throughout the Province to women and to boys under 18. Where a minimum wage is established for female workers, no person over 18 to be employed at less wages in the same class of employment. An Order in Council under the Minimum Wage Act, published in the Manitoba Gazette Nov. 24, 1934, and to take effect one month later, makes it obligatory the Minimum Wage Act, published in the Manitoba Gueetle Nov. 24, 1934, and to take effect one month later, makes it obligatory on employers of all workers over 18 years except farm and market gardening workers and private domestic workers to pay a minimum wage of \$12.00 per week of 48 hours or 25 cents per hour in any city and in the municipalities of St. James, St. Vital, Fort Garry, Tuxedo, East Kildonan, West Kildonan, Old Kildonan, Brooklands, Transcona or any summer resort during June, July, August and September, and of \$10.00 per week or 21 cents per hour in the rest of the Province unless a lower rate is permitted by a regulation under the Minimum Wage Act or unless exempted under the provisions of the Act.

The wages rates were reduced by 10 per cent from March I, 1933 until December 31, 1934, except in hotels, restaurants, etc., forwhich the rates given here have been in effect since August, 1934. The Board may issue a permit granting modification of or exemption from the regulations in cases of exceptional conditions arising.

The bours not to exceed these except that overtime may be worked on permit from the Bureau of Labour but not for more

or exemption from the regulations in cases of exceptional conditions arising.

1The hours not to exceed these, except that overtime may be worked on permit from the Bureau of Labour but not for more than 36 days in a year, 6 hours in any week or 3 hours in any day. Payment for such overtime to be at regular rates. Any employee required to wait on the premises, is to be paid for such waiting time.

(a) The number of learners and minors not to exceed 25 per cent of the number of experienced female employees in the case of

abattoirs, etc., artificial flowers, etc., departmental and retail stores, laundries, etc., and hotels and restaurants; and not to exceed 25 per cent of the total number of female employees in the other orders concerned.

If board or lodging furnished by employer, the cost to the employee is not to exceed \$2 per week for lodging, \$4.50 for board

or \$6 for both. (c) After six months, minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(d) After one year, minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.
(e) After 18 months, full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid, (In furrier's establishments, if a minor reaches age of 18 years before this period, she is to serve only one half of the remainder of the learning period before receiving experienced worker's rate.

worker's rate.)

(f) After 24 weeks, full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid. Minors to be classed as learners

(g) After six seasons of at least 10 weeks each, minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(h) If establishment is associated with a shop or store, the same hours to be observed as by the selling staff of the shop or store. In establishments which remain open Saturday evenings, hours may be increased to 11½ for Saturday and 54 per week during December but maximum is 49 hours per week during remainder of year.

(i) After two years, minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid. Minors to be classed as learners.

(j) No minor to work in a rag factory, and no period of adult learning in a rag factory.

(k) Girls under 16 years \$7, girls of 16 years \$8, girls of 17 years \$9. Girls who have been working one year or more to be considered experienced adults on reaching the age of 18 years.

(l) No wage stipulated for probationary period of four weeks. After four seasons of ten weeks each, full minimum rate to be paid.

- (m) No wage stipulated for probationary period of four weeks. After two years, full experienced adult rate to be paid. A minor who has been working for one year or more to be considered an experienced adult on reaching the age of 18 years.

(n) Except that 111 hours may be worked on Saturday

(a) If working less than 40 hours per week, 30 cents per hour to be paid.
(b) No minor (under 18) to be employed.
(c) Experienced part time workers to be paid 25 cents per hour, inexperienced 20 cents per hour. (r) A probationary period of 3 months with wage rates not stipulated; after 18 months further experience, full rate for experienced worker to be paid

(s) After three months, full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.
(t) Or 20 cents per hour.

(u) Where more than 8 female workers are employed, not more than 25 per cent of the total office staff to be learners or

minors. A business course to be equivalent of experience.

(**) Girls of 15 years \$\$, of 16 years \$\$, of 17 years \$10, of 17} years \$10.50.

(**) or 30 cents per hour.

(**) \$\$12 if employed press feeding or sewing machine operating. (w) or 30 cents per hour.

V.-MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN SASKATCHEWAN*

	Mi	nimum Wages pe	r Week†	Hours
Industries and Occupations	Exper- ienced workers	Inexperienced workers, 18 years and over	Young girls under 18 years	per week ‡
(a), (b) Laundries and Factories	\$ 14.00	9.50-11.50c	\$.50 ~11.5 0c	48
Mail Order Houses	14.00	9.00-11.00c	6.00- 7.00d	48
(e) Shops and Stores:				
Moose Jaw, Regina and Saskatoon North Battleford, Prince Albert, Swift Current, Weyburn and	15.00	10.00-13.50f	7.00- 8.00d	49g
Yorkton	15.00	10.00-13.50f	7.00- 8.00d	51g
(h) Hotels, Restaurants and Refreshment Rooms: Kitchen HelpAll others	11.00 13.00	11.00 11.00 <i>i</i>	11.00 11.00 <i>i</i>	49 49
(a) Beauty Parlours and Barber Shops	15.00	9.00-13.00 <i>j</i>	9.00-13.00 <i>j</i>	48

*The Minimum wage orders apply only to cities, but the Board may extend an order to any other part of the Province,

*The Minimum wage orders apply only to cities, but the Board may extend an order to any other part of the Province, and may also declare any order to apply to male employees in shops and factories.

†From September 1, 1933, minimum wage rates were reduced 10 per cent where less than \$13 per week and 15 per cent where \$13 or more, except for workers employed less than full time but more than 24 hours per week when 10 per cent only was deducted, and for workers working less than 24 hours in any week when there was no deduction. From June 29, 1934, reductions were 5 per cent and 10 per cent respectively, and after September 30,1934, the full rates were restored. On January 11, 1935, rates for experienced adults were reduced by \$1.00 per week except in mail order houses where the reduction was 50 cents per week; rates for learners were also reduced in some cases. The rates shown in this table are those in effect at the end of 1934 before this reduction came into effect.

**Mayingum hours per week!* longer hours may only be worked with a permit from the Minimum Wage Board except for

†Maximum hours per week! longer hours may only be worked with a permit from the Minimum Wage Board except for laundries and factories where such permit must be obtained from an inspector under the Factories Act, and such overtime to be paid at not less than the minimum rate. If shorter number of hours worked, weekly wages may be reduced proportionately but in no case is payment to be less than 20 cents per hour. (Under the Factories Act inspector may permit a 12½ hour day,

721 hour week in emergencies for 36 days in the year).

(a) Where meals are furnished by employer, not more than 25 cents a meal to be charged.
 (b) In photographic studios and workrooms, apprentices not wholly employed in film developing may work three months

(b) In photographic studios and workrooms, apprentices not wholly employed in film developing may work three months at \$5 per week and the following year at the regular learners scale. Learners in knitting, hat and wearing apparel factories and book binderies may work six months at \$7.50 per week and a following year at the regular learners' scale.

(c) After one year, full minimum rate for experienced workers to be paid.

(d) After one year, or on reaching age of 18 years, minor learners to be considered adult learners.

(e) For millinery, dressmaking, tailoring, fur sewing and florist establishments, situated in a shop or store, a probationary period of six months for which no wage rates are stipulated, after which an inexperienced female employee to be paid not less than \$3 per week for six months, \$7 per week for next six months and \$12 for next six months, after which they are to be paid at the full minimum rate for experienced workers.

(f) After 18 months full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.

After 18 months, full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(j) After 18 months, full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.
 (g) Between December 15 and December 31, hours may be increased up to 56 per week.
 (h) Where board and lodging furnished by employer, minimum wage rate to be \$5.25 per week for experienced workers and \$25 for inexperienced workers and kitchen help. Where meals only furnished by employer, minimum wage rate \$7.75 for experienced workers and \$5.75 for inexperienced workers and \$10.50 for experienced workers and kitchen help. Where lodging only furnished by employer, minimum wage rate \$10.50 for experienced workers and \$8.50 for inexperienced workers and kitchen help.
 (i) After 3 months, full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.
 (j) A probationary period of three months with no wages; 18 months as learner before being considered an experienced worker.

VI.-MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN ALBERTA*

Industries and Occupations		Vages per Week	Hours†	
		Apprentices‡	Per day	Per week
	\$	\$		
Manufacturing: Bookbinding, embossing, engraving and printing. Dressmaking, tailoring and fur sewing. Millinery. Other Manufacturing.	14.00	7.00-11.00 <i>a</i> 6.00-10.00 <i>b</i> 4.00-10.00 <i>b</i> 6.00-10.00 <i>c</i>	9	48 48 48 48
Fruit and Vegetable canning, drying and packing	12.50	9.00-10.00d	9	48
Shop, stores and mail order houses	12.50	7.50-11.00e	9f	52
(g) Telephone operators	14.00	7.50-12.00b	9	48
Laundries, Dyeing and Cleaning Establishments	12.50	9.50-11.50e	9	48
Offices		7.50-12.00b	9	48
(h) Hotels, Restaurants, Boarding Houses, etc: for a 6-day week. for a 7-day week.	12.50 14.50	9.00-11.00 <i>i</i> 10.50-13.00 <i>i</i>	9	48 56
Personal Service, including beauty parlours, barber shops, theatres, motion picture houses, cabarets, garages, operation of elevators, etc.: Hairdressing, manicuring, beauty parlours and barber shops	14.00	6.00-12.00	9	48
(i) Ushers in theatres, motion picture houses, music halls, cloakroom attendants in cabarets and dance halls.	14.00	14.00	9	48k

*Minimum wage orders apply to cities, towns and villages with a population of 600 or over and to Banff, Lake Louise, Waterton Park and Jasper, except in case of the Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Drying and Packing Industry in which industry the order applies throughout the province. The Factories Act provides that wherever a minimum wage fixed for female workers in any class of employment, no male worker to be employed for less except indentured apprentices.

**Minimum hours, except that a temporary increase may be made with permission of Minimum Wage Board. Such overtime to be paid at regular rates. The minimum wage rate is payable for these maximum hours or for the usual number of hours worked in the establishment if less than these hours and more than forty per week. If usual number of hours less than forty per week, proportionate deductions from the minimum rate may be made.

1 Not more than 25 per cent of total female staff may be apprentices.

(a) After 18 months, full minimum rate for experienced workers to be paid.

(b) After a probationary period of one month with no wages stipulated, 11 months may worked at apprentice scale.

(c) In some cases full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid after 9 months apprenticeship and in other cases after one year's apprenticeship.

(d) After two months, full minimum wage for experienced worker to be paid.

(e) After one year, full minimum wage for experienced worker to be paid.

(f) 10½ hours on Saturdays.

(g) The minimum wage order applies to all private telephone exchanges in cities, towns and villages having a population of

(j) 10½ hours on Saturdays.
(g) The minimum wage order applies to all private telephone exchanges in cities, towns and villages having a population of 600 or over and to all public telephone exchanges where the number of subscribers exceeds 250.
(h) Where meals are furnished by employer, not more than \$5 per week to be deducted from wages for meals; where lodging furnished, not more than \$2 per week to be deducted for lodging.
(i) After 3 months, full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.
(j) If working more than 23 hours and not more than 48 hours per week.
(k) Minimum rates payable if working more than 28 and not more than 48 hours per week.

	Mi	Hours†			
Industries and Occupations	Exper- ienced Workers	Inexperienced Workers, 18 years and over ‡	Young girls under 18 years ‡	pe r day	per week
Fishing Industry, including the washing, preparing, preserv-	\$	s	\$		
ing, drying, curing, smoking, packing of fish, except canned fish	15.50	12.75-14.75a	12.75-14.75a		
(b) Fruit and Vegetable canning, preserving, drying, packing, etc	27c. per hour	25c. per hour	25c. per hour		
Manufacturing Industry	14.00	7.00-13.00c	7.00-13.00c	8	48
Mercantile Industry	12.73	9.00-12.00a	7.50-11.00e		48
Telephone and Telegraph	15.00	11.00-13.00f	11.00-13.00f	8 g	48g
Laundry, Cleaning and Dyeing Industries	13.50	9.00-12.00h	8.00-12.00 <i>i</i>	8	48
Offices.	15.00	11.00-14.00a	11.00-14.00e		48
(j) Public Housekeeping (includes waitresses, attendants, housekeepers, cooks and kitchen help in hotels, restaurants, light lunch stands, etc., chambermaids in hotels, lodging houses, etc., elevator operators and janitresses, but not including janitresses in apartment buildings of twelve re- sidential suites or less).		12.00k	12.00k		481
Personal Service (includes employees in manicuring, hair- dressing, barbering, etc., ushers in theatres, attendants at other public places of amusement, garages and service stations and drivers of motor cars and other vehicles): Ushers in theatres, music halls, lecture halls, etc		14.25 14.25	14.25 10.00-13.00e		48 <i>m</i> 48

*Minimum wage orders apply throughout the Province. No male worker over 18 years except indentured apprentices may be employed at a class of employment for which a minimum wage for women is fixed at less than this minimum wage.

†Under Hours of Work Act, maximum hours per week except with permit from the Board of Industrial Relations. Overtime

is to be paid pro rata.

\$ Special licences may be granted by the Board for employment of adult learners at wage rates fixed in the licences but the number of such licensed employees not to exceed one-seventh of the total number of female employees in the establishment, except if less than seven employees when one adult learner may be allowed, but the aggregate number of female workers with special licences and employees under 18 may not exceed 35 per cent of the total number of female workers in the establishment.

(a) After one year, minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid

(a) After one year, minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.
(b) For experienced worker, 27 cents per hour up to 8 hours per day, 40 cents for hours over 8 and up to 12, and 54 cents for any hours in excess of 12, with the exception that in order to handle perishable fruits or vegetables, the regular wage of 27 cents may be paid up to 10 hours in a day. For inexperienced workers, that is those with less than two months' experience, corresponding wage rates are 25 cents, 37\(\frac{1}{2}\) cents and 50 cents per hour.
(c) For some classes of manufacturing the scale for inexperienced employees is from \\$8 to \\$12 covering a period of 6 months, in other classes also from \\$8 to \\$12 but covering a period of one year and in a third class which includes printing and bookbinding, dressmaking, tailoring, manufacture of jewellery, furs, leather goods, boots and shoes, hand-made millinery, and other products the scale is from \\$7 to \\$13 and covers a period of 18 months. These schedules do not apply to regularly indentured apprentices whose indentures have been approved by the Board.
(e) After two years, minimum rate for experienced workers to apply.
(f) After 9 months, minimum rate for experienced workers to apply.

- (f) After 9 months, minimum rate for experienced workers to apply.
 (g) In an emergency, maximum hours may be increased up to 56 per week, and such overtime to be paid at one and one-half times the rate. Employees customarily on duty between 10 p.m., and 8 a.m., may work 10 hours instead of 8 per day.
- (h) After one year, minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.

 (i) Apprenticeship of two years and rate of \$12 to continue until reaching age of 18 years. If age of 18 is reached before completion of one year's apprenticeship, rate for experienced worker to be paid as soon thereafter as the year is completed.

 (j) If board or lodging furnished by employer, not more than \$3 per week for lodging and \$5.25 for board to be deducted from
- wages. (k) After three months, minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid. For minors, this rate to be paid until age of 18 vears
 - (1) In case of emergency, 52 hours may be worked but time and one-half to be paid for work over 48 hours per week.
 (m) \$14.25 for over 36 and not more than 48 hours per week; \$10.80 for over 18 hours and under 36 hours per week.

Minimum Wages for Male Employees

NEW BRUNSWICK

The New Brunswick Forest Operations Commission in October, 1934, fixed a minimum wage in the lumbering industry of \$32 per month and board net, or its equivalent in case of piecework, except for booming and sorting for which the Commission fixed a minimum wage of 20 cents per hour net.

QUEBEC

Quebec Forests Operations Commissions Act

In 1934 a Commission for the Supervision and Control of Forest Operations was set up. Every timber-limit holder having a licence to cut timber on public lands, or any contractor undertaking forest operations for such a timber-limit holder must before starting forest operations submit to the Commission a report on the wages, hours, supplies, etc., with the prices to be charged employees for goods and services, and any other information required by the Commission. The wage scale and prices so submitted to the Commission must be posted in the camp and if lower wages are paid, any employee may sue for the difference in court. This Commission may investigate forest operations carried on by any timber-limit holder and report to the Minister of Lands and Forests. The Commission has issued regulations applying to all timber-limit holders and contractors carrying on forest operations on Crown lands, in which it is requested that all men employed in the forests on Crown lands should be paid at least \$30 net per month or its equivalent in case of piecework, this wage not however necessarily to apply to incapacitated old persons or to inexperienced young men.

Quebec Collective Agreements Extension Act The text of this Act was printed in the LABOUR GAZETTE, May, 1934, page 417. Under its terms applications may be made to the provincial Minister of Labour by any association of employees or employers which is a party to a collective agreement, to have those terms of such agreement which concern rates of wages and hours of labour made obligatory on all employees and employers in the same trade or industry within the territorial jurisdiction determined by the agreement. The application is then printed in the Quebec Official Gazette, and during the following thirty days objections may be made to the Minister of Labour. After this delay, if the Minister of Labour deems that the provisions of the agreement "have acquired a preponderant significance and importance"

that would make the establishment of these conditions advisable, an Order in Council may be passed making the terms obligatory on all employees and employers in the trade or industry in the territory included in the agreement, from the date of the publication of the Order in Council in the Quebec Official Gazette and for the duration of the agreement. The provisions of an agreement thus made obligatory are to govern all individual labour contracts in the specified trades and district, except that those individual contracts which are to the advantage of the employee will have effect unless expressly prohibited in the agreement which has been approved by Order in Council. The applications for extension of agreements have been noted and the conditions of the various agreements made obligatory by Orders in Council have been printed in the LABOUR GAZETTE under the title "Collective Labour Agreements Extension Act of Quebec," beginning in the issue of June, 1934. The wage rates thus made obligatory up to the end of 1934 are as follows:

Granite Cutting .- An Order in Council the terms of which are published in the LABOUR GAZETTE, January, 1935, page 25, approves an agreement covering all granite cutting operations in connection with buildings, bridge, curbings and monumental works throughout the Province. The hours are limited to 8 hours per day with a 45 hour week, except for quarrymen and inexperienced labourers who may work a maximum of 9 hours per day and 50 hours per week. Employees may, however, work reasonable and necessary overtime for the completion of urgent business, overtime to be paid at time and one-quarter of the regular rates. Wage rates are as follows:-

Bakers and Bread Distributors, Three Rivers.—The Order in Council dated December 27, 1934, which is to be noted in the Labour Gazette, February, 1935, approves an agreement covering bakers and bread distributors in Three Rivers, Cap de la Magdeleine and Pointe du Lac, and within a radius of 15 miles of the city of Three Rivers on the north side of the St. Lawrence river, and, also bakeries in the County of Nicolet selling their pro-

ducts within the above limits: Minimum wage rates are as follows:—

rates are as follows:—	
	Per
	week
V. J. L laning the same manipus on	WCCE
In bakeries employing three workmen	
bakers or more:	000 00
lst workman baker	\$22 00
2nd workman baker	18 00
3rd workman baker and others	15 00
In bakeries employing less than three	
workmen bakers:	
1st workman baker	\$18 00
On I workman Daker	15 00
2nd workman baker	10 00
Provision is made for proportionately	lower
or higher minimum rates where produc	ction is
less than the minimum amount per	
stated in the agreement or exceed	ds the
maximum amount stated in the agree	
Apprentices' wages to be fixed by	
	r lome
committee.	
Bread distributors, until May 31, 1935-	-\$9 per
week, plus 5 per cent on money collect	ed.
Bread distributors, from June 1, 1935-	
week, plus 7 per cent on money collect	
week, plus i per cent on money concect	Cui

Printing Trades, Quebec City and District.—The agreement approved by Order in Council applies to the judicial districts of Quebec, Beauce and Montmagny. The terms were published in the Labor Gazette, October, 1934, page 911. Hours are 8 per day and 48 per week for day work; 7½ per night and 45 per week for night work. Overtime to be paid at time and one-half of the regular rates; double overtime for work on Sundays and three holidays, except for men regularly employed on night shifts. In the judicial district of Quebec, minimum wage rates are as follows:—

Journeymen typographers, pressmen, stereotypers and bookbinders—\$25 per week for day work.

Journeymen typographers, pressmen, stereotypers and bookbinders—\$27 per week for night work.

Foremen-\$3 per week extra.

Apprentices from \$5 per week during first year to \$16 during second half of fifth year for day work, and from \$6 per week during first year to \$18 during second half of fifth year for night work, except for apprentice pressmen working exclusively on non-automatic platen presses for whom the minimum rates are from \$5 per week during first year to \$12 during fifth year for day work, and from \$6 per week during first year to \$13 during fifth year for night work.

In the judicial districts of Beauce and Montmagny, however, this wage schedule may be reduced by 15 per cent.

Fur Workers, Montreal and District.—The agreement approved by Order in Council (LABOUR GAZETTE, January, 1935, page 26), covers all employers and employees in the furriers' trade on the Island of Montreal and

within a radius of 50 miles of it. Hours are fixed at 44 per week. Overtime, which is allowed only during the months of September to March inclusive is to be paid at time and one-half of the regular rates. Minimum wage rates are as follows:—

	Per	r
	wee	k
Cutters—first class	\$35	00
Cutters—second class	28	00
Operators (male)—lst class	28	00
Operators (male)—2nd class	20	
Operators (female)—1st class	20	00
Operators (female)—2nd class	15	
Finishers (female)—lst class	18	
Finishers (female)—2nd class	14	0.0
Apprentice cutters, trimmers, blockers		
and nailers:		
1st class	20	.,
2nd class	12	
Examiners—lst class	24	
Examiners—2nd class	12.	
Apprentices to be paid according	to t	he
Minimum Wage Law.		

Manufacturing.—The agreement approved by Order in Council, the terms of which were printed in the LABOUR GAZETTE, September, 1934, page 825, applies to all male employees in the boot and shoe manufacturing industry throughout the Province. Employees are divided into four trade classes, A, B, C and D. Classes A and B comprise skilled and semi-skilled workers on certain specified operations and are divided into experienced workers and apprentices. Class C comprises experienced boys working on certain specified operations, and their apprentices. Class D comprises helpers and boys, not in other classes, such as sweepers, messengers, general assistants and also on certain specified operations.

In addition to the operations listed under each class in the Order in Council, application has since been made for the addition of other operations to each of these classes.

Minimum hourly wage rates are as follows:-

Montreal and within radius of of Island of Island of Montreal and within radius of of Island of Montreal and of Island of					
Class A: 40 38 34 32 Apprentices 26 25 22 20 Class B: 34 32 30 27 Apprentices 21 20 18 17 Class C: Operators 18 17 16 16 Apprentices 15 14½ 14½ 14½ 14		and within radius of 10 miles of Island of	and within radius of	Munici- palities of of popula- tion of 3,000 or	
Operators 40 38 34 32 Apprentices 26 25 22 20 Class B: Operators 34 32 30 27 Apprentices 21 20 18 17 Class C: Operators 18 17 16 16 Apprentices 15 14½ 14½ 14½ 14	Close A.	cents	cents	cents	cents
Operators 34 32 30 27 Apprentices 21 20 18 17 Class C: Operators 18 17 16 16 Apprentices 15 14½ 14½ 14½ 14	Operators				
Operators 18 17 16 16 Apprentices 15 14½ 14½ 14	Operators				
Class D: 13 123 123 123	Operators				
	Class D:	13	12½	121	12}

Longshoremen, Montreal.-The agreement approved by Order in Council, the terms of which were published in the LABOUR GAZETTE, April, 1934, page 373 with amendment in LABOUR GAZETTE, August, 1934, page 751, applies to the stevedoring trade in the Harbour of Montreal except the work of loading and unloading sailing vessels or selfpropelled or towed ships mainly destined for inland or coastal navigation and except for work not directly connected with loading or unloading ocean vessels. Wage rates are as follows:-

ner hour For day work 59 For work between 7 p.m. and 11 p.m.. 66 For work between midnight and 5 a.m..

Cents

Double time to be paid for work on Sundays and two holidays and for work during meal hours and until discharged for meals. Higher rates are paid for special cargoes, for grain trimming and bagging and for work in open trimming and bagging and for work in open tween deck where there is grain running in a hatch connected with the said open deck, these rates being 70 cents per hour for day work, 78 cents for work between 7 p.m. and 11 p.m., and 90 cents for work between midnight and 5 a.m.

MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN BUILDING TRADES APPROVED BY ORDERS IN COUNCIL UNDER THE COLLECTIVE AGREEMENTS EXTENSION ACT (QUEBEC)

	Quebec (City and	Three Rivers	Sherbro dist		Joliette an	d district	Montre dist	
Trades	City of Quebec and Levis(a)	Rest of district	and district	City of Sher- brooke(c)	Rest of district (d)	City of Joliette	Rest of district	City of Montreal (e)	Rest of district (f)
Bricklayers. Masons. Marble setters. Tile setters. Terrazzo layers. Raw cement layers. Machine men on marble,	\$.70 .70 .50g .50g .50g .40g	.45h		\$.60		\$.60 .60 .50 .40 .40	\$.50 .50 .50 .40 .40	\$.70 .70 .70 .65 .55	\$.50 .50 .50 .40 .40
tile and terrazzo work Joint finishers on marble, tile and terrazzo work Labourers on marble, tile	.40g .50g	.35h							
and terrazzo work Plasterers Cement finishers Mortar makers. celanite	.35 <i>g</i> .70	.30h .55	.70	.60	.50	.60	.40 .40	.67 .50	.40 .40
mixers and plaster pourers Hod carriers	.35 .35 .50 .50	.25 .25 .40 .35 .35		.50i	.40j	.35 .50k .40 .35	.30 .45 .40 .35	.40 .60 .65 .55	.30 .45 .40 .35
Ornamental ironworkers; Erectors						.40	.40 .35	,60 ,50	.40 .35
workers (workshops): Mechanics Fitters Helpers								.55 .45 .35	.55 .45 .35
Sheet metal workers						.40	.40 .40 .35 .45	.60 .60 .45 .65	.40 .40 .35 .45
Painters	.40 .45l .50r	.40 .45l .40r	.45n .40q	.450	.351	.40 .50 .45	.40 .45 .40	.60 .65 .55	.40 .45 .40
Drillers		.35 25s			25		.30 .25	35	.25

(a) And within a radius of 10 miles of their limits, also in all municipalities of a population of 5,000 or over and also on all contracts throughout the district of a total cost of \$10,000 or more.

(b) With exceptions of municipalities and contracts noted in (a)

And in all municipalities of a population of 5,000 or over and also on all contracts throughout the district of a total cost of

\$10,000 or more.

(d) With exceptions of municipalities and contracts noted in (e) (e) And in all municipalities of a population of 5,000 or over and also on all contracts throughout the district of a total cost of \$5,000 or more.

(f) With exceptions of municipalities and contracts noted in (e).
(g) Cities of Quebec and Levis and within a radius of 10 miles of their limits, and in the towns of Rivière du Loup and Thetford Mines.

- Mines.
 (h) With exceptions of municipalities noted in (g).
 (i) Hourly wage rates for apprentices, by years: 30 cents, 35 cents, 40 cents, 45 cents.
 (j) Hourly wage rates for apprentices, by years: 20 cents, 25 cents, 30 cents, 35 cents.
 (k) Apprentices, 35 cents per hour.
 (l) Hourly wage rates for apprentices, by years: 10 cents, 12 cents, 15 cents, 18 cents.
 (m) Hourly wage rates for apprentices, by years: 15 cents, 18 cents, 20 cents, 25 cents.
 (a) Hourly wage rates for apprentices, by years: 15 cents, 18 cents, 22 cents.
 (c) Hourly wage rates for apprentices, by years: 25 cents, 30 cents, 35 cents, 40 cents. Journeymen painters and paper-graps 50 cents. hangers 50 cents.

(p) Hourly wage rates for apprentices, by years: 20 cents, 25 cents, 30 cents, 32 cents. Journaymen painters and paperhangers 40 cents.

(q) Includes tinsmith roofer. Rate from May 1, 1935, to be 45 cents.

(r) "Stationary and mechanics enginemen." (s)

(s) And helpers.

⁹⁰¹⁹⁰⁻⁷

Building Trades.--Up to the end of 1934, twelve separate Orders in Council had been passed each approving agreements governing one or a number of building trades in certain districts. In most cases the agreements cover a section of the Province comprising several counties as well as the principal city. The wage rates approved by these orders are shown below. Hours are governed by Orders in Council under the Hours of Work Act, Quebec, which provide for maximum hours of 8 per day and 40 per week in this industry, except that between May 1 and October 1 on any contract of a total cost of \$20,000 for a municipal or school corporation, "fabrique" or parish trustees or for an institution, association or corporation, the costs of which are paid or guaranteed for at least 50 per cent by the government of the Province or by a municipal corporation or by both, a two shift system must be established, each shift working 6 hours per day. Wage rates are shown in the table on the previous page.

MANITOBA

All minimum wage regulations governing the employment of women in various industries, which are noted above in the table of minimum wage rates for women in Manitoba, apply also to all boys under 18 years of age, except that a separate regulation covers boys in the manufacturing industry in Greater Winnipeg and Brandon, and that in certain of the other regulations, separate wage scales are fixed for boys, as summarized below. An amendment to the Minimum Wage Act also provides that wherever a minimum wage has been fixed for boys under 18, no person over that age may be employed in the same class of employment at a lower rate.

The regulation governing all boys under 18 years working in manufacturing industries in Greater Winnipeg and Brandon (including work in garages and filling stations) provides for maximum hours of 9 per day and 48 per week. Overtime may only be worked on permit from the Bureau of Labour and for not more than 3 hours per day, 6 days per week or 30 days per year. Wage rates are as follows:—

	week
First six months	\$ 8
Second six months	9
After one year	10

The regulation governing women and also boys under 18 years in retail stores in Greater Winnipeg and Brandon provides for the payment of the following minimum wage rates to boys:—

	1 61
	week
First six months	\$ 8
	Ψο
Second six months	9
After one year	10
211001 OHC JOUISS SS SS SS SS SS SS SS	2.0

except messenger boys in drug stores for whom the minimum is \$8 per week, and boys working as part time workers at night who must be paid at least 15 cents per hour.

The regulation governing women and also boys under 18 years in laundries and dyeing and cleaning establishments in Winnipeg and St. Boniface also provides a separate minimum wage scale for boys, as follows:—

				Per
				week
First six months	 	 	 	\$ 8
Second six months	 	 	 	9
After one year	 	 	 	10

The regulation governing the employment of both men and women in hotels, restaurants, clubs, victualling houses and refreshment stands throughout the Province provides for minimum wage rates for men and boys in any city, in St. James, St. Vital, Fort Garry, Tuxedo, East Kildonan, West Kildonan, Old Kildonan, Brooklands, Transcona, or at any summer resort during June, July, August or September, as follows:—

Men (over 18 years)— \$12 per week or 25 cents per hour.	Per
Boys (under 18 years):	weel
First six months	\$ 8
Second six months	9
After one year	10
Bell boys (any age)	8
Minimum wage rates in any other portion of the Province:	
Men (over 18 years)— \$10 per week or 21 cents per hour.	

In addition to the above regulations, an Order in Council dated November 17, 1934, and published in the Manitoba Gazette, November 24, which was to come into effect one month after such publication, provides that, except when otherwise provided by a regulation under the Minimum Wage Act, and except if exempted under this Act, and except for employment on a farm or market garden or in private domestic service, no person over 18 years of age is to be employed for less than \$12 per week of 48 hours or 25 cents per hour in any city, in the municipalities of St. James, St. Vital, Fort Garry, Tuxedo, East Kildonan, West Kilodonan, Old Kildonan, Brooklands, Transcona, or at any summer resort during the months of June, July, August or September; or for less than \$10 per week of 48 hours or 21 cents per hour in the rest of the Province. Where board or lodging is furnished by the employer, not more than \$2.50 per week for lodging, \$4 per

ERRATUM

On page 98, column 1, under the heading "Manitoba," the following paragraph and table should be inserted:-

An amendment in 1934 to the Fair Wages Act of Manitoba, 1916, provides that the schedules of minimum wages and maximum hours of labour formerly applicable only on public works, building construction under contract, are henceforth applicable also on private works, as follows:-

"Private works means the building, construction, remodelling, demolition or the repairing, at a cost exceeding \$100, of any building or construction work within the Greater

Winnipeg water district, or any city or town which has a population exceeding 2,000 or any other portion of the province to which the provisions of this Act are extended by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council, but shall not include work which is done on property by. or under the immediate direction and control of, the owner, tenant or occupant thereof, if such work be not undertaken with a view to sale or rental of the property."

Fair Wage Schedule

The following schedule shall apply from and after June 15th, 1934, on "Public Works" and on "Private Work" on contracts not made prior to June 22nd, 1934.

"Winnipeg and Environs" means Winnipeg and within a radius of thirty miles.

"Other than Winnipeg and Environs" means all portions of the province outside said radius of thirty miles.

Occupation	Winnipeg and radius of 30 miles	Other than Winnipeg and radius of 30 miles	Maxi- mum hours per week	Occupation	Winnipeg and radius of 30 miles	Other than Winnipeg and radius of 30 miles	Maxi- mum hours per week
	Minimum	rate per	hour		Minimum	rate per	hour
					s	S	
1-1t-s supplians	S	S		Painters, decorators, paper-			
Asbestos workers— (a) Journeymen	-70	-70	44	hangers and glaziers	70	-65	44
(b) Improvers	-60	-60	44	Plasterers	1.00	-90	44
Asphalters—	1	201	44	(b) Helpers (continuously employed at mixing and			
(a) Finishers		·52½	44	tempering material, in-			
(b) Men engaged preparing, mixing, heating material.	-45	-45	48	cluding the making ol	I .		
Blacksmiths		•60	44	putty and operation of		-42	48
Bricklayers		-90	44	machinery	·47½	-80	44
Helpers-				Plumbers (all men as-			
(a) Continuously employed at mixing and tempering				signed to help tradesmen).	•47 2	•42-}	48
mortar		·42½	48	Sheet metal workers	-70	-65 -80	44
(b) Attending on or at scaf-			10	Steamfitters	•90	-80	44
fold	•422	-37}	48	(b) Helpers (all men assigned to help tradesmen).	.473	-42}	48
Bridge and structural steel and		.75	44	Stonecutters	-90	-80	44
iron workers		-70	44	Stonemasons (general)	1.00	-90	44
Cement finishers (in warehouse				Stonemasons (residence	-80	.75	44
or large floor area jobs)	-60	.55	48	hasement rubble work)	1 .00	.10	11
Electrical workers (Inside				NoteWith the object of			
wiremen, licensed journey- men		.75	44	further developing the use			
Labourers—				of "rubble stone" for base-			
(a) Skilled	-42]	•375	48	ment work, a special rate for this class of stonemasor		4	
(b) Unskilled	·37½	·32½	48	work has been set.	1		
Rile—That at least 25% of the men employed on any				(b) Helpers—			
contract be paid the rate				(1) Continuously employed		i	
for skilled men.				at mixing and tempering		•425	48
Lathers (metal, wood)—	-75	.70	44	mortar(2) Attending on or at		-	
(a) Metal lathers	m 0	-65	44	scaffold	.427	·37½	48
Marche setters	- 6.5	.95	44	Teamsters			
(b) Helpers (all men as-		101	40	(b) Teamsters with teams.	-65		0.4
signed to help tradesmen)	47½	· 42½ · 90	48 44	Terrazzo workers— (a) Layers	· 67½	· 67½	44
Mosaic and tile setters (b) Helpers (all men as	-90	. 90	77.7	(b) Machine rubbers (while	2	-	1 40
signed to help tradesmen)		-421	48	so engaged only)	.471	•471/2	48
Operating engineers on con-				(c) Helpers (all men assigned			
truction-				to the trade other than above)		.371	48
(a) Engineers in charge of		1		Truck drivers		-40	48
machines of three or more	30	.75	48				
(b) Engineers in charge of			1				
machines of double or				Rule-All men hired in V	Vinnipeg to	go into th	e country

to work on buildings shall be paid the City Schedule rate, excepting where other definite agreements are made.



week for board or \$6.50 per week for both may be deducted from wages.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Minimum rates of wages in various industries and occupations established by the Board of Industrial Relations under the Male Minimum

Wage Act, 1934, are shown below.

The Hours of Work Act, 1934, continues the provisions of the previous statute for a maximum 8 hour day in specified industries, except in those cases where, by custom or agreement. hours are less than 8 on some days, in which case hours on other days may be increased up to 9, but in no case to more than 48 per week. The Act, however, also provides that the Board, with the approval of the Lieutenant Governor in Council, may add to or delete from the list of industries and occupations in the Act, also that the Board may make regulations as to exceptions etc. under certain conditions. Exceptions to the 8 hour day and 48 hour week under regulations of the Board are included in footnotes to the following statement:-

Minimum Wage Rates for Male Workers under Orders of the Board of Industrial Relations

* Logging Industry (including pole, tie shingle-bolt, mining-prop, and pile cutting, and all operations in or incidental to driving, rafting, and booming of logs, poles, ties, shingle-bolts, mining-props and piles) (a) (b): Part of Province east of Cascade Mountains-Cook and bunk house occupations, per The rest of the Province-Grade and track occupations, per $37\frac{1}{2}$ Cook and bunk house occupations, per 40 † Sawmills Industry (including sawmills and planing mills) (b) (c), per hour. † Shingle Industry (including the manufacture of wooden shingles except shingle-bolt operations), per hour.... 40 Wooden Box Manufacturing Industry
(c) (d), per hour.

Wood-working Industry (including the manufacture of sash and doors, cabinets, 35 show-cases, office and store fixtures, wood furniture and general millwork 40 In Vancouver, Victoria, New Westmin-ster, Nanaimo, Prince Rupert, Esqui-malt, Oak Bay, Saanich, West Vancou-ver, Burnaby and North Vancouver (f), per hour.. 45 The rest of the Province (g), per hour. # Taxicab Drivers in Vancouver, Victoria, 40 Esquimalt, Oak Bay and Saanich, per day..... 2 50

§ Mercantile Industry (including wholesale and retail trade):		
Employees working 40 hours per week or more (h), per week Employees working less than 40 hours	15	00
per week (i), per hour		40
Barbering: Employees working 40 hours per week		
or more, per week	15	00
per week, per hour		40

* In the logging industry, persons employed in booming operations transporting logs, transporting workmen or supplies, or in the operation and upkeep of donkey engines, or in cook and bunk houses are exempt to the extent necessary to surmount extraordinary conditions which cannot reasonably be otherwise overcome.

† Maximum hours east of Cascades Mountains are 54 per week, except for night shift for which maximum is 48 per week.

Taxicab drivers are not included under the Hours of Work Act or subsequent regulations under it.

§ Except in Vancouver, North Vancouver, West Vancouver, Burnaby, Victoria, Esquimalt, Oak Bay and Saanich, persons employed in the mercantile industry may work 2 hours per day extra on Saturdays and on the day before a statutory holiday, but weekly hours not to exceed. 48. In retail establishments in the mercantile industry in mail order, shipping and delivery, it was provided that longer hours than 8 per day might be worked November 19, 1934 and December 31, 1934, but not in excess of 48 per week, except the week ending December 22, 1934. On the three days December 21, 22, and 24, 1934, persons employed in this industry might work 3 hours longer than the 8 hour day, but all overtime in excess of 48 per week to be paid for pro rata.

(a) Watchmen employed in watching logging camps in which operations are entirely suspended are exempt from the minimum wage orders.

(b) Tie-cutting operations were exempt from May 2 to September 30, 1934.

(c) A number, not exceeding 25 per cent of the total number of employees, may be employed at less than the established minimum wage, but at not less than 25 cents per hour.

(d) The minimum wage for workers over 18 and under 21 years is 25 cents per hour.

(e) The minimum wage for workers of 18 years of age is 25 cents, for workers 19 years of age 30 cents, and for workers 20 years 35 cents.

(f) The minimum wage rate for workers over 18 and under 21 years is 35 cents.

(g) The minimum wage rate for workers over 18 and under 21 years is 30 cents.

(h) Minimum weekly rates are payable for a week of 40 hours up to 48 hours. Any time worked in excess of 48 hours to be paid pro rata. Workers over 18 and under 21 years who work 40 hours or more per week to be paid from \$9 per week during first three months of employment to \$12.75 after one year.

(i) With a minimum of \$1.60 per day. Workers over 18 and under 21 years working less than 40 hours per week to be paid from 25 cents per hour during first three months of employment to 40 cents after one year, with a minimum of \$1.25 in any one day.

90190-73

APPENDIX B

Wages in Agriculture, 1920-33

Average Wages of Farm Help in Canada as Estimated by Crop Correspondents of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics*

		es per mont mmer seas		Fema su	les per mor mmer seas	nth in	Males per year	Females per year
Provinces	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board
Canada. 192 192 192 192 193 194 195 196 197 197 197 197 197 197 197 197 197 197	1 45 38 40 40 40 40 41 41 40 41 40 40 41 40 41 40 41 41 40 41 41 41 40 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41	\$ 26 22 21 21 21 22 23 23 23 23 23 15 15 15	\$86 67 59 61 62 63 64 64 63 63 56 43 34 32	\$ 27 24 22 22 23 23 22 23 24 23 21 11 10	\$ 20 18 17 17 19 19 19 20 20 18 18 15 12 12	\$ 47 42 39 39 42 41 42 42 42 42 22 44 23 23 22	\$ 821 669 594 611 636 641 639 658 634 627 559 439 341 322	\$ 492 449 418 422 461 462 455 467 476 468 409 322 255 246
Prince Edward Island	11 29 26 28 28 28 31 30 31 30 32 34 32 32 34 32 32 34 32 32 33 34 32 32 34 32 35 34 32 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35	18 16 15 15 16 16 17 18 18 14 12	60 45 40 43 43 47 47 46 49 52 50 39 30	18 15 16 16 18 17 18 18 19 16 18 19 11	14 12 12 12 12 13 13 13 13 14 10 11	32 27 27 28 28 31 30 31 32 30 25 21	572 460 415 472 441 469 484 472 513 534 513 413 305 319	372 287 295 309 323 313 325 334 355 355 344 284 225 237
Nova Scotia	22 31 22 31 36 24 36 25 36 26 35 27 36 28 34 29 38 30 34 31 27	24 20 19 20 19 20 19 19 19 19 20 17 15	73 56 50 55 55 56 54 53 57 54 44 44 37	21 17 18 18 17 18 18 17 17 17 19 17 15 13	17 14 13 14 13 15 14 13 15 14 14 14 14	38 31 29 32 30 33 32 30 32 34 31 29 25 23	735 592 536 555 571 568 588 562 567 605 562 465 377 365	408 352 327 340 336 360 369 340 363 391 344 316 261 248
15 16 18 18 19 19	21 35 22 34 23 41 24 35 25 37 26 39 27 37 28 40 29 40	-23 19 19 18 18 18 20 19 20 20 20 16 13 13	79 84 53 59 53 54 57 57 59 60 54 43 33	19 17 16 18 16 18 17 18 18 18 18 14 11	16 14 15 14 15 13 14 14 15 15 15 15 11 12 11	35 31 32 32 31 31 31 32 33 33 33 26 22 20	785 575 520 615 538 562 529 588 602 589 550 460 320	391 332 317 364 332 361 319 347 373 367 345 304 236 227
16 18 16 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	20 62 21 39 22 35 23 40 24 37 25 37 26 38 27 39 28 39 29 41 30 33 31 26 32 18 33 1 7	24 19 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 20 19 15 12	86 53 53 59 56 56 57 58 58 61 52 41 30 28	24 18 17 19 18 19 19 19 19 19 17 14 10	16 14 12 13 13 13 14 14 14 13 11 9 9	40 32 29 32 31 32 32 33 33 33 30 25 19	767 559 510 559 521 536 547 537 577 570 510 406 284 265	407 338 309 311 331 321 321 344 34 31- 266 200 187

^{*}Compiled from the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, February, 1933, and from the Canada Year Book; figures since 1926 weighted according to population in each district:

Wages in Agriculture, 1920-1933—Concluded

Average Wages of Farm Help in Canada as Estimated by Crop Correspondents of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics*

70	Male	es pe r mon t mme r se as	ch in		les per mor		Males per year	Female per year
Provinces	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board
Ontario	\$ 52 40 37 38 36	\$ 23 20 20 21 21	\$ 75 60 57 59 57	\$ 25 22 21 22 21	\$ 19 16 16 17 17	\$ 44 38 37 39 38	\$ 736 609 589 597 579	\$ 470 418 397 427 413
1925 1926 1927 1928 1928	34 37 37 36 35	20 21 22 22 22 22	54 58 59 58 57	22 22 22 23 22	17 17 16 18 19	39 39 38 41 41	548 583 605 592 595	409 419 445 453 454
1930 1931 1932 1933	31 25 18 17	20 18 15 15	51 43 33 32	21 17 12 12	17 15 12 13	38 32 24 25	532 440 341 325	423 348 260 264
Manitoba	70 53 40 40 37	28 26 23 22 22	98 79 63 62 59	34 28 24 23 21	24 22 19 19	58 50 43 42 40	975 798 640 631 592	559 552 471 459 430
1925 1926 1927 1928 1929	38 38 38 38 38	22 22 22 23 23	60 60 60 61 61	21 22 21 21 21	19 18 19 20 19	40 40 40 41 41	617 614 612 611 608	436 438 439 451 438
1930 1931 1932 1933	32 22 17 15	21 17 15 14	53 39 32 29	18 13 10 8	18 15 13 12	36 28 23 20	536 410 337 307	398 296 249 229
Saskatchewan	72 54 40 42 43	30 26 24 23 23	102 80 64 65 66	35 29 25 24 24	25 22 21 20 20	60 51 46 44 44	1,003 795 673 652 663	65; 55; 50; 48; 48;
1925 1926 1927 1927 1928 1929	42 43 43 44 44	24 24 24 25 25	66 67 67 69 69	22 24 24 25 24	21 21 21 22 22 22	43 45 45 47 46	664 678 692 695 685	49 49 49 49 49
1930 1931 1932 1933	37 23 18 16	23 19 15 15	60 42 33 31	21 13 10 8	19 16 13 12	40 29 23 20	593 418 324 305	42 31 24 22
Alberta	76 52 41 46 42 44 45 45 46 43	31 26 23 24 24 24 25 26 25	107 78 64 70 66 68 69 70 72 68	36 31 24 27 24 27 25 27 26 25	26 23 21 21 21 22 22 22 22 23 21	62 54 45 48 45 49 47 49 49 46	1,038 746 628 704 665 701 701 736 745 678	63 56 48 50 49 52 52 54 48
1930 1931 1932 1933	37 25 20 19	23 19 16 15	60 44 36 34	21 15 12 10	20 17 14 13	41 32 26 23	367 344	34 27 26
British Columbia	52 47 50 49 46 49 51	31 27 28 26 26 26 27 27 27	95 79 75 76 75 72 76 78 77	36 31 30 30 28 26 27 28 29	27 23 24 23 22 21 23 23 23 23	63 54 54 53 50 47 80 81 52	1,033 855 849 775 805 770 767 804 806	74 61 63 64 58 51 53
1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1932	35 25	27 27 26 23 19 19	76 72 58 44 42	29 28 25 20 15 14	23 21 19 15 15	51 46 39 30 29	792 741 633 467 446	51 45 34 33

APPENDIX C

Numbers and Earnings of Coal Miners in Canada, 1921-1933

AVERACE WAGES PER DAY, AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED PER MAN PER YEAR AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, 1921-1933*

Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Annual Reports on Coal Statistics for Canada

	1	1	1	1	1	
	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
Average wage per man per day	4 · 35 4 · 93 5 · 73 4 · 69 4 · 81 5 · 83 5 · 52 5 · 62 5 · 63 6 · 62 6 · 62		\$ 5.93 4.12 4.53 4.61 4.26 4.52 4.72 4.72 4.71 4.15 3.83 3.19 3.01	\$ 7.63 6.42 7.41 6.74 5.97 5.56 5.57 5.79 5.94 5.68 5.35 5.05 5.05	\$ 6.37* 5.81 5.85 5.76 4.99 4.91 4.89 4.92 4.92 4.94 4.83 4.68	\$ 6.20 5.18 5.57 5.62 5.51 4.97 5.03 5.57 5.49 5.49 5.49 6.49
Average number of da s worked per man per year	2 210 263 202 224 247 245 243 266 228 182 155	207 245 269 213 272 249 285 266 245 230 196 219 250	190 228 231 214 214 214 214 197 225 205 196 219	217 237 227 228 212 230 244 243 232 200 171 189 179	246* 258 261 260 271 261 278 281 258 232 218 212 202	228 229 250 221 231 244 251 249 252 219 185 177
A verage number of wage earners (12 months)	14,068 13,385 12,500 8,333† 12,100 13,317 13,333 12,760 13,376 13,388	449 611 612 608 614 544 558 585 578 608 709 1,025	435 480 505 519 517 470 509 561 529 538 748	10,019 8,815† 9,917 7,163† 8,686 8,667 8,932 9,280 9,534 8,849 8,024 7,824 7,971	6,694* 6,140† 5,879 4,916† 5,336 5,095 5,038 5,043 4,791 4,363 3,890 3,684 3,050	30, 223 30, 096 30, 300 25, 708 28, 490 26, 878 28, 357 28, 754 28, 227 27, 704 26, 489 25, 597 24, 812

APPENDIX D

Numbers and Earnings of Steam Railway Employees in Canada, 1933

AVERAGE HOURLY COMPENSATION AND ANNUAL EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES ON AN HOURLY BASIS 1929, 1931, 1932, and 1933, WITH NUMBERS EMPLOYED, 1933

Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Annual Reports on Steam Railways of Canada

			** 1		1				
Classes			e Hourly ensation				e Annua nings	I	Average Number Employed
	1929	1931	1932	1933	1929	1931	1932	1933	1933
MAINTENANCE OF WAY AND STRUCTURES	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	S	
Carpenters and bridgemen	-588	•613	•575	-557	1,428	1,447	1,369	1,320	1,636
Blacksmiths, pipe fitters, plumbers, tinsmiths and pump repairers.	•691	.715	-659	-646	1,832	1,749	1,617	1,626	235
Masons, bricklayers, plasterers and painters	·639 ·492	·640 ·491	-593 -444	•563 •433	1,410	1,449	1.318	1,206	185 107
Apprentices, B. and B. department. Pile driver, ditching, hoist and steam shovel employees. Pumpmen. Extra gang and snow plough foremen. Section foremen. Section foremen.	-292	•432	•389	•389	631	1,185	1,007 776	850	18
ployees	-617	-635	-571	-548	1,932	1,667	1,459	1,344	221
Pumpmen Extra gang and snow plough foremen	·465 ·723	•471	•440	·423 ·650	1,229 2,111	1,223	1,117	1,079 1,730	432 121
Section foremen	•586 •409	·596 ·425	·557 ·399	•535 •386	1,522	1,494	1,390	1,369	5,979
Sectionmen. Labourers. Telegraph and telephone linemen and groundmen	-302	-299	-282	-272	836	1,037	960 669	921 650	14,771 3,255
Signal and interlocker maintainers and repairmen.	·480 ·638	·474 ·673	·418 ·638	·483 ·623	1,562 1,688	1,324	1,056 1,654	1,235	79 382
All	•421	•455	•441	-427	1,104	1,115	1,069	1,039	27,421
MAINTENANCE OF EQUIPMENT									
Blacksmiths Boilermakers	•783 •795 •796	·791 ·806	·720 ·753	·678 ·726	1,714	1,484 1,532	1,349	1,125	583 1.079
Boilermakers †Carmen (a)	·796 ·812	·822 ·831	•753 •750 •768	•726 •723 •739	1,795 1,722 1,698	1,468 1,473	1,397 1,318 1,316	1,067	1,529 456
Carmen (b). Carmen (c).	.720	.732	·681	•654	1,662	1,437	1,313	1,176	5.098
Carmen (c). Carmen (d). Electrical workers. Machinists.	·720 ·725 ·759	·742 ·763	·692 ·704	·663 ·683	1,536	1,301	1,219	917	234 714
Machinists	·789 ·828	·802 ·827	·748 ·765	·722 ·751	1,753 1,742	1,488 1,428	1,375 1,264	1,108 955	3,655 94
Moulders. Pipe fitters, and sheet metal workers	-789	·810	.750	•722	1,735 1,281	1,461	1,354	1.062	826
Helpers to mechanics. Helper apprentices.	•565 •565	·579 ·646	•539 •580	·521 ·492	1,263	1,105	1,030	855 752	5,626 21
Regular apprentices	·479 ·427	·501 ·435	·518 ·403	·550 ·392	1,007	849 1,031	909 912	728 843	1,111
Car cleaners. Other unskilled employees.	·419 ·399	•430	·400 ·385	·388 ·370	1,120 928	1,068	975 791	913 624	1,276 2,787 2,338
Unclassified labourers	-567	·412 ·584	-555	•532	1,461	808 1,441	1,359	1,278	822
All	•622	•637	-586	•567	1,446	1,264	1,163	990	28,249
Transportation	•498	-509	-487	-458	1 104	1,062	985	881	1,310
Storemen Train despatchers and traffic supervisor	1.212	1.231	1.126	1.063	1,124 3,182 2,054	3.181	2,883	2,714	430
Supervisory agents and assistants	·805 ·433	·823 ·511	-768 -375	·751 ·321	1.079	2,093 1,247	1,961 1,008	1,919 833	605 176
Station agents—telegraphers and telephoners Signalmen (non-telegraphers) at interlockers	•723 •511	·715	·655 ·495	·631 ·464	1,918	1,819 1,345	1,665 1,249	1,568 1,179	5,003 353
Foremen in freight sheds	-690	•679	-635	-615	1,335 1,772 1,170	1.681	1,524	1,569	321
Freight handlers and other station employees Labourers.	•503 •421	•502 •404	•459 •358	·442 ·352	1,170	1,092 903	958 766	938 758	3,351 332
Dining car and restaurant inspectors, conductors and	-632	-657	-601	-594	1,991	1,937	1,740	1,696	230
stewards Dining car and restaurant helpers and attendants	·342 ·386	·371 ·398	·344 ·362	·320 ·354	1,059 1,352	1,106 1,314	969 1,224	880	885 5 19
Floating equipment employees	-697	-722	-677	•633	2.030	2.010	1,809	1,662	144
Sleeping and parlour car porters. Drawbridge operators.	·372 ·516	·386 ·532	·358 ·490	•349 •489	1,109 1,324	1,102 1,405	993	972 1,265	752 87
Signalmen or watchmen at crossings (non-inter-locked)	-387	•396	•372	-357	1,033	1,034	967	923	645
Road passenger conductors	1.138	1.160	1.076	1-027	3,030	2,876	2,625	2,440	634
Road freight conductors	-963	1.012	-942	-874	2,948	2,653	2,389	2,253	1,425
menRoad freight brakemen and flagmen	·838 ·756	·850 ·786	•792 •746	·752 ·691	2,144 2,128	2,025 1,912	1,804 1,662	1,671	1,422 3,401
Yard conductors and yard foremen	-852 -788	·838 ·774	·769	·721 ·666	2,128 2,309 2,014	2,210 1,911	1,978 1,648	1,801 1,466	864 1,985
men Road freight brakemen and flagmen Yard conductors and yard foremen. Yard brakemen and helpers. Road passenger engineers and motormen.	1.511	1-516	1.393	1.339	3,383	3,308	2.977	2.819	824
	1·105 ·890	1.157	1.079 -798	·994 ·748	3,297 2,634	2,957 2,540	2,686 2,366	2,520 2,091	1,759 792
Yard engineers and motormen. Road passenger firemen and helpers. Road freight firemen and helpers.	1·160 ·827	1·177 ·871	1.088 .815	1.035 .754	2,510 2,250	2,491 2,021	2,366 2,252 1,797	2,022 1,643	822 2,032
Yard firemen and helpers	.694	-681	-623	-583	2,031	1,961	1,810	1,547	835
All	.751	•764	-708	-669	2,016	1,902	1,710	1,586	31,938
Employees engaged in outside operations	•417	•428	•422	•421	1,125	1,135	1,078	1,085	8,812
Grand Total	-581	•602	-568	-544	1,492	1,412	1,282	1,210	121,923*

^{*}This total, in addition to the above classes on an hourly or equivalent basis, includes 25,503 other employees—general officers, foremen, etc., numbering 9,940, employees in the express and radio departments of certain railways numbering 2,247. and clerks to the number of 13,316, the latter averaging \$4.45 per day in 1983.

[†]Carmen are graded according to class of work.



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

Minister, Hon. NORMAN McL. ROGERS

Deputy Minister, W. M. DICKSON

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT NO. 19

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

1929, 1934 and 1935

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE

JANUARY, 1936



Ottawa
J. O. PATENAUDE, I.S.O.
Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty
1976

Functions of the Department of Labour

Labour Gazette.—The monthly publication of the "Labour Gazette" containing a review of the industrial situation throughout Canada, a record of proceedings under the Industrial Disputes Investigation Act, statistics of wages and hours, wholesale and retail prices in Canada and other countries, strikes and lock-outs, industrial accidents, summaries of laws and legal decisions affecting labour and other information on current matters of industrial and labour interest.

Labour Statistics and Information.—The collection, compilation and publication of statistics of wages, hours, prices, cost of living, strikes and lock-outs, industrial accidents and industrial agreements; also of reports on labour organization and organization in industry, commerce and the professions; the conduct of investigational and research work bearing on industrial relations and labour conditions; the publication of bulletins of information on these subjects.

Industrial Disputes Investigation Act, 1907.—The administration of the Industrial Disputes Investigation Act, Chap. 113, R.S.C., 1927, which provides for the establishment of Boards of Conciliation and Investigation in cases of disputes affecting mines and public utilities.

Conciliation.—The maintenance of a staff of officers at various points, including a Chief Conciliation Officer with headquarters at Ottawa, whose services are utilized in the adjustment of labour disputes.

Fair Wages.—The administration of the Fair Wages Policy of the Government of Canada, which calls for the observance on Government contracts for works of construction, remodelling, repair or demolition, of the wages rates current in the district, provided the same shall be fair and reasonable, and for an eight-hour working day; and on Government contracts for the manufacture of interior fittings and of certain classes of supplies, of the wages rates current in the district and current working hours.

Employment Service of Canada.—The administration of the Employment Offices Coordination Act, Chap. 57, R.S.C., 1927, under which, in co-operation with various Provincial Governments, free public employment offices are maintained in 66 centres; statistical information relative to employment conditions is also collected and published.

Technical Education.—The administration of the Technical Education Act, Chap. 193, R.S.C., 1927, which provides for grants to the provinces for the purpose of promoting technical education; the collection and publication of information in the form of bulletins and otherwise.

Dominion Government Annuities.—The administration of the Government Annuities Act, Chap. 7, R.S.C., 1927, whereby provision may be made for old age by the purchase of annuities by individuals, or associations on behalf of their members, or by employers on behalf of their employees.

Dominion Emergency Relief.—The administration of the Unemployment Relief Act, 1930 (First session of 17th Parliament of Canada, Chapter 1), Unemployment and Farm Relief Act, 1931 (Statutes of Canada, 1931, Chapter 58), the Relief Act (Statutes of Canada 1932, Chapter 13), the Relief Act, 1933 (Statutes of Canada, 1933, Chapter 18), the Relief Act, 1934 (Statutes of Canada, 1934, Chapter 15), and the Relief Act, 1935, which provide for the granting of aid to the Provinces for relief purposes.

Labour Legislation in Canada.—The compilation and publication of reports containing the text of the labour laws of the Dominion and of the Provinces.

Library.—The maintenance of a library of publication on labour and economic subjects.

International Labour Organization (League of Nations).—The collection and transmission of information required by the International Labour Conference and Office; correspondence with Federal and Provincial Government departments and with organizations of employers and employees relative thereto; the representation of Canada at the International Labour Conference and on the Governing Body of the International Labour Office.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

1929, 1934 and 1935*

THE present bulletin, the nineteenth in the series on Wages and Hours of Labour, contains data for the years 1929, 1934 and 1935, but the tables on building, printing, metal trades and electric railways give figures for 1920, 1926, and 1930 to 1935, while the table on steam railways is for the years 1920 to 1935 inclusive. In the appendices information is given as to minimum wage rates and maximum hours of labour under provincial legislation, also as to the federal government fair wage policy, wages in agriculture in 1934 and certain previous years, average earnings of steam railway employees in recent years with numbers employed in 1934, and also average earnings of coal miners with numbers employed and days worked from 1921 to 1934.

The table of index numbers of rates of wages contains figures showing changes in a number of occupational groups, from 1901 to 1935, and for certain other groups from 1911 to 1935, the base year being 1913. Index numbers for other groups have not been calculated as figures back to 1913 have not been compiled and published.

Changes in Wages since 1920

It will be seen from the tables of index numbers that by 1920 wages had reached levels almost one hundred per cent higher than in 1913, in some groups the increase being over one hundred per cent while for building and printing trades the increases were appreciably less, being only about eighty per cent. After 1920 all groups showed some decreases, although printing trades and coal mining reached the peak in 1921 instead of 1920, declining somewhat thereafter. The decreases in coal mining in 1925 were comparatively steep and tended to reduce the average for the six groups averaged for the period back to 1901. From 1925 to 1930 the movement was upward in each group.

In 1930 the index numbers for most of the groups were slightly higher but that for lumbering declined slightly. In 1931 all groups were downward except printing trades and coal mining. In 1932 and 1933 all groups were down, the greatest decreases being in lumbering and building trades.

*The first report in this series was issued as a supplement to the LABOUR GAZETTE for March, 1921, and contained figures as to wages and hours of labour for certain trades in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920, with index numbers by groups based on wages in 1913 as 100. It also contained samples of wage rates for common labour in factories, miscellaneous factory trades in a small number of industries, and wages in lumbering from 1911 to 1920, with index numbers. Subsequent reports, in most cases issued as supplements to the LABOUR GAZETTE for January each year, brought these figures down to date with extensions from time to include additional industries and class of labour.

Certain of these reports, however, contained special features. Report No. 5 (1923) dealt with Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries. Report No. 3 (January, 1922) included an appendix with statistics of wages and hours in coal mining in Canada from 1900 to 1921 with index numbers for the three principal districts. Report No. 7 (January, 1925) included an appendix with figures for agriculture from 1914 to 1923. Report No. 11 (January, 1928) contained an appendix on wages of employees of steam railways, considerably increasing the information for the years since 1917 with a more extensive record from 1901 to 1927 and also a new series of index numbers. Each report from No. 7 (January, 1925), to No. 14 (January, 1931), contained data not only for the previous year but back to 1920, except that figures for 1922, 1923 and 1924, the years of least change, were omitted from some of the tables owing to lack of space. Report No. 15, issued in January, 1932, contained data for the years 1926, 1930 and 1931, with figures for 1920 also in some cases. Report No. 16, issued in January, 1933, afforded figures for 1930, 1931 and 1932 with figures for 1920 and 1926

also in some tables. Report No. 17, issued in January, 1934, contained data for 1929, 1932 and 1933 with figures for 1920, 1926 and 1930 to 1933 in some tables. For coal mining and steam railways wages for the years 1920 to 1933 were given. Report No. 18 issued in January, 1935, contained data for 1929, 1933 and 1934, with figures for 1920, 1926, and 1930 to 1934 in some tables. For steam railways wages for the years 1920 to 1934 were given.

In Report No. 15 (January, 1932) the number of cities for which data were given in Table I as to building trades and electric railways was increased to approximately forty, and in the case of printing trades to fifteen, and these cities have since been covered in subsequent reports. Previously this table covered only in Windsor, Ont., were included, beginning with the report for 1928. Sheet metal workers employed in building and construction have been included with building trades since 1927, while sheet metal workers in factories have been included in the table on manufacturing industries. The action of the table on manufacturing industries. facturing industries. The section of the table on metal trades previously given was omitted from Reports No. 15 and 16 for 1931 and 1932 but figures for these trades appeared in the tables of sample rates of wages and hours in the sections of Table X on foundries and machine shops and other metal manufacturing industries. This section of Table No. I was, however, included in Report No. 17 with figures for 1920, 1926 and 1930 to 1933 and has been continued in subsequent reports. As in previous reports figures on wages for the metal trades in mines and on railways appear in the tables on those industries. In Report No. 18 (January, 1935) Table No. IX on common labour in factories was enlarged to include a greater number of cities and more samples for each, especially in the larger cities, and this was carried into the present report.

In 1934 lumbering showed substantial increases, factory labour also advanced appreciably and coal mining slightly while the other groups were lower.

In 1935 all groups were appreciably upward.

Building Trades

In the building trades up to 1919 there were smaller increases than in any of the other groups, but in 1920 there were considerable increases. In 1921 decreases of 10 cents per hour were general and in 1922 decreases of 5 cents per hour were numerous. In 1923, 1924 and in 1925 while there were upward movements in the average it was due to increases in particular trades and in certain cities, and not to a general upward movement for most of the trades and localities. From 1926 to 1930, the upward movement was somewhat more general. During 1931 there were numerous decreases, in some localities the reduction being general while in others it was confined to certain trades. During 1932 and 1933 the decreases were general averaging about ten per cent, while in 1934 there were decreases in some trades in certain cities but no general downward tendency appeared. In some cases there were increases so that the average decrease was about three per cent. In 1935, increases occurred chiefly in Quebec and Ontario, some of them due to agreements which established minimum wages under provincial legislation as outlined in Appendix D.

Metal Trades

In the metal trades the increase in wage rates from 1915 to 1918 was greater than in most of the other groups, there being a good demand for labour in the manufacture of munitions. During the industrial activity in 1919 and 1920 further increases were made, but in 1921 and 1922 considerable decreases occurred. In 1923 and 1924 some recovery was experienced, in 1925 there was practically no change, from 1926 to 1930 there were some slight changes upward, but during 1931 the changes were downward, while during 1932 and 1933 the decreases averaged five per cent and three per cent respectively. In 1934 there were comparatively few changes, with some increases, so that the average was down less than one per cent. In 1935 wages recovered, being slightly higher than in 1934.

Printing Trades

In the printing trades up to 1920 increases were about the same as in the building trades, but in 1921 when many of the three or five-year agreements between employers and the unions expired, rates were advanced and hours were reduced in many cases. Increases appeared each year thereafter down to 1931. During

1932 decreases of ten per cent were general in the western provinces and were made in some cities in the east. In 1933 the decreases were general, averaging five per cent. In 1934, while there were further decreases, there were some increases, the average being down less than one per cent. In 1935, there were a few increases.

Electric Railways

In electric railway service, rates had almost doubled by 1920, but declined slightly in 1921 and 1922, recovering somewhat in 1923 and very gradually each year thereafter until 1931 after which reductions occurred each year.

Since 1930, on many of these railways, with reduced traffic, operating costs were lowered to some extent by reducing hours per day, and therefore daily wages, instead of reducing hourly rates. In 1934 very few changes in wages were made so that the index number was practically unchanged. In 1935 there was a slight recovery.

Steam Railways

In steam railway employment, wage increases were considerable in 1918, 1919 and 1920, but in 1921, decreases averaging about twelve per cent for all classes were made and in 1922 decreases for shop crafts, maintenance of way employees and for freight handlers, clerks, etc., were made, averaging about ten per cent. In 1926, at the end of the year, wages of conductors, trainmen, brakemen, baggagemen, and yardmen were advanced about 6 per cent, that is by half the amount of the reduction in 1921, and during 1927 similar increases were made in rates for other classes. In 1929, increases were secured by shop and maintenance of way employees and by certain classes of train crews on some lines. In 1931, while practically all classes were to a great extent on short time, changes in rates were not made until the end of the year when a ten per cent deduction from each employee's pay was made for train, engine and telegraph service employees from December first. In the early months of 1932 the same deduction was applied to other classes.

In 1933, earnings of employees in engine, train and telegraph service were subjected to a deduction of twenty per cent from May to October, inclusive, and fifteen per cent thereafter. The deduction for most of the other classes was increased to fifteen per cent in December.

Toward the end of 1934 it was arranged that the general deduction of fifteen per cent would be changed to one of twelve per cent on January, 1935 and to ten per cent on May 1, 1935.

Coal Mining

In coal mining the index number reached its peak in 1921, increases having been made in the closing weeks of 1920. In 1922 decreases were made in Nova Scotia and Vancouver Island and in 1923 and 1924 slight decreases occurred in the latter. A substantial decrease occurred in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia in 1924. In 1925 decreases occurred in the three principal districts, being especially steep in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia. Slight increases, however, were provided for a number of classes in some of

the mines in Alberta toward the end of the year. In 1926, reductions were effected in Nova Scotia but in the other chief fields were practically unchanged. Slight increases were made in some mines in Alberta in 1928. In Nova Scotia in February, 1930, rates for labourers were changed by increases of 5 cents to 15 cents per day and certain other datal classes were slightly increased. During 1931 rates of wages were steady but the industry suffered greatly from short time, that is, colleries were operated less than six days per week to a great extent. In 1932 in Nova

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA

(Rates in 1913=100)

Year	Build- ing Trades (a)	Metal Trades (b)	Print- ing Trades (c)	Electric Rail- ways (d)	Steam Rail- ways (e)	Coal Mining (f)	Un-	rage * Weighted	Com- mon Factory Labour	Miscel- laneous Factory Trades (g)	Logging and Saw- milling (g)	* General average weighted
1901 1902 1903 1904 1905	60·3 64·2 67·4 69·7 73.0	68.6 70.2 73.3 75.9 78.6	60·0 61·6 62·6 66·1 68·5	64·0 68·0 71·1 73·1 73·5	68·8 72·0 75·1 76·9 74·5	82·8 83·8 85·3 85·1 86·3	67·4 70·0 72·5 74·5 75·7	66.5 69.3 72.3 74.4 75.5				
1906. 1907. 1908. 1909.	76·9 80·2 81·5 83·1 86·9	79·8 82·4 84·7 86·2 88·8	72·2 78·4 80·5 83·4 87·8	75·7 81·4 81·8 81·1 85·7	79·3 81·0 86·1 86·3 90·1	87·4 93·6 94·8 95·1 94·2	78·6 82·8 84·9 85·9 88·9	78·7 81·7 84·5 85·5 88·8			* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	
1911	90 · 2	91.0	91.6	88 · 1	95·7	97.5	92·4	92.6	94·9	95·4	96·3	94·1
	96 · 0	95.3	96.0	92 · 3	97·9	98.3	96·0	97.1	98·1	97·1	98·8	97·3
	100 · 0	100.0	100.0	100 · 0	109·0	100.0	100·0	100.0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
	100 · 8	100.5	102.4	101 · 0	101·4	101.9	101·3	101.1	101·0	103·2	94·7	101·3
	101 · 5	101.5	103.6	97 · 8	101·7	102.3	101·4	101.6	101·0	106·2	89·1	102·2
1916	102·4	106 · 9	105·8	102·2	105 · 9	111.7	105 · 8	105 · 4	110·4	115·1	109·5	109·5
	109·9	128 · 0	111·3	114·6	124 · 6†	130.8	119 · 9	122 · 4	129·2	128·0	130·2	125·6
	125·9	155 · 2	123·7	142·9	158 · 0	157.8	143 · 9	145 · 9	152·3	146·8	150·5	147·2
	148·2	180 · 1	145·9	163·2	183 · 9	170.5	165 · 3	169 · 5	180·2	180·2	169·8	173·4
	180·9	209 · 4	184·0	194·2	221 · 0	197.7	197 · 9	202 · 2	215·3	216·8	202·7	207·7
1921	170 · 5	186 · 8	193·3	192·1	195.9	208·3	191·2	186·8	190 · 6	202·0	152·6	189 · 9
1922	162 · 5	173 · 7	192·3	184·4	184.4	197·8	182·5	176·6	183 · 0	189·1	158·7	180 · 2
1923	166 · 4	174 · 0	188·9	186·2	186.4	197·8	183·3	178·3	181 · 7	196·1	170·4	184 · 2
1924	169 · 7	175 · 5	191·9	186·4	186.4	192·4	183·7	179·5	183 · 2	197·6	183·1	186 · 4
1925	170 · 4	175 · 4	192·8	187·8	186.4	167·6	180·1	178·4	186 · 3	195·5	178·7	185 · 1
1926	172·1	177-4	193·3	188 · 4	186·4	167·4	180·8	179 · 4	187·3	196.7	180·8	186·3
	179·3	178-1	195·0	189 · 9	198·4	167·9	184·8	185 · 6	187·7	199.4	182·8	190·4
	185·6	180-1	198·3	194 · 1	198·4	168·9	187·4	188 · 3	187·1	200.9	184·3	1°2·2
	197·5	184-6	202·3	198 · 6	204·3	168·9	192·7	195 · 0	187·8	202.1	185·6	196·0
	203·2	186-6	203·3	199 · 4	204·3	169·4	194·4	197 · 3	188·2	202.3	183·9	197·1
1931	195 · 7	182·9	205 · 1	198-6	199·2‡	169·4	191 · 8	188.7	183 · 4	197·3	163·0	189 · 1
	178 · 2	174·7	194 · 2	191-1	183·9	164·0	181 · 4	179.4	173 · 6	184·3	141·3	177 · 7
	158 · 0	159·2	184 · 3	182-7	179·7	161·9	172 · 6	170.2	168 · 1	175·7	121·7	168 · 3
	154 · 8	168·0	183 · 5	182-4	173·7	162·9	170 · 9	167.1	170 · 8	180·5	145·1	170 · 5
	159 · 8	169·7	184 · 5	183-7	183·9	165·8	174 · 6	172.4	174 · 9	184·7	152:3	175 · 4

^{*}Weighted according to average numbers of workers in each group in 1921 and 1931.

(e) Twenty-three classes. (f) Four classes 1901 to 1920, twelve classes 1921 to 1935.

The luding some increases effected near the end of the year.

Including a ten per cent decrease for certain classes toward the end of the year.

(a) Seven trades from 1901 to 1920, eight from 1921 to 1926, nine for 1927 to 1935; 13 cities to 1927, 14 cities to 1930, thereafter 31 to 42 cities (b) Five trades from 1901 to 1926, four for 1927 to 1935.
(c) Two trades from 1901 to 1920, four for 1921 and 1922, six from 1923 to 1935.
(d) Two classes from 1901 to 1920, five classes 1921 to 1935.

The number of samples (and industries) increased each year 1920 to 1930; machine operators, helpers, etc. also included.

Scotia rates were reduced ten per cent in March, except that a minimum of \$3.25 per day was provided for in the principal mines. In the other districts rates were reduced only in a few of the smaller mines. In 1933, wages in the Drumheller district in Alberta were reduced more than ten per cent. In Nova Scotia, rates were unchanged in the principal mines but there were reductions of about fifteen per cent in certain mines of medium size. 1934 partial restorations of these reductions were made in some of these and some increases occurred in other districts, while decreases occurred in New Brunswick. The index number, therefore, shows a slight increase. The index number for 1901 to 1935 does not include New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and the Princeton district in British Columbia. The inclusion of these figures for 1934, when weighted according to numbers of miners employed, made no change in the result. In 1935, increases of about five per cent were made in Nova Scotia and in Alberta in the Drumheller and Edmonton districts.

Factory Labour

Factory labour had shown almost the greatest percentage increases up to 1920, both for common labour and for the various trades, but steep decreases appeared from 1921 to 1923 after which the trend was upward until 1931 when a considerable number of decreases occurred. In 1932 decreases in rates were numerous and steep in some cases. There was, however, a pronounced tendency to reduce hours per week or per day or both, frequently on a short time basis, with relatively small reductions in hourly rates. In some cases, where hours per day were reduced more than daily wages, the hourly rate became higher. In 1933, rates were again generally downward but less steeply. In 1934 there were numerous increases in nearly all of the manufacturing industries but comparatively few decreases so that the index number rose by nearly three per cent. In 1935 the upward movement continued. In Ontario and Quebec this was due to some extent to agreements establishing minimum rates in various localities and industries under provincial legislation. are outlined in Appendix D.

Logging and Sawmilling

In logging and sawmilling steep increases in wages appeared up to 1920, followed by

particularly steep decreases in 1921, after which substantial increases occurred in 1923 and 1924, with a decrease in 1925 and slight increases each year thereafter until 1930 when more decreases than increases appeared. During 1931 decreases were general, and again in 1932, wage reductions of twenty per cent being quite common. In 1933, wages were still downward but there was a pronounced upward trend toward the end of the year for the ensuing season. In 1934, substantial increases in wages were general both in logging and in sawmills so that the index number rose by about twenty per cent. In 1935 the increases averaged five per cent. (See Appendix D.)

Nature and Scope of Report

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wages rates and in hours of labour during the periods covered. The figures given in each report afford a continuous record for the years included, the data being from the same sources as far as is possible. Whenever a new source of information becomes available, the figures for previous years are secured, if possible, and the record is revised accordingly.

Information is compiled from reports of representative employers and of trade unions secured annually, and also from union agreements. Figures are secured from practically all the large establishments in the various industries and from a representative member of the smaller establishments. These reports are supplemented by figures obtained by officers of the Department and by resident correspondents of the Labour Gazette in the principal industrial centres.

Wages in manufacturing are shown by samples numbered one, two, etc., each sample showing the predominant rate in a certain establishment; in some cases, for large establishments two or three samples are given; in other cases where it appears to be preferable, a range of predominant rates is used. For common labour in factories, sample rates are given by localities for the principal manufacturing centres.

For the following industries wages are given in the form of samples as in the case of factory labour: grain elevators, electric current production and transmission, telephones, laundries, logging and sawmilling, and metal mining. The locality in each case is not given as it would in many instances make possible the identification of the particular establishment.

Figures for particular localities are given for building, metal, and printing trades, electric railways and civic employees in Tables I and II, and for trucking and cartage, and longshoremen in Table III, also for common labour in factories in Table IX.

The statistics as to building trades show the prevailing rates of wages and hours of labour for nine classes of labour for the years 1920, 1926, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, 1934 and 1935 for the building season beginning in the spring of each year. During the year 1931, however, changes occurred later in the season more extensively than is usual, and the rates in effect at the end of the year were therefore obtained and included. For 1933 a similar survey was made again toward the end of the year in several cities. As in all previous years, changes in rates reported down to the end of the year, from the sources mentioned above, are included. In Quebec, Ontario and Alberta, these include new agreement rates made obligatory on all employers affected under provincial legislation as to collective agreements and industrial standards; in British Columbia they include minimum rates for the construction industry under the Male Minimum Wage Act; and in Manitoba under the Fair Wages Act. Such rates of wages and hours of labour are given in Appendix D.

On steam railways, wages of employees on the regular staffs are fixed according to agreements between the several railways and the employees, members of the organizations of railway employees, the principal railways having the same rates for nearly all the principal classes. The figures published are taken from these agreements.

In coal mining, the wages in the principal districts are arranged by agreements between the coal mining operators and the employees, in some cases represented by unions and in others by committees of employees. The figures published from 1920 to 1933 were taken from such agreements. The figures for average earnings of contract miners, however, were received from representative employers in each district. In some of the mines in these districts the wages of unorganized employees are somewhat lower than the rates in such agreements. For the last report, No. 18, and for the present report, statements as to wage rates and hours of labour have been requested

from the operators of all the larger mines throughout Canada and the figures so secured have been compiled by provinces or districts. The resulting figures include those for many mines not operated under agreements as to wages and working conditions, and cover the mines in New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and the interior of British Columbia for which figures were not previously published.

In metal mining the rates of wages and hours of labour are shown as samples for mines in the various parts of Canada, secured from representative employers.

In logging, Table VII, the data each year is for the season beginning in the autumn and ending in the spring in Eastern Canada.

Data as to Hours

In earlier reports the hours of labour shown throughout were the standard or regular hours per week, per day, etc., and did not indicate the hours actually worked either overtime or on short time. During 1931 a number of establishments in many of the manufacturing industries reported operations on a short time basis. In the report covering that year, No. 15, wages for such establishments were given on an hourly basis or brought to a basis of full time earnings per week, per day, etc., the resulting figures as to wage rates being therefore on the same basis with those for 1926 and 1930 in the tables.

In Report No. 16, with figures for 1930, 1931 and 1932, in the tables on manufacturing industries, the hours of labour for these years were those reported by employers, whether short time or regular hours, and the wage rates were brought to an hourly basis, except in certain industries, clothing, bread, cake, biscuit, candy, brewing and paper box making for which regular hours were reported chiefly. The same procedure has been followed in subsequent reports except that wages for boot and shoe manufacturing are given on a weekly basis with the hours shown as reported. In this industry, as in some instances in clothing manufacturing, the hours actually worked by individual piece workers are usually not reported and the hours shown are those on which the department or factory is operated.

Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first set of index numbers was for the rates of wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers were calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the relative changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentage changes in rates from time to time prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers for the six groups the simple arithmetical averages were taken, no allowance being made for the importance of each trade or group by using a system of weighing. In Report No. 3 this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921.

In subsequent reports the index numbers of hourly rates from 1901 to 1921 have been reproduced, with figures since 1921 calculated by acertaining the average increase or decrease per cent in the figures for each group each year from the figures for the preceding year and adjusting the group index number accordingly. The index numbers therefore show approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement in previous years and show current levels as compared with Jevels in 1913. In Report No. 3 index numbers of daily wages in coal mining were given, calculated in the same manner as the index numbers in Report No. 1. The index number for the coal mining group since 1921 has been calculated in the same manner as those for the other groups. The index numbers for metal trades, previously calculated from Section b in Table I, omitted for 1931 and 1932, were calculated from the average percentage changes in the samples for such trades in Table X for those years.

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering, logging and sawmilling, calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1914 to 1920 in Report No. 1. These figures have been brought down to 1935 in the same manner as the other index numbers since 1921 were calculated.

The classes of labour for which rates were used for the calculation of the index number table for the full period 1901 to 1935 are, in the main, skilled trades; and practically all of these classes, including the unskilled, are organized to a great extent in trade and labour unions. These index numbers, therefore, show the trend of wage rates in a number of organized occupations whose members, except coal miners and steam railway employees, work chiefly in cities. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages outside of industrial centres.

The index numbers calculated from sample rates of wages in factories show the trend of wages for labour in manufacturing industries in which there are many establishments in small centres as well as in cities. The figures for lumbering cover sawmilling in both large and small centres and logging in the principal districts.

Weighted Average Index Numbers

For the present report, in addition to the simple average for the six groups with figures from 1901 to 1935, weighted averages have been calculated for these six groups and also for all nine groups in those years for which figures are available. The index number for each group is weighted by the average number of wage-earners in the industry represented, as shown by the decennial or the annual industrial census of 1921 and of 1931, the average of the figures for these two dates being taken in each case.

The weights were as follows (in thousands): building trades 143; metal trades 131; printing trades 25; electric railways 18; steam railways 161; coal mining 28; common factory labour 110; miscellaneous factory trades 363; logging and sawmilling 77.

It will be observed that this weighting has most effect in modifying the effect on the general averages of the figures for coal mining and lumbering in which from time to time since 1920 the changes have been quite different from those in the other groups.

Weighting, within groups, although desirable, has not been done. In such groups by occupations or industries weighting makes comparatively little difference as rates of wages for the various classes of labour tend to rise and fall to the same extent even in different localities. In the three groups, Common Factory Labour, Miscellaneous Factory Trades, and Logging and Sawmilling, the index numbers, being calculated from samples, the averages are automatically weighted by the number of samples which vary according to the number of workers in the various occupations and industries.

No.							(20) 1	JOILDING
Locality	Brick and M	layers fasons	Carp	enters	Electrical	Workers	Pain	ters
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Nova Scotia	\$		\$		\$		\$	
990. 1920. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	1.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .80 .80 .80 .70 .70 .70	48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .80 .70 .50 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.75 .80 .80 .75 .6570 .65 .5065	48 48 44 44 44 44 44
Halifax— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935.	.75 .90 1.15-1.25 1.15 .97½ .8097½ .97%	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.66 .57 .73 .73 .67½ .55 .55	44-54 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .60 .90 1.00 .85 .80 .80	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.66 .57 .73 .73 .67½ .50 .50	44 44 44 44 44 44 44
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND								
Charlottetown— 1920. 1926. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935.	.75-1.00 .7080 .8590 .8590 .80 .75 .75	54 54 48 48 48 48	.4060 .4060 .4560 .4555 .4050 .45 .4050 .3555	54 54 54 54 54 54 48–54 48–54	.4560 .4560 .5060 .5050 .50	54 54 48-54 48-54 48-48 48	.4160 .3550 .4060 .4060 .4050 .45 .4050 .3550	54 54 48-54 48-54 54 48-54 48-54
1932 1933 1934 1935	.9191 1.12½-1.15 1.12½-2 .5070 .5075 .5075	48 48 44 44 44 44-48 44-48 44-48	.5060 .6065 .5065 .5055 .3555 .3555	48 59 54 54 48 44-60 44-54 44-54	.6570 .65 .65 .60	48 48 48 48 44-48	.5565 .5060 .5060 .5050 .2555 .4050 .4050	48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-54 44-54
Saint John— 1920, 1928, 1930, 1931, 1931, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935,	.7580 1.00 1.15 1.15 1.00 .90 .90	48-50 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44 44 44	.6065 .5060 .75 .75 .60 .5060 .5060	48-54 48-54 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.50 .50 .65 .65 .65 .6075 .5065 .5065	48 48 48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.5065 .65 .65 .65 .55 .5055	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Quebec-*								
1933 1934 1935	.75 .90 1.00 1.00 .90-1.00 .75 .70	50 54 44-54 44-54 44-54 40-54 40-48 40-48	.5060 .4555 .5060 .5060 .5055 .4055 .3550 .4060	44-54 44-54 48-54 40-54 40-48	.5065 .4555 .5065 .5065 .5060 .4555 .4055	44-54 48 40-48 40-48	.5060 .4060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .4050 .3050 .4555	54 48-54 44-54 44-54 48-54 40-54 40-48
1933	1.00 1.00 1.20 .00-1.20 .7585 .5075 .4070 .7090	44 50 44 44 44 40–50 40–50 40–48	.6575 .7585 .6585 .6075 .3065 .3060 .6070	44-55 44-55 44-55 40-60 40-55	.6580 .6070 .7590 .7590 .7565 .6570	44-46½ 44-46½ 54 44 40-48	.65 6070 6585 6585 .65 4560 3060 6065	50-54 44-49 44-49 44-49 44-49 40-50 40-50 40-48

^{*}During the 1934 building season agreements approved by Order in Council under the Quebec Collective Labour Agreements Extension Act, 1934, established minimum rates of wages for various trades in several localities and surrounding districts. Such rates are given in Appendix "A." The rates of wages in the above table for 1934 include those paid before the agreements came into force. Hours of labour in the building

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

TRADES

Plast	erers	Plum	abers	Sheet Met	al Workers	Stone	cutters	Labou	irers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.95 1.00 .80 .80	48 44 44 48 48	.7580 .7075 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	48 44 44 44 44 44	.5590	48 48	1.00	48	.4550 .3540 .3540 .3035 .2535	48 44 44 44–54 48–54 44–54
.80	48	.75	44	.55	48			. 25 35	44-54
.75 .90 1.00 1.00 .85 .70 .70	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .60 .90 1.00 .85 .7085 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .60 .85 .85 .75 .6570 .5570	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.7580 .80 .90 .90 .90 .7080 .70	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.4045 .2535 .3545 .3540 .3040 .3040 .3040	48-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-48
.6080 .5565 .7075 .70 .70 .70 .70	54 48 48 48 48 48 48	.60 .60 .60 .60 .5060 .50	48-54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.4560 .7075 .7075 .70 .65 .65	54 54 48 48 48 48 48	.5075 .4550 .90 .90 .80 .75 .75	54 54 48 48 48 48 48	.3540 .3550 .3045 .3040 .2535 .25 .2535	54 54 54 48-54 54 54 48-54 48-54
.91 .9194 .90 1.00 .90 .5070 .5075	48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44–48 41–48	.7785 .65 .8590 .90 .80 .70	48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44-48 44-48	.6068 .60 .6065 .55 .50 .5560	48 48 48 48 48 48 44-48 44-54	.91 .80 .90 .7590 .60	48 48 48 48 48 44 44-48 44-48	.4050 .3035 .3040 .3040 .3035 .2535 .2535	48 48-60 48-54 48-54 48-64 44-60 44-60
.80 1.00 1.15 1.15 1.00 .90 .90	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44 44 44	.65 .65 .75 .75 .65–.75 .60–.70	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.60 .60 .75 .6575 .5060 .5065	48 48 48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .6070	48 48 44 44 48 44 44	.45 .3045 .3540 .3540 .3040 .3035 .3035	48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-54 44-54
.70 .85 1.00 1.00 .90–1.00 .75 .70	54 44-54 44-54 44-48 40-54 40-48 40-48	.5060 .4560 .5060 .5060 .4055 .4055	54-60 54-60 44-60 44-54 44-48 40-48 40-48	.5055 .4555 .5065 .5060 .5060 .4055 .4055	54 54 44-54 44-54 44-49½ 40-48 40-48	.6570 .4560 .6080 .6080 .5065 .5065	48-54 54 44-60 44-55 44-48 40-48 40-48	.45 .3040 .3045 .3045 .3035 .2535 .3540	54 54-60 44-60 44-54 40-54 40-54 40-48
. 80 1.00-1.12½ 1.05 .85-1.05 .85 .5075 .67 .7080	54 44-49 44-49 44-49 44-49 40-50 40	.75 .6580 .90 .90 .75 .5075 .5075	44 44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 44	.6065 .70 .80 .80 .65 .5065 .5060	44-50 44-50 44 44 44 40-50 40-44	.75 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .5070	44 44 44 44 44 40	.3040 .3545 .3040 .3040 .1540 .3040	50 50-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 40-60 40-48

industry are governed by Orders-in-Council under the Quebec Hours of Work Act, 1933, namely eight hours per day, forty hours per week; on provincial and municipal undertakings, a two-shift system of six hours per day, thirty-six hours per week is compulsory.

							(10) 1	OILDING
Locality	Brickl and M	ayers asons	Carper	nters	Electrical	Workers	Pain	ters
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Ontario	8		\$		\$		\$	
Ottawa— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935	1.10 1.25 1.25 1.00–1.12' .75–1.12½	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	. 85 . 75 . 90 . 90 . 80 . 70 . 70	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .80 .80 .7080 .7070	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .65 .70 .70 .60 .5060 .5060	44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Kingston— 1920. 1926. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935.	1.00	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .85 .90 .90 .90 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .70 .80 .80 .70 .70	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .70 .80 .80 .7080 .70 .70	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Belleville— 1920. 1920. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1933. 1934. 1935.	.75 .90 1.00 1.00 .90 .75 .6575 .7590	54 54 44-54 44-54 54 54 48-54 48-54	. 65 . 75 . 80 . 80 . 50 70 . 50 60 . 50 70	60 54 44-54 44-54 54 54 48-54 48-60	.75 .75 .75 .60 .60 .60	48 48 48 48-54 54 48 48	6075 .7075 .7075 .5065 .4050 .3550 .3560	54 54 54 54 54 48 48
Peterborough— 1920. 1920. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1933. 1934. 1935.	.85 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.00 .7585 .75	48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 40-44 44 44	.7585 .6075 .6080 .6070 .6070 .5060 .4550 .5065	44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-48 44-48	.7585 .62½ .6090 .7080 .7080	48 48 44–48 44–48 44–48	.6070 .50 .50 .50 .50 .45 .4050	44 44 44 44 44 44
Toronto— 1920. 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1933. 1934. 1935.	1.00 1.12½ 1.35 1.10 1.00 .90 .75–.90	44 44 44 40 40 40-44 40	.90 .8090 1.10 1.10 .90 .6080 .6080	44 44 44 40 40–44 40–44 40–44	.87½ .80 1.25 1.25 1.00 1.00 1.00 .85—1.00	44 44 44 40 40 40 40	.75 .6575 .8590 .7585 .7582½ .5075 .5075	44 44 44 44 44 44 44
St. Catharines— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935	.90 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.10 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 40–44 44 44 44	.85 .85 1.00 .90 .90 .6075 .6075	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .6075 .6075 .6070 .65 .65	44 44 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-44	.70 .75 .80 .80 .70 .65 .65	44 44 44 44 44 44
	$1.02\frac{1}{1}$ $1.12\frac{1}{1}$ $1.25-1.35$ 1.25 1.10 $.90$ $.90$ $.90$	44 44 44 44 40 40 40	.85 .80 1.00 .90 .90 .75 .75– 80	44 44 44 44 40 40 40	.85 .75 .85 .95 .95 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.67½ .70 .75 .75 .75 .6070 .60	44 44 44 44 44 40 40
Brantfurd - 1920 - 1920 - 1926 - 1930 - 1931 - 1932 - 1933 - 1933 - 1934 - 1935	1.00 1.00 1.15 1.00 .90 .7590 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .90 .90 .7080 .70 .70	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .7075 .6070 .6570 .6070 .60 .5070	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.60 .6065 .6570 .6075 .60 .55 .50	50 44 44 44 44 44 44

[†] Rate in effect under Industrial Standards Act, Ontario, 1935.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES-Con.

TRADES-Con.

Plaste	erers	Plum	bers	Sheet Met	al Workers	Stone	cutters	Labo	urers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
. 85 1.00 1.00 1.00 . 85 . 75 . 75 . 80†	44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .85 1.05 1.05 .92½ .75 .75	44 44 44 44 40–44 40–44	.75 .83 1.00 1.00 .90 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 40–44 40–44 40–44	.87½-1.00 1.00 1.05 1.05 .6090 .6080	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.60 .4550 .4550 .4550 .4045 .3540 .3540	44-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54
.85 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 .95 .95	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	. 80 .90 .90-1.00 .90 .7590 .7580 .6580 .7080	44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .90 .90 .7090 .80 .6580	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 .95 .95	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	3540 .3040 .3040 .35 .35 .3540	44 44 44 44 44 44 44
.75 .90 1.00 1.00 .90 .75 .6575 .7580	54 54 44-54 44-54 54 54 48-54 48-54	.70 .7075 .7090 .70-1.00 .7090 .6070 .60	54 48 48 48 48-54 40-54 40-48 40-48	.60 .6075 .6070 .6070 .70 .5070 .5560	48 48 48 48 48-54 40-54 40-48	1.00-1.25 1.00 90 .7580 .80	54 44-54 44-54 48-54 48-54 48-54		54 54 54 54 54 54 48–54 48–54
85 1.00 1.00-1.10 1.00 1.00 .75 .75	48 48 44 44 44 44 44	.7590 .6575 .7690 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075	48 44 44 44 44 44 44	.6575 .5575 .6080 .6080 .6075 .5070 .5070	48 48-54 44-50 44-50 44-48 40-48 40-48 44-48	1 00 1.00 1.00–1.10 .90–1.00 .75 .75 .75	48 48 48 48 44 44	.4060 .3540 .3545 .3545 .3535 .2535 .2540	48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-50 44-48 44-48
1.00 1.25 1.37½ 1.12½ 1.00 .75–1.00 .75–1.00	44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40	.90 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.00 .85 .85	44 44 40-44 40 40 40 40	.90 .85 1.15 1 07 1 .90 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 40 40 40	1.00 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.00 .87½ .87½ .87½	44 44 44 44 40 40 40	.5565 .3565 .4065 .4060 .3050 .3550 .4060 .50†60†	44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 40-48 40-48 40-48
1.00-1.15 1.25 1.25 1.10 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.7080 .90 1.00 1.00 .90 .75 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .90 1.00 1.00 .90 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00	44	.3550 .4050 .4045 .4045 .35 .35 .35	44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-4 44
1.00 1.12½ 1.25 1.25 1.00 ,90	44 44 44 44 40 40 40	.85 .90 1.10 1.10 1.10 8090 .80	44 44 40–44 40 40 40 40 40	.85 1.00-1.06½ 1.00 1.00 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .87\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ .87\frac{1}{2} \\ .87\frac{1}{2} \\ .87\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 40 40	.5060 .40 .4050 .4045 .40 .3045	44-50 55-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-54
1.00 1.00-1.25 1.15 .80-1.00 .80 .7590 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .8590 .90 .90 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .5065 .5065	50 50 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .90 1.15 1.00 1.00 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44	.3050 .3045 .2545 .40 .3540 .3540	44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-44 44

[†] Rate in effect under Industrial Standards Act, Ontario, 1935.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

							(8) 1	BUILDING
Locality	Brickl and M		Carpe	enters	Electrical	Workers	Pain	ters
Journa	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Ontario—Continued	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Guelph— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935	1.00 1.10 1.20 1.12½ 1.00 .5075 .7590 .7090	44-48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .80 .80 .80 .6070 .4060 .6070 .6070	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.60 .65 .65 .5060 .4050 .5075	59 50 50 50 44 44 44 44	.60 .60 .60 .50 .40 .40–.60	48 48 48 48 44 44
Kitchiner ·	1.00	F0	07				.00 .00	12
1920. 1920. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1932. 1933. 1934.	1.00-1 05 1.00-1 05 1.00-1.20 1.00 .80 .80 .80	50 50 50–59 44–50 44 44 44 44	.85 .5085 .6085 .6085 .65 .4060 .4070	44 55 50–55 48 44 44–54 44–54 44–54	.75 .6575 .6080 .6070 .5065 .5060 .5060	50 50 48-50 48-50 48 48 44-50 44-50	.60 .50 .50 .50 .60 .4050 .3550	50-59 50-59 50 50 44 44 44 40-44
London - 1920	1.00	44	.75	44	.75	44	70	44
1926 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935	1.10 1.20 1.00 1.00 .80 .80	44 44 44 44 44 44	.6080 .7080 .6075 .6075 .4065 .4065	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.7590 .7085 .7075 .6075 .4060 .5060	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .6065 .6075 .5570 .5570 .4060 .5060	44 44 44 44 44 44
St. Thomas — 1920. 1926.	1.00	54	.6070	60	.50	55	.6570	54
1926 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935.	1.00-1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 .95 .95	54 50 50-54 44-54 44-54	.6062½ .6065 .5065 .5060 .5060 .5070	55-60 54 50-54 44 44 44 44	.52½ .57½ .60 .60 .5060 .60	48 54 54 54 54 54 44–54	.60 .65 .65 .60 .60 .50	54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-54 44
Windsor 1920.	1 95	44	1.00		4 00			
1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 Port Arthur—	1.25 1.35 1.45 1.25 1.25 1.25 .90–1.25 .90	44 44 44 44 40–44 40–44 40	1.00 1.00 1.10 1.00 1.00 .75–1.00 .80	54 44 44 44 44 44 44 40	1.00 1.25 1.37½ 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.00	48 44 44 40 40 40 40 40	.75 .85 .85 .75 .75 .5075 .5060	48 44 44 44 44 44
1920 1926	1.25	44	1 00 .5575	44-54	.90	48	.6570	54
1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 Fort William	1.25 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	.5575 .5575 .5575 .5575 .5575 .5575	44-54 44-54 44-49 44 44 44 44	.75 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .6075 .6075	44-54 44-50 44-50 48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.65 .6075 .5070 .5060 .5060 .5060	54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54
1920	1.25	44	1.00	44-54 44-54	.85	48 44–54	.65	44-50 54
1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934	1.25 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44	.5575 .5575 .5575 .5575 .5575 .5070	44-54 44-54 44-49 44 44 44	.75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .6075 .6075 .6075	44-54 44-54 48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.60- 75 .5070 .50- 60 .50- 60 .5060	44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-50
Winnipeg — MANITOBA								
1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1933 1933 1935**	1.25 1.35 1.45 1.35 1.35 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.10 1.00 1.00 1.00 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.10 1.00 1.00 1.00 .90-1.00 .8590	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.87½ .85 .95 .85 .70–.80 .70 .70	44 44 44 44 44 44

^{**} Minimum rates in effect under Fair Wages Act. Manitoba, 1916, as amended in 1934.
† Rate in effect under Industrial Standards Act. Ontario, 1935.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES-Con.

TRADES-Con.

				1					
Plast	terers	Plun	abers	Sheet Met	tal Workers	Stone	cutters	Labou	rers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		15	
$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 00 \\ 1.10 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} - 1.20 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \\ .75 \\ .90 \\ .90 \end{array}$	48 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .65 1.00 1.00 .90 .5575 .75	50 48 48 48 48 44 44 44		44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \\ \end{array}$	48 48 44 44 44 44	.50 .4050 .4550 .40 .3540 .3040 .3040	54 44 44 44 44 44 44
1.00 1.00-1.05 1.00-1.20 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80	50 50–59 44 44–50 44 40–44 40–50	.75 .80 .80 .80 .6075 .6075	50 44 44 44 44 44 44	.7085 .6585 .6585 .7075 .6065 .5070	44 44 44-49 44 44 44 44	.8090 1.00-1.20 .90-1.00 .6580	44 44 44 44 44	.4050 .3050 .40 .35 .3040 .3040 .2540	50 50-59 48-59 48-59 44-50 44-60
.85 1.10 1.20 1.00 1.00 .80 .80	44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .7590 .7590 .5575 .5575 .6075 .80†	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.69 .7080 .5060 .5565 .5565 .6075 .6075	44 44 44	1.00 1.00-1.10 1.20 1.20 1.00 	44 44 44 44 44 44	.5055 .4050 .3555 .3550 .3545 .3045 .3045	44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-48 44 44 44
.85 .8590 1.00 1.00 .85 .7585 .6575 .6580	54 54 54 54 54 50 44–48	.70 .75 .7075 .7075 .7078 .5075 .5075	44-50 49-54 49-54 49-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	$\begin{array}{c} .6065 \\ .62 \frac{1}{2} \\ .62 \frac{1}{2} \\ .62 \frac{1}{2} \\ .62 \frac{1}{2} \\ .62 \frac{1}{2}70 \end{array}$	44 49 49 49 49 48	.85 .85 .85 .75 .75	54 54 54 54 54 54	.4550 .4045 .3545 .3540 .3040 .2530 .3040	60 50-60 50-60 50 44-50 44-60 44-60
1.00 1.50 1.50 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 40–44 40–44	1.06½ 1.25 1.35 1.35 1.00 1.00 1.00 .75-1.00 1.00†	44 44 44 44 40–44 40–44	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ .90 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \\ .75 \\ .85 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 40 40 40–44 40–44	$\begin{array}{c} 1.25 \\ 1.37\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.37\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.37\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ .85 \\ .85 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 40 40	.65 .60 .4565 .4550 .45 .4045 .4050	50 54 44-54 44-54 44-49 44-50 44-50
1.00 1.00-1.25 1.00-1.25 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00	44 44 44–54 44–54 44–48 44 44 44	1.00 .90 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-85 .75-85 .90†	44 44-48 44-48 44-49 44-49 44	.7590 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075	44-54 44 44 44 44 44	1.25 1.00 1.00 .90 .75 .75 .75	48 48 48 44 44 44	.60 .3540 .3550 .3045 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3540	48-60 48-60 48-60 44-60 44-60 44-54
1.00 1.00-1.25 1.00-1.25 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00	44 44-54 44-54 44-48 44-44 44	1.00 .90 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .7585 .7585	44 44-48 44-48 44-49 44-49 44-49	.7590 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075	44-54 44 44 44 44 44	1.25 1.00 1.00 .90 .75 .75 .75	48 48 48 44 44 44 44	.60 .3540 .3550 .3045 .3040 .3040 .3540	48-60 48-60 48-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-54
1.12½ 1.25 1.45 1.45 1.35 1.05 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.12½ 1.25 1.15 1.15 1.00 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 .90 .85 .85 .70–.85 .70–.85	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.10 1.25 1.15 1.15 .95 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .5560 \\ .4050 \\ .42 \frac{1}{2}50 \\ .4050 \\ .4050 \\ .4050 \\ .3045 \\ .37 \frac{1}{2} - 42 \frac{1}{2} \\ .37 \frac{1}{2} - 42 \frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	50 50-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-50 44-48 44-48

^{**} Minimum rates in effect under Fair Wages Act, Manitoba, 1916, as amended in 1934.
† Rate in effect under Industrial Standards Act, Ontario, 1935.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

Locality	Brickla and M	ayers asons	Carpen	nters	Electrical	Workers	Paint	ters
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Manitoba—Con,	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Brandon— 1920 1926 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934** 1935**	1.15-1.25 1.25 1.30-1.45 1.10-1.25 1.00 .75-1.00 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.00 .90 .7085 .5070 .70	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	50 50 50 44-50 44-54 44 44 44	4065 .4565 .4065	44-50 44-48 44-48
Regina— Saskatchewan								
1920 1926 1930 1831 1932 1933 1934 1935 Saskatoon—	1.25 1.25 1.45 1.35 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .8095 1.00 .90 .90 .5075 .6075	44 44-60 44-50 44-50 44 44-48 44 44	.90 1.00 1.10 1.05 .90 .8090 .80	44 44 44-49 44 44 44 44	.87½ .7582½ .87½ .75 .6575 .60 .60	44 44 44 44 44 44
1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935	1.25 1.25 1.45 1.35 1.35 .75-1.00 .75-1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	.7585 .7585 .7090 .7090 .6090 .6075 .5075	50 50-54 50-59 50-55 50-55 44-54 44-54	.80½ .70-1.00 1.00 1.00 .70-1.00 .70-1.00 .70-1.00 .70-1.00 .70-1.80	47 49-54 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .6080 .7585 .6080 .6070 .5070 .5060	55 49½-55 44-50 44-60 44 44 44
Calgary— Alberta								
Cagary— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. Edmonton—	1.25 1.15 1.45 1.45 1.25 .90–1.00 .90	44 44 44 40 40 40	1.00 .9095 i.00 1.00 .85 .7585 .75	44 44 44 40–44 40–44 40–44 40–44	.85-1.00 .90-1.00 1.10 1.00 1.00 .80 .90	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 40	.7580 .7075 .95 .7590 .7575 .75	44-49\\\ 44-49\\\\ 44-44\\\ 44-44\\\ 44-44\\\ 44-44\\\ 44-44\\\ 44-44\\\ 44-44\\\ 44-44\\\ 44-44\\\ 44-44\\\ 44-44\\\\ 44-44\\\ 44-44\\\\ 44-44\\\\ 44-44\\\\ 44-44\\\\ 44-44\\\\\ 44-44\\\\\ 44-44\\\\\\\\
1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934	1.25 1.25 1.45 1.40 1.20 .90-1.05 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44	.85 .80 1.00 1.00 .85 .6075 .6075	44 44 44 44 44	.8592 .85 1.00-1.10 1.00-1.10 1.00 .85 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .7080 1.00 1.00 .80 .6080 .6075	44 44 44 44 44 44 44
British Columbia Vancouver— 1920	$\begin{array}{c} 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.35 \\ 1.35 \\ 1.22\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.22\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.10 \\ 1.10 \\ \end{array}$	44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40	$\begin{array}{c} .87\frac{1}{2}90\frac{1}{2} \\ .93\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 00 \\ 1 00 \\ .87\frac{1}{2} \\ .6587\frac{1}{2} \\ .62\frac{1}{2}87\frac{1}{2} \\ .6080 \end{array}$	44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 41 40 44	1 00 .90-1 00 1 .00-1 17½ 1 .00-1 .17½ 1 00 .75-1 00 .75-1 00 .75-1 .00	44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	$\begin{array}{c} .87\frac{1}{2} \\ .87\frac{1}{2} \\ .90 \\ .80 \\ .75 \\ .62\frac{1}{2}80$	44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44
1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1932 1933 1934 1935	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ .7587\frac{1}{2} \\ .7590 \end{array}$	44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40	.7585 .7581\\\1.00 .87\\\\2.75 .65 .5065 .5070	44 44 40 40 40 40 40	$ \begin{array}{r} 1.00 \\ .87\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00-1.10 \\ .87\frac{1}{2} \\ .7587\frac{1}{2} \\ .6575 \\ .6075 \\ .5075 \end{array} $	44 44 40-44 40 40 40 40 40	$\begin{array}{c} .70 \\ .70 \\ .85 \\ .75 \\ .75 \\ .75 \\ .62\frac{1}{2} \\ .5062\frac{1}{2} \\ .5065 \end{array}$	44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40
Prince Rupert— 1920. 1928. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935.	1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.00–1.25	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.87½ .87½ .93¾ .93¾ .85 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.90 1 00 .93397 .93397 .97 .97 .97	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 1.00 1.00 1.00 .90 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44

^{**} Minimum rates in effect under Fair Wages Act, Manitoba, 1916, as amended in 1934.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES-Con.

TRADES-Con.

Plaste	erers	Plum	lbers	Sheet Meta	al Workers	Stonec	utters	Labour	ers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
8		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.05 1.25 1.35 1.25 1.00 .70–1.00 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80-1.12½ .90-1.12½ .90-1.00 .80-1.00 .80-1.00	50-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-44 44-44	.80 .80 .80 .75 .6075 .6570 .65	50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80	44 44	.55 .50 .3555 .3050 .3040 .2540 .32\frac{1}{2}37\frac{1}{2} .32\frac{1}{2}37\frac{1}{2}	50 48 48-60 48-60 44-60 44-54 44-48
1.20 1.15-1.30 1.40 1.30 1.10 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.25 1.00 1.00 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .8090 1.00 .90 .85 .75 .75	50 44-49 44-49 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.10 1.25 1.25 1.15 .80 .80	44 44 44 44 44 44	.55 .3550 .4050 .40 .40 .3040 .3540	54 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-50 44-50 44-50
1.25 1.15-1.25 1.25-1.45 1.25-1.35 1.00-1.35 80-1.00 90-1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.90-1.00 1.00-1.10 1.25-1.30 1.30 1.05-1.30 .90-1.05 1.00	44 44 44 44 40–44 40–44 40–44	.90 1.00-1.15 1.00-1.15 .80-1.15 .75-1.00 .75-1.00	44 44-54 44-60 44-60 44-48 40-48 40-48	1.00 1.10-1.25 1.35 1.00	44 44 44 44	.4050 .3545 .3555 .3045 .2545 .2540 .2540	55-60 55-60 50-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60
1.25 1.15 1.40 1.40 1.15 1.00 .90	44 44 44 40 40 40	1.00 1.00 1.20 1.20–1.25 1.05 1.00 .90–1.00	44 40-44 40-44 40 40 40 40	.90 .90 1.12½ 1.10–1.12½ 1.00 .90 .80–.90	44 44 44 40–44 40 40 40	1.00 1.10 1.25 1.12½ 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 40 40 40 40	.60 .3050 .3550 .3050 .3045 .3545 .3545	40 44-60 44-60 44-64 44 48 44-48 44-48
.8090 1.15 1.50 1.40 1.15 1.00 .90-1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.20 1.20 1.05 1.05 1.05 1.95‡	44 44 44 44 44 44 40	.90 .90 1.12½ 1.15 1.00 1.00 .75	44 44 44 40 40 40-44 40-44	1.00 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10	44 44 44 44 44 44	.6570 .4050 .4560 .4555 .45 .3545 .3550 .3550	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44 44 44
1.123 1.183 1.35 1.283 1.00-1.25 1.00 1.00	44 44 40 40 40 40 40	1.00 1.05 1.25 1.12½ 1.00 .90-1.00 .75-1.00	44 44 40 40 40 40-44 40-44 40-44	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.06\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \\ .90 \\ .6590 \\ .90 \end{array}$	44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	1.06½ 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.00 1.00	44 40-44 40 40 40 40 40 40	.6065 .4556 .5062 .50 .4050 .3550 .3550	44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44
.87½ 1.00 1.25 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75 62½75 7590	44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40	1.00 1.123 1.00 1.00 80-1.00 .75-1.00	44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40	$\begin{array}{c} .87\frac{1}{2} \\ .90 \\ 1.06\frac{1}{4} \\ 1.00 \\ .87\frac{1}{2} \\ .87\frac{1}{2} \\ .62\frac{1}{2} \\ .75 \\ .62\frac{1}{2} \\ .70 \end{array}$	44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40	1.00 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.00 1.00 .75	44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	.55 .45661 .50561 .50561 .4050 .4050 .4050 .45}50	44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-41
1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.12½ 1.06½ .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.12½ 1.06 .90 .90 .75–.90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44			.5062\\ .57-\\ .5057\\\ .5057\\\ .5057\\\ .5057\\\ .5050\\ .4050\\ .4050\\ .45\\50\\	44-48 44 44 44 44-48 44-48

[‡] Rate in effect under Industrial Standards Act, Alberta, 1935. § Rate under Male Minimum Wage Act, British Columbia, 1934.

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES— ${\it Continued}$

(b) METAL TRADES*

	Black	smiths	Boiler	makers	Mach	inists	Moulde Brass a	rs, Iron, nd Steel
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Halifar— Nova Scotia	\$		\$		\$		ş	
1926 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935	$\begin{array}{c} .72\frac{1}{2}80 \\ .5575 \\ .6575 \\ .5575 \\ .5575 \\ .5575 \\ .5575 \\ .6080 \\ \end{array}$	44-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 40-50 40-44 40-44 40-44	$\begin{array}{c} .72\frac{1}{2}90 \\ .5575 \\ .6075 \\ .5575 \\ .5575 \\ .5575 \\ .5575 \\ .5575 \\ .5580 \\ \end{array}$	50-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-60 40-44 40-44 40-44	$72\frac{1}{2}84\frac{1}{2}$ $.55 - 75$ $.6075$ $.6575$ $.58\frac{1}{2}75$ $.58\frac{1}{2}75$ $.58\frac{1}{2}75$ $.58\frac{1}{2}75$ $.6080$	44-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 40-50 40-44 40-44	$ \begin{array}{r} .76\frac{1}{2} \\ .70 \\ .70 \\ .70 \\ .72\frac{1}{2}80 \\ .67\frac{1}{2}75 \\ .6265 \\ .6065 \\ .6065 \end{array} $	48 48 48 44-48 40-48 44-48 44-48
St. John-								10
1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1932 1933 1934	.6065 .55 - 65 .55 - 65 .5565 .5065 .5060 .5060	50-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-50 44-50	$\begin{array}{c} .60 \\ .60 \\ .60 \\ .60 \\ .70 \\ .60 \\70 \\ .58\frac{1}{2}60 \\ .45 \\60 \\ .50 \\60 \end{array}$	54 54 44-54 50 44-54 44-54 44-50 44-50	.5073 .5060 .5065 .5070 .5070 .5060 .4060	50-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 40-54 44-50	.5060 .5055 .5065 .4560 .4560 .3555 .3555	48-54 48-54 50-54 48-50 44-48 44-48 40-44 40-44
Quebec—	** aoli							
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934.	$\begin{array}{c} .5562\frac{1}{2} \\ .5060 \\ .5072\frac{1}{2} \\ .5077\frac{1}{2} \\ .5077\frac{1}{2} \\ .5077\frac{1}{2} \\ .5077\frac{1}{2} \\ .5077\frac{1}{2} \\ .5077\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	50-54 50-54 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48	$\begin{array}{c} .5060 \\ .4055 \\ .4065 \\ .4065 \\ .4065 \\ .4065 \\ .4067 \\$	54 49½ 54 48-54 44-48 44-54 44-48 44-48	.56½64 .5078½ .4580 .4580 .4580 .4580 .4580 .4580	45-54 50-54 40-54 40-48 40-48 40-48	.4562 .4065½ .4068 .4568 .4068 .3668 .3668	48-60 60 40-60 40-50 40-60 40-60 40-48
Montreal— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1935	.5586 .52½78 .6078 .5578 .5578 .5578 .5578 .5578 .5580	45-60 44-58 44-55 40-55 40-55 40-55 40-55 40-55	.5075 .5085 .5078 .5078 .5078 .5078 .5078	47 47-58 47-55 44-55 44-55 40-55 40-55 40-50	.5585 .5075 .5080 .5075 .5075 .5075 .5075	45-60 44-60 44-55 40-55 40-55 40-55 40-55 40-50	.7587½ .6075 .6588 .5079 .5065 .50 - 65 .50 - 65	45-60 40-55 44-49 40-45 40-45 40-50 40-50
Ottawa-								
1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935	.6070 .5165 .5565 .5065 .3860 .3560	50 44-50 50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50	$\begin{array}{c} .6875 \\ .58\frac{1}{2}75 \\ .6075 \\ .6075 \\ .5568 \\ .5061 \\ .5061 \\ .5061 \\ \end{array}$	50 50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-44 44 44	.5077 .5065 .6070 .5075 .5068 .5063 .5070 .5070	50 44-50 44-50 44-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 44-50	.6270 .5065 .5568 .5070 .5070 .4060 .4060	50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 40-50
Toronto— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935.	.6081 .5065 .6065 .5075 .5070 .5070 .5070	48-50 44-50 44-50 44-55 40-50 40-50 40-50	.7888 .6075 .6075 .5575 .5075 .44½70 .44½70 .44½70	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-50 44-48 44-48 40-48	.5077 .5070 .6080 .5080 .5080 .5080 .5080 .5080	44-50 44-54 44-54 40-50 44-50 40-50 40-50 40-50	.7080 .5070 .6090 .6090 .5080 .5080 .5080	48-50 45-54 45-54 44-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50
1926 1930 1931 1932 1933	.6580 .5070 .60 - 70 .5070 .5063 .5063 .5063	48-55 48-59 48-59 44-58½ 44-58½ 40-58½ 40-58½ 40	.5370 .4560 .4560 .4565 .3648\frac{1}{2} .38\frac{1}{2}53 .38\frac{1}{2}53	50 50~59 50 59 50-58½ 50-58½ 50-58½ 59 59	.6580 .4065 .5075 .4075 .4075 .4070 .4070 .4070	48-59 44-59 49½-59 44-59 40-59 40-59 40-59	.7085 .5080 .60 - 80 .50 - 80 .50 - 75 .4572 4572 .4572	48-50 44-54 44-50 44-50 40-50 40-50 40-50

^{*}The range of hours shown are full-time weekly hours; since 1931 actual shop hours in many establishments have been on a short time basis as low as 24 hours per week; a 40 hour week has been reported as standard in many cases. Data for metal trades on steam railways and in mines appear in tables for those industries.

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES ${\it Continued}$

(b) METAL TRADES—Concluded

1								
Locality	Blacks	miths	Boileri	nakers	Machi	inists	Moulde Brass an	re, Iron, d Steel
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hour per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Ontario—Con.	\$		\$		\$		\$	
London— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 Windsor—	.4762 .5060 .5060 .4154 .4149 .4449 .2943 .3243	$\begin{array}{c} 50 \\ 50 \\ 44-50 \\ 40-59\frac{1}{2} \\ 40-49\frac{1}{2} \\ 40-44 \\ 40-44 \end{array}$.6675 .5070 .5570 .4957 .4957 .4155 .4155	50 50 44 44 44 44 44 40	$\begin{array}{c} .6076 \\ .6070 \\ .6068\frac{1}{2} \\ .5068\frac{1}{2} \\ .4560 \\ .4250 \\ .3355 \\ .3355 \end{array}$	50 50-55 44-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50	.7587 .5880 .5375 .5470 .5470 .5460 .5060	50 50 50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50
1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935	.8590 .5575 .5066 .4065 .4065 .4065 .4065 .4565	$\begin{array}{r} 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 49\frac{1}{2} - 55 \\ 49\frac{1}{2} - 55 \\ 44 - 55 \\ 44 \\ 40 \end{array}$.6790 .5585 .6085 .6085 .5075 .4570 .4570	50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 40-44 40-48	80 .6090 .6090 .4580 .4280 4080 .4070 .4070	50 44-54 44-55 44-55 40-55 40-55 40-50 40-50
Manitoba Winnipeg— 1926 1926 1930 1931 1932 1932 1933 1934 1935	.7080 .6075 .6077 .4070 .4068 .4068 .4068	50 50 40-50 44-50 40-50 40-50 44-50 44-50	.6582 .6072 .6074 .6086 .5871 .5668 .5468 .57½72	50 50 44 44 44 44 44 44 50	.6080 .6073 .6074 .5078 .5075 .5075 .5070	50 50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 44-50 44-50	.57½80 .5570 .6075 .5075 .5075 .5072 .5070 .5070	45 45-50 44-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50
Regina— Saskatchewan								
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935.	.85 .6085 .6085 .6085 .6085 .6585 .85	50 44 50 44-50 40-44 40-44 40	.85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85	48 48 40 40 40 40 40	.90 .6685 .6685 .6685 .4585 .4585 .4585 .5085	50 48 48 40-44 40-44 40 44 40-44	.78 .65 .65 .65 .55 .4555 .4555	50 44 44 44 44 44 44
Alberta Calgary—								
1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 Edmontom—	.8085 .7080 .8085 .7085 .7085 .7085 .7085	44 44 40-52 40-52 40-44 40-44 40-44	.85 .77 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80	44 44 40 40 40 40 40	.85 .6577 .7785 .6580 .6580 .6080 .6080	44 44 44-52 40-52 40-44 40-44 40-44	.85 .7577 .7782 .6978 .6974 .6974 .6074	44 44 44 44 44 44
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935.	.7080 .6085 .6585 .6085 .5085 .5075 .5075	44-50 44-54 44-54 44-50 44-50 40-50 40-50			.70-1.00 .6095 .6085 .6585 .6085 .5085 .5085	44-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50	.7087½ .75 .80 .80 .5580 .5580 .6080	44 44-54 44-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50
BRITISH COLUMBIA Varcouver—								
1920. 1926. 1936. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. Victoria—	$\begin{array}{c} .7587\frac{1}{2} \\ .7587\frac{1}{2} \\ .7587\frac{1}{2} \\ .7585\frac{1}{2} \\ .6585 \\ .6583 \\ .62\frac{1}{2}83 \\ .60\frac{3}{4}83 \\ .6083 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44	$\begin{array}{c} .7892\frac{1}{2} \\ .7581\frac{2}{4} \\ .7585 \\ .7590 \\ .7583$	44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44	7595 .7581½ .7485 .6585 .6080 .6075 .6075	44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44	.7590 .7481½ .7581½ .68½85 .67½75 .6675 .60¾75 .64 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44
1920. 1928. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1925.	$\begin{array}{c} .7590 \\ .8084 \\ .7584 \\ .6875 \\ .6875 \\ .6875 \\ .6875 \\ .6875 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 44	.77½90 .75 .84 .84 .75 .75 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.82½84¾ .6874 .7582 .6875 .6575 .6575 .6575	44 44 44 44 44 44	.87 .68 .75 .75 .68 .68	44 44 44 44 44 44 44
10330—24								

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES — Continued

(c) PRINTING TRADES*

=				(0) 1	MINING I	RADES						
Locality	Compos Machine Hand, M	and	Compo Machin Hand	e and	Pressn New	nen,	Pressn Job		Bookbir	ders	Bindery	Girls
-	Wages per week	Hour per week	per	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
Halifax— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1932 1933 1934 1935	32.00	48 48	\$0.00-35.00 32.00-35.00 25.00-35.00 25.00-35.00 25.00-35.00 25.00-35.00 25.00-35.00	0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48		48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$ 30.00 31.00 31.00 31.00 31.00 31.00 31.00 31.00 31.00	44-48	\$ 30.00-35.00 30.00-35.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 27.00-36.00 27.00-36.00	44-48	10.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
St. John— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935.		48 48 48 48 43 43 43 43	30.00 31.80 33.00-38.00 33.00-38.00 33.00 33.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	32.00 36.00 36.00 37.00 33.30-35.10 33.30-35.10 30.00-31.59 33.30	48 48 43 ¹ / ₅ 43 ¹ / ₅	30.00 31.80 32.80-36.00 32.80-38.00 32.80-38.00 32.80-38.00 32.80-38.00 32.80-38.00	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	30.00 30.00 31.00 31.00 31.00 31.00 31.00	48	10.00 10.00-13.00 10.00-13.00 10.00-13.00 10.00-13.00 9.00-12.00 9.00-12.00 9.00-12.00	48 44 44
Quebec— 1920 1926 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935	28.00 29.00 31.00 32.50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	26.00 29 00 31 00 32 50 32.50 30 50 25.00-30.50 25.00-30.50	48 48 48 48 48 48	24.00 28.00 33.00 33.00 29.70-32.00 29.70-32.00 25.00-32.00 25.00-32.00	48 48 248 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	21.00-28.00 23.00-32.00 28.00-37.00 28.00-37.00 28.00-32.50 28.00-32.00 25.00-32.00 25.00-31.50	48 2 48 2 48 2 48 2 48 2 48 2	24.50-30.00 26.50-32.00 27.00-35.00 27.00-35.00 25.00-32.50 25.00-31.00 25.00-31.00 25.00-30.50	48 48 48 48 43–48 48 48 48	6.00-11.00 8.00-15.00 9.00-15.00 9.00-15.00 9.00-12.00 9.00-12.00 9.00-12.00 9.00-12.00	48 48 48 43-48 48 48 48
Montreal— 1920 1926 1936 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935	36.00 38.00-42.00 38.00-44.00 38.00-44.00 36.00-44.00 36.00-44.00 36.00-45.50	48	36.00-40.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 32.00-40.00 32.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00	44-48	36.00 36.00 36.00 5.00-43.00 5.00-43.00 3.00-43.00 3.00-45.00	48 3 48 3 48 3	2.00-36.00 0.00-36.00	44-48 3	33 . 75 33 . 75 33 . 75 33 . 75 0.00-3375 0.00-3375 7.00-3275 7.00-36.00	48 1	14.50 15 00 15 00 15 00 2.50-15.00 2.50-15.00 2.50-15.00 2.50-15.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Ottawa— 1920. 1928. 1928. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1933. 1934. 1935.	38.00 42.06 44.00 44.00 44.00 37.60 37.60	465 3 465 3 465 3 465 3	35.00 5.00-40.00 5.00-40.00 5.00-40.00 5.00-40.00 3.00-40.00 3.00-40.00 3.00-40.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 41-48 41-48	34.00 40.00 43.00 43.00 38.70 36.75 36.75 36.75	48 38 48 38 48 39 48 39	35.00 5.00-38.00 5.00-40.00 5.00-40.00 5.00-40.00 2.00-40.00 2.00-40.00 2.00-40.00	44 -48 33 44 -48 33 44 - 48 33 44 -48 30 44 -48 30	4.00-37 00 5.00-37.00 3.00-36 00 0.00-36.00 0.00-36 00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Toronto— 1920. 1926. 1936. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935.	38.00 42.50 47.50 47.50 47.50 44.00 45.50 46.50	46½ 3 46½ 3 46½ 3 46½ 3 46½ 3	5.00-42.00 5.00-42.00 5.00-40.00 3.00-40.00 3.00-40.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	36.00 41.50 46.50 46.50 46.50 43.00 44.50 45.50	48 36 48 36 48 33 48 33 48 33	5.00-42.00 4 5.00-42.00 4 5.00-40.00 4 5.00-40.00 4 5.00-40.00 4	14-48 36 14-48 36 14-48 36 14-48 33 14-48 33	8.00-36.00 4 6.00-40.00 4 6.00-40.00 4 6.00-40.00 4 6.00-40.00 4 6.00-40.00 4 6.00-40.00 4 6.00-40.00 4 6.00-40.00 4 6.00-40.00 4	4-48 16 4-48 16 4-48 16 4-48 15 4-48 15 4-48 15	6.80-18.00 6.80-18.00 5.80-18.00 5.00-18.00 2.50-18.00 4	48 48 48
Hamilton— 1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935.	34.00 41.00 43.25 43.50 43.50 37.75 37.75 37.75	48 38 48 38 48 33 48 33	34.00 35.00 5.00-38.00 5.00-38.00 5.00-38.00 5.75-38.00 75-38.00 75-38.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	34.00 40.00 42.25 42.50 42.50 35.00 36.75	48 35 48 33 48 31 48 31	34.00 .00-38.00 .00-38.00 4.00-38.00 7.75-36.00 4.50-36.00 4.50-36.00	48 4-48 35 4-48 35 4-48 33 4-48 32 4-48 32	34.00 .00-44.00 4.00-40.00 .00-40.00 .00-40.00 .00-40.00 .00-40.00	48 12 4-48 11 4-48 11 4-48 11 4-48 11 4-48 11	2.00-15.00 4 .00-16.00 4 .00-15.40 4 .00-15.40 4 .00-15.40 4 .00-15.40 4 .00-15.40 4 .00-15.40 4	14-48 14-48 14-48 14-48 14-48
London 1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 30	35.00 38.00 38.00 38.00 38.00 34.20 3.80-34.20 0.80-34.20 0.80-34.20	44 35 44 33 44 33	35.00 37.00 .00.38.00 00.38.00 36.38.00 30.38.00 4.30.38.00 4.00-38.00	14 -48 14 -48 14 -48 14 -48	30.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 32.40 32.40 34.20 34.20	44 44 44 44 44 44 32 44 32 44 32.	27.50 34.00 4	48 4-48 4-49 35. 4-48 35.	30.00 35.00 00-40.00 50-40.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	10.00 14 00 11 50 11 50 11 50 11 50 11 50 11 50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48

^{*}Samples of wages and hours of labour for lithographers, photo-engravers, stereotypers and electrotypers appear in Table XI.

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES —Continued

(c) PRINTING TRADES-Concluded

	Composi Marine Hand, N	and	Composi Markine Hand.	and	Pressm New		Pressm Job	en,	Bookbin	ders	Bindery	Girls
Locality		Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
Wisdsor— 1920 1922 1920 1920 1930 1931 1982 1933 1934 1965	45 60 38 40 88 40	48	44 00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	\$ 45.00 45.00 56.32 49.00 42.00 35.00 35.00	48 48 48 48	\$ 35 00 44 00 40.00-45.00 40.00-45.00 34.00-45.00 28.00-40.00 28.00-40.00 30.00-40.00	44-48 44-48	40 00 36 00 36 00	48 48 48 48 48 48	\$	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Winnipeg— 1900 1900 1900 1900 1901 1900 1908 1908	44 20 47 30 47 30 43 00		39 60 39 60 39 60 25 20 35 20	48 44-48 41-48 44-48 44-45 44-48 44-48	41 00 43.75 45 00 46 00 42 00 39 00 39 00	48 48 48 48 48	44.00 39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60 35.20 35.20	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	39.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-39.00 33.00-39.00 33.00-39.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 41-43 41-48 44.48
Region - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	87 45	48 48	43 .12 40 .25 44 .00 44 .00 39 .60 34 .32 34 .32 34 .32	44 44 44 44	42 00 44 00 47 04 47 04 42 24 36 50 37 45 37 45	48 48 48 48 48 48	42 00 40 35 43 15 43 15 39 60 34 65 34 65 34 65	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	42 400 40 35 44 00 44 00 40 00 40 00 34 32 34 32	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	21 00 19 00 20 00 20 00 18 00 15 00 15 00	44
Sushtanon— 1921 1921 1921 1991 1991 1991 1992 1983 1984 1985	40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0	49 48 48 48 45 45	42 00 40 35 44 00 39 60 39 60 39 60 39 60-12 00	44 44 44 44 44 44	46 00 44 00 48 00 43 20 43 20 42 00 42 00 42 00	48 48 48 48 45 45	42.00-45.00 37.50-40.35 44.00 39.60 39.60 39.60-42.00 35.55-42.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	37 50 47 00 35.00-55.00 35.00-55.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 25.00-40.00	48 44 44 44 44	14 00 18 00 17 00 17 00 17 00 17 00 17 00 17 00	44 44 44
Cs'-s-79— -079 -079 -079 -071 -071 -071 -071 -071 -071 -071 -071	45 0 4 2 2 4 3 1 4 3 1 4 1 3 1 5 3 1 5 3 1	45 45 45 45 45	45 00 39 60 44 00 44 00 40 50 40 50 40 50	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	45 00 43 20 47 25 48 00 43 20 28 25 38 26 38 26	45 45 45 45 45 45 45	45 00 39 60 44 00 44 00 40 50 40 50 35.00-40.50 35.00-40.50	44 44 44 44 44 44	45 00 39 60 39 60 39 60 34 25 39 00 34 25 39 00 34 25 39 00	44 44 44 44 44	21 00 18 90 18 90 18 90 14.00-17.60 14.00-17.60 13.00-13.00	44 44 44 44 44 44
E:	4 - 2 - 4 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 -	45 45 45	41 26 39 66 44 00 44 00 42 26 37 40 37 40 37 40	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	45 00 43 20 47 23 48 00 43 20 38 23 38 23	45 45 45	37.40-42.24	44 44 44 44 44 44	41.28 39.60 44.00 46.20 39.60-42.24 37.40 37.40	44 44 44 44 44	17.60 18 00 20 68 20 68 18 90 17.60 17.60	44 44 44 44 44 44
	4	45 45 45 45 45 45	45 0 45 0 40 5 40 5 40 5	0 44-48	48 0 48 0 43 2 43 2 43 2	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 43 0 43	42 00 45 00 45 00 40 50 40 50 40 50	14-4 14-4 14-4 14-4 14-4 14-4	8 42 00	14-18 14-18 14-18 14-18 14-18 14-18 14-18	21 00 23 00 23 00 23 00 3 16 00-20 23 5 14 00-20 23	14-49 14-48 14-48 14-48 14-48 14-48 14-48
	1 1 7 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	45 45 45	44 0	0 44 0 44 0 40-4	45 0 48 0 48 0 43 2	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	42 00 45 00 45 00	0 44 0 44 0 40-4 0 40-4 0 40-4	42 00 45 00 45 00 4 40 92 45 00 4 36 84 45 00 4 36 84 45 00	44 44 44 0 40-4 0 40-4 0 40-4	21 00 22 50 22 50 4 20 40-22 50 4 20 40-22 50 4 19 00-22 50	44 44 44 44 0 40-44 0 40-44 0 40-44

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES -Continued

(d) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS

	lea 1 /					1		1		1	
		per hour	otormer	Line	men\$	Shop and	l Barn‡	Electric	cians†	Trackm	en and
Locality	One	Two men	Hours per week	Wages	Hours		Hours		Hours	Labou	Hours
	cars	cars	Week	hour	per week	per hour	per week	per hour	p er week	per hour	per week
NOVA SCOTIA	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Halifax— 1920. 1920. 1928. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. Sydney—		52	60 60 60	.56½69 .5261 .5077 .5077 .5070 .5070	54-63 44 44		59-60 54-63 44-56 44-56 44-56 44-56 44-56 44-4	.60 .47⅓ .60 .6377 .7277 .7277 .6670 .6670	54 54 44 44 44 44 44 44	.3548 .3043 .4047 .4050 .4050 .3546 .3550	54 50 44 44 44 44 44 44
1920 1926 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935	.50 .50 .50 .41 .45 .48	.45	54-60 54-63 60-67 60-67 60-70 60-70 60-70	.52 .4350 .3551 .3551 .41 .41 .45	60 53 53 53 53	.3359 .3456 .3450 .4051 .4457	60-91 60-91 53-91 53-91 45-91 45-91 54-91 54-91	.38 .52 .52 .52 .47 .52 .52	60 59 53 53 45 45 45 54	.373 .3235 .3235 .31 .34 .3544	60 54-59 53-59 53-59 53-59 54 54 54
NEW BRUNSWICK											
Saint John— 1920 1926 1928 1930 1931 1932 (a) 1934 1935	$\begin{array}{c} .46\\ .50\\ .50\\ (a).50\\ (a).50\\ .40\frac{1}{2}\\ .40\frac{1}{2}\\ .40\frac{1}{2}\end{array}$.55	62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62	.4557 .4257 .57 .57 (a).57 .46\frac{1}{2} .46\frac{1}{2}	54 54 54 54 54(a) 54 54 54	.3762	48-63 48-65 44-65 40-56	.5572 .4258 .62 .62 .62 (a).62 .50½ .50½	48-63 48 48 44 40 40 40 48 48	.30 .30 (a).30 .24\frac{1}{3}	54-63 54-63
Quebec———————————————————————————————————	.55 .55 .55 .51 .51	.45 .45 .50 .50 .50 .46 .46	60 60 60 60 60 60 60	.4550 .4550 .41\frac{1}{2}45 .41\frac{1}{2}45	54 60 60-65 9½-65 54-65 54-59 54-59 54-59	.3553 .30535 .3460 .3462 .3157½ .3157½ .3157½	3½-70 17-57 44 10-57 10-54	.4857 .4357 .4554 .5464 .5664 .5259½ .5259½	54 53½ 47 44 40 40 40	$ \begin{array}{c} .35 \\ .30 \\ .35 \\ .35 \\ .32 \\ .32 \\ .32 \\ .32 \\ .32 \\ .32 \\ .32 \\ .32 \\ .32 \\ .33 \\ .34 $	60 53½ 60 60 63 63 63
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1932. 1933. 1934.	.32 .35 .34 .30 .27		77 75 55 50 63 55 55 55	.38 .33 .35 .33 .33 .30 .30	60 55 55 45 50 40 40 40	.3350 .3050 .3052 .3052 .2550 .2545 .2545	60 55 55 50 50 45 45	.35 .42 .49 .50 .48 .45	60 55 55 50 50 45 45	.30 .28½30 .30 .30 .27 .25 .25	60 55 55 45 45 36 36
Montreal— 1920 1920 1926 1931 1932 1933 1933 1933 1933 1933 1934	.56 .60 .60 .56 .56	.55 4	60 70 70 15-70 10-70 19-63 54 54	.4451 .4855 .5155 .5155 .4751 .4751	60 60 48 40 48 40 40		5-62 40 40	.5163 .5565 .5565	50 50 45 0-45 40 40 40	.35 .35 .35 .35 .31 .31	60 54 48 48 48 48
	.49 .49 .49 .44 .41 .41	.48 .45 .45 .45 .40 .37 .37 .37 .37	54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.4551 .4551 .4548 .4548 40\frac{1}{2}.43 .40 .40 .37	54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.4150 .4146 .4146 .4146 .3741½ 48 .3538½ 48 .3538½ 48	54 1-70 1-70 1-70 1-70 3-63 3-63 1-63	.4148 .4350 .4352 .4352 .4352 .3947 .3744 .3744	54 54 54 54 54 48 48 48	.40 .40 .40 .40 .36 .34 .34	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES — Continued

(d) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS-Con.

		(4) 23		011001 1							
	*Conducto	rs and Mot	ormen								
	Wages p	er hour		Linem	en§	Shop and Men	Barn‡	Electric	ans†	Trackme Labour	n and ers
Locality	One man cars	Two men cars	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		15	
Ottawa-		EK	54	.54	54	.4260	54	.5557½	54	.48	54
1920. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1933. 1934.	.55 .55 .54 .54	.55 .50 .50 .49 .49	54 50 491 491 491 491 491	.4552 .4055 .4856 .3553 .5153 .5153	54 54 48 48 48 48	3955 .4058 .39½59 .3559 .3559 .3559	EA	.5560 .4060 .4061 .3961 .3561 .3561	54 54 48 48 48 48 48	.4446 .3848 .38\frac{1}{2}49 .38\frac{1}{2}49 .38\frac{1}{2}49 .38\frac{1}{2}44\frac{1}{2} .38\frac{1}{2}44\frac{1}{2}	54 54 48 48 48 48 48
Cornwall— 1920 1926			60 66	(c) 90.00 (c) 90.00	60 60	.3844 .3850	60 56½	.44	60	.32 .30	60 60
1930 1931			66	110.00 .46 .46	60 60	.3954	60 50	.49	60 60	.35 .35	60 55
1932. 1933. 1934. 1935.	.44 .44 .44		60 60 60 60	.46 .46 .46	60 60 60	.3954 .3954 .3954 .3954	50 50 50 50	.49 .49 .49	60 60 60 60	.35 .35 .35	55 55 55 55
Oshawa— 1920		.42	60	.42	60 60	.4048	60 51-60	.4348	60 60	.45 .38	54 54
1920	.52	.40	60 60	.43 .47 .47	44-48 44	.4065	48-60 44-48	.53 .53	54 48	.40	54
1920 1930 1931 1932(b) 1933(b) 1934(b) 1935(b)	.52(b) .52(b) .52(b) .52(b)		60 60 60	.50(b) .50(b) .50(b)	40 40 44 44	.4055(b) .4055(b) .4055(b) .4055(b)	36-48 56-63	.53(b .53(b	48	.40(b, .40(b, .40(b, .40(b,	40
Toronto 1920		.60	48	.62~.68	44	.5575	44	.73	44	.5062	44 48
1926	.65	.60 .60	48 48 48	.7278 .7278 .7278	44 44 40–48	.54- 81 .5481 .5481	44 44 37 1 -42	.6073 .6073	371-42	.5059	48
1932	. 65	.60	40-48	.7278	36 36	.5481	32 32	.6073 .6079 .6079 .6079 .6079	32-36 32-36	.5059	32
1934 1935	. 65	.60	44	.7278 .7278	44	.5481 .5481	44	.6079	44-48 44-48	.6060 .5060	48
St. Catharines— 1920		.50	54	.4550	60	.3553	60	.4053	60	.3540	60
1926	59	.48 .48 .48	63	.4055 .4060 .4060	54 50 45	.3550 .3553 .3553	50-60 45 35-56	.4250 .5058 .5058	50 45 35	.3540 .35 .35	54 45
1931	52 .52(b .52(b	.48(b	54 54 54	.4060(b .5060(b	45	1 37- 53 (h	1 35-50	.5058(b 5058(b) 40	.35(b .35(b) 45
1931 1932(b). 1933(b). 1934(b). 1935.	52(b .52(b	.48(b) 54	.5060(b) 49	.3758(b .3758(b .3758(b) 44-48) 44-48	.5058(b .5058(b) 44	.35(b .35(b	
Hamilton-	•	.52	57	.5066	55	.4657	55	.58		.45	60
1926 1930 1931 1932		.48	54-57 54	.5066 .4873 .4073	50 44	.40152	55	.58 .58	55	.45	55
1931		.52		.4073	44 44 45	.46½56 .43½53 .43½53	48	.55	48	.46	48
1933 1934 1935 Brantford—	54		. 40	.4265	45 45	.43153	1 48	.55	48	.46	54
Brantford— 1920			54	.45		.3654	54	.56		.42	
1926 1930	. 00			.50 .50	54	.4159	50-63	.61	54	.45	50
1931 1932	. 50		. 50	.50	54	.4559	50-63	.66	54 48	.45	50 45
1933 1934 1935			. 46	.50	48	.4560	48	.60		.45	45 45
Guelph— 1920		45		.4547			59 59	.4045		.40	59
1926 1930 1931	.45		. 53	.4547	59 55	.3045	55	.47	59 55	.35	59 55
1931	45		. 55	.45	55	.3045	55	.43	55 54	.35	60
1934	.40		. 54			3242	54 54-60	.45	54 54	.35	

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES — Continued

(d) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS-Con.

	*Conduc	tors and N		1	- I ACALL	WAYS—Co	71.				
Locality		per hour	1	Lin	iemen§	Shop a	and Barr Men	Elect	ricians†	Trackm	
z.ooaney	One man cars	Two men cars	Hour per weel	Wage	per	per	per	per	per	8 Wages	Hours
ONTARIO—Concluded Kitchener—	\$	\$		\$		\$	wee	hour	week	hour	week
1920					721 54		55 60		5 60	.42	1 60
1931		4	5 60 5 60	.507	$ \begin{array}{c ccc} 72\frac{1}{2} & 54 \\ 72\frac{1}{2} & 54 \\ 72\frac{1}{2} & 54 \end{array} $.40	50 60 50 60	.5	60 60	.40	60
1932 1933 1934 1935		4	5 60	.557	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 72\frac{1}{2} & 54 \\ 72\frac{1}{2} & 54 \\ 72\frac{1}{2} & 54 \end{array} $.408	50 54-60	.5	0 60 54	.40	60 48
London— 1920.				1				.5		.40	48 48
1926. 1930.		.4:	3 55	.434	9 60			.4215		.3646	60
1931	.50	.50		.406	5 50-54	.426	5 50-63	.476	0 50	.3545	50 54
1932 1933	45		. 54	.476	3 44	.436	3 443-5	5760	0 44%	.4045	473
1934 1935	45		. 54	.506	3 44	436	3 441-50	.5560		.45 .45	441
Windsor— 1920		.55		.506				.5560		.45	441
1926 1930	ł .	.60	63	.6070	0 54	.456	71 54	.5062	54 2½ 54	.45 .40	54 60
1931 1932	.62	.62	57	.6070	54	.406	73 54	.6067	71 54	.4050	54
1933	.53	.53		.60		.366	4 48	.59½63 .54½64	48	.40424	54 50
1934 1935 Sault Ste. Marie—	.53 .53	.53	51 51	.60) 44	.3664	4 40-56	.54161	3 40	.424 .424	44 44
) 60-66					.5061	•	.50	44
1926 1930 1931 1932		.45	60-66	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		.4548	66	.55			48
1931		.45 .45	60-66			.3845		.45	77	.40	48
1933 1934		.43	60			.3248		.45	70	.40	48 48
1900		.40	60			.3245	70-91	.45 .45	70		
Port Arthur— 1920. 1926.		.55	60					.45			
1926 1930	.57½ .62		54	.7277	44	.4562	491	132.(c)	49½ 49½	.50	49½ 49½
1931 1932	.62	• • • • • • • • • • •	54	.5788 .5788		.5065	49½ 49½	168. 168.	491	.4249	491
1900	.573	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	54 48	.5788	44	.4516	1 491	155.80	49½ 49½	.4249	49½ 49½
1934. 1935. Fort William—	.571		48	.5779	44	.4616	1 44	155.80 155.80		.4045	44 44
1920						. 45 1 . 6	1 44	155.80		.4045	44
1926 1930	574	.55 .50	$58\frac{1}{2}$ $51\frac{1}{2}$ -63	.7277	49	.4562	49 49-60	148.(c) 148.	63	.50	50
	.62		511-63	.7588 .7588	44	.4565	49-60 54-60	160.	49	.49	49 49
1932 1933	.57\\\ .57\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\		52½-63 63	.7588 .5579	44	.5561	54-60	160. 160.	60	.49	49 49
1934 1935	.57½ .		40-49	.5579	48	.5161	48	148. 148.	48	.47	48 44
MANITOBA	.013		40-49	.55791	48	.5161	48	148.	48	.47	44
Winnipeg—											
1920	. 623	.60 .57	50	$.92\frac{1}{2}94\frac{1}{2}$.52 - 89	4.4	.4475 .4477	48	.7580	44-48	.44	48
1930 1931	$.65\frac{1}{2}$ $.65\frac{1}{2}$.60	48 42-48	$.5592\frac{1}{2}$ $.5592\frac{1}{2}$ $.5592\frac{1}{2}$ $.48\frac{1}{2}86$ $.44 - 71\frac{1}{2}$	44	$.42\frac{1}{2}75$	40	.6077 .6175	40	.3544	44 44
1932	.5963(d) .56	.5458(d)	42-48	.48186	44	$.42\frac{1}{2}$ 75 .40 70	39-44	.6175	39-42	.3545	44
1934	.56	.51	42 42	.44 -713 .44783	44	$.38\frac{1}{2}$ - $.64$ $.38\frac{1}{2}$ - $.64$	44		39-42 39-42	.381	44
	.56	.51	42	$.4478\frac{1}{2}$ $.4478\frac{1}{2}$	44	381-64	44	.5264	44	.38½ .38½	44 44
Regina (m)—											
1920	.65	.55 .55	54	100 (.4867	54	.65	54	,52	54
1931	.67	.57	54 54	190.(c) 195.		.4875	54 54	.70 .75	54 54	.45	54 54
1932	.67 .68½	.57 .58½	54 48	195.		.4580	54 48	.75	54	.45	54
1304	$.55\frac{1}{2}$ $.55\frac{1}{2}$. 45½ . 45½	48 48	141.91		.4061	48	.58}	48	.4548	48 48
1935 Saskatoon—	.551	.45 2	48			.4061	48 48	$.58\frac{1}{2}$ $.58\frac{1}{2}$	48 48	.4048	48 48
1920	. 66	.60	54	.91	54 .5	$52\frac{1}{2}73\frac{1}{2}$	54		54	.421	60
1930. 1931.	.68}		48	.884	48	513723	40		48 .45	2349½ 549½	60
	.681		48	.92			48-54			5493 5493	60 60

Table I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES -Concluded

(d) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS-Conc.

		1-/-									
		ors and Mo	tormen	Linem	ien§	Shop and		Electric	ians†	Trackme	
Locality	Wages 1	per hour	Hours			Mer	1			Labour	ers
Locality	One man cars	Two men cars	per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
SASKATCHEWAN-Con.	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Saskatoon—Con. 1932 (e). 1933 (e). 1933 (e). 1934 (e). 1935	681(0)	•	48 48	.92(e) .92(e) .92(e) .92(e)	48 48 48 48	.5080(e) .5080(e) .5080(e)	48-54 48-54 48-59 48-59	.82½(e) .82½(e) .82½(e)	48 48 48 48	.4549½(e) .4549½(e) .4549½(e) .4547½(e)	51 48 48 48
ALBERTA											
Calgary (m)— 1920 1926 1930 1931 1932 1933 (f) 1933 (f) 1935 (f) 1935 (f)	.651	.67½ .60½ .65 .65 .65(f)	48 48 48 36 44 44	87½ .62½84½ .94½ .94½ .94½(f) .94½(f)	48 44 44 36 36 40	.6090 .52½85 .5490 .5490 .5485(f) .5485(f)		.8095(i)	48 44 44 36–38 30–36 40	.60 .52½57½ .5457½ .5457½ .5457½(f) .5457½(f)	48 48 48 48 36–44 40
1934 (f)	.70(f) .70(f)	.65(f)	44	$.6794\frac{1}{2}(f)$ $.6794\frac{1}{2}(f)$	40	.5485(f) .5485(f) .5485(f)	40-44	.80943(f) .80943(f)	40	.5457½(f) .5457½(f) .5457½(f)	40-44
		.65(f)	1								
1920	.65	.68	54 54 48 48 48	.88 .82 .89 .89	44 44 44 44 40	.6090 .5076 .5095 .5295 .5083(g)	44 44 44 44	.88 .82 .89 .89	44 44 44 44 40	.6062\frac{1}{3} .5052 .5052 .5054 .4852(g)	44 44 44 44
1932 (g) 1933 (g) 1934 (g) 1935	.65½(g .65½(g .64½))	48 48 48	.82(g) .82(g) .82(g)	42 42 46	.5083(g) .5083(g) .5079½	42 42 44	.82(g) .82(g) .78½	42 42 44	.4852(g) .4852(g) .4852	42 42 44
Lethoriage— 1920	.584		561							.48	54
1926. 1930.	.586	1	56° 54			.586686 5970	56 54			.549 .5055	54 54
1931	.61		54			.5978	44-54			.5055	54
1932 1933	.55		54 54			.5978 .5470 .496643	44-54			.4551 .41½	54 54
1934 1935	.503		04			.496643	44-63 54			.41½ .42½	54 54
	.51½		54			.51656	04			. 422	0.1
BRITISH COLUMBIA Nelson— 1920		(c)100.00 110.00 120.00	51 54 48-54	.69		(c) 75.00 110.00 120.00	48 48	.69		.56\frac{1}{8} .50 .50	54 48 48
1931		120.00	48-54			120.00	48			.50	48 48
1933		115.00 100.00	48-54 48-54			115.00 100.00	48 48			.40	48
1934		100.00	48-54			100.00 110.00	48 48			.40	48 48
			58-54								
1920 1926 1930	.68	.60 (j) .62 .63	48 48	.87½ .6994 .6997	48 48 48	.5871½ .4574 .5275	44 44–48 44–48	.6471½ .6974 .7075	44 44 44	.59 .4453 .5059	44 44-48 44-48 44-48
1931	.69(h)	.63 .63(h)	48 48	.6997 .6997(h)	48	.5275 .5275(h)	44-48	.7075 .7075(h)	44	.5059 .5059(h)	44-48
1933 (h)	1.69(h)	.63(h)	48	.62871/h	32-48)44-48	.7075(h) .7075(h)	44	5059(h) 5059(h)	44-48 44-48
1935	.69(n)	.63(h)	48	$\begin{array}{c} .6287\frac{1}{4}(h) \\ .6287\frac{1}{4}(h) \\ .65\frac{1}{2}92(h) \end{array}$	40-48	.5275(h)	44-48	.7075(h)	44	.5054(h)	
Victoria— 1920		.60 (j)	48		44	.58	44	.64713	44	.54	44
1926	. 64		52	.6994	44	.5174	44-48	. 69 74	44	.53 .54	44-53 44-53
1930 1931	.69		52 52	.6997	44	.5275	44-48 44-48	.7075 .7075	44 44	.54	44-53
1932 1933	,69		52 50	.6997	44	.5275 .49471½	44-48	.7075	44	.54	44-53 44-53
1934	. 651		48	.6287½ .6287½	44 44	.49471	44-48	.661711	44	.513	44-53
1935	.671		44	.65192	44	.507731	44-48	.681731	44	526	544-53
										1.2	

^{*} Maximum rates based on length of service; in most cities bus drivers, on lines operated in connection with street rail-

^{*} Maximum rates based on length of service; in most cities bus drivers, on lines operated in connection with street railways, receive the same maximum rates of wages as one man car operators.

† Including shedmen, pitmen, cleaners, blacksmiths, carpenters, painters, etc.
† Including armature winders, wiremen, etc.
† Including armature winders, wiremen, etc.
† Including troublemen, and groundmen in some cases; in some localities line maintenance work is performed by employees of light, heat and power distribution utilities.

(a) Deduction from earnings, 10 per cent.
(b) Deduction from earnings: 10 per cent in 1932 and 1933; 15 per cent in 1934; 10 per cent in 1935.
(c) Per month.
(d) In summer 54 cents per hour, two men cars, 59 cents, one man cars, 42 hours per week.
(c) Deduction from earnings: in 1932, 5 per cent and up: in 1933, 1934 and 1935, 6 per cent and up.
(f) Deduction from earnings: in 1932, 4 per cent; in 1933, 1934 and 1935, 10 per cent.
(a) Deduction from earnings: in 1932, 4 to 8 per cent and up: in 1933 and 1934, 4 to 10 per cent; in 1935, 4 to 9½ per cent.
(b) Deduction from earnings since Dec. 1, 1932, 1933, 1934, five per cent; 1935 two and one-half per cent.
(i) On October 1, 1920, 65 cents per hour.
(l) On June 1, 1920, 60 cents per hour.
(l) On June 1, 1920, 50 cents per hour.
(l) On June 1, 1920, 50 cents per hour.

(a) POLICEMEN							(b) Firemen			
	(Maximum per year)						(Maximum per year)			
Locality	1929		1934		1935		Locality	1929	1934	1935
	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Locality	Wages	Wages	Wages
Nova Scotia-	\$		\$		\$		Nova Scotia—	\$	\$	\$
Sydney	1,092	72 70 56 84	1,106 1,092 1,440 1,211	64 70 56 84	1,242 1,092 1,440 1,211	70 56 84	g Sydney. l Amherst b Halifax f Truro.	1,360 1,100 1,404 \$1,080	1,104 1,030 †1,600 § 972	1,188 1,040 †1,600 § 972
Prince Edward Island— Charlottetown	1,080	56	1,140	56	1,140	56	New Brunswick—	0-,000	. 012	8 012
New Brunswick— Moncton. St. John. Fredericton.	1,500 1,440 1,200	56 63 84	1,404 1,425 1,200	56 56 84	1,404	56	St. John	1,320 *1,440	1,254 *1,368	1 000
Quebec— Quebec. Three Rivers. Sherbrooke	1,326 1,460	84 77	1,383 1,300 1,272	77	1,383 1,300 1,272	77	l Quebec. b Three Rivers. h Sherbrooke. b Montreal	1,456 1,460 1,560 1,700 1,700	1,357 1,300 1,336 1,800	1,383 1,300 1,336 1,800
St. Hyacinthe††	1,100	70	990 884 1,092	60	990 1,300 1,196		b Montreal b Westmount b Hull Ontario—	1,200	1,700 1,180	1,700 1,180
Montreal. Westmount. Hull. Ontario—		78 84	1,800 1,700 1,180	84 78 70	1,800 1,700 1,180	84 78 70	b Ottawa. b Brockville b Kingston. b Bellavilla	1,751 1,250 1,205 1,200	1,751 1,177 1,084 1,140	1,751 1,177 1,084 1,200
Ottawa. Brockville. Kingston. Bellaville	1,913 1,197 1,450	48 77 60 70	1,915 1,140 1,450	77 54	1,915 1,140 1,450	77 54	b Belleville. b Peterborough b Oshawa. b Toronto. k Niagara Falls. b St. Catharines.	1,350 1,500 1,950	1,225 1,260 1,982	1,225 1,260 1,982
Kingston Belleville. Peterborough Oshawa. Orillia		60 51	1,395 1,400 1,493 1,200	70 70 54 84	1,500 1,400 1,493 960	70 54 84	b St. Catharines b Hamilton b Brantford b Galt	1,700 1,460 1,750 1,643	1,377 1,314 1,673 1,544	1,377 1,314 1,663 1,544
Toronto Niagara Falls St. Catharines Hamilton	1,950 1,750 1,734 1,750	48 60 60 48	1,982 1,420 1,515 1,672	48 60 54 48	1,982 1,420 1,515 1,672	48 60 54 48	b Kitchener	1,200 1,300 1,450 1,424	1,080 1,400 1,341	1,080 1,400 1,350
Brantford Galt Guelph Kitchener Woodstock Stratford	1.643 1,400 1,450	56 65 56	1,478 1,400 1,450	56 65 70	1,546 1,400 1,450	56 65 70	b Stratford b London b St. Thomas.	1,575 1,728 1,500	1,314 1,302 1,574 1,275	1,314 1,351 1,574 1,275
Woodstock Stratford London St. Thomas	1,300 1,300 1,580 1,762	60 70 48 48	1,520 1,300 1,449 1,762	63 70 	1,425 1,300 1,500 1,762	63 70 48	b Chatham b Windsor b Sarnia b Owen Sound	1,480 1,980 1,500 1,100	1,379 1,681 1,404 960	1,379 1,681 1,404 960
Windsor	1,000	70 54 48 54	1,620 1,445 1,650 1,458	60 54 48 54	1,620 1,445 1,650 1,458	60 54 48 54	a North Bay b Sault Ste. Marie a Port Arthur b Fort William	1,500 1,380 1,620 1,600	1,200 1,020 1,539	1,200 1,200 1,539
Sault Ste. Marie.	1,700 1,440 1,800 1,860	65 59 70 60	1,620 1,200 1,218 1,773	63	1,620 1,440 1,350 ‡1,653 ‡1,650	63 60 56	Manitoba—	1,740	1,520	1,520
Fort William Manitoba— Winnipeg** Brandon Saskatebanan—	1,860	54 :	1,650	48	1,584 1,260	48	b Brandon	1,500	1,200	1,200
Regina	1,500 1,860 1,800	48 48 48	1,260 1,665 1,860	48 54 48	1,662	48 54 48	b Regina b Saskatoon b Moose Jaw j Prince Albert	1,830 1,536 1,380	1,478 1,140 1,313	1,478 1,140 1,313
Prince Albert	1,800 1,800 1,680	48 50	1,860 1,380 1,512	48 48	1,860 1,380 1,512	48 48	Alberta— b Medicine Hat. b Edmonton:	1,500 1,680	1,350 1,602	1,350 1,572
Edmonton Calgary Lethbridge British Columbia—	1,620 1,740 1,800 1,680	48 48 48	1,458 1,656 1,566 1,433	48 48 44 48	1,458 1,632 1,566 1,461	48 48 44 48	b Calgary b Lethbridge British Columbia—	1,740 1,620	1,514 1,378	1,514 1,405
Nelson	1,620 1,800 1,740	56 56 48	1,440 1,476 1,500	56 56	1,560 1,624 1,500	48 56	l Fernie c Nelson b New Westminster	1,200 1,560 1,680	1,020 1,320 1,440	1,020 1,320 1,440
Vancouver. Victoria. Prince Rupert	1 800	48	1,580 1,462	48	1,580 1,506	48 48	b Vancouverb Victoriai Nanaimod Prince Rupert	1,680 1,695 1,560 1,680	1,384 1,449 1,320 1,320	1,465 1,454 1,320 1,320

^{††}Also act as firemen and previous to 1934 were provided with house, heat, light and clothing. In 1935 clothing only to be supplied.

supplied.

In addition to above, good conduct pay of \$5.00 per month is payable to constables on attaining 10 years' service and an additional \$5.00 per month after 15 years' service.

**"Merit pay" of from 10 to 20 cents per day according to length of service over 10 years.

[All employees contributing 10% of their salary to city to be used for relief purposes. §Plus rent, light and fuel. *Motor truck drivers. a Double platoon system. b Double platoon with one day off in seven. Shifts, 10 hours day, 14 hours night; or 11 hours day, 13 hours night; or 12 hours day, 12 hours enght. c Double platoon, 24 hours off every two weeks. d Double platoon, 24 hours off every two weeks. d Double platoon, 24 hours off every two days. c Double platoon, 24 hours off every two weeks. d Double platoon, 24 hours off every two weeks. d Double platoon, 24 hours off every two days. c Double platoon, 24 hours off every two days. c Double platoon, 24 hours off every two days off in ten. c Double platoon, 24 hours off every two days off in seven. i One day off in four. j Continuous duty, twelve hours off every fourth day. k Continuous duty, two days on and one day off. l Call brigade—one man on duty continuously with every second Sunday off.

TABLE II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—Concluded (c) Labourers

		192	29	193	34	193	35
Locality	Unit	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
Nova Scotia— Sydney. Amherst. Halifax. Truro. Yarmouth.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Day	.3542 .34 .4050 .30 2.50	54 48 54 48 54	.3537 .34 .3554 .30 2.00	48 48 30-57 48 50	35 .34 .3554 .30 1.50	48 48 30-57 48 50
Prince Edward Island— Charlottetown	Hour	.3033	54	.35	48	.45	48
New Brunswick— Moncton. St. John Fredericton. Campbellton Bathurst.	Hour Day Hour Hour Day	.3545 3.25 .30 .30 2.50	54 54 54 60 60	.27405 3.00-3.25 .40 .20 2.00	54 54 48 60 60	.27405 3.00-3.25 .3545 .25 2.25	54 54 48 60 60
Quebec— Quebec Quebec Three Rivers Sherbrooke Sorel St. Hyacinthe St. John Lachine Montreal Westmount Hull	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.35 .40 .35 .30 .30 .3035 .40 .35 .40	54 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 54	.35 .25 .20 .25 .30 .25–.35 .35–.40 .25–.35 .35	48 48 45-54 48 44 40 48 48 60 48	.35 .30 .20 .30 .3035 .3540 .2535	40 48 40–48 48 44 45–50 48 60 48
Ontario— Ottawa. Brockville. Kingston. Belleville. Peterborough. Oshawa. Orillia. Toronto Niagara Falls. St. Catharines. Hamilton. Brantford. Galt. Guelph. Kitchener. Woodstock. Stratford. Jondon. St. Thomas. Chatham Windsor. Sarnia. Owen Sound. North Bay. Cobalt. Sault Ste. Marie. Port William.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50 .4055 .4055 .40 .40 .4555 .3750 .4550 .4550 .4550 .40 .4060 .4060 .4060 .4060 .4550 .4060 .4060 .4060 .4550	44 54 54 60 54 55 54 49 50 44 45 49 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 55 49 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.50 .3540 .40 .40 .40 .25 .594 .3850 .3738 .46554 .45475 .45475 .4040 .40 .40 .4050 .40675 .4	40-44 48 48 48 44 48 44-48 48 44-48 44-44 48 44 44 48 44 44 44 44 44	.50 .3540 .40 .40 .25 .3850 .3740 .46554 .45475 .4050 .3040 .4050 .3545 .4050 .3545 .4050 .35475 .4050 .35475 .4050 .35475 .4050 .35475 .4050 .35475 .4050 .35475 .4050 .35475 .4050 .35475 .4050 .35475 .4050 .35475 .4050 .35475 .4050 .35475 .4050	44 24 48 48 48 44 48 44 44 48 44 24-48 24-48 24-44 48 50 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Manitoba— Winnipeg. Brandon	Hour Hour	.42552 .3540	48-54 59	.38345 .3542	48-54 44	.38345	48-54 44
Saskatchewan— Regina. Saskatoon. Moose Jaw. Prince Albert. Alberta—	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.4045 .45495 .4045	50 55 50	.4044 .45* .40 .30	44 45 44 54	.4044 .45* .40 .30	44 45 44 54
Medicine Hat. Edmonton. Calgary. Lethbridge.	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.4550 .5557 .54 .55	44 44 48	.4045 .4854 .45486 .41550	44 44 32–44	.4045 .4854 .45486 .425	
British Columbia— Nelson. Trail New Westminster. Vancouver. Victoria. Nanaimo. Prince Rupert.	Day Day Day Hour Hour Day Hour	4.00-4.25 4.00-4.50 4.60 .407658 .531 4.75 .575	48 44 44 44 44 48	2.50-3.60 3.55-3.80 4.00 .375585 .479 3.50-4.00	48 48 44 40 40 44 36	3.20-4.00 3.90-4.40 4.00 .375585 .50 3.50-4.00	48 48 44 40 40 44 36

^{*}In 1933 hourly rates were subject to the following deductions —6% on first \$41.67 earned each half month and 25% on any amount in excess of \$41.67. Rates for 1934 and 1935 have been subject to additional deduction as follows: —4% on amounts up to \$41.67 per half month 8% on amounts from \$41.67 to \$66.67, 10% on amounts from \$66.67 to \$100.00 and 14% on all amounts over \$100.00.

TABLE III.—STEAM RAILWAYS, TRUCKING AND CARTAGE, STEVEDORING (LONGSHOREMEN), AND GRAIN ELEVATORS

(a) STEAM RAILWAYS*

Occupation		1920	1921	1922	1923-1926	1927-1928	1929-19358
Conductors— Passenger, per mile. Passenger, per day. Passenger, per month.	cents	4·67 7·00 210·00	4·27 6·40 192·00	6.40	4·27 6·40 192·00	4·47 6·70 201·00	6·70-7·08 201·00-
Freight, through per mile. Freight, way, per mile. Brakemen—	. cents	6·44 6·96	5·80 6·32	5·80 6·32	5·80 6·32	6·16 6·68	$\begin{bmatrix} 219 \cdot 65 \\ 6 \cdot 16 - 6 \cdot 25 \\ 6 \cdot 68 - 7 \cdot 11 \end{bmatrix}$
Passenger, per mile. Passenger, per day. Passenger, per month.	. \$	3·33 5·00 150·00	2·93 4·40 132·00	2·93 4·40 132·00	2·93 4·40 132·00	3·13 4·70 141·00	3·13-3·18 4·70-4·77 141·00-
Freight, through, per mile. Freight, way, per mile. Baggagemen, train—	. cents	5·12 5·52	4·48 4·88	4·48 4·88	4·48 4·88	4·84 5·24	143 · 10 4 · 84 – 4 · 91 5 · 24 – 5 · 31
Per mile. Per day. Per month. Yardmen—	\$	3·44 5·16 154·80	3·04 4·56 136·80	3·04 4·56 136·80	3·04 4·56 136·80	3·24 4·86 145·80	3·24-3·28 4·86-4·94 145·80- 153·32
Foremen, per day. Helpers, per day. Switch tenders, per day. Locomotive Engineers—	\$	6.96 6.48 5.04	6·32 5·84 4·40	6·32 5·84 4·40	6·32 5·84 4·40	6·64 6·16 4·72	6.64-6.74 6.16-6.25 4.72-4.79
Fassenger, per mile. Freight, per mile. Yard, per day. Locomotive Firemen—	cents	6·40-6·70 7·12-9·04 7·04-8·36	5·92-6·92 6·48-8·40 6·40-7·72	5·92-6·92 6·48-8·40 6·40-7·72	5·92-6·92 6·48-8·40 6·40-7·72	6·16-7·16 6·84-8·76 6·72-8·04	6·16-7·16 6·84-8·76 6·72-8·04
Passenger, per mile. Freight, per mile. Yard, per day. Hostlers, per day. Hostlers, helpers, per day. Telegraph Service—	cents	4·80-6·00 5·28-6·79 5·00-6·96 5·60-6·24 5·04	4·32-5·32 4·64-6·15 4·96-6·32 4·96-5·60 4·40	4·32-5·52 4·64-6·15 4·96-6·32 4·96-5·60 4·40	4·32-5·52 4·64-6·15 4·96-6·32 4·96-5·60 4·40	4.56-5.76 5.00-6.51 5.28-6.64 5.50-6.60 4.90	4.56-5.76 5.00-6.51 5.28-6.64 5.50-6.00 4.90
Train Despatchers, per month. Telegraph, Operators, per month.	\$	227·00- 257·00 130·00- 142·00	210·68- 240·68 117·76- 129·76	210·00- *240·00 117·00- 129·00	117·00- 129·00	225·00- 252·00 122·00- 134·00	225·00- 252·00 122·00- 134·00
Agents, per month. Relief Agents, per month.	\$	137·00- 154·00 147·00- 156·00	124.76- 141.76 134.76- 143.76	124·00- 141·00 134·00- 143·00	124·00- 141·00 134·00-	129·00- 146·00 139·00-	129·00- 146·00 139·00-
Assistant Agents, per month		78·00 151·00-	70·00 134·68-	70.00	143·00 70·00	148·00 70·00- 75·00 140·00-	148·00 70·00- 75·00 140·00-
Maintenance of Way— Extra gang foremen, per day.	\$	159·00 5·55-6·40	142·68 4·75–5·60	137·18 4·51–5·36	4 4	148·00 5·10-5·60	148·00 5·25-5·75
Section foremen, first class yards, per day. Section foremen, on line, per day. Sectionmen, classified yards, per hour. Sectionmen, other, per hour. Bridge and Building—	cents	$ \begin{array}{r} 5.60 \\ 5.30 \\ 48\frac{1}{2} \\ 48\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	4·80 4·50 40 40	4·56 4·26 35 35	4·80 4·40 38 36–38	5·00 4·55 41 38-40	5·15 4·70 41–45 38–43
Foremen, per day. Foremen, parinter, per day. Masons, bricklayers, plasterers, per hour (minimum) Carpenters, per hour Plumbers profestors	\$ cents cents	6·30 6·05 68 68-72	5·50 5·25 58 58–62	5·10 4·85 54 54–58	5·30 5·00 56 56-60	5.60 5.25 62 58-62	5·75 5·50 65 61-65
Carpenters, per hour (minimum) Carpenters, per hour . Plumbers, pipefitters, tinsmiths, blacksmiths, electricians, per hour . Painters, per hour . Bridgemen or rough curpenters, per hour . Mechanies' helpers, per hour	cents cents	68-83 68 58-68	58-73 58 48-58	54-69 54 44-54	55-70 56 46-56	57-72 58 48-58	60-77 58-61 48-61
Signalmen, non-interlocked crossings, per hour Pumpmen, per month.	cents cents \$	$ \begin{array}{r} 51\frac{1}{2} \\ 46\frac{1}{2} \\ 110 \cdot 00 - \\ 116 \cdot 00 \end{array} $	92·66- 98·66	43 33 82·46- 88·46	44 36 87·00- 93·00	46 38 91·00- 97·00	48 40 96·00-
Engineers, pile driver, hoist, etc., per day. **Locomotive and Car Shops— **JMechanies, per hour. **JOther carmen, etc., per hour. **Helpers, pur hour. **Helpers, pur hour.	\$ cents	5·90 85	5·10 77	4.70	4.85	5·00 74	102·00 5·15
Diagramed	cents cents	80 62a 85 81	72 54a 77 73	63 47a 70	63 47a 70	67 51 <i>a</i> 74	72 56a 79
Electrical workers, electricians, per hour. Electrical workers, linemen, per hour. Electrical workers, groundmen, per hour. Electrical workers, operators, etc., per hour. Coach eleaners, per hour. Shop labourers, per hour.	cents cents cents	75 68 50 48}	67 60 42	66 60 53 38	66 60 53 38	70 64 57 42	75 69 62 44
*D'@ .: 1	cents	4831	40	35	38	40	40-42

^{*}Differentials on certain lines or divisions above these rates. Nearly all classes are on the basic 8-hour day with time and one-half for overtime, but in some cases some other consideration has been arranged.
†Machinists; boilermakers; blacksmiths; plumbers, etc.; sheet metal workers; cabinet makers; carpenters, coach, locomotive and bench; welders, etc.

‡Freight car carpenters; freight car painters; car inspectors, car repairers, etc.

§Since 1918 employees are allowed one minute extra, for checking in and out, for each hour actually worked, thereby increasing carnings approximately one cent per hour.

Since 1918 employees are allowed one minute extra, for cheeking in and out, for each hour actually worked, thereby increasing earnings approximately one cent per hour.

(a) On Western lines Port Arthur and west, until 1929 in addition to these rates boilermakers' helpers received 51 cents; blacksmiths' helpers, 4 cents, other helpers 3 cents; since May 1, 1929, the differentials on western lines were hollermakers' helpers 4 cents, other helpers 2 cents.

(b) Deductions from each employee's earnings on basic rates effective as follows: Train, engine and telegraph service, 10 per cent Dec. 1, 1931; 20 per cent May 1, 1933; 15 per cent Nov. 1, 1933; Maintenance of way and bridge and building, 10 per cent May 1, 1932; 15 per cent Dec. 1, 1933; Locomotive and car shops, 10 per cent April 1, 1932; 15 per cent Dec. 16, 1933, with certain exceptions.

(Labour Gayette, December, 1933, page 1212.) Deduction amended for all classes effective as follows: Jan. 1, 1935, 12 per cent; May 1, 1935, 10 per cent. (Labour Gazette, November, 1934, p. 991; December, 1934, p. 1085.)

TABLE III.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN STEAM RAILWAYS, TRUCKING AND CARTAGE, STEVEDORING, AND GRAIN ELEVATORS

(b) TRUCKING AND CARTAGE-LOCALT

	100	0	****				CARTAGE—LOCA					l	
Industry	192		193		193		Industry	192		193	4	193	5
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
Motor Truck Drivers	\$		\$		\$		TEAMSTERS	\$		99		\$	
Nova Scotia— Halifax	18 00- 25 00	44	15.50- 24.00		15.50- 24.00	44-54	Nova Scotia— Halifax	18.00	44	16.00- 20.00		15.00- 20.00	44-54
New Brunswick- St. John	21.50-	54-60	14.50- 27.00		14.50- 22.00	48-60	New Brunswick- St. John	20.00	P 4				
Moneton	19.00- 21.00	50-54	15.00- 16.50		12.00- 18.00	48-54	Moneton	20.00-	54 54	20.00 21.75- 23.00	54	20.00 23.00- 24.50	54 50–54
Fredericton Prince Edward	20.00	54	15.00- 17.00	54	15.00- 17.00	54	Prince Edward Island— Charlotte-						
Island— Charlotte- town	15.00	50	12.00	50	12.00-	50-54	town			16.00- 20.00		15.00- 20.00	54
Quebec— Quebec	24.50		17.50-		15.00 17.00-	48-55	Montreal	22.50 16.50		15.00- 18.00 15.00	1	13.50- 18.00 15.50	40-60
Montresl			23.00 14.50- 22.00		21.50 16.00- 22.00		Ontorio-	18.00-					
Ontorio— Ottawa	19.50-	44-54	15.50-	40-60	18.50-	44-60		22.50 20.00	44 –54 59	18.00	44 59	18.00	44 59
Brockville Kingston	27.00 22.00 20.00*	54 45	18 00 14 00-	54 44-60	24.00 18.00 14.00-	54 44–56		21.00- 30.00 18.00-		15.00- 26.25 15.00-		17 00- 23.75 15.00-	48-65 54-60
Toronto	22.00- 28.00	44-65	27.00 16.75-		24.00 16.00- 26.25	44-60		21.00 16.00- 18.00	54-60	19.00 11.00	36	19.00 11.00	36
Hamilton	22.00-	45-60	19 00-	48-60	16.00-	44-60	Brantford	15.00- 20.50	48-50	15.00- 15.50	40-48	15.50	40
Brantford	17.00-	36-48	27.00 15.75-	40-57	25.00 15.75-	40-57	Guelph	20.00	47	17.50	45-50	15.75-	45-50
Guelph	28.00 21.75	47	22.00 18.25-	45-60	20.00	45-60	London	18.00-	50-54	17.00-	54-56	17.50 17.00-	54-57
Oshawa	20.00	59	20.00 18.00- 19.00	48-59	21.00 18.00- 19.00	48-59	Fort William.	20.00 27.50	60	18.00 25.00	60	18.00 25.00	60
St. Cathar- ines Stratford	22.50* 20.75-	50½ 59	21.50 17.50-	60 59	21.50 15.50-	60 52	Manitoba— Winnipeg	20.50- 24.25	48-54	19.00	48	19.00	48
Owen Sound .	23.00		20.75 18.00 18.00	54 60	18.00 18.00 18.00	54 60	Brandon Saskatchewan—	18 00- 21.00	60	15.00	60	12.00- 15.00	48-60
London	19.00-		15.00-	44-60	15.00- 26.00	43-54	Regina	20.00- 28.75		15.75- 20.25		15.75- 20.25	45
Windsor Sudbury	30.00 25 50*		24.00 18.00-		15.00- 21.50 14.50-	45-48 48-60	Saskatoon	24.00- 27.00	60	19.00		19.00	48
Fort William.	25 00	51	18.75- 22.50	45-51	24.00 18.00- 25.00	50-60		21.00- 30.00 22.00-	50-60 48-60	16.75- 18.00 19.00		18.00- 19.00 19.00	54-60 47½
Manitoba— Winnipeg	15.75- 31.25	45-54	16.00- 24.75	48-55	14.00- 22.50	44-55		30.00 25.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
Saskatchewan— Regina	21.25- 27.00	47-60	16.00-	44-54	15.00-	44-54	British Colum- bia— Nelson	27.00-	F.4	16.25-	21	20.00-	54
Prince Albert	24.00	1	27.00 16.25- 25.00		21.50 16.25- 25 00	60	Prince Rupert	31.25 36.00	48-54	27.50 36.00	54	27.50 30.00	48
Saskatoon Moose Jaw	27.00		14.50- 21.50 15 00-		17.75- 21.50 12.50-	30–54 48–54	Single Horse Drivers						
Alberta— Calgary	35.00 20 00-	44-60	23.75 15.00-	45-54	23.00 15.00-	45-60	Halifax, N.S	14.00	60	12.00- 15.00	48-54	12.00- 15.00	48-54
	21,25- 30.00	1	17.00- 20.25		25.00 16.00- 21.25		Charlottetown, P.E.I	14.00- 15.00	50-51	12.00- 15.00		12.00- 15.00	54
British Columbia— Vancouver	22.00-	40.54	18.00-	40_54	18.00-	40-54	St. John, N.B Montreal, P.Q	18.00 17.00-	54 60	18.00 12.00- 16.00	54 40–60	18.00 13.50- 16.50	54 40-60
	30.00 18.00-	.	26.00 16.2 5 -	- 1	26.00 16.00-	40-56	Ottawa, Ont	21.00	54	21.00	50	21.00	54
New West- minster	31.25 27.00	48	25.00 18.00	44	25.00 19.75	44	Kingston, Ont	15.00 22.50-	45-50 48-50	15.00 19.25-	50 48-50	20.50-	50 48-50
Prince Rupert Nelson	36.00 30.00-	48-54	36.00 24.00-	54	30.00- 36.00 24.00-	48-54	Hamilton, Ont Prince Albert,	23.50 22.00	60	20.50 20.00	54	21.50 20.00	54
	31.25		27.50		27.50		Sask	18.00	60 ¹	18.00	601	18.001	60

<sup>*1930.
†</sup>Data are chiefly from trucking and cartage firms, wholesale and retail establishments and building contractors; data for drivers for laundries, breweries, breed and cake, and meat products manufacturers appear in tables for those industries.

TABLE III.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN STEAM RAILWAYS, TRUCKING AND CARTAGE, STEVEDORING, AND GRAIN ELEVATORS—Continued

(c) Stevedoring (Longshoremen-General Cargo)

Industry	192	9	193	4	193	5	T-3	192	9	193	34	19	35
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per day	Wages per hour	Hrs per day	Wages per hour	Hrs per day	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per day	Wages per hour	Hrs per day	Wages per hour	Hrs per day
Sea ports*— Halifax Charlotte-	.70	9	. 68	9	.70	9	Sea ports—Con. Prince Rupert	\$		\$		\$	
town St. John Quebec	.60 .70 .60	9 9 10	.55 .68 .57	9 9 10	.55 .70 .60	9 9 10	(coast steamers) Prince Rupert (ocean	. 80	8	.80	8	80	8
Montreal Vancouver (dock)	. 65	10	.59	10	. 62 . 8 1	10	steamers)	.84	8	.85	8	.85	8
Vancouver (ship) Victoria	.87	8	. 85	8	. 85		Toronto Point Edward	.40	10	.35	10	.40	10
Victoria (ship)	.83	8	.75	8	.76	8	Port McNicholl. Fort William.	.37 .40	10 10	.37	10 10	.37	10 10

^{*}Higher rates for handling coal, grain, etc., also for night work.

(d) GRAIN ELEVATORS†

		1929	}	193	4	193	5				192	9	193	4	193	5
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hra per wk
Millwrights-	1	\$		\$		\$			Electricians—Con		\$		\$		\$	-0
No. 1	Mth.	155.00	60	132.25 150 00	60	139.50 165 00	60		No. 16	Mth.	45 00		155 00	60	155 00	60
No. 3	Day	5 20	54	5.00	54	5.55	27	ı	No. 18	Week Mth.	45.00 195.00	60	43.85 175.50	44 44 2	46.30 185.25	44
No. 5	Hour			.62	60	.60	60		No. 19 No. 20	Mth.	235.00	44	220.50 148.50	44	232.75 156.75	44
No. 6	Hour			200 00	441	200 00	44.	. 1	No. 21	Mth. Mth.	210.00		110.00 180.00	46	125.00 180.00	44
No. 9	Mth. Hour	64	60	160 00		100 00	44.	2	No. 23	Mith			215.00	44	215.00	48
No 10 No 11	Hour	.75	60	. 675	44	.75	44	4	No. 24 No. 25	Mth.			.60	44	.60	44
No. 12	Hour			.55 605	40 32	. 50	40	4	No. 26 No. 27.	Mth.			178.50 171.50		178 50 171.50	48
No. 13 No. 14	Hour			40 80 50	44	40.80	44	Į.	Veiahmen—				-14100			1
No 15 No 16	Week	45 00	48	40 00 190 00	48	190 00	45	1	No. 1 No. 2	Hour	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 17				50 1 189 00	48	50 }	45	-	No. 3	Day 1	150 00 4.50	54	127 50 4 4 15	54	135.00 4.60	60 27
No. 19	Mth	225 00	60	202 50	60	189 00 202 50	60			Hour	. 63	60	57	40-	60	40- 60
No. 21		210 00	56	145 00 200 00		145 00	60 48		No. 5		27 50	60	4550 27 50	44 60	4550 27.50	44
No 22 ,				135 00	48- 60	135 00	48-		No. 7 No. 8	Mth.	205.00		160 00	44)	150 00	443
	Mth Mth	160 00	60	175 00 153 00	45	175 00 161 50	45		No. 9	Hour	60	60	166.50	60	180.50 45	44 54
No 25	11.6,6, F	44 55	441	11 60	44	43 93 .	44 ¹		No. 10	Hour			37 35	44 54	37 35	44 54
No. 27.	Mth			14 · 50 140 00	44	155 75 140 00 ;	44		No. 12				55	44 45	55 48	44
No 29	Mth Hour			125 00	46	125 00	44 44		No. 14 I	Y			.45	44	. 45	44
	Mth Mth			148 50	44	156 75 175 50	44		No. 16 I	Hour	.49	60	.425	40 60	425	40 44
	Mth			58 65		158 65	45		No. 17 I No. 18 V	Veek	48 75	48	57 40 00	48	57 40 00	40
Electricums-			1		1				No. 19. M No. 20. M	olth. I	170 00		.70.50 62.00		170 00 1 162 00	60 48
No. 2	Mth 1			65 00 27 50		165 00 135 00	40		No. 21	ith		;1	90.00 +	43 1	90 00	48
No 4	Mth Mth :	205 00		00 00 54 50	441 2	00 00 94 75	44.		No 23 1	Ith L	205 00 1	60 1	54 50	60 1	54 50	60
No. 5	Neek		. 1	30 35	44	30 35	44		No. 24	Ith 2			45 00 00 06		45 00	60 48
No 7	Mith .		1	50 00 1		50 50 00	44 60 ·		No. 26 No. 27 No. 27	Ith			45 00 70 00		45 00 70 00	48 48
No. 9 1	Neck			60 42 50	44 48		44 48		No. 28	lour .			.50	4× 54	3 65	48
No 11	Ith			53 00 90 00		55 00	45		No. 30	Veek .	37 00	441	35 25	44	40 50	48
No. 12	Mth		1	80 ()()	60) 1	50 00	60		No. 32 M	Ith.	.50 00 1	1	00 00	44 1	75 75	443
No. 14	1th		1	75 00	45 1	75 00	45 45		No. 33 No. 54 No. 54	Ith Ith, I	90 00				25 00	44
No. 15	Ith		. 1		8- I 60		45-		No. 35 M						50 00	44

TABLE III.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN STEAM RAILWAYS, TRUCKING AND CARTAGE, STEVEDORING, AND GRAIN ELEVATORS—Concluded

(d) GRAIN ELEVATORS †-Concluded

		1929	,	1934	Į.	193	5)	192	9	1934		1935	==
Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Weighmen-Con.		\$		\$		\$		La' ourers—Con.		8		\$		\$	
	Mth. Mth.			165.00 170.60		165.00 170.00	44 48	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour Hour			.30 .425 .475	44 30 32	.30 .425 .475	44 40 40
Oilers— No. 1	Hour	.52	60	.47	40- 60	.50	40- 60	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Hour Hour Hour	50	60	.45 .45 .45	60 48 48	.45 .45 .45	60 48 44
	Hour Hour Hour	.375	60	.54 .40 .35	44 44 44	.57 .40 .35	44 44 44	No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	Hour Hour Hour			.4045	48 48 46-	4045 .40 4050	48 48
No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour Hour	.44	60	.425	40 60 48	.425	40 44 44	No. 20	Hour	.50	60 60	.45	48 48 60	.45	48 48
No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour Hour	.50	60	.475 .50 .45	48 48 48	.475	48 50 48	No. 22 No. 23	Hour Hour Hour			.425	60 48 48	.425	60 48 48
No. 11	Hour Hour Hour	.525	60	.475 .475 .4550	60 60 48	.475	60	No. 24 No. 25 No. 26	Hour	.50	60	.40	48- 60 48	.40	48- 60 48
No. 14	Hour			. 40	4S- 60	.475	48- 60	No. 27 No. 28	Hour Hour	.425	48	.385	48 54	.385 .3032	48 48
No. 15 No. 16	Hour Hour			.385	48 48	.385 .45	44 48	No. 29 No. 30	Hour Hour	.5055	44½ 60	.4550 .5055	44 1 44 2	.4853 475- .52	44 44½
Labourers— No. 1	Hour	.45	44	.45	44	.40	44	No. 31	Hour			.375-	60	.375-	60
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour	.35 .52	54 60	. 435	54 40- 60	.40	27 40 60	No. 32 No. 33 No. 34	Hour Hour Hour	.55	44	.365 .5060 .45	48 44 44	.365 .5060	48 44 44
No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour	.40	70	.325	64 60	325 .4550	58 60	No. 35 No. 36	Hour Hour			.36 .45	48 44	.36 .475	48 44
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour	.40	60	.40 .30 .40	72 33	.40	44 54 33	No. 37 No. 38 No. 39		.50	48	.4550	40 48 44	.4550 4045	44
	Hour Hour			.32	44 54	.40	44 54	No. 40 No. 41	Hour Hour			.40	48 44	.40	48 44

†Hourly rates apply in most cases to seasonal or temporary employees.

TABLE IV.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION

	·	1000		100		100	,		1	1000		100		100	
Locality		1929		1934	ł	1938)	Locality		1929	9	1934	:	1938)
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEPEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES Electricians— No. 1	Hour Day Hour Mth. Mth. Hour	3.80	48	4.10 .70 94.50 126.25 .45 .57	48 44 56 54 54 48	\$ 4.10 .70 100.00 133.25 .525 .57	50 48 44 56 54 48 48	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hour Day Hour Day Day Hour Hour	\$ 25 .55	48 44	\$.33 .50 3 00 2 64 .38 .40 .25	50 44 44 54 50 54 54	\$ 36 3·20 .50 3 00 2 64 .38 43 .25	50 48 44 44 54 50 54 54
Linemen— No. 1. No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Hour Mth. Hour Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Mour Hour Mour Mour Mour Mour Mth. Mth.	3.80 .425 .44 .444 .57	48 60 54 54 54 50	.30 100 00 .47 3.50 .70 .45 .40 .50 .465 .505 .54 85.50	54 50 48 44 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	30 125 00 .52 3 .50 .70 .45 .40 .50 .405 .60 90 .25 109 00	54 50 48 44 54 54 44 54 54 54 54 54	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Day Hour Hour Mth. Hour Mth.	3 .80 .72 .46 .90 .00 .48	48 44 57 50 54	36 3.85 .65 .46 150 00 83 33 44 80.00 45 00 3 25	44 48 54	.45 3 85 .65 .46 150 00 83 33 44 80 .75	50 48 44 54 56 44 42 54
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Hour Hour Mth.		48 48	.62 .68 85.00	44 44 54	.62 .68 85.00	44 44 54	No. 4	Hour Hour Mth.	.46	57 60	.34 .315 75 00	54 60 54	.34 .315 80 00	54 60 54

TABLE IV.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION—Continued

Locality		192	9	193	4	193	5	Localita		192	9	193	4	193	35
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr. per wk		Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND		\$		\$		\$		Groundmen-		\$		\$		\$	
MARITIME PROVINCES—Con.								No. 1 No. 2	Hour	.50	55	.54	55	.50	55
Operating								No. 3	Hour	.55	44	.495	44	.495	45
Engineers-	Hour			. 55	56	.60	56	No. 4 No. 5	Hour Week	26.75	48 54	.50 26.50	48 54	26.50	48 54
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Mth.	4.25 *.515	56 56	4.25 166.66	48	4.25	48	No. 6 No. 7	Week	.63	44	17·28 .57	48	19.44	48
No. 4	Hour Mth.	.45	56	.50	56	166.66	56 56	No. 8 No. 9.	Mth. Hour			90.00	50 44	100.00	50 44
No. 6	Hour Mth.	.54	48	.495	56	100.00	56 56	No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour	.55	55 55	.55 .52	55 44	.54	55 44
No. 8	Mth. Hour	.65	56	98.45	56	108.00 104.40	56 54	Switchboard operators—							
Firemen—	11001	.00	90	.75	48	.75	48	No. 1	Hour Mth.	130.00	40	.30 126 96	56	.30	56
No. 1	Day Hour	3.80	56	4.00	48	4.00	48	No. 3	Week Mth	139.20		24.00	56	126.96 24.00	56
No. 3	Hour Mth.	.64	56 56	.58	56 56	.58	56 56	No. 5	Week Week	26.18	56	132.20 26.18	56	132.20 26.18	48 56
	Hour	.46	48	125.00 .42	56 56	125.00 .42	56 56	No. 7	Week	29.50 *.90	56	29.00	48	29.00 42.00	48
Labourers-	П								Mth.	108.00	[1	†87.50 130.50	48	†100 00 130.50	56 48
No. 2	Hour Day			.20 3.00	54 48	3.00	54 48	No. 11	Week	120.00 25.00	54	120.00 23.25	54	$120.00 \\ 23.25$	48 54
No. 4	Hour Hour	.35	50	.25	50	.27	50	10. 13	Mth	144.25	1	132.30	72	132.30 117.18	44 72
No. 6	Hour .	.38	54	.30	60 48	.32	60	No. 14 No. 15	Mth.	*.80	56	*.765	56	150.00 171.00	4 4 56
No. 7	Hour	.35	48	.37	42	.37	42	No. 16 No. 17	Mth.	‡125 00 190 00		90 00		.52	56 56
ONTARIO	İ							No. 18. No. 19.	Hour	135.00		35 00	48	132 04	56 48
lectricians-	T7 9							No. 20. No. 21.	Mth.	125.00	1	25.00 25.00	48	122.30 122.29	56 48
No. 2 I	Week Hour			25.00	54 48	25.00	54 48	No 23		135 00	56 1	50 00 35.00	56 1	146.67 132 04	48 56
NO. 4	lour lour	. 65	50	.65	50 40	65	50 44	No. 24 No. 25	Mth. Mth.	120 00		20.00		17.42	56 56
No. 6 I	Veek lour .	*.82	491	37.50	45 48	37.50		Metermen— No. 1	Mth 1	30.00	48 1	57.00	48 1	57.00	90
		1		.65	48	.65	48	No. 2	Mth 1	05 00	48 1	06.40	48 1	06 40	48 48
No. 9			491 1	45.00	40 491 1		493	No. 4		21.00		21.15		21.15	44 44
No. 11	lour I		49 1	25.00	492	.785	49½ 9½	No. 6	Week	43.85 .		42.00	40	42 00	54 40
No 12. No 13. No	Ith.		11.		48 1	46.67	48 9½	No. 8	Veek			26 50	48	26 50	48 54
No. 14	Veek	35.10	54				54	No. 10	r	.45	54	.80	44	24 88	50 44
No. 1	Iour	. 63	48	.62	50	.62	44	No. 12	lour .			. 58	48	.45	48 50
No. 2 H No. 3 H	lour i.		18	.475	48	.475	48	No. 14						40 08	44 54
No. 4 H	our		14	. 65	48	. 65	48	No. 1N	Ith S	95.00	18 9	06.90	48		48
No. 6	our		55	. 65	55	. 65	55	No. 3 W	Veek !			0.50	14 1:	20 50	44 44
No. 8 H	our	.60	14	.73	14	.73	14	No. 4	Hour .	27.50 4		.60 3	50	.60	50 48
No. 10	our	.74 4	14	.75	10	.75	14	No. 7	lour Veek 2		4	.44 8	55	.50	50 54
No. 12	our our		4	.35	55	.40 8	18	No. 8 M	Ith 12		4 11	8 75 4	4 11	18 75	44 39
No. 14 H No. 15 W	our eek 3		8 4 3	.65	18	.65 4	18	No. 10	Ith	10.00 5	12		4 12	00.00	44 54
No. 16	eek		4 2	7.36	8 2	9.28 4	8	No. 12 W				2 50 4	4 1		44
No. 18	th.		12	4.88	0 12	4.88 5	0	No. 1	lour	.45 5	0		8	45	48
		.70 5	4	.75 4	4 8	.75 4	8	No. 3 H	our	.35 5	4	.35 5	4	.35	45 54
No. 21 He No. 22 He No. 23 He No. 24 Mt No. 25 He	our	.70 5 .622 5	2 5	.65 5	5	.66 5	0	No. 5	our	.45 5		.45 4	8	.36	48 48
Vo. 24 Mt	th. 10	$0.00 5 \\ 425 4$	6 10		6 10	$ \begin{array}{c c} .715 & 5 \\ 0.00 & 5 \\ .425 & 4 \end{array} $	6	No. 6	our our		91	.38 4	9 ¹ / ₂	.38 4	49½ 48 54

^{*}Per hour.

TABLE IV.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION—Concluded

		1929		1934	- 1	1935		T . 17/		1929		1934	Ŀ	1935	
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hra per wk
PRAIRIE PROVINCES		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
COLUMBIA								Meter installers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Hour	.855 .82 *.80	44 44 47½	.725 .72 *75.00	44 44 48	.725 .72 *75 00	44 44 48
lectricians— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Mth Hour Mth			128 34 .753 156.10	48 44 48	128.34 .88 156.10	48 40 48	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour	.75 .75 .94	48 47 44	.56 .594 .97	48 47 33	.56 .594 .97	48 47 33
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hour Mth Week Day	95 170.00 6.00		.724 140.50 31.50 4.32	47 44 48 48	.724 143.30 31.15 4.80	47 44 48 48	Metermen— No. 1	Hour	.67	44	.72	44	.72	44
inemen— No. 1		.70	60	.80	39	.80	48-	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour	165.0.0	471/48	90.00 .60 .493	44	90.00 .60 .493 .815	44
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour	.925 .925 .95	44 47½	.84 .785 .75	40 44 44 44	.84 .785 .75 .68	40 44 44 44	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	. Day . Mth	*147.00	44	83 6 80 130 00 5.90	44 44 40	6.80 130.00 5.90	44
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Day Hour	1.025 8.30 .95	47 44 44 44	.776 6.80 .875	47 40 40	.776 6.80 .855 .78	47	No. 10 No. 11	. Hour	*147.00	44	5.90	33 40*	.97 139 .65	33
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	Hour Hour Mth	193.75	44	.78 .87 .765 155 00	44	.87 .765 155.00	40 48 44	Engineers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	. Hour	.94	48	. 65	48 44 48	.65 .653	3 4 4
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Day Mth	6.00 150.00 7.75	48	.97 4.95 125.00 6.95	33 48 48 40	5.00 130 00 7.35	33 48 48 40	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	. Hour . Mth . Week	.765 185.00		.598 166.41 43.75	5 48 48 48 48	.598 166.41 43.75 .75	5 4 4 4 4
Froundmen— No. 1 No. 2	Hour	.56		.486	3 40 44	.524	40 44	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Mth Week Mth	185.00 46.25 †6.50	48 48 48	166.50 40.95 170 00	48 48 44	166.50 40.50 170.00 194.75	4
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Day	.62 .60 5.35	48	.51 .493 4.82 .52	44	.51 .493 4.82 .52	44 47 40 48	Firemen-		180 00	48				
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	. Hour	5.50		.50	44 40	5.22	40	No. 1	Hour	.695 .75 .60	48	.66	44	.59 .50 140.55	4
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	. Mth	137.00	48	. 140.20 158 00	48 48 48	121.50 140.20 158 00	48 48 48	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour Hour	.73 .65 .68 130.00	48 48 48	.63 .60	48		5 4
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	. Mth . Week . Mth	175 00 26 25 †34 60 186 50	48	22 90 125 00	44	143.35 22.60 125.00 167.85		No. 9 No. 10	Week Mth	28.80 150 00 130.00	48 56 48	30.45 125.00	48	32.19 125 00	
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Mth. Mth. Mth	148 50	56	133 .65 144 00 162 45	48 52 52	141 00 152 00 171 00	48 48 48	Labourers— No. 1	Hour	.45	60				1
No. 11 Patrolmen— No. 1	Mth	167.00		121.60	48	121 60	48	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour	.425	44	1 .39	9 48	.39	0
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Mth Mth Hour	142 00 150 00 .75) 56	128.35	56 4 47 40	128.35 .59 .81	4 47 47 40	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour	.40 .50 .56	3 48	3 .3	0 56 15 48 0 44	3	. · .
No. 6 No. 7	. Week	120.00		. 31.50	48	31.15	48	No. 9 No. 10	Day Hour	4.00			0 48		

^{*}Per month. †Per week.

TABLE V.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES

	IAB			ES AN	D H(OURS	OF 1	LABOUR OF	TEI	EPH	ONE E	MPI	LOYE	ES		
Occupation	Un	-	1929	193		19					195	29	1	934		1935
		Wa	ges pe wk	r Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.)n	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hr pe: wk	r Wag	es per
Operators, female;— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Weel Weel Weel Mth Weel Week Mth Week Mth Week	48 0 15 5 19 0 67 5 16 5 15 5	00 48 00 48 00 48 00 48 00 48 00 48 0 48	4 50 5 75 9 50 10 40 47 00 15 50 19 00 65 48 16 50 15 50	48 48 48 41 ¹ / ₂ 48 48 44 48 48	\$ 4.75 6.30 9.50 10.40 47.00 15.50 19.00 67.50 16.50 15.50	45 48 48 41 ¹ / ₂ 48 48 44 48	Linemen and groundmen-(No. 10	W H	Veek Veek Veek Jeek Jeek Jeek Our	\$ 30.00 33.50 34.00 .88 34.50 37.50 .925 .88	48 50 44 44 48 44 44	\$ 33.50 34.00 33.50 34.00 .79 34.50 37.50 .86 .92	50 50 44 44 48	\$ 33.5 34.0 33.5 34.0 .7 34.5 37.5 8 8.8	0 48 0 44 0 50 0 50 95 44 0 48 6 40
No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19	Week Week Week Mth Day	12 0 67 5	0 48 0 45½ 0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48	16 50 13 00 65 50 19 00 19 00 65 40 3 00 3 00	48 48 44 48 48 40 48	16 50 13 00 65 50 19 00 19 00 65 40 73 00	48 48 44 48 48 40 48	No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	DHHHHW	our our our our eek		44 44 44 44 44	.88 4.50 4.50 153.91 .805 27.30	44 48 48 40 40 32	.80 4.10 4.10 157.73 .80 34.15	44 48 48 44 44 40
No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	Day Day Mth	3.00 2.78 95.00 95.00 25.00 20.10	0 48 5 48 0 42 0 42 0 44	2 75 2 75 84 00 91 50 *80 00	48 * 48 * 42 42 39 *:	73 00 67 00 67 00 84 00 91 50 80 00 19.10	48 48 42 42 42 39 42	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Ho	our our our our our eek our		55 48 44 48	.31 .39 .49 .43 	54 54 54 54	.31 .39 .49 .43 27.00	54 54 48 44
Chief operators and supervisor female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	. Week Week Week Week Week Week	15.00 19.50 23.50 20.50	48 48 48 48	11.75 11.00 14.50 12.50 19.50 23.50 20.50	48 1 48 1 48 1 48 1 48 2 48 2	4.50 2.50 9.50 3.50 0.50	45 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	We We We We Ho Ho	eek eek eek eek eek eur ur ur	36.50 31.50 35.00 35.50 39.50 .90 .92 .87	48 50 44 48 48 44 44 44	36.50 36.50 32.00 36.50 36.50 36.50 837 .805 .805 .805	48 48 48 50 44 48 40 40 40 32	36.50 36.50 33.50 36.50 36.50 39.50 .837 .79 .805 35.55	48 48 48 50 44 48 40 40 40
No. 10	Week Week Mth Week Week	19.50 20.50 17.00 70.00 23.50 22.50 100.00 102.50 23.10	48 48 45½ 48 48 48 48 42	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	18 1 18 2 18 1 14 7 18 2 18 3 18 3	9.50 0.50 7.50 0.35 3.50 8.00 4.2.00	48 48 48 44 48 44 48 	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hou Hou Day Wee Hou Wee	ur yt ek 30 ek 30 ir ek 30 k 30	7.50 4 5.50 4 .935 4 6.50 4 7.50 4	8 3: 4 3: 8 3: 8 3:	8.50 .84 7.50	44 3 44 3	.46 .44 .43 4.50 37.50 38.50 .84 37.50 37.50	54 54 54 54 54 50 44 44 48 48
stenographers, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Mth Mth Mth Mth Mth Mth Mth Mth Mth Mth	65.00 57.50 85.00 100.00 80.00 80.00 75.00	41½ 5 39 6 39 10 39 8 39 8	66.50 39 66.50 39 44.00 41 77.50 39 0.00 39 5.00 39	0½ 66 0½ 66 1½ 54 75 100 80 85	.50 3 .50 3 .00 4 .00 3 .00 3 .00 3 .00 3	9½ 9½ 9½ 1½ 1½ 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	NO. 11. NO. 12. NO. 13. NO. 14. NO. 15. NO. 16. NO. 17. NO. 18. NO. 19. vicemen—	Wee Hou Wee Hou Hou Hou Weel	k 37 r k 38 k 39 r r r r r	3.50 4: 7.00 5: .935 4: 3.50 4: .00 48 .98 44 .97 44 .95 44 .60 44	0 37 4 38 4 40 1 167	.845 3.50 0.50 .91 .97 .14 .875	50 3 44 3 48 4 40 16 10 16		50 50 44 44 48 40 44 44 40 40
No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. Linemen and	Mth Mth Mth Year Year Year	87.50 80 00 95.00 82.50 67.50 85.00 60.00	39 8, 39 9, 39 9, 44 7, 44 *6, 36, 1/2 *8, 44 *6, 44 *6, 44 *6,	5.00 39 0.00 39 5.00 39 5.90 44 0.00 39 5.00 39	85 95 100 75 670.	.00 39 00 39 00 39 90 44 00 39 00 39 1.00 36 00 39	12 12 12	[0. 6	Meek Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	33. 35. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 39.	85 54 50 48 50 44 50 48 50 48 50 48 50 50 50 44 50 48	. 95 4 35	.00 5 .59 5 .00 4 .50 4 .50 4 .50 4 .50 4 .50 4 .50 4 .50 4 .50 4 .50 4	4 98 4 8 35 4 35 8 36 8 36 8 36 8 36 8 36 1 34 1 36	5.00 4.50 5.00 5.50 5.50 6.50 6.50 6.50 6.50 6	54 54 54 48 44 48 48 48 48
No. 2	lour	.33	55	.31 54 .33 54 .35 54 .36 54		23 54 34 54 33 54 35 54 35 54	N N Chai	0. 12 0. 13 0. 14 uffeur:—	Hour Hour Week Week	30 k 27.5 25 0	94 44 87 44 50 44	*147 28	875 40 57 40 45 32	*15° 35° 35°	.875 4 7.13 4 55 4	
No. 7. W No. 8. W No. 9. H	eek 3	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	18 33. 14 33.	42 54 50 50 50 44 795 44	3.4 33.5 33.5 .7	0 50	No No	0. 3 0. 4 0. 5	Week Week	32 5 32 5 31 5 29 8	0 54 0 48 0 44	30.6 30.5 34.0 31.5 25.0	50 54 00 56 50 44	32 34.	00 5- 00 5- 50 4-	4 6 4

^{*}Per month.
†Living allowance granted.
†Rates given are those paid to the largest number, in most cases after several years' service.

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TABLE VI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES

		1							-				
	1929		1934		1935			1929		1934		1935	
Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	per	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Checkers and markers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 21 No. 21 No. 21 No. 22 No. 24 No. 24	15.00 16.00 15.00 13.50 12.50 14.00	48 54 55 55 53 48 47 12 48 48 48 49 46 50 50 50 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	10.00 9.50 8.00 14.40 14.50 12.44 12.00 11.00 12.5	44 50 43 44 55 53 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	10.00 9.50 8.64 14.40 14.50 9.55 12.00 11.00 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 11.32 10.00 11.00 10.	44 50 48 44 55 53 48 48 48 48 40 49 46 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	Starchers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. Ironers, hand—	13.50	48 54 55 55 55 348 47½ 50 48 46½ 50 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	9.00 12.80 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 12.50 13.77 12.50 12.00 12.00 11.00 10.80 9.90 11.00 12.50 12.50 12.50 13.50 13.50	43 40 555 48 47½ 48 48 46½ 45 48 49½ 50 45 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	11.00 8.64 12.80 12.10 9.02 12.00 12.50 13.77 12.50 12.09 10.24 12.00 11.00 11.00 12.15 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50	44 48 40 55 48 47 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 45 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 26	13.50	46 48 48	14.50 13.50 13.50	44 45 48	14 50 13.50 13.50	44 45 48	No. 1	8.50 8.50 10.00	48 54 50	10.00 7.50 7.10	44 50 50-	11.00 7.50 6.90	50 50- 56
Menders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	14 00 15 00 12 00 13 00 14 00 12 00 12 00 12 00 12 00 12 00 12 00 13 50 13 50	50 48 48 48	12 50 13 50 12 55	48	12 00 12 00 12 50 12 50	45	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	12 00 20 00 12 96 12 00 12 50 13 00 14 00 11 76 12 00 12 00 12 50 12 00 12 00 12 00 12 00 14 00	54 49 50 50 48 48	12 50 12 50 12 50 11 54 12 09 13 00 11 08 11 00 9 99	45	12.50 12.50 12.50 11.80 12.09 12.00 11.00	48 472 48 48 41 462 48 50 44 50
Washers— No. 1 No. 2	. 24.00 24.00		24.00 20.52		20.00		No. 24 No. 25	. 14.00 . 12.50 . 12.50	48 48 48	12 50 12 50 12 50	48 48 48	12.50 12.50 12.50	48 48 48
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 22 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 25 No. 25	16 00 18 00 19 50 15 00 26 00 24 00 25 00 26 00 32 00 32 00 31 22 21 00 29 00 24 01 25 00 20 00 20 00 22 55 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00	500 555 533 548	15 00 15 88 18 00 20 00 25 56 23 00 25 56 26 00 26 00 26 00 27 00 28 00 29 00 20 000 20 00 20	488 360 500 488 360 500 450 450 450 488 360 500 450 450 488 360 500 450 450 450 450 450 450 450 450 45	20,000 12,800 15,000 14,39 20,000 14,39 20,000 25,500 21,600 21,600 25,500 21,600 21,600 25,500 21,600 20,300 25,500 21,600 20,300 25,500 21,600 20,300 20,	48 44 44 600 533 48 47.7 488 488 488 488 488 488 488 500 445 500 445 500 445 488 500 488 488 500 488 488 500 488 488 500 488 488 500 500 500 500 500 500 500 500 500 5	No. 26. Mangle-room workers No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 18. No. 17. No. 18. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.	7, 25, 7, 50, 14, 00, 12, 05, 11, 00, 12, 05, 12, 00, 12, 00, 12, 00, 12, 00, 12, 00, 14, 00, 14, 00, 14, 00, 14, 00, 12, 56, 14, 00, 14, 00, 12, 56, 14, 00, 14, 00, 12, 56, 14, 00, 14, 00, 12, 56, 14, 00, 14, 00, 12, 56, 14, 00, 14, 00, 12, 56, 14, 00, 14, 00, 12, 56, 14, 00, 12, 56, 14, 00, 12, 56, 14, 00, 12, 56, 14, 00, 12, 56, 14, 00, 12, 56, 14, 13, 13, 13, 13, 13, 13, 13, 13, 13, 13	488 544 550 555 53 30 475 50 475 60 488 60 488 60 488 60 488 60 488 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	10.000 6.24 9.000 12.000 12.000 12.000 12.000 12.000 12.566 12.566 12.566 12.568 12.568 12.568 12.568 12.568 12.568 12.568 12.568 12.568 12.568 12.568 12.568 12.568	44 48 48 48 40 55 53 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	12 00 12 10 8 28 8 28 12 50 12 50 12 50 12 00 11 00 12 10 13 90 14 10 15 12 10 16 12 10 17 10 18 12 1	44 48 48 48 40 55 53 47 ¹ / ₂ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48

TABLE VI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES—Concluded

	192		193	34	19	35		19	29	19	34	193	35
Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hr per wk	- Comparion	Wages per week	Hr	Wages per week	Hrs		Hi
Shirt and collar	\$		\$		S		Engineers Con	\$	-	S		\$	wk
finishers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 21 No. 22 orters—	7.00 8.00 8.00 12.00 13.43 14.00 12.00 11.76 15.00 14.00 12.00 14.00 12.50 14.00 13.50 12.50 14.50 13.50 13.50 13.50	48 54 54 50 48 49 46 49 46 49 50 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	10.00 7.09 9.00 12.00 12.00 13.34 <i>l</i> . 12.96 12.50 11.57 13.49 12.00 10.80 11.00 11.00 12.00 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 13.50 13.50	444 500 488 533 488 488 488 444½ 466½ 466½ 500 49½ 500 500 500 454 488 489 489 489 489 489 489 489 489 48	9.00 7.00 8.64 8.55 12.00 13.49 12.50 11.62 13.02 12.00 11.00 12.00 11.00 12.00 11.00 12.15 12.96 12.50 14.00 13.50 13.50	444 500 488 533 488 488 444 463 48 500 500 45 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	Engineers—Con. No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28	34 50 35 00 46 00 30 00 40 00 30 00 40 00 25 00 32 50 35 00 45 00 35 00 40 00 35 00 40 00 35 00 40 00		27, 50 29, 50 35, 60 23, 00 45, 00 31, 51 27, 00 34, 00 30, 00 30, 00 24, 00 26, 00 20, 00 20, 00 22, 00 30	60 53 48 47 ¹ / ₂ 51 48 48 46 ¹ / ₂ 60 60 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	27,50 32,50 35,00 23,00 50,00 35,10 27,00 34,00 30,00 24,00 30,00 20,00 20,00 20,00 45,00 30,00 33,50 26,00 30,00 30,00 30,00 30,00 30,00 30,00 30,00 30,00	60 53 48 47 51 48 48 46 54 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 44 48 48 48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 15 No. 16	13 80 12 00 12 00 12 00 12 00 12 00 12 50 12 00 12 50 14 00 14 00 14 00 15 00	48 46½ 48 49½ 50 50 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	12 00 10 80 11 00 9 90 11 70 12 72 12 50 30 00 32 00 34 00	45 48 48 48 48 50	12 00 10 00 12 00 11 00 12 15 12 96 12 50 18 00 32 00 20 00	44 50-56 44 43 48 48 48 48 46½ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	Drivers, truck— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22	30.00 <i>a</i> 30.00 32.00 30.00	48	19.00 25 00 25 00 24 00 22 00a	52 48 48 48 48 54 48	28.00a 20.00† 20.00 20.50a 21.60 25.00 20.00 25.00 22.00 24.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 23.00 24.00	48 60 54 44 460 53 48 47 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4

TABLE VII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY A. Logging*

	1							D. C. C. C. C. C. C. C. C. C. C. C. C. C.							
Locality and Occupation	77	1928		1933	-34	1934	-35	Locality		1928-	-29	1933-	-34	1934	-35
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Mth Mth Mth Mth Day Day Day Day Day Veck	\$ 45.00 50.00 	59 60 48	\$ 26.00 26.00 26.00 26.00 26.00 30.00 d1.80 2.01 1.75 1.50 2.50 1.60 9.00 9.60		\$ 26.00 32.00 32.00 35.00 2.26 1.90 1.15- 2.25 b1.15 12.00 18.72	48 60	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Mth Mth 1	3 05 45 00m	60 60 60 60	1.45- 2.00 1.75 1.25 1.00	60 60 60 60 60 55 60	\$ 32.00 45.00 30.00 35.00 13.25 11.52 12.00 1.45 2.50 1.90 1.15 1.00	60 60 60 60 60 60 60
*Board and lode	ring wi	thout of	Dwara			20.00	60 』	No. 4	Veek .	· · · i		15 00 .		15 00	60

^{*}Board and lodging without charge is general for employees on monthly rates and for cooks.

TABLE VII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued A. Logging—Continued

		1928-	29	1933-	34	1934-	35			1928-	29	1933-	-34	1934-	-35
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		s				\$				\$		\$		\$	
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES—Conc								Teamsters— No. 1	Day	2.00	60	1.53- 1.75	60	1.53- 1.75	60
Blacksmiths—Con. No. 5	Day			1.65-		2.00-		No. 2				.50- 1.00 1.75	72	1.50	72 60
No. 6 No. 7	Day Day	3.55 4.50	60 60	3.50 2.10 2.00	60 60	3.50 2.50 2.00	54 60	No. 3	Day	90.00		1.35 35.00	60 60	2.10 35.00 46.00	60 60
River drivers—	Mth			26.00		30.00-		No. 7	Mth	30.00- 40.00 40.00	60	36.00 26.00	60	42.50	60
No. 2	Mth Week	70.00		39.00 1.80d	60	52.00 14.95	60	No. 8	Mth	40.00- 60.00	48	40.00	48	42.00	00
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Week			8.75 12.77 2.25	60	14.88 2.50	60 72	eneral hands— No. 1	Day	00.00		1.75 26 00-	60	2.00	60
No. 6	Day			1.75- 2.10		1.80- 2.20		No. 2	Mth	26.00- 35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	00
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Day Day Day	2.50 3.25 2.50-	84 60 60	1.25 2.10 1.25-	84 60 80	1.75 2.50 1.00-	84 60 80	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Mth	45.00	60	30.00 35.00 50.00-	54 48	35.00	54 60
No. 10 No. 11	Day Day	3.25	84	1.75 1.25 1.00-	84	2.00 1.75 1.00-	80 72	Blacksmiths—				60.00		60.00	
No. 12 No. 13	Day	2.50	72	1.25 1.50	72	1.75	70	No. 1 No. 2		40.00- 60.00m	60	2.25- 2.50 1.50	60	2.50- 2.90 3.08	60
	Day	3.00- 3.25	60	1.75	60	1.75- 2.00	00	No. 3	. Day			3.00	60	3.50 2.91	60
No. 14	Day			1 25 1 50	60	1.75	60	No. 5	. Day	100.00	60	1 92 75.00	60	3 00	60
No. 1	Mth	50.00	60	26.00 1.80d	60	32.00		No. 6 No. 7		100.00		50.00	60	45.00-60.00	- 60
No. 3 No. 4	Mth Week Week	54.00		15.00 11 25	60	17.00 17.50	54 60	No. 8	. Mth	100.00- 125.00	60	80.00	54	60.00- 100.00	54
No. 5 No. 6	Week Day			12 41 2 00 1 45	60	13.56 1.156 1.80-		River drivers— No. 1	. Day	2.00-2.50	60	1.00- 1.25	- 60	1.75	60
No. 7	Day	3.05	60	2.06 1.75	60	2.00	60	No. 2		40.00- 50.00	- 60	30.00		48.00 52.00 35.00	
No. 9				2 25	56	2.00	60	No. 3	. Mth	40.00- 55.00		35.00- 40.00	- 60	45.00	
No. 1	Mth Mth	†60.00 †75.00	59	40.00 35 00	59	40.00 39.00-	59	No. 1		2.85- 3.30	70	2.00- 5.00 1.00-		2.20 3.30 2.05	
No. 3	Mth	100.00		50 00 45.00	60	60.00 45.00	60	No. 2				1.50	60	4.66	
No. 4 No. 5	Mth	75 00 94.00		48.00 85.00	70	48.00		No. 3 No. 4				45.00	- 60	45.00 60.00	- 60
No. 6 No. 7	Week Week			15 00 15.00	70 60	15.00	56 70	No. 5	. Mth	75.00- 85.00	- 60	52.00		M# 00	
No. 8 No. 9	Week Day			12.77 2.45	60	14.88 1.62- 2.90	- 60	No. 6	. Mth	90.00-	- 70	75.00			
No. 10 No. 11	Day Day	3 00 4,60	84 70	1.75 2.75	84 72	2.25	84 72	No. 7 No. 8	Mth Mth	125.00 100.00-	60 54	75.00 75.00	- 84	75.00	84
No. 12 No. 13	. Day	3.00	80	2.00	80 55	2.25 2.60 2.25 2.25	80			125.00		100.00			
No. 14	. Day	2 75	84	1.75	84	2.00		BRITISH COLUMBIA							
No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	Day Day	3.25	84	50.00 n. 1 75	60	1.75	70	Head riggers— No. 1	. Day			6.50	48		
No. 17 No. 18		90.00 <i>n</i> 5.00	70	3.00	60	1.50 2.25 3.00	1	No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	9.00		6.00	48	6.50	1 40
ONTARIO	· · ·	1	"					No. 4 No. 5	Day	7.50		6.50	48	5.00) 48
Choppers and sawyers—								No. 6	. Day	8.00	48	7.00	48	6.50	48
No. 1		35.00- 50.00n	2	1.34	1 .	1.340		No. 1	Day	4.25	48	3.50			48
No. 2	1_			1.00		1.35	-	No. 3	Day	5.50	48	4.50	48	4.50) 48
No. 3 No. 4	. Day			1 0 5	60	2.00 1.65 2.10		No. 5	Day	5.50		4.50	48		
No. 5 No. 6				20 00	- 60	35.00									
No. 7	. Mth	28.00 35.00		32.00 36.00		. 36.00 42.00		No. 1 No. 2	Day Day			4.50	48	4.50	48 5 48
No. 8 No. 9	Mth Mth	38.00 40.00 50.00	- 60 54	20.00 40.00	60			No. 3 No. 4	Day	5.00	48	4.25			

TABLE VII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued A. Logging-Concluded

Locality		192	28-29	19	33-34	19	934-3	35			1		1928	2_20	1 40	00.0	T	
and Occupation	Unit	Wage		Wag	Hr es per		es	Hrs per	and	Locality Occupation	on	Unit		Hrs	3	33-34 H	Irs	934-35 Hr
British	-	\$	wk	\$	wk	\$		vk.			-		Wages	wk.	-	es p		wk
COLUMBIA—Conc.									Filer: No	1	T	Dav	\$		\$	_	\$	
Head loaders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Day	5.00 7.50 7.00 6.00	48	3.2 5.2 5.7 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.0	48 48 48 48 48	3.5 5.2 5.7 5.5 5.5 5.0	0 0 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	No No No No	. 3 . 4 . 5		Day Day Day Day Day	6.50 7.50 6.00	48 48	5.2 5.5 5.2 5.2 5.2 5.2	0 4 0 4 5 4 5 4 0 4	8 5. 8 5. 8 5. 8 5.	25 48
Second loaders— No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	3.75 4.50		3.25 3.65	48	3.50		8 8 E	140,	1 2 3 4	D	ay	3.25	48	3.20 3.20 3.20) 48	3 3 3 3	0 48
Second loaders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Day Day Day Day Day Day	3.60 4.50 4.50	54 48 48	2.70 4.00 4.00 3.75 4.00 3.65	54 48	4.00 4.00 3.75 4.00 3.65) 4	8 8 8 8	No. No. No.	1	B	ay	4 50 4.50 5.60 5.00	54 48 48 48	3.15 4.40 5.78 4.00 4.20 4.00	48 66 48 60	4.4 5.7 4.0 4.2	8 66 0 48 0 60
Chokermen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Day .	4.00 4.00 4.25	48 48	3.50 3.25 3.50 3.50 3.50	48 48 48 48 48	3 . 25 3 . 50 3 . 50 3 . 50 3 . 50	48	3	No	7ineers— 1	. D:	ly .	6.00	48 48	4.25 5.25 5.50 5.50	48 48 58 48	5.2 5.5 5.5	5 48 58
Boom men— I No. 1 I No. 2 I No. 3 I No. 4 I No. 5 I No. 6 I	Day Day Day	5.50 4.40 4.40	48 48	3.50 3.65 3.75 3.75 3.50 3.50	48 48 48 48 48	3.65 3.75 3.75 3.50 3.50	48 48 48 48 48		eng No. No. No.	ineers— 1		У	6.00 6.50 4.50 5.20 6.00 6.00	48 54 54 48 48	3 50 5 50 4 05 4 80 4 80 5 00 5 50 60	48 54 54 48 48 60 60 70	5.50 4.80 4.80 5.00 5.50	48 48 60 60
No. 3	ау	4.00	48	3.25 3.20 3.20 3.20	48 48 48 48	3.25 3.20	48 48 	Lo	como fire No. No.	tive men— 1	Da Da Da	y	3.75 3.50 4.50	48 48 54	3.25 3.20 4.05	48 48 54	3.20	48
Levermen— No. 1 D No. 2 D No. 3 D No. 4 D	ау			6.50 5.50 5.25 5.00	48 48 48 48	6.50 5.50 5.25 5.00	48 48 48 48	N Sec	No.	6	Day Day Hou	y y ir	4.80	48 48 48	3 20 3 20 3 20 4.00 .40	48 48 60 60 70	3 20 3 20 3 20 4 00 .40	48 48 60 60 70
No. 3DD		4.25	48	3.75 3.75 3.75	48 48 48	3.75 3.75	48 48	LALAN	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	2	Day Day Day Day Day	3	3.50 3.60 3.20 4		3 00 3 50 2 70 3 00 3 00	48 48 54 48 48	3.50 3.00 3.00	48 48
No. 1 D. No. 2 D. No. 3 D. No. 4 D. No. 5 D. No. 6 D.		7.00	48	6.00 6.00 6.00	48 48 48	6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00	48 48 48 48	Blac	cksm	iths—	Day Day Day Day	100		8	3.00 3.00 5.50 5.00 3.15	48 48 48 48 54	3 00 3.00 5 00 5.50	48 48 48 48
Hook tenders, second— No. 1	y 4		18 3	3.50	48 48	3 50	48	N N N Cook	0. 7		Day Day Day Day		00 4	8 5	25	52 48 48 48	5.50 5.50 5.50 3.20	48 48 48 48
Fellers and buckers— No. 1. Da No. 2. Da No. 3. Da No. 4. Da No. 5. Da	y 3 y		8 3	20 4 00 4 75 4	8 3	.75	48 48 48 48	NNNNN	0. 1. 0. 2. 0. 3. 0. 4. 0. 5. 0. 6.		Day Day Day Day Day Mth Mth Mth		50 56 00 48	5 5 7 5 5 5 90	40 00 50 00 00 00	56 56 56	5.40 7 00 5 50 5 00 90 00 50 00 37.20	56 56 56 56 56

TABLE VII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

B. Sawmilling

	1929		1934		1935			1929		1934		1935	===
Locality and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	per	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES Sauyers, band— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 4 No. 5	\$.70 .90 .625 .675	59 59 60 60	\$.40 .45 .40 .50 .46	60 60 59 60 60	.45 .45 .45 .45 .51	60 60 59 60 60	No. 4	\$.385 .40 .40 .50 .50 .60	60 60 60 60 60 60	\$.43 .40 .275 .40 .50 .415 .50	60 60 60 60 60 60	\$.48 .45 .275 .40 .45 .455 .50	60
Edgermen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.475 .40 .50 .35 .50 .245	59 59 59 60 60 60	.34 .275 .275 .20 .225 .21 .265	59 60 60 60	.34 .275 .30 .225 .25 .235	59 60 60 60	No. 2	.60 .575 .45 .45 .50	60 60 60 72 70 59	.55 .40 .50 .45 .45 .32	60 60 60 60 72 48	.55 .40 .50 .45 .45 .35 .40	60 60 60 60 72 60 48
Pilers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.25 .275 .275 .225	60	.18 .175 .175 .19		.19 .195 .175 .20		No. 1	.35 .30 .425	60 60 70	.25 .275 .30 .30	60 70	.25 .275 .35 .33	60 84
Millwrights— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.475 .45 .50	59 59 59 60 60	.375 .34 .30 .225 .333	60 59 60	.375 .34 .30 .25 .60	59 60 59 60 60	Labourers	.45		.28 .20 .225	60	.28 .20 .225 .165	59 60 60 60 60
Stationary engineers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.40		.40 .25 .353 .28	59 60 60 60	.40 .25 .37 .31	59 60 60 60	No. 1	.30–.375 .35 .30	60 60 60	.1530 .25 .2025	60 60 60	.2535 30 .2025	60 60
Labourers— No. 1		59 60 60	.178 .178 .15 .15 .19 .15		.178 .178 .15 .166 .20	5 59 60 60 60	9 No. 1 0 No. 2 0 No. 3 0 No. 4	1.125	48 48 48 48 48 48	.70 .53 .89 .90 .80 .65 .80	1 48 48 48 48 48 48	.70 .62- 1.00 .90 .80 .65	5 48 48 48 48 48 48
Sawyers, band— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.		60 60 60 60 60	.70 .70 .47 .40 .50 .70	60 60 60 60 60	.70 .70 .40 .52 .70	60 5 60 60 60	9 No. 10	1.35 1.15 .75 1.00	48 48 48 48 48 54 48	.75 .36 .95 .93 .64 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48	.85 .35 1.00 .93 .64	48 48 48 48
No. 8	85	60 59	.70	60 60 48	78 .65 .70	5 60 60 48	0 No. 1	1.45	48 48 48 48 48 48	1.25 1.31 1.00 .80 .68	48 48 48 48	1.25 1.45 1.20 .80 .68	48 48 48 48 48
Edgermen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.		5 60 5 60 60 60 60 5 59	.35	5 60 60 5 60 5 60 48	.35 .25 .32 .35 .45 .42 .37	5 60 5 60 6 60 5 60 5 60 5 60 5 60	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	. 95 1.10 1.00 1.19 1.00 1.00 1.30 1.15	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.60 .54 .50	448 488 489 489 489 489 489 489 489 489	.60 	44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Pilers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9		60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	.20 .26 .22 .30	60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	.20 .22 .22 .30 .40	60 64 65 60 60 60	59 No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. No. 8	53 80 65 80 70 55	1 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.38 .54 .67 .68 .50 .44 .40	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.38 .60 .70 .65 .56 .41 .41	5 48 0 48 0 48 3 48 5 48 5 48 0 48 5 44

TABLE VII-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY-Concluded B. SAWMILLING-Concluded

Locality	192	9	193	4	193	5	T 114	192	9	193	4	193	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Locality and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Province Co.	\$		\$		\$		Stationary engineers-	\$		\$		\$	
British Columbia —Concluded Edgermen—Con. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 17. No. 18.	.55 	48 48 48 54 48 48	.70 .40 .35 .45 .385 .35	48 48 54 48 48 48 48	.80 .45 .375 .45 .385 .40	48 48 54 48 48 48 48	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.85 .813 .58 .70 .65 .55	48 48 56 48 48 48 48 56	.65 .406 .50 .52 .41 .825 .625 .595 .50	48 48 56 48 48 48 48 48 48	.715 .50 .52 .825 .675 .625 .595 .50	56 48 48 48
No. 19	.40	48	.35	48 .				.55	48	.36	36 . 48 . 56	.40	48
No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10		48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.35	48 48 48 44 48 54 48 54 48		48 48 44 48 48 54 48 48	NO. 4 NO. 5 NO. 6 NO. 7 NO. 8 NO. 9 NO. 10 NO. 11 NO. 12 NO. 12 NO. 13	40 .45 .525 .50 .45 .50 .40	48 48 48 56 56 48	60 35 35 35 30 37 40 35 30 35 50	48 48 56 48 48 48 48 48 48		48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Millwrights— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14		48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.406 .59 .40 .54 .52 .60 .55 .60 .75 .50 .72	60 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.50 .65 .50 .52 .55 .60 .75 .50 .50	60 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 18 18 18	No. 14	.40 .425 .40 .50 .40 .425 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.325 .20 .25 .35 .35 .25 .26 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35	35 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY A. COAL MINING*

Locality		192		193	4	193	5	Locality		192	9	193	4	19	35
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	and	Unit	Wages	Hrs per day		Hrs per day	Wages	
Hoisting engineers Drivers Bratticemen Pumpmen Labourers, underground Labourers,	Day Day Day Day	\$ 6.62 4.15 4.34 3.45 3.59 3.85	8 8-8½ 8 8	\$ 5.84 3.35-374 3.25-3.90 3.10-3.25 3.25-3.35-3.54 2.93-3.25	8-81	\$ 5.93 3.45-39 3.49-4.02 3.00-3.40 3.11-3.53 3.11-3.72 3.00-3.40	8 8 8 8 8 8 8	Drivers. Bratticemen Pumpmen Labourers, underground. Labourers, surface.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	\$ 3.83 3.83 3.28 3.00 3.35 3.00 4.00 3.67 3.92	9 9 9 9 9	\$ 3.31 3.00- 3.25 2.85 2.55 2.79 2.61 3.57 3.12 3.38	8 9 5 8 9	\$ 3.38 3 00-3 25 2.55 2.79 2.61 3.57 3.12 3.38	8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9
surfaceI	- 1	4.00 8 3.76	$8-8\frac{1}{2}$ 3 $3-8\frac{1}{2}$ 3 $3-8\frac{1}{2}$ 3 $3-8\frac{1}{2}$ 3	3.25 3.74 3.74 .25- 3.49	8-8½ 8-8½ 8-8½ 8-8½	3.00-8 3.40 3.37-8 3.93 3.20-8 3.72 3.37-8 3.83	3-8½	Drivers I Bratticemen I	Day Day Day Day Day	3.72 8 3.95 8	8 -10 -9 -9 -9	5.29 3.75 2.82 2.75	8	5.14 3.75 2.82 2.75	8 9–10 8–9 8–9 8–9

[•] The figures given for contract miners are the average earnings at piece rates and for some mines the figures include helpers and loaders on piece work; the figures given for machine and hand miners are rates per day.

1 Higher rates are paid in two or three mines for some of these classes; also in the large mines for certain positions. In 1935 nearly all surface employers were put on the eight hour day. Deduction, about 5 per cent in some mines in 1934.

TABLE VIII. WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Continued

A. Coal Mining—Concluded

			1												
T - 177		1929	9	1934	1	1938	5	Locality		1929	9	193	4	1935	j
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day
						\$				8		\$		\$	
Saskatchewan—Cone. Labourers, underground Labourers, surface. Machinists Carpenters Blacksmiths	Day Day Day	3.63 3.43 4.78 5.70	9 8-10 8-10 8-10 8-10	2.66 2.53 3.83 3.60	9 8-10 8-10 8-10 8-10	2.66 2.53 3.83 3.60	9 8-10 8-10 8-10 8-10	Machinists Carpenters Blacksmiths	Day Day	4.25 4.90- 5.70 5.70 5.70	8 8 8 8	4.25 4.90- 5.70 5.70 5.70	8 8 8 8	4.25 4.90- 5.70 5.70 5.70	8 8 8 8
Edmonton District Contract miners. Hand miners. Hoisting engineers Drivers	Day Day	6.00 4.75 5.39 4.21	8 8 8-9 8	5.22 4.00 4.85 3.81	8 8 8–9	5.33 4.20 4.90 3.99	8 8	and British Columbia Contract miners Hand miners Hoisting engineers	Day Day	8.72 5.40 5.39	8 8	8.10 5.40 5.34	8 8	7.99 5.40 5.34	88
Bratticemen Pumpmen	Day	4.73 4.35	8	3.98 3.20- 4.00	8	3.36- 4.00	8	Drivers Bratticemen Pumpmen Labourers,	Day Day	4.97 5.36 4.56	8 8	4.97 5.42 4.56	8 8	4.97 5.42 4.56	8 8 8
Labourers, underground	Day	4.07	8	3.20- 4.32		3.36- 4.32	8	underground Labourers,	Day	4.47	8	4.47	8	4.47	8
Labourers, surface	1	3.69	8-9	3.05-4.00	8	3.20-	8	surface Machinists Carpenters	Day	4.39 5.47 5.51	00 00 00	4.39 5.47 5.51	8 8 8	4.39 5.47 5.51	8 8
Machinists Carpenters	Day Day	6.25	8-9	5.60 3.79	8-9	5.60 3.00-	8	Blacksmiths	Day	5.52	8	5.52	8	5.52	8
Blacksmiths	Day	5.13	89	4.25	89	4.95 4.20- 5.04	8	British Columbia—							
Drumheller District Contract miners	Day	6.98	8	6.41	8	6.68	8	Princeton District Machine miners Hand miners		4.83 4.83	8 8	4.69 4.56	8 8	4.54 4.56	8 8
Machine miners Hand miners Hoisting	Day	7.00 5.57 5.82	8 8	6.30 5.00 5.24	8 8	6.60 5.25 5.50	8 8	Hoisting engineers Drivers Bratticemen	Day	4.25 4.27 4.83	8 8	4.00 3.80 4.29	8 8.	4.00 3.80 4.29	8 8 8
engineers Drivers Bratticemen	Day	5.25	8	5.00	8	5.25	8	Pumpmen Labourers,	Day	5.00	8	4.50	8	4.50	8
Pumpmen Labourers,	Day	4.67	8	4.20	8	4.41	8	underground Labourers,		4.03	8	3.90	8	3.90	8
underground. Labourers, surface Machinists	Day	4.67 4.41 5.15- 5.77	8 8	4.20 4.00 4.63- 5.20	8	4.41 4.20 4.85- 5.50	8	surface Machinists Carpenters Blacksmiths	Day Day	5.40 5.43 5.35	8 8	5.03 5.02 5.02	8 8	5.03 5.02 5.02	8 8 8
Carpenters Blacksmiths	Day	5.77 5.77 5.77	8 8	5.20 5.20 5.20	8 8	5.46 5.46	8 8	Vancouver Island† Contract miners Machine miners Hand miners Hoisting	. Day	6.14 4.81 4.52	8 8 8	6.04 4.81 4.52	8 8 8 .	6.16 4.81 4.52	8 8
Lethbridge District Contract miners Hand miners Hoisting	Day Day	7.48 5.20	8 8	7.47 5.20	8 8	7.26 5.20	8 8	engineers Drivers Bratticemen Pumpmen	Day Day	5.01 4.19 4.42 4.00	8 8 8	5.01 4.19 4.42 4.00	8 8 8	5.01 4.19 4.42 4.00	8 8 8
engineers Drivers	Day	6.20 5.10	8	6.20 5.10	8	6.20 5.10	8	Labourers, underground.		4.14	8	4.14	8	4.14	8
Bratticemen Pumpmen	Day	5.20 4.45- 4.95	8 8	5.20 4.45- 4.95	8 8	5.20 4.45- 4.95	- 8	Labourers, surface Machinists	. Day	3.77 5.19 5.04	8 8	3.77 5.19 5.04	8 8	3.77 5.19 5.04	8 8
Labourers, underground.	Day	4.45	8	4.45	8	4.45	8	Carpenters Blacksmiths	Day	4.97	3	4.97	. 8	4.97	8

[†] No figures for Chinese employees included.

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Continued B. Matal Mining

Locality and Occupation	l .		29	193	34	193	35	Topolita		192	9	193	4	193	5
ente Cookposito	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk	-	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO AND		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
QUEBEC Surface labour								No. 1	Day	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
Hoistmen—								No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day	5.85 5.85 5.85	54 54 54	5.20 6.30 5 40	45 54 54	5.20 6.30 5.85	45 54 48
No. 2	Day Day	4.50	48	4.24 5.20	48	4.48 5.20	48 48	No. 5 No. 6	Day Day	8.12 5.50	75 54	5.00 5.22	54 54	5.50 5.28	48 48 54
No. 4	Day Day Day	6.50 6 00 5.50	54 56 56	6.50 6 00 4 80	54 56 56	6.50 6.00 4.80	54 56 48	No. 8	Hour Hour Hour	.65 .62 .62	48 48 52	.70 .62 .62	48 48 52	.75	48 48 52
No. 6	Day Day	6.00 5.50	56 56	6 00 5.75	48 56	6.00 5.75	48 56	No. 10 No. 11.	Hour Hour	.65	54 54	.60	54 54	.62 .60 .65	54 54
No. 9	Day Hour Hour	5.28 .68 .68	56 56 52	5.28	56 56	5.28	56 56		Hour	.51	54	.62	51	.62	45
No. 11	Hour Hour	.68	56	.68 .68 .75	52 56 72	.68 .68	52 56 56	Steel sharpeners— No. 1	Day	5.25	54	5.31	54	5.36	54
No. 13	Hour	.75	56	.75	56	.75	48	No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	5 00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48 54
No. 1	Day Day	5.58	48	4.75 5.58	54 48	4.75 5.58	54	No. 4	Day Day	5 40 4.96	54 48	5.40 4.96	54 48	5.40 4.96	48
No. 3	Day Day	6.00	63	5 20 4.72	56 56	5.20	48 56 56	No. 8*	HOUTE	.60	54	6.00 .62 .60	63 52 54	5.33 .62 .60	56 52 48
	Hour Hour	.65	56 56	.65	56 56	. 65 . 59	56 56	No. 9 No. 10	Hour	.62	48	.62	48 51	.62 .60	48
Labourers— No. 1	Day	3.75	54	3.00	54	3 04	54	No. 11	Hour	.62	48	. 62	48	.62	48
No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	3 76 3.50	48 54	3 76 3 50	48 54	3.04 3.76 3.50	48	Mill Labour							
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Day Day	4 00 3.75 4.25	54 54 54	3 60 3 75 3 85	45 54 59	4.13 3.76	45 48	G							
No. 7	Day Day	4.50	54 60	4.50	63	4.50	48 48		Day. Day	5.00 4.48	56 48	4.80 4.48	56 48	4.80 4.48	56 48
No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour	.53	48 52	.47	48 52	.47	48 52	NO. 4	Day Day	4 25 4 50	56 63	4 25 4 50	56 48	4.25	56 48
No. 11	Hour	.53	48 54	.53	48 54	.53	48 54	No B	Day Day	4.00	56 63	4.00	56	4.00	48 56
Electricians— No. 1	Day .			5.85	54	5.85	48	No. 8 No. 9	Day Hour Hour	4.25 .53 .56	48 56 52	4.05 .53 .56	48 56 52	4.24 .53 .56	48 56 52
No. 2	Day 1	6.30 5.52	54 48	6 00 5 52	56 48	6.00 5.52	45 48	No. 10	Hour Hour	.60	54 56	.60	48 56	.60	54 48
No. 4	Dav	6 75 7.60 .75	54 63 48	6 75 8 40 .70	54 63 48	6.75 8.40 .70	54 63 56	Filtermen—							
No. 7	Hour Hour	.69	48 56	.69	48 56	.69	48 48	No. 1	Day Day	4.50 4.48	56 48	4.48	56 48	4.48	56 48
No. 9	Hour	.54	54	. 65	54	.65	54	No. 3	Day Day	5.00 4.25	56 56	4.25 4.25 4.50	56 56	4.25	56 56
No 1	Day Day	6.25	54 48	5.04 4.96	54 48	5.28 4.96	54 48	No. 6	Day Hour Hour	.53	48 52	.55	56 56 52	4.50 .55	56 48 52
	Day	6.00	54 54	6.00 5.60	54 45	6.00 5.60	54 48	1	LIOUI	.00	04	.56	32	.56	92
		6.50 6.50 6.00	63 54 54	5.82 5.40 5.85	48 59	5 82 5.40	48 54	Millmen— No. 1	Day	4.75	56	4.24	56	4.72	56
No. 7. I No. 8. I No. 9. I	Day Day	8.00	63	6 00 5 40	54 63 51	5.85 6.00 5.44	48 56 45	No. 3	Day Day Day		48 56 56	4.48 5.28 4.50	48 56 56	4.48 5.28 4.50	48 66 56
No. 11. I	Hour	4.59	54 48	4.95	51 48	4.96	45 48	No. 6	Day Day	4.75	56	4.50	56 56	4.50	56 48
No. 12	Hour Hour Hour	.69 .80 .65	52 48 54	.69	52 54 54	.80	52 54	No. 7	Day L		56	4.75 5.50	56 56	4.75 5.50	56 56
Machinists-		.00	04	.65	04	.65	54	No. 10 I	Hour Hour Hour	. 63	56 48 52	.57	56 56 52	.62 .57 .53	48 58 52
No. 1 I No. 2 I No. 3 I	Day Day Day	6.75 5.40	54	6.00 5.40	45 54	5.40	45 48	No. 12	Hour		56	.56	56	.56	56
No. 4. I No. 5. I	Day	5 52 6.75 4.50	48 54 54		48 54 54	6.75	48 54 54	Solution men—	Day	5.25	58	5.00	58	5.00	EG
No. 6 F	Tour Tour	.65 .70 .75	54 48	.65	54 48	.65	54 48	No. 2I No. 3I	Day Day	4.48	56 48 56	4.48	56 48 56	5.00 4.48 5.52	56 48 56
No. 9 H	Hour Hour Hour	.69	48 52	.69	48 52	.75	48 52	No. 4	Day	5.00	56 63	4.25 5 00	56 56	4.25 5.00	56 56
No. 11 E No. 12 E	Tour		54 54	.72	48 51 63	.72	48 45 56	No. 6 I No. 7	lour Tour		52	.59	56 52 56	6.00	56 52 48

^{*} Underground labours.

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Continued

B. METAL MINING-Continued

Locality		192	9	1934	4	193	5	Locality		1929	9	193	4	193	5
and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO AND QUEBEC—Con.		\$		\$		\$		Samplers— No. 1	Day	\$ 4.80	48	\$ 4.80	48	\$ 4.80	48
Underground Labour Machinemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Day Day Day Day Day Day	4.80 4.75 4.50 4.75 6.00 5.25	48 48 48 56 56 48	4.80 4.75 4.24 4.75 5.50 4.75	48 48 48 48 48	4.80 4.75 4.48 4.75 5.50 4.75	48 48 48 48 48	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Day Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour	5.00 4.75 5.50 .60 .60 .57	48 56 48 52 48	4.75 4.80 5.00 4.75 5.50 .60 .60 .57	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	4 75 4 80 5 00 4 75 5 50 .60 .60 .57	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 7	Day Hour Hour Hour Hour	4.80 .62 .60 .60 .60	56 54 48 52 48 48	4.80 .64 .60 .60 .60	48 51 48 52 48 48	4.80 .72 .60 .60 .60	48 45 48 52 48 48	Scalers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Day Day	4.75 4.80 4.88 .63 .60	48 48 56 48 48	4.75 4.80 4.80 4.72 .53 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48	4.75 4.80 4.80 4.72 .53 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Day Day Day Day Hour	4.75 4.24 5.50 4.25 4.25 4.00 .53	48 48 56 56 63 48 48 48	4.25 4.24 4.75 4.25 4.25 4.25 3.78 .53	56 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	4.25 4.24 4.75 4.25 4.25 4.00 .53	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	Nippers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour	4.25 4.75 4.24 	56 56 48 48 52	3.75 4.25 4.24 .53 .53	48 48 48 48 48 52	4.00 4.59 4.24 .53 .53	48 48 48 48 48 52
No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. Timbermen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Day Day Day Day Day Day	53 53 4.80 5.25 4.75 5.25 4.75 4.80	48 52 48 56 48 48 48 56	4.80 4.75 4.75 4.75 4.24 4.80	48 52 48 48 48 48 48 48	.53 .53 4.80 5.71 4.75 4.48 4.80	48 52 48 48 48 48	Blasters	Day Day Hour Hour Day	5.04 4.50 	48 48 48 56 56 48	5.04 4.24 5.50 .60 .59 4.25 4.80 4.75	48 48 56 48 48 48 48	5.04 4.48 5.50 .60 .59 4.75 4.80 4.75	48 48 56 48 48 48 48
No. 7	Hour Hour Hour Hour	4.75 .60 .59 .60 .63 .725		4.75 5.50 .60 .59 .60 .60 .725		4.75 5.50 .60 .59 .60 .725		Trackmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Day Day Day Day	4.75 4.80 4.50	48 48 48	4.80 4.75 4.80 4.24 4.75 .60	48 48 48	4.80 4.75 4.80 4.48 4.75 .60	48 48 48 48 48
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	†5.25 5.00 4.75 4.80 5.00 5.50 4.50 	48 56 56 48 56 56 48 56	4.75 5.00 4.75 4.80 5.00 5.25 4.00 5.00 .60	56 48 48 48 48 56 48 56 48	4.75 5.00 4.75 4.80 5.00 5.27 4.24 5.00 .60	48 48 48 48 48 56 48 56 48	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. Motormen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	. Day . Day . Day . Day . Day	.57 .59 4.50 4.75 4.80 4.75 .60	48 48 56 48 48 56 52	57 .60 .59 4 .50 4 .75 4 .80 4 .75	48 48 48 48	4.50 4.75 4.80 4.78 60	48 48 48 48 48
No. 11	Hour Hour Day	5.00 4 24	52 48 56 48	.53 .60 4.75 4.24	52 48 56 48	33 .60 4.75 4.24	52 48 56 48	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 British Columbi	Hour Hour Hour	.60	48 54 48	.60	48 48	.60	48
No. 3	Day Day Day Day Day Day Hour	4 25 4 25 3 75 4 75 4 25 4 25 53 53	48 56 48 48 56 56 48 48 48	4 25 4 25 3 60 4 25 4 25 4 25 53 53	48 48 48 56 48 48 48 48	4.25 5.23 3.84 4.25 4.25 4.25 53	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	Surface labour Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Day Day Day Day	4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.05	56 56 56 48	3.25 3.00 3.35	48 48 48 48	3.75	48
No. 12	. Hour Hour	5.25	52 48 56	.53 .53 4.75	52 48 48	.53 .53	52 48 48 48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	5.50 6.64 6.00	56	5.00) 48	5.25	
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Day Day Hour Hour	.60	48 48 48 48	4.80 4.80 .60 .60	48	4.80 4.80 .60 .60	48 48 48	Electricians	. Day	6.66 5.20 6.25 5.75 6.25	48 56 56	4.50 5.25 4.75	48 48 56	4.50 5.50	48

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Concluded B. Metal Mining—Concluded

	1	192	0	193	4	193	5	H		1929		193		193	
Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Locality and Occupation	Unit	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs
British Columbia —Con.		\$		\$		\$		Underground labour		\$		\$		\$	
Surface labour —Con. Carpenters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	6.00 6.25 5.20	56 56 48	5.50 4.75 4.50	48 56 48	5.50	48	No. 2	Day Day Day Day Day	5.50 4.75 5.50 4.70	56 56 56 48	5.50 4.00 4.00 4.00 6.00	48 48 48 48 48	5.50 4.25 4.00 6.40	48 48 48
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 Machinists— No. 1	Day	5.45 6.00	48 56	5.00 5.00 5.00	48 48 48	5.00 5.00 5.40	48 48 48	No. 2	Day Day Day	5.00 5.00 4.25	56 56 56	5.00 3.50 3.50	48 56 48	5.00 3.75	48
No. 2 No. 3	Day Day Day Day	6.25 6.00 5.75 5.20	56 56 48	4.75 6.00 5.00 4.50	56 48 48 48	6.00 5 50 4.50	48 48 48	No. 5	Day Day	5.50	56	3.50 4.00 4.00 5.50	48 48	3.50 4.50	48 48
No. 1	Day Day Day Day Day	6.00 6.75 5.50 4.95 5.40	56 56 56 48 48	6.00 5.25 4.75 4.25 4.50	48 48 48 48	6.00 5.00 4.25 4.50	48 48 48	No. 3	Day Day Day Day Day	5.50 5.25 4.75 4.70	56 56 56 48	4.50 3.75 4.00 6.42	48 48 48 48 56	5.50 4.75 4.00 4.00 5.40	48 48 48 48 48
Mill labour Crushermen—	Day	4 77	F.0	7.00	56	6.00	48	No. 2	Day Day Day Day	5.00 4.25 4.45 5.25	56 56 48 56	5.00 3.50 4.00 3.75	48 48 48 56	5.00 3.75 4.00	48 48 48
No. 2	Day Day Day Day Day	4.75 5.25 4.75 5.00 4.70	56 56 56 48	3.25 4.50 4.25 5.00 4.25 5.83	56 48 56 48 48 48	4.75 4.25 5.00 4.25 5.00	48 48 48 48 48	No. 2 I No. 3 I	Day Day Day Day	5.50 5.00 4.70 4.75	56 56 48 56	4.00 5.50 4.00 4.00	56 48 48 48	5.50 4.00 4.25	48 48 48
No. 2	Day Day Day Day Day	5.50 4.75 5.75 4.70	56 56 56 48	5.50 4.00 4.25 4.00 6.42	48 48 48 48 56	5.50 4.50 4.00 5.40	48 48 48 48	No. 2 I No. 3 I No. 4 I	Day Day Day Day Day	5.50	56 56 56 48	3.75 3.75 5.50 3.75 5.54	48 56 48 48 56	4.00 5.50 3.75 5.17	48 48 48 48

TABLE IX.—WAGES AND HOURS OF COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES†

	192	9	1934	£	193	5		192	9	193	1	193	5
Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Nova Scotia-	\$		8		\$		QUEBEC-	\$		\$		\$	
Halifar— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. New Glasgow— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	.35 .30 .35 .3538 .27534 .30 .325 .30	55 50 50 48 50 55 55 54	.32 .30 .34 .35 .25305 .23 .30 .2226	55 45 44 40 50 50 50 54	.32 .30 .3034 .35 .25305 .23 .30 .2226	55 45 44 48 50 50 60 54	Quebec— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.32 .35 .3640 .25 .385 .335 .265	59 54 54 60 49½ 60 55	.305 .30 .30 .35 .38 .40 .29	59 44 48 60 49½ 50 55 54	.305 .30 .30 .438 .3542 .30365 .30	59 44 48 48 49 60 60 54
New Brunswick— St. John— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.28 .30405 .30 .30 .30	48- 72 49½ 54 50 50	.28 .3136 .30 .23 .30	48- 72 49½ 54 40 40- 60	.28 .3046 .30 .253 .30	57½ 46½ 49½ 50 40		.25 .315 .32 .3237 .3040	60 57 54 54	.21 .30 .32 .32	49 57 48 48- 60 48	.1825 .30 .34 .33	49 57 48 48
No. 6	.335		.25 .20225 .30 .365 .23	54 50 44 46 3 52	.25 .30 .365 .23	54 50 44 46 3 52		.35 .3540 .3040 .325		.29 .3540 .3035 .325		.28 .3540 .3035 .325	50 50 55 55

[†] Several of the cities given include samples from surrounding district.

	1929)	1934		1935	5		1929)	1934	Ŀ	193	5
Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC-Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Toronto-	\$	-	\$		\$	
Montreal— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.3545 .30 .35 .35425 .30325 .30	55 60 60 60 55 60	.3045 .20 .30 .30375 .30 .30	55 55 41 60 55 60	.3045 .20 .30 .30375 .30 .3035	47½ 59 41 60 55 48-	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.4050 .40 .44465	48 50 50 45½ 45 50 56 47 54	.2530 .335 .345 .45 .40 .3538 .40	48 30 44 48 15 45 45 54 42 ¹ / ₂	.44 .2030 .335 .34 .50 .40 .3538 .42	48 40 44 48 32 40 54 42 54
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	.30 .1823 .3040 .32538 .35 .405 .30	50	.30 .1822 .2530 .3035 .32538 .315 .35 .30 .3035 .3542	60 55 48 45 24 22 24 42 44 44	.375 .1822 .3540 .30 .35 .315 .37 .30 .3035 .3440	60 48 55 48 45 24 36 44 48 44	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	.40 .50 .4045 .40 .45 .485 .2535	50 44 55 48 55 49 ¹ / ₂ 44 50	.40 .39 .36 .3545 .37540 .36 .35 .50 .2035 .25405	44 49 46½ 44 48 48 55 44 44 28-	.40 .39 .40 .3545 .40 .36 .35 .50 .2035 .25405	44 42 44 44 48 55 44 44 21
No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	.35 .32 .47	56 60 48 50 55	.35 .3540 .26 .47 .40 .34 .33 .2832	60 40 55 40 48 48 40 55	.35 .3540 .26 .50 .40 .35 .33 .2832	50 55 40 48 48 40 55	No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	4052 .40 .3846	48 . 45 49½	3550 .375 .33 .3540 .40 .3545	46½ 40-	.4050 .375 .33 4.3536	44 48 50- 54 46 44-
No. 25 No. 26 No. 27	.35 .3542 .4050	55 46½ 48	.35 .3542 .4045	46½ 46½ 48–	.35 .3542 .40	46½ 46½ 48	No. 26	.3842	49½	.3642	44 45	.3950	46 45
No. 28 No. 29 No. 30	.2538 .30533 .375	50 54 44	.2334 .285 .32535	56 40 52½ 40	.3037 .25 .35	47 57½ 40	Hamilton— No. 1	.3243	50 49½ 56 55 55	.3845 .2530 .36 .34 .37	39 48 56 55 40	.3845 .2530 .38 .3234 .37	39 48 50 55 45
Ontario— Cornwall—							No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.3845	55 48 40-	.35 .3538 .35	48 48 42 ¹ / ₂	.35 .3538 .35	48 48 42
No. 1	.2333 .37 .34 .35	55 50 50 50	.2023 .36 .34 .3040	44 50 50 50– 70	.28 .3236 .31 .3040	50 48 50 54	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.35 .43 .3244 .3552	50 50 50	.275 .35 .3645 .3045	44 40 48 51-	.275 .355 .3640 .3047	40 44 51-
Ottawa— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.2035 .2845 .40	50 50 50 50 50 50	.2027 .27 .22532 .3040 .30 .40 .30 .2632	44 44 50 40 50 44 54 48 49	.2530 .27 .2028 .3040 .30 .4549 .315 .2832	44 40 44 40 50 44 53 48 48	No. 13. No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	.45 .3550 .40 .40 .40	45 50 44 50 50	.4650 .3650 .40 .3340 .2842 .34 .40	66 48 40 44 50 55 49 ^{1/2} 55 ^{1/2} 44	.55 .4155 .40 .3340 .3335 .34 .40	66 40 40 44 50 55 49 57 50
Kingston— No. 1	.2933	54	.30	54	.30	54	Kitchener— No. 1	.36	55	.30	20	.3035	24- 28
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.35 .37 .30	50 54 50	.3037 .30	50 54 50	.3037	50 54	No. 2 No. 3		55 50	.27	59 40	.3040	55 20- 35
Peterborough— No. 1 No. 2		60	.2736	50	.3541	50- 65 40	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.35 .38 .3545 .35 .3743	55 60 50 50 50	.30 .30 .3035 .25 .4045	60 32 44 45	.30 .30 .30–.35 .25 .49	44 60 32 45 50
No. 3 No. 4	.30325	50 50	.30	40 50	.3440	40 40- 45	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.30	50-	.27 .27 .35	54 44 50	.2534 .27 .35	48 44 50
No. 5 No. 6	.55 .365	50 50	.39 .275	50 22	.42 .268	47	No. 12	.32545	55 55	.31	40- 60	.34	50
Oshawa— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.40 .31535 .3540 .3538 .30325	55 50	.30 .35 .30 .35 .30 .3234 .30	45 50 55 49 35 50	.30325 .36 .3040 .35 .30 .3234 .30	45 50 60 45 45 50 50	No. 13 Brantford— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.40 .40 .35 .325–.35	50 60 48	.3538 .25 .33 .27 .3035 .33	44 50 48 40 48	.3538 .30 .34 .27 .3238 .33	44 48 48 48 48

^{* 1930.}

TABLE IX.-WAGES AND HOURS OF COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES-Continued

	192	9	193	4	193	5		192	9	193	4	193	5
Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO—Concluded	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Brantford—Conc. No. 6 No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.40 .38 .2850 .30 .36	45 50 50 50 50 50	.37 .30 .2045 .30 .34 .35	40 50 50 55 50 47 49	.39 .33 .2550 .36 .34 .35	40 45 50 55 50 40 ¹ / ₂ 50	Windsor—Conc. No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 Sarnia—	.4050 .4550 .55 .445 .63	44 60 54 49 1 44	.4555 .3545 .43 .40 .54	44 60 54 49 ¹ / ₂ 40	.4555 .49 .45 .40 .59	44 50 54 49 1 40
Guelph— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.4044 .42 .36 .2842	55 45 54 54 36	.2530 .32 .30 .33 .2540 .28 31536	44 30 54 54 40 50	.30 .34 .30 .33 .2540 .30 31534	44 48 54 54 40 48 50	No. 1	.45 .45 .35 .50 .45*	44 50 42- 60 48 54	.45 .40 .33 .50 .40 .33	44 44 35 40 40 40	.40 .40 .50 .40 .345	44 44 40 54 40
Galt— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.35 .35 .38 .38 .36	50 50 50 50 44 50	.3235 .30 .2535 .30 .32 .32	50 49 55 50 40 49 ¹ / ₂	.35 .30 .2535 .30 .32 .32	50 49 55 50 40 49½	No. 2	.35375 .3035 .30375	55	.3335 27531 .3032	48 54 48- 55	.3335 .3035 .35	48 48 48- 55
St. Catharines— No. 1 No. 2	.35	52½ 50	.35	40 45- 48	.35	40 45	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.35 .42 .40 .3542	49½ 48 48 50	.3036 .38 .385 .3236	49½ 48 48 44–	.31536 .38 .385 .3640	49½ 48 48 50
No. 3	.3540	50 50 50 55 50	.3036 .35 .3339 .3035 .315 .3035	50 45 40 46½ 50 40–	.3640 .35 .3339 .3540 .32 .3035	45 45 46 50 40-	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.4055 .4045 .45	50 44 50 54 48 53	.37540 .40 .425 .3949 .36 .38425	50 44 44 50 38 40 53	.37540 .40 .40425 .45 .36 .38425	44 44 50 40 40 53
No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.		49½ 54 44	.41 .40 .40 .35	50 45 48 44 44	.43 .43 .40	50 49½ 54 44 44	NO. 10	.4550 .52 .45 .3740	53 50 48 49½	.4953 .435 .405 .3439	47 50 48 40	.4953 .453 .405 .34	47 48 48 40
Niagara Falls— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.40* .2545	50 50	.3540 .35 .30 .40	50 45 50 45	.4045 .42 .30 .40	48 45 50 48	Saskatchewan— Regina— No. 1			.3033	55	.3033	48-
Welland— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.35375	48 55 50-	.30 .29 .30–.33	44 44 50	.30 .30 .3033	44 44 50	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.40 .40	52 55 48	.3134	30- 44 38 40	.3034 .20 .5055	55 30- 44 44 40
No. 4 No. 5	.3540	50	.30	45 40	.30 .3538	45 40	Saskatoon—						
London— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.42 .33 .3338 .49 .40	49½ 59 49½ 45	.32 .27 .3036 .49 .2535	44 44 49 ¹ ₂ 45 36-	.3238 .38 .33 .49 .2636		No. 1	35425 4045 .45	59 55 55	.365 .35425 .34 .45	54 60 45 44	.365 .35425 .34 .45	54 60 45 44
No. 6	.35	48 52½	.2535	45 48 50- 52 ¹ ₂	.35	41 48 50	Calgary— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.37545 .40 .45	54 60 48	.3042 .30 .325	54 54 48	.3042 .30 .325	54 54 48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.5055 .45 .50 .75 40- 45	60 433 54 32 493	4050 .40 .40 .625 30- 40	48 43 ³ / ₄ 30 44	4050 .45 .40 .75	48 43 ³ / ₄ 30 32	No. 5	4045	44 44	.35	44 40	.35 4555	44 44
No. 6	4050 .45 5055 .40	49½ 50 24 55 ;	4055 .40 4045 .40	46½ 40 37½ 32 45	.4055 .45 .40 .45	461 40 40 36 40	Edmonton— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3		60	. 29 45 . 20 25 . 30 35	60	2950 20- 25 .3035	54 60 32- 46\frac{1}{2}
INO. 10	45 - 50 * . 555	54 40 54	3545 .45	40 60 48- 56	.40 .35 .49	54 60 50	No. 4	40	44 49	.35- 40	44 49 44	30~ 40 .40 .35~.40	44 49 44

TABLE IX.-WAGES AND HOURS OF COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES-Concluded

	1929)	1934		193	5		1929)	1934	ļ.	1935	5
Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	per	Hrs per wk.
British Columbia Vancouver No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 13 No. 14 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 14 No. 14 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 14 No. 14 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16 No. 16 No. 16 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 .40 .40 .46 .425 .40 .42550 .475 .50	48 48 49 48 44 46 ¹ / ₂ 50 44 44 44 44 44 44	36 .36 .33385 .3535 .2535 .2535 .3540 .475 .405 .40 .40 .45	45 48 48 48 48 40 44 44 44 44 44 44 54	36 .375 .40 .26535 .2535 .3040 .47550 .43 .43 .50 .36 .45	48 48 48 48 40 44	Vancouver—Cone. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18 No. 19. No. 20. No. 21 Victoria— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.61 .4550 .3045 .55	48 48 48 44 48 48 48 48 44 48 44 44 48	\$.615 .39 .5561 .40475 .36 .355 .43 .2535 .2535 .30 .47 .475	40 40	\$.615 .44 .5561 .40475 .36 .455 .43 .2535 .2535 .3036 .47 .49	45 40 40- 44 44	

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING (a)

Industry	1929	9	1934	ļ	1938	5	T 1:4	1929	9	1934		1935	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Locality and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr per wk
7	\$		\$		\$.			\$		\$		\$	
COTTON YARN AND CLOTH							Spinners, female— No. 1	.272	55	. 274	44	. 275	36
							No. 2	.32	27	. 295 34	36	. 295 34	27
No. 1			.29	55	. 29	55	No. 3 No. 4		34 55	. 24	50 55	. 24	50
No. 2			. 273	55	. 273		No. 5	.28	55	.26	55	. 267	55
No. 3			.30	55	. 286	48	No. 6	. 22	55	. 253	55	. 253	55
No. 4	.315	50	. 296	50	. 27	50	No. 7			. 225	55	. 25 . 266	48
No. 5	.31	90	.31	50	.343		No. 8 No. 9	. 245	55	. 25	55	. 200	55
No. 7	.36	491	.36	44	.36	44	No. 10	. 223		.274	50	2334	50
No. 8	.31	60	. 293	60	. 293		No. 11	.30	50	. 283	50	. 283	50
No. 1	.332	55	.30	32	.318	72	No. 12 No. 13	. 24	49½ 50	.27	44 50	.27	50
No. 2	.34	27	.315	36	.318		No. 14	.28	50	.287	50	.312	
No. 3	.325	47	.305	50	.305		No. 15	.1625	55	. 263	55	. 248	
No. 4	.31	55	. 295	55	. 295		n m 1						1
No. 5 No. 6	.318	55	.305 .306	55 55	.305		Doffers, male- No. 1	.20	55	. 174	55	. 174	55
No. 7	.327	55	.31	55	. 294		No. 2	21	55	.206	55	. 206	
No. 8	.26	55	. 25	55	. 25	55	No. 3			.138	55	. 194	48
No. 9	. 27	50	.32	50	.32	50	No. 4			. 283	55	. 276	55
No. 10 No. 11	.40	50 50	.335	50 50	.335	50	No. 5	.36	50	. 285	50 50	. 285 253	
No. 12	.34	491	.32	44	.32	44	No. 6	.20	491	.1825	44	.18	44
No. 13	.36	50	.33	50	.352		No. 8			.345	50	.365	
No. 14	.30	55	. 284	58	. 284	55	No. 9	.305	55	. 26	55	. 24	55
lubbers, male and female—							Spoolers, female-						
No. 1	.38	55	.342	55	.327	55	No. 1	. 245	55	. 25	41	275	36
No. 2			.28	55	. 27	48	No. 2	.32	27	.28	43	. 24	27
No. 3			.338	55	. 293		No. 3	. 28	38	.185	50	.185	
No. 4	.343	55	.21	55 55	. 245	48 55	No. 4	.182	55 55	. 253	55 55	. 265	55
No. 6	.27	50	. 283	50	.31	50	No. 5 No. 6	.272		. 258	55	. 258	55
No. 7			.375	50	.375	50	No. 7.			. 21	55	. 225	48
No. 8	. 24	491	. 29	44	. 29	44	No. 8			. 24	55	. 24	55
No. 9	.31	55	.345	50 40-	.33	50 48	No. 9 No. 10	. 245	55 50	.19	55	. 21	55
140. 10	16.	00	.2002	55	. 20 32	55	No. 11	.29	50	.273	50	.273	50
No. 11			.28	50	.323	50	No. 12	.2334	50	. 287	50	. 295	55
No. 12			.28	50	.28	50	No. 13	.37	50	. 2635	50	.2935	50
peeders, male and female—							No. 14	.182	55	.195	54	.2226	36- 54
No.1	.334	55	.323	55	.32	55	Warpers, female -				1		0.2
No. 2			. 245	55	. 23	48	No. 1	. 29	27	.273	36	. 273	27
No. 3	. 29	55	. 274	55	.28	55	No. 2	. 29	30	.335	50	.335	
No. 4. No. 5.			. 26	55	. 26	48 55	No. 3	.387	55	.294	55	. 294	55
No. 6.	.31	50	. 283	50	. 283	50	No. 5	.272		.258	55	. 25831	
No. 7			.308	50	.314	50	No. 6			.31	55	.317	55
No. 8	.22	492	.28	44	.275	44	No. 7			. 226	55	. 223	48
No. 9	. 273	55	.2629	45- 55	. 22 27	39- 55	No. 8	.30	55	. 224	55	. 227	55

⁽a) Each number is a sample; see explanation page 6.

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929	9	193	4	193	5	Industry	192	9	1934	1	1938	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr per wk
COTTON YARN AND CLOTH—Concluded	\$		\$		\$		Weavers, female— No. 1	.327		.304	50	.31	45
Warpers, female-Conc. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	. 252 . 35 . 37 . 273	50 50 50 55	. 27 . 293 . 253 . 353 . 255	50 50 50 50 50	. 273 . 293 . 253 . 353 . 283	50 50 55 50 55	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.33 .423 .312 .436 	55 55 55	.37 .325 .348 .367 .348 .215 .305 .34	55 55 55 55	.36 .325 .348 .367 .348 .25 .316 .345	55 55 55 48 55
Beamers, male— No. 1	. 266 . 283 . 50	55 50 50	.30 .315 .30 .50	55 55 50 50	.30 .315 .337 .50	55 55 50 50	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 Winders, female—	.37	50 55	.36 .31 .29	50 50 55	345 .346 .255	36 50
No. 5. No. 6. Slashers, male—	.45	50 50	.385 .427	50 50	.40	50 50	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	. 254		.20 .16 .267 .265 .287	41 55 55 50 50	.214 .20 .267 .29 .2833	41 55 55 50 40-
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.48	55	.46 .32 .46 .425 .33	50 55 60 60 55 55	.46 .32 .40 .463 .324	50 55 60 55 55 48	No. 6	.37 .32 .22 .20	50 50 49½ 55	.323 .34 .2329 .22	50 50 44 55	.28 .34 2530 .22	55 50 50 44 55
No. 7	. 443	50	. 455 . 373 . 33 . 418	50 50 50 55	.455 .373 .33 .418	50 50 55 55	Cloth inspectors, female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	.218	55	. 23 . 19 . 20 . 20	55 55 55 55	. 255 . 213 . 213 . 20	55 55 48 55
Drawers-in, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.20 .32 .196 .28	55 40 55 55	. 20 . 252 . 25 . 253 . 22	50 50 55 55 55	. 20 . 254 . 25 . 267 . 213	45 50 55 48	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	. 25	50 55 50	. 20 . 22 . 253 . 26 . 22	50 50 50 55- 59 50	. 20 . 23 . 253 . 25 . 22	50 50 42½ 47– 55 50
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	. 28 . 30 . 41 . 16–. 25	55 50 50 55	. 267 . 30 . 33 . 31	55 50 50 55	. 278 . 30 . 25 . 295	55 50 36 55	Due-house men— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4	.346 .433	27 41 55	.33 .305 .284 .257	36 50 55	.325 .305 .284	27½ 50 55 55
Twisters, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.28	50 50	. 267 . 32 . 19 . 24 . 253	55 55 55 50 50	. 267 . 35 . 20 . 23 . 253	55 55 55 50 50	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.357 .30 .40	50 50 50	.305 .334 .33 .2842 .294	55 55 50 50 55 59	.252 .35 .30 .33 .3335 .294	50 50 50 55 64
No. 7	.37 .26 .265	50 50 55	.36 .297 .25	50 50 55	.36 .33 .25	50 50 55	Folders, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.32	27 40 60	.39 .295 .20 .213 .205	36 50 55 60 55	.38 .295 .20 .213	27 50 55 60 48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.52 .515 .515 .50	55 27 40 55 55	. 45 . 485 . 505 . 458	50 36 50 55 55	. 45 . 485 . 505 . 413	45 30 50 55	No. 6. No. 7. Firemen— No. 1.	.254	55 50 55	. 236	*55 50 50	.266 .253	55* 50 45
No. 6. No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.48 .40 .48 .534 .55	55 55 50 50 50	. 45 . 44 . 40 . 455 . 51	55 55 50 50 50	. 45 . 413 . 40 . 415 . 455 . 51 . 44	55 48 55 50 50 36	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.42 .455 .363 .175 .255 .37	84 41 60 91 55 82	.40 .45 .305 .36 .273 .26	31 56 72 86 72 55 56.	.40 .45 .305 .36 .273 .26 33538	26 56 72 84 72 55 56
No. 12	.50	50	.43	50 55 50		50 55	No. 10	.40	84 70	.40	50 78 60	.37	50 40- 78 60
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.312 .436 .295 .325 .326	27 42 55 55 55 55 55 50 50	.33 .325 .348 .367 .348 .317 .255 .326 .34	50 44 50 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	. 40 .325 .348 .367 .348 .335 .315 .296 .34 .365	45 31 50 55 55 55 48 55 44 50 50	No. 12 Yardmen and labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8	.342 .40 .37	55 50 50 50 55	.31	55 55 55 55 50 50 50 23-	.326	55 55 55 48 50 50 50 26-

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929		1934		1935	5	Industry	1929)	193	1	193	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr per wk
Woollen Yarn and Cloth	\$		\$		\$		Spoolers, female-Conc. No. 6.	\$		\$.185	59	\$.20	59
Vool Sorters, male— No. 1	.32	55 50 52 50 40	.36 .364 .36 .20 .28 .458	49½ 55 45 44 50 50	.36 .42 .33 .20 .28 .55	49½ 55 50 44 50 50	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 Warpers, male—	, 25	50 52½ 50 	.20 .1825 .2226 .23 .185 .20	50 50 50 25 59 55 59	. 22 . 20 25 . 23 26 . 22 . 205 . 205 . 20	28
arders, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 14 No. 15	.34 .275 .36 .30 .3339 .27 .30 .40 .3034	50 50 50 52 45 52 55 44 50	.22 .23532 .27 .37 .25 .34 .2530 .36 .30 .2937 .30 .415 .40	55 51 65 49 ¹ / ₅ 55 45 50 50 50 54 44 50 44	.25 .27532 .27 .36 .30 .33 .2530 .38 .3539 .20 .415 .40	66 49 45 50 45 50 55 44 55 44 50	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	.3440 .45 .25 .36 .36	55 50 50 50 50 52½ 50 55 50 49	.22 .2736 .42 .25 .30 .40 .185 .2740 .27 .30 .40 .30 .30 .35	55 55 40 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.20 .2736 .42 .25 .30 .40 .20 .32 .3441 .27 .30 .40 .30 .31 .35	5 5 5 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 4
No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22.	.332	50 38 50 55 52½	.40 .227 .2835 .25 .22 .25 .465	50 28 50- 55 59 59 59 45	.30 .237 .2835 .30 .22 .25 .465	50 48 50 55 59 59 59 52 45	Drawers-in, female—	.25 .20 .28	50 52½ 55 50	.30 .185 .25 .20 .22 .185 .17	40 50 50 59 52½ 50	.28 .17 .22 .22 .30 .20 .17	10 10
Spinners, male— No. 1	.273	55	.22 .2029 .32 .26	55 51 60 491	.21 .30 .35 .26	55 51 55 493	No. 9	.35	50 50 52	.35 .20 .35 .28	50 55 50 29	.35 .208 .38 .36	1 8
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	. 275 .3246 .32 .39 .30 .33 .41 .2544 .30	50 50 50 52 50 55 50 40 50 55	. 275 . 22 42 . 275 . 32 . 40 . 27 . 33 . 44 . 20 34 . 22 . 24 . 27 . 44 . 25 31	50 50 59 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 52 52 52 53 44 42 52	. 275 . 24 42 . 30 . 32 . 42 . 27 . 33 . 36 . 20 34 . 22 . 24 . 30 . 55 . 23 32	45 50 29 50 55 55 50 45 50 59 55 44 44-59	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	.50 .4451 .50 .515 .54 .52 .40 .52 .5058	50 50 50 50 50 49 50 50 50	.60 .46 .40 .478 .4649 .35 .30 .40	49½ 60 55 40 59 50 50 50 50 50 59 52½ 55	.25 .43 .35 .37 -5 .48 .60 .50 .36 .46 - 4 .35 .30 .40	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
No. 19			. 25	55 45	.30	45 45	No. 16			.578		.293	
Vinders, female— No. 1. No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 6. No. 1. No. 6. No. 1. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	. 203 . 25 . 20 . 21 . 25 . 24 . 32 . 20 . 20	50 50 50 55 50 55 50 50 51	.22 .14 .20 .1719	50 50 50 50 50	. 20	493 50 50 50 55 50 2 55 28 55 50 55 50 55 55 50 55 55 50 55 55 50 55 55	No. 16	. 2028 .33 .27 .3542 .30 .35 .30 .35 .30 .39 .36 .36	50 55 55 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	. 29 – 34 . 16 – 33 . 26 . 31, . 30 . 28, . 33 . 36 – 44 . 25 . 26 . 29 . 46 . 33 . 27 . 24 . 25 . 26 . 49 . 18 – 36	5 51 50 49 5 55 5 55 5 31 40 50 50 50 23 59 52	.163 .19 .24 .44 .27 .24 .33 .304 .32 .46 .33 .25 .24	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
No. 1		55		7 55	.19	5 54 5 55		. 183	1 55 4 55		49 55	.21	3

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TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	192	9	193	4	193	5	T- 1	192	9	193	4	193	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr: per wk	Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Woollen Yarn and	\$		\$		\$		Firemen—Conc.	\$	-	\$	-	\$	
CLOTH—Conc. Weavers, female-Conc. No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13	.19	50 52 55 50	.33 .285 .185 .23 .19 .205 .335	59 24½ 44 50 50 50	.335 .305 .20 .215 .225 .205 .335 .37	36 29 55 44 55 50 50	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. KNITTED GOODS, INCLUDING HOSERY—	.445 .40 .48 .458 .445 .50 .37	55 50 55	.445 .36 .33 .31 .445 .42	50 85 59	.445 .36 .33 .31 .445 .42	55 85 59
Burlers, female-		50 55 44 45	.1836 .22 .20 .33 .27 .2024 .22	50 59 52½ 33 47 55 22 45	.1836 .22 .20 .285 .33 .205 .25	59 52½ 44 50 45 38 45	Carders, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.315 .27 .33 .32 .25 .225	491 55 52 50 55 55	.315 .30 .30 .25–31 .25 .225 .25–.31	45 55 52 55 55 55 55	.35 .30 .30 .2531 .25 .225 .2531	45 55 52 55 55 55 55 55
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.2023 .31 .33 .308	55 50 50 44 44 50 50	.17 .205 .2022 .2026 .2633 .30 .28 .223 .185 .20	55 49½ 50 50 44 44 50 23 59 55	.17 .21 .22 .2228 .2633 .355 .28 .24 .205	55 49½ 50 50 44 44 50 41 59 45	No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 17.	. 28 . 36 . 35 . 33 . 40 . 455 . 275 . 23 33 . 29 32	50 50 45 50 50 55 55 55 50 44	.2427 .335 .33 .2330 .33 .44 .24 .2030 .2832	54 55 49½ 55 50 49½ 55 55 50 50 4,4	.2427 .325 .33 .30 .33 .44 .2030 .3032	55 49\frac{1}{55} 55 50 49\frac{1}{2} 55 54 50 44
No. 14 No. 15 No. 15	.30 .2550 .35 .25 .36 .40 .30 .35 .4045 .2832 .332 .332 .3050 .30	55 50 50 50 52 44 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.30 .36 .2028 .30 .25 .20 .36 .367 .225 .4045 .2430 .34 .332 .2436 .22	55 49½ 51 40 50 59 50 55 44 44 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 50	.30 .36 .26 .32 .25 .30 .36 .2840 .22545 .2831 .34 .30 .28 .2636	55 49½ 51 50 45 29½ 50 55 44 44 50 45 50 62 50 59	No. 19. Spinners, male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4† No. 5. No. 6† No. 7. No. 8† No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	.36 .375 .32 .36 .30 .45 .20– 30 .26 .38 .38 .27– 3c .40	49 ¹ 55 55 50 50 50 45 50 45 50 45	.375 .34 .34 .34 .32 .23 .29 .24 .24 .345 .33 .265 .33 .54	45 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 5	.36 .40 .36 .405 .24 .32 .23 .325 .20 .1930 .33 .33 .30 .33	444-50 455555555555555555555555555555555
Dye-house men No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	.327 .30 .30 .30 .3033 .332 .364 .32 .30	55 52½ 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.22	55 55 55 50 50 50 50 22 50 59 52 ¹ / ₂ 55	.25 .327 .25 .30 .25 .36 .3032 .3350 .27 .3246 .22 .20	55 55 28½ 50 45 55 50 49 50 59 52½ 45	No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19† No. 20† No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 Winders, female— No. 1 No. 2	.455	55 55 50 49½ 44 50 55	.42 .25 .30 .275 .295 .41 .45 .40 .32 .41	55 55 50 44 44 44 44 50 57 50 55	.35 .25 .30 .275 .295 .42 .45 .40 .32 .41	48 54 50 32 44 44 50 44 50 55
Engineers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.545 .76 .60 .68 .535 .495 .4077	55 55 50 50 56 77 50	.59 .76 .60 .72 .535 .45 .3267 .595	51 55 50 50 56 56	.59 .73 .60 .72 .585 .45 .3267 .595	51 55 50 50 56 56 56 50 84	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12	.1828 .15 .29 .35 .17 .2538	49 55 55 55 55 50 50 44	.32 .24 .1825 .20 .23 .22 .185 .22	55 521 45 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	285 .25 .21 .23 .20 .30	55 52½ 30 55 55 55 52 55 25- 40 44 49½
Firemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 TEemale *Male,	.35 .35 .325 .50 .395	55 66 80 55 50 57	.235	60 65 56	.25 .40 .325 .446	54 70 60 55 56 57	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	.21 .325 .295	45 49½ 50 45 49½	.22 .29 .23 .23 .18 .315 .29	55 42 491 50 55 45 491 491	.22 .27 .26 .23 .18 .32 .28	55 50 49½ 50 55 45 39 49½

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929		1934		1935		Industry	1929)	1934	Ŀ	193	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
KNITTED GOODS, INCLUDING HOSIERY—Continued Winders, female-Conc. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 28. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30.	\$.285 .28 .23 .19 .23 .2433	50 491 521 491 50	. 26 . 24 . 29 . 18 . 22 . 27 . 24 . 34	50 491 491 522 491 50 50 30 50	. 20 . 24 . 24 . 19 . 22 . 27 . 26 . 30 . 22	50 49: 49: 52: 49: 50 50 31 50	Knitters, female— Conc. No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30	\$.22 .22 .30 .27 .24- 35 .34 .345 .275	55 50 50 49 ¹ 49 ¹ 2 44 45 44	\$.215 .22 .28 .26 .22-30 .1933 .30 .34 .29 .26	55 50 50 41 50 54 44 44 48 44	\$.215 .22 .23 .275 .26 .31 .30 .35 .31 .295	50 50 44 50 51 44 44 48
No. 31 No. 32 No. 33 No. 34 No. 35 No. 36 No. 37 No. 38	.285	49½ 44 45 49½ 46½	. 22 . 265 . 28 . 285 . 26 . 28 . 22 . 205 . 295	49 ³ 44 48 44 49 ¹ 46 ¹ 46 ²	. 255 . 29 . 285 . 27 . 28 . 22 . 225 . 295	38! 44 48 48 49! 44 46!	Fixers, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.3250 65‡ .60 .70 475 .52 .455 .4572	55 52½ 50 49⅓ 55 50 55	. 25 42 . 55 . 50 . 645 . 45 . 415 . 41	55 52½ 50 49½ 55 50 55	.3042 .55 .50 .645 .38 .415 .41	52½ 50 49½ 55 50 55 55
Knitters, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	. 225 . 80 . 30 . 29 51 . 23 25 . 82 - 1 . 10 . 18	50 49 55 55 55 55	.25 .245 .28 .435 .445 .35 .2025 .325 .4858	55 52½ 55 49¾ 47 55 55 55 55 55	.25 .245 .28 .3050 .435 .35 .2025 .40 .4858	55 49! 47 55 55 55 55 52 50	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17	.91 .325 	50 49 49 49 49 49 49	.70 .31 .60 .55 .4591 81 .92 .60 .57	50 52½ 50 50 55 49½ 44 49½ 44	.70 .31 .60 .55 .4591 .92 .60 .57	49½ 44 49⅓ 44
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	.74	50 50 49½ 45 55	.2540 .3559 .35 .32 .25 .53 .3951 .455 .36	50 50 49½ 49½ 49 45 55 55 49½ 50	.2435 .3559 .355 .36 .30 .55 .40 .53 .36	50 50 49 49 44 45 49 55 49 50	Cutters, female— No. 1* No. 2* No. 3* No. 4 No. 5* No. 6 No. 7* No. 8	.2436 .23 .2033 .235 	49½ 55 49 	.2230 .25 .325 .255 .385 .185 .32 .1625	45 55 39 55 55 55 41- 45	.2230 .25 .30 .255 .385 .185 .32 .1729	45 55 35 55 55 55 49 30- 50
No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30	.2885 .31 .22 .30 .27 .2548	50 49½ 50 55 50 50 50	.47 .465 .425 .2428 .21 .33 .27 .2436 .34 .2339	55 49½ 50 50 55 50 50 44 20– 32	.4649 .45 .355 .28 .21 .32 .31 .2436 .385 .2740	55 49½ 53 50 54 50 50 44 22– 51	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	.25	45 49½ 49½ 55 50	.33 .27 .2631 .29 .25 .24 .24 .22 .30 .32	49½ 49½ 49¼ 49¼ 49¼ 50 50	.30 .30 .2133 .33 .25 .24 .24 .23 .22 .28	49\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
No. 31 No. 32 No. 33 No. 34 No. 35 No. 36 No. 37	.42 .2042 .23 .68 .515	44 44 46½ 49½	.52 .40 .3040 .23 .25 .40 .30	48 38 49½ 44 44 32 46½ 45	.415 .40 .3040 .23 .295 .42 .30	48 51 ² / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂ 44 44 48 46 ² / ₂	No. 18 No. 19* No. 20 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 29	.29 .325 .28	45 49½ 49 46½	.24 .22 .285 .30 .23 .28 .29 .2024 .36 .32	50 33 44 44 50 24 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 48 46 ¹ / ₂	.26 .27 .285 .30 .26 .28 .29 .1824 .31	50 47½ 44 44 44 48 49¼ 48 46¼
NO. 2 NO. 3 NO. 4 NO. 5 NO. 6 NO. 7 NO. 8 NO. 9 NO. 10 NO. 11 NO. 12 NO. 12 NO. 12 NO. 13 NO. 14		49½ 45 50 50 45	.21 .18 .235 .205 .285 .18 .185 .2035 .28 .24 .37 .24	52½ 43 55 55 54 49½ 55 50 55 45	.21 .18 .245 .24 .245 .23 .185 .31 .235 .24 .345 .24	52, 44 55 55 51 494 55 50 55 45	Pressers, male— No. 1† No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8† No. 9 No. 10	.1623 .265 .215 .3755 .55 .50 .2330 .365 .53	49 55 50 45 49 49 49 49 49 49	.34 .1525 .34 .40 .40 .32 .42 .475 .24 .42 .355	$49\frac{1}{2}$ $49\frac{1}{2}$ 32	.1522 .295 .40 .40 .32 .515 .445 .28 .42	55 38 49 461 461 491 491 30
No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	.32 .285 .30	525	.28 .335 .20 .22 .22- 25 .27	50 52!	.40 .325 .20 .22 .25 - 28 .24	50 52	No. 11 No. 12† No. 13† No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	.45		.27	44 44 49 61 41 ¹ / ₂ 48 44	.43 .285 .25 .405 .27 .47 .50	5 44 44 57 19 48

†Female. *Male 10330—4½

Table X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

							D						
Industry	192) ~	193	4	193	5	Industry	192	9	193	4	1935	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
KNITTED GOODS, INCLUDING HOSERY —Continued	\$		\$		\$		Menders, female-Conc. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	8		\$.22 .22	45 49;	\$.24 .22	50 49½
Pressers, male—Conc. No. 18. No. 19†. No. 20. No. 21.	.30	491	.35 .24 .27	49 ¹ / ₄ 49 ¹ / ₂ 50	.35 .24 .28	49½ 49½ 50	No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	í	45 45 49½	.29 .30 .30 .33 .33	48 50 44 45 49½	.29 .305 .30 .315	48 42½ 44 45
No. 22	.385	44	.40 .275	49½	.40 .275	491	No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	.21	521	.355 .20 .22 .25	54 50 52½ 50	.295 .22 .25 .24	56 50 52 1 50
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.22 .1530 .20 .185 .1833	49} 55 52 55 55	.25 .1629 .18 .205 .25	45 55 52 55 49	.27 .1530 .18 .225	45 55 52 55 49	No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	.32	50 49½ 	.24 .26 .24 .26 .22	49½ 49½ 50 38 49½	.24 .30 .24 .225 .22	49½ 49½ 50 47½ 49½
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.21	55 50 50	.235 .20 .215 .2129 .22 .2032	55 55 33 48½ 44 27-	.235 .20 .23 .245 .2029 .2030	55 55 37 48½ 44 35–	Loopers, female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	.33	50 55	.24 .185 .275 .26 .2124	52½ 55 49½ 52 44-	.30 .24 .30 .23 .245	52½ 55 49½ 52 50
No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	.33	50	.285 .325 .28 .335 .2731	40 49½ 45 49½ 40 45	.275 .385 .29 .30	50 49½ 45 49½ 44 45	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.		55 45 49½	.26 .32 .275 .30 .2830	48 49½ 50 55 45 49½	. 27 . 295 . 275 . 28	49 1 43 55 45
No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 22.	.35		.28 .32 .24 .24 .22 .24 .1830	49½ 47 49½ 49½ 49¼ 50	.31 .315 .24 .32 .22 .22 .24 .1828	51 41 49½ 49½ 49¼ 50	No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	.285 .30 .30	44 52½ 50 49½	.34 .20 .23 .225 .30 .40 .26	54 50 52½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 50	.415 .20 .23 .225 .365 .32 .28	46 50 52½ 49½ 49½ 49½ 50
No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30.	.27 .2434 .29 .25 .315	49½ 49½	.2332 .2025 .20 .30 .245	50 50 50 40 28½ 31	.29 .2351 .2125 .17 .31 .27	50 50 50 39 40½ 29	No. 18	.33 .40	49½ 45	.285 .355	38 48 49½ 55	.285 .375	48 49 1 55
No. 31 No. 32 No. 33 No. 34 No. 35 No. 36 No. 37 No. 37	.37	48 49 3	.285 .30 .29 .285 .2025 .305 .355 .26 .275	44 17 28 44	.285 .32 .29 .285 .1825 .305 .305 .26 .275	44 36 48 44 49 ¹ / ₂ 44 36 48 44	No. 3	.30 .535 .39 	49½ 45 55 52½ 50 50	.265 .45 .40 .40 .315 .22 .28 .2434	49½ 45 55 54 45 50 52½ 49½ 50	.275 .52 .37 .47 .32 .22 .32 .2434	49½ 45 41 51 48 50 52½ 49½ 50
No. 39	.475	46½ 49½ 55	.225 .30	44 46½ 45 55	.275 .30	44 46½ 45 55	No. 14† No. 15. No. 16.	.525 .335 .555	49½ 49½ 45	.34 .42 .34 .33 .43	50 52 36 48 50	.36 .30 .40 .375 .375 .39	50 55 37 48 40
No. 4	.2441 .30 .2240 .22	50 45 44 55	.22 .2034 .28 .35 .22	40 45 44 55	.27 .2030 .37 .315 .22	40- 45 45 44 55	Inspectors and examiners, female— No. 1	.16 .235 .46*	55 55 52½	.15 .224 .3845 .22	55 55 52½ 55	.165 .245 .3845 .22	55 55 52½ 55
No. 8	.265 .28 2330 .26 .22 .20 .31	52½ 50 49½ 50 50 50 49½		49½ 52½ 49½ 50 50 50 48 50	. 24 . 23 24 36 . 28 . 26 . 25 . 20 . 24 . 31	49½ 52½ 49½ 49½ 50 50 49½ 33½	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	2739	55 55 49½	.22 .27 .25 .25 .2327 .15 .37 .27 .26	49½ 39 55 52 55 28¾ 49 49½	.25 .23 .25 .23 .23 .30 .27 .26	49½ 36 49 52 55 49½ 44 49½ 45
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6		55 55 55 	.22 .22 .185 .17 2329 .22	55 49½ 55 55 55 55 52 49½	.25 .22 .15 .185 2429 .25	55 49½ 49 55 55 52 49½	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 19 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 23	.30 .285 .23 .28 	49½ 44 52½ 50 49½ 49¼	.27 .265 .29 .20 .19 .26 .28 .24	49½ 49½ 50 52½ 49½ 49¼ 49¼	.255 .25 .20 .19 .25 .305 .27	55 45 50 52 49 49 49 49 49 49
No. 9	.35	493	.315		.23	50 49}	No. 24			. 24	50	.24	50 50

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

	1929		1934		1935	-		1929		1934		1935	===
Industry and Occupation	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	per	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
								\$		\$		\$	
KNITTED GOODS, INCLUDING HOSIERY —Concluded Inspectors and Examiners, female-Conc. No. 28	\$.2636	50	.2738	50	Engineers—Conc. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.	.50 .56 .455	54½ 49½ 66	.45 .56 .605 .667	48 50 49½ 48 50	.45 .56 .605 .667	48 50 49½ 48 50
No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30. No. 31.	.33 .265 .20 .225	49½	.30 .285 .285 .27 .18	30 49½ 44 48 44	.31 .305 .285 .26 .25	42½ 36 44 48 44	Firemen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	.41 .315 .34 .30 .367 .45	77 60 52 77 78 55	.40 .315 .31 .30 .305	72 60 52 77 80 55	.40 .315 .31 .30 .305 .2030	60 60 52 77 79 49
Duehouse men — No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 18	.36 .40 .38 .4048 .2458 .3044	55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.2240	55 55 50 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 45 55 ¹ / ₂ 21 52 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	25 .2530 .25 .18 .25 .2836 .40 .355 .30 .34 .2747 .40 .40 .325 .25 .2240 .2028	52	No. 21	.27 .45 .40 .364 .4045 .50 .344 .40	55 60 50 60 49½ 55 71	. 245 . 382 . 355 . 275 . 50 . 38 . 422 . 52 . 35 – 44 . 40 . 35 . 40 . 45	55 56 60 80 56 49 50 55 65 50 66	245 382 355 50 50 38 422 52 52 40 40 40 40 340 40 40 440 440 440 440 4	55 50 60 65 55 49 50 58 48 50 66
No. 19	.40 .36 .4050 .36 .3033	45 49 49 50 50 50 49	.3038 .34 .30	5 48 55 49½ 50 50	.375 .335 .30 .3042 .34 .30	48 48 49 50 50	SHIRTS § Cutters, male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3† No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.		50 50 1 50	.23 .40 .157	46 50 50 1 53	.23 .46 .156	4 46½ 50 45 2 53¾ 4 45
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12.		52 55 55 4 50 49 50 50 50	32 .17: .31 .202: .323: .45 .35 .34 .27 .36	52 55 58 55 56 50 49 49 55 50 49 50	32 .178 .48 .2028 .3040 .35 .35 .34 .298 .38 .39	52 55 45 55 55 50 49 49 55	No. 7.	25 .20 .24 .25 .184	52 6 46 5 49 2 50 3 50 49	.61 .21 .20 .22 .26 .18-3 .27	4 44 1 52 46 50 7 40 4 53 5 40	.61 .21 .20 .22 .28 .143 .24	1 52 46½ 50 40 4 50 4 45
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24		52 50 49 50		7 53 52 50 49 50 50 50 50 48 5 48	.32 .27 .44 .45 .40 .34 .243 .50	50 52 50 49 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	Examiners, female— 12 No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 Pressers, female— No. 1 No. 1	.18 .16 .22 .213 .32 .31	4 46 50 50 50 50 3 49 8 44 31 52	12 .20 .28 .25	46 44 44 42 50 75 40 73 44	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} \frac{1}{2} & .20 \\ .23 \\ .23 \\ .24 \\ .24 \\ .25 \\ .28 \\ .$	0 46\\ 44\\ 12 50\\ 14 45\\ 73 44\\ 31 52
No. 25. No. 26. Engineers — No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.		5 50 2 72 75 55 9 52	12 .30 .30 2 .42 5 .32 .40	05 49 50 50 2 72 55 55 5 52	30 30 30 31 32 32 32 32	5 49 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5* No. 6. No. 7.		15 49 24 50 12 50 33 53	.20 .20 .4 .4 .183	2 50 53 45 1 50 33 50 0 40	.25 .25 .39 .183	2 50 79 45 98 45 34 53 57 40
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11		5 56 0 50 9 49 0 50 0 66 37 60	5 .51 0 .45 0 .70 0 .51 0 .51 0 .41 0 .51	1 55 5 60 9 49 0 49 1 55 5 60 0 49	5 .51 0 .45 0 .39 0 .65 0 .51 0 .45 0 .51 0 .45	4: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6:	female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 Shippers, male— No. 1		7 46 26 56 0‡ 43 27 53	$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{2} \\ 0 \\ 1\frac{1}{4} \end{bmatrix}$.18	7 41 3 51 24 51	$\begin{bmatrix} 3\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} .2 \\ .2 \\ .203 \\ .2 \end{bmatrix}$	2 46 1 3 50 23 53 1 08 52 46 1
No. 12		8 51 0 56 8 41 5 5	0 .5	42 55 5 56 3 49 0 5	2½ .33 0 .55 9½ .43	52 5 5 5 4 5 5 5 5	2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6	.25-	65 4 40 5 0 4	9 0 0 9 1 .37	$\begin{array}{c c} 0 & 5 \\ 41 & 4 \end{array}$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} .375$	2 50° 41 41 33 45 41 44

[§] Work shirts included under "Men's Work Clothing." *Male.

Industry	19:	29	19	34	19	35	Industry	192	9	19	34	193	35
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hr per wk	per	per	s and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hr
READY-MADE CLOTHING	\$		\$		\$		READY-MADE CLOTHING—Cont.	\$		\$		\$	
A—Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats	3						A-Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats						
Basters, female— No. 1. No. 2*	23.50 35.00	44 44	17.00 22.50	44	19.50 18.00	- 44	-Continued Cutters, male-Conc. No. 17.			30.00	433	31.75	493
No. 3* No. 4 No. 5*			33.00 14.25 17.00 17.75	44 44 45½		423	INO. 18	39.50 40.00 34.00	44 44 S	37.25 38.75 21.00 21.50	44 44 8 461	38.75 38.75 14.75	437 44 44 30
No. 6 No. 7			20.50 13.25 12.00 15.25	43½	12 25.	394 - 44	Examiners male-			30.00	44	20.75 35.00	48
No. 8 No. 9	10.00-	52	10.00	47½ 50	17.50 11.00 11.75 14.50	47½ 48	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3† No. 4†			15.50 11.00 11.75-	44 46 ¹ 44	15.50 11.00 10.50-	32 46½ 44
No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	15.00	433	15.00 13.25	44 7433	15.00 12.75- 15.75	44 433	No. 7	30.00	44	13.50 22.75 22.00 30.00	44 44 44	13.50 19.00 22.00 28.00	44 44 44
No. 13	20.00	44 44 44	12.50 14.00- 24.00 25.00-	44	12.50 14.00- 22.00 25.00-	44 44 44	No. 8	30.00 25.00- 34.00	43 ³ / ₄	24.50 15.00- 25.00	433	26.00 15.00- 25.00	433
No. 15	14.00- 18.00	44	36.00 7.00- 11.50	S	36.00 10.50- 11.75	32- 36	No. 1			15.50 14.00 9.75	44 44 41	9.25	37
Bushellers and tailors, male— No. 1			20.00-	44	25.00	44	No. 5			10.75 13.00- 16.50	49 44	12.25 13.75 14.25- 15.75	39 44 44
No. 2. No. 3.			25.00 37.00 25.00	*55 ·44	31.25 25.00	44 43 42	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.		52	10.75 7.75 7.00- 12.00	49 30 50	11.75 11.75 13.50	48 39 48
No. 6	30.00	433	23.50 25.00 24.50 23.00	47½ 43¾ 44	35.00 28.00 24.50 23.00	44 47½ 43¾	No. 9	13.50 20.25 18.50	44 433 44	13.00 14.25 15.50	44 433 44	13.00 14.50 15.50	44 43 ³ 44
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	25.00 35.00	44 433	24.00 18.75 19.50-	4433	28.00 23.00 19.50-	44 44 433 44	No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	16.00 22.00	44 44 44 44	14.00 18.00 17.00 11.00	S 44 44 S	16.00 18.00 17.00	44 44 44
No. 11. No. 12.	33.00	433	27.50 25.00 19.00	433 S	27.50 30.00 14.25	433 35	General hand sewers, female—		77	11.00	0	14.00	35½
Button sewers, female— No. 1	20.00-	44	13.00-	44	12.50-	44	No. 1	35.00	44	11.00 12.50 26.00	44 44 44	15.25 12.50 24.00	44 44
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4			22.00 12.50 19.50 5.75	744 36 19	18.00 12.50 14.75	44 40	No. 5* No. 6. No. 7.		52	7.50 8 25 10.00 6.00-	26 321 471 50	13.50 16.45 11.50 9.00	48 48 471 48
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.			10.00 12 00 12 00-	47½ 50 44	11.75 11.00 11.50 12.00	48 47 ¹ 48 44	No. 8*	38.00	52 44	8 00 35.00 12.00-	50 44	33.50 12.00-	48 44
No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	22.00	43 2 44	16.00 14.00 14.50 20.00-	433 S	14.50 18.50	433	No. 10. No. 11. No. 12* No. 13.	17.00 30.00 30.00	44 44 44	16.00 12.50 12.50 24.50	44 S S		44 44 44
No. 11		44	27.00 9.00- 14.00	44 S	18.00- 24.00 12.00	321		20.25	433	14.75 10.50	43 ³ / _S	15.25	431 36
Cutters, male— No. 1. No. 2.			35.00 35.00	44		44	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3		14	36.00 35.25	44 44 44	36.00	44 44 36‡
No. 4 No. 5			22.00 31.75 37.00	44 44 44	22.00 29.50	44 44 44 44	No. 5. No. 6.	25.00 4	52	39.75 20 00 21.00	51 50 S	37.50 24.00 35.00	44 48 44
No. 7			35.00 21.00 24.00	44 44 46]	35.00 29.00 24.00	44 42 461	No. 8. No. 9			48.00 35 00	44	48.00 38.00	44 44 44
No. 11 No. 12		2	15.00	49 473 49 49	28.25 25.25 28.25	44 39 48 48	No. 10			20.00	44	22.00	44
No. 14	35.00 34.00	52 2	20.00- 30.00- 31.25	50 44	22.00- 30.00 33.25	48	No. 2			29.00		29.00	44 44
No. 16 TFemale.	25.00 8	50 2	26.00			44 54	No. 3ctually worked not repo		•-	18.00- 25.00	14	18.00- 25.00	44

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

I ROLL													
To ducations	1929		1934		1935		Industry	1929)	1934		1935	<u> </u>
Industry and Occupation	per	Hrs per wk.	per	Hrs per wk.	per	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	per	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
READY-MADE	\$		\$		\$		Sleeve makers, male—No. 1	\$		\$ 19.50	44	\$ 15.50-	44
CLOTHING—Cont. A—MEN'S AND BOYS'							No. 2			15.50	44	26.00 14.00	401
SUITS AND OVERCOATS —Concluded							No. 3			29.50 18.00 5.00	56 44 24	22.25 14.50 11.75	44 44 48
Pressers, male—Conc.			25.50	40	28.00	34	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7		52	10.00	50 47½	18.00 13.25	48 47½
No. 4 No. 5	1		18.75- 22.75 29.50	44	19.75- 23.50 26.50	44	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10			12.50 26.50 20.00	S 44 44	15.00 26.50 20.00	44 44 44
No. 6 No. 7			13.00	22	15.75- 24.50	39- 48	Trimmers male-						
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10		52	22.50 12.50 25.00	47½ 50 44	22.75 16.75 25.00	47 48 44	No. 1		44	31.00 32.00 32.00	44 44 44	31.00 32.00 31.00	44 44 44
No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	34.50 37.00	44 433 44	24.50 35.00	43 ³ 44	25.50 35.00	43 ³ 44	DT- A	ł		26.00 21.25	513 44	22.75	44
No. 13 No. 14	27.50 30.00- 40.00	44	27.50 27.50- 45.00	S 44	30.00 27.50- 45.00	44	No. 5 No. 6	23.00-	52	25.00 19.50	50	18.00	48
No. 15		44	10.00- 19.00	S	12.50- 22.25	31- 36	No. 8 No. 9			10.00	473	24.50 20.75 27.75	47½ 36⅓ 44
Sewing machine operators, male—	-						No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	28.50	44	21.00	44 44 43 ³	21.00 26.00	44 43¾
No. 1	1	44	17.50° 32.00		17.00- 31.00		No. 13 No. 14	27.00	44 44	22.00 30.25	44	23.00 30.25	44
No. 2 No. 3			22.00 20.00- 32.00	44	22 00 22.00- 30.00	44	Underpressers, male—						
No. 4 No. 5			24.50 16.25	49	23.75 20.00-	44	No. 1	30.00		16.00- 22.00 26.50	44	15.00- 19.00 10.75	
No. 6 No. 7	38 75	43	20.50 14.00 23.75	43	27.75 20.00 25.00	47	No. 4			. 21.00	44 44	15.00 18.00	38 1 44
No. 8 No. 9	22.50	44	20.00 22.00	44	22.00 17.00-	44	No. 5			19.50	44 49 32	22.50 13.75 17.50	44
No. 10 No. 11	24.00		30.00 24.75 22.25	44	28.00 22.75 21.75	44	No. 8 No. 9			11.50	47	16.50 16.75	47½ 39
No. 12	29.00	44	20.00	S	16.00	37	No. 10				50 44	15.00 24.00 29.00	- 44
Sewing machine oper ators, female— No. 1	21 00	44	16.00	44	18.00	44	No. 12 No. 13	. 27.50) 44	24.00 17.50	44	24.00 23.00	44
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4			15.00	44	15.00	44 44 44	No. 14	. 27.50	44	17.00	44	20.00	44
			12.00		12.50- 20.00 10.75	46	CLOTHING-						
No. 5 No. 6			15.00		18.50	1				. 15.00 17.00	45 49	15.00 17.00) 48
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9			6.00	24	8.75	40	No. 3			22.00 25.00 16.00	47 55 50	25.00	50
No. 10		1	10.00		14.00 19.00		No. 1			15.00 15.50	50 49	17.50 15.25	50
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13			. 14.50) 44	16.00 14.25	44	- 1 Tion pressure			21.50 17.50 22.00	- 46		
No. 14	24.00)	22.00)	22.00)	No. 10 No. 11			23.00 22.00	49	23.0	0 49 48
No. 15	20 00) 43	15.25	6 48 9 S	15.25 12.50	43	No. 12			20.00	50	18.0	0 50
No. 17 No. 18	22.50 14.00 20.00)- 44)- S		- 2	8- No. 15 6 No. 16	35.0		28.00 4 23.75	55	30.0	0 50 5 44
No. 19			10 0		63 10.25		8 No. 17 No. 18	37.0			40	30.5	0 44 0 44
Shapers, male— No. 1 No. 2	39.0	- 1	32.0	0 4	4 24.7	5 3	8½ No. 21	34.0	0 4	4 30.00) 44	30.0	0 44 48
No. 3 No. 4			29.2	5 43	3 28.00 4 22.5	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$	No. 22			25.00 21.00 22.00) 4	20.0	0 40
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	30.2			0 4	31 22.2 32.0	5 4 0- 4	33 No. 25 No. 26	35.0	00 4	4 30.00 25.00) 4	4 32.5 4 25.0	0 44
No. 8			44.0	0 4	4 44.0	0 4	No. 27	40.		29.78 27.5 14 28.7	0 4	4 27.5 4 28.7	50 44 75 44
No. 9 No. 10	30.0	0 4	$\begin{array}{c c} & 17.0 \\ 4 & 16.5 \end{array}$		4 21.0		No. 30			23.7	5 4		75 44

^{**1933.} S—Short time; hours actually worked not reported.

Industry	192	9	193	34	193	35		Industria	192	29	193	4	193	35
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hr. per wk	r	Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
READY-MADE	\$		\$		\$		E	xaminers, female—	\$		\$		\$	
CLOTHING—Cont. B. Men's Work CLOTHING—Conc. Pressers, male— No. 1			11.25	50	13.75	50		No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8			8.00 6.50 7.00 4.50 5.00	45 43 S S S	10.00 7.00 10.00 8.25 4.75 11.00	45 47½ 46½ 38⅓ 31 44
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	18.00	44	10.00 8.55 18.75 20.00 18.00 8.00	S 45 49 46½ 49 50	14.75 8.75 21.25 20.00 18.00 9.25	47½ 44 49 46½ 49 50	1 2	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	14.00 15.00-	44 44	14.00 10.75 12.00 10.00 10.00- 15.00 10.00	44 44 54 44 44 36	14.00 8.50 10.75 11.00 13.00- 16.00 16.00	39 51 44 44 50
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17	25.00	44	18.00 18.00 13.00 15.00 22.00 12.00 9.50 16.00 15.00 17.75	55 55 52½ 44 44 54 35 44 44 44	20.00 18.00 13.00 15.00 22.00 12.50 8.75 16.00 15.00 15.00 16.50	55 48 52½ 44 44 54 34 44 44 44 44	S	hippers, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	25.00		20.00 19.00 21.00 13.75 25.00 15.00 16.00 16.25 22.00	45 47½ 47½ 55 49 50 55 44 52½	20.00 20.00 21.00 13.75 25.00 16.00 16.25 22.00 25.00	45 47½ 47½ 50 49 50 55 44 52½
Pressers, female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	16.00	44	11.50 10.00 6.50 11.75 25.50 13.50	45 54½ 40 44 48 44	12.50 7.50 9.00 12.50 18.00 14.00	45 41 32 40 48 44		No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	35.00	44 44 44	24.00 15.00 12.50 15.00 12.00 20.00 22.00	44 40 44 44 44 44	24 .00 20 .00 10 .00 15 .00 15 .00 20 .00 22 .00	44 48 40 44 44 44 44
Sewing machine operators, female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.			9.50 9.50	45	10.75	45		C—Women's and Children's Coats and Suits						
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.			8.50- 13.00 9.50 6.50-	44 39- 54 45 34-	9.50 10.50 10.75 7.50	44 47½ 45 41]	tters, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	35.00	44	31.00 55.00 31.00 18.00-	‡ 44 48 44 44	31.00 55.00 32.00	‡ 44 48 44
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8 No. 9			11.50 8.75 7.50 9.75 12.00	53 50 45 49 55	9.00 8.00 10.50	50 38 49	Fir	No. 5 No. 6 nishers, female—			40.00 30.50 29.00	44 44	20.00- 28.50 34.25 26.50	44 44 44
No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	12.50	44	10.00 9.00 9.00 9.25 7.75	46½ 46½ 49 50	9.00 9.50 8.00– 11.50 9.25	50 46½ 49 50 38½		No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	15.00 20.00	44 441	12.50 15.00 13.50	44 48 48 44 40 44	18.00 19.50 12.00 12.50 15.00 14.00	55 36½ 40 44 44¼ 44¼
No. 16. No. 17. No. 18	14.00- 24.00	44	13.50 12.00 9.75- 13.75 10.50	44 55 40– 44 40	13.00 10.00 10.25- 13.50 12.00	55 40 44	Pre	vo. 1	30.00	44	20.00 35.00 42.00	44 46 3 55	14.00 30.00 33.00 28.25	44 55 41 1 44
No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23.	10.05		7.25- 8.00 11.00 13.00 15.50	50 52½ 44 44 44	8.25- 12.50 11.00 13.00 15.50	50- 64 52½ 44 44	N Seu	ving machine			20.00 21.50 20.50		18.50 20.00 22.50 21.00 18.00	37 44 44 44 44
37 01			15.50	48	15.50	44	N	operators, male— Io. 1				14	30.00	55
No. 25	16.00* 11.50*	14	18.50 21.00- 26.00 10.00 11.00	48 44 44	17.50 8.25- 13.50 11.00 11.75	48 34- 38 44 44	NNN	[o. 3	13.50*	44	21.50 28.75 30.00 12.50 44.00	18 15 14 14	23.00 32.00 27.00 12.50 14.75	44 48 33 44 44
No. 30	12.50- 27.50	4	12.25 12.50- 18.00 10.75	44 44 35	12.00 12.50- 18.00 10.75	14 14 17	NNN	o. 9 o. 10.	12.50- 18.00	44	12.50- 4 15.00 4 18.00 4	4 8	14 . 25 12 . 50- 14 . 00 19 . 75	44 48 44 44
No. 32	14.25 4	4		44	16.00 4	14	N	0. 11	12.00- 18.00	14				44

^{*1930. †}Female. ‡44 hours per week includes some cases at approximately this figure. S—Short time; number of hours actually worked not reported.

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

7.1.4	1929	9	1934	1	193	5	Industry	1929)	193	1	193	5
Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages par week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages par week	Hrs per wk.
READY-MADE CLOTHING-Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Sewing machine operators, female— Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
D-Women's and Children's Dresses Cutters, male-							No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	12.00	43½	11.00 12.00 13.00 12.50	44 44 47 48	11.00 12.00 13.50 12.50-	44 43½ 47 48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3			23.00 16.50 25.00 16.00	46½ 48 46½ 49	23.00 16.25 25.00 18.00	46½ 48 46⅓ 49	No. 17Shippers, male—			13.50- 17.50	461	14.00 13.50- 18.00	46½
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	36.00 25.00	46½ 47	16.75 22.50 15.00 20.00	S 47 53 44	19.75 22.50 16.50 20.00	S 47 49 44	No. 1	28.00	46½	21.00 24.00 19.50 25.25	46½ 49 49 47	21.00 27.00 22.00 25.25	46½ 49 49 47
No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	34.00 26.00	44 46½ 	25.00 15.00 22.00 16.00 15.00 17.25 22.00	43 ³ / ₄ 44 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₃ 44 47 48	29.00 15.00 22.00 16.00 15.00 17.25 22.00	43 ³ / ₄ 44 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₄ 47 48	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	25.00 32.50	44 44	20.00 20.00 29.00 30.00 22.00 20.00	49 44 433 44 44 44 48	20.00 20.00 29.00 27.25 22.00 22.00	49 44 43 ² 40 44 48
No. 16			20.00	46½	22.00 22.00	46½	FLOUR						
Examiners, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9		44 46 ¹ / ₂ 43 ¹ / ₂ 44	11.00 13.00 14.00 20.00 17.00 12.50 14.00 10.00 15.00	46½ 44 43¾ 44 44 46¼ 43¾ 43¾	11.00 12.50 14.25 18.25 15.50 12.50 15.00 12.00 17.00	46½ 44 43¾ 40 40 44 46½ 43½ 44	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.433 .625 .508 .40	60 60 60 48 59 60	per hour .45 .60 .40 .50 .508 .30 .273 .456	60 60 66	per hour .45 .60 .40 .50 .508 .30 .50 .273 .456	60 54 60 48 59 60 60
Finishers, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	13.25	44	10.00 7.50 10.50 15.00 14.00 10.50 13.25 12.50	46½ 28 39 44 43¾ 44 46½ 46½	11.00 9.75 9.25 15.00 14.00 11.00 13.25 12.50	46½ 41½ 39 44 43¾ 34 44 46½ 46½	No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 17. No. 19.	.65	48 59 48	.525 .528 .60 .527 .75 .472 .531 .60	48 54 60 48 48 54 8	.525 ,528 .60 .527 .75 .472	48 54 60 48 48 54
No. 10			10.25 11.25 14.00	46½ 38 32½ 46½	10.75 14.50 14.00	39 43 46½	Grinders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.565 .64 .60	60 65 72	.40 .55 .525		.40 .55 .525	60 58 51
Pressers, female—		461/2	11.00 11.00 10.00 11.00- 13.00	46½ 46½ 40 47	11.00 10.00 12.25 11.00- 14.00	46! 46! 47! 47	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.42 .60 .63 .63	60 60 48 48	.36 .475 .45 .55 .55	50 66 60 48 48	.41 .475 .45 .55	50 66 60 48 48
No. 5	13.00-		10.00 14.00	40 44	12.25 15.00	50 44	Bolters	.55 .64	60 73	.55 .55	48 76	.55 .55	48 43
No. 7 No. 8' No. 9 No. 10' No. 11' No. 12 No. 13 No. 14		44	15.00 22.75 12.75 16.00 13.25 13.25 12.50 13.50	434 433 462 462 462 44 47 462 462	16.75 21.00 12.75 17.00 14.75 13.25 12.50 13.50	43 ³ / ₄₃ ³ / ₃₉ 46 ¹ / ₄₃ 44 47 46 ¹ / ₄	NO. 4. NO. 5. NO. 6. NO 7. NO. 8. NO 9. NO. 10.	.55 .42 .55 .63 .65 .45 .52	72 60 60 48 48 48 59 48 48	.475 .36 .475 .425 .55 .51 .50 .40	54 45 66 60 48 48 60 48 48	.475 .41 .475 .425 .55 .51 .50 .40	50 66
Sewing machine operators, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	12.75	46½	10.50 10.00 11.00	46½ 40 48	10.75 10.75 12.50	46½ 42 48	Purifiers— No. 1	.475 .50 .375	50 72	.40 .425 .34	56 54 45	.40 .425 .39	44 60 50
No. 5	10.00-	47	11.00- 16.00 10.00- 13.00 10.00	36- 48 44	11.00- 17.00 11.00- 14.00 14.25	47 40- 49 44	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.50 .50 .45	48 48 48	.40 .30 .425 .45 .425	45	.40 .35 .425 .45 .425	48
	15.50	44	14.55 11.50 13.25 12.50 14.00 10.50	433 36 44 461 362	14.00 11.00 13.25 12.50 14.00 11.50	434 374 44 461 461 352	Packers— No. 1	.45 .45 .50	60 66 60 60	.40 .40 .40	60 50 44 60	.40 .40 .43	60 36 54 60

^{*1930.} S-Short time; actual hours of work not reported.

Industry	1929	9	1934	1	193	5	Industry	1929	9	193	4	193	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr: per wk		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
FLOUR—Concluded	\$		\$		\$		Labourers-	\$		\$		\$	
Packers—Concluded No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.50 .407 .35 .50 .425 .45 .50	48 54 54	.40 .407 .20 .388 .40 .405 .405	48 59 60 48 48 48 48 48	.40 .407 .20 .388 .40 .405 .405	60 48 48 48 48 54 48	No. 1	.35 .35 .40 .35 .40 .372 .35 .422 .35	60 60 60 60 59 60 54 59	.30 .30 .30 .312 .35 .372 .20 .328 .35	37 59 60	.30 .30 .33 .312 .35 .372 .20 .369 .35	34 59 60
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 Shippers—	.50 .42 .50 .425	48 54 48 48	.45 .34 .375 .40	48 54 48 48	.45 .417 .375 .40	48 54 48 48	No. 3	per wk.		per wk. 13.50 21.53 21.10	48 54 56	per wk. 15.00 20.28 20.20	48 60 56
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.55 .50 .333 .40 .40 .45	60 48 60 48 59 48	.50 .40 .30 .36 .35 .40	60 48 60 48 60 48	.50 .40 .30 .36 .35 .40	60 48 60 48 60 48	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	30.00	50 50 48	21.00 22.50 24.30 19.50 24.00 20.00 21.00 20.00	60 54 48 52 48 48 48	22.00 22.50 24.30 19.50 24.00 20.00 18.00 22.00	53 60 54 48 52 48 48 48
Millwrights— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	.60 .628 .924	60 60 54 54	.55 .525 .569 .675	60 63 48 49	.55 .525 .569 .675		No. 12	29.00	48	26.50 19.00	48 48	26.50 23.00	48 48
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	.60 .667 .85 .75 .70 .80 .925 .65 .733 .738	54 48 60 59 55 48 54 54 54	.54 .625 .511 .69 .65 .65 .63 .646 .75	45 54 54 48 60 60 55 48 54 54	.60 .625 .575 .69 .65 .63 .648 .75 .444	45 54 54 48 60 60	No. 2	35.00 29.00 30.00	50 50 48	25.00 25.00 32.00 23.85 24.00 25.00 32.00 27.00 26.15 24.30 27.00	50 48 54 54 48 57 48 48 48 48 48	22.50 25.00 32.00 22.00 24.00 25.00 32.00 27.00 28.00 19.20 27.00	50 48 54 54 48 52 48 48 48 48 48
Suvepers— No. 1. No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.275 .306 .25 .40 .42 .40 .35	60 54 60 48 48 48 48 54	.25 .30 .25 .25 .319 .35 .38 .325 .325 .325 .325 .324 .324	60 54 60 60 48 48 60 48 60 48 54 54	.25 .30 .25 .25 .319 .35 .325 .325 .325 .324 .277	60 54 60 60 48 48 60 48 60 48 54	Mixers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	25.00 30.00 25.00 25.00 30.00 37.00 28.00 34.00 34.50	54 54 50 54 50 48 50 50 48	22.00 30.00 21.40 30.55 18.00 20.00 27.00 27.00 29.00 23.00 32.00 29.60 27.00 29.60 27.00 29.60 27.00	54 60 54 56 50 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 48	23.00 30.00 21.06 26.78 20.00 27.00 25.65 29.00 23.00 23.00 29.60 27.00 26.90	54 60 60 56 50 54 54 52 52 48 47 48
Stationary engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. Firemen—	.45 .45 .445 .55 .566 .822 .75 .625 1.000 .681	72 70 56 56 60 54 54 56 54 48	.40 .36 .348 .585 .50 .534 .75 .556 .429 .867	56 84 56 48 48 54 48 54 48 54 48	.40 .41 .406 .585 .50 .534 .75 .629 .429 .867	56 72 48 48 48 54 48 54 48 54 48	Bench workers— NO. 1 NO. 2 NO. 3 NO. 4 NO. 5 NO. 6 NO. 6 NO. 7 NO. 8 NO. 9 NO. 10 NO. 11 NO. 12	22.00 28.00 24.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 27.00 26.00 30.50 30.50 31.00	54 54 50 50 50 48 48 48 48	18.00 28 00 20.70 20.00 21.00 28.00 23.00 16.50 26.20 26.15 23.40 25.00	54 60 50 54 50 54 44 48 48 48 44 47	19.00 28.00 20.70 21.00 20.45 28.00 23.00 17.00 26.20 26.15 23.40 25.00	54 60 50 54 50 54 54 44 48 48 48 44
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.40 .355 .531 .375 .402 .55 .50	84 84 48 70 56 48 48 48	.275 .45 .34 .311 .495 .405	84 84 48 84 56 48 56 48	.495	84 87 48 72 48 48 56 48	No. 13. Oren tenders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	24.00 25.00 28.00 18.00	54 54 50 50	21.00 25.00 21.47 19.00 22.70 18.00	54 60 54 50 50 54	23.00 25.00 20.57 19.00 22.70	54 60 60 50 50

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

		1					1							
Industry	1929		1934	l I	193	5	Industry	1929)	1934	1	193	5	
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	
Bread and Cake— Concluded	\$		\$		\$		Biscuits	\$		\$		\$		
Oven tenders—Conc. No. 7	32.00 28.00 27.00 35.00 30.00 30.00 27.00 33.00 32.00 33.50	54 50 50 48 50 50 48 48 48 48	19.00 23.65 20.25 28.00 24.00 27.00 21.00 19.00 30.00 27.90 28.75	54 50 54 54 54 52 44 48 48 48	19.00 21.30 20.25 28.00 25.00 27.00 21.50 30.00 27.90 28.75	54 50 54 54 52 52 44 48 48 48	Mixers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. Oven tenders—	21.00 18.00 18.00 30.00 24.00 26.00 27.50	59 46 ³ 55 44 44 45 ¹ / ₂ 55 49 ¹ / ₂ 47 ¹ / ₂	20.40 20.00 16.00 27.00 22.00 19.50 22.35 28.00 18.00 24.80	55 463 55 45 45 45 48 52 45 491 471 471	20.40 20.00 16.00 27.00 22.00 16.74 23.65 28.00 18.00 24.80	55 46 ³ / ₄ 55 45 45 48 55 45 47 ¹ / ₂	
No. 18	33.00	48	26.00 25.00 26.90	44 47 48	26.00 25.00 26.90	44 47 48	No. 1	18.00 12.00 22.00 20.00 28.00	59 463 55 44 44	17.85 11.00 21.50 22.00 25.00	55 463 55 45 45	17.85 11.00 19.25 24.75 25.00	55 461 55 45 45	
female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	15.00	44	11.00 11.25 12.50 12.00 10.50	54 44 46 48 48	11.00 11.75 12.82 13.00 12.50	54 44 44 48 48	No. 6. No. 7 No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	23.00 20.00 25.00 27.00	45½ 55 49½ 47½	16 01 15.10 16 00 18 65 24.30	48 52 45 49 47 47	15.60 17.35 16.00 19.85 24.30	48 55 45 49 ¹ / ₂ 47 ¹ / ₂	
No. 6	10.00	56	14.00 14.00	48 47 54	14.00 14.00	48 47	Machine tenders—	18.00 21.00 29.00 20.00 35.00	59 46 ³ 55 55 44	16.50 20.00 26.00 18.00 22.50	55 46 ³ / ₄ 55 55 45	16.50 20.00 26.00 18.00 23.85	55 463 55 55 45	
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	21.00	54	30.00 17.66 16.00 15.40 19.00	54 50 50 50 54	30.00 20.00 16.00 15.90 19.00	60 60 53 50 54	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	28.00 18.00 26.25	44 45; 55	21.00 16.01 21.00 21.00	45 48 53 45	22.00 15.60 20.05 21.00	45 48 50 45	
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	27.50 15 00	56 50	17.00 15.00 25.00 15.00 16.00	54 54 52 48 48	17.00 16.50 17.50 15.00 19.20	54 52 52 48 48	Packers, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3* No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	8.40 12.00 16.00 10.00 12.65 12.50	59 46 ² 55 44 44 45 ³	8.80 10.00 13.75 12.50 12.50 13.40	55 463 55 45 45 48	8.80 10.00 12.60 12.50 12.53	55 463 45 45 48	
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	25.00 25.00 29.00	54 50 54	11.00 18.65 24.00 16.00	54 50 54 46	12.00 18.65 24.00 18.00	54 50 54 46	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	10.00	50 ² 46 ¹ / ₂	9.30 11.00 10.00	51 45 46½	11.00 11.00 11.00	50 45 46½	
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	24.00 25.00 27.00	60 50 50 48	26.00 20.00 21.00 15.00 19.50 18.00 23.00 12.00	54 48 48 48 44 48	26.00 20.00 21.00 15.00 21.00 18.50 23.00 12.50	54 52 48 48 48 44 48	Shippers	15.00 19.00 22.00 22.00 20.00 30.00	59 46 ³ / ₄ 55 44 55 49 ¹ / ₂	15.15 18.00 18.00 27.00 16.90 24.65	55 46 ³ / ₄ 55 44 46 49 ¹ / ₂	15.15 18.00 18.00 27.00 17.65 22.50	55 463 55 45 50 493	
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 Delivery employees — No. 1	26.00 29.00	50 48 48	22.00 22.30 16.00 23.00 24.45	48 48 48 47 48	22.00 22.30 20.00 23.00 24.45	48 48 48 47 48	Helpers – No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	10.00 19.00 18.00 17.60 14.00	55 44 45½ 55 49½	16.00 11.00 19.00 16.65 15.20 12.35	463 55 45 48 53 495	16.00 19.00 16.20 13.50 12.50	463 45 48 50 493	
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	24.55 <i>a</i> 32.50 <i>a</i> 24.00 25.00 31.00		18.00 <i>a</i> 22.50 <i>a</i> 18.50 24.35 21.50 15.00 20.70 21.00 22.00	54	21.00a 22.50a 20.10 24.25 22.00 15.00 20.70 22.00 22.00	54	Candy Candy makers, male— No. 1 No. 2	21.00 12.50	59 55	22.00 11.00- 15.40	55 44	22.00	55	
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	27 00a 30 95a 25 00a 24 00	50 48 44	20.40a 22.50a 18.00a 18.00a 18.00 18.00	50 48 48 44 48	22.05a 23.50a 18.00a 18.00a 18.75 18.00	50 54 50 48 44 48	No. 3	21.00 25.00 23.00 23.50 20.00 16.00-	50 55 49 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂ 49	16.10 24.75 16.20 14.00- 45.00 22.32 16.00-	45 55 49 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂	16,50 24.75 16.20 14.00- 45.00 22.32 16.00-	46}	
No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.	26.00 27.50 26.00 26.00	50 48 48 48	23.00 24.00 21.50 21.00 22.00	54 48 44 48 48	23.00 24.00 23.00 21.50a 21.00	54 48 48 48 48	No. 8	24.00 22.00 25.00	55 49 ¹ / ₂	25.00 21.25 17.65 23.40	51 49½ 47½	25 00 20.80 19.15	50 491 471	

^{*}Male. † Female. a Commission average.

Industry			1934				Industry	1929		1934		1935	
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hi
CANDY—Concluded	\$		\$		\$		C 11 . 1	\$		\$		\$	
							General butchers— No. 1			.275	50	.30	50
Thocolate dippers, female—							No. 2. No. 3.	.55	55	.34	50 55	.37 .50	50
No. 1 No. 2	9.06 20.00	59 50	11.00 16.20	55	11.55	55	No. 4	.35	40	.35	48	, 35	48
No. 3	13.00	55	11.00	55	16.50 11.55	48 55	No. 5 No. 6	.48	50	.45	50 48	.45 .39	1 50
No. 5.	15.00 16.50	44	9.90	44 465	9.90	44 46.	No. 7. No. 8.	.49	48 55	.46	48	.48	48
No. 6. No. 7.	15.35 15.00	46½ 49	16.28 15.00	46½ 46½	15.81 15.00	46½ 46½				.45	48- 55	.45	55
Packers, female-	10.00	70	10,00	102	15.00	202	No. 9 No. 10	.45	48	.30 .40	48 53	.325 .40	48
No. 1	9.00	59	7.70	55	7.70	55	No. 11	. 425	54	.33	54	.35	54
No. 2	$\frac{12.00}{12.00}$	50 55	9.75	45 55	10.00 11.55	48 55	No. 12. No. 13.	.50	50	.35	54 45	,35 ,405	54
No. 4	$14.00 \\ 15.25$	44 463	8.10 14.00	44	8.10	44	No. 14	.75	48	.50	48	.50	4
INO. D	15.81	461	17.67	$ 46\frac{1}{2} $ $ 46\frac{1}{2} $	14.00 17.67		Boners-						
No. 7	12.50	49	12.50	462	12.50	462	No. 1 No. 2	.40	45 55	.40	54 55	.40 .35	5
hippers-	10.00	20	10 77	45	477.00	40	No. 3	.50	48	.50	48	.50	4
No. 1	18.00 30.00	50 55	16.75 25.00	45 55	17.00 25.00	48 55	No. 4	.35	55	.35	48- 55	.37	5.
No. 3	22.00	461	16.00- 24.00	462	17.00- 25.00	463	No. 5 No. 6	.50	48	.55	48	.50	48
No. 4	23.27	491	21.85	461	21.85	461	No. 7	.425	48 50	.275	48 45	.325 .40	48
No. 5	20.00	49	20.00	49	20.00	49	No. 1	.40	55	.35	55	.35	4
No. 1	15.00	50	12.25	45	12.50	48	No. 2	. 45	55	.38	50	.40	5.
No. 2	15.00	491	14.40	491/2	14.40	495	No. 3 No. 4	.45 .58	55 50	.45	55 50	.45	5
No. 4	20.93 14.00	46 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂	22.32 14.00	46½ 49½	22.79 14.00	46½ 49⅓	No. 5 No. 6	.45 .25	48 44	.43	48 48-	. 45	4
No. 5 No. 6			18.00	49	18.00	49		. 20	44	.00	55	.35	5.
No. 7	14.00	49½	12.35 14.00	49½ 47½	12.50 16.50	491	Curers and cellarmen—						
No. 1	8.00	55	7.70	55	8.25	55	No. 1	.50	50	.34	50	.36	48
No. 2			7.20	44	7.20	44	INO. 3	.40	55 45	.32	55 54	.32 .30	54
No. 3. No. 4.	14.25 12.50	46 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂	$12.50 \\ 12.50$	46½ 46½	14.00 12.50	46½ 46½	No. 4 No. 5	.50 .45	55 55	.30	55 55	.35	5
MEAT PRODUCTS							No. 6	.45	50	.40	50	.40	5
	,						No. 7 No. 8	.56	50 48	.50	50 48	.52	5
No. 1	per hour		per hour .36	50	per hour		No. 9 No. 10	.48	48 55	.45 .35	48 48-	.45 .35	4 4
No. 2. No. 3.	.38	55 60	.39	55	.42	473					55		5
No. 4	. 45	55	.333 .545	60 55	.364	55 55	No. 11 No. 12	.40	48 54	. 405 . 275	48 54	.405	4
No. 5. No. 6.	.45	55	.45	55 50	.40	50	No. 13	.425 .425	48	.275	48	.30	4
No. 7	.45	48	.44	48	.44	48	No. 15		54	.385	54 54	.38	5
No. 8	• • • • • • • •		.35	48- 55	.35	48- 55	No. 16. No. 17.	.45	49 50	.395	48	.415	4
No. 9. No. 10.	.40	48	.275	48 60	.30 .325	48 54	Sausage cutters						
No. 11	.45	49	.385	48	.40	48	No. 1 No. 2	.35 .30	55 45	.35 .30	55 54	.35	5
No. 12. aughterers—	. 45	48	.35	48	.35	48	No. 3. No. 4.	.50	55 55	.38	50 55	.40	5.
No. 1	.40	55 40	.35	55 40	.37	473	No. 5	.30	50	.30	50	.30	5
110. 0	.55	50	.40	50	.40	55	No. 6 No. 7	.45	48 55	.44	48 48-	.44	4.
No. 4	.50	55 50	.50	50 50	.53	55 50	No. 8	.40	48	.385	55 48	.385	1
No. 6. No. 7.	.55	48 48	.55	48	.55	48	No. 9	.40	48	.275	48	.30	4
No. 8	.55	48	.53	48 48	.53	48	No. 10	.47	49 50	.42	48 50	.44	4
No. 9. No. 10.	.475	48	.35	50 48	.375	48	Casina makers-	.33	50	.36			
No. 11			.375	55	.375	54	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.40	55	.35	50 55	.36	43
No. 12. No. 13.	.45	48 50	.42	48 45	.44	48 48	No. 3	.30	40 55	.30	54 45	.30	5
No. 1	.35	55	.32	55	.32	473	No. 4	.52	55	.50	55	.50	5
No. 2	, 35	40	.30	54	.30	54	No. 6. No. 7.	.42	50 48	.33	50 48	.33	5
No. 4.	.48	55 48	.48	55 48	.48	55 48	No. 8	.40	55	.32	48-	.32	4
No. 5	.325	55	.32	48-	.35	48-	No. 9	.35	54	.335	55 54	.35	5.4
No. 6	.40	48	.385	55 48	.385	55 48	No. 10 No. 11	.45	48 48	.385	48	.42 .315	4
No. 7	.425	48	.30	48	.30	48	No. 12 No. 13	.40	54	.30	54	.325	54
No. 8			.45	54	.45	54		.40	49	.395			

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Tadastas	1929		1934		1935		Industree	1929		1934		1935	5
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
MEAT PRODUCTS—	\$		\$		\$		Shippers-	\$		\$		\$	
-Concluded							No. 1	.40 .367	50 60	.36 .35	50 55	.36 .35	48 47
Sausage makers, male—							No. 3 No. 4	.30 .45	60 55	.30	60 50	.30 .32	60 55
No 1	40	45	.38	50 54	.38	48 54	No. 5	.43 .45	50 48	.40	50 48	.40	50 48
No. 2	.50	55	.40	55 48-	.40	55 48-	No. 7	.35	55	.32	48- 55	.35	48-
	.35	60	.275	55	.325	55	No. 8 No. 9	.45 .46	48 48	.42 .425	48	.42 .425	48
No. 5 No. 6		50	. 405	55 50	.405		No. 10	.50	54 49	.42	54	.42	54
No. 7 No. 8	.44	48	.40	48	.40	48	No. 11	.50	50	.395	45	.405	48
Sausage makers							No. 13	.50	48	.37	48	.37	48
female— No. 1			.18	50	.20	48	Motor truck drivers— No. 1	.367	60	345		.364	
No. 2 No. 3	.30	48	.34	48 44-	.30	48	No. 2	.527 .383	55 60	.40	55 60	.42	60
No. 4			.27	48	.30	48	No. 4 No. 5	.50 .683	50 48	.48	50	.48	50
No. 5 No. 6		44	.265	48	.20	48 44	No. 6 No. 7	.48 .417	48 60	.51	48 48-	.51	48
No. 7	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48	No. 8	.35	60	.31	55 60	.416	55
Lard makers, male—							No. 9. No. 10.	.48	48	.458		.50	48
No. 1	.38	50	.40	50	.40	48 47½	No. 11	.54	50	.485	45	.46	48
No. 2 No. 3	.33	40	.33	55 54	.30	54		.53	49	.49	48	16.	48
No. 4 No. 5	.55	55 55	.30	55 55	.35	55 55	Engineers— No. 1	.535		.485		.485	
No. 6 No. 7	.42	50	.40	50	.40	50 48	No. 1	.482	56 60	.446	55	.446	
No. 8 No. 9	.39	48	.39	48	.39	48	No. 4	.50 .625	56 48	.46	56	.46	56 48
No. 10	.40	48	.35	55 48	.35	55 48	No. 6	.625 .75	48	.625	48	.69 .75	48
No. 11	.275		.262		.315		No. 8. No. 9.	.536 .675	56	.448	56	.523	
Lard makers, female-							No. 10 No. 11	.75	48	.50		.625 .525	48
No. 1	.25	55	.18	50 55	.20	47	No. 12	.60	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 3	.29	48	.28	48	.28	48	Firemen-	40		40	10	.40	50
No. 4 No. 5	.30	48	.28	44-	.30	48	No. 1	.42	55	.35		.357	
No. 6	.25	48	.23	48	.23	48	No. 3 No. 4	.583	56	.368	56	.30	50
No. 7	.32	48	.32	48	.335	48	No. 5. No. 6.	.44	48	.54 .44	48	.54	
Fertilizers-							No. 7	.45	60	.45	48	.45	48
No. 1 No. 2	.50	55	.35	55 55	.35	47 55	No. 9	.40	48 56	.44	48 56	.44	48
No. 3 No. 4	.42	50 48	.39	50	.39	50 48	No. 10 No. 11	.425		.42		.45	48
No. 5	.40	60	.275		.30	48	No. 12 No. 13	.475	48 54	.40	48	.40	48
No. 7	. .40	54 49	.34	54	.34	54 48	No. 14	.56	48	.45		.458	
No. 8 No. 9	.44	50	.385	45	.36	48	Labourers-			00	= =0	n#	50
~		1					No. 1			.22	50	.25	48
No. 1	.40		.35	55	.35	47	No. 3 No. 4	.38	50	.30		.30	54
No. 2 No. 3	40	50	.41	54 48	.41	54 48	No. 5 No. 6	.42	48 55	.42	48	.42	48
No. 4 No. 5	46	48	.446	48	.44	48	No. 7	.35	48	.33	55 4S	.33	55
No. 6		48	.44	55 48	.44	55 48	No. 8	.35	60	.25	50	40	48
No. 7 No. 8	42	5 60	.30	55 54	.35	48	No. 10	.44	48	.36	45	.36	48
210. 0	. 12.	01	,00	01	.00	01	BREWERY PRODUCTS						
Packers-	9.5	55	.40	5.5	40	55	Wash-house men-	per wk 20 00	. 47	per wk 20.00	. 44	per wk 20.00	
No. 1	54	55	.44	50	.42	50	No. 1	22.40	56	20 90	55	20.90	55
No. 3 No. 4	42	5 55 5 55	.44	48		48	No. 4	31.50	60 70	22.80 18.00	60 45	22.80 18.00	45
No. 5	40		.40		.40		No. 6	18.00	55 60	15.40 18.00	50	17.50 18.00	60
No. 5 No. 6				5 48	.40		No. 6	18.00	60		50	18.00 22.50	1

Table X.--WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	192	29	19	34	195	35	Y . 3	192	29	193	34	198	35
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hi pe wk	r Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		
BREWERY PRODUCTS	\$		\$		\$		Bottlers, other—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
-Continued Wash-house men-Con. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	29.00 21.00 24.00 24.50 30.00 30.00 20.00 24.00	48 45 60 50 50 50 50	26.10 22.00 24.00 24.50 20.00 21.60 24.00 20.25 21.50	48 45 60 50 50 48 60 45 53	26.10 24.50 24.50 24.50 24.50 24.50 26.46 25.00 21.50	48 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	24.00 30.00 17.50 22.50 26.00 30.25 29.00 25.00 29.50	60 60 50 53 53 44 48 48	20.00 15.00 24.00 15.80 19.50 23.00 30.25 29.00 25.00 29.50	50 48 60 45 53 47 44 48 48	22.50 22.50 24.30 22.50 19.50 23.00 33.00 29.00 25.00 29.50	50 50 50 50 53 47 48 48 44 48
No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.	25.00 24.75 32.60 33.00 29.50	53 55 44 44 44 48	23.00 18.90 32.60 33.00 29.50	47 44 44 44 48	23.00 19.80 32.60 33.00 29.50	47 44 44 44 44	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	33.00 24.00 30.00 26.00	55 60 48 45	30.25 30.00 26.00 27.00 26.00	55 50 50 48 45	30.25 30.00 26.00 27.00 27.50	55 50 60 48 45-
Cellarmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8	20.00 15.00 21.60 19.25 20.00 24.30 22.00 22.50	47 49½ 60 55 60 54 45 50	20.00 15.00 14.00 15.40 20.00 24.30 22.00 17.60 24.50	44 49½ 40 44 50 54 45 44 50	20.00 15.00 14.00 17.50 20.00 24.50 25.00 19.80 24.50	44 49 40 50 60 50 44 50	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	27.00 36.00 32.00 30.00 35.16 33.00 35.00	50 60 53 53 45 44 44	30.00 24.50 36.00 30.50 25.00 35.16 33.00	50 50 60 53 47 45 48	30.00 24.50 32.40 30.50 24.00 35.16 33.00 31.00 33.00	50 50 50 53 47 45 48 44 48
No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	24.50 30.00 30.00 20.00	50 60 60 50	24.50 30.00 30.00 18.00	50 60 60 45	24.50 24.50 26.46 24.50	50 50 50 50	Motor truck drivers— No. 1 No. 2	25.00 22.00	60 45	25.00 23.00	50 45	25.00 25.00	60 45- 50
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22	30.00 25.00 22.00 26.00 30.25 35.90 32.60 29.50 29.50	54 53 53 53 55 50 44 48 48	28.00 22.50 18.00 25.00 24.20 35.90 32.60 29.50 29.50	56 53 47 44 50 44 48 48	27.50 22.50 18.00 25.00 24.20 35.90 32.60 29.50 29.50	50 53 53 47 44 50 44 48 48	No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	25.00 24.00 24.50 30.00 32.50 25.00 30.00	50 60 56 60 60 53	22.50 24.00 24.00 25.00 24.50 27.00 20.00 15.00	48 60 54 57 54 60 60 53	25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 22.50 27.00 22.50 18.00	50 50 57 49 50 60 53
Kettlemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	38.50 20.00 24.30 23.00	70 60 54 45	33.00 20.00 24.30 22.00	60 50 54 45	33.00 20.00 24.50 26.00	60 60 50 45-	No. 13 No. 14 Engineers—	29.50 29.50 30.00	53 48 48 48	23.00 31.00 29.50 31.00	47 48 48 48	23.00 31.00 29.50 31.00	44 48
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	23.00 30.00 27.00 21.00 30.00 33.00 34.00	50 50 60 50 53 55	17.60 35.00 27.00 22.50 28.00 26.40	44 50 60 50 47 44	21.56 35.00 24.50 24.50 28.00 26.40	50 44 50 50 50 47 44	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	30.00 38.50 30.00 33.00 33.60 28.00 28.00	47 77 60 79 56 60 45	30.00 30.80 28.00 33.18 29.40 28.00 30.00	44 56 56 84 49 50 45	30.00 30.80 28.00 33.18 33.60 28.00 30.00	44 56 56 84 56 60 45- 50
3 ottlers, machine— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	18.00 24.75 18.00 27.00 25.80 24.50 24.50 24.50 20.00	49½ 55 60 60 50 50	30.60 18.00 15.40 18.00 24.00 19.20 25.00 24.50 22.50 30.00	48 49½ 44 50 60 48 50 50 60 60 48	18.00 20.00 18.00 25.00 24.50 24.50 26.40	44 49½ 50 60 50 50 50 50	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19.	25.00 35.00 33.60 	50 84 56 72 53 53 48 48 48 56 56		72 84 56 44 72 48 47 48 48 48 56 56	27.50 42.00 33.60 26.00 26.40 34.00 26.55 35.04 35.04 33.50 33.50	56 84 56 44 56 53 47 48 48 48 48
No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	30.00 26.00 25.00 24.75 29.00 29.00 29.00	54 53 53 55 48 48 48	29.00	45 48 53 47 44 48 48 48	22 50 23.50 22.00 19.80 31.00 29.00	50 50 53 47 44 48 44 48	No. 20	27.00	56 47 72 56 60 79	25.00 15.00 20 00 28 00 27 00 24.64	44 50 56 56	29.00 15 00 20.00 28 00 27.00 24 64	48 44 50 56 56 56
ottlers, other— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	19.25 19.25	55	19.25 14.00 15.40	44 55 40 44 45	19.25 14.00 19.25	44 55 40 55 45-	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	23 90 25 20 31.00 26.00	45	21.00 33 60 27 90 26.00	49 50 84 56 45	21.00 33.60 27.90 26.00	56 60 84 56 45- 50
No. 6 No. 7	22.50	50	22.50	50 50	22.50	50 50 50	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	27 50 30.00	56 60	27 50 33 50	56 56 67 56	33.60 27.50 33.50	56 56 67 56

TABLE X .- WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929)	1934		1935	5	Industry	1929)	1934	1	193	5
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Brewery Products	\$		\$		S		Grindermen—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
Concluded FiremenConc. No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 18 No. 19	28.00 28.00 31.00 32.00 28.50	53 53 56 48 56	23.50 20.60 29.00 28.50	48 47 56	23.50 20.60 29.00 28.50	53 47 56 	No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30. No. 31.	.55 .45 .60 .45 .43	48 48 48 48 48	.455 .49 .45 .58 .40 .38	36 48 48 48 48 36 48	.45£ .52 .45 .58 .43 .38	48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	15.00 18.00 19.60 21.00 20.72 26.00 24.00 24.00	47 50 56 60 56 48 60 60	15.00 13.75 21.00 14.00 22.20 23.40 27.00 19.20 27.50	44 50 60 40 60 48 60 48 44	15.00 13.75 21.00 17.50 22.20 23.40 22.50 20.25 30.00	44 50 60 50 60 48 50 45 48	Chippermen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12	.37 .49 .37 .45 .40 .33 .35 .40	54 48 54 54 48 60 54 54	.32 .275 .28 .35 .34 .34 .35 .34 .35 .30 .37	43½ 60 48 48 48 60 48 66 48 66 48 66	.32 .275 .33 .35 .36 .36 .38 .36 .37	48 60 40 48 48 48 48 53 48 68 48
Pulp and Paper A—Pulp							No. 13	.44	48	.43 .43 .47	36 42 55	. 43 . 43 . 47	48 48 55
Wood handlers*— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.34 .40 .43 .32 .40 .36 .375	54 48 54 54 48 48 48	per hour	37½ 54 48 48 60 48 48 60 48	per hour	48 54 48 48 60 48 48 48	No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27	.37 .38 .45 .40 .40 .62 .45 .44	54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 	.36 .315 .315 .45 .43 .45 .50 .44 .51 .44 .34	54 54 52 48 42 32 48 48 48 48 48	.38 .315 .315 .45 .43 .45 .52 .44 .51 .47 .34	53 54 52 48 28 40 48 48 48 48
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28	.30	72 60 54 54 48 60 35 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.18 .24 .33 .30 .30 .30 .345 .42 .40 .30 .41 .43 .43 .44 .40	72 56 60 48 48 36 60 50 48 48 48 48 48 48	.18 .24 .24 .355 .322 .322 .325 .433 .355 .422 .43 .411 .43 .43 .43 .43 .43 .43 .43	48 72 54 68 54 48 48 60 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	Acid makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16 No. 17	.545 .48 .85 .72 .60 .695 .53 .75 .82	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 60	.66 485 44 67 67 .65 .53 .48 .60 .70 .77 .77 .68 .67 .59	60 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.666 .485 .444 .688 .533 .555 .488 .644 .74 .777 .688 .677 .59	56 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Grindermen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.34 .48 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.42 .28 .319 .43 .42 .42 .42 .42	54 40 48 48 36 36 36 36	.42 .31 .319 .45 .44 .44 .44 .44	48 40 48 48 36 48 48 36 36	No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26	.54 .61 .67 .65 .75 .65 .75 .58	48 52 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	. 465 .54 .69 .64 .65 .59 .82 .395 .42 .65	48 52 48 32 48 48 48 48 48	.465 .54 .69 .64 .70 .59 .82 .43 .42 .65	48 52 40 60 48 48 48 48 48
No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24.	325 34 395 45 45 42 38 48 56	72	20 27 44 25 40 41 40 41 38 45 43 40 43 44 43	72 72 48 48 48 36 48 36 48 48 48 48 40 56	.40 .20 .27 .46 .27 .42 .43 .42 .41 .38 .43 .43 .43 .43 .43	72 72 48 48 48 36 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	Digester cooks- No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 14 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 18 No. 19 N		50 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.78 .625 .66 .72 .495 .55 .70 .72 .76 .70 .67 .63 .71	56	.78 .625 .66 .80 .495 .55 .73 .76 .79 .73 .70 .63 .75 .90	56 48

^{*}Includes boommen, pondmen, conveyormen, block handlers, sorters, loaders, unloaders, barkermen, splittermen and others who ordinarily receive the same wage.

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	192	9	193	4	193	5	Industry	192	9	193	4	193	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
PULP AND PAPER	\$		\$		\$		Wet machine men and	\$		\$		\$	
-Continued							pressmen— No. 1			.32	48	.33	40
A-PULP-Concluded							II No. 2	.34	48	.308	48	.308	
Digester cooks—Conc.	00	10	-	40		10	No. 3	.41	48	.37	48	.37	48
No. 15 No. 16	. 88 . 85	48	.77	48	.81	48	No. 5. No. 6.	.325	66	.37	48 72	.37	48 72
No. 17 No. 18	1.10	48	1.013	36	1.013	48	No. 7	.32	72	. 25	72 48	. 25	72
No. 19	. 85	56	.82	48	.78	48	B INO. 9	.40	48	.35	48	.37	48
No. 20 No. 21	. 68	60	. 62	48	.62	48 48	No. 10	.42	48 48	.41	36 72	.43	48 72
No. 22 No. 23	.84	48 52	.72 .79	48 52	.72 .79	48	No. 12 No. 13	35	48	.37 .35	36	.36	48 36
No. 24 No. 25	.68	48 48	.68	48	.68	48	NO. 14	.42	48	.43	36	. 43	48
No. 26	.78	48	.83	32	. 83	48	No. 15 No. 16	.40	48 54	.40	48	.40	48
No. 27 No. 28	. 805 . 80	48	. 69 . 73	48	.74	48	No. 17	.48	48	.35	48 48	.37	48 53
No. 29 No. 30	.88	48 48	.86	48 48	.86	48	No. 19 No. 20	.38	48 48	.33	48	.33	48
No. 31	. 65	48	.45	48	.48	48	No 21	. 45	48	.43	56 48	.43	56 48
No. 32 No. 33			.60 .69	48 48	.60 .69	48 48	No. 23	.53	48	.50 .48	48	.50	48
Blow-pit men— No. 1		1	.33	48	.33	48	No. 24 No. 25	. 45	48	.30	48 48	.37	48
No. 2 No. 3	.39	50 48	.345	48	.345	51 48				. 10	10	.40	10
No. 4			.34	48	.36	48	B-Newsprint						
No. 5	.43	48	.39	48	.38	48 48	Beater engineers—						
No. 7	.465	48	.37	48 32	.39	48 32	No. 1	. 65	40	. 80	51	. 80	48
No. 9			.35	48	.37	48	No. 3		48	.55 .71	36 48	. 55 . 75	36 48
No. 10	.50	48 48	.44	36 48	.46	48	No. 4	. 525 . 96	48	.38	48	.41	48 48
No. 12	.40	48 48	.37	48 36	.37 .43	48	No. 6	.87 1.16	48	. 83 1.14	48 36	.87 1.14	48
No. 14	40		.43	36	.43	36	No. 8		72	. 87	36	. 87	36
No. 15	.46	48 54	.40	48	.40	48 48	No. 9 No. 10	82		.68	48	.73	48 48
No. 17 No. 18	.37	48 52	.32 .315	48 52	.32	48 52	No. 11 No. 12	65	48	.82	36 48	.82 .78	48 48
No. 19	.40	48 48	.45	48 32	.45	48	No. 13 No. 14	.86	48	. 82	32	. 82	48
No. 21			.46	48	.49	48	No. 15		48	. 89	48	.90	48 48
No. 22 No. 23	.45	48	. 44	48	.44	48				.71	48	.71	48
No. 24	.50	48	.56	48	.56	48	Beatermen— No. 1			.37	54	.37	48
No. 26	.42	48	.32	48	.37	48	No. 2			.38	48	.40	48
No. 27creenmen—			.45	48	.45	48	No. 3. No. 4.	.35	48	.33	36	.34	36 36
No. 1	.35	50	.31	48	.31	51 48	No. 5 No. 6	.43	48 48	.34	36 36	.36	36 48
No. 3 No. 4	.40	48	.28	48	.30	48	No. 7. No. 8.	.375	48	.34	36	.34	36
No. 5	.48	48	.37	48	.37	48	No. 9			.35	48	.69	48 48
No. 6 No. 7	.48	48 48	.48	48 60	.48	48	No. 10 No. 11	.45	48 48	.33	48	.35	48 48
No. 8 No. 9	.48	48	.42	48	.44	48	No. 12 No. 13	.40	48	.43	36 36	.43	48
No. 10. No. 11.	.45	48	.30	60 36	.32	48 36	No. 14	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 12			.44	48	.46	48	No. 15	.70	48	.51	48 48	.55	48 48
No. 13	.35	48	.30	48	.32	48 48	No. 17. No. 18.	.43	48 48	.43	37 48	.43	48 48
No. 15	.47	48	.47	36	.47	48 36	No. 19. No. 20.	.52	48	.48	48 48	.51	48
No. 17		48	.40	48	.40	48	No. 21	.45	48	.41	48	.44	48 48
No. 18. No. 19.	.50	60 48	.36	48	.39	48	No. 22			.45	48	.45	48
No. 20 No. 21	.36	48 52		48 52		48 52	Machine tenders— No. 1.			1.42	48	1.42	48
No. 22 No. 23	. 45	48 48	.48	48 40	.48	48	No. 2	.48	48	. 935 .		. 935	48
No. 24	.42	48	.43	36	. 48	48	No. 3 No. 4	1.38	48 48	1.27	48	.759 1.23	48 48
No. 25 No. 26		48 48	.43	48 48		48 48	No. 5		48 48	1.10	48 36	1.16	48 36
No. 21			. 44	48 48	.44	48	No. 7	.91	48	. 75	36	.79	36
No. 29 No. 30 No. 31		48	. 44	48	.47"	48	NO. 9	1.20	48	1.10	48 36	1.16	48
. 10. 00	.44	48		36 48		42 48	No. 10 No. 11	1.25	48	1.125	36	1.125	36

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industree	1929	per hour wk.		1	193	5	Industry	1929	9	1934	1	1938	5
and Occupation		per	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk
Occupation PAPER AND PULP — Continued B—NEWSPRINT— Continued Machine tenders—Cone. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 1. No. 2. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 22. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 21. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 20. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 20. No.	*** *** *** *** *** ** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** ** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** ** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** ** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** ** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** ** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** ** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** ** *** *** *** **	Hrs per wk. 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$ 1.21 .50 1.02 1.20 1.20 1.20 1.13 1.40 1.04 .93 .88 1.49 1.105 1.27 .73 .594 1.11 .89 .80 .855 1.19 .99 .05 .86 .99 .05 .855 .11 .127 .88 .89 .80 .855 .11 .127 .88 .89 .80 .855 .11 .127 .88 .89 .80 .855 .11 .127 .88 .89 .80 .855 .11 .127 .88 .89 .80 .855 .11 .127 .88 .89 .80 .855 .11 .127 .88 .89 .89 .80 .855 .11 .127 .88 .89 .89 .80 .855 .11 .127 .88 .89 .89 .80 .855 .11 .127 .88 .89 .89 .80 .855 .11 .127 .88 .89 .89 .89 .80 .855 .11 .127 .88 .89 .89 .89 .80 .855 .11 .127 .88 .89 .89 .89 .89 .89 .89 .89 .89 .89	Hrs perk. 488 488 488 488 488 488 488 488 488 48	*** *** *** *** *** ** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** ** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** ** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** **	Hrs per Wk. 488 488 488 488 488 488 488 488 488 48	Occupation Fourth hands— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 8. No. 10. No. 11. No. 1 1. No. 2 1. No. 2 1. No. 2 1. No. 2 1. No. 2 1. No. 2 1. No. 2 1. No. 2 1. No. 1 1. No. 2 2. No. 2 3. No. 2 4. No. 5 5. No. 1 1. No. 1 1. No. 1 1. No. 1 1. No. 1 1. No. 1 1. No. 1 2. No. 1 3. No. 1 4. No. 1 5. No. 1 1. No. 1 1. No. 2 2. No. 2 3. No. 2 4. No. 2 3. No. 2 4. No. 2 5. No. 2 6. No. 2 7. Machine oilers— No. 1	Wages per hour \$	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour \$	Hrs per wk. 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	Wages per hour \$	## Per wk
NO. 4 NO. 5 NO. 6 NO. 7 NO. 7 NO. 8 NO. 9 NO. 10 NO. 11 NO. 12 NO 13 NO. 14 NO. 15 NO. 16 NO. 16 NO. 17 NO. 18 NO. 18 NO. 19 NO. 19	. 84 . 66 . 83 . 1.00 . 78 . 68 . 90 	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.67 .503 .67 .63 .615 .89 .88 .31 .66 .75 .80 .74 .92 .71 .58 .92 .71	48 36 36 36 36 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.70 .53 .66 .70 .66 .615 .89 .92 .335 .69 .80 .74 .92 .71 .62 .92 .92	48 36 36 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	.53 .45 .59 .50 .55 .55 .55	48 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	. 33 .600 .477 .47 .487 .47 .46 .58 .57 .56 .545 .50 .564 .564 .564 .564 .564 .564 .564 .564	48 48 36 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	. 33 . 63 . 49 . 49 . 51 . 49 . 49 . 46 . 58 . 57 . 39 . 545 . 53 . 53 . 54 . 54 . 54	48 36 36 48 48 48 60 48 36 48 48 48
No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27	1.02 .80 1.01 .98 .82	48 48 48 48 48	. 99 . 78 . 98 . 85 . 74 . 70	32 48 48 48 48 48	.99 .82 .98 .96 .74	48 48 48 48 48 48	Finishers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4 No. 5.	.37 .30 .43 .40	48 48 48 48 54	.37 .33 .308 .39	48 48 48 54	.37 .33 .308 .41	48

Table X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	192	9	193	4	193	5		192	9	193	4	193	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr: per wk	Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Pulp and Paper	\$		\$		\$		Machine tenders-Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
—Continued							No. 14			.83	36 40	. 83	48 40
B-Newsprint- Concluded							No. 16	.82	48 65	.82	48	.82	48
Finishers—Conc.			40				No. 18. No. 19.	.80	48 48	.75 .75 .735	48 48	.75 .75 .735	48
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.40	54	.42	48	.44	48 48	No. 20 No. 21	.77 .85	48 48	.735 .70	48 48	.735 .70	48 48
No. 9. No. 10.	.33	60	.45	48	.46	48 48	Back tenders-						
No. 11 No. 12	.41	48	.38 .35 .29	48 50 48	.38	48 50	No. 1	.50 .53	48 48	.51 .484		.55 .484	
No. 13 No. 14	.54	48 48	.50	48	.315	54 48	No. 3	.73	48	. 66	48 36	.66	48 36
No. 15 No. 16	.45	48	.43	36	.54 .43 .43	48	No. 5	. 65	48 66	.70 .24	48 66	.74	48 66
No. 17 No. 18	.52	48 48	.38	48 40	.41	36 48	No. 7	. 635	48 72	.58	48 72	. 61 . 45	48 72
No. 19 No. 20	.42	48	.45	42 32	.45	48 36 40	No. 9. No. 10.	.65	48	.66	48	.64	48
No. 21 No. 22	.52	48	.47	48 48	.50	48	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.36 .47 .40	69½ 48 48	.36	69½ 48	.36	69½ 48
		-0	,,,,	-0	. 10	40	No. 14 No. 15		**0	.40 .68	48 36 40	. 40 . 68 . 63	48 48 40
C-Paper other than Newsprint							No. 16	.73	48 48	.53	48	.57	48
Beater engineers-							No. 19	.42	65 48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 1 No. 2	.77	48	.54	48	.57 .693	48 48	No. 20 No. 21	.60	48	.56	48	.56	48 48
No. 3. No. 4.	.71	48 48	. 673 . 89	48 48	. 673 . 93	48 48	No. 22	.55	48	.475	48	.475	48
No. 5	. 84	48 48	.79 .555	48 48	.83	48 48	Third hands— No. 1			.36	48	.38	48
No. 7	.50 .75	72 48	.45	72 60	.45 .81	72 60	No. 2	.43	48 48	.385	48	.385	48
No. 10	.41 .66	68 48	.41	68	.41	68 48	No. 4 No. 5	.50	36 66	.63	48 66	.63	48 66
No. 12 No. 13	. 65	48	. 63 . 65	40	. 63 . 65	40 48	No. 6	.48 .375	48 72	.44	48 72	.46	48 72
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	.80 .50 .70	48	.75	48	.75	48 48	No. 8. No. 9.	.50 .52	48 48	.48	48	.50	48 48
No. 17 No. 18	55	48	.65	48	.65	48 48	No. 10	.30	69½ 48	.30	69½ 48	.30	69½ 48
Beatermen—	.00	48	. 475	48	.475	48	No. 12	.32	48	.32	48 36	.32	48 48
No. 1	38	48	.28	48 48	.30	48	No. 14	.64	48	.50	40	.50	40 48
No. 3 No. 4	.42	48	.36	48 36	.36	48 48 36	No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	.48	48 49½	.50	48	.50	48 48
No. 5	.70 .255	48	.69	48	.72	48	No. 19 No. 20	.35 .50	48 48 48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 7	.463	48 72	.43	48 72	.45	48 72	No. 21	.45	48	.47	48 48	.47	48 48
No. 9 No. 10	.43	48	.45	48	.45	48	Finishers— No. 1			.32	48	.34	48
No. 11 No. 12	.315	68 48	.315	68 48	.315	68 48	No. 2	.46	54 48	.399	54	.399	54 36
No. 13	.385	48 48	.36	48	.36	48 48	No. 5.	.25	60	.55	48	.58	48 60
No. 15. No. 16.	.45	49 ¹ / ₂ 48	.41	40 48	.475	48 48	No. 7	.40	72 54	.36	72 48	.36	72 48
No. 17. No. 18. No. 19.	.42	48	.40	48	.43	48 48	No. 9	.35	50	.48	72 50	.50	48 50
No. 20	.42	48	.40	48	.36	48	No. 11	.38	54 60	.325	50 60	.325	50 54
No. 21	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	No. 12 No. 13	.40	$\frac{49\frac{1}{2}}{55}$.30	49½ 44	.30	49½ 44
No. 1	.80	48 48		48		48	No. 14	.45	48	.49	48	.49	48
No. 3. No. 4.	. 92	48	.80	48 48 48	.80	48	D-MAINTENANCE						
No. 5. No. 6.	. 65	48 66	.70	48 48 66	.74	48 48	Machinists-			F 0			4.0
No. 8	. 845	48 72	. 79	48 72	. 83	66 48	No. 1		54	.46 .	64	.59	48
No. 9. No. 10.	. 89	48	. 83	48 48	. 87	72. 48 48	No. 3	.54	48	.495	63		63 48
No. 11 No. 12	.52	69½ 48	.52	69½ 48	.52	691	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.60	54 54	.568	48 54		48 54
No. 13		48		48	.48	48	No. 8		54 54		44 45	.65	48 45

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	192	9	1934	Į.	1935	5	Industry	1929	9	1934	Ł	1938	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
PULP AND PAPER —Continued	\$		\$		\$		Electricians—Conc.	\$		\$.52	48	.52	48
D-Maintenance -Continued							No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.70 .62	54 48	.62 .57 .62	44 45 48	.65 .59 .65	48 45 48
Machinists—Conc. No. 9			.55	48	.58	48	No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.		54	.495 .58 .41	56 48 48	. 495 . 62 . 445	56 48 54
No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.325 .75	60 54	.264 .625 .58	60 48 48	.264 .625 .62	60 48	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.58 .65 .70	56 54 54	.50 .59	48 48	.53	48 48
No. 13 No. 14	.66	54 54	.61	54 48	.64	48 54 48	No. 16 No 17	.55 .80	54 48	.66 .646 .74	54 54 36	. 66 . 663 . 74	54 54 48
No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	.45 .65 .75	50 54 48	.45 .61 .75	50 54 36	.45 .61 .75	50 54 48	No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	.56	54 50	.73 .57 .63	50 48 50	.73 .57 .63	50 48 50
No. 18	.67	48 50	.71 .60 .63	52 48 50	.71 .60 .63	52 48 50	No. 21	.80	48	.58 .54 .56	48 54 44	.62 .565 .56	48 53 44
No. 21 No. 22 No. 23	.75	48	.54 .59 .56	48 54 44	.58 .62 .56	48 53 44	No. 24 No. 25 No. 26	.70	49	.525 .875	44 48 56	.525 .875 .71	44 48 56
No. 24 No. 25	.65	49 48	.615	44 44	.615	44 48	No. 27 No. 28	.85 .72	49½ 48	.71 .77 .70	45 40	.81	49½ 48
No. 26 No. 27 No. 28	.70 .70 .72	48 49 ¹ 48	.71 .72 .70	48 45 40	.71 .75 .70	48 49 48	No. 29 No. 30 No. 32	.84 .45 .70	48 60 48	.73 .475 .69	48 44 48	.79 .475 .69	40 44 48
No. 29 No. 30 No. 31	. 89 . 70 . 80	48 48 44	.76 .71 .75	48 48 44	.82 .71 .75	40 48 44	No. 33 No. 34 No. 35	.57 .68 .73	56 54 48	.52 .78 .66	50 48 48	.52 .78 .71	48 48 48
No. 32. No. 33. No. 34.	.61 .72 .73	50 54 48	.44 .78	48 48 48	.44 .78 .71	48 48 48	No. 36. No. 37.			.72 .78	48	.72 .78	48 48
No. 35. No. 36. No. 37.	. 675	48	.45 .72 .69	48 48 48	.48 .72 .69	48 48 48	Carpenters— No. 1	45	54	.55	54 48	.55 .43	48
Millwrights-				10			No. 3 No. 4		54	.50	54 63	.51 .42	48 63
No. 1	.48 .53 .45	54 54 48	.43 .50 .451	48 42	.43 .51 .451	48 48 42	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	. 62	54	.48 .48 .47	44 45 42	.50 .50 .49	48 45 42
No. 5	.43	54 54	.44 .43 .53	48 54 48	.44 .43 .56	54 48	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.35	54 60	.55 .26 .36	48 60 48	.55 .30 .40	48 60 54
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.50	54 54	.50 .55	44 45 48	.53 .57 .58	48 45 48	No. 11 No. 12	.50	60 54	.44-51	48 54- 60	4158 .4670	48 54- 60
No. 10	.35	60	.53 .284 .55	48 60 48	.56 .284 .55	48 60 54	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.4953	54	.3757 .58 .54	50 48 48	.37- 57 .62 .58	50 482 48
No. 14	.50	54 72	.50 .35	51 60	. 63 . 50	51 60	No. 16 No. 17 No. 18		49	.31 .525	54 44	.325 .525	53 44
No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	.61	54 54	.44 .57 .56	48 54 48	.46 .60 .57	48 54 54	No. 19 No. 20	.40	44 44 48	.48 .305 .75 .70	44 44 48	.48 .305 .75	44 44 48
No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.	. 65 . 944 . 60	54 50 54	.55 .85 .56	48 50 48	.58 .85 .56	48 50 48	No. 21 No. 22 No. 33	. 65 . 72	49½	.70	50 45 48	.70 .73 .70	50 49½ 48
No. 21 No. 22 No. 23	.475	54 48	.475 .69 .81	54 36 55	.475 .69 .81	54 48 55	No. 24 No. 25 No. 26	.84 .65 .5065	48 60 48-	.72 .525 .4752	48 44 48	.78 .525 .4552	40 44 48
No. 24	. 82 . 75	50 48	.75 .54 .46	50 48 54	.75 .58 .48	50 48 53	No. 27 No. 28	.75	50	.82 .525	48 48	.82 .525	48
No. 27 No. 28 No. 29	.67 .65 .70	44 49 48	.56 .56 .71	44 44 48	.56 .56 .71	44 44 48	No. 29 No. 30 No. 31	.73	48	.73	48 48	.73 .68 .69	48 48 48
No. 30 No. 31	.72	48	.60 .70 .76	49½ 40	.515 .70 .82	49:	General oilers—		10	.46	66	.42	48
No. 32	. 89 . 45 . 70	48 60 50	. 425	48 44 50	.425	40 44 50	No. 1	.40	48 54	.38	48 36	.38	48 36
No. 35 No. 36 No. 37	.45 .70 .70 .72 .73	48 54 48	.71 .78 .66	48 48 48	.71 .78 .71	48 48 48	No. 4	.38	48 48	.47 .37 .45	36 48 36	.49 .39 .45	36 48 36
No. 38. No. 39. No. 40.		48	.45 .68 .69	48 48 48	.48 .68 .69	48 48 48	No. 7	.463 .375 .30	48 60 72	.39 .295 .27	48 51 72	.41 .295 .27	48 51 72
Electricians— No. 1	.45	54	.445		.445		No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.46 .334 .37	48	.44 .335 .42	48	.46 .335 .42	48
No. 2 No. 3	.833 .45 .43		.60 .43 .363	63 54	.60 .44 .429	63 48	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.38 .60 .50	60 65 48	.38 .54 .36	48 50 48	.38 .54 .39	48 50 48
No. 4		48	.50	48	.50		No. 16		10	.38	48	.48	48

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

								1					
Industry	192	9	193	4	193	5	Industry	192	9	193	1	1938	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	and	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
PULP AND PAPER —Concluded	\$		\$		\$		Firemen—	\$		\$		\$	
D-MAINTENANCE -Concluded							No. 1	.46	48 48	.55 .35 .363	66 56 48	.55 .35 .363	56 56 48
General oilers—Conc. No. 17. No. 18.	.43	48 48	.375 .41	48 48	.375 .41	48	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	. 65 . 50 . 48	48 48 48	.58	48 56	.61 .47 .30	48 56 54
No. 19	.54 .47 .50	48 48 44	.47	48 48 44	.50	44 48 44	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10	.35 .45 .30 .475	72 72 72 56	.25 .405 .24 .35	56 72 72 56	. 25 . 405 . 24 . 38	56 72 72 72 56
No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	.53	54	.50 .44 .30	48 48 48	.55 .47 .37	48 48 48	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.74 .55 .33	48 56 75	.48 .51	48 48 75	.50 .54 .33	48 48 48 75
No. 25		• • • •	.45	48	.45	48	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	.59 .45 .64	48 48 48	.55 .41 .60	60	.55	60
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.45 .525 .45	54 54 48	.51 .42 .58 .451	72½ 54 42	.51 .42 .59	48 48 48	No. 17. No. 18. No. 19.	.60	72 60	.58 .55 .59	45 56 48	.58 .55	45 48 48
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.51 .60	54 54 54	.50 .55	48 44 45	.451 .50 .58 .57	42 48 48 45	No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23	.75	48 56 48	.54 .46 .47 .45	48 48 56 48	.58 .48 .47 .45	48 48 56 48
No. 8	.55	54 54	.56 .525 .50	42 48 51	.59 -525 .55	42 48 51	No. 25	.59 .59 .70	48 56 49 ¹	.575 .59 .63	48 56 58	.575 .59	48 48 48
No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	.58	54 54	.53 .55	48 54 48	.57 .58 .58	48 54 48	No. 28	.64	48 60	.57 .56 .525	48 48 56	.57 .60 .525	48 48 56
No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	.50	54 48	.61 .50 .70	58 54 36 52	-61 .50 .70 .71	58 54 48 52	No. 30 No. 31 No. 32 No. 33	.60 .60 .53	48 48 48 48	.59 .56 .50	48 36 48 48	.59 .56 .50	48 36 48 48
No. 18	.70 .75	50 48	.68 .54 .44	50 48 54	.68 .58 .46	50 48 53	No. 34 No. 35 No. 36	.60	48	.55 .57 .47	48 48 48	.59 .57 .47	48 48 48
No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	. 65 . 75 . 70 . 65	44 49 48 49 ¹	.56 .675 .71 .62	44 44 56 45	.56 .675 .71	44 44 48							
No. 26	.72 .82 .70	48 48 48	.70 .71 .71	40 48 48	.64 .70 .77 .71	44 48 40 48	Labourers— No. 1	.30	54	975		. 275	48
No. 28 No. 29 No. 30	.60 .72 .73	44 54 48	.56 .78 .66	44 48 48	.55 .78 .71	44 48 48	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4.	.333 .32 .43	48 48 54	. 275 . 25 . 308 . 32	54 42 48	.25	54 42 48
No. 31. No. 32. No. 33.	.65	48	.45 .67 .73	48 48 48	.45 .67 .73	48 48 48	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.36 .38 .35	54 54 54	.32 .35 .27 .30	54 48 45	.32 .37 .28 .32 .30	54 48 45
Engineers— No. 1 No. 2	49	48	.64	67½ 56	.64	56 56	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.33 .25 .33	60 60 54	.28 .203 .30	48 48 60 48	.32 .30 .203 .30	48 54 60 48
No. 3 No. 4, No. 5	.525	48 48	.46 .66 .67	48 48 48	.46 .69 .70	48 48 48	No. 13	.30	60	.18 .20 .33	48 60 48	.18	48 60 48
No. 6	.63	48 66 48	.56 .59 .26 .495	56 54 60 36	.60 .62 .26 .495	56 54 60 36	No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	.35 .33 .33	54 54 54	.25 .30 .30 .30	48 54 54	.27 .32 .32 .32	54 48 54
No. 10	.41	48 48	.71 .30 .66	48 48 48	.75 .326 .69	48 48 56	No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	.335	50 49 54	.335	48 50 48 50	.335	48 50 48 50
No. 14 No. 15	.38 .65 .60	71 48 54	.33 .61 .55	71 60 54		71 60 54	No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	.275 .32 .40	54 54 48	.275 .32 .43	48 48 36	. 275 . 34 . 43	54 48 48
No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19.	.75 .70	72 48	.68	45 56 48 48	.68	45 48 48 48	No. 26		54	.35 .32 .30	54 48 54	.35 .34 .315	52 48 53
No. 20 No. 21	.75 .65 .85	56 49 ¹ / ₂ 48	.73	56 40 48	.73	56 48 48	No. 28 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31	.35 .40 .40 .45	54 48 48 54	.315 .43 .43	48 48 48	.315 .43 .43	48 48 54
No. 24 No. 25	.65 .70 .64	50 48 48	.80 .73 .57	50 48 48	.80 .73 .57	50 48 48	No. 32 No. 33 No. 34	.38 .42 .45	55 50 48	.36 .40 .43	44 50 48	.36 .40 .43	44 50 48
No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29	.72	48 56 48	.52	48 48 36 48	.77 .56 .77	48 48 48 48	No. 35. No. 36. No. 37. No. 38.	.42	44 48 48	.40 .36 .40	44 48 48	.40 .36 .43	44 48 48
			.01		.01	10 [2.0.00			.45	48	. 45	48

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

	1929		1934		1935			1929		1934	.	1935	==
Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.
PAPER BOXES Machine operators, male— No. 1	\$		13.95	464	\$ 13.95	461	Scorers, male—Conc. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	\$ 29.50 30.00 30.00 26.00	47 48 47 43 ³	\$ 23.00 19.11 30.00 28.00	49½ 45½ 47 48	\$ 23.00 19.11 30.00 28.00	49½ 45½ 47 48
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	15.00 17.60 22.00 23.00 20.00	49½ 44 60 51¼ 49½	18.00 24.30 22.00 18.00 22.50 20.00 18.00	49½ 54 55 50 51¼ 44 48	18.00 27.00 19.00 18.00 22.50 20.00 18.00	49½ 60 49 50 48¼ 44 48	No. 17. No. 18. Paper cutters, male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	28.00 33.84 24.00 18.14 23.00	44 47 48 46 ² 52	28.00 32.43 20.00 13.95 25.50	44 47 40 46½ 47¾	28.00 34.50 20.00 13.95	44 50 40 46½
No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. Machine operators,	18.00 13.00 15.00 27.50 24.75 18.00 22.00 21.60	49 52 46½ 55 55 47 48 48	22,50 12,48 17,00 27,50 22,00 21,00 21,00 17,76	48 48 46 ¹ / ₂ 55 49 ¹ / ₂ 48 48	22.50 12.96 17.00 27.50 22.00 21.00 21.00 19.20	48 46½ 55 55 49½ 48 48	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	25.00 24.00 20.00 26.88* 27.50 19.76 28.75 19.50 28.00 32.00 18.00	5114 492 50 48 49 52 462 47 48 47 48	22.50 24.00 18.00 23.04 22.50 18.72 25.00 24.00 23.66 35.00 19.00	514 44 45 48 48 462 492 47 47	22.50 20.00 17.60 23.04 22.50 15.36 25.00 24.50 23.03 35.00 19.00	484 44 44 48 48 48 46½ 49½ 45½ 47 48
female— No. 1	11.00 12.00 12.00 11.00	46½ 48 44 44	10.40 10.50 11.00 11.00	40 47 ³ 44 44	11.50 15.00 12.32	46½ 44 44	No. 14	21.15 27.00 40.80	47 46½ 48	21.56 23.75 40.80	44 46½ 48	21.56 23.75 40.80	44 46½ 48
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	15.00 12.96 12.00 11.50 15.00	48 ¹ 48 48 49 52 46 ¹ 2 45	11.00 14.00 12.96 11.50 17.00 20.00 11.22 12.54	44 48 ¹ 48 48 48 46 ¹ 55 44 44	11.00 14.00 12.96 11.50 11.50 17.00 20.00 11.88 12.54	44 48 48 48 48 46 55 44 44	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	15.00 10.00 15.00 15.00 11.00 11.52 14.00 12.32 11.00	50 60 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 49 48 43 ³ / ₄ 44 46 ¹ / ₂	13.00 6.00 15.00 11.25 11.50 10.15 14.00 12.32 14.00	45 55 44 45 48 45 48 44 46 ¹ / ₂	13.00 6.35 15.00 11.00 11.50 11.03 14.00 12.32 11.00	48 49 44 44 48 45 48 44 46 ¹ ⁄ ₂
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	13.50 15.00 12.50	43 ² 44	21.00 12.50	48 44	21.00 12.50	48 44	Box makers, female— No. 1	13.50 22.00 17.50	48 44 48 ¹	9.55 19.80 15.00	47 ³ / ₄ 44 48 ¹ / ₄	19.80 15.00	44 481
Adjusters, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	21.00 22.79 16.00 28.00 36.00 25.00 31.96	50 53 49½ 52 48 43¾ 47	24.00 18.60 16.00 21.60 25.03 25.00 26.84	45 46 44 48 45 48 44	16.00 21.60	48 462 44 48 452 48 47	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	11.50 16.00 12.96	49 ¹ 50 48 49 55 44 45 44 48	11 50 13 50 14 40 11 50 18 00 18 00 12 54 13 00 12 48	44 45 48 48 50 46 ¹ ₂ 44 44 48	11.50 13.20 14.40 11.50 18.00 18.50 12.54 13.00 13.20	44 44 48 48 50 46 ¹ / ₂ 44 44 48
Pressmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	20.00	50	16.00 17.00 25.44 26.15	45 55 48 47	16.00 16.50 25.44 26.13	48 49 48 47	No. 13	11.00 12.25 16.32	46½ 45½ 48	11.00 11.00 14.40	46½ 40 48	9.00 13.50 14.40	46½ 44 48
No. 4		43 ³ / ₄ 46 ¹ / ₂ 45 ¹ / ₂	34.00 33.25 24.00	48 46 40	34.00	48 46 44	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3* No. 4. No. 5.	12.00 15.00	49 52 44 48 ¹ 49 ¹	18 00 10.50 21.60 12.00 15.00	46½ 47¾ 54 48¼ 44	15.00	46½ 54 48½ 44
No. 1	23.05 12.48 14.00 19.00 20.00	50 52 48 48 43 ³ / ₄ 46 ¹ / ₂ 45 ¹ / ₂ 48	18.00 9.55 19.00 24.00 14.00 20.00 17.00 21.12	40 47 47 48 48 46 40 48	19.00 22.75 14.00	47 45 48 46 44 48	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9* No. 10* No. 11.	22.50 12 00 19.30 18.72 16.00	50 49 52 48 44	18 00 11 50 17.76 26 00 9.50 17.00	45 48 48 50 47 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₂		44 48 48 50 47 46 46
Scorers, male— No. 1	23.25 22.00 19.60 25.00	50 46½ 52 49 60 50	21.25 20.00 20.00	55	16.50	49	TRUCK BODIES, ETC. Woodworkers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	per hour .55 .70 .50	55 60 55 50	per hou .50 .50 .50	55 54 44	per hou .50 .50 .50	55 48 44 40-
No. 0. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	30.00 32.00 32.50 26.00 27.00	511 49 50 49 46 55	33.00 22.50 22.50	44 45 48 46	27.00 33.00 22.00 22.50 24.40	44 44 48 46	No. 5		50 45 49 50	.40 .30 .45 .40	44 45 49 44	.42 .30 .45 .40	45 49 59

Industry	192	9	193	4	193	5	Industry	192	29	193	4	193	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr per wk	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Carriages, Wagons, Truck Bodies, Etc. —Concluded	\$		\$		\$		Rip Sawyers—Conc.	\$.45	55	.36		.30	44
Woodworkers—Conc. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	.40 .60 .60 .55 .60 .675	50	.38 .40 .50 .40 .50 .40	45 44 44 50 44 44	.40 .40 .50 .40 .50	40 44 44 50 44 44 44	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	.33 .45 .38 .37 .40 .36 .55	55 54 55 54	. 22 . 275 . 25 . 225 . 225 . 225 . 495 . 30	55 50 40 54 30 40		50 46 47 44
No. 18	.50 .75	49½	.40	49½ 44	.40	49 44	No. 1	.40 .26 .45	55 54 55	.305 .25 .325	45	.305	44 50
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.60 .55 .50 .43 .45 .40 .39 .35 .40 .50-90 .60	54 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 44 50 49½		44 55 44 44 48 40 44 44 44 44 44 44 49 ¹ ₂	.50 .45 .425 .35 .35 .36 .50 .32 .35 .60 .40 .50	48 44 55 44 44 59 48 44 ¹ / ₂ 44 44 44 44 44 49 ¹ / ₂	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 20	.30 .50 .46 .45 .55 .55 .57 .57 .55 .39 .45 .45 .50 .50	55 50 50 50 50 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 5	.27 .36 .42 .50 .42 .49 .30 .35 .565 .315 .25 .30 .45 .21	55 40 40 50 45 44 45 35 54 50 40 23 59 54	.27 .35 .45 .52 .47 .30 .35 .565 .33 .25 .37 .47 .30 .42 .48	55 40 44 47 47 47 50 47 47 46 50 47
Trimmers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.45 .375 .65 .68 .60 .60 .75 .7090	55 50 49 44 50 44 44 44	.40 .30 .60 .55 .36 .50 .65	44 44 49 44 44 44 38 44	.40 .30 .60 .55 .38 .50 .65	44 44 49 44 44 44 38 44	Machine hands— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7	.305 .30 .345 .26 .20	54 55	.28 .22 .256 .23 .20 .35	45 40 60 60 50 40 40	.28 .20 .276 .23 .35 .30– 40	50 44 60 60 60
Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.75 .60 .52 .50 .60 .40 .50 .60 .60	60 55 55 50 45 50 50 50 50 50	.40 .50 .45 .30 .35 .30 .43 .44 .50 .45 .35	44 55 44 45 48 44 44 44 44 44 44	.40 .40 .50 .475 .45 .35 .30 .43 .50 .55 .45	48 44 55 44 45 48 44 44 44 44 44 44	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.	.623 .45 .425 .44 .425 .375 .30 .41 .42 .36 .54	50 50 50 55 54 55 50 59 59 59	.56 .38 .30 .37 .30 .32 .36 .37 .25 .28 .35 .33 .35	38 47 40 45 45 35 45 55 50 53 40 44	.62 .37 .40 .37 .32 .32 .36 .38 .28 .28 .35 .35 .35	36½ 47 50 44 50 45 35 48 47 47 47 40 47
Metal workers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.40 .65 .5070 5570 .50	50 49 50 50 50	.35 .50 .50 .50 .50	44 49 44 44 50 44	.35 .50 .55 .55 .50	44 49 44 44 50 44	No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 Wood carvers— No. 1	.45 .36 .37 .65 .40	55 54 54 48 48	.27 .225 .36 .45 .35	59 54 32 44 44 50	.32 .30 .36 .45 .35	47 46 40 44 44
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 FURNITURE	.35	55 50 50 45 49½	.30	55 44 44 45 49½		44 44 44 49 2	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	. 60 . 70 . 60 . 70 . 47 . 405 . 63 . 48	50 50 55 54 54 55 50 54 50	.50 .45 .60 .43 .37 .41 .36 .45	50 40 25 40 40 40 54 55 50 40	.45 .60 .45 .40 .45 .47 .47	47 50 44 47 44 47 47 47 50 40
Rip Sawyers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.35 .30 .30 .45 .30 .50 .45	54 55 55 55 55 55 50 55 50 55 50	.30 .35 30 .25 27 395 35 .40	45 55 50 53 40 40 445 50 445 44 45	30 .235 .28 .28 .39 37	50 55 58 40 47 47 47 47	Tahinet makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.30 .40 .318 .25 .35 .30 .30 .425 .41	54 55 55 55 60 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	.39 .28 .25 .225 .255 .25 .25 .25 .35	45 55 60 60 40 50 59 44 40 29	.39 .25 .244 .22 .21	50 55 60 60 44 58 50 44 37½

* 1	1929		1934		1935		To describe	1929)	1934		1935	5
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
FURNITURE— Continued Cabinet makers—Conc. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	\$.42 .40 .35 .45 .46 .55	50 50 50 50 50	\$.38 .33 .34 .385 .32 .42 .28 .28	45 50 44 51½ 40 45	\$.44 .37 .38 .40 .42 .35 .37	47 47 50 44 50 45	Upholsterers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11	\$.445 .70 .55 .436 .50 .50 .50 .60 .35 .45	58 50 50 55 55 50 50 50 55 50	\$.35 .573 .43 .41 .33 .49 .40 .38 .50 .35	45 29½ 45 37 45 30 40 44 44 44 55 50	\$.35 .58 .47 .41 .30 .52 .40 .38 .50 .42 .40	50 37\$4 47 50 50 47 44 44 48\$2 47
No. 19	32 42 445 35 375 42 325 44 45 50	50 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 5	.40 .20 .33 .30 .30 .25 .25 .25 .25 .35	50 45 40 54 55 50 50 40 40	.40 .35 .31 .32 .3540 .25 .33 .33 .35	20- 35 48 47 47 47 48 ¹ / ₂ 50 47 50 41	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 Craters and packers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2	.65	55 50 54 55 60 55	.25 .38 .50 .57 .60 .34 .39 .40 .23 .34 .22	40 59 44 40 44 50 40 44 55 55 60	.35 .38 .50 .57 .60 .35 .39 .40	50 30 44 40 44 50 47 44 55 55 60
No. 29 No. 30 No. 31 No. 32 No. 33 No. 34 Sanders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3	.45 .50 .65 .40 .42 .40	59 55 50 54 54 48 55 55	.36 .36 .57 .26 .27 .35	40 44 40 54 50 44 55 60 58	.36 .57 .35 .36 .35 .20 .29	41 44 40 46 50 44 55 60 58	NO. 4 NO. 5 NO. 6 NO. 7 NO. 8 NO. 9 NO. 10 NO. 11 NO. 12 NO. 13 NO. 14	.31 .20 .35 .39 .60 .42 .42	55 58 55 54 50 50 50 50	24 225 26 30 47 33 38 32 30 36	40	.32 .30 .47 .35 .30 .37 .35	50 44 38 47 47 35 44 35-
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. Finishers and	37 32 47 36 375 22 325 30 33 48	54 50 50 50	33 .26 .42 .28 .275 .22 .24 .225 .28 .23 .45	40 50 44 32 50 55 55 55 50 40 54 50	.23 .35 .32 .28 .28 .2838 .225 .28 .28 .45	44 47 44 47 48	No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 25 No. 25	.30 .315 .33 .30 .40 .30	55 55 55 54 55 55	.26 .20 .275 .30 .26 .22 .23 .32 .25 .26 .22 .33	32 50 45 40 54 55 50 40 59	.26 .30 .33 .28 .35 .2835 .2835 .28 .32 .28	45 44 47 47 47 47 47
polishers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 20 No. 20	.39 .536 .50 .50 .41 .475 .49 .45	55 55 56 58 55 55 54 50 50 50 55 55 55 55 55	.30 .19 .30 .233 .225 .175 .276 .276 .30 .60 .40 .35 .28 .30 .35 .28 .30 .43 .35 .28 .30 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35	60 50 50 44 40 44 45 50 49 40 45 30 50 45	.30 .19 .30 .24 .22 .285 .35 .30 .73 .37 .37 .37 .30 .400 .38 .37 .40	50 44 40 47 47 50 50	Engineers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 20 No. 20	. 633 . 400 . 566 . 733 . 70 . 688 . 50 	59 50 50 50 50 55 60 55 60 54 54 54	.30 .584 .25 .600 .68 .38 .42 .40 .26 .33 .28 .31 .36 .25 .42 .30	70 50 50 50 44 66 70 60 72 55 55	.30 .588 .255 .600 .560 .560 .355 .355 .355 .366 .300 .655 .500	70 50 50 50 50 44 48 48 47 72 47 48 48 55
No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31 No. 32 No. 33 No. 34 No. 34	.35 .33 .35 .40 .38 .52 .55 .35	55 54 55 50 50 55 59 59 55 50 55 54 54 48	.33 .27 .29 .25 .28 .25 .33 .30 .34 .55 .26 .24 .30	40 54 55 50 50 40 50 40 44 44 40 59 54 50 44	.35 .31 .3044 .255 .28i .32 .32 .30 .33 .55 .32 .30 .35	47 47 48 50	Firemen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.		55 72 54 578 65 50 55 50 59 55 50	. 24 .24 .32 .45 .38 .42 .27 .36 .27 .32 .28	55 72 70 63 65 60 50 45 60 72 55 50	.24 .23 .45 .38 .42 .27 .36 .27 .32 .35 .40	55 75 62 65 60 55 47 60 72 61 50

Industry	192	9	193	4	193	35	T. J.	1929	9	193	4	193	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr	er Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
FURNITURE—	\$		\$		\$		Machine hands—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	-
Concluded Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.275 .16 .273 .25 .20	40 55 55 55 55 55	.228 .18 .19 .18 .16	45 55 60 60 40 59	.22 .18 .19 .19	55 6 60	No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. 4 No. 28. 5 No. 29. 0 No. 30. No. 31.	.6070 .50 .3570 .75 .70 .6580	50 52 55 44 44 44	.4050 .383 .4050 .60 .50 .40 .2555	44 39 38 35 48 40 44	.4050 .383 .4050 .60 .55 .50 .2555	44 39 44 40 48 40 44
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22	.25 .33 .34 .40 .42 .35 .38 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30	55 54 50 50 55 55 55 54 50 55 54 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	.20 .25 .28 .30 .40 .26 .245 .34 .25 .24 .26 .27	44 40 45 50 44 40 45 40 54 50 59 54 55 55 40	.28 .28 .30 .32 .30 .40 .28 .28 .30 .28 .30 .28 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30	47	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	. 259 .34 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .375 .45 .35	54 50 55 50 55 50 44 55	.313 .27 .30 .33 .25 .35 .36 .295 .30 .45 .285 .50 .40	48 40 55 50 60 48 44 20 55 44 44 50 48 44	.313 .29 .30 .33 .275 .35 .40 .36 .295 .30 .45 .40 .45 .40	44 44 50 48 46½ 40 45
Sash, Doors, Etc. Bench hands— No. 1	.55	50	.48	50			No. 17 Matcher hands— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.35 .575 .444 .34	50 54 50	.50 .52 .30 .27	50 44 40	.50	44 44 40
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	.407 .444 .40 .55 .40 	54 54 50 50 55 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 49½	.333 .59 .40 .45 .3035 .30 .45 .45 .55 .333 .40 .57	48 39 44 40 55 50 55 44 38 39 54 20 44 44	.333 .46 .40 .45 .3035 .30 .375 .40 .55 .333 .40 .57 .57	48 50 44 40 55 50 50 44 38 39 54 26 44 44	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 16. No. 16. Cabinetmakers—	.65 .45 .60 .45 .625 .39	55 50 55 49½ 50 44 55 44	.265 .3032 .37 .25 .35 .3540 .32 .49 .4055 .25 .45 .45 .315 .4050	65 36 50 60 48 44 20 44 44 55 44 44 44 44	.265 .3032 .37 .275 .35 .3545 .35 .49 .40 .30 .45 .45 .38	55 50 60 48 44 26 44 44 55 44 44 50 44
No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29.	.50 .50 .43 .65 .70 .75 .75 .50–.80	50 44 55 50 50 44 44 44 44		55 44 44 44 50 48 44 40 50 44 35 48 40 44	.26 .30 .35 .45 .43 .55 4042 .50 .35 .50 .70 .50 .45 .35	55 44 44 44 50 48 46½ 40 45 44 40 48 40 44	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	.55 .648 .77 .55	54 50 50 49½ 44 50 52 55 44	.45 .50 .50 .60	54 40 50 55 48 50 44 44 44 48 40 39 38 44	.50 .50 .60 .50	54 40 50 50 48 50 44 40 44 48 40 39 44 44
Machine hands— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.3550 .407 .48 .50	50 54 54 50 50 55 55	.2545 .513 .34 .36 .55 .32 .32 .30 1540	39 44 40 65 55 50	.2550 .40 .34 .39 .55 .32 .32 .30 1535	54 50 44 40 61 55 50 59 50 44	Gd22478— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No	.50	54 50 55 55	.38 .26 .28 .36 .425 .30 .383 .60	54 40 50 55 55 50 48 50 37 35 44 44	.38 .26 .26½ .40 .425 .30 .383 .60 .35	54 40 50 55 50 48 45 37 40 44 44 48
No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	55- 75 .47 .48 .375 .45 .40- 50 .44	55 50 55 50 50 50	.475 .475 .40 .29 .30 .40 .35 .35 .385 .40 .55	38 .3 39 .3 20 44 44 44 44 44 .2	. 473 35 - 68 . 40 . 29 . 30 . 40 . 35 26 - 48 . 385 35 - 40 . 55	38 39 26 44 44 44 44 44 46 46 46 40 45	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7	.64 5 		.45 .50 .50 .50 .40 .50 .45 .40 .4054 .50	14 20 55	.438 .45 .50 .50 20– 52 .45 .50 .45 .40 .45 .40 .45 .55	44 40 555 40 60 44 26 55 44 60 18

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

7.7	1929)	1934		1935	5	7.1	1929)	1934		1938	5
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Sash, Doors, Etc. —Concluded	\$		\$		\$		LabourersConc. No. 11	\$		\$	48	\$	48
Shippers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.45 .37 .463 .50 .70–.75 .48 .55	55 54 54 50 50 50 50	.40 .37 .37 .506 .436 .2535 .7378 .315 .32 .35	55 54 54 48 55 55 39 44 55 50 44	.37 .407 .506 .40 .2535 .7378 .315 .34 .35	54 54 48 55 50 39 44 62 45 44	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	.4045 .333 .36 .42 .28 .30 .35 .35 .30 .40	50 54 55 49½ 50 50 44 44 55 50	.3845 .296 .30 .32 .19 .20 .20 .35 .1828 .24 .30 2530 .25 .338	39 54 20 44 55 44 44 44 44 50 48 30 50 37	.3845 .296 .3035 .3238 .175 .20 .20 .35 .2030 .24 .30 .2030	39 54 26 44 55 44 44 44 44 48 50 48
Truck drivers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.35 .333 .352	50 54 54	.32 .25 .41	55 44 39	.30	44 50	No. 26 No. 27 No. 28	.40	48 44	.45 .25 .35	35 48 40	.45	40 48 40
No. 4. No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	.333 .40 .333 .50 .375 .452 .306 .42 .45 .37 .475	50 55 52	.31 .32 .30 .25 .35 .30 .3945 .33 .235 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .36 .45 .50	48 55 50 55 44 54 44 55 50 65 44 47 40	.34 .32 .30 .25 .35 .25 .3945 .33 .225 .35 .34 .30 .36 .45	48 55 50 59 44 54 44 55 52 63 44 40 44	FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS A—IRON Patternmakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.67 .70 .50 .45 .475 .54 .65 .335	54 44 57 50 60 54 50 60 50	.52 .70 .40 .40 .50 .54 .55 .325	48 44 45 44 44 48 40 48 24	.52 .70 .40 .40 .50 .54 .55	48 44 45 44 48 44
Teamsters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.35		.32 .225 .25 .25 .20 .305 .363 .296 .409 .30	55 60 48 65 55 60 48 54 44 48 50	.225 .25 .25 .20 .32 .363 .296 .386 .30	60 48 55 59 60 48 54 44 48 45	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	.87 .40 .60 .65 .70 .80 .65 .889 .556 .70	49½ 60 50 50 54 50 50 54 50 54	.65 .36 .50 .54 .45 .70 .45 .55 .80	32 60 50 50 54 49 50 32 60 54	625 .45 .50 .50 .45 .70 .75 .45 .60 .80 .80 .444 .65	44 48 50 45 54 45 50 40 48 54
Engineers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3			.30 .30 .313	60 60 48	.30 .30 .313	60 60 48	No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	.80	44	. 65 . 75 . 75	44 44 44	. 65 . 75 . 75	44 44 44
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 10 No. 20 No. 20 No. 22	. 444 .39 .46 .417 .70 .545 .55 .525 .525 .55 .80 .422 .475	50 50 50 55 55 49½ 60 50	.40 .35 .40 .43 .33 .353 .25 .568 .50 .42 .479 .285 .25 .45 .682 .3436 .70 .35 .475	54 20 44 55 56 44 44 50 48 60	.377 .35 .40 .43 .33 .37 .25 .6025 .50 .42 .479 .275 .25 .48 .614 .3840 .55 .35 .475	55 56 44 44 50 60 60	Moulders	.50 .65 .57 	48 60 50 50 50 50	.655 .62 .500 .525 .400 .355 .388 .555 .48 .400 .355 .655 .366 .366 .306 .306 .306 .306 .306 .306	44 48 40 54 58 ¹ ₂ 44 48 40 40 40 40 50 40 50 44	. 655 . 656 . 622 . 500 . 525 . 400 . 355 . 388 . 555 . 488 . 400 . 355 . 650 . 400 . 500 . 400 . 500 . 500	44 48 40 58 ¹ / ₂ 44 44 48 32 48 50 45 45
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	. 25 .277 .296 .27 .30	54 54 50 50 50	. 225 .18 .30 .385 .27 .24 .25 .20 .20	54	.225 .18 .30 .30 .27 .24 .25 .22 .20	60 54 44 50 44 40 55 50 59 60	No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30	.675 .60 .58 .55 .865 .73 .65	50 50 50 421 54 48 48	.503 .625 .40 .625 .50 .55 .588 .57 .55 .36	44 44 45 50 50	.563 .625 .40 .625 .50 .55 .647 .57 .55 .433 .64	44 44 45 50 50 25 ¹ / ₂ 40 36

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	Industry	192	9	193	4	193	5		Industry	192	29	193	4	193	5
	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr per wk	T	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
	FOUNDRY AND	8		\$		8			Machinists—	\$		\$		\$	
	MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS—Con.								No. 1 No. 2	.56	54 44	. 45	54 44	. 40	48 44
	A. Iron—Con.								No. 4.	. 60	48 44	.60	40	. 65	44
	Moulders—Conc.	. 583	50	4770		470	10		No. 5 No. 6	.45	57 58½	.40	45 58 ¹ ₂	.40	45 58 ¹ / ₂
	No. 31	.70	54 54	. 472 . 65 . 575	48	.472 .65 .60	48 48 54	3	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.45 .60 .48	50 60 54	.40 .54 .39	44 44 48	.40	44
	No. 34 No. 35	.70	54	. 65	54 40	.65	54		No. 10	.50	50	.40	40	.39 .44 .585	48 44 44
	No. 36 No. 37	. 60	39 55	.55 .538	45 40	.59 .646		3	No. 12. No. 13.	.40	50 60	.40	40 48	.40	44
	No. 38 No. 39 No. 40	60	44	. 60	44 44 44	.60	44		No. 14. No. 15.	.60		.46	24 32	. 46 . 525	45 44
	No. 41 No. 42	.813	44	. 45 . 675 . 675	44 35	. 5 0 . 67 5 . 675		1	No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	. 625 . 65 . 60	58 49½ 50	.57 .63 .50	44 49½ 50	. 63	44 49½ 50
	No. 43	.75	44	.68	44	.68	44		No. 19 No. 20	.475		.40	55 54	.60 .40 .50	55 54
	Moulders' helpers—	.20	57	.20	40	. 20	40		No. 21 No. 22	.55	50 50	.40 .515	44 50	.40	50 50
	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.40 .35 .33	$ \begin{array}{c c} 58\frac{1}{2} \\ 60 \\ 54 \\ \end{array} $.30 .36 .33	58½ 44 48	.35 .36 .33	583 44 48		No. 24	.60	50	.55	50	.55	50 50
	No. 5 No. 6	.30	50 55	.25	40	.25	44 48		No. 25 No. 26 No. 27	. 63 . 722 . 65	48 54 54	.50 .65 .60	32 54 56	. 50 . 65 . 60	40 54 52
	No. 7. No. 8.			.55 .25	44 44	.55 .25	44		No. 28 No. 29	.55 .77	72 44	.50	48	.50	48
	No. 9 No. 10	.525 .48	44	.473 .48	35 44	.473	40 44		No. 31		44	. 67 . 65	44	. 67	44 44
	Coremakers— No. 1	.70	48	.62	40	. 62	48		No. 32. No. 33. No. 34.	.75	44	.75 .675 .72	44 44 44	.75 .675 .72	44 44 44
	No. 2 No. 3	. 40	57 54	.40	45 54	.40	45 54		No. 35	.75	44	.68	44	.68	44
	No. 4	.50	50	.40	40 48	.43 .383	40 48	M	Machinists' helpers— No. 1 No. 2	.39	54	.30	54	.28	48
	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	. 825 . 50 . 45	48 60 50	.65 .34 .40	48 60 50	.325	48 50		No. 2	.30 .30 .435	57 50 49½	.30	45	.30	45
	No. 9 No. 10	.40	55 50	.31	40 50	.35	50 45		No. 5	.35	58 49½	.395 .30 .39	32 44 49 ¹ / ₂	.40 .30 .39	44 44 49 1
	No. 11. No. 12.	.55	50 54	.35	44 54	.40 .389	45 54		No. 7 No. 8	.375	55 50	.27	55 50	.285	55 50
	No. 13	. 55 . 63 . 65	50 54	.30	32	.35	45		No. 9. No. 10.	.222	54 44	.20	54 44	.20	54 44
	No. 16 No. 17	.45	48 60 54	.50 .33 .64	36 35 48	.55	36	$ _{R}$	No. 11	.51	44	.48	44	.48	44
	No. 18 No. 19.	.444	50 54	.40	50 40	.40	48 56		No. 1. No. 2.	.65 .50	44	.65	44	.50	44
	No. 20. No. 21.	. 50	55 55	.50	45	.54	40 48		No. 3	.42	57 50	.40	45 44	.40	45 44
	No. 22		• • • • •	. 65	44	. 65	44		No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.50	60 54	.40	44 48	.40	44
	grinders— No. 1	. 445	54	.33	48	.33	48		No. 8. No. 9	.60	50 50	.38 .585 .46	40 44 24	.43 .585 .46	44 44 45
	No. 2. No. 3.	.35	50	.40	50 49	.44	45 45		No. 10	.66	49½ 58	.555	32 44	.555	32 44
	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	. 60 . 40 . 50	48 54 54	.40	36	.35	36 54		No. 12	.725	49½ 50	.66	49½ 50	.66	49} 45
	No. 7. No. 8.	.45	55 44	.40 .40 .45	40 44 44	.40 .40 .45	56 48 44		No. 14	.463 .60	54 50 48	.295	50	.30	45 50 40
(Cupola tenders—			. 10		. 10	**		No 17. No. 18.	.70	54 55		56 45	.60	52 40
	No. 1	.35	48 50	.37	40	.45	48 44		No. 19 No. 20	.70	54	. 683	50 44	.70	40 44
	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.40	60 50 55	.40	50 40	.35	50 50		No. 21 No. 22	.75	44		44	.75 .725	44 44
	No. 6 No. 7.	.555	54 50	.44	54 44	.44			No 1	.30	57	.30	45	.30	45
	No. 8	.50	50 54	.40	50 32	. 40	50 40		No. 3	.30	54 50	.24	54 40	.24	54 40
	No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	. 45	48 54 54	.40	36 45 40	.40	36 45		No. 4	375	60	.25	48 48		48 48
	No. 14.	. 55	54 44	.538	42	.55	56 40 44		No. 6	.405 .35 .325	55 50 55		24 55	.30	44 50 55
	No. 15			.518		.515			No. 9.		50	30	50	.33	45

TABLE X .- WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929	}	1934	!	193	5	Industry	1929)	193	4	193	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr per wk
FOUNDRY AND	\$		\$		S		16 1000	\$		\$		8	
MACHINE SHOP							Machinists— No. 1	.35	50	.35	40	.39	44
PRODUCTS—Conc.							No. 2 No. 3	. 65	48	.38	45 35	.40	45
A—Iron—Conc.							No. 4	.52	491	.47	36	.47	47
Labourers-Conc.	4400						No. 5 No. 6	. 60 . 475	50 50	.54	50	.60 .475	45
No. 10 No. 11	.417	54 50	.30	54 44	.30	54	No. 7 No. 8	.70 .535	46½ 55	.60	38	.51 .55	44
No. 12 No. 13	441	421	.35 .359	49 25½	.35	45 25 ¹ / ₂	No. 9. No. 10.	.60	44	.50	40	.50	40
No. 14	.40	54 54	.32	32 32	.32	40	No. 11	.80	50	. 63	50	.60	44
No. 15 No. 16	.45	60	.35	60	.40	32 60	No. 12	.775	48	.70	44	.765	44
No. 17	.40	55 55	.40	30	.45	40	Machine and lathe operators 1—						
No. 19 No. 20	.50 .525	44 44	.45 .45	44 54	.45	44	No. 1	.35	54	.35	48	.35	48
No. 21	.47	44	.47	44	.47	54 44	No. 2 No. 3	.20	49½ 49½	.23	44	.23	44
B-Brass							No. 4 No. 5	.55	44	.55	35 45	.55	40 50
Pattern makers— No. 1	.60	50	.55		.55	50	No. 6. No. 7.	.30 .35	50 50	.27	50 40	.30	45
No. 2	.85	44	.70	40	.70	40	No. 8	.52	50	.44	40	.35	35
No. 3	.80 .56	48 49½	.85 .60	35 37½	.85	35	No. 9 No. 10	.55	44 50	.46	40	.46	40
No. 5 No. 6	.625 .60	50 50	.50 .54	50 36	.50 .567	45	No. 11	55	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 7 No. 8	.55	50	.60	40 44	.60	40	No. 1	. 65	54	.63	48	.63	48
No. 9	.60	55	.70 .45	55	.70 .45	44 55	No. 2 No. 3	.45 .65	44	.45	35	.50	24
"oolmakers— No. 1	.80	54	.65	48	.65	48	No. 4 No. 5	.60	491	.60	37½ 45	.65 .45	35
No. 2 No. 3	1.00	44 48	1.00	35 44	1.00	40	No. 6	.25	50	.25	36		
No. 4	.70	40	.80	$37\frac{1}{2}$.80	35	No. 7 No. 8	.45 .40	50 50	.55	40	.60 .35	45
No. 5	. 625	50 50	.55	50 50	.55 .68	45 45	No. 9 No. 10	.75 .875	44	.61 .725	40	.61 .725	40
No. 7	.50	50 50	.425	$\frac{40\frac{1}{2}}{35}$.446	40½ 35	Assemblers— No. 1	.45	44	.42	35	.42	
No. 9. No. 10.	.70	44 55	.55 .50	40	.55	40	No. 2			.30	35	.35	40
No 11	1.00	50	.75	55 32	.50	55 32	No. 3 No. 4	.45 .425	$\frac{49\frac{1}{2}}{50}$.425 .425		.425	
Moulders*— No. 1	.45	50	.45	45	.45	40	No. 5 No. 6	.50 .575	50 44	.39	40	.41	40
No. 2 No. 3	.70	50 54	.50 .40	50 48	.50 .40	50 48	No. 7	.50	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 4	. 9.0	32	.80	40	.80	32	No. 8 Buffers and polishers—	.60	50	.52	32	.52	32
No. 5 No. 6	.825 .825	44	.65	40 25	.65	40	No. 1 No. 2	.40 .55	54 44	.40 .55	48 35	.40	48
No. 7 No. 8	.825 .50	40 40	.65	$\frac{35}{37\frac{1}{2}}$.65	35 35	No. 3 No. 4	.65	48 49½	.56 .50	35 37½	.56	44
No. 9. No. 10.	.45	50	.325	50	.325	45	No. 5	.50	492	.425	16	.425	
No. 11	.64	38	.40 .57	50 41	.45 .577	50 37	No. 6, No. 7	.45 .575	50 45	.45	50 36	.45 .577	36
No. 12 No. 13	.40 .78	50 45	.40	40	.40	45	No. 8 No. 9	.35	50	.35	40	.35 .45	35
No. 14	.88	50 44	.59 .625	32	.59 .625	35 40	No. 10 No. 11	.30	50	.305	40	.325	49
No. 16. No. 17.	. 675	44	.55	50	.60	48	No. 12		50	.438		.45 .438	
No. 18	.55	491	.557	39 40	.598 .428	38 40	No. 13 No. 14	. 85 . 55	44 50	.725 .495	44	.75 .55	44
No. 19. No. 20.	.50	55	. 425	55 32	. 425	55 32	No. 15 No. 16	.60 .80	55 50	.40	55 32	.40	55 32
No. 21 No. 22	.79 .65	44 50	.72	40	.72	40	No. 17	.80	50	.57	50	.50	44
oremakers—				50	.63	50	No. 1	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 1	.50	50 44	.45	50	.40	50 40	No. 2 No. 3	.40 .35	50 50	.40	44	.40	44
No. 3 No. 4	.875 .75	40 40	.65	$\frac{20}{37\frac{1}{2}}$.65	44 35	No. 4	.40	48	.30	40	.30	44
NO 5	.50	50	.30	50	.30	45	No. 6	.40 .35	49½ 50	.40	37½ 50	.40	35 45
No. 6	.37	50	.40	50	$.40 \\ .346$	50 67½	No. 7 No. 8	40	50	.35 .353	50 45½	.35	50 40
No. 9	.781 .355	45 47½	.65	40 32	.65 .30	40 35	No. 9 No. 10	.44	50	.35	45	.35	45
NO. 10	.725	50	.55	50	.55	60	No. 11	.40	44	.35	40	.378	40
No. 11 No. 12	.45	50	.42	40 45	.42	40 45	No. 12	.40	55	.405	45 55	.45	45 55
No. 14	.20	55 50	.20	55 32	.20 .52	55 32	No. 14. No. 15.	.80	50 49½	.63	32 40	.63	32 40
No. 15	.79	44	.65	40	.65	40	No. 16	.40	48	.36	44	.36	48

^{*}Includes bench and machine moulders, the former at higher rates.
‡Includes punch press, drill press, screw machine, boring machine operators, etc.

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	d 192	9	193	34	193	35	Triduction	192	29	193	4	193	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr per wk	Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Hre
Machinery	\$		\$		\$		Machinists—Conc.	\$	-	\$		\$	
Patternmakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 23	.70	50 44 50 50 50 55 50 48 50 55 54 50 55 55 50 48 49 49 49 44 44 44	.60 .70 .53 .48 .55 .40 .69 .69 .65 .5560 .40 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .69 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .9	40 40 50 40	.600 .700 .532 .555 .377 .699 .588 .766 .400 .524 .555 .627 .655 .677 .700 .699 .800	48 48 44 35 50 40 40 42 50 40	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31 No. 32 No. 32 No. 33 No. 34 No. 34 No. 35 No. 34 No. 35 No. 34 No. 35 No. 36 No. 37 No. 37 No. 38 No. .45 .677 .607 .60 .60 .55 .45 .55 .33 .69 .45 .57 .65 .40 .60 .60 .60 .63 .77 .65 .55 .77 .778 .75	50 55 54 54 50 50 50 55 40 42 48 44	.45 .60 .500 .45 .40 .49 .34 .75 .425 .40 .50 .34 .40 .68 .475 .63 .50 .45 .63 .55 .63 .55 .63	48 21 44 35 50 50 50 40 40 44 44 45 44 40 40 45 44 44 44 45 35 44 44 44 45 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46	.45 .60 .50 .45 .44 .50 .3675 .40 .50 .34 .50 .34 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50	49 44 45 44 48 40	
No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	.60 .60 .50 .45 .70 .60 .85 .54 .3278 .55 .84 .70	50 44 50 55 48 49 2 50 50 50 50 50 48	.56 .65 .40 .70 .58 .63 .51 .40–.78 .45 .605 .585 .63	40 35 50 50 48 48 47 50 40 40 50 54	.56 .65 .40 .70 .58 .65 .50 .51 .44–.78 .605 .60	32 35 50 48 48 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 40 40 50 40	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. Moulders— No. 2. No. 2. No. 2. No. 2. No. 3.	.52 .50 .425 .50 .50 .60 .70 .60 .95	50 50 50 48 50 50 50 49½ 48 50 50 50 50	.48 .45 .38 .49 .40 .35 .32 .46 .70 .55 .56	40 50 50 48 45 44 50 40 50 27 40 50	. 48 .48 .48 .49 .40 .35 .36 .50 .70 .55 .70	32 50 50 48 50 44 50 44 40 50
No. 15. Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16	.55 .55 .65 .63 .65 .45 .52 .55 .68 .52 .57 .50 .525 .60 .425	50 44 50 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.75 .47 .50 .65 .57 .40 .43 .40 .61 .45 .54 .40 .58 .50 .36	44 44 35 40 50 50 44 48 48 45 50 40 40 44 45		44 44 35 32 50 44 48 48 50 50	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6 No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 17. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 20.	.55 .575 .70 .60 .70 .55 .45 .58 .50 .60 .63 .60 .70 .77 .75 .77	54 50 48 48 50 54 50 50 45 48 44 45 50 44 44 44 44	.40 .42 .68 .55 .64 .49 .40 .42 .35 .495 .60 .55 .65 .65	48 50 48 48 28 50 40 14 50 45 40 44 44 44 44 44	. 40 42 .68 .55 .64 .55 .40 .35 .45 .60 .70 .69 .75 .675	48 50 48 48 35 50 40 50 45 40 32 50 44 44 44
No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. Machinists— No. 1. No. 2.	.52 .65 .60 .65 .75 .55 .80 .81	48 44 49 ¹ / ₂ 48 50 55 44 44	.45 .55 .70 .60 .55 .45 .55 .70 .75	59 40 40 40 44 50 45 44 44 44	.55	40 40 32 44 50 45 44 44 44	Coremakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.60 .60 .475 .385 .63 .65	50 50 50 48 48 50 54 50 55 50 48 48	.44 .42 .61 .52 .64 .54 .50 .34 .345 .55	44 50 50 48 48 48 28 50 40 118 45 40 15	.46 .40 .61 .52 .64 .59 .50	44 50 50 48 48 35 50 40 45 40 32
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.50 .50 .60 .42 .40	52 44 50 54 50 55 55 55 55 48	.65 .54 .40 .38 .50 37 .35	44 48 35 40 48 50 50 44 44 44 48	.54 .40 40 .37 .40	44 48 35 32 48 50 44 44 48	No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. Sheet metal workers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	.62 .77 .75 .63 .30 .45 .45	50 44 44 44 50 55 48 50 50	.40 .64 .605	50 44 44 44 40 50 48 44 44	.42 .64 .65	32 32 48 44 50

TABLE X .-- WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

								1		1			
Industry	1929)	1934	1	193	5	Industry	1929)	1934	<u></u>	193	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Machinery — Concluded Sheet metal workers— Conc. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9 No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	.473 .45 .45 .50 .70	50 50 50 49½ 49½ 50	\$.3747 .425 .35 .30 .50 .475 .45	40 40 50 59 44 40 50 45	\$.3455 .425 .35 .30 .50 .475 .45	50 59 44	Engineers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.35	63 50 55 50 50 50 50 54 50 49½ 66 77	\$.43 .50 .425 .40 .314 1.37 .38 .495 .51 .35 .47 .50	40 40	\$.43 .50 .40 .306 1.37 .38 .495 .51 .35 .47 .50	40
Machine operators— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 14 No. 14 No. 15	.23 .50 .50 .675 .44 .45 .3443 .45 .45 .55	44 50 40 50 54 49½ 50 50 50 48 50 49½	.255 .48 .44 .55 .40 .3045 .38 .27 .51 .46 .44 .45	40 40 50 50 49½ 47 40 40 50 44 40 44 40 45	.255 48 .46 .60 .42 .40 .3452 .38 .27 .50 .47 .43 .45 .40	40 40 50 48 44 47	Firemen	.46 .40 .38 .50 .40 .48 .50 .45 .36 .40 .50	50 44 56 60 50 48 50 66 67 78	.41 .40 .28 .40 .41 .48 .25 .365 .305 .40 .40	40 70 56 50 44 48 70 44 59 40 78	.41 .40 .30 .40 .41 .48 .57 .365 .30 .40 .40	32 70 56 50 44 48 70 44 59 40 78
No. 16. Assemblers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. Electric welders—	.60 .44 .40 .48 .3347 .35 .45 .385 .50	48 49½ 50 50 50	.50 .36 .40 .45 .3045 .25 .27 .485 .35 .40 .41 .47	44 44 47 50 40 50 50 44 60 48 44 40	.50 .38 .40 .43 .34–.52 .25 .32 .485 .35 .40 .50	48 47 50 40 40 50 50	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17	37 40 325 35 35 38 40 40 313 35 35 45 440 425 40	43 50 55 50 48 48 50 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 45 48 55	33 35 30 27 35 35 38 42 30 30 25 315 41 315 45 315	48 50 50 44 48 48 21 40 40 50 45	.28 .35 .35 .35 .35 .38 .42 .34–.40 .30 .25 .315 .315	48 48 44 44 48 48 44 40 40 50 45
No. 1. No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 Painters—	.65 1.00 .35 .50 .75	50 50 50 50 44 55 44	.635 .41 .35 .525 .75 .25 .485 .65 .60 .43	44 50 50 50 44 40 50 45 44	.685 .41 .40 .55 .75 .25 .485 .65 .60 .43	50 50 48 44 50	No. 21	.725 .85 .58 .53	44	.59 .71 .54 .67 .77	40 40 40 40 40 40 40	.74 .79 .46 .43 .67 .77	40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	.45 .75 .40 .45 .38 .46 .45	50 44 50 48 50 50 50 50	.40 .75 .41 .34 .55 .40 .38 .45 .425 .425 .315	44 50	.40 .75 .45 .34 .575 .33 .40 .36 .43 .425 .45 .25 .325	44 48 48 50 40 51 50	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 Trimmers— No. 1 No. 2† No. 3 No. 4 No. 5† No. 6† No. 7 No. 7	.75	40	.625 .48 .3545 .485 .73 .36 .67 .58 .48 .45 .625 .3850	38 57½ 40 41 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 48 35	.75 .45 .3545 .50 .72 .35 .67 .58 .48 .45 .75	32 42½ 48 38 40 40 40 40 40 40 40
Inspectors— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. †Female,	.45 .50 .65	50 40 49½ 50 48	.36 .44 .45 .49 .40 .425 .50	48 47 40 48	.36 .44 .45 .45 .40 .425 .50		Painters and enamellers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4	.75 .65 .71	30 40 32 36	.73 .46 .60 .71	40 40 40 40 40 40	.60 .71 .46 .65 .77	40 40 40 40 40 40

To June	192	29	19	34	19	935			199	20	193	24	193	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	pe wl	er per	pe	r	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour		Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs
AUTOMOBILES	8		\$	-	\$	-	-		\$	- W I.	hour	wk.	hour	wk.
—Concluded Painters and enamellers—Conc. No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.65		.67 .58 .58 .64	81 67 64	.58 L .53 7 .55 L .50	3 40 3 59 5 44 9 22		achine operators— —Conc. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8† No. 9 No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.35-50 .20 .40	50 58	.40 .35 .2844 .21 .30 .40 .3040	50 55 59	.40 .35 .3759 .2535 .35 .4055	50 45 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 45 45 45 45 45
No. 11	.875	24	.4244 .60	50	.75) 48		No. 13. No. 14. No. 15† No. 16† No. 17. No. 18. No. 19.	.52 .55 .34	50 50 50	.40 .45 .33 .30 .40	50 50 50 46½ 46½ 45	.40 .45 .30 .37 .52	434 50 50 50 46½ 46½ 45
No. 1		55 55 25½	.63 .50 .58 .44	40 40 40 49 50	.54 .58 .454	9 40 9 37	A	No. 21	AE	52	.45 .3043 .3032	40 21	.48 .3043 .3032	50 24
Inspectors— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.70	50 50 48 32	.6073 .58 .53 .60 .658	40 56 58	.58 .456 .60 .75	3 45 48 32		No. 2† No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 5 No. 6	.40	52	.27 .50 .35 .4557 .3045	52 50 50 25 34 25– 30	.27 .50 .35 .4555 .3045	28- 42
No. 3	.50 .5165 60 .65	60 52 55 55	. 63 .4255 .54	55 52 50 50	.63 .50–.60	45		No. 8	.35	49½ 50 50	.39 .33 .3570 .38 .29 .43 .30	50 39 46½ 46½ 46½ 50 50	.41 .33 .6185 .40 .275 .43 .30	48 41
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.40 .82 5060	55 43 ³ / ₄ 50	.3040 .40 .60 .3055	44 50 433 60 44	.65 .3540 .40 .60 .4055	50		ffers and polishers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.		60 60 50	.30 .30 .4560 .7093 .45	55 55 50 46 ¹ / ₂ 48	.40 .30 .4560 .6085	60 60 50 46½ 48
Millwrights— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.		55 50 43 ³ / ₄ 49 ¹ / ₂ 55 53 ³ / ₄	.64 .70 .50 .60 .60 .70 .60	55 55 59 50 43 ³ / ₄ 50 46 ¹ / ₂ 50	.64 .70 .50 .60 .60 .70 .65 .75	55 59 50 45 45 45 46 46 46 44 50	Pai	nters and namellers— 10. 1		60 50 533 50	.30 .40 .35 .45	60 50 30 50 50 46½	.40 .45 .375 .45 .55 .4151	25 60 45 37 40 50 46½
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.55 .65 .55 .70	55 55 55 58 49 ¹ / ₂	.60 5065 .65 .60 .65 .55 .60 .45 .65 .65 .65 .60 .45	48 52 40 44 50 40 40 59 55 46 ¹ / ₂ 50 53	.60 .6070 .65 .60 .5080 .65 .55 .60 .35 .70 .6075 .5566	48 48 45 40 50 50 50 50 55 46 ¹ ₂ 50 53	ZZZZZZZZZZZZ	nectors— 0. 1 0. 2 0. 2 0. 3 0. 3 0. 4† 0. 5 0. 6 0. 7 0. 7 0. 8 0. 9 0. 10 0. 11	.4565	52 48	.40 .4050 .27 .45 .3550 .30 .3555 .60 .55 .65	52 48 50 .	.27 .45 .3555 .35 .3555 .65 .60 .65 .40	43 60 48 48 48 45 40 50 38 48 50 46 ¹ / ₂ 50
Welders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	.50	50 19½ 		45 55 46½ 20- 26 43¾	.50 .40 .52 .55	45 55 46 ¹ / ₂ 30	NNNNN	0. 2	.45 .35 .40 .40 .35	60 52 48 50 50 58	.30 .37 .35 .36 .35 .25		3040 .38 .30 .38 .35 .30	60 48 48 45 45 50
Machine operators— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3+ No. 4. †Female.	.45 5	52 52 52 8 . 40	.35	52 52 52 48	.35	48 48 48 48	No No No No	8	.30 .49 .40 .50	55 133	.35 .35 .40 3040 .40	33 40 43 1 46 1 80 45	.40 8 .35 8 .45 4 .40 4 .40 3	53 50 43 1 46 1 30

TABLE X .- WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

	1929	9	1934		1935	i	T. L.	1929)	1934		1935	5
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	per	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS	\$		\$		\$		Stoves, Furnaces, Etc.	\$		\$		\$	
Blocksmiths— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.325 .50 .62 .65 .55 .60	53½ 45 48 50 50 50	.50 .325 .50 .40 .555 .35 .43	50 40 40 48 45 50 40 44	.50 .325 .47 .40 .555 .35 .43	50 48 48 48 45 50 44 44	Coremakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.60 .50 .40	55 48 45 50	.40 .325 .34 .42 .28 .45 .472	24 40 47 40 50 32 44	.40 .325 .36 .42 .28 .45 .472	40 40 49 40 50 32 44
No. 9	.70 .42 .56 .545 .45	55 44 60 50 48 45 44	.65 .31 .55 .50 .35 .40	44 40 44 44 44 44	.65 .31 .55 .514 .38 .40	44 60 50 48 53 44	Machinists	.50 .55 .55 .50 .60	54 55 45 50 50 50	.40 .55 .55 .56 .30 .45 .48	54 40 45 57 44 40 55 50	.42 .55 .55 .55 .325 .45 .48	54 40 45 40 44 40 55 54
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.35 .50 .50 .45 .40	45 45 50 50 60 44	.30 .3448 .40 .39 .335 .40	40 40 50 40 54 44	.30 .3545 .40 .39 .335 .40	40 48 50 44 60 44	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	.55 .60 .65 .52	55 50 50 50 50 55	.30 .55 .60 .63 .35–.45	32 44 45 50 49 44	.30 .55 .63 .35–.45	32 44 50 49 55
Machinists— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.355 .55 .55 .55 .58 .60 .65 .53 .58 .60 .45	45 50 48 50 50 50 55- 60 44 60 50 88 44	.48 .30 .48 .40 .485 .40 .43 .50 .50 .40 .48 .50	50 40 44 40 45 50 40 44 44 60 44 44 44	.48 .30 .50 .4555 .40 .43 .50 .50 .425 .46 .35	50 44 44 48 45 50 44 44 60 62 44	Grinders and Polishers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11	.28 .50 .47 .62 .58 .50 .55 .55 .50	40- 54 53 59 50 50 50 54 55	.28 .40 .40 .50 .305 .52 .36 .36 .35 .375	54 52½ 40 50 50 44 50 40 59 44 50	.28 .41 .40 .50 .305 .52 .40 .40 .53 .35	58 50 40 59
Patternmakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.45 .52 .53 .65 .60 .575 .45	45 50 48 50 50	.45 .43 .3856 .565 .48 .59	40 40 40 36 44 44 44	.45 .45 .3854 .49564 .48 .606	50 44 ¹ / ₃ 48 45 50	Moulders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.75 .885 .60 .62 .73 .85	40	.655 .555 .60 .555 .42 .63	48 48 24 27 40 35 48 44	.655 .60 .60 .555 .47 .63 .63	32 24
Moulders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.472 .5060 .68 .56 .55 .51 .57		.44 .4555 .45 	40 40 48 40 44 40 	.44 .4563 .45 .49 .51 .60 .50 .40 .52	45 441 48 45 45 44 44 60 50	No. 9 No. 10	.63 .65 .75 .45 .65 .666 .60	50 50 32 55 50 48 60	.28 .50 .50 .65 .47 .35 .50 .633 .41 .375 .47	50 32 45 32 32 44 40 60 48 49	.28 .50 .50 .54 .47 .50 .633 .41 .375 .47	50 32 40 40 32 28 40 59 48 36-
Painters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.35 .50 .45 .58	53½ 45 48 50 50 50 44 50 88 44	.285 .35 .34 .45 .38 .51 .50 .34 .38	40 40 44 36 50 40 44 44 44 44	.30 .37 .34 .425 .38 .51 .50 .34 .38 .40	44 48 48 45 50 44 44 50 60 44	No. 20	.58	59 54 50 50	.37 .42 .333 .54 .47 .57 .62 .375	44 40 45 50 44	.41 .45 .33 .54 .47 .49 .68	54 54 44 40 44 50 44
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.32 .32535 .37	45	.30 .25 .30 .33 .34 .30 .45 .32 .40	50 44 40 48 45 50 44 44 44	.30 .25 .32 .33 .34 .30 .40 .32 .40	50 44 48 48 45 50 44 50 44	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 Store mounters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.60 .55 .50 .65 .42 .335 .566		.68 .456 .36 .54 .633 .30 .40 .49	50 50	.68 .456 .36 .54 .633 .335 .40	55 50 44

Table X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

	192	0	19	2.4	1	10.5	-			1				1	
Industry and	Wages	Hrs	Wages		-	935 s H	_		Industry	19		19		-	35
Occupation	per bour	per wk.	per	per	per	pe wl	er		and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Hr per wk	per	Hr per wk
Stoves, Furnaces, Etc.— Concluded Stove mounters— Conc. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	40	50 50 55 55 55 55 54 54	.366 .300 .455 .288 .500 .366 .276 .500 .366 .444	50 50 50	36 32 45 28 40 47 30	5 48 5 50 50 44 53 59		No No No No No No No No No No	. 6		44 50 50 * 49½ 	\$.28 .21 .353 .35 .27 .30 .28 .34 .27 .25 .2333 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30	46; 50 7 40 47 47 50 44 35 38 40 50 55 44 44 44 44 44 44	\$ 288 21 35-3 35-3 30 55-27 30 34 34 27 28 23-4 30 30 30 28 24	3 45 50 40 47 40 47 44 41 42 42 42 42 41 42 42 44 44 44 41 42 42 44 44 44 44
Tinsmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.335 .50 .55 .60	54 59 50 44	.32 .40 .40 .555	54 52½ 40 40 44	.32 .40 .40 .55	54 44 40		No. No. No.	17 18 19 19	.2025	50	.24 .23 .2228 .25	44	.24 .23 .2429 .30	48 50 40 44
No. 6. No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.50	54 55 50 50	.44 .4045 .30 .35 .40 .40	40	.30 .35 .40 .40	40		No. No. No. No.	1	.65 .29 .35	33 52 50 50	.55 .35 .26 .25 .40	13 ³ / ₄ 34 50 50 60 48	.52 .35 .26 .25 .40	34 50 44 55 48
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.28 .27 .325	54 53 55 45	.25 .333 .325 .30 .37 .315	54 54 24 30 40 40	.25 .25 .35 .30 .39	54 40 24 30 40 40	ļ	No. No. No.	8			.225 .445 .30	40 62 44 47	.225 .46 .35	44 47 44 47
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18	.35 .32 .30 .40 .45 .40 .305 .35	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	.35 .24 .27 .33 .40 .40 .35 .36 .31 .30 .30	50 50 50 36 45 24 44 50 40 49 44 32 60	.315 .225 .227 .30 .40 .40 .35 .36 .31 .30 .30	50 44 54 30 40 32 44 50 40 49 44 32 60		No. No. No. No. No. No. No. No.	2 3 3 4† 5 6 7† 8† 9 10 11† 12† 13 14	26	44	.35 .50 .31 .49 30-:52 2340 .24 .46 .44 .36 .305 .275 .3645 .27	31½ 38 46½ 40 40 48 48 48 25 62 40 44 44	.35 .50 .34 .47 .34 - 60 .2334 .24 .46 .44 .36 .305 .25 .445 .30	463 40 40 40 40 48 48 48 48 40 47 44 44
ELECTRICAL APPARATUS, ETC. ssemblers, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6	.40 .28	52 50 50	.28 .23 .27 .50	46} 34 50 47 50 40–	.4050 .28 .25 .27 .50 .4351	45 45 50 47 44 40-		No. No. No. No. No. No.	1	.40	48 50 49½ 50 	.57 .18 .40 .45 .26 .315 .30	46½ 50 35 50 59 44 44 40	.57 .25 .40 .47 .26 .35 .35	45 50 44 44 55 44 44 40
No. 12	3050	01	.57 .275 .3545 .2530 .35	57 50 35 45 49 17	.55 .275 .3545 .2030 .35	56 44 44 46 ¹ / ₂ 49 42- 46 40 44		No. No. No. No. No. No. No.	1 2 3 4 4 5 6 6 7 8	.45 .45 .425*	48 50 50 49½ 40	.60 .28 .39 .36 .40 .295	46¼ 46¼ 50 50 35 44 49	.60 .28 .40 .38 .40 .295 .25	45 45 45 50 44 44 44 49
No. 15 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19	3560 3245 .42 4	50	.25 .35 .485 .485 .33 .33 .33 .41 .41	50 44½ 40 44 50 62	.25 .35 .4055 .485 .3040 .36 3841	44 44 44 44 44 47 40 48 44		No. 1 No. 1 No. 1 No. 1 No. 1 No. 1 No. 1	0	.40		.45 3045 2334 3540 2340 .475 .445 .26 .375	40 48	.45 .3452 .2336 .3540 .2340 .50 .445 .26 .455	45½ 40 40 48 44 44 44 47 40

TABLE X .- WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

T. J. 4	1929)	1934		193	5		1929)	1934		193	5
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
ELECTRICAL APPARATUS, ETC. —Concluded	\$		\$		\$		ELECTRIC BATTERIES Machinists—	\$		\$		\$	
No. 5 No. 6	.45 .5060 .3560 .4352	40 50 48	.47 .50 .40 .45 .3747	461 34 49 40 40 48	.47 .50 .40 .45 .345	45 34 49 44½ 540 48	Cantona		50	.60 .45 .71 .75 .625	40 54 48 44 48 ¹ / ₄	.60 .45 .71 .75 .60	40 54 43 44 46 44
No. 7. No. 8. Machinists— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	.50 .6080 .55 .4655 .7080	52 55	.47 .525 .55–.65 .40 .35–.45 .675	40	.47 .575 .5570 .40 .45 .675	45 34 51½ 50	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.30		.30 .38 .43 .35 .75 .40	40 54 48 55 43 40 46 35	.30 .315 .38 .43 .35 .70 .40	48 55 40 40 46 1 35
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	.4065	48	.56 .4563 .50 .41 .45 .60 .30 .4054	50 46½ 46½ 40 44 40 57 48 44	.58 .4563 .50 .48 .40 .525 .40 .4054 .525	60 48 44	Burners-	.35	50	.345 .64 .30 .41 .38 .4560 .45	35 42 49 44 46½	.345 .65 .30 .41 .38 .58 .45	35 40 42 42 46}
No. 14 Toolmakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.65 .75 .70 .80 .55	50 48 52 50 50	.55 .70 .50 .65 .60 .55	46½ 34 50 50 46½ 40	.55 .70 .50 .65 .60 .55	45 34 50 44 46 ¹ / ₂	Pasters	.30	50	.40 .30 .335 .38 .50 .45 .345	35 54 34 44 46½ 54	.40 .30 .335 .38 .50 .45 .355	35 54 21 44 46 30
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. Inspectors— No. 1	.5580 .75	50 50	.5070 .50 .60 .45 .4078	48 47 44 50 40 40	.5070 .50 .60 .45 .4478 .63	47 44 44 40 40	Assemblers— No. 1 No. 2† No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6			.30 .21 .315 .38 .29 .55	37 37 54 45 36 44-	.30 .21 .315 .38 .29 .55	35 35 54 43 40 44
No. 1 No. 2† No. 3† No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7† No. 8 No. 9	.40*	44	.4066 .2937 .36 .45 .40 .4054 .245 .37	46 ¹ / ₄ 46 ¹ / ₄ 40 40 35 48 40 40 40	.4366 .2837 .36 .40 .43 .4054 .24 .43 .395	45 50 50 46½	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11† No. 12. No. 13† No. 14 No. 15	.47 .275	48 48	.35 .35 .5065 .45 .30 .50 .315 .34	48 42 44 49 42 ¹ / ₂ 44 40 40	.35 .35 .4760 .45 .30 .49 .315 .37	40 44 42 54 47 44 44 40 40
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.3545 .45 .44 .40 .60 .50	48 48 50 50 44 44 50	.40 .45 .36 .30 .50 .40 .47 .3545	433 48 50 50 40 40 50 40	.40 .45 .36 .30 .50 .40 .50		No. 16. No. 17. Charge-room men— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	.30*	50	.41 .50 .40 .28 .37 .5065	54 30 50 54 52 44	.445 .60 .40 .28 .37	54 30 44 54 50 40- 44
No. 9			.30 .3540 .3550		.30 .3540 .4050		No. 5			.275	40 41- 47	.30	40 39- 43
No. 12. No. 13. Labourers— No. 1. No. 2.	.35	50 48 49½	.40 .28 .40 .35	62 44 461 45-	.40 .30 .40 .35	47 44 45 50-	No. 2†			.26 .50 .5565 .4860	48 43 44 46- 55	.26 .50 .5560 .4860	431 40 44 43- 52
No. 3			.40	54 40- 44	.40	54 44- 46½	Shippers— No. 1 No. 2	.35	50 50	.35 .30	45 40	.35	40 35-
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.3033	50 48 48	.40 .30 .25 .38 .35	463 40 60 48 48	.40 .3440 .26 .38 .35	461	No. 3			.41 .65 .45 .4055	48 44 44 44- 60	.41 .53 .475 .4355	40 43½ 44 44 54- 81
No. 10. No. 11.			.25	44 40	.25	44	No. 7 No. 8			.48	30	.50	44 35

^{*1930. †}Female.

Industry	192	9	:193	34	198	35			Industria	199	29	193	4	193	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr per wk	per	Hi pe wk	r		Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
RADIO SETS AND	\$	1	. \$		\$		7	insn	iiths—	\$		\$		\$	
Parts Toolmakers and machinists— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.52*	46½ 48 48	.60 .50 .36	46 46 46 46	.53 36	46 46 46 46	1-12 m(2) m(2)	No. No. No. No.	1	.50 .60 .50 .55 .378	55 55	.50 .50 .50 .30 .40 .40	44 38 44 44 30 50	.50 .50 .50 .30 .40	44 38 44- 48 55 40 50
No. 5			678	45	.65	49		No.	7 8	.60	48	.55	49½ 40	. 47	50 40
Assemblers, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8			.25 .30 .25 .28 .33 3045 .35	46¼ 49½ 49½ 46½ 44 44 44 45 48	.25 .30 .25 .30 .33 .3545 .35	46 49 49 46 44 44 49 48	1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2	No. No. No. No. No. No.	metal workers— 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6.	1.07	48 55 44	.50 .50 .30 .45 .75	38 44 44 44 40 44	.50 .60 .35 .45 .75	38 44- 48 55 44 40 44
Assemblers, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.26 .35 .29*	48 48 44 44	.23 .26 .28 .28 .2932 .285 .30 .3135 .25	49½ 49¼ 46¼ 46¼ 44 44 44 45 45	.23 .26 .28 .28 .2932 .285 .33 .2935	44 44 49 49	122	No. No. No. No. No. No.	7 8 9 10 11 11 12 12 13 14	1.07 1.12 1.10 1.10 1.00 1.12 1.12	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	75 90 1.00 60 75 625 1.00	40 30 40 44 40 40 40 40	.75 .80 .75 .60 .75 .625 .90	40 44 40 44 44 40 40 40
No. 11 Inspectors— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6†			.2536 .35 .40 .35 .36	46 ¹ / ₄ 49 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₄ 46 ¹ / ₅	.24 .2636 .35 .40 .35 .36 .45	48 48 49 49 49 44 46		No. No. No. No.	provers— 1	.65 1.07 .75 .825 .71	44 44 44 44 44 44	.475 .60 .40 .50	40 40 30 44 38½	.525 .60 .40 .50 .45	40 40 44 44 40 38½
No. 6†	.48	461	.38 .35 .45 .54 .29 .22	46½ 45 46½ 48 48	.29 .35 .50 .45 .29 .22	46½ 45 46½ 48 48		hel No. No. No. No. No.	netal workers' pers— 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	.35 .45 .55	55 44 44 44	. 25 . 40 . 35 . 45 . 35	44 44 40 30 44	. 25 . 40 . 35 . 45 . 35	55 44 40 44 44
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.50 .57*	48	.35 .30 .30 .40 .45 .45	49½ 49½ 44 46½ 44 45	.35 .30 .33 .40 .45 .4050	49½ 49½ 44 42 44 49 48	Ma	chin	6	1	44 44	.37	40 38½ 44	.37	44 38½ 44- 48 69
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.54*	44 44	.2545 .3555 .33 .45 .40	46 ¹ / ₄ 49 ¹ / ₂ 44 44 44 48	.3545 .3555 .36 .50 .45	46½ 49½ 44 44 44	111	NO.	7	.40	55 50 44	.35 .36 .45	35 49½ 44 44	.38 .35	45 50 44 44
Shippers and packers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5		48	.35 .30 .36 .30	46 ¹ / ₄ 46 ¹ / ₂ 45 48	.40 .33 .37 .40 .35	46½ 44 46½ 49 48	HALLALA	No. No. No. No. No.	1		55 50 55 48	.28 .325 .35 .35 .45	44 44 50 50 45 49½ 41½	.33 .35 .38 .35	48 55 50 50 45
SHEET METAL PRODUCTS															
Machinists— No. 1 No. 2				44		44- 48	N	0	1		50	.25	44		44- 48 69
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.65	55 55 44 44 48	.75 .60 .55	44 40 49½ 44 40 44	.75 .55 .50	55 44 44 40 44	ZZZZZ	o		.35	55 55 48 44	.35 .30 .30 .32 .36	45 35 54 49½	.35	45 45 54 40 38½

^{*1930. †} Fem ale.

TABLE X .- WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	192	9	193	1	193	5	Industry	1929)	1934	1	193	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr: per wk	and	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Shipbuilding	\$		\$		\$		Painters—	\$		\$		\$	
Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.60 .50 .75 .80 .75	50 54 44 44 44	.60 .50 .50 .375 .55 .675 .75 .75	44 48 44 60 50 44 44 44	.60 .50 .50 .425 .675 .75	40 44 44 44	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.35 .425 .50 .813 .75	54 50 55 44 44	.30 .45 .30 .55 .73 .50	54 48 60 44 44 44 44 44	.30 .45 .30 .35 .40 .68 .73 .55	49½ 48 48 54 44 44 44 44
No. 10	. 65	50 54	.55 .585 .50	44 44 54	. 675 . 585 . 575	44 44 49½	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	. 65	54	.585 .55 .70 .40	44 54 48 60 44	.585 .575 .70 .40	44 49½ 48 48 44
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.60 .55 .60	47 54 55	.325 .50 .55 .50 .57	60 48 47 44 44 49	.30 .50 .55 .50 .57	48 48 47 44 49 49	No. 6. No. 7. Riggers— No. 1. No. 2.	1.06	44 44 50	.81 .75 .495	44 44 48	.81 .75	44 44 48
No. 10	.875	44 44	.788 .75	44	.83 .75	44 44	No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	. 45 . 50 . 655 . 655	47 55 44 44	.40 .435 .655 .62	47 44 44 44	.40 .435 .655 .62	47 55 44 44
	.65 475 .84	50 47 50 44	.585 .55 .50 .60 .30 .65 .75 .50 .685 .788	44 54 48 47 60 49 ¹ / ₂ 44 44 44 44	.585 .575 .50 .60 .30 .475 .65 .75 .635	44 49½ 48 47 48 54 49½ 44 44 44		.60 .65 .60 .475	50 54 47 50 44 44	.54 .55 .50 .60 .788 .75	44 54 48 47 49½ 44 44	.54 .575 .50 .60 .475 .60 .83	44 49½ 48 47 54 49¼ 44
Electricians— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	60 .45 .60 .788 .75	50 54 47 55 44 44	.585 .45 .55 .35 .55 .788 .68	44 54 47 60 44 44 44	.585 .45 .55 .40 .55 .81	44 49½ 47 48 44 44 44	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.60 .55 .65 .65 .84 	50 54 47 50 44 44 44 44 44	.54 .50 .50 .60 .405 .75 .50 .625 .705 .788	44 54 48 47 50 44 44 44 44 44 44	.54 .525 .50 .60 .45 .75 .675 .625 .705	44 49 ¹ / ₃ 48 47 40 44 44 44 44 44
Heaters	.44 .35 .663 .64	50 50 44 44	.40 .30 .40 .596 .58	44 49 49 ¹ / ₂ 44 44	.40 .30 .40 .63 .58	44 55 403 44 44	Shipfitters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7	.84	50 54 	.54 .60 .35 .60 .788 .75	44 48 60 49½ 44 44 44	.54 .60 .35 .60 .83 .75	44 48 48 49½ 44 44
Holders-on— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.35	50 50 44 44	.42 .45 .40 	44 54 48 49½ 44 44	.42 .475 .40 .375 .40 .70 .65	44 49½ 48 54 49½ 44 44	Welders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7.	.70 .70	50 54 47 55	.55 .325 .615	44 48 48 47 60 44 49‡	.65 .65 .55 .325 .615	44 48 48 47 48 49
Machinists— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.		50 54 54 47 54	.55 .50 .50 .55 .45 .40	44 54 48 48 47 44 60 44	.40	44 48 44	No. 9	.90 .90	44 44 44 44 50 54 54	.75 .80 .728	44 44 44	.75 .80 .76	49 1 44 44 44 49 1 48
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.75 .675 .77	44 44 44 44 44	.75 675 .63 .675 .72	44	.65 .75 .675 .70 .675 .72	49 ¹ / ₂ 44 44 44 44 44 44	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.35	54 54 44 44 44	.30 .30 .35 .25 .50 .43	48 44 60 44 44 44 44	.30 .30 .35 .50 .50 .43	48 44 48 44 44 44 44

	100		100	4	100					1		1	
Industry	1929		193		193		Industry	192	9	193	4	193	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	per wk.	Wages per hour	per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr per wk	Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
SHIPBUILDING-Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Elector Con-	\$		\$		\$	
Helpers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.3545	50 54 47 54 55	.36 .30 .35 .40 .30 .25 .35	44 54 48 47 44 60 44 49 ¹ / ₂	.36 .35 .35 .40 .30 .25 .40	44 49 48 47 44 48 44 49	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.417 .36 .42 .50 .36 .54	60 60 49½ 50 54 50 48	.367 .27 .2335 .2537 .33 .37 .45 .305 .425	58 49½ 44 60 50 54 50	.354 .24 .2536 .22 .33 .37 .45 .305 .482	58 49 1 44 60 50 54 50
No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. LEATHER (TANNING)	.5163 .5056 .5070	44 44 44	.5059 .5059 .52 .40	44 44 44 44	.5057 .5062 .52 .40	44 44 44	Limers and soakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.328 .275 .333 .27	60 60 60	.25 .24 .255 .25 .40 .24	55 50 55 60 60 58	.25 .30 .255 .225 .411	54 50 55 60 70 58
Beam-house men— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.		54	.25 .26 .24 .28 .29	55 55 44 55 54 54	.25 .26 .25 .28 .325 .278	45 55 44 55 48 54	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.38 .333 .361		. 22 . 27 . 29 . 34 . 275 . 305	44 54 44 50 54 50	.22 .303 .29 .34 .275 .305	44 48 44 50 54 50
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9 No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 17. No. 18.	.42	50 44 46½ 50 48	29 .27 .31 .30 .363 .36 .40 .39 .45 .35 .305 .425	55 54 60 50 50 50 49 46 ¹ / ₂ 49 ¹ / ₂ 50 40	.3032 .303 .31 .32 .38 .36 .42 .39 .45 .35 .305 .482	54 48 60 50 50 47 54 46 ^{1/2} 49 ^{1/2} 50 45	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9		50	.45 .32 .37 .315 .37 .42 .34 .50 .40 .28	60 54 55 54 54 60 50 54 46½ 50	.45 .30 .37 .353 .38 .42 .34 .50 .425 .28	60 50 55 48 48 60 50 54 46 50
Blackers and colourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.30 .2533 .27	60 60 60 50 54	.423 .397 .30 .2533 .21 .40 .33 .30 .40 .32 .30 .35 .428	58 55 60 55 54 54 50 54 49 ¹ / ₂	.482 .397 .30 .2533 .18 .30 .33 .30 .40 .32 .275 .35 .428	55 55 60 60 55 50 54 49 2 50	Seasoners and stuffers	.2533	54 46½	.327 .20 .31 .2030 .2024 .35 .275 .38 .45 .45 .45 .45	55 60 55 60 55 54 44 44 50 54 46 2	.327 .25 .31 .1525 .2033 .35 .25 .38 .45 .45 .45 .40 .378	55 55 55 60 55 50 44 44 50 54 46½ 50
Buffers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 7. No. 8.			.30 .33 .45 .23 .32 .46 .355	55 55 54 44 55 44 55	.26 .33 .44 .23 .30 .46 .355	55 55 50 44 55 44 54 50	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	· · · · · · · · ·	55 54 46½ 50	.24 .255 .15 .26 .30 .39 .32 .40 .405	50 55 55 55 55 54 44 50 46½ 50	.30 .255 .22 .26 .327 .39 .32 .48 .405	50 55 55 55 55 44 47 46 47
Finishers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.			.27	50 55 54 49½ 44 55 54	.29 .25 .30 .28 .22 .35 .298	50 55 50 49 ¹ / ₂ 44 55 48	Shavers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.60	50	.36 .40 .36 .35 .32 .50	55 40 44 50 54 50 49½	.36 .42 .36 .35 .32 .533 .63	55 50 44 50 54 47 49 ¹ 2
No. 13	.444	46½ 50	.35 .405	44 54 50 46½ 50	.38 .35 .37 .41 .39	44 54 47 46½ 50	Splitters— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.58	60 60	.442 .58 .27 .29	55 55 60 55 44	.442 .5058 .27 .29	55 55 60 58 44 50
No. 1		60	.25	50 50 55 60	.30 .25 .28 .25	50 50 55 60	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.		46½ 50	.40 .45 .417	50 54 46} 50 40	.45	54 46½ 50 45

TABLE X .- WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929	9	1934		1935		Industry	1929)	1934	4	193	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	per	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hr pe: wk
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
LEATHER (TANNING) —Concluded							Cutters—Conc. No. 13	30.00	48			22.00	48
Stakers and softeners—							No. 14 No. 15*	24.75⊕ 24.00	48	20.00	51 45	22.00 20.50	51
No. 1			.32 .334	55	.40 .328	35 55	No. 14* No. 16* No. 16* No. 17* No. 18* No. 19 No. 20* No. 21*	21.45⊕ 20.00⊕	48	18.00 18.00	44 49	18.00 18.00	44
No. 2 No. 3	.35	60	.333	55 60	.333	60	No. 18*	35.25	50	18 75	50	20 50	44
No. 4	.315	60	.27 .455	55 55	.24 .455	55 55	No. 19 No. 20*	29.50⊕ 25.25	49 50	24.00 20.50	50	24.00 18.75	48
No. 6 No. 7			.413 .381	37 50	.431 .412	51	No. 21*	22.00- 32.00	50	15.00	37	17.00	38
No. 8	. 61	50	.50	50	.50	50	No. 22*	26.75⊕ 19.00	48	15.75 15.25	40 48	18.00 21.00	5
No. 9. No. 10.	.48	50	.56 .378	49 50	.56 .378	54 50	No. 24*	18.50⊕	50 49	15.00	52	14.75	5
tock hangers—							No. 25 No. 26*	37.00 13.50-	49½ 49½	24.75	46 49½	24.00 22.00	4
No. 1	075		.25 .25	55 60	.27 .25	55 60	37 07	21.50		25.00	463	25.00	49
No. 2	.275		.30	55	.30	55	No. 27 No. 28 No. 29* No. 30 No. 31* No. 32*	26.00	49	22.50	49	23.00	49
No. 4 No. 5	.28	54	.30 .25 .28	54 44	.333	54	No. 29* No. 30	35.00⊕	461	20.75 31.50	40 46½	23.75 31.50	44
No. 6	.32	50 54	.30 .275 .305	50 54	.30 .275	o0 54	No. 31* No. 32*	29.00 21.00-	46½ 46½	15.75 23.00-	35 46½	19.75 24.00-	4
No. 7 No. 8	.333	50	.305	50	.305	50		31.00⊕		30.00 17.75	471	31.00 18.50	4
Cackers—							No. 33* No. 34*	28.00	48	22.00	48	22.50	4
No. 1			.273	55	. 273	55	Sole leather workers,						
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	202	60	.354 .333	50 60	.343 .35	55 60	male— No. 1			12.00	48	14.50	4
No. 5			.22	44	.22	44	No. 2			11.00-	48	11.00- 18.00	
No. 6			.318	55 45	.318 .26	55	No. 3* No. 4			20.00	44	20.00	4
No. 8	.61	50	.50 .275	50 54	. 5 0 .275	50 54	No. 4 No. 5			20.00	60	20.00 17.50	6 5
140. 10	.00	12.12	.47	55	.51	54	No. 6,	28.00	48	18.00 19.00	60	16.25 22.00	6
No. 11	.39	50	.305	50	.305	50	No. 7 No. 8		40	12.25	55	11.75	5.
riremen— No. 1			.371	66	.371	66	No. 9 No. 10	13.75⊕ 18.00	55	15.00 14.00	49 55	15 75 18.75	5
No. 2			.32	77 84	.32	77	No. 11	26.00⊕	48 50	14.50 18.00	45 50	18.00 16.50	4
No. 4	.32	84	.30	56	.30	56			50	16.00	55	18.75	5
			.29	63 84	.29	84	No. 14 No. 15* No. 16 No. 17* No. 18* No. 19			38.00 13.25	75 40	26.75 15.75	6
No. 7	222	54	.32	91 72	.32	91 72	No. 16	28.00	461	14.00	26	16.75 20.00	3
No. 9	.57	44	.46	53	.46	52	No. 18*	25.00⊕	461		46 ¹ / ₂	21.00 19.00	4
			.40	49½	.40	56	INO. 20			19.25	45	18.75	4
Labourers— No. 1			.26	55	.26	55	No. 21 No. 22	20.00 18.50	50 50	13.25 12.00	40 50	17.50 18.75	5 5
No. 2			.30	54 55	.30	50 55	No. 23	24.75	491	28.50	66	23.25	5
No. 4 No. 5	.305	54	.183	54	.20	54	Stitchers, uppers,						
No. 6	1		.20	54	.33	54 44	female— No. 1 No. 2*	16.00	54	10.00	54	11.00	5
No. 7 No. 8	.35		.32	50	.35	50	H		54	7.50- 14.50		7.50 14.50	
No. 9. No. 10.	1		.35	50 50	.37	47 50	No. 3 No. 4* No. 5	11.00	55	12.00	48 50	12.00 11.00	
No. 11	.46	48	.39	40	.437		No. 5	10.00€	1	10.00	45 48	10.00	
							No. 6. No. 7* No. 8	10.000		15.75	44	15.75	4
Boots and Shoes							No. 9	10.25 18.00⊕	55 60	10.00 19.35	50 65	12.25 17.50	
Cutters—	per wk		per wk.	48	per wk. 14.50	48	No. 10 No. 11			13.75	55	9.50	5
No. 1	28.00	54	12.00	54	18.00	54	No. 12	20.00	57	10.00-			- 4
	1	54	17.00- 22.00	48	18.00 17.00- 22.00 21.00	48	No. 13*	20.75	48	12.50	48	13.00	5
No. 4	26.00 20.00⊕	55	21.00 25.00	50 59	21.00 24.00	50 59	No. 13*	15.25	50	12.25 12.50		12.00	4
No. 5	22.25	55	24.50	44 38	24.50	44 50	No. 16. No. 17* No. 18*	19.50€	49	12.00 11.50	48	11.00 11.00	
			13.00 22.75 15.75	60	19.75 22.75	60	No. 18*	15.00-	48	11.25		11.25 15.75	- 4
No. 9. No. 10* No. 11. No. 12*	27.00€		26.00	55	17.50 21.50	55 52	II .	1 20 00		15.75 14.00	44	11.00	4
No. 11	25.00	57	20.50 23.00	57	20.50 23.00	55	No. 19* No. 20* No. 21*	11.50€	48	11.75	50	11.00	

^{### 1930—}Data for 1929 not available but wages in the industry practically unchanged in 1930.

*Piscowork: the figures represent average workly earnings to nearest quarter of a dollar. Factory hours are given which do not necessarily represent time actually worked.

	199	29	193	RA.	19:	25	-		1 400		1		1	
Industry and	Wages						9	Industry and	192		193		193	
Occupation	per week	per wk.	per week	per wk		per	r	Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk		per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
BOOTS AND SHOES —Continued	\$		\$		\$		1	Lasters, male—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
Stitchers, uppers, female—Conc. No. 22* No. 23* No. 24* No. 25* No. 26* No. 27*	15 75 14.50 12.50 12.00-	52 48 55 55 55	12.25 10.00- 22.00 8.75 12.50 13.25 15.00-	52 36- 55 52 52 52	11.75 10.00- 20.00 6.00 13.00 11.75 12.00-	493 32- 44 16 50 49 57		No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10* No. 11. No. 12* No. 13* No. 15* No. 15* No. 16* No. 16* No. 16* No. 17* No. 18 No. 19.	24.00⊕ 30.00 26.00 18.75⊕ 30.00 24.75⊕ 34.00	57 48	15.25 14.00 19.25 15.25 31.50 22.00 26.00 19.00 18.00 22.75 22.25	50 60 55 50 57 48 50 51 45 49 50	26.50 16.00 17.50 13.00 31.50 24.00 27.50 18.00 25.00 22.50	65 60 50 29 55 48 50 45 45 43
No. 28* No. 29. No. 30* No. 31. No. 32. No. 33* No. 34* No. 35* No. 36*	22.25 6 75- 13.50	49½ 50 45 49½ 45	18.00 14.75 16.00 15.00 14.00 13.00* 14.90 12.00- 20.00 12.75 15.00	503 53 50 54 50 493 45 45	16.00 13.75 17.50 16.75 16.00 12.00* 15.00 12.00- 21.00 13.25 16.00	441 54 50 60 50 49½ 50		No. 20* No. 21* No. 22* No. 23* No. 24 No. 25* No. 26*	24.50 ⊕ 22.75 17.50 35.50 34.50 18.50 ⊕ 27.25 20.00 − 35.00	49 50 48 50 55 48 49½ 	19.25 24.50 14.00 25.50 27.50 16.00 25.50 24.00 20.00–38.00	52 52 52 45 54 50 50– 55	19.25 22.00 7 50 28.00 19.50 18 00 15.50 21.25 20.00- 35.00	48 50 18 52 52 44 41 50 45- 50
No. 38	11.00 18.00- 22.00-	49½ 46½	14.50 12.50- 19.75	45 46½	14.75 12.50- 19.75	45 46½		No. 27*. No. 28*. No. 29*. No. 30.	30.00 24.50 29.00-	49½ 49½ 46½	16 25 28.00 19.75 28.00	45 45 49½ 46¾	19 75 27 00 19.75 28.00-	44 45 49 1 46 1
No. 39*	20.00 18.75 10 00− 17.00⊕	46½ 46½ 46½ 46½	13.75- 20.75 11.50 11.00- 15.00	38 46½	13.25- 19.00 12.50 12.00- 15.00	46½ 46½ 46½	Ħ	No. 31* No. 32* No. 33*	41.00⊕ 25.25 20.00⊕ 28.00	46½ 46½	34.25 17.50 20 00 17.75 20.00	29 46½ 48¾ 49	34.25 19.25 21.25 19.00 26.00	35 461 481 49
No. 43 No. 44	16.00	49	10.75- 15.00 14.00 9.00-	37½ 49 46½	12.50- 18.75 15.00 9.00-	49½ 49 49		No. 35. No. 36* No. 37*	35.00	43	25.00 21.25 22.50	46½ 40 48	28.00 30.50 23.00	49 48 44
No. 45*	19.25	48	18.00 14.50	48	18.00 14.50	44		Velters, male— No. 1*	42.00⊕	55	27.00	50	28.00	50
Machine operators, male- No. 1* No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5* No. 6	24.00 18.00 20.00 20.00 19.25	54 54 55 59	19.50 15.75 17.00 30.00 30.50 13.75	48 54 50 59 44 50	19.50 17.00 18.00 24.00 30.50 20.50	48 54 50 59 44 45-		No. 1 No. 2 No. 3* No. 4* No. 5* No. 6* No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10* No. 11* No. 12*	19.50 40.00 29 00 31.00 30 00 27.25 31.00 25.00	55 48 50 57 49 ¹ / ₂ 46 ¹ / ₃	16.75 22.50 19.25 25.00 25.00 27.00 15.00 22.00 26.00	50 45 27 40 50 57 49½ 32½ 46½	22.00 22.50 25.00 25.00 29.00 27.00 16.00 23.50 26.75	58 45 50 44 44 55 49 46 46 46
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10° No. 11*	20 60- 30 00 30 00	57	19.25 22.50 18.00- 27.00 23.00	55 60 57 48	16.50 22.50 20.00- 27.00 29.00	65 50 60 55 48		No. 14* No. 15*	37.00 51.00 31.25	49½ 49½ 49½ 48	22.50 11.25 30.25 35.00 23.00	42 ² 45 55 45 48	32.00 13.25 32.50 34.00 25.50	52 44 52 45 44
No. 12* No. 13* No. 13* No. 14* No. 15. No. 16. No. 17* No. 18* No. 19* No. 20* No. 21	29.75 ⊕ 25.00 25.00 24.75 18.00- 30.00 25.00 32.00- 42.00	48 50 50 49½ 50	26.50 20.25 23.50 29.50 21.00 22.00 15.50 16.00- 25.00 17.25 24.00 28.75- 37.75	49 45 50 50 50 54 37½ 50 47¾ 46½	29.00 24.75 20.25 19.75 31.50 19.75 17.75 19.50 16.00– 25.00 16.00– 24.00 24.00 28.75– 37.75	38½ 45 44 50 42 50 49½ 50 44½ 60 46½		No. 7*	36 00 35 00 30 00 21.75⊕ 29 00 28.75	55 57 60 50 48 49½	30 00 29.00 39 25 19.25 23.25 27.00 25.00 15.00 17.75	48 60 50 57 75 55 39 51 40 49½ 38	28.00 20.00 25 00 16 00	48 60 50 55 60 50 50 30 44 49 47
No. 22* No. 23. No. 24* No. 25. No. 26*	16 00− 26.00⊕ 16 50− 22.50 25.00 27.00 30.00	46½ 45 50 49 48	12.00- 22.00 16.50- 23.00* 22.00 17.00 21.50	46½ 50 50 49 48	14.00- 25.00 18.00- 23.00* 18.00 17.00		I I I Ed	No. 12* No. 14* No. 15 No. 16*		46½	8.50 24.50 30.00 21.00	40 17 50 46½ 48	19.00 12.00 26.00 30.00 25.50	50 21 50 49 44
Lasters, nule— No. 1*	29.50	54	16.00- 23.00 14.75	48	23.00	48	ñ	No. 2* No. 3. No. 4* No. 5.	21 25 21.00⊕ 30.00	55 55 60 57	41.00 13.50 24.50 25.75	48 50 50 60 57	38.00 21.00 32.75 25.75	48 50 55 55 55 60
No. 4*	30 00 20 00⊕	55 59	20.00 25.00	44 50 49 44	24 00 20 00 24.00	48 50 49 44	HALL	Vo. 8*	18.00⊕ 35.00	50	22.00 23.75 22.00	55 51 50	16 50 18 00 25 25	50 35 44 50

①1930—Data for 1929 not available but wages in the industry practically unchanged in 1930.

*Piecework; the figures represent average weekly carnings to nearest quarter of a dollar. Factory hours are given which do not necessarily represent time actually worked.

TABLE X .- WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929)	1934		1935		Industry	1929)	1934	Į.	193	5
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	pe wl
Boots and Shoes	\$		\$		\$		Treers, male—Conc.	\$		\$		8	
Concluded dge trimmersConc.							No. 15	34.00⊕ 22.25	49	19.25	48 52	19.25	48 52 33
No. 11*	29.25	45	25.00- 30 00	50	34.00	45- 50	No. 17*	15.00 27.50⊕	50	15.00- 24.00 23.00	40	16.00- 20.00 25.00	4:5:
No. 12	22.50	45	23.00* 17.50	50 45	24.00* 22.00	45 44	No. 19* No. 20*	19.25 23.25	55 49½	14.75 17.50	52 49½	12.75 17.50	5
No. 14* No. 15* No. 16*	24.75 25.00	49½	23.00 18.75 20.25	49½ 40 40½	21.00 27.00 31.00	49½ 48½ 46½	No. 21*	18.00⊕	461	14 75 19.00 30.00	39 46½ 46½	18.25 21.75 30.00	4 4
No. 14* No. 15* No. 16* No. 17* No. 18* No. 19	34.00 25.00⊕	46½ 46½	25 00 30.00	46½ 46½	20.25	46 ¹ / ₂	No. 24* No. 25*			17.25 12.50	50½ 45	15.50 11.25	4
	37.00	491	28.00 30.00 32.00	55 46½ 45	26.00 30.00 33.00	48 49 45	No. 18* No. 19* No. 20* No. 21* No. 22* No. 23. No. 24* No. 25* No. 26 No. 27*	22.50 18.00	45 45	20 00* 18.50	50 45	27.50* 22.00	4
No. 21* No. 22*	40.00	48	31.50	45	31 50	45	No. 28	24.75	491	18.00 20.00	53 46½	17.25 20.00	4
dge setters, male— No. 1	12.00	54	15.00 15.00	54 60	15.00 19.25	54 60	No. 29 No. 30* No. 31*	40.00 26.50	49 ¹ / ₂ 48	30.00 22.25	45 48	29.00 22.50	4
No. 1	46.00 35.00	55 57	28.00 29.00	50 57	32.00 25.00	50 55							
No. 5 No. 6*	24.00 40.00 32.00	55 48 50	18 25 27 00 23 00	50 45 50	22.50 31 50 15.50	59 45 44	Harness, Leather Belting, Etc.						
No. 5 No. 6* No. 7* No. 8* No. 9			36.00 19.75	45 55	38.50 16.50	50 50	Cutters—	per hour		per hour		per hour	
NO. 10 NO. 11.*. NO. 12 NO. 13.*. NO. 13.*. NO. 15.*. NO. 16 NO. 17.	26.75	49½	21.75 16.00 21.00*	49½ 40 50	21.75 20.50 21.00*	49½ 47 50	Cutters—	.417 .40	60 50	.375 .36 .40	40 44 50	.375 .36 .40	4 5 5
No. 13* No. 14*	33.00	461	17.50 18.25	45 46 ¹ / ₂	22.00 17.75	44 461	No. 4	.55	54 50-	.45 .45 3745	50 50	.45	200
No. 15* No. 16 No. 17	30 00⊕ 39.50 33.00	461/2	29.00 27.50 20.00	46½ 50	32.00 21.75	461 48	No. 6	.60	55 52½	.60	47	.60	4
No. 18 No. 19*.,	40.00	49	25.00 27.00	49 46½ 45	25.00 25.00 27.00	49 49 45	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9.	.57	43¾ 50	.50 .48 .57	43 ³ / ₄ 50 44	.48	4
nishers, male— No. 1	25.00	54	13.50-	48	13.50-	48	No. 10 No. 11	.50 .50	44 48	.4250	40 44	.4452	4
No. 2			22.00	55	24.00 18.00	55	Harness makers—						
No. 4	23.00 13.00 30.00	55 55 57	15.00 10.00 27.00	50 50	20.00 10 00 27.00	55 50	No. 1	45 50		.40 .3234 .3641	45 50	.40 .3240 .3641	4 8 8
No. 6 No. 7*	37.00	48	15.00 22.00	57 60 48	19.25 28.00	55 60 48	No 5	61	52½ 43¾	.40	50 47 43 ³	.40	4
No. 8*	22.50⊕ 26.50⊕	48 48	15.00 18.00	44	18.00 18.00	48	No. 7	485	50 44	.40 .45	50 40	.36	4
No. 11* No. 12*	30.00 22.50	48	19.25 27.00 16.50	48 45 50	19.25 27.00 15.75	48 45 44	No. 8 No. 9	.55	48	.35 .524	44 45	.35 .524	
No. 13	25.00 33.00	45 461	14.50 23.00	45 46½	23.50 21.75	50 46 ¹ ₂	Saddle makers—			95 50	***	95 50	100
No. 16 No. 17	27.00 33.00⊕ 17.00⊕	46½ 46½ 46½	9.25 29.75 17.00	20½ 46½ 46½	20 75 29 75 18.50	41 46½ 46½	No. 1	.55	50 44	.3550 .54 .50	50 50 44	.3550	0 40
No. 18*	26.00 24.75 27.00	50 49½	19.00 26.50	50 60	17.75 18.75	50 52	No. 4	.50	48	.50	44	.50	4
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7* No. 8* No. 9* No. 10* No. 11* No. 12* No. 12* No. 15* No. 16* No. 17 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20* No. 20* No. 22* No. 22* No. 22* No. 23 No. 24	27.00	491	24.00 16.50 15.50	45 40 45	23.00 25.50 18.50	45 51 44	Collar makers—	.54	48	.45	45	.45	4
No. 23 No. 24	27.00	49	12.00 25.00	49 46 ¹ ₂	16.00 25 00	49 49	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.267	60 54	.375	40 50	.375	1
reers, male— No. 1*	30.00	54	16.50	48	16.50	48	No. 4	.61 .60 .70	43 ³ / ₄ 50 48	.49 .56 .45	43 ³ / ₄₅	.46 .50 .45	4
No. 1*	20.00	55	13.00 19.50	50 44	16 00 19.50	55 44							
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	24.75 20.00	55 57	16.50 18.00 19.75	50 57 55	23.00 19.00 16.50	60 55 50	Machine operators— No. 1 No. 2	.284	60	.375 .45	40 473	.375 .45	4
No. 6. No. 7* No. 8. No. 9* No. 10*	18.00⊕	60	11.00 15.00	50 60	20.50 19.25	60	No. 3	.45 .475	54 50-	.41	50	.45 .45	100
No. 9*	30.00 31.25⊕	48	25.00 30.00 25.00	48 44 72	34.00 26.00 23.00	48 48 60	No. 5 No. 6	.50 .40	55 52½ 55	.50 .405	47 55	.50	4
No. 12* No. 13* No. 14*	22.50⊕ 27.00	48	13.00 15.75	45	18.00 15.75	44 45	No. 7. No. 8.	.72	43 ² / ₄	.48	433		4

TABLE X .- WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

	192	0	193	1	100		1			1		1		1	
Industry and	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages				Industry and	192 Wagner		193		193	
Occupation	per week	per wk.	per week	per wk		pe	r	C	occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
FUR GOODS	\$		\$		\$		R	UBE	BER PRODUCTS	\$		\$		\$	
Cutters, male— No. 1.	36.50	44	22.00	44	28.00	40	Con	npo	unders—	20	00		1		
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	35.00	46 44	36.00 25.00	46	36.00 35.00	44	I	0.	2	. 56	60 42 ² / ₃	.30 .522 .458		.529	
No. 5.	26.00 35.00	49 49	$\frac{22.50}{22.50}$	54 49	25.00 22.50	54 49	1	lo.	5	.50	55	.49	50 40	.453 .49 .35	47 50 40
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	27.00 35.00	54 44§	20.00 34.00	54 44 §	20.00 30.00	49	5 N	0.	7	50	441	.509	50	.509	48
No. 9. No. 10.	50.00 45.00 45.00	54 54 48	36.00 40.50 25.00	49 54 48	36.00 40.50	49 54	H T	0.	89	52	491	.49	55 44	.48	55 44
No. 11 No. 12	39.60 45.00	44	28.88 42.50	38	25.00 28.88 42.50	38 44	N	o. 1	10	.469	55	.50	50 60	.50 .40	50 55
No. 13 No. 14	45.00 47.00	44 433	42.00 40.00	44 433	42.00	44 43	Cur	ers-	-						
No. 15 No. 16	38.00 40.00	44	28.80 25.00	38 44	28.80 25.00	38 44	N	0.	1		40	.49 .36	50 50	.54	50 40
No. 17. No. 18. No. 19.	44.10 40.00 45.00	44	40.00 27.50	44	40.00	44	N	0.	4	.50	40 45	.455 .73		.51	40± 40
No. 20. No. 21	40.00	44	30.00 41.50 20.00	50 48	30.00 45.00 20.00	50 48	N	0.	5 6	.80	45	. 64 . 45	40 60	.70 .50	40 54
			20.00	40	20.00	40	Mill	m.e.	n						
Machine operators, female—	40.00						N	0.	1	.34	60	.29	45	.29	45
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	16.06 20.00 20.00	44 46 44	12.50	44	15.00 18.00	40 46	II N	0.	34		55	.49	50 40	.54 .37	50 40
No. 4	14.00 12.00	49	15.00 12.50 12.00	50 49	20.00 12.50 12.00	50 49	N	0.	5 6 7	.50	441	.509 .518	50 45	.509 .535	48 44
No. 6. No. 7.	21.50 13.00	44 5 54	17.42 15.00	44 § 49	17.42 15.00	49	H IN	ο.	8		491	.3335	55 55	.35	55 50
No. 8. No. 9.	20.00 17.00	54 48	18.00 12.00	54 48	18.00 12.00	54 48	N	o. 1 o. 1	1	.70	45	.50 .56 .25	44 40 50	.50 .62 .25	44 40 54
No. 10	21.12 30.00 40.00	44	18.05 26.00	38	18.81 26.00	38 44	N	o. I	2 3		55	.50	60 50	.54	60 50
No. 13. No. 14	24.00 18.00	44 43 ³ 44	27.00 19.43 15.60	44 43 ³ / ₄ 38	27.00 17.79 15.60	44 43 38	0.7.		·men—		ĺ				
No. 15	25.00 23.10	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	N	0.	1		55	.46		.46	
No. 16. No. 17* No. 18.	25.00 15.00	44 44	16.00 13.00	40	13.00	44	N	o. ;	3			.57 .60 .596	50 40 50	.59 .575 .596	50 40 48
No. 19.			16.00	50	16.00	50	N	o. 6	6	.50	441	.518	45 55	.535	44 55
Blockers, male— No. 1	22.00	49	18.00	EA	10.00	P 4	N	o. 1	7			.415	55 50	.415	50 54
No. 2	19.50	49	18.55	54 49 38	18.00 18.55 20.71	54 49 38	No). 1(9.). [.75	$49\frac{1}{2}$ $42\frac{1}{2}$.704	44 40	.51 .712	44
No. 4	35.00 35.00	44 44	26.75 30.00	44	26.75	44	I IN C). 12	3	.85 .65 .457	45 50 55	.68 .50 .47	40 50 50	.75 .56 .50	40 54 50
No. 6	34.00	433	23.47 27.10	43 ³ / ₄	21.90 27.10	43 ³ / ₄ 38				. 101		.21	50	.00	30
No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	20.00 12.00 17.50	44 44 44	23.00 12.00 17.50	44 44 40	20.00	44	No). 1	lders—			. 615	45	. 63	36
	11.00	77	11.50	40			No). 2). 3	} }	.70	40	.52	50	.55 .596	50 48
Finishers, female—No. 1	15.50	44	13.20	44	14.00	40	No No). 5). 6		.565	40 49 ¹ / ₂ 42 ¹ / ₃	.56 .58 .754	45 44 40	.58 .62 .765	37 44 40
No. 2		46		46 50	18.00 11.00	44 50	No	. 7		.75	45	.61	40	.70	40
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	12.50	49 54	9.00	49 54	9.00	49	Tire .	insp	pectors-						
No. 7. No. 8.		443 54 48	17.85 17.00 12.00	44 6	17.85 17.00 12.00	44.	No	. 2		.60	40	.43 .596	50 50	.47	50 48
No. 9. No. 10*	20.02	44	17.10	48 38 44	15.75 31.75	48 35 44	NO	. 4		.40	491	.73	49½	.50	47 1 45
No. 11. No. 12.	20.00	44 43 ³	22.00	44 433	20.00	44 433	110	. 0		.75	45	. 68	40	.75	40
No. 13 No. 14	22.00	44	16.70 20.00	38	16.70 22.50	38 44	No	1	kers-	.60	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 15. No. 16*. No. 17.	27.50	44	15.00		18.00	44	No No	. 2			45	.562	50 45	.562	48 46½
No. 18. No. 19*	16.00	44 44 48	13.00	40 44 48		44 48	No	. 5			491	.52	50	.30	54 44
No. 20				41	15.00	48	No	. 7		.65	42½ 45		40		40 40
*Male.															

TABLE X .- WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Concluded

Industry	1929)	1934		1938	j	Industry	1929)	1934	Į.	1938	5
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
RUBBER GOODS	\$		\$		\$		Press operators—	\$		\$		\$	
-Concluded							No. 1	.27		.27	45 40	.27 .586	45 34
Cutters— No. 1	.25	60	.35	45	.35	45	No. 3			.596 .42	50 55	.596 .42	
	.4970	60	.4050	50	.4050	50	Packers, male						
No. 4 No. 5			.42 .509	40 50	.47 .509	40	No. 1 No. 2†	.27	60	.30	45 40	.30 .25	45
No. 6 No. 7			.275 .3845	55 55	.275 .40	55 55	No. 3			.3550 .2833		.3550 .2833	
Shoemakers, male-							No. 5	.54 .375		.39	50	.41	50
No. 1	.51	51	.3845	47	.3845	44	No. 7			.35	40	.40 .275	
No. 3	.50	60	.3253	50 37½	.38	50 35	No. 9†			.285	50	.285	50 50
No. 5			.33	50 50	.51 .35	50 40	No. 11†			.30	55 50	.25	50
Shoemakers, female—							No. 1			.45	50 50	.47	53 50
No. 1	.295	51	.27	45	.27	41	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4.	.40	494	.34	44 491	.40	40
No. 3. No. 4.	.30	60	.30	50 37½	.28	50 35	No. 5		*37	.545	44 50	.545	
No. 5. No. 6.			.378	50° 50	.378	48 45	No. 7	.46	49½ 45	.48	44 45	.48	44
Quarter makers.			.20			-	Engineers— No. 1			.39	72	.39	72
female— No. 1	.25	54	.25	45	.25	40	No. 2			.286	84 50	.286 .275	
No. 2	.27	52	.27	41	.277	33	No. 4		45	.54	48 48	.54	48 48
No. 4	.36	60	.28	40	.30	40	Labourers— No. 1	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60
No. 6			.23	50	.26	50	No. 2	.3040	55	.3035 .3538	55	.3035 .3538	55
Varnishers— No. 1	.30		.35	50	.30	50	No. 4 No. 5		55	.31	50 40	.34	
No. 2	.408	59 60	.467 .44	55 50	.48	38 50	No. 6 No. 7	.485		.30	44 44	.30	44
No. 4 No. 5			.36 .375	50 60	.47 .375	40 55	No. 8 No. 9	.45	45	.4650	48 55	.55 .25	40 55

†Female

TABLE XI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING

Industry	1929		193	1	193	5	Industry	1929 1934		l.	193	5	
and Occupation	. per	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
LITHOGRAPHING Artists— No. 1	\$ 65.00 55.00	48 46	\$ 61.50 40.00	48	\$ 61.50 40.00	48	LITHOGRAPHING-Con. Engravers— No. 1 No. 2	\$ 50.00 65.00	48	\$ 36.45 60.00	48	\$ 36.45 60.00	48
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	55 00 55 00 45 00 48 00 47 00	48 48 46 ¹ 46 ² 46 ³	30.00 46.00 40.00 40.45 39.05	$\begin{array}{c} 44 \\ 48 \\ 46\frac{1}{2} \\ 46\frac{1}{2} \\ 46\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	30.00 46.00 40.00 40.45 39.05	44 48 46½ 46½ 46½	No. 3	55.00 55.00 50.00	44 48 48	45.00 46.00 40.00 42.00 54.56	44 48 47½ 44 44	45.00 46.00 40.00 42.00 54.56	44 48 48 44 44
No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	50 00 50 00 45 10 60 00 55 00 60 00	46½ 47 46½ 47½ 48 48	45 00 40 00 46 00 33 25 46 00 40 50	46½ 47 46½ 47½ 48 48	45.00 40.00 46.00 33.25 48.00 40.50	46½ 47 46½ 47½ 48 48	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	55.00 50.00 50.00*, 35.00 50.00	46½ 46½ 48 47 47½	40 00 49.50 45.00 32.00 40.00 38.40	46½ 46½ 48 47 47½ 48	40.00 49.50 45.00 32.00 40.00 38.40	46½ 46½ 48 47 47½ 48
No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19			60 00 57 00 46 00 45 00 45 00 37 50	44 48 47½ 48 44 48	60.00 57.00 46.00 45.00 45.00 42.50	44 48 47½ 48 44 48	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	55.00 50.00 65.00* 44.00	48 48 38 48	49.50 50.00 58.50 42.00	48 48 46½ 48	49.50 45.00 58.50 42.00	48 48 46½ 48

TABLE XI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—Concluded

Industry	1929	9	1934	4	193	5	Industria	192	9	193	4	193	5
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hr
Lithographing-Conc.	\$		\$		\$		PHOTO-ENGRAVING-	\$		\$		\$	
Pressmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 Pransferrers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 29 Pransferrers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 29 Pransferrers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 29 Pransferrers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 29 Pransferrers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 29 Pransferrers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 29 Pransferrers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 9 No. 9 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	45.00 55.00 45.00* 57.00 55.00 55.00 55.00 45.00* 45.00* 47.50 50.00 47.50 65.00* 40.00* 40.00* 47.00 44.00 47.00 47.00 48.00 48.00* 49.00* 49.00* 40.0	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	45.00 37.00 42.00 25.00 47.50 40.00 37.84 47.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 47.50 47.50 48.00 49.40 40.80 47.50 40.80 47.50 40.80 47.50 40.80 47.50 40.80 47.50 40.80 47.50 40.80 40	488 488 488 488 488 488 488 488 488 488	45.00 42.00 42.00 25.00 47.50 36.52 55.00 49.44 43.20 35.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 47.50 48.00 47.50 48.00 48.00 48.00 49.00 40.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	Conc. Artists—Cone. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. Enoravers— No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. STEREOTYPERS No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. STEREOTYPERS No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 9. No. 11. No. 15. STEREOTYPERS No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 11. No. 12. No. 14. No. 15. STEREOTYPERS No. 1. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 11. No. 12. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 15. No. 15. No. 15. No. 16. No. 16. No. 17. No. 17. No. 18. No. 16. No. 17. No. 17. No. 18. No. 18. No. 19. No. 1	55.00 58.00 50.00 57.50 50.00 48.00 48.00 40.00 60.00 55.00 60.00 57.00 70.00 31.00 33.00 31.00 33.00 31.00 35.00 43.00 43.00 43.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 46.00 45.00 46.00 47.00 47.00 48.00 48.00 48.00 49.00 40	444 443 483 484 484 444 444 444 444 444	50.00 45.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 55.00 55.00 55.00 55.00 55.00 50	44435 444 488444 4884444 4884444 4884444 4884444 4884444 48844444 488444444	50.00 45.00 50.00 30.00 30.00 35.00 50.40 50.40 50.00 55.00 55.00 55.00 55.00 50.00 32.40 50.00 55.00 50.00 30.00 40	444 444 444 444 444 444 444 444 444 44
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APPENDIX A

Average Wages of Farm Help in Canada as Estimated by Crop Correspondents of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics*

Provinces		es per mon mmer seas		Fema	ales per mo immer seas	nth in	Males per year	Females per year
Frovinces	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
"Canada". 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934	40 34 25 19 17 18	23 22 18 15 15	63 56 43 34 32 33	23 20 15 11 10 10	20 18 15 12 12 12	43 38 30 23 22 22	627 559 439 341 322 338	465 409 322 255 246 253
Prince Edward Island. 1929 1930 1931 1932 1932 1933 1933 1934 1934	34 32 25 18 18	18 18 14 12 12 13	52 50 39 30 30 30	19 16 15 10 11	13 14 10 11 10 11	32 30 25 21 21 21	534 513 413 305 319 320	355 344 284 225 237 281
Nova Scotia. 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934	38 34 27 22 20 20	19 20 17 15 14 15	57 54 44 37 34 35	19 17 15 13 12	1,5 14 14 12 11	34 31 29 25 23 22	605 562 465 377 365 360	391 344 316 261 248 253
New Brunswick. 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934	40 34 27 20 18 22	20 20 16 13 13	60 54 43 33 31 35	18 16 14 11 10	15 15 12 11 10	33 31 26 22 20 21	589 550 460 320 336 366	367 345 304 236 227 245
Quebec 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1933	41 33 26 18 17	20 19 15 12 11 12	61 52 41 30 28 30	19 17 14 10 9	14 13 11 9 9	33 30 25 19 18 19	577 510 406 284 265 293	342 314 261 202 187 192
Ontario. 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1933	35 31 25 18 17 18	22 20 18 15 15	57 51 43 33 32 33	22 21 17 12 12 12	19 17 15 12 13	41 38 32 24 25 25	595 532 440 341 325 344	454 423 348 260 264 287
Manitoba. 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1933	38 32 22 17 15 16	23 21 17 15 14 15	61 53 39 32 29 31	21 18 13 10 8 8	19 18 15 13 12 13	40 36 28 23 20 21	608 536 410 337 307 312	438 398 296 249 229 233
Saskatchewan. 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1933	44 37 23 18 16 16	25 23 19 15 15	69 60 42 33 31 31	24 21 13 10 8 8	22 19 16 13 12 12	46 40 29 23 20 20	685 593 418 324 305 319	496 427 312 240 222 230
Alberta	43 37 25 20 19	25 23 19 16 15	68 60 44 36 34 35	25 21 15 12 10 11	21 20 17 14 13 14	46 41 32 26 23 25	678 598 447 367 344 350	485 445 345 279 261 263
British Columbia	49 46 35 25 23 24	27 26 23 19 19	76 72 58 44 42 43	28 25 20 15 14 14	23 21 19 15 15	51 46 39 30 29 30	792 741 633 467 446 462	562 512 456 348 332 349

^{*}Compiled from the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, February, 1935, and from the Canada Year Book; figures weighted according to population in each district.

APPENDIX B

AVERAGE HOURLY COMPENSATION AND ANNUAL EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES ON AN HOURLY BASIS, 1929, 1932, 1933, and 1934 WITH NUMBERS EMPLOYED, 1934

Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Annual Reports on Steam Railways of Canada

Classes			e Hourly	У			e Annua	1	Average Number
	1929	1932	1933	1934	1929	1932	1933	1934	Employed 1934
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	-
MAINTENANCE OF WAY AND STRUCTURES Carpenters and bridgemen	-588	-575	-557	-524	1,428	1,369	1,320	1,279	1,735
pump repairers. Masons, bricklayers, plasterers and painters	·691 ·639	·659 ·593 ·444	·646 ·563 ·433	·611 ·538 ·418	1,832 1,410 1,211	1,617 1,318 1,007	1,626 1,206 1,027	1,563 1,183 978	247 235 153
Apprentices, B. and B. department. Pile driver, ditching, hoist and steam shovel employees. Pumpmen Extra gang and snow plough foremen. Section foremen. Sectionmen. Labourers Telegraph and telephone linemen and groundmen. Signal and interlocker maintainers and repairmen.	•480	·389 ·571 ·440 ·664 ·557 ·399 ·282 ·418 ·638	·389 ·548 ·423 ·650 ·535 ·386 ·272 ·483 ·623	.366 .534 .399 .625 .510 .363 .263 .476 .591	1,932 1,229 2,111 1,522 1,033 836 1,562 1,688	776 1,459 1,117 1,814 1,390 960 669 1,056 1,654	1,344 1,079 1,730 1,369 921 650 1,235 1,619	910 1,471 1,038 1,719 1,304 858 645 1,177 1,554	27 237 426 175 5,955 16,138 5,077 91 392
All	•421	•441	•427	·396	1,104	1,069	1,039	963	30,888
MAINTENANCE OF EQUIPMENT Blacksmiths Boilermakers Carmen (a) Carmen (b) Carmen (c) Carmen (d) Electrical workers Mechinists Moulders Pipe fitters, and sheet metal workers Helpers to mechanics Helper apprentices Regular apprentices Car cleaners Other unskilled employees Unclassified labourers Stationary engineers, firemen and oilers	•783 •795 •796 •812 •720 •725 •759 •828 •789 •565 •479 •427 •419 •399 •567	·720 ·753 ·750 ·768 ·681 ·692 ·704 ·748 ·765 ·750 ·539 ·580 ·518 ·403 ·400 ·385 ·555	•678 •726 •723 •654 •663 •683 •722 •751 •722 •551 •492 •550 •392 •388 •370 •532	•677 •714 •723 •638 •659 •662 •711 •757 •714 •508 •432 •551 •372 •368 •357 •505	1,714 1,795 1,722 1,698 1,662 1,536 1,753 1,742 1,735 1,281 1,263 1,007 1,111 1,120 928 1,461	1,349 1,397 1,318 1,316 1,313 1,219 1,438 1,375 1,264 1,354 1,030 945 909 912 975 791 1,359	1,125 1,167 1,067 1,009 1,176 917 1,308 1,108 955 1,062 855 752 728 843 913 624 1,278	1,179 1,239 1,135 1,106 1,185 1,013 1,308 1,185 1,134 1,162 900 898 821 806 883 667 1,226	577 1,103 1,592 1,592 1,592 3,772 3,772 3,772 3,772 4,723 5,738 2,11 1,166 1,254 2,798 2,413 8,14
All	•622	-586	•567	-555	1,446	1,163	990	1,025	28,972
TRANSPORTATION Storemen Train despatchers and traffic supervisor. Supervisory agents and assistants. Station agents—non-telegraphers (small stations). Station agents—telegraphers and telephoners. Signalmen (non-telegraphers) at interlockers. Foremen in freight sheds. Freight handlers and other station employees. Labourers. Dining car and restaurant inspectors conductors and	·498 1·212 ·805 ·433 ·723 ·511 ·690 ·503 ·421	·487 1·126 ·768 ·375 ·655 ·495 ·635 ·459 ·358	·458 1·063 ·751 ·321 ·631 ·464 ·615 ·442 ·352	·437 1·073 ·743 ·315 ·626 ·462 ·586 ·424 ·343	1,124 3,182 2,054 1,079 1,918 1,335 1,772 1,170 1,007	985 2,883 1,961 1,008 1,665 1,249 1,524 958 766	881 2,714 1,919 833 1,568 1,179 1,569 938 758	906 2,752 1,907 831 1,585 1,173 1,494 919 816	1,361 429 597 164 4,963 327 332 3,619 357
Dining car and restaurant inspectors, conductors and stewards. Dining car and restaurant helpers and attendants. Floating equipment employees. Sleeping and parlour car inspectors and conductors. Sleeping and parlour car porters. Drawbridge operators. Drawbridge operators. Road passenger conductors. Road passenger conductors. Road reight conductors. Road freight brakemen and flagmen. Yard conductors and yard foremen. Yard brakemen and helpers. Road freight engineers and motormen. Road ireight engineers and motormen. Road ireight engineers and motormen. Road passenger fremen and helpers. Road freight firemen and helpers. Road freight firemen and helpers. Road freight firemen and helpers.	-342 -386 -697 -372 -516 -387 1-138 -963 -388 -756 -852 -788 1-511 1-105 -890 1-160 -827 -694	-601 -344 -362 -677 -358 -490 -372 1.076 -942 -792 -746 -769 -711 1.393 1.079 1.078 -798 1.088 -815 -623	.594 .320 .354 .633 .349 .489 .357 .1027 .874 .752 .691 .721 .666 1.339 .994 .994 .593 .754 .583	-555 -304 -348 -611 -335 -471 -341 1-092 -886 -778 -698 -726 -673 1-387 1-021 -774 -593	1,991 1,059 1,352 2,030 1,109 1,324 1,033 3,030 2,948 2,144 2,128 2,309 2,014 3,383 3,297 2,634 2,510 2,250 2,031	1,740 969 1,224 1,809 993 1,295 967 2,625 2,389 1,804 1,662 1,978 2,977 2,686 2,252 1,797 1,810	1,696 880 1,191 1,662 972 1,265 923 2,440 2,253 11,496 1,801 1,466 2,819 2,520 2,021 1,643 1,547	1,574 847 1,185 1,609 935 1,237 883 2,575 1,733 1,585 1,906 1,523 2,971 2,614 2,217 2,155 1,732 1,615	224 949 492 145 770 84 600 612 1,532 2,1382 3,662 903 2,120 790 1,902 837 784 2,188 893
All	•751	•708	•669	•673	2,016	1,710	1,586	1,632	33,018
Employees engaged in outside operations	-417	•422	-421	-420	1,125	1,078	1,085	1,059	9,022
Grand Total.	•581	-568	.544	·531	1,492	1,282	1,210	1,206	127,326*

^{*}This total, in addition to the above classes on an hourly or equivalent basis, includes 25,426 other employees—general officers, foremen, etc., numbering 9,955, employees in the express department of certain railways numbering 2,228 and clerks to the number of 13,243, the latter averaging \$4.27 per day in 1934.

*Carmen are graded according to class of work.

APPENDIX C

AVERAGE WAGES PER DAY, AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED PER MAN PER YEAR AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, 1921-1934*

Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Annual Reports on Coal Statistics for Canada

_	Nova Scotia§	New Brunswick	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
Average wage per man per day	\$ 5.06 4.07 4.35 4.93 5.73 4.69 4.81 5.83 5.52 5.62 5.49 5.08 4.30 4.29	\$ 5.17 3.78 4.54 4.50 3.21 3.18 3.58 3.55 3.82 3.78 3.27 3.36 2.86	\$ 5.93 4.12 4.53 4.51 4.26 4.52 4.42 4.72 4.21 4.15 3.83 3.19 3.01 3.07	\$ 7.63 6.42 7.41 6.74 5.97 5.56 5.57 5.79 5.94 5.68 5.35 5.05	\$ 6.37* 5.81 5.85 5.76 4.99 4.91 4.94 4.89 4.92 5.04 4.83 4.68 4.68	\$ 6.20 5.18 5.57 5.62 5.51 4.97 5.03 5.57 5.49 5.47 5.49 4.90 4.11 4.38
Average number of days worked per man per year1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933	230 210 263 202 224 247 245 243 266 228 182 155 170 233	207 245 269 213 272 249 285 266 245 230 196 219 250 229	190 228 231 214 214 214 217 219 219 225 205 196 219 216 201	217 237 227 228 212 230 244 243 232 200 171 189 179	246* 258 261 260 271 261 278 281 258 232 218 212 202 217	228 229 250 221 231 244 251 249 252 219 185 177 182 214
Average number of wage earners (12 months)	12,626 14,068 13,385 12,500 8,333 12,100 13,317 13,337 12,760 13,376 13,388 12,623 11,861 12,051	449 611 612 608 614 558 585 578 584 608 709 1,025 1,035	435 460 505 519 517 470 509 509 561 529 538 748 891 882	10,019 8,815; 9,917 7,163; 8,686 8,667 8,932 9,280 9,534 8,849 8,244 7,971 7,839	5,879	30,300

^{*}In Yukon Territory a few hundred tons of coal have been mined each year, employing two to four miners, usually from 50 to 100 days; in 1933 wages averaged \$1.238 per day for 51 days, four miners; in 1934 wages averaged \$7.04 per day for 71 days, three miners. For 1921 the figures were included with British Columbia. In Manitoba, coal mining operations were commenced in 1931, employing 38 men for an average of 23 days, wages averaging \$3.46 per day. In 1932, the average number of miners was 6, averaging \$2.84 per day, 1,128 man working days. In 1933, the average number of miners was 10, average wage \$2.10 per day, 2,056 man working days. In 1934, the average number of miners was 12, average wage \$2.03 per day, 3,132 man working days. 4Prolonged dispute during year.

1Figures calculated by dividing number of man days worked into total wages paid.

\$Prior to 1933 the figures for Nova Scotia included certain employees handling coal at a distance from the mine.

APPENDIX D

Wages and Hours of Labour under Provincial Minimum Wage Legislation and on Federal Government Contracts in Canada

Wages and hours of labour are now subject to regulation under provincial legislation in three ways: first, under orders as to minimum wages, and in some provinces maximum hours. issued by Boards appointed under minimum wage Acts in seven provinces, which apply primarily to the employment of females except in British Columbia; second, under legislation in three provinces providing that the wages and hours specified in a collective labour agreement between employers and workmen, through their representatives, may be extended to and made obligatory for all employers and workers in the same trade or industry and the same locality or district, by the provincial government, that is by Order in Council; third, by regulations as to employment conditions in certain industries under legislation applicable only to such industries.

Until 1934 only the first method had been adopted in any of the provinces in Canada. Between 1918 and 1930 statutes providing for the establishment of minimum wage rates for females by boards or commissions had been passed in all of the provinces except Prince Edward Island, which is not to a great extent industrial, the dates being as follows: British Columbia and Manitoba, 1918; Quebec and Saskatchewan, 1919; Nova Scotia, Ontario and Alberta, 1920; New Brunswick, 1930. In Quebec the Act was not put into force and orders issued until 1926, in Nova Scotia not until 1930. The New Brunswick statute comes into force on proclamation and has not yet been proclaimed. In British Columbia a Male Minimum Wage Act was enacted in 1925, but this was replaced by a new statute in 1929 and again in 1934. The Hours of Work Act, 1923, had provided for the eight hour day in industrial undertakings but a new statute, the Hours of Work Act, 1934, replaced this. The Female Minimum Wage Act, 1934, similarly replaced that passed in 1918. A Board of Industrial Relations was appointed to administer these three statutes.

The second method was adopted in 1934 in the province of Quebec through the enactment of the Collective Labour Agreements Extension Act and in 1935 in both Ontario and in Alberta by the passage of an Industrial Standards Act. Some provision of this nature had been made in the Department of Trade and Industry Act in Alberta in 1934 but no action in this respect has been reported.

In 1934, also, the third method was adopted in New Brunswick and Quebec by statutes applying to forest operations. In Quebec and Nova Scotia, statutes of 1933 and 1935, respectively, give the Lieutenant-Governor in Council power to fix maximum hours of work. In Quebec the Act applies to any industry or trade except those in agriculture. In Nova Scotia the scope of the Act is limited to industrial undertakings such as mines, construction, factories, etc. In Quebec, Orders in Council have been passed regulating hours in building and in beauty parlors. The Nova Scotia statute has not yet been proclaimed.

The various provincial statutes as to factories, mines, etc., provide for the limitation and regulation of hours of labour in the respective industries

In British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario and Quebec, the Minimum Wage Acts provide that the minimum rates for females may be made applicable to males in certain respects. In Alberta this is provided for under the Factories Act. In 1934, the Manitoba Fair Wages Act, 1916, providing for minimum wages on building and construction under provincial government contracts was amended to make the rates applicable on private works. The above provisions as to male workers are outlined in footnotes to the tables of minimum wages for females in this section, and also are described in the paragraphs on male workers.

Minimum Wage Rates on Federal Government Contracts

In accordance with a Resolution of the House of Commons in 1900, the Fair Wages Policy of the Federal Government has provided for the observance of rates of wages generally accepted as current for competent workmen in the district where the work was performed, or in the absence of current rates for fair and reasonable rates. This policy applied to building and construction work and to the manufacture of government supplies.

In 1922 the application of this policy by the various departments of the government was standardized under an Order in Council, setting forth the labour conditions to be inserted in contracts for building and construction and for the manufacture and supply of fittings for public buildings, harness, saddlery, clothing and other outfit for the military and naval forces, Royal Canadian Mounted Police, letter carriers, and other Government officers and employees; mail bags, letter boxes, and other postal stores.

In 1930, the Fair Wage and Eight Hour Day Act was passed, applicable to all contracts for construction, remodelling, repair or demolition of any Federal work. This statute provides for the observance of current rates of wages and requires also that wages shall in all cases be such as are fair and reasonable and that the working hours are not to exceed eight a day.

On December 31, 1934, the labour conditions previously applicable to contracts for the manufacture of various classes of Government supplies as listed above, were rescinded and new conditions substituted therefor. (LABOUR

GAZETTE, January, 1935, page 24.)

The requirement for the payment of wages not less than current rates or fair and reasonable rates, if there are no current rates, is retained, but it is also provided that males and females under 18 years of age will be entitled to rates of wages not less than those provided for women and girls in the minimum wage scales of the respective provinces. In certain of the Maritime Provinces where no minimum wage legislation is in effect, the contractors are required to pay the males and females under 18 years of age wages not less than those provided for women and girls under the Minimum Wage Act of the Province of Nova Scotia.

It is also provided that in no event shall the wage rate for male workers 18 years of age and over be less than 30 cents per hour, and for female workers, 18 years of age and over, 20 cents per hour, but in any cases where the Provincial Minimum Wage laws require the payment of higher wages than those set out above, such higher rates shall apply in the execution of Federal contract work. For instance for a 50 hour week on

a Federal Government contract a male 18 years of age and over, whether experienced or inexperienced, must be paid not less than \$15 and a female \$10 even if the provincial minimum scale may provide \$6, \$7, \$8, etc., but if the provincial minimum scale is in excess of \$15 in the case of male and \$10 in the case of female workers then the provincial scale must prevail.

The Fair Wages and Hours of Labour Act, 1935

During the 1935 session of Parliament the Fair Wages and Hours of Labour Act, 1935. was passed, to come into effect on May 1. 1936, repealing the Fair Wages and Eight Hour Day Act, 1930. The new statute provides for the forty-four hour week and for other labour conditions in work under federal government contracts for building and construction and on works towards which federal aid is granted by way of subsidy, loan, etc., as before, but extends the list of such works to include those carried out by any provincial and municipal authority if financial aid is given by the federal government "unless the grant or payment is by statutory authority or by agreement with the Government of Canada excepted." It is also provided that regulations may be made to require the furnishing of any necessary information to ensure the enforcement of the statute. Any contract may be exempted from the Act by Order in Council before being entered into.

Other Federal Legislation as to Wages and Hours of Labour, 1935

The Limitation of Hours of Work Act, providing for the eight hour day and forty-eight hour week in mining, manufacturing, construction and transportation industries, with certain exceptions, came into effect on October 5, 1935.

The Minimum Wage Act empowers the Governor in Council on the recommendation of the Minister of Labour, to provide for the establishment of minimum wages in "rateable trades," those for which no effective regulation by collective agreement or otherwise exists and in which wages are exceptionally low.

This Act comes into force on proclamation, not prior to April 25, 1936.

The Weekly Rest in Industrial Undertakings Act, assented to April 4, 1935, coming into force three months thereafter, applies to the industries under the Limitation of Hours of Work Act, and requires employers to grant a rest period of at least twenty-four consecutive hours in every seven days.

These statutes were outlined in the LABOUR GAZETTE for July, 1935, pages 620-623, and a further statement appeared in the November issue on page 975.

Minimum Wages for Female Employees

The following tables give data as to minimum rates of wages for females under orders of the various provincial boards in effect at the end of 1935. The figures as to hours are those for which the minimum rates are payable under such orders, subject to certain modifications, or are the maximum hours under the minimum wage or other legislation, as explained in footnotes.

The more important of the rules for the application of the rates under the orders have been given in footnotes. For complete information it is necessary to refer to the orders as issued by the various provincial boards. These have been given in summary form in the LABOUR GAZETTE from time to time as issued. In some provinces these orders include regulations as to employment conditions, sanitary conditions, etc. The boards have power to issue licences for lower rates of pay for handicapped workers and to meet special conditions in the nature of emergencies.

I.-MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN NOVA SCOTIA*

	Mi	nimum Wages pe	r Week	Hours per Week for
Industries and Occupations	Experienced workers	Inexperienced workers over 18 years †	Young Girls under 18 years †	which minimum wage rates payable
Food Trades including making of confectionery biscuits, chocolates, grocery specialties, together with bakeries and all allied industries: (a)	\$	\$	\$	
Cities and towns of 17,000 population and over	11.00	9.00-10.00b	7.00-10.00c	44-50
	10.00	8.00- 9.00b	6.00- 9.00c	44-50
Textile and Needle Trades and allied sewing trades, including weaving, knitting, spinning, making of wearing apparel and the working in and on leather goods, boots, shoes, furs, etc: (a) Cities and towns of 17,000 population and over. All towns under 17,000 population.	11.00	9.00-10.00 <i>b</i>	7.00-10.00 <i>c</i>	44-50
	10.00	8.00- 9.00 <i>b</i>	6.00- 9.00 <i>c</i>	44-50
Employees in all Factories not dealt with in other orders, and the Paper Trades (which include printing, book binding, paper box making, paper box making, manufacturing stationery and other trades making paper or paper products): (d) Cities and towns of 17,000 population and over. All towns under 17,000 population.	11.00	9.00-10.00b	7.00-10.00c	44-50
	10.00	8.00- 9.00b	6.00- 9.00c	44-50
Employees in Shops and Stores, including millinery, dressmaking, tailoring and fur sewing, situated or in any way connected with a shop or store: (e) (f) Cities and towns of 17,000 population and over. All towns under 17,000 population.	11.00	8.00-10.00c	7.00-10.00c	44-50g
	10.00	7.00- 9.00c	6.00- 9.00c	44-50g
Operators in the Telephone Companies: Halifax, Sydney, Dartmouth and Glace Bay Amherst, New Glasgow, North Sydney, Truro, Yarmouth, Sydney Mines and Westville All other incorporated towns.	11.00 10.00 9.00	9.00-10.00b 8.00- 9.00b 7.00- 8.00b	8.00-10.00 <i>c</i> 7.00- 9.00 <i>c</i>	44-50
Employees in Hotels, Restaurants and Refreshment Rooms: (a) Cities and towns of 17,000 population and over	11.00 10.00	9.00-10.005 8.00- 9.00b	9.00-10.005 8.00- 9.00b	44-50 44-50 44-50
Employees in Laundries, Dry Cleaning Establishments and Dye Works: (a) Halifax Sydney and Glace Bay All other incorporated towns	11.00	9.00-10.00 <i>b</i>	7.00-10.00 <i>c</i>	44-50
	11.00	9.00-10.00 <i>b</i>	7.00-10.00 <i>c</i>	44-50
	10.00	8.00- 9.00 <i>b</i>	6.00- 9.00 <i>c</i>	44-50

*Minimum wage orders apply to cities and incorporated towns. Permits may be issued for handicapped workers to work for lower wages and also for variation or suspension of the regulations in exceptional conditions.

¡Number of inexperienced adults or young girls or both not to exceed 25 per cent of total female working force except where

TNumber of inexperienced adults or young girls or both not to exceed 25 per cent of total female working force except where total working force is less than four.

Hours for which minimum rates payable to be not less than 44 nor more than 50 per week. Work in excess of 50 hours to be paid at proportionate rates (except in shops and stores); for less than 44 hours deductions may be made at proportionate rates. Employees required to wait on the premises to be paid for such waiting time. Under Nova Scotia Factories Act, there is no restriction on the normal hours for women in factories but in case of emergency the inspector may permit hours up to 12½ a day and 72½ a week for not more than 36 days in the year.

(a) In these occupations, if lodging is furnished, not more than \$2 may be deducted from wage; if board is furnished not more than \$4 per week for board nor 25 cents for each meal may be deducted. In the case of laundries, not more than \$4.50 may be deducted for board and lodging in Halifax and other towns, except in Sydney and Glace Bay where not more than \$1.50 for lodging and \$4.50 for board may be deducted. In the case of shops and stores, the only provision is for a deduction of a maximum of 25 cents per meal.

(b) After one year minimum rate for experienced adult to be paid.

of the first per mean.

(b) After one year, minimum rate for experienced adult to be paid.

(c) After 18 months, minimum rate for experienced adult to be paid, but no young girl on reaching age of 18 to receive less

(c) After 18 months, minimum rate for experienced adult to be paid, but no young girl on reaching age of 16 to receive less than rate for inexperienced adult.

(d) Pieceworkers to be paid minimum wage scale for first six months. For pieceworkers of more than six months' experience it is sufficient if at least 80 per cent receive the minimum established rate.

(e) A probationary period of three months is allowed for which no wages are stipulated.

(f) Seats to be provided in the proportion of at least one seat for every four employees or fraction thereof.

(g) From December 15 to December 31 the hours in shops and stores for which the minimum wage must be paid may be extended up to 60 a week. Hours in excess of 50 per week, except between December 15 and December 31, must be paid for at not less than one and one half times the minimum rate calculated on the basis of a 50 hour week.

II.—MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN QUEBEC*

Industries and Occupations	Minimum	Wages per Week	Hours for which
Andustres and Occupations	Experienced workers	Inexperienced workers	minimum wages payable†
Food Industry including the making of confectionery, chocolate; pastry, biscuits, bread, macaroni and cereals of allkinds; jam, gum, spices and grocery specialties, crushed and exaporated fruits, syrup, pickles; breweries, distilleries, manufacturing and bottling of mineral and aerated water, ginger ale and soft drinks; creemeries, butter and chees factories; packing houses and all allied industries (excepting seasonal canneries of fruits and vegetables): (a) City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 20 miles of the Island of Montreal		\$ 15 cents‡	
The rest of the Province. Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Industry: (b), (c), (d), (e) City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal	19 cents‡	13 cents‡ 7.00-11.00	50
The rest of the Province. Paper Industry and Allied Processes, including paper boxes and paper bag making, wooden boxes partially made or finished with paper or cardboard; all kinds of paper and all fibre, pulp and paper products: (a), (f) City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal		6.00- 8.00	55
Printing, Bookbinding, Lithographing and Envelope-making Establishments: (b), (c),	19 cents‡	13 cents‡	
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal The rest of the Province	12.50 9.00	7.00-11.00 6.00- 8.00	(g) (g)
Fur Industry except dyeing and hide-dressing plants: (b), (c), (d), (e), (h) City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal The rest of the Province.	12.50 10.00	7.00-11.00 6.00- 9.00	44 50
Boot and Shoe Industry: (e), (n), (p) City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal City of Quebec and within a radius of 10 miles. Other municipalities of a population of 3,000 or more and within a radius of 5 miles All other municipalities.	11.00 10.00 9.50 9.00	7.00- 9.00 6.00- 8.00 6.00- 7.50 6.00- 7.00	48 48 48 48
Glove and Mitt Industry: (e), (n), (q) City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal. Other municipalities of a population of 3,000 or more and within a radius of 5 miles The rest of the Province.	11.00 10.00 9.00	7.00- 9.00 6.00- 8.00 6.00- 7.00	48 48 48
Leather and Imitation Leather Industry, including the preparing, dressing and dyeing of hides, skins and leather; leather or imitation leather goods, articles for travellers, trunks, satchels, hand bags and pocket books made of leather or any other material: (e), (n), (r) City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of			
Montreal Other municipalities of a population of 3,000 or more and within a radius of 5 miles The rest of the Province.	11.00 10.00 9.00	7.00- 9.00 6.00- 8.00 6.00- 7.00	48 48 48
Textile Trades, including weaving, knitting, spinning and allied processes: (e), (i) City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal The rest of the Province	25 cents‡ 21 cents‡	14½ to 19 cents; 12½ to 17 cents;	
Women's, Men's and Boys' Clothing Industries: (b), (c), (d), (e). City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal Other cities and towns of a population of over 15,000. The rest of the Province.	12.50 10.00 10.00	7.00-11.00 6.00- 9.00 6.00- 9.00	44 50 55
Women's and Misses' Dress Industry (excluding house dresses): (e), (o), (s)	12.50	7.00-10.00	44
Silk Underwear and Fine Lingerie Industry: (e), (o), (t) City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal. The rest of the Province.	12.50 10.00	7.00-10.00 6.00- 8.00	48 48
Overalls, Mackinaws, Shirts, Collars, Neckties, Fabric, Rayon and Cotton Underwear, Embroidery, Corsets and Brassieres, Children's Dresses, House Dresses, Kimonas, Custom Millimry and all needle or sewing machine work not already covered by another Order: (e), (k), (u)	11.00	F 00 '0 00	40
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal Other cities and towns of a population of 15,000 and over. The rest of the Province.	11.00 10.00 9.00	7.00- 9.00 6.00- 8z00 6.00- 7.00	48 50 50
Cloth Hats, Caps and Millinery Industries (except custom millinery): (b), (c), (d), (e) City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal The rest of the Province.	12.50 10.00	7.00-11.00 6.00- 9.00	44 50
Rubber, Linoleum, Oil Cloth Trades and Allied Processes: (b), (c), (d), (e) City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal The rest of the Province	12.00 10.00	7.00-11.00 6.00- 9.00	50 50

II.-MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN QUEBEC* --Concluded

Industries and Occupations		Vages per Week Inexperienced workers	Hours for which minimum wages payablet
Jewelry and Optical Trades, including Watch-making, Silver Plating and Allied Processes: (b), (c), (d), (e)	\$	\$	
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal The rest of the Province.	12.50 10.00	7.00-11.00 6.00- 9.00	48 50
Departmental Stores, Chain Stores and Retail Stores: (e), (f), (l) City and Island of Montreal (j). Quebec, Three Rivers, Sherbrooke, Hulland cities of a population over 25,000 (j). Cities and towns of a population between 10,000 and 25,000 (a). Cities and towns of a population between 5,000 and 10,000 (a).	12.50 11.00 10.00 17 cents‡	7.00-10.00 6.00- 9.00 6.00 12 cents‡	48 48 48
Laundries, Dye Works, Dry Cleaning Establishments and all connected services: (k) City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 30 miles of the Island of Montreal The rest of the Province.	22 cents‡ 18 cents‡	16 to 20 cents; 13 to 15 cents;	· <u> </u>
Hairdressing Establishments, Beauty Parlours and similar occupations: (b), (e), (f), (m) City and Island of Montreal. Quebec, Three Rivers, Sherbrooke, Hull and cities of a population over 25,000	12.50 10.00	7.00-11.00 6.00- 9.00	48 48

* Minimum Wage Orders apply throughout the Province unless otherwise noted in this table. No male worker may be employed on work ordinarily performed by women at less than the minimum wage fixed for women for such work. Permits may be issued by the Minimum Wage Commission for lower wage rates for girls or women who are physically unable to do the normal amount of work. Wage rates for female workers are also included in certain agreements under the Collective Labour Agreements Extension Act outlined under "Minimum Wages for Male Employees".

† Hours worked lass or more per week than those shown below must be paid at proportionate rates, except in fur industry and in stores. Any employee required to wait on the premises shall be paid for the time thus spent. Under the Industrial and Commercial Establishments Act, maximum hours per week in industrial establishments for females are 55 and in commercial establishments in cities or towns of over 10,000, 60 per week (except last two weeks of December) but permits to work up to 65 hours in cases of emergency may be granted by the inspector under this Act for not more than 6 weeks in a year.

1Per hour. Minimum Wage Orders apply throughout the Province unless otherwise noted in this table.

a) At least one half of the employees must be paid the higher minimum rate.

(a) At least one half of the employees must be paid the higher minimum rate.
(b) After two years apprenticeship, experienced workers' rate must be paid.
(c) The number of apprentices must not exceed half of the total female force.
(d) Pieceworkers to be paid the minimum wage rate for beginners during their first six months of apprenticeship. For those pieceworkers of six months experience or more, it is sufficient if at least 80 per cent receive these minimum wage rates.
(e) The Commission may grant permits of variation or suspension of any of these regulations in exceptional conditions.
(f) If a special uniform required, it shall be furnished end laundered at the expense of the employer.
(g) Minimum rates payable for the regular recognized working period of the establishment.
(h) Overtime to be paid for at one and a half times the regular minimum rates; short time to be paid for pro rata of the regular minimum rates.

regular minimum rates.

(i) At least 65 per cent of employees must be paid the highest minimum rate, another 25 per cent the intermediate rate and the remaining 10 per cent the lowest minimum rate.

(j) At least 70 per cent of employees must be paid the highest minimum rate, another 20 per cent the intermediate rate and the remaining 10 per cent the lowest minimum rate.

the remaining 10 per cent the lowest minimum rate.

(k) At least 70 per cent of the employees must be paid the highest minimum rate another 15 per cent the intermediate rate and the remaining 15 per cent the lowest minimum rate.

(l) Regular full or part time employees, employed in Montreal and the Island of Montreal and all other municipalities of a population 10,000 or more, for less than 48 hours per week, must be paid 12½ per cent higher than the standard minimum rate if such weekly wage does not then amount to more than the minimum for the 48 hour week. Overtime to be paid at proportionate rates. Extra staff: 25 cents, 20 cents, 18 cents and 16 cents per hour by the zones covered in the Order respectively. This Order does not apply to employees governed by any other order of the Commission. If board and lodging furnished by the employer the following deductions may be made from wages: in Montreal and Island of Montreal, \$2 per week for lodging, 20 cents per meal or \$4 per week for lodging, (m) The number of apprentices in any establishment must not exceed 25 per cent of the total female employees, except if less than 4 employees, when one apprentice may be employed.

(n) At least 65 per cent of the enuployees must receive the highest rate, another 15 per cent the intermediate rate and the remaining 20 per cent at least the lowest rate.

(o) At least 65 per cent of employees must be paid the highest rate, another 20 per cent the intermediate rate and the

remaining 20 per cent at least the lowest rate.

(o) At least 65 per cent of employees must be paid the highest rate, another 20 per cent the intermediate rate and the remaining 15 per cent at least the lowest specified rate.

(p) This revised Order will replace the Orders in effect since 1933, from February 22, 1936.

(q) This new Order comes into effect February 15, 1936.

(r) This new Order comes into effect, March 21, 1936.

(s) This revised Order will replace the Order in effect since 1934, from March 2, 1936.

(t) This new Order comes into effect March 23, 1936.

(u) Children's dresses, house dresses, kimonas and custom millinery are only included in this Order from March 23, 1936.

III.—MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN ONTARIO*

	Min	imum Wages per	Week	7.7
Industries and Occupations	Experienced workers	Inexperienced workers, 18 years and over	Young Girls, under 18 years	Hours per week
	8	\$	8	
Factories, including textile trades, needle trades, drugs and chemicals, etc., boot and shoe and all other leather trades, electrical trades, food trades, tobacco trades, rubber trades, printing trades, paper trades and all other factory trades (except seasonal canning and jewelry trades): (b)				
Toronto. Cities of 50,000 population or over, except Toronto. Towns and cities 10,000 to 50,000 population. Towns and cities 5,000 to 10,000 population. The rest of the Province.	12.50 12.50 11.00 11.00 10.00	10.00-11.00c 9.50-10.50c 9.00-10.00c 9.00-10.00c 8.00- 9.00c	8.00-10.00d 7.00-10.00d	48 48 50 54 54
Factories canning, packing and evaporating fruits and vegetables, which operate seasonally: (e), (f)				
Toronto	25c. per hour g 23c. per hour g 22c. per hour g 20c. per hour g 18c. per hour g	25c. per hour g 23c. per hour g 22c. per hour g 20c. per hour g 18c. per hour g	20c. per hour h 17c. per hour h 15c. per hour h 15c. per hour h 15c. per hour h	, _
Jewelry Trades: (b) Toronto. Cities of 50,000 population or over, except Toronto. Towns and cities 10,000 to 50,000 population. Towns and cities 5,000 to 10,000 population. The rest of the Province.	12.50 11.50 11.00 11.00 10.00	9.00-11.00d 8.00-10.00d 7.50- 9.50d 7.50- 9.50d 7.50- 9.50d	7.00-10.50 <i>l</i> 7.00-10.50 <i>l</i> 6.00- 9.50 <i>l</i> 6.00- 9.50 <i>l</i> 6.00- 9.00 <i>l</i>	48 48 50 54
Custom Millinery Trades (in shops and workrooms, but not in factories): (j)	10.00	1.00- 9.004	0.00- 9.001	94
Toronto (i). Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor (i). Towns and cities 10,000 to 50,000 population. Places of population 4,000 to 10,000.	12.50 12.00 11.00 10.00	6.00-10.00k 6.00-10.00k 5.00-9.00k 5.00-9.00k	6.00-10.00k 6.00-10.00k 5.00-9.00k 5.00-9.00k	48 48 50 54
Telephone Systems, including Telephone Switchboard or Exchange: Toronto. Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor. Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities	12.50 12.00	10.00-11.00c 10.00-11.00c	10.00-11.00c 10.00-11.00c	48 48
Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communication	11.00	9.00-10.00c	9.00-10.00c	48
of 4,000 to 10,000 population. The rest of the Province: Exchanges with over 300 lines. Exphances with between 10 and 1000 lines.	9.00	8.00~ 9.00c 7.00~ 8.00c	8.00- 9.00c 7.00- 8.00c	48 48
Retail Stores: (m)	7.00	5.00- 6.00c	5.00- 6.00c	48
Toronto Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor Cities and towns 10,000 to 50,000 population. Cities and towns 4,000 to 10,000 population. Towns and villages 1,000 to 4,000 population. The rest of the Province.	12.50 12.00 11.00 10.00 9.00 8.00	10.00-11.00c 10.00-11.00c 9.00-10.00c 8.00-9.00c 6.00-8.00d 6.00-7.00d	8.00-11.002 8.00-11.002 7.00-10.002 6.00-9.002 6.00-8.004 6.00-7.00c	48 48 50 54 54
Theatres and Amusement Places, including ushers, cashiers and				
Toronto. Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor Cities and towns 10,000 to 50,000 population. The rest of the Province.	12.00 per wee 11.00 per wee	k or 30 cents per k or 27 cents per k or 25 cents per k or 25 cents per	hour for all	48 48 50 54
Laundries, Dry Cleaning Establishments and Dye Works: (e), (o) Toronto Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor Cities and towns 10,000 to 50,000 population. The rest of the Province.	12.50 12.00 11.00	$10.00-11.00_{\mathcal{D}}$ $10.00-11.00_{\mathcal{D}}$ $9.00-10.00_{\mathcal{D}}$	9.00-11.00d 7.00-10.00d 7.00-10.00d	48 48 50
Officee (a)	11.00	9.00-10.00p	7.00-10.00d	54
Toronto (r) Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor (r). Cities and towns 10,000 to 50,000 population. Cities and towns 4,000 to 10,000 population. Towns and villages 1,000 to 4,000 population. The rest of the Province.	12.50 12.00 11.00 10.00 9.00 8.00	10.00-11:00c 10.00-11:00c 9.00-10 00c 8.00- 9.00c 6.00- 8.00d 6.00- 7.00d	8.00-10.00d 8.00-10.00d 7.00-9.00d 6.00-8.00d 6.00-8.00d 6.00-7.00d	48 48 50 54 54
Elevator Employees: (a) Toronto. Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor. Cities and towns 10,000 to 50,000 population. Cities and towns 4,000 to 10,000 population. Places 1,000 to 4,000 population. The rest of the Province.		12.50 for all 12.00 for all 11.00 for all 10.00 for all 9.00 for all 8.00 for all		48 48 50 54 54 54

	Minimum Wages per Week			
Industries and Occupations	dustries and Occupations Experienced workers		Young Girls, under 18 years	Hours per week
	\$	\$	\$	
Hotels, Restaurants and Refreshment Rooms: (e) Toronto. Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor. Cities and towns 10,000 to 50,000 population. Towns and places 4,000 to 10,000 population.		26 cents per hour 25 cents per hour 22 cents per hour 20 cents per hour	r for all r for all	
Hairdressing or Manicuring Establishments, Beauty Parlours. etc.: (t) Toronto Other cities of over 30,000 population	12.50 12.00	6.00-10.00a 6.00-10.00a		48 48
Shoe Shine Parlours: Toronto		12.50 for all		50

Minimum wage rates apply throughout the Province unless otherwise stated in the order. employed in a class of employment for which a minimum wage is fixed for women at less than that minimum wage. Spermits may be issued to physically handicapped workers or those over 60 years to work for lower wages. Minimum wage for female employees are also included in certain schedules under the Industrial Standards Act outlined under "Minimum Wage for female employees are also included in certain schedules under the Industrial Standards Act outlined under "Minimum Wage". Special 'Minimum Wages for Male Employees

for Male Employees".

† No young girl worker on reaching age of 18 years is to receive less than rate fixed for inexperienced adult.

†Minimum weekly rates are payablef or these hours or for the usual number of hours per week normally worked in the establishment, if less than this number. No deduction below minimum wage for absence is to exceed value of the time lost. Overtime to be paid at proportionate rates. An employee required to wait on the premises to be paid for such time. Under Factory, Shop and Office Building Act, maximum hours for females are 60 per week, but in factories permits to work up to 12\frac{1}{2}\$ hours per day or 72\frac{1}{2}\$ hours per week in cases of emergency may be given by the factory inspector for not more than 36 days in the year.

(a) For learners, no wage stipulated for first three months, 86 per week for second three months.

(b) All beginners on piecework to be paid not less than the time work rates for beginners during first six months. For pieceworkers of more than six months' experience, it is sufficient if at least 80 per cent earn the minimum rate.

(c) After one year, full rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(c) After no example the experienced worker to be paid.
(d) After 18 months, full rate for experienced worker to be paid.
(e) Lodging not to be charged at more than \$2.00 per week and board \$5.00 per week in Toronto and at \$1.50 and \$4.50 in the (c) Lodging not to be charged at more than \$2.00 per week and board \$5.00 per week in Toronto and at \$1.50 and \$4.50 in the rest of the province, except in the canning industry where not more than \$1.50 for lodging and \$4.50 for board may be charged throughout the province; single meals at not more than 25 cents.

(f) For piecework in the canning industry, it is sufficient if 60 per cent of the pieceworkers earn the minimum rate.

(g) All workers under 18 or over 60 years of age.

Not more than one-third of employees to be apprentices, except when staff is less than four.

An employment of ten weeks or more in any period of six months to be deemed sufficient for that of six months in computing time of apprenticeship.

After 3 years, full rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(k) After 3 years, full rate for experienced worker to be paid.
(l) After 2 years, full rate for experienced worker to be paid.
(m) The number of inexperienced adults or young girls shall in neither case exceed 25 per cent of the total female working force except where the total female working force is less than four.
(n) An employee working less than 40 hours per week to be paid on hourly basis.
(o) A young girl employed in this industry for a year or more before reaching the age of 18 years must be paid rate for experienced adult on reaching the age of 18 years.
(p) After 6 months, full rate for experienced worker to be paid.
(q) Any office worker with a diploma from an accredited business college or commercial department of a high school to be paid experienced worker's rate.

paid experienced worker's rate.

(r) If employed a year or more in an office before reaching the age of 18 years, a worker to receive experienced worker's wage rate on reaching age of 18 years. If working less than a year when reaching age of 18 years, experienced worker's rate to be paid as soon thereafter as the year's experience has been completed.

(c) A learning period of two weeks with no prescribed wage before minimum wage rates applicable.

(t) Number of inexperienced workers not to exceed one-quarter of total females employed if there are four or more female. employees.

IV .-- MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN MANITOBA*

	Minimum Wages per Week			Hours‡	
Industries and Occupations	Experienced workers workers 18 years and over		Young girls under 18 years	Per day	Per week
Abattoirs, Cigars, Confectionery and Biscuits, Creameries, Drug, Groceries, Macaroni and Vermicelli, Paper Boz, Pickles,	8	\$	\$		
Soap and Yeast Industries (a), (b). Furriers' Establishments in Winnipeg and St. Boniface (a), (b) Artificial Flowers, Bedding, Ladies' Wear, Hats, Caps, Embroidery, Jewelry, Regalia and Garments which include all Clothing Trades except dress-making, millinery, custom	11.00 12.00	9.00-10.00 <i>c</i> 9.00-10.50 <i>c</i>	8.00-10.00d 8.00-10.00e	9	48 48
tailoring and furriers, throughout the Province (a)	11.00 12.00 12.00 11.00	$\begin{array}{c} 8.80c \\ 6.0011.00f \\ 5.0010.00g \\ 10.0010.50c \end{array}$	8.80 <i>c</i> 6.03-11.00 <i>f</i> 5.00-10.00 <i>g</i> 9.00-10.50 <i>d</i>	8 9 8½h 9	44 50 50 48
Paint, Broom and Seed Packing Factories (a), (b), (i)	12.00 12.00	8.00-11.00 <i>i</i> 9.00-11.00 <i>e</i>	8.00-11.00 <i>i</i> 7.00-11.00 <i>e</i>	9	48 50
Auto Tops, Caskets, loves, Knitting, Leather oods, Tents and Awnings, throughout the Province (a)	12.00	8.00-11.00d	8.00-11.00d	9	48

	Mi	inimum Wages pe	er Week	Но	urs‡
Industries and Occupations	Experienced workers	Inexperienced workers 18 years and over	Young girls under 18 years	Per day	Per week
Departmental Stores and Mail Order Houses including manu-	\$.	\$	S		
facturing departments (a), (1). Retail Stores, including Shops, Booths, Stalls, News Stands, Delivery and Messenger Services, throughout the Province	12.00	9.00-11.00d	8.00-10.00k	9	487
Places of Amusement in Winninga St. Boniface and St. James.	12.00	9.00-11.00d	9.00-11.00d	9 <i>n</i>	487
Cleaners. Laundries, Dyeing and Cleaning Establishments in Winnings and	12.00p 35c. per hr.	12.00p 35c. per hr.	p p	9 9	48 48
St. Boniface (a), (b) (o) Beauty Parlows, Barber Shops and Hairdressing Establish-	12.00q	9.00-11.00e,t	9.00-11.00 <i>e</i> , <i>t</i>	9	50
ments (b). Hotels, Restaurants, Clubs, Victualling Houses and Refreshment Stands: (b), (a)	12.00	8.00-11.00r	8.00-11.00r	10	48
Area within the Greater Winnipeg Water District, the City of Brandon at any time and the City of Portage la Prairie from May to October inclusive and at any summer					
resort during June, July, August, September. In any other part of the Province (y). Offices in Winnipeg, St. Boniface and St. James (u). Brickyards, Rag Industry and Seasonal and Casual Employment in Industries in the Province of Manitoba not covered by	$ \begin{array}{c} 12.00q \\ 9.60t, y \\ 12.50 \end{array} $	9.60s,t 9.60t,y 10.50-11.50c	9.60s,t 9.60t,y 8.00-10.50v	10 10 8	48 48 44
other regulations. General Employees, 18 years of age or over, in Occupations not otherwise regulated and not specifically excepted: In any city or in the municipalities of St. James, St. Vital, Fort Garry, Tuxedo, East Kildonan, West Kildonan, Old Kildonan, Brooklands, Teanseong or any suppose.	12.00w	12.00w	12.00w	9	48
resort during the months of June, July, August or September. In any other part of the Province.	12.00q 10.00t	12.00q 10.00t			48 48

*Minimum wage orders apply to women and to boys under 18 in cities only, except where otherwise noted. In the Order re Retail Stores, etc., women workers are covered throughout the Province, but boys under 18 only in Greater Winnipeg and Brandon. (Special rates for boys and men in some industries are shown on page 112.) In any class of industry where a minimum wage is established, no page 18 years or over to be employed at less than 25 cents per hour except where regulations of the Board provide for different rates. The Board may issue a permit granting modification of or exemption from the regulations in case of exceptional conditions.

in case of exceptional conditions.

Firm and market garden workers and private domestic workers are excepted, and this Order is not effective if a 'ower rate is permitted by any other regulation under the provisions of the Act.

The hours not to exceed these, except that overtime may be worked on permit from the Bureau of Labour but not for more than 36 days in a year, 6 hours in any week or 3 hours in any day. Payment for such overtime to be at regular rates. Any employee required to wait on the premises, is to be paid for such waiting time.

(a) The number of learners and minors not to exceed 25 per cent of the number of learners and minors not to exceed 25 per cent of the total number of female employees in the case of abattors, etc., artificial flowers, etc., departmental and retail stores, laundries, etc., and note and retails tores, laundries, etc., and note and not to exceed 25 per cent of the total number of female employees in the other orders concerned.

(b) If board or loading furnished by employer, the cost to the employee is not to exceed 32 per week for loading, \$4.50 for board or \$150 to be in the startest, etc., not more than \$2.50 for loaging and \$4 for board may be charged employees.

(c) After six months, minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(d) After 18 months, full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid. (In furrier's establishments, if a minor reaches age of 18 years before this period, she is to serve only one half of the remainder of the learning period before receiving experienced worker's rate.)

(f) After 24 weeks, full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid. Minors to be classed as learners.

(f) After 24 weeks, full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid. Minors to be classed as learners.
(g) After six seasons of at least 10 weeks each, minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.
(h) If ostablishment is associated with a shop or store, the same hours to be observed as by the selfing staff of the shop or store, it as a close to the staff of the shop or store, it as a close to the staff of the shop or store, it as a close to the staff of the shop or during December but maximum is 49 hours per week during romainder of year.
(i) After two years, minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid. Minors to be classed as learners.
(j) No minor to work in a rag factory, and no period of adult learning in a rag factory.
(i) Emphasizes who has been working one year or more to be considered experienced adults or reaching the age of 13 years.
(i) It is the covers all departments is clading manufacturing and special service departments except where another Order of the thord raphents of the same work in other inclusive leases exists which is more favourable to the employee, in which (m) From November 1 to December 24, workers in mail order department, and from December 15 to December 24, the sales force may work 9 hours per week overtime; also at stocktaking one additional night may be worked.
(n) Except that 11½ hours may be worked on Saturday.
(o) Uniforms required must be furnished and laundered at the expense of the employer.
(p) No minor (under 18) to be employed. Ticket sellers and ushers working less than 40 hours per week must be paid at least 30 cents per hour.

(p) No minor (under 18) to be employed. Ticket sellers and ushers working less than 40 hours per week must be paid at least 30 cents per hour.

(q) Or 25 cents per hour.

(q) A probationary period of 3 months with wage rates not stipulated; after 18 months further experience, full rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(s) After three months, full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(t) Or 20 cents per hour except for the Order for General Employees for whom rate is 21 cents.

(u) Where more than 8 female workers are employed, not more than 25 per cent of the total office staff to be learners or minors. A business course to be equivalent of experience.

(v) Girls of 15 years \$8, of 16 years \$9, of 17 years \$10, of 17½ years \$10.50.

(a) Or 30 cents per hour.
(b) Or 30 cents per hour.
(c) \$12 if employed at press feeding or operating sewing machine.
(c) \$12 if employed at press feeding or operating sewing machine.
(g) And in Portage la Prairie from November to April inclusive. In places of a population of less than 1,000, from November to April inclusive, this minimum rate may be reduced by 10 per cent.
(c) Employees of 18 years or over in hotels may work more than 48 hours, with all such overtime to be paid for pro rata.

V.—MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN SASKATCHEWAN*

Industries and Occupations		Minimum Wages per Week			
		Inexperienced workers, 18 years and over	Young girls under 18 years	Hours per week †	
	\$	\$	\$		
Laundries and Factories (a), (b)	13.00	9.00-11.50c	9.00-11.50c	48	
Mail Order Houses (a)	13.50	9.00-11.00c	6,00- 7.00d	48	
Shops and Stores: (a), (e), (f)					
Moose Jaw, Regina and Saskatoon North Battleford, Prince Albert, Swift Current, Weyburn and	14.00	9.00-12.50g	6.00- 7.00d	· 49h	
Yorkton	14.00	9.00-12.50g	6.00- 7.00d	51h	
Hotels, Restaurants and Refreshment Rooms: (a), (i) Kitchen Help	10.00 12.00	10.00 10.00j	10.00 10.00j	49 49	
Beauty Parlours and Barber Shops (a)	14.00	5.00-12.00k	5.00-12.00k	48	

which no wages are stipulated is allowed in the case of minor learners, after which period, minor learners to be paid the rates for adult inexperienced workers.

(f) Seats must be provided in the proportion of one to every four employees.
(g) After 18 months, full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.
(h) Between December 15 and December 31, hours may be increased up to 56 per week.
(i) Where board and lodging furnished by employer, minimum wage rate to be \$5.00 per week for experienced workers and \$4.00 for inexperienced workers and \$3.00 for kitchen help. Where meals only furnished by employer, minimum wage rate \$7.00 for experienced workers and \$6.00 for inexperienced workers and \$6.00 for inexperienced workers and \$7.00 for kitchen help.
(j) After 3 months, full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.
(k) A probationary period of three months with no wages; after which period, two years as learner before being considered an experienced worker. Not more than 25 per cent of total female employees may be apprentices, unless there are less than four female employees when one apprentice may be employed.

^{*} The Minimum wage orders apply only to cities, but the Board may extend an order to any other part of the Province, and may also declare any order to apply to male employees in shops and factories.

†Maximum hours per week; longer hours may only be worked with a permit from the Minimum Wage Board except for laundries and factories where such permit must be obtained from an inspector under the Factories Act, and such overtime to be paid at not less than the minimum rate. (Under the Factories Act inspector may permit a 12½ hour day, 72½ hour week in emergencies for 36 days in the year). Overtime must be paid at regular rates. If shorter number of hours worked, weekly wages may be reduced proportionately, but in no case to less than 20 cents per hour.

(a) Where meals are furnished by employer, not more than 20 cents a meal to be charged.

(b) In photographic studios and workrooms, apprentices not wholly employed in film developing may work three months at \$5 per week and the following year at the regular learners is knitting, hat and wearing apparel factories and book binderies may work six months at \$7.50 per week and a following year at the regular learners' scale.

(c) After one year, full minimum rate for experienced workers to be paid.

(d) After one year, or on reaching age of 18 years, minor learners to be considered adult learners.

(e) For millinery, dressmaking, tailoring, fur sewing and florist establishments, situated in a shop or store, an inexperienced adult female employee to be paid not less than \$3 per week for six months, \$6 per week for next six months and \$7 for next six months, after which they are to be paid at the full minimum rate for experienced workers. A probation period of six months for which no wages are stipulated is allowed in the case of minor learners, after which he period, minor learners to be paid the rates for adult inexperienced workers.

VI.-MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN ALBERTA*

Industries and Occupations	Minimum	Wages per Week	Но	urst
	Experienced workers	Apprentices‡	Per day	Per week
Manufacturing: Bookbinding, embossing, engraving and printing	\$	\$		
Dressmaking, tailoring and fur sewing. Millinery. Other manufacturing.	12.50	7.00-11.00a 6.00-10.00b 4.00-10.00b 6.00-10.00c	9 9	48 48 48 48
Fruit and Vegetable canning, drying and packing.		9.00-10.00d	9	48
Shops, stores and mail order houses		7.50-11.00e	9 f	52
Telephone operators and post office assistants (g)		7.50-12.006	9	48
Laundries, Dyeing and Cleaning Establishments	12.50	9.50-11.50e	9	48
Offices	14.00	7.50-12.006	9	- 48
Hotels, Restaurants, Boarding Houses, etc.: (h) for a 6-day week. for a 7-day week.	12.50 14.50	9.00-11.00 <i>i</i> 10.50-13.00 <i>i</i>	9	48
Personal Service, including beauty parlours, barber shops, theatres, motion picture houses, cabarets, garages, operation of elevators, etc.:		20.000		- 50
Ushers in theatres, motion picture houses music hells, chellenged		6.00-12.00b	9	48
ants in cabarets and dance halls (j)	14.00	14.00	9	48k

*Minimum wage orders apply to cities, towns and villages with a population of 600 or over and to Banff, Lake Louise, Waterton Park and Jasper, except in case of the Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Drying and Packing Industry in which industry the order
applies throughout the province. The Factories Act provides that wherever a minimum wage fixed for female workers in any
than the province of the province of the East of the State of

(c) In some cases full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid after 9 months apprenticeship and in other cases after one year's apprenticeship.

(d) After two months, full minimum wage for experienced worker to be paid.

(e) After one year, full minimum wage for experienced worker to be paid.

(f) 10½ hours on Saturdays.

(g) The minimum wage order applies to all private telephone exchanges in cities, towns and villages having a population of 600 or over and to all public telephone exchanges where the number of subscribers exceeds 250.

(h) Where meals are furnished by employer, not more than \$5\$ per week to be deducted from wages for meals; where lodging furnished, not more than \$2\$ per week to be deducted for lodging.

(i) After 3 months, full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(j) If working more than 28 hours and not more than 48 hours per week. Hourly wages 50 cents per hour.

(k) Minimum rates payable if working more than 28 and not more than 48 hours per week.

,	M	inimum Wages p	er Week	Н	ourst
Industries and Occupations	Exper- ienced Workers	Inexperienced Workers, 18 years and over ‡	Young girls under 18 years	Per day	Per week
Fishing Industry, including the washing, preparing, preserving, drying, curing, smoking, packing of fish, except canned	\$	\$	\$		
JIBN	15.50	12.75-14.75a	12.75-14.75a		
Fruit and Vegetable canning, preserving, drying, packing, etc. (b).	27c. per hour	25c. per hour	25c. per hour		
Manufacturing Industry	14.00	7.00-13.00c	7.00-13.00c	8	48
Mercantile Industry (d)	12.75	9.00-12.00a	7.50-11.00e		48
Telephone and Telegraph	15.00	11.00-13.00f	11.00-13.00f	8 <i>a</i>	. 48a
Laundry, Cleaning and Dyeing Industries	13.50	9.00-12.00h	8.00-12.00i	8	48
Offices	15.00	11.00-14.00a	11.00-14.00e		48
Public Housekeeping (includes waitresses, attendants, house- keepers, cooks and kitchen help in hotels, restaurants, tea rooms, ice cream parlours, light lunch stands, etc., chambermaids in hotels, lodgin houses, etc., and elevator operators: (j), (n)	14.00	12.00k	40.001		
Janitresses					48
1	(0)	(0)			
Personal Service (includes employees in manicuring, hairdressing, barbering, etc., ushers in theatres, attendants at other public places of amusement, garages and service stations and drivers of motor cars and other vehicles):					
Manicuring, hairdressing, barbering, etc. (p). Ushers in theatres, music halls, lecture halls, etc. All others.	14.25 14.25 14.25	10.00-13.00(a) 14.25 14.25	14.25		48 48 m 48

*Minimum wage orders apply throughout the Province. No male worker over 18 years except indentured apprentices may be employed at a class of employment for which a minimum wage for women is fixed at less than this minimum wage.
†Under Hours of Work Act, maximum hours per week except with permit from the Board of Industrial Relations. Overtime

18 to be paid pro rata.

† Special licences may be granted by the Board for employment of adult learners at wage rates fixed in the licences but the number of such licensed employees not to exceed one-seventh of the total number of female employees in the establishment, except if less than seven employees when one adult learner may be allowed. The aggregate number of female workers with special incenses and employees under 18 may not, however, exceed 35 per cent of the total number of female workers in the establishment.

special newest and employees under to may not, nowever, exceed to be read at the fishment.

(a) After one year, minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(b) For experienced worker, 27 cents per hour up to 10 hours per day, 40 cents for hours over 10 and up to 12, and 54 cents for any hours in excess of 12. For inexperienced workers, that is those with less than two months' experience, corresponding wage rates are 25 cents, 373 cents and 50 cents per hour.

(c) For some classes of manufacturing the scale for inexperienced employees is from \$8 to \$12 covering a period of 6 mouths, in other classes size of non-18 to \$12 but covering a period of one year and in a third class which includes printing and pookbinding, dress making, tailoung, manufacture of jewelry, firs, leaf her goods, Loots and shoes, hand-made millinery, and other products the same is from \$7 to \$13 and covers a period of 18 months. These schedules hour apply to realizely indentured apprentices whose indentures have been approved by the Board.

(d) The weekly rates for this industry are for a week of 40 hours or more. Hourly rates are set for those working less than 40 hours in a week, these rates being 35 cents for experienced workers, 25 cents to 35 cents for inexperienced adults and from 2), exacted in the printing and one quarter to be paid for all time worked over 48 hours in that week.

(e) After two years, or on reaching age of 18 years after a specified length of experience, minimum rate for experienced workers to apply.

kers to apply.

(f) After 9 months, minimum rate for experienced workers to apply.

(g) In an emergency, maximum hours may be increased up to 56 per week, and such overtime to be paid at one and one-half est the rate. Employees customarily on duty between 10 p.m., and Salm., bey work 10 hours instead of 8 per day.

(i) After one year, minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(i) Apprenticeship of two years and rate of \$12 to continue until reaching age of 18 years. If age of 18 is reached before comion of one year's apprenticeship, rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(ii) Hoostd or lodging furnished by employer, not more than 8, per week for lodging and \$5,25 for board to be deducted from wages k) After three months, minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid. For minors, this rate to be paid until age of 18

(1) In case of emergency, 52 hours may be worked but time and one-half to be paid for work over 48 hours per week.

(t) In case of emergency, 52 hours may be worked but time and one-half to be paid for work over 48 hours per week.

(m) \$\frac{1}{2}\$\$ 42.5 for over 36 and not more than 48 hours per week; \$\frac{1}{2}\$\$ 10.80 for over 18 hours and under 36 hours per week. For ushers employed on regal holidays and special matiness, 30 cents per hour with a minimum of 75 cents.

(n) The weekly rates for this industry are for a week of 40 hours or more. Hourly rates are set for those working less than 40 hours in a week, these rates being 37\frac{1}{2}\$ cents for experienced workers and for young girls under 18 years.

(o) This Order includes janitresses, janitress-cleaners and janitress-firemen. Monthly wage rates are: \$125 for apartment buildings with over 50 residential suites, \$100 for apartment buildings with 25 to 50 suites, \$75 for apartment buildings with 13 to 24 suites and 35 cents per hour for all work in smaller buildings. Maximum remais which may be charged janitresses for their

own apartments are stipulated. own apartments are supurated.

(p) The weekly rates for this industry are for a week of 40 hours or more. Hourly rates are set for those working less than 40 hours in a week, these rates being 374 cents for experienced workers from 27 cents to 35 cents for inexperienced workers and for

young girls under 18 years. On December 31, up to 11 hours may be worked, with payment for all work over 8 hours at time and one quarter.

Minimum Wages for Male Employees

The following statements and tables afford information as to the rates of wages and hours of labour established under provincial legislation as to minimum wage standards for male workers.

NEW BRUNSWICK

New Brunswick Forest Operations Act

The provincial legislature during the sessions in 1934 passed the New Brunswick Forest Operations Act under which was constituted the New Brunswick Forest Operations Commission with powers to make final decisions in labour disputes subject to the approval of the Minister of Lands and Mines and to fix minimum wage scales for the industry. The Act does not apply to work on Christmas trees or firewood operations. The Act permits men inexperienced or physically unfit for a full day's work to be employed at a wage below the minimum rates established if an agreement (approved by the Commission) is signed by the employer and men concerned.

On March 27, 1935, the New Brunswick Forest Operations Commission established, for stream-driving, a minimum rate of \$1.75 per day and board net, or its equivalent in case of piece work. For booming and sorting a minimum rate of 20 cents per hour net was

Effective April 15, 1935, the Commission set for cutting, peeling, yarding and hauling (summer season) a minimum wage of \$32 per month and board net, or its equivalent in case of piece work.

Effective October 1, 1935, for cutting, yarding and hauling (winter season), a minimum wage of \$27 per month and board net, or its equivalent in case of piece work, was fixed, provided, however, that no employer paying higher rates was to be allowed to reduce such rates without showing good cause to the Commission.

QUEBEC

The Women's Minimum Wage Act, the orders under which are noted above in the table of minimum wage rates for female employees in Quebec, provides that no male employee may be employed at work which, in the opinion of the Minimum Wage Commission, is ordinarily and by custom performed by women, at a less wage than that fixed by an order of the Commission for such work performed by women.

Quebec Forests Operations Commission Act

In 1934 a Commission for the Supervision and Control of Forest Operations was set up. Every timber-limit holder having a licence to cut timber on public lands, or any contractor undertaking forest operations for such a timber-limit holder must before starting forest

operations submit to the Commission a report on the wages, hours, supplies, etc., with the prices to be charged employees for goods and services, and any other information required by the Commission. The wage scale and prices so submitted to the Commission must be posted in the camp and if lower wages are paid, any employee may sue for the difference in court. This Commission may investigate forest operations carried on by any timber-limit holder and report to the Minister of Lands and Forests. The Commission has issued regulations applying to all timber-limit holders and contractors carrying on forest operations on Crown lands, in which it is requested that all men employed in the forests on Crown lands should be paid at least \$30 net per month or its equivalent in case of piece work, this wage not however necessarily to apply to men incapacitated through age or infirmity, nor to inexperienced young men.

Quebec Collective Agreements Extension Act

The text of this Act was printed in the LABOUR GAZETTE, May, 1934, page 417, and amendments to the Act were summarized in the issue of June, 1935, page 526. Under this Act applications may be made to the provincial Minister of Labour by either party to a collective agreement made between, on the one hand, one or more associations of bona fide employees, and, on the other hand, employers or one or more associations of employers, to have those terms of such agreement which concern rates of wages, hours of labour and apprenticeship made obligatory on all employees and employers in the same trade, industry or business within the territorial jurisdiction determined by the agreement. application is then printed in the Quebec Official Gazette, and during the following thirty days, objections may be made to the Minister of Labour. After this delay, if the Minister of Labour deems that the provisions of the agreement "have acquired a prepon-derant significance and importance" that would make the establishment of these conditions advisable, an Order in Council may be passed making the terms obligatory on all employees and employers in the trade, industry or business in the territory included in the agreement from the date of the publication of the Order in Council in the Quebec Official Gazette and for the duration of the agreement. The provisions of an agreement thus made obligatory govern all individual labour contracts in the trade, industry or business and district, except that those individual contracts which are to the advantage of the employee will have effect unless expressly prohibited in the agreement which has been approved by Order in Council. The agreements

apply to both male and female employees unless otherwise stated, but many of the agreements provide that in no case may the wage rates for female workers be less than stated in an order of the Minimum Wage Board. The applications for extension of agreements have been noted and the conditions of the various agreements made obligatory by Orders in Council have been given in the Labour Gazette beginning in the issue of June, 1934. Beginning with the issue of the Labour Gazette for July, 1935, the terms of agreements have been summarized instead of being printed in full. Summaries of wage rates paid under these Orders in Council in the various industries are as follows:—

BAKERS.—Agreements, approved by Orders in Council, as to wages and other working conditions in the baking industry, which have been summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE during 1935, provide for the following minimum weekly wage rates in the following cities and the districts surrounding them: Quebec-bakers \$19 to \$22, apprentices \$6 for beginners, bakers of doughnuts and rolls \$8 to \$20, hours 72 per week; salesmen \$15, salesmen's helpers \$6. deliverymen only (not salesmen) \$10 (LABOUR GAZETTE, February, June, July and November, 1935). Sherbrooke—bakers \$13 to \$20, apprentices \$6 for beginners (LABOUR GAZETTE, March, 1935). Three Rivers—bakers \$15 to \$22, apprentice bakers \$5 to \$10, salesmen \$9 plus a commission of 7 per cent on collections (LABOUR GAZETTE, February, May and October, 1935, and January, 1936). Montrealbakers, helpers and labourers \$18 to \$22, apprentices \$10 to \$12, salesmen \$15; hours for inside employees 60 per week (LABOUR GA-ZETTE, August and October, 1935, and January, 1936). Hull-bakers and confectioners \$12 to \$28, apprentices \$6 to \$12; hours 60 per week (LABOUR GAZETTE, June and September, 1935).

FUR WORKERS, MONTREAL AND DISTRICT.—An approved agreement which was summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE, January, 1935, and which was to be in effect until January 1, 1936, provides for the following minimum weekly wage rates in the furriers' trade: cutters—\$35 first class, \$28 second class; operators (male)—\$28 first class, \$20 second class; operators (female)—\$20 first class, \$15 second class; finishers (female)—\$18 first class, \$14 second class; apprentice cutters, trimmers, blockers and nailers—\$20 first class, \$12 second class; examiners—\$24 first class, \$12 second class. Apprentices must be paid in accordance with the Minimum Wage Board Orders.

SHOE MANUFACTURING, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—This agreement, approved by Order in Council (Labour Gazette, September, 1934, February, 1935, and January, 1936) applies to all male employees in the boot and shoe manufacturing industry throughout the province.

Employees are divided into four trade classes, A, B, C, and D. Classes A and B comprises skilled and semi-skilled workers on certain specified operations and are divided into experienced workers and apprentices. Class C comprises experienced boys working on certain specified operations and their apprentices. Class D comprises helpers and boys not in other classes, such as sweepers, messengers, general assistants and also on certain specified operations. Minimum hourly wage rates are as follows:—

Class	Montreal and within radius of 10 miles of Island of Montreal	Quebec and within radius of 10 miles	Other Municipalities of population of 3,000 or more	Rest of Province
1	cents	cents	2274	
Class A:	CCIIOS	cents	cents	cents
Operators Apprentices	40 26	38 25	34 22	32 20
Class B:				
Operators Apprentices	34 21	32 20	30 18	27 17
Class C:				11
Operators Apprentices	18 15	$\frac{17}{14\frac{1}{2}}$	16 14½	16 14
Class D:	13	$12\frac{1}{2}$	12½	121

In establishments where the piece work system is in effect, it is sufficient if 80 per cent of the employees in each class (A, B, C and D) receive the minimum rates, except where minimum piece rates are established for specific operations by the joint committee under the agreement.

MEN'S, BOYS', YOUTHS', CHILDREN'S AND JUVENILES' CLOTHING INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC .- This industry throughout the Province is covered by an agreement made obligatory by Orders in Council (LABOUR GA-ZETTE, March, April, August and November, 1935). (The manufacture of work shirts, overalls, mackinaw coats, etc., is not included in the agreement.) Workers are divided into eight classes, A, B, C, D, E, F, G, and H, according to the skill required for the operations, for instance Class A includes skilled cutters and head operators and shape sewers on unbasted coats in the coats department, skilled cutters in the pants department, skilled cutter, tape sewer and pocket maker in the vest department. The province is divided into three zones: Zone I is the Island of Montreal and the area within 10 miles of its limits, Zone II is the area within 75 miles of the boundaries of Zone I, Zone III is the rest of the province. The hours are 44 per week in Zone I and 48 hours in Zones II and III.

The following minimum wage scale must be paid for the manufacture of men's and boys' clothing whether employees are working on the hourly rate system or piece rate system:—

Class	Rate of wages per hour			
Class	Zone I	Zone III		
A. B. C. C. D. E. F. G. H. 1st 6 months. 2nd 6 months. 3rd 6 months. 4th 6 months. 4th 6 months. After 2 years.	cents 68 61½ 57 50 41 33 28½ 16 18 21½ 25 28½	cents 61 55½ 45 37 30 25½ 16 19 22 25	cents 59 52 48 42 35 28 24 11 15 18 20 22	

In Zone I, an apprentice chopper in the coats department to be paid \$7 per week to start, with increases every six months until \$18 per week after 30 months; an apprentice trimmer in the coats department to start at \$7 per week, with increases every six months until \$15 per week after three years. In Zone II these apprentices may be paid 10 per cent less, and in Zone III 15 per cent less than in Zone I.

For infants' and children's clothing up to the age of 6 years and girls' clothing up to the age of 14 years the following minimum weekly wages must be paid in Zone I: skilled markers \$30; trimmers \$27; tape sewers, off pressers, sleeve hangers \$22; pocket makers, shape makers \$18.04; other classes including apprentices \$7.04 to \$14.52. In Zone II these rates may be 10 per cent less, and in Zone III 15 per cent less.

WOMEN'S CLOAK AND SUIT INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—The Orders in Council approving agreements for this industry govern conditions throughout the Province in the production, for women and girls over 14 years, of cloaks, coats, suits and of woollen skirts (Labour Gazette, December, 1935). The hours were 44 per week until December 31, 1935, but are reduced to 40 per week from January 1, 1936.

The following minimum wage rates must be paid employees working by the week:—

	Wages 1	per hour
Class	Until Decem- ber 31, 1935	From and after January 1 1936
Full skilled cutters. Semi-skilled cutters. Trimmers. Fur tailors Assistant fur tailors. Button sewers, general hands and examiners.	cents 77 50 55 60 40	cents 80 55 60 65 44

In the following crafts, work may be done on a piece work basis and piece rates are to be computed to yield the following minimum wage rates:—

	Wages	per hour
Class	Until Decem- ber 31, 1935	From and after January 1, 1936
Jacket, coat and reefer operators. Top pressers. Machine pressers. Under pressers. Piece pressers. Lining makers. Finishers. Skirt makers. Machine basters, hand basters and special machine operators. Semi-skilled operators.	75 75 75 75 68 42 38 38 38 40	cents 80 80 80 75 45 42 42 42 44 55

Skilled female operators' rates to be 20 per cent below the skilled male operators' minimum, and female semi-skilled operators 10 per cent below the semi-skilled male operators' minimum, except that if productivity is equal to male operators or if performing the same operation on piece work as a male operator, the same wage rates apply to both male and female operators. Female section operators to be paid the same rates as male section operators.

The Board of Examiners may determine a special rate for employees whose production is under normal.

Apprentices are limited to 5 per cent of the number of those employed in a factory. Apprentice operators, pressers and cutters to start at \$7 per week, with advances every six months to a total of \$22 at the end of three years.

GLOVE INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—The agreement approved by the Order in Council for this industry covers the entire province (LABOUR GAZETTE, May and November, 1935, and January, 1936). The hours are limited to 49 per week. The wage rates specified in this agreement are piece work rates. For work in towns of a population of less than 15,000, the standard minimum piece rates are reduced 10 per cent for the majority of operations.

Women's and Children's Millinery Industry, Montreal and District.—The agreement approved by Order in Council for this industry (Labour Gazette, August, 1935) covers the Island of Montreal and an area within a distance of 50 miles from its limits. Hours are 40 per week. Wages per week for qualified operators are: hand blockers \$31; straw operators, fabric operators, blockers and cutters \$28, drapers \$19, trimmers \$14. Workers not yet qualified may be paid at rates fixed by the

Joint Committee until they are qualified, but not more than 25 per cent of employees in a certain class of work in any establishment may be paid at less than the above minimum rates.

FURNITURE WORKERS, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC .-The Order in Conucil making obligatory the agreement in this industry throughout the Province is summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE, November and December, 1935. The province is divided into three zones: Zone I comprises the Island of Montreal, Zone II the province with the exception of Zones I and III, Zone III comprises the county of Chicoutimi and municipalities of a population of less than 3,000 provided the establishments in this zone do not employ more than 50 workers. The minimum wage rates are: for labourers over 21 years of age-25 cents per hour in Zone I, 22 cents in Zone II and 20 cents in Zone III; for boys of 16 years of age and over-12 cents per hour during first year, 14 cents during second year, 16 cents during third year, 18 cents during fourth year and 20 cents during fifth year. For female employees the minimum rate is 16 cents per hour. Lower rates may be paid workmen whose capacity is reduced, but in no case to be less than 80 per cent of the regular minimum rate, and not more than 5 per cent of staff may be paid at rates under the standard rate.

PRINTING TRADES, QUEBEC AND CHICOUTIMI.—The Order in Council extending an agreement as to wages and working conditions in the printing trades in the judicial districts of Quebec, Beauce and Montmagny (LABOUR GAZETTE, November, 1935) provides for a 48-hour week for day work and a 45-hour week for night work. Minimum wage rates for journeymen typographers, pressmen, stereotypers and bookbinders: \$25 per week for day work and \$27 for night work.

For the judicial districts of Chicoutimi, Lake St. John, Roberval and Charlevoix-Saguenay, the Order in Council (Labour Gazette, September, 1935) provides for a 40-hour week. The minimum wage rate for journeymen typographers, pressmen, bookbinders and stereotypers is 52 cents per hour, with a 10 per cent reduction on this rate for work in municipalities of a population of less than 2,000.

ORNAMENTAL IRON AND BRONZE WORKERS (SHOPMEN), MONTREAL AND QUEBEC.—For the Island of Montreal and neighbouring counties, an Order in Council made obligatory an agreement which stipulates a minimum wage rate of 55 cents per hour for mechanics, 45 cents for fitters and 35 cents for helpers, which minimum rates are to be increased by 5 cents per hour from April 1, 1936. Hours are 44 per week (LABOUR GAZETTE, September, 1935).

For the judicial districts of Quebec, Beauce and Montmagny, an Order in Council (LABOUR

GAZETTE, February, 1935, and January, 1936) provides for minimum wage rates of 50 cents per hour for mechanics, 40 cents for adjusters and 30 cents for helpers. Hours are 50 per week.

Wage rates for ornamental iron workers (erectors) in certain localities are shown in the table of building trades rates below.

GRANITE CUTTERS, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—An Order in Council (LABOUR GAZETTE, January, 1935) made obligatory the terms of an agreement governing conditions in granite cutting operations in connection with buildings, bridges, curbings and monumental works throughout the province until December 31, 1935. Hours were limited to 45 per week except for quarrymen and inexperienced labourers who might work 50 hours per week. Minimum wages for granite cutters and surface machine operators who are fully competent granite cutters 50 cents per hour, quarrymen employed in quarries 35 cents, inexperienced labourers in quarries 25 cents, apprentice granite cutters from 10 cents per hour during first year to 30 cents during third year.

STONE CUTTERS, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC .- This agreement (LABOUR GAZETTE, April and October, 1935) covers wages and working conditions in limestone, sandstone, artificial stone or any other stone quarries except granite and marble quarries, and applies to operations in connection with all buildings, bridges, walls, monumental work and other operations, throughout the whole province. Hours 44 per week for stonecutters and their apprentices and 60 per week for planermen, apprentice planermen and sawyers. Wages per hour: stonecutters 50 cents, apprentice stonecutters from 15 cents during first year to 40 cents during fourth year, planermen 40 cents, apprentice planermen 20 cents during first year, 30 cents during second year, sawyermen 25 cents.

Longshoremen, Montreal.—An agreement (Labour Gazette, July and August, 1935, and January, 1936) provides that the wages of longshoremen and hourly paid checkers and coopers, engaged in loading and unloading of ships engaged in inland navigation in the Montreal Harbour, be 42 cents for day work and 45 cents for night work for ordinary cargo. also 70 cents for day work and 78 cents for night work for certain classes of cargoes.

An agreement for longshoremen employed in the loading and unloading of ocean-going vessels was made obligatory by Order in Council in 1934 for that year only. The agreement for 1935 (LABOUR GAZETTE, June, 1935) was not made obligatory under this Act.

BARBERS.—Agreements made obligatory by Orders in Council in the barber or the barber and hairdresser trades cover thirteen districts.

The hours vary in the several localities, each agreement specifying the time shops are to be open with periods off for each employee. Piece or job rates for each piece of work in the barbering, hairdressing, manicuring trades, etc. are specified in the agreements. For barbers employed by the week, the agreements specify a minimum weekly wage and in addition provide that barbers receive a certain percentage of their individual receipts above a specified amount taken in during the week. The following minimum wage rates for barbers and hairdressers are payable in the following centres and in their surrounding districts:

MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES FOR BARBERS AND HAIRDRESSERS

	Bar	Barbers		
Locality	Minimum weekly wage	Weekly receipts in excess of which commis- sion of 50 per cent is paid	Minimum weekly wage	
	\$	s	8	
Quebec	15.00 10.00 10.00	25.00 20.00 20.00		
Mere	15.00a 15.00a	25.00 25.00	$12.50 \\ 12.50$	
Pointe du Lac	12.50b	25.00	12.50	
St. Hyacinthe and Drum-	13.00	20.00		
mondville	13.00c 12.00	18.00c 20.00	12.50 10.00	
Napierville Montreal St. Jerome, St. Therese de Blainville, Terrebonne, St. Janvier, St. Rose, Shaw- bridge, New Glasgow, St. Canut, St. Monique, St. Scholastique, St. Sophie	13.00 15.00	20.00 25.00	7.00	
de la Corne Salaberry de Valleyfield Hull	12.50 15.00 20.00	20.00 25.00 31.00	12.50	
Rouyn and Noranda: Summer months. Winter months.	15.00 12.00	25.00 20.00d		

⁽a) Or \$18 without commission.

(b) Or \$15 without commission.

BUILDING TRADES.—The agreements in the building trades in various sections of the province, which have been made obligatory by Orders in Council, have been summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE during 1934 and 1935. In most cases the agreements cover specified sections of the province, comprising several counties as well as the principal city. Building trades agreements which are in effect under these Orders in Council cannot apply to the agricultural industry. The minimum wage rates which were in effect at the end of the year 1935 under Orders in Council are shown in the accompanying table.

The agreements in many cases also specify minimum weekly rates, lower than the standard hourly rates, for workmen permanently employed on maintenance work for churches, chapels, seminaries, colleges, convents, monasteries, hospitals, orphanages, asylums or other charitable institutions or in manufacturing establishments. These weekly rates are not shown in the table. Minimum wage rates for apprentices which are also set in many of the agreements are also omitted from this table.

Hours are governed by Orders in Council under the Hours of Work Act, Quebec, which provide for maximum hours of 8 per day and 40 per week except in the Eastern Townships where a 48-hour week is permitted, and in the counties of Saguenay, Lake St. John, Chicoutimi, Roberval and Charlevoix, where the 48-hour week will be permitted from and after February 1, 1936, and except that on any contract of a total cost of \$20,000 for a municipal or school corporation, "fabrique" or parish trustees or for an institution, association or corporation, the costs of which are paid for or guaranteed by at least 50 per cent by the government of the province or by a municipal corporation or by both, a two-shift system must be established, each shift working 6 hours per day for the period between May 1 and October 1 of each year.

⁽c) One year from signing of contracts, minimum wages to be increased to \$14 plus 50 per cent of receipts in excess of \$20. (Order in Council dated June 27, 1935).

(d) 65 per cent of receipts over this amount.

MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN BUILDING [TRADES APPROVED BY ORDERS IN COUNCIL UNDER THE COLLECTIVE LABOUR AGREEMENTS EXTENSION ACT (QUEBEC)

Hull and neighboring	counties	to district		.00.	09.		1.0 67	3 : :	:	.40	.65	. 65	.75e	
neig	00	Ilub ans basitilaqisinum atom to 000,3	69	.65	co.		.40			.45	. 65	02.	90)	
Island of Montreal and neighboring	counties	to tess to district	\$.50	4.4.4.	7.	.35	.65	35.00	000	:	40,40	00.	320.10	40
Isla Montr neigh	noo	leland of Montreal and City of Valley- field	\$.70	00000		.50	. 35	555			.60	2 29	45	. 55
Joliette and Montcalm	Counties	Rest of the district	\$.50	0.45 0.45 0.75 0.75		.30	.25	300.40			0000	2 4	45	33.55
		Joliette and municipalities of 4,000 or more	\$.60	4.45		.40	.30	350			35.00	.45	45	.40
Saint- Hya- cinthe	County	County	\$.50	5 50 50 50		.35	.30	35.		:	.30	.35	.40	.40
Drummond		Rest of the district	4.00	30	C	.25	.20	325				.40	30.52	30
Drum	3	Drummondille and municipalities o 2,000 or more	50 TO TO TO	.50	9	33.5	320	.40			40	.50	65.	.40
Three Rivers and neighboring counties		Rest of the district	\$.70	.45			35.50	.35	.30		45	.45	54.	40
Three a neigh	lo	Three Rivers and municipalities of 1000 or more	\$.70	65			.35	.45	.40		.70	.45	.45	09.
Sherbrooke and neighboring counties		Rest of the district	\$.50				.25		:		.350	:		
Sher! a neigh cour	lo	Sherbrooke and municipalities 5,000 or more	\$.60			:	30		:		456			
Arthabasca County		Reat of the district	\$.45	30		:	20		:		. 45	.30	.30	
Arth		Victoriaville and municipalities municipalities 000, 2 jovo	\$.50	30.00		:	25				500	.35	.35	
Quebec and neighboring counties		Rest of the district	\$.55	40			355	4.5	.25	.40	550	.40	45	.45
Quantum neigh	99	Cities of Queb	\$.70	.50			500	.50	.40	.50	202	45.	05.	ne.
Chicoutimi and Lake St. John district		Rest of the district	\$.55	.45			25.55	.45	:	.40	55	.40	45	25
Chica Lake S dis		(a)	\$.70	.55			4.55	.50		.45	02.	.45		00.
	TRADES*		Bricklayers and masons Carpenters and joiners	Liectricians. Hoist engineers. Ironworkers— ornamental*	Erectors.	Ironworkers— structural	Lathers—metal Lathers—wood	Mortar makers, celanite mixer and plaster	pourersOperators—compressors	and mixers	Plumbers and steam- fitters	Roofers—composition	Terrazzo layers.	

* For Orders in Council covering ornamental ironworkers in shops, see page 108 and for granite cutters and stonecutters page 108.

Baie, Despites of Chicoutimi, Jonquière, Kenogami, Saint Joseph d'Alma, La Rivière du Moulin, Ville Racine, Ile Maligne, Rivor Bend, Arvida, Bagotville, Port Alfred, Grand (b) Painters and paperhangers 90 cents.

(c) Painters and paperhangers 90 cents.

(d) And municipalities of 5,000 population or more.

(e) Hull County; in neighbouring counties, rate applies to public buildings only.

ONTARIO

Under the Minimum Wage Act it is provided that wherever, as determined by the Board, any male employee replaces any female employee at any class of employment for which a minimum wage is established, such male employee must be paid at least such minimum rate. (The minimum rates established for female employees are shown above in the table of minimum wage rates for female employees in Ontario.)

The Industrial Standards Act of Ontario

This Act, the text of which was printed in the LABOUR GAZETTE, June, page 534, provides that the Minister of Labour for Ontario may, upon petition of representatives of employees or employers in any industry, convene a conference or series of conferences of employees and employers in an industry in any zone or zones to investigate the conditions of labour and practices in such industry and to negotiate standard rates of wages and hours of labour. The employees and employers in attendance may formulate and agree upon a schedule of wages and hours of labour for all or any class of employees in such industry or district. If in the opinion of the Minister a schedule of wages and hours for any industry is agreed upon in writing by a proper and sufficient representation of employees and of employers, he may approve of it, and upon his recommendation, the Lieutenant-Governor in Council may declare such schedule to be in force for a period not exceeding twelve months and thereupon such schedule shall be binding upon every employee or employer in such industry in such zone or zones to which the schedule applies, the schedule not coming into effect until ten days after publication of the Order in Council in The Ontario Gazette. The Minimum Wage Board has authority to enforce the provisions of the Act and of the regulations and schedules. The following is a summary of the wage rates in force under these Orders in Council at the end of the year 1935:---

BAKING INDUSTRY, COUNTIES OF WATERLOO, WELLINGTON, PERTH AND HURON.—A schedule in effect under the Act (LABOUR GAZETTE, October, 1935) provides that the hours in the baking industry in these counties be 56 per week. Minimum wages per week: foreman \$22, oven men and table hands \$20, bakers' helpers \$15, pan boys or apprentices \$10, salesmen or bread drivers \$17.

Brewing Industry, Province of Ontario.— The schedule which is in effect under the Act for the brewing industry throughout the province (Labour Gazette, July, 1935) provided for a 50-hour week from April 1 to September 30, 1935, and a 45-hour week from October 1, 1935, to March 31, 1936. Minimum weekly wages are: coopers \$30; truck drivers \$25; helpers \$22.50; bottlers operating machines \$24.50; other bottlers \$22.50; watchman, fermenting room and cold storage, brew house, wash house \$24.50.

WOMEN'S CLOAK AND SUIT INDUSTRY, PROV-INCE OF ONTARIO.—The schedule made obligatory by Order in Council under the Act for the women's cloak and suit industry, that is the manufacture, for females, of cloaks, coats or suits and of woollen skirts of specified weight was summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE, December, 1935. The terms of this schedule relating to working hours and minimum wage rates are the same as in the agreement which is in effect in the Province of Quebec and is summarized above under "The Collective Labour Agreements Extension Act," except that the provisions relating to apprentices are not in the Ontario agreement, and except that the Board set up under the Industrial Standards Act is to determine rates for handicapped workers.

MILLINERY INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.—This schedule, which applies to the manufacture of millinery, is in force under the Act throughout the province (LABOUR GAZETTE, August, 1935). Hours are 40 per week. Minimum wages per week: all round blockers \$32, straw operators, fabric operators, blockers and cutters \$29, drapers \$19, trimmers \$15.

FURNITURE INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF ONTARIO EXCEPT TORONTO.—Under the schedule made binding for this industry, which applies to the manufacture of all wood products known as household, office and school furniture (LABOUR GAZETTE, August, 1935), two zones are set up: Zone "A" consists of the whole province except the city of Toronto and an area 15 miles from its limits and except the district bounded by the cities of Hamilton, Kitchener and Stratford; Zone "B" consists of the area bounded by the cities of Hamilton, Kitchener and Stratford. Hours are 47 per week.

Class of employee	Wages per hour				
	Zone "A"	Zone "B"			
	cents	cents			
Skilled employees Semi-skilled employees Unskilled male labour over 21 years: From September 1, 1935, to March 1.	45 35	47 37			
1936 From March 1, 1936, to July 1, 1936 Boys	28 30 17	30 32 17			

BUILDING TRADES.—Schedules governing wage rates and hours in the building trades in various localities, which are in force under the Act, have been summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE during 1935. The schedules apply to

the immediately surrounding district as well as to the city named. The wage rates and hours for journeymen stated in these Orders are given in the table below. (Apprentices are to be employed according to the conditions of the Ontario Apprenticeship Act.)

MINIMUM WAGE RATES AND MAXIMUM HOURS FOR CERTAIN BUILDING TRADES, AS APPROVED BY ORDERS IN COUNCIL UNDER THE INDUSTRIAL STANDARDS ACT OF ONTARIO*

Trades	Ottav		Toron		Hami	lton	Branti	ord	Lond	on	Windsor		Port Arthur and Fort William	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Bricklayers and stonemasons Carpenters and joiners Electrical workers. Labourers (building) Lathers—metal. Lathers—wood Painters—spray. Painters, paperhangers,	.70		\$.90 .80 1.00 .50 .90 .70d .85	40 40 40 48 40 40 40	.90	40	\$70		\$		\$.90 .80 1.00 .50		\$	
glaziers. Plasterers' labourers. Plumbers—journeymen. Plumbers—fifth year junior mechanics	.75c	44 44 40 40	.75 .90 .60 .90	40 40 45 40	.608						.90	J	.90	40
Sheet metal workers. Tile setters. Tile setters' labourers.			.75 .90 .50	40 40 40 45	.55	40	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		.55		.65		.60	40_

*Orders in Council published in *The Ontario Gazette* January 11, 1936, provide, in Kingston, for a rate of 75 cents for carpenters, 85 cents for spray painters, 70 cents for painters, paperhangers and glaziers, with a 44 hour week.

(a) The rate for spray painters to be 80 cents, and for painters, paperhangers, decorators and glaziers 65 cents from February 14, 1936.

(d) The rate for spray painters to be obtained.

14, 1936.

(b) The rate for painters, paperhangers, decorators and glaziers (not spray painters) to be 65 cents from May 1, 1936.

(c) The rate for journeymen plumbers to be 80 cents, and for fifth year junior mechanics 60 cents from January 1, 1936.

(d) If done on a yardage basis, not less than 7 cents per square yard.

MANITOBA

An amendment to the Minimum Wage Act in 1931 included boys under 18 years of age within the scope of the Act, and at the same time provided that all previous Orders and Regulations under the Act should apply to these boys. In 1934, the Act was further amended to include all workers in cities, in the industries under the Act, and at the same time it was provided that when regulations are made in any class of industry, no person 18 years or over may work as an employee in the industry at a wage of less than 25 cents per hour except where the Board has passed specific regulations providing for a different rate. (Certain minimum wage rates established under this Act are shown in the table above under "Minimum Wages for Female Employees.") This same amending Act of 1934 authorized the Lieutenant Governor in Council, in his discretion, to extend the provisions of the Act to any part of the Province although not a city and to extend the provisions of the Act or the regulations to any industry not previously included.

In certain of the regulations separate wage scales are fixed for boys. These wage scales and the special regulations covering only male employees are noted below.

A regulation governing all boys under 18 years working in manufacturing industries in Greater Winnipeg and Brandon (including work in garages and filling stations) provides for maximum hours of 9 per day and 48 per week. Overtime may only be worked on permit from the Bureau of Labour and for not more than 3 hours per day, 6 days per week or 30 days per year. Wage rates are as follows:-

	Per week
First six months	 0 0
Second six months.	O.
After one year	 10

A regulation governing workers in retail stores in Greater Winnipeg and Brandon provides for the payment of the following minimum wage rates to boys under 18 years:-

			Per week
First six months	 	 	 \$ 8
pecond six months.	 		9
After one year		 	 10

except messenger boys in drug stores for whom the minimum is \$8 per week, and boys working as part time workers at night who must be paid at least 15 cents per hour.

The regulation governing workers in laundries and dyeing and cleaning establishments in Winnipeg and St. Boniface also provides a separate minimum wage scale for boys under 18 years, as follows:—

_	week
First six months.	\$ 8
Second six months.	9
After one year	10

A regulation governing the employment of workers in hotels, restaurants, clubs, victualling houses and refreshment stands throughout the Province provides for minimum wage rates for men and boys in the area comprised within the Greater Winnipeg Water District; and in the City of Brandon at any time; and the City of Portage la Prairie during months of May to October, inclusive; and in any summer resort during June, July, August or September as follows:—

Men (over 18 years):

\$12 per week or 25 cents per hour. Boys (under 18 years):

	Per week
First six months.	\$ 8
Second six months. After one year.	9
Bell boys (any age)	8

In any other portion of the Province:— Men (over 18 years):

\$10 per week or 21 cents per hour (except in places with population less than 1,000, where minimum rates 10 per cent less than these rates may be paid during the period from November 1 to April 30).

In addition to the above regulations an Order in Council provides that, except when otherwise provided by a regulation under the Minimum Wage Act, and except if exempted under this Act, and except for employment on a farm or market garden or in private domestic service, no person over 18 years of age is to be employed for less than \$12 per week of 48 hours, or 25 cents per hour in any city, in the municipalities of St. James, St. Vital, Fort Garry, Tuxedo, East Kildonan, West Kildonan, Old Kildonan, Brooklands, Transcona, or at any summer resort during the months of June, July, August or September; or for less than \$10 per week of 48 hours or 21 cents per hour in the rest of the Province. Where board or lodging is furnished by the employer, not

more than \$2.50 per week for lodging, \$4 per week for board or \$6.50 per week for both may be deducted from wages.

On March 1, 1935, an Order was made governing employment of (1) "Men performing work generally done by boys," (2) "Parttime and piece-work," (3) "Employment and apprentices," and the Order applies to all previous Orders of the Minimum Wage Board.

In regard to (1) the occupations are: delivering telegrams and messages, advertising matter, parcels on foot or bicycle; office boys; shining shoes; delivering newspapers; setting up bowling alley pins; similar work when ruled under this Order by an inspector of the Bureau of Labour. The minimum rates for a week of 48 hours are as follows:

Tr.	week
First six months.	\$8
Second six months.	0
After one year	10

In regard to (2) the employee must be paid at least the minimum rate for all time during which he must be available for duty. He shall be paid for not less than four consecutive hours in any day required for duty.

In regard to (3), wages of indentured apprentices may supersede minimum rates if copy of indenture is filed with and approved by the Board, provided that the wages paid are not less than those established for persons under the age of 18 years in the industry.

Taxicab Act of Manitoba, 1935

This act applies only to taxicabs in Greater Winnipeg. A minimum wage of \$15 per week is fixed for drivers employed by the week, and \$1.40 per day for drivers employed otherwise. If latter are on duty more than four hours in any one day they are to be paid at least \$1.40 for such day, and not less than 50 cents per hour for each additional hour. Provided the minimum wage is not reduced, the Municipal and Public Utility Board may vary the hours under changed conditions.

Fair Wage Schedule for Public and Certain Private Construction Works in Manitoba

Under the authority of the Fair Wage Act of Manitoba, 1916, the provincial Minister of Public Works approved a schedule effective June 15, 1935, establishing the minimum rates per hour and the maximum working hours applicable on public works for building construction under contract and on private works as described in the Act.

"Private Works," as defined by the Act "means the building, construction, remodelling, demolition, or the repairing at a cost of all work done irrespective of the number of contracts made exceeding one hundred dollars,

of any building or construction work within the Greater Winnipeg Water District or any city or town which has a population exceeding two thousand, or any other portion of the Province to which the provisions of this Act are extended by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council, but shall not include work which is done on property by or under the immediate direction and control of the owner, tenant or occupant thereof if no more than three men are employed in addition to the regular maintenance staff, if any, and if such work be not undertaken with a view to sale or rental of the property and shall not include work which is done by a maintenance man, or men, employed by the month."

The accompanying schedule has been in effect since June 15, 1935, on "Public Works" and on "Private Works."

MANITOBA FAIR WAGE SCHEDULE

Occupation	Winnipeg and radius of 30 miles	Other than Winnipeg and radius of 30 miles	Maxi- mum hours per week	Occupation	Winnipeg and radius of 30 miles	Other than Winnipeg and radius of 30 miles	Maxi- mum hours per week
	Minimu	ım rates pe	r hour		Minim	um rates pe	er hour
Asbestos workers—	\$	\$	l	(b) Engineers in charge of		_	
(a) Journeymen	.70	.70	44	machines of double or			
(b) Improvers	.60	.60	44	single drums	.75	.65	48
Asphalters—	KOI	FOI	4.4	(c) Firemen	.50	.45	48
(a) Finishers	$.52\frac{1}{2}$.521	44	Operators of gas or electric en-			
(b) Men engaged preparing,	AE	45	48	gines (when exclusively en-			
mixing, heating material Blacksmiths	.45 .65	.45	44	gaged on the work) used for running compressors,			
Bricklayers	1.00	.90	44	concrete mixers over 1			
Helpers—	1.00			yard capacity, or other			
(a) Continuously employed				machines	.50	.45	48
at mixing and tempering				Painters, decorators, paper-			
mortar	.473	.421/2	48	hangers and glaziers	.70	.65	44
(b) Attending on or at scaf-				Plasterers	1.00	.90	44
fold	.42½	.371	48	(b) Helpers (continuously			
Bridge and structural steel and	.75	.75	44	employed at mixing and tempering material, in-	1		
iron workers	.75	.70	44	cluding the making of			
Cement finishers (in warehouse			77	putty and operation of			
or large floor area jobs)	.60	.55	48	machinery)	.475	.424	48
Electrical workers (inside				Plumbers	.90	.80	44
wiremen, licensed journey-				(b) Helpers (all men assign-			
men)	,85	.75	44	ed to help tradesmen)	.471	.421	48
Labourers-	401	0.001	40	Roofers (felt and gravel)—	0.0		40
(a) Skilled	.421	.371	48 48	(a) Man in charge	.60	.55	48 48
(b) Unskilled	.37½	.32½	48	(b) RoofersSheet metal workers	.70	.65	48
the men employed on any				Steamfitters	.90	.80	44
contract be paid the rate				(b) Helpers (all men assign-	.00	.00	31
for skilled men.				ed to help tradesmen)	.473	.421	48
Lathers (Metal, Wood)-				Stonecutters	.90	.80	44
(a) Metal lathers	.75	.70	44	Stonemasons (general)	1.00	.90	44
(b) Wood lathers		.65	44	Helpers-		1	
Linoleum floor layers	.60	.55	48	(1) Continuously employed			
Marble setters	.95	.95	44	at mixing and tempering mortar	.473	.421	48
ed to help tradesmen)	.471	.421	48	(2) Attending on or at scaf-	.713	.723	70
Mastic floor spreaders and		. 122	10	fold	.421	.371	48
layers	.85	.85	48	Teamsters	.40		54
Mastic floor rubbers and fin-				(b) Teamsters with teams	.70		54
ishers	.55	.55	48	Terrazzo workers-			
Mastic floor kettlemen	.45	.45	48	(a) Layers	.67½	.673	44
Mosaic and tile setters	.90	.90	44	(b) Machine rubbers (while	4773	4773	40
(b) Helpers (all men assign-	471	491	48	so engaged only),	.473	.473	48
ed to help tradesmen)	.471	.421	48	(c) Helpers (all men assigned to the trade other than			
Operating engineers on con- struction—				above)	.421	.371	48
(a) Engineers in charge of				Truck drivers.	.40	.40	48
machines of three or more				(b) Combined rate truck			
drums	.85	.75	48	and driver	1.40	1.25	48
						i	

Rule—All men hired in Winnipeg to go into the country to work on buildings shall be paid the city schedule rate excepting where other definite agreements are made.

SASKATCHEWAN

Under the Minimum Wage Act, an Order in Council may declare that the provisions of the Act apply to male employees in shops and factories.

The Coal Mining Industry Act of Saskatchewan which was proclamed in force on April 15, 1935, empowers the Lieutenant Governor in Council to establish standard hours of labour and minimum wages for the persons employed in the industry.

The Public Services Vehicles Act of Saskatchewan was amended granting the Highway Traffic Board the power to regulate the wages and hours of drivers of public service and commercial vehicles.

No action with reference to male employees under these provisions has been reported.

ALBERTA

The Factories Act, 1926, provides that wherever a minimum wage has been fixed for female workers in any class of employment, no male worker (except indentured apprentices) may be employed in such class of employment at a less wage. (The table on minimum wagerates for women in Alberta is given above.)

The Industrial Standards Act of Alberta, 1935, is similar to the Industrial Standards Act of Ontario which is noted above. The text of the Act was published in the LABOUR GAZETTE June 1935, page 534. Under this Act, only one schedule had been made obligatory by an Order in Council up to the end of 1935, as follows:

Plumbers, Edmonton.—The schedule in effect under the Act (Labour Gazette September, 1935) provides for an 8 hour day and a 40 hour week and for a minimum wage of 95 cents per hour for journeymen plumbers and steamfitters in Edmonton and surrounding district.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Under the Female Minimum Wage Act 1934, it is provided that where a minimum wage has been fixed for employees in any industry, business, trade or occupation, no male person over 18 years of age may be employed in such work usually done by female employees at less than the minimum wage fixed for such female employees. Similarly where such a rate has been fixed for female employees under 18 years of age, no male employee under 18 years may be employed at a less wage. The table showing minimum rates for female employees in British Columbia is given above.

The Hours of Work Act, 1934, continues the provisions of the previous statute for a maximum 8 hour day in specified industries, except in those cases where, by custom or agreement, hours are less than 8 on some days, in which case hours on other days may be increased up to 9, but in no case to more than 48 per week.

Under the Male Minimum Wage Act, 1934 (LABOUR GAZETTE June 1934, page 510), minimum rates of wages in various industries and occupations have been established by the Board of Industrial Relations. This Act applies to all employees and their employers in any industry, business, trade or occupation except farm labourers and domestic servants. In the case of handicapped, part-time and apprenticed employees, the Board may authorize the payment of a wage less than the fixed minimum rate, and also may define the number of such employees to whom wages lower than the minimum may be paid. In 1935, an amendment to the Act authorized the Board to establish minimum wages and working conditions for male employees under 21 years of age. The following table shows rates in effect under regulations made under the Male Minimum Wage Act:

Industry	Wages per hour
Logging Industry (includes the cutting of poles, ties, shingle-bolts, mining-props and piles, and all operations in or incidental to driving, rafting and	\$
booming) (a) (1): Grade and track occupations	.37½ 2.75 per day 1.30 per cord
All other employees— East of Cascade Mountains	.35 .40
Sawmill Industry (includes sawmills and planing mills) (a) (b) (3)	.35
Shingle Industry (excludes shingle-bolt operations (3)	.40
Box Manufacturing Industry (wooden boxes) (b) (2): Adult workers	.35 .25
Woodworking Industry (includes the making of sash and doors, cabinets, show cases, office and store fixtures, wood furniture and general millwork):	
Adult workers	.35 .25
Baking Industry (4): Adult workers Workers of 18 years of age Workers of 19 years of age Workers of 20 years of age	.40 .25 .30 .35
Fruit & Vegetable Industry (includes all canning, preserving, drying, packing, etc. of any life of fruit or vegetable) (c) (d):	
Adult persons: Up to 10 hours	.35 .52½ .70
Up to 10 hours	.25 .37½ .50
Construction Industry: In Vancouver, Victoria, New Westminster, Nanaimo, Prince Rupert, Esquimalt, Oak Bay, Saanich, West Vancouver, Burnaby and North Vancouver:	
Adult persons	.45 .35
Adult persons	.40
Shipbuilding (e): Male persons over age of 21 years employed as ship-carpenters, shipwrights, joiners, boat builders, or wood-caulkers Male persons under 21 years of age	. 67½ . 50
Transportation Industry (other than by rail, water or air): (All employees and every male person under 21 years of age) (f) (6): Drivers of motor-vehicles of 2,000 pounds net weight or over and of horse-drawn vehicles (other than bread or milk retail deliverymen): Week consisting of not less than 40, not more than	
Week consisting of not less than 40 hours Week consisting of not less than 40 hours For every hour in excess of 50 and up to and including 54 hours per week	.40 .45

Industry	Wages per hour
Transportation Industry (other than by rail, water or air)—Concluded	\$
(All employees and every male person under 21 years of age) (f) (6) —Concluded Drivers of motor-vehicles of less than 2,000 pounds net weight	
(other than bread or milk retail deliverymen and motor-cycle drivers): Week consisting of not less than 40, not more than	
50 hours	.35
For every hour in excess of 50 and up to and including 54 hours per week	.52½
Week consisting of not less than 40, not more than 48 hours	.25
Week consisting of not less than 40, not more than	.17
Week consisting of less than 40 hours	.20
hours	.35 .40
hours per week	.52½ .40
Bus drivers (all employees and every male person under 21 years of age in charge of or driving motor vehicle with seating accommodation for more than 7 passengers used as a public conveyance for which service a charge is made in Victoria, Esquimalt, Oak Bay and Saanich): Week consisting of not less than 40, not more than	
50 hours Week consisting of less than 40 hours Every hour in excess of 9 hours in any one day or 50 hours in any one week	.45 .50
Taxicab Drivers in Vancouver, Victoria, Esquimalt, Oak Bay and Saanich, (5):	2.50 per day.
Mercantile Industry (Wholesale and retail establishments), (g) (7): Employees working 40 or more hours per week	
Employees working less than 40 hours per week	15.00 per week .40 (mini- mum
Male persons over 18 and under 21 years of age working more than 40 hours per week	1.60 per day) 9.00 per week 1st 3 mos.
Male persons over 18 and under 21 years of age working less	to 12.75 after one year
than 40 hours per week	.25 1st 3 mos.
	.40 after one year (Mini- mum of
Barbering (excludes beauty-parlours or hairdressing shops patronized by women and children only):	1.25 per day)
Employees working more than 40 hours per week Employees working less than 40 hours per week	15.00 per week .40
Elevator Operators:	001
Every Operator over the age of 18 years	.29% or 14.00 per week

Industry	Wages per hour
Janitors (includes also every employee and every male person under the age of 21 years employed as janitor, janitor-cleaner or janitor-fireman): Janitor residing on premises apartment building of over 50 suites (h) Janitor residing on premises apartment building of not more 50 and not less than 25 suites (h) Janitor residing on premises apartment building of not more than 24 and not less than 13 suites (h) Janitor of apartment building of less than 13 suites for each hour of work actually performed according to a written agreement between employer and janitor All other janitors.	\$ 125.00 per month 100.00 per month 75.00 per month .35
Stationary Steam Engineers (i) (8): With certificate of competency under Boiler Inspection Act. With special or temporary certificate	.50 .40

EXCEPTIONS IN MINIMUM WAGE ORDERS

(a) In district known as British Columbia Census Division No. 1, (southeast mountain area) a maximum

sum of \$1.25 per day for board and lodging may be deducted from wages paid to all employees.

(b) A number not exceeding 25 per cent of the total number of employees may be employed at less than the minimum rate but at not less than 25 cents per hour.

(c) The number of male persons under the age of 21 years shall not exceed 15 per cent of the whole

(d) Employees packing or sorting products damaged by frost where such work is done by the grower, are exempt from the Order.

(e) Number of male persons under 21 years af age shall not be in excess of 10 per cent of total number of all male employees.

(f) If vehicle owned by operator, reasonable costs of operation to be paid in addition to the minimum wage. Uniforms, if required, to be furnished free of charge to the employee. Waiting time to be paid according to the minimum rate.

(g) Persons selling Christmas cards from door to door were excluded from October 17, 1935 to December 31,

Employees in retail stores working extra hours on certain days in December 1935 as permitted [see footnote (7)] were to be paid for overtime at a rate of one and a quarter the regular wage received. (h) Not more than \$20 may be deducted as rent for a suite of 2 rooms and bath, not more than \$5 for each additional room. Not more than \$4 may be deducted for electricity and gas if no meters are installed.

(i) Does not apply to steam engineers in apartment buildings who are to receive wages not less than those fixed for janitors

EXCEPTIONS IN REGULATIONS UNDER HOURS OF WORK ACT

(1) Persons employed in booming operation, transportation of workmen, logs or supplies, or in operation or upkeep of donkey engines; or in cook or bunk houses, are exempt in case of extraordinary conditions. Watchmen

employed in camps where operations are entirely suspended are exempt from minimum wage orders.

(2) Persons employed in the manufacture of wooden containers for fish, fruit and vegetables during June to September inclusive may work such hours in excess of 48 hours as may be necessary to fill urgent orders.

(3) 54 hours per week maximum East of Cascade Mountains except night shifts for which maximum is 48

(4) Deliverymen may work 54 hours per week.
(5) Not included in the Hours of Work Act or subsequent regulations.
(6) Employees (other than bicycle riders and foot-messengers, motor-cycle riders and retail milk deliverymen)

(6) Employees (other than bicycle riders and foot-messengers, motor-cycle riders and retail milk deliverymen) are permitted to work 6 hours in excess of the 48 hour limit, provided that not more than 10 hours are worked in any one day. Retail milk deliverymen are permitted to work 15 hours in excess of the weekly limit, provided that over a period of 7 weeks, not more than 378 hours are worked nor more than 10 hours in any one day.

(7) On the 21st, 23rd and 24th days of December, 1935, persons employed in retail establishments may work 3 hours in excess of the 8-hour day. From November 28, 1935 to December 31, 1935, persons employed in mail order, shipping and delivery in retail establishments may work any overtime required to cope with seasonal demands but in no case, except during the week ending December 21, 1935, may the weekly limit of 48 nor the daily limit of 10 hours be exceeded.

(8) Overtime of 1½ hours per day may be worked by engineers, firemen and oilers in industrial undertakings using steam as motive power and operated with a single shift.







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